Figures

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Fig. 1 Incised foundation bricks, Sagrahawa (Nepal), Structure 8, "mediaeval"*



Fig. 2 Kubera, Gosna Khera, Govt. Museum, Mathura, *c.* 1st century A.D.*



Fig. 3 Vāyu on Anantaśayana Viṣṇu panel, Deogaḍh, Gupta Temple, *c.* 500-550 A.D.*



Fig. 4 *Lokapāla* panel (?), "North India", Stuttgart, *c.* 2nd century*



Fig. 5 *Lokapāla* panel (?), inscribed, Mathurā region, Leiden, *c.* 1st-2nd centuries*



Fig. 6 Indra, Sitalāghāṭī, Mathura, *c.* 4th century*



Fig. 7 Agni, Mathurā Dist., Mathura, *c.* 3rd century*



Fig. 8 Skanda (left), Agni, Kaṭrā Kedaradeva/Mathurā, Mathura, *c.* 3rd century*

Fig. 9 Churning of the Ocean (lower tier), Pawāyā/M.P., Gwalior, *c.* 400-410 A.D.*





Fig. 10 Viṣṇu medallion, Bādāmi, Cave 3, vestibule, ceiling, A.D. 578*



Fig. 11 Indra medallion, Bādāmi, Cave 3, vestibule, ceiling, A.D. 578*

Fig. 12 Varuṇa medallion, Bādāmi, Cave 3, vestibule, ceiling, A.D. 578*



Fig. 13 Brahmā medallion, Bādāmi, Cave 3, vestibule, ceiling, A.D. 578*

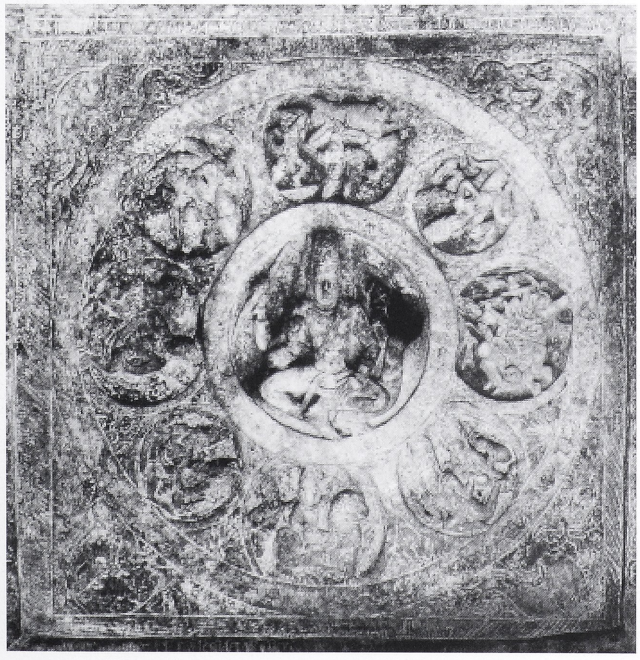




Fig. 14 Brahmā, Bādāmi, Cave 3, main hall, ceiling, A.D. 578*

Fig. 15 Indra, Bādāmi, Cave 3, main hall, ceiling, A.D. 578*





Fig. 16 Skanda, Bādāmi, Cave 3, main hall, ceiling, A.D. 578*

Fig. 17 Varuṇa, Bādāmi, Cave 3, main hall, ceiling, A.D. 578*





Fig. 18 Kubera, Bādāmi, Cave 3, main hall, ceiling, A.D. 578*



Fig. 19 Ardhanārīśvara Śiva, Elephanta, Cave 1, *c.* mid-6th century*



Fig. 20 Naṭeśa, Elephanta, Cave 1, *c.* mid-6th century*

Fig. 21 Naṭeśa, Ellorā, Cave 29, *c.* 600-650*





Fig. 22 Naṭeśa (detail), Ellorā, Cave 21, late 6th century*

Fig. 23 Yama, Ālampur, Kumāra Brahmā Temple, *śikhara*, south, *c.* 630 A.D.

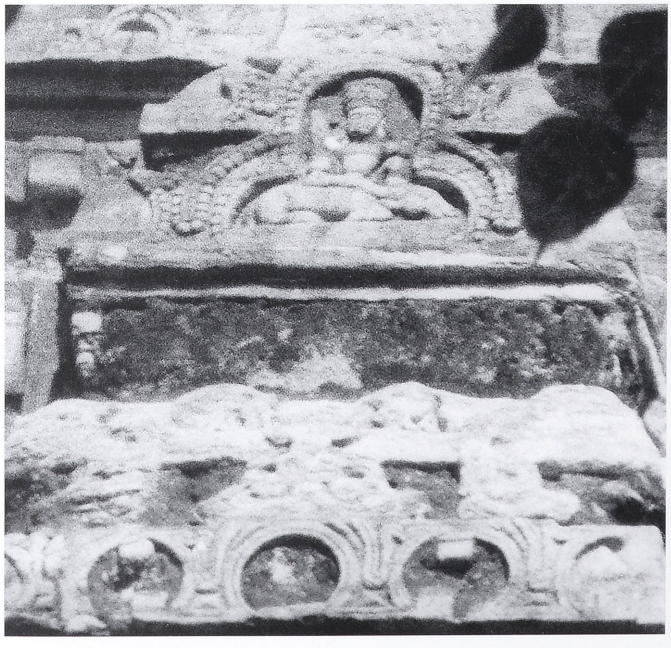
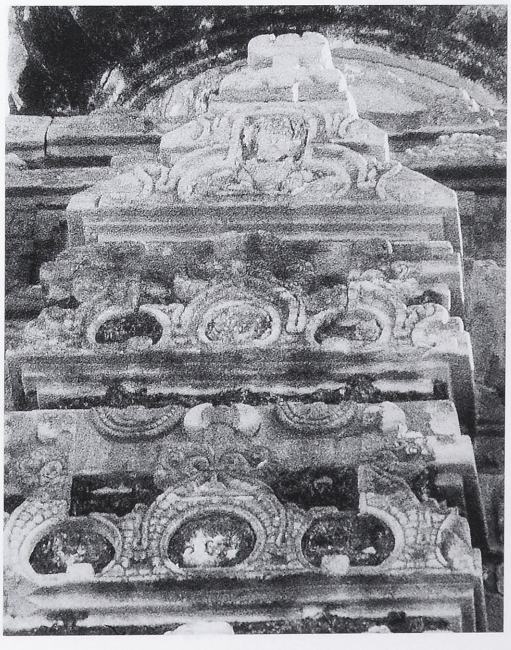


Fig. 24 Kubera (?), Ālampur, Kumāra Brahmā Temple, *śikhara*, north, *c.* 630 A.D.



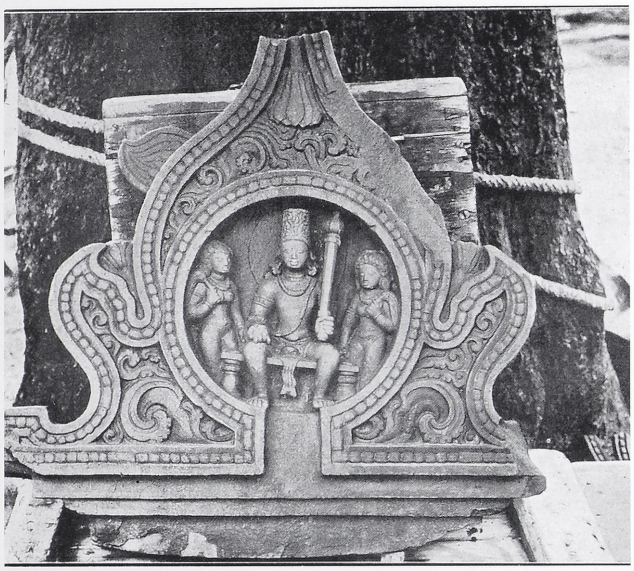


Fig. 25 Yama, Bhūmarā, Śiva Temple, Allahabad Museum, *c.* 520-530*



Fig. 26 Kubera, Bhūmarā, Śiva Temple, *c.* 520-530 A.D.*

Fig. 27 Kubera (extant fragment), Bhūmarā, Śiva Temple, BKB, Varanasi



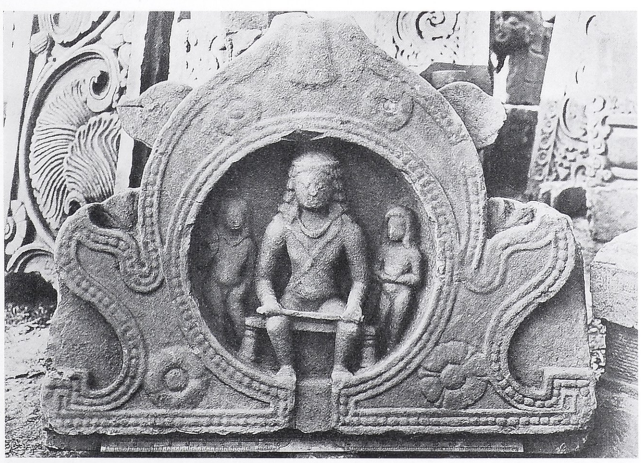


Fig. 28 Daṇḍapāṇi, Bhūmarā, Śiva Temple, Indian Museum, Calcutta, *c.* 520-530 A.D.*



Fig. 29 Agni, Nālandā, Stone Temple 2, Panel 7, 7th century



Fig. 30 Kubera, Nālandā, Stone Temple 2, Panel 14, 7th century*



Fig. 31 Vāyu, Nālandā, Stone Temple 2, Panel 19, 7th century

Fig. 32 Indra and his elephant?, Nālandā, Stone Temple 2, Panels 22–23, 7th century



Fig. 33 Kubera, Nālandā, Stone Temple 2, Panel 200, 7th century

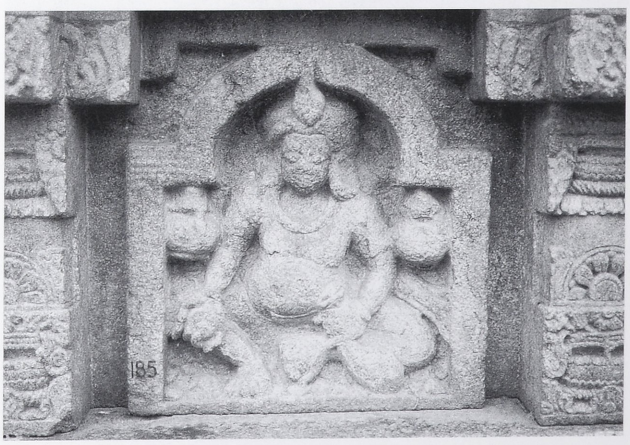




Fig. 34 Agni, Muṇḍeśvarī Hill, ruined temple, Patna Museum, 6th-7th centuries*



Fig. 35 Daṇḍapāṇi, Muṇḍeśvarī Hill, ruined temple, Patna Museum, 6th-7th centuries*



Fig. 36 Soma, Muṇḍeśvarī Hill, ruined Temple, Patna Museum, 6th-7th centuries*

Fig. 37 Sūrya, Muṇḍeśvarī Hill, ruined Temple, Patna Museum, 6th-7th centuries*





Fig. 38 Agni, Muṇḍeśvarī Hill, ruined Temple, Patna Museum, 6th-7th centuries*



Fig. 39 Indra, Muṇḍeśvarī Hill, ruined Temple, Patna Museum, 6th-7th centuries*

Fig. 40 Kubera, Muṇḍeśvarī Hill, ruined Temple, Patna Museum, 6th-7th centuries*



Fig. 41 Yama, Muṇḍeśvarī Hill, ruined Temple, Patna Museum, 6th-7th centuries*





Fig. 42 Varuṇa, Yama, Daṇḍapāṇi (left to right), Bhubaneswar, Paraśurāmeśvara, *c.* early 7th century

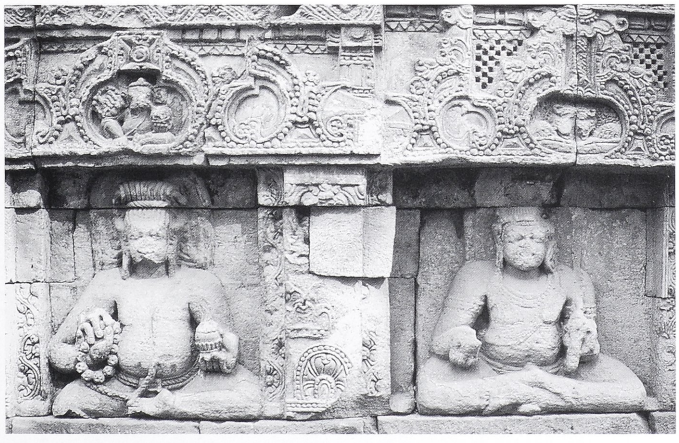


Fig. 43 Agni or Soma? (left), Vāyu, Bhubaneswar, Paraśurāmeśvara, *c.* early 7th century



Fig. 44 Doorkeeper (left), Kubera?, Bhubaneswar, Paraśurāmeśvara, *c.* early 7th century



Fig. 45 Soma, "Uttar Pradesh", terracotta, *c.* 6th-7th centuries*



Fig. 46 Four *lokapāla*s, Bādāmi, Jambuliṅgeśvara Temple, ceiling, 699 A.D.*

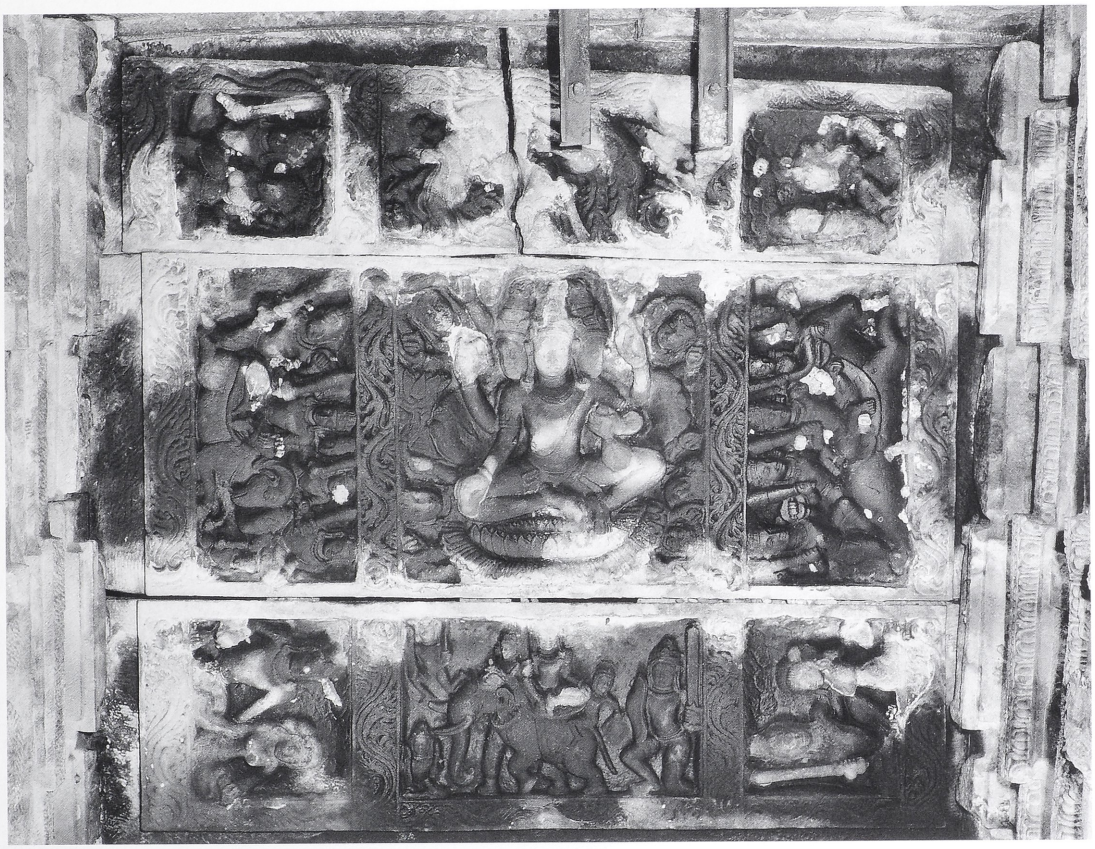


Fig. 47 Four *lokapāla*s, Nāgaraḷ, Nāganātha Temple, ceiling, late 7th century*

Fig. 48 Four *lokapāla*s, Mahākūṭa, Mallikarjuna Temple, ceiling, late 7th century*



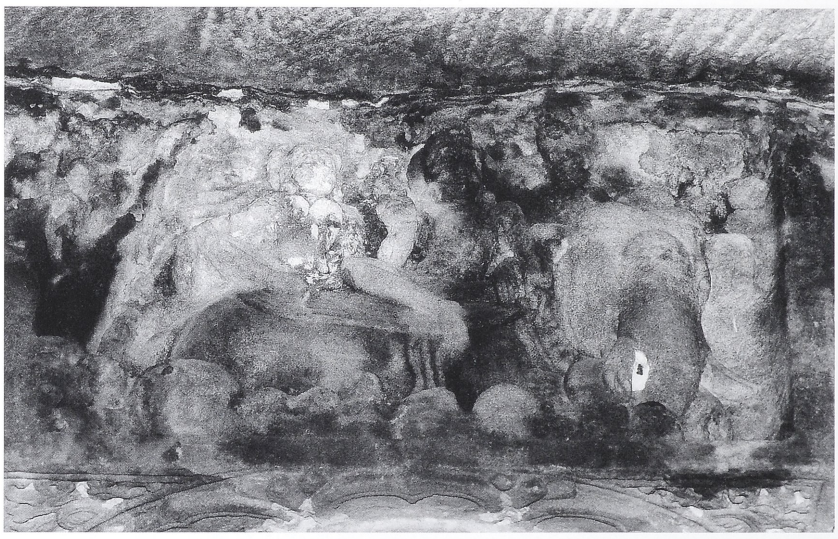


Fig. 49 Indra, Aihoḷe, Huccappayya Temple, ceiling beam, *c.* 722-730 A.D.*



Fig. 50 Agni?, Aihoḷe, Huccappayya Temple, ceiling beam, *c.* 722-730 A.D.*

Fig. 51 Yama, Aihoḷe, Huccappayya Temple, ceiling beam, *c.* 722-730 A.D.*

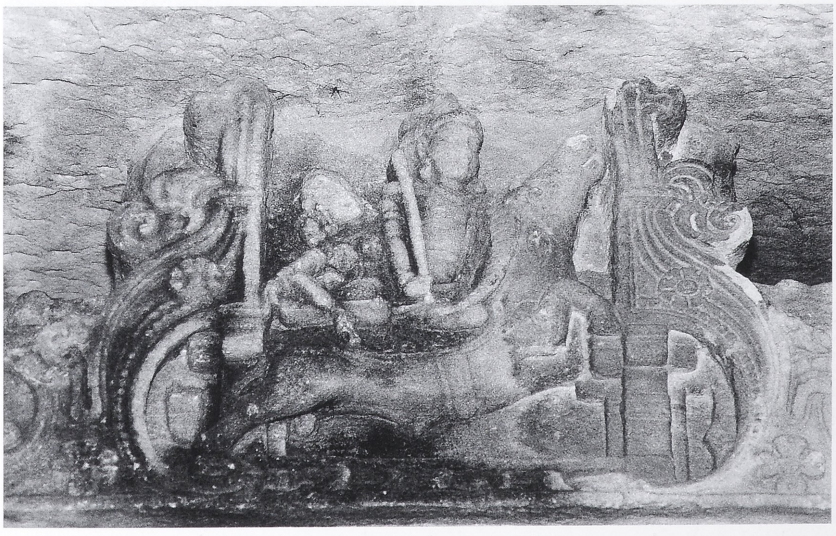




Fig. 52 Vāyu, Aihoḷe, Huccappayya Temple, ceiling beam, *c.* 722-730 A.D.*

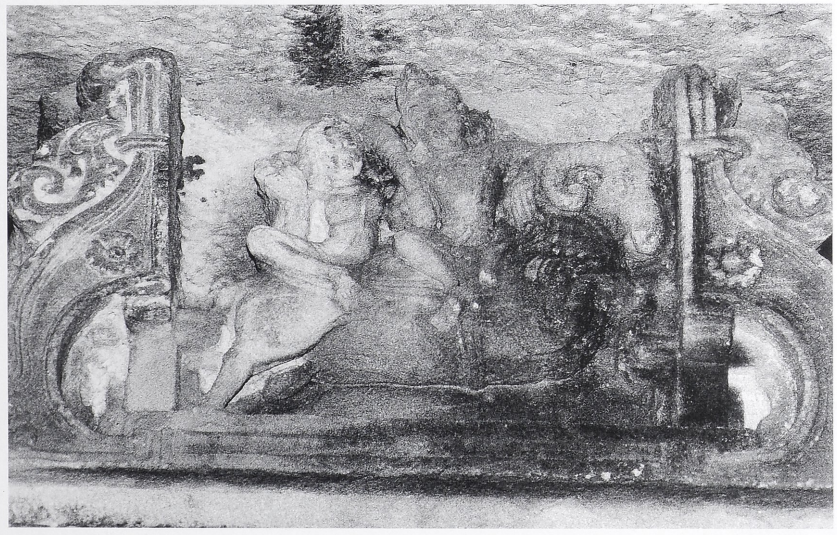


Fig. 53 Kubera, Aihoḷe, Huccappayya Temple, ceiling beam, *c.* 722-730 A.D.*

Fig. 54 Īśāna, Aihoḷe, Huccappayya Temple, ceiling beam, *c.* 722-730 A.D.*





Fig. 55 Indra, Paṭṭadakal, Pāpanātha Temple, ceiling, *c.* 735-750 A.D.*



Fig. 56 Agni, Paṭṭadakal, Pāpanātha Temple, ceiling, *c.* 735-750 A.D.*

Fig. 57 Yama, Paṭṭadakal, Pāpanātha Temple, ceiling, *c.* 735-750 A.D.*





Fig. 58 Nairṛta, Paṭṭadakal, Pāpanātha Temple, ceiling, *c.* 735-750 A.D.*



Fig. 59 Vāyu, Paṭṭadakal, Pāpanātha Temple, ceiling, *c.* 735-750 A.D.*

Fig. 60 Kubera, Paṭṭadakal, Pāpanātha Temple, ceiling, *c.* 735-750 A.D.*





Fig. 61 Īśāna, Paṭṭadakal, Pāpanātha Temple, ceiling, *c.* 735-750 A.D.*

Fig. 62 Varuṇa, Paṭṭadakal, Pāpanātha Temple, exterior, north, late 7th or early 8th century*



Fig. 63 Kubera, Paṭṭadakal, Pāpanātha Temple, exterior, north, late 7th or early 8th century*





Fig. 64 Indra, Ālampur, Bāla Brahmā Temple, east wall, *c.* 650-670 A.D.



Fig. 65 Agni, Ālampur, Bāla Brahmā Temple, south wall, *c.* 650-670 A.D.

Fig. 66 Yama, Ālampur, Bāla Brahmā Temple, south wall, *c.* 650-670 A.D.



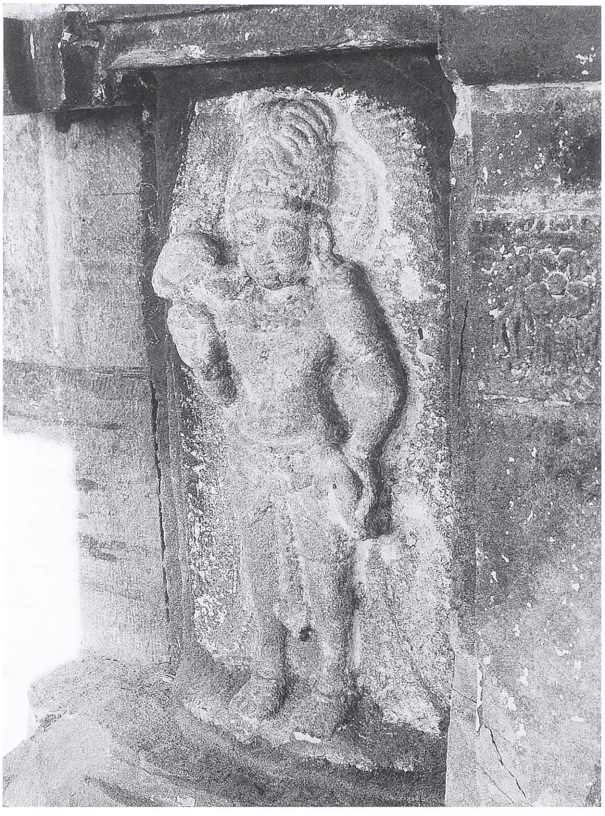


Fig. 67 Varuṇa, Ālampur, Bāla Brahmā Temple, west wall, *c.* 650-670 A.D.



Fig. 68 Vāyu, Ālampur, Bāla Brahmā Temple, west wall, *c.* 650-670 A.D.

Fig. 69 Kubera, Ālampur, Bāla Brahmā Temple, north wall, *c.* 650-670 A.D.





Fig. 70 Indra, Ālampur, Svarga Brahmā Temple, east wall, *c.* 680-700 A.D.



Fig. 71 Agni, Ālampur, Svarga Brahmā Temple, south wall, *c.* 680-700 A.D.

Fig. 72 Yama, Ālampur, Svarga Brahmā Temple, south wall, *c.* 680-700 A.D.





Fig. 73 Nairṛta, Ālampur, Svarga Brahmā Temple, south wall, *c*. 680-700 A.D.

Fig. 74 Varuṇa, Ālampur, Svarga Brahmā Temple, west wall, *c*. 680-700 A.D.





Fig. 75 Vāyu, Ālampur, Svarga Brahmā Temple, west wall, *c*. 680-700 A.D.



Fig. 76 Kubera, Ālampur, Svarga Brahmā Temple, north wall, *c.* 680-700 A.D.

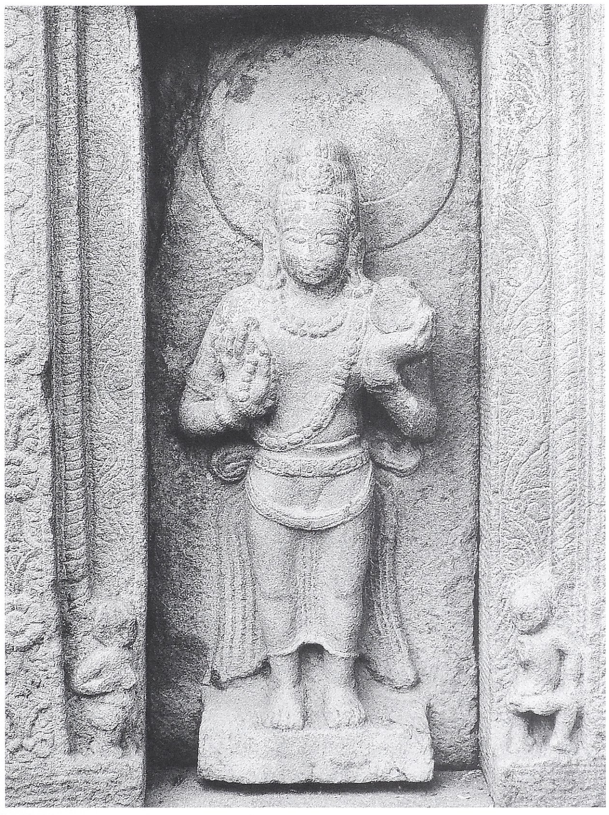


Fig. 77 Candra/Soma, Ālampur, Svarga Brahmā Temple, north wall, *c.* 680-700 A.D.

Fig. 78 Īśāna, Ālampur, Svarga Brahmā Temple, north wall, *c.* 680-700 A.D.





Fig. 79 Sūrya, Ālampur, Svarga Brahmā Temple, east wall, *c.* 680-700 A.D.



Fig. 80 Yama, Ālampur, Viśva Brahmā Temple, south wall, late 7th century

Fig. 81 Kubera, Ālampur, Viśva Brahmā Temple, north wall, late 7th century



Fig. 82 Candra/Soma, Ālampur, Viśva Brahmā Temple, north wall, late 7th century





Fig. 83 Nairṛta, Ālampur, loose image, probably from the Garuḍa Brahmā Temple, *c.* 700 A.D.



Fig. 84 Candra/Soma?, Ālampur, Garuḍa Brahmā Temple, north wall, *c.* 700 A.D.*

Fig. 85 Yama, formerly Kuḍaveli, Saṅgameśvara Temple, south wall, late 7th century



Fig. 86 Kubera, formerly Kuḍaveli (?), Ālampur Museum, late 7th century*





Fig. 87 Kubera, formerly Kuḍaveli, Saṅgameśvara Temple, *prākāra* wall, late 7th century



Fig. 88 Agni, Satyavolu, Rāmaliṅgeśvara Temple, south(-east), *c.* early 8th century*

Fig. 89 Overdoor of sanctum, Palārī, Siddheśvara Temple, *c.* late 7th or early 8th century*



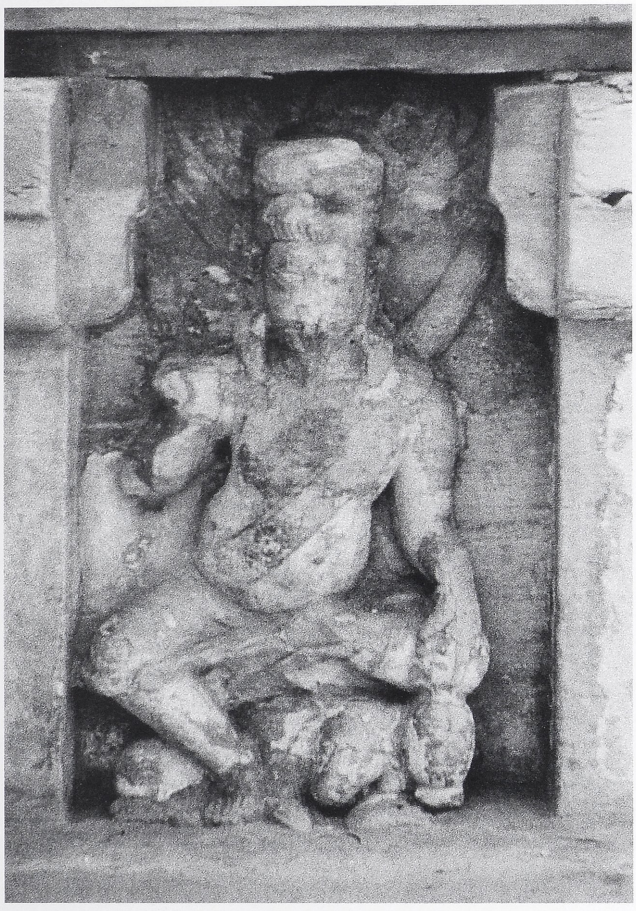


Fig. 90 Agni, Amrol, Rāmeśvara Mahādeva Temple, south *kapilī*, *c*. early 8th century*



Fig. 91 Yama, Amrol, Rāmeśvara Mahādeva Temple, south(-west), *c*. early 8th century*

Fig. 92 Kubera, Amrol, Dānebābā Temple, (north-)west, *c*. mid-8th century*



Fig. 93 Vāyu, Amrol, Dānebābā Temple, north(-west), *c*. mid-8th century*



Fig. 94 Īśāna or Soma (?), Amrol, Dānebābā Temple, north(-east), *c*. mid-8th century*





Fig. 95 Sūrya, Amrol, Dānebābā Temple, (north-)east, *c.* mid-8th century*



Fig. 96 Indra, Amrol, Dānebābā Temple, (south-)east, *c.* mid-8th century*

Fig. 97 Agni, Amrol, Dānebābā Temple, south(-east), *c.* mid-8th century*





Fig. 98 Agni, Gwālior, Telī-kā-mandir, Frieze Panel 19, *c.* mid-8th century



Fig. 99 Varuṇa, Gwālior, Telī-kā-mandir, Frieze Panel 69, *c.* mid-8th century

Fig. 100 Vāyu, Gwālior, Telī-kā-mandir, Frieze Panel 70, *c.* mid-8th century





Fig. 101 Kubera (standing), Gwālior, Telī-kā-mandir, Frieze Panel 75, *c.* mid-8th century

Fig. 102 Kubera (seated), Gwālior, Telī-kā-mandir, Frieze Panel 80, *c.* mid-8th century



Fig. 103 Candra/Soma?, Gwālior, Telī-kā-mandir, Frieze Panel 113, *c.* mid-8th century*





Fig. 104 Agni, Cittauḍgaḍh, Kālikāmātā, sanctum, south(-east), *c*. late 7th century*



Fig. 105 Yama, Cittauḍgaḍh, Kālikāmātā, sanctum, south(-west), *c*. late 7th century*

Fig. 106 Nairṛta, Cittauḍgaḍh, Kālikāmātā, sanctum, (south-)west, *c*. late 7th century*



Fig. 107 Varuṇa, Cittauḍgaḍh, Kālikāmātā, sanctum, (north-)west, *c*. late 7th century*





Fig. 108 Vāyu, Cittauḍgaḍh, Kālikāmātā, sanctum, north(-west), *c*. late 7th century*

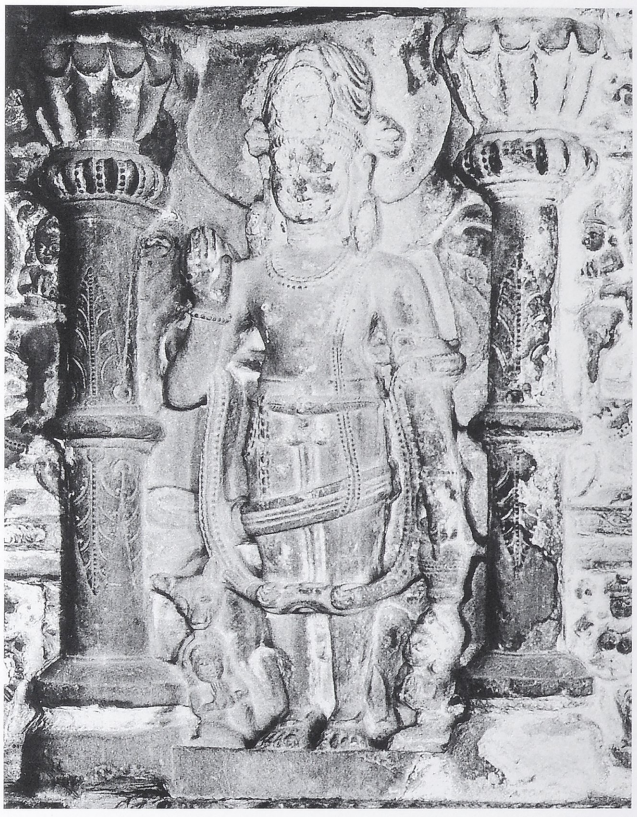


Fig. 109 Soma, Cittauḍgaḍh, Kālikāmātā, sanctum, north(-east), *c*. late 7th century*

Fig. 110 Īśāna, Cittauḍgaḍh, Kālikāmātā, sanctum, (north-)east, *c*. late 7th century*



Fig. 111 Īśāna type, Cittauḍgaḍh, Kumbhaśyāma, sanctum, south(-east), *c*. early 8th century*





Fig. 112 Īśāna type, Cittauḍgaḍh, Kumbhaśyāma, sanctum, south(-west), *c.* early 8th century*



Fig. 113 Nairṛta?, Cittauḍgaḍh, Kumbhaśyāma, sanctum, (south-)west, *c.* early 8th century*

Fig. 114 Varuṇa?, Cittauḍgaḍh, Kumbhaśyāma, sanctum, (north-)west, *c.* early 8th century*



Fig. 115 Indra, Cittauḍgaḍh, Kumbhaśyāma, (south-)east, *c.* early 8th century*





Fig. 116 Agni, Cittauḍgaḍh, Kumbhaś-yāma, south(-west), *c.* early 8th century*

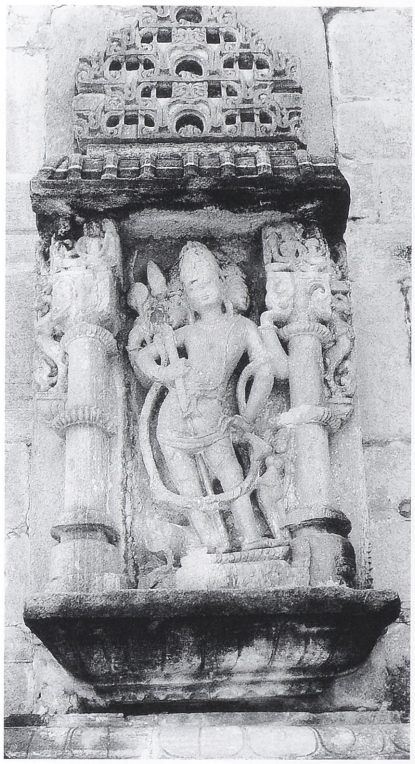


Fig. 117 Skanda, Cittauḍgaḍh, Kumbhaś-yāma, south(-west), *c.* early 8th century*



Fig. 118 Nairṛta, Cittauḍgaḍh, Kumbhaś-yāma, (south-)west, *c.* early 8th century*

Fig. 119 Varuṇa, Cittauḍgaḍh, Kumbhaś-yāma, (north-)west, *c.* early 8th century*



Fig. 120 Yama, Cittauḍgaḍh, Kumbhaś-yāma, north(-west) *c.* early 8th century*



Fig. 121 Kubera, Cittauḍgaḍh, Kumbhaś-yāma, north(-east), *c.* early 8th century*



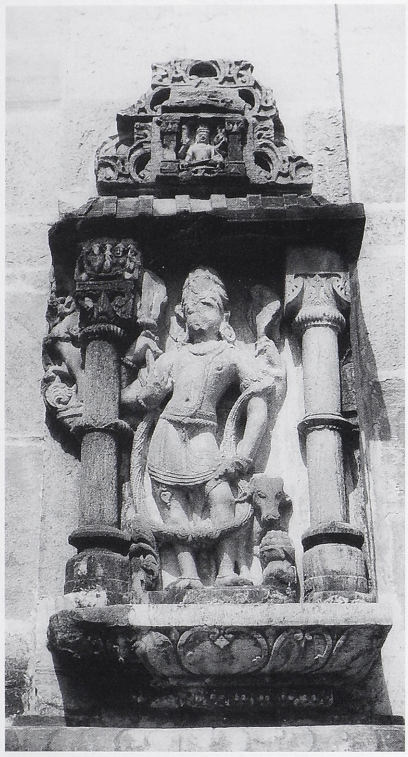


Fig. 122 Īśāna, Cittauḍgaḍh, Kumbhaś-yāma, (north-)east, *c.* early 8th century*



Fig. 123 Sūrya, Pīpāḍ, Piplādmātā Temple, (south-)east, *c.* 8th century, 2nd quarter*



Fig. 124 Kubera, Pīpāḍ, Piplādmātā Temple, south(-west), *c.* 2nd quarter of 8th century*



Fig. 125 Unidentified deity, Pīpāḍ, Piplādmātā Temple, (south-)west, *c*. 2nd quarter of 8th century*



Fig. 126 Varuṇa?, Pīpāḍ, Piplādmātā Temple, (north-)west, *c*. 8th century, 2nd quarter*

Fig. 127 Vāyu, Pīpāḍ, Piplādmātā Temple, north(-west), *c*. 8th century, 2nd quarter*





Fig. 128 Īśāna?, Pīpāḍ, Piplādmātā Temple, north(-east), *c.* 8th century, 2nd quarter*



Fig. 129 *Aṣṭadikpāla* ceiling, Paṭṭadakal, Kāśīviśvanātha Temple, *c.* mid-8th century*



Fig. 130 Brahmā, Aihoḷe, Kuntī Group, North-east Temple, ceiling, *c.* 9th century, 3rd quarter*

Fig. 131 Indra, Aihoḷe, Kuntī Group, North-east Temple, ceiling, *c.* 9th century, 3rd quarter*





Fig. 132 Agni, Aihoḷe, Kuntī Group, North-east Temple, ceiling, *c.* 9th century, 3rd quarter*

Fig. 133 Yama, Aihoḷe, Kuntī Group, North-east Temple, ceiling, *c.* 9th century, 3rd quarter*





Fig. 134 Kubera, Aihoḷe, Kuntī Group, North-east Temple, ceiling, *c.* 9th century, 3rd quarter*

Fig. 135 Īśāna, Aihoḷe, Kuntī Group, North-east Temple, ceiling, *c.* 9th century, 3rd quarter*





Fig. 136 *Aṣṭadikpāla* ceiling, Araḷaguppe, Kalleśvara Temple, ceiling, *c.* early 10th century*

Fig. 137 *Aṣṭadikpāla* ceiling, Pathasivarama, Maileśvara Temple, *c.* mid-10th century*



Fig. 138 *Aṣṭadikpāla* ceiling, Bhavanāsi Saṅgam, Rūpālā Saṅgameśvara, *c.* 9th century, 2nd quarter*



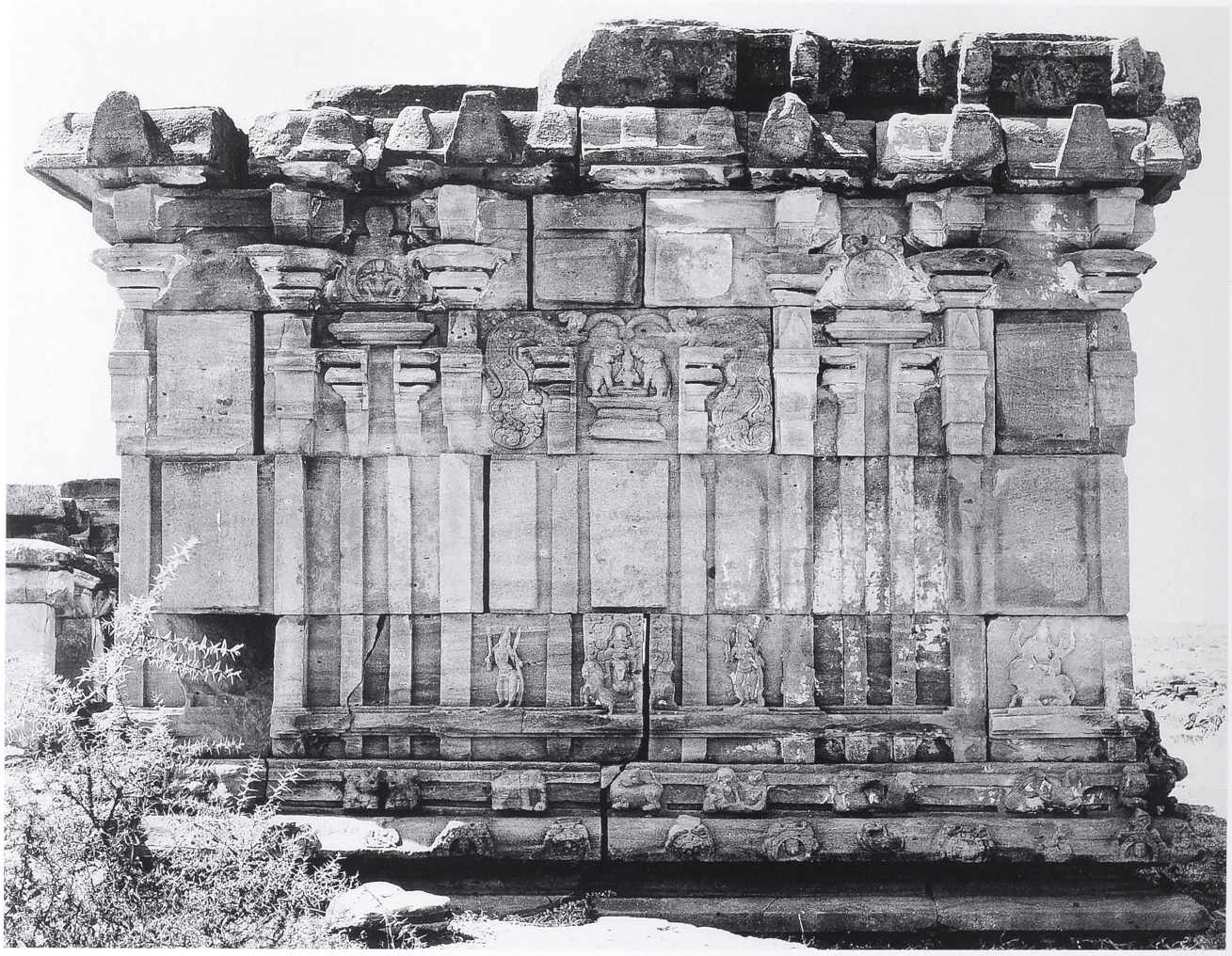


Fig. 139 Īśāna (right), Aihoḷe, Temple 52, east wall, *c.* 10th century, 2nd quarter*



Fig. 140 Agni, Hemāvatī, ceiling, Govt. Museum, Madras, *c.* 10th century, 2nd quarter*



Fig. 141 Indra, ceiling, Ālampur Museum, *c.* 9th century



Fig. 142 Agni, ceiling, Ālampur Museum, *c.* 9th century

Fig. 143 Agni, ceiling, Ālampur Museum, *c.* 9th century



Fig. 144 Īśāna, ceiling, Ālampur Museum, *c.* 9th century





Fig. 145 Sūrya, Ḍāṅg, Śiva Temple, (south-)east,
c. 8th century, 3rd quarter



Fig. 146 Agni, Ḍāṅg, Śiva Temple, south(-east),
c. 8th century, 3rd quarter



Fig. 147 Yama, Ḍāṅg, Śiva Temple, south(-west),
c. 8th century, 3rd quarter



Fig. 148 Nairṛta, Ḍāṅg, Śiva Temple, (south-)west,
c. 8th century, 3rd quarter



Fig. 149 Vāyu, Ḍāṅg, Śiva Temple, (north-)west), *c*. 8th century, 3rd quarter



Fig. 150 Varuṇa, Ḍāṅg, Śiva Temple, north(-east), *c*. 8th century, 3rd quarter



Fig. 151 Goddess, Ḍāṅg, Śiva Temple, (north-)east, *c*. 8th century, 3rd quarter



Fig. 152 Indra, Indor, Gargaja Mahādeva Temple, south *kapilī*, *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*



Fig. 153 Agni, Indor, Gargaja Mahādeva Temple, south-south-east, *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*

Fig. 154 Yama, Indor, Gargaja Mahādeva Temple, south-south-west, *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*



Fig. 155 Nairṛta, Indor, Gargaja Mahādeva Temple, west-south-west, *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*





Fig. 156 Varuṇa, Indor, Gargaja Mahādeva Temple, west-north-west, *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*



Fig. 157 Vāyu, Indor, Gargaja Mahādeva Temple, north-north-west, *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*

Fig. 158 Kubera, Indor, Gargaja Mahādeva Temple, north-north-east, *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*



Fig. 159 Īśāna, Indor, Gargaja Mahādeva Temple, north *kapilī*, *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*

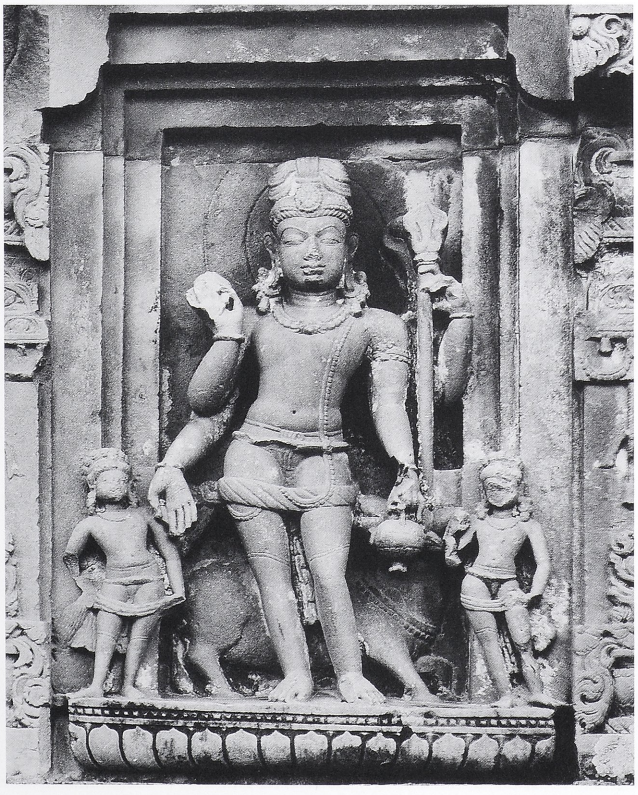




Fig. 160 Yama, Koṭa (M.P.), Central Archaeological Museum, Gwalior, *c.* mid-8th century*



Fig. 161 Kubera (left *karṇa*), Varuṇa (right), Baṭesarā, Temple 4, north, *c.* late 8th century*



Fig. 162 Indra, Umri, Sūrya Temple, (south-)east, *c*. 9th century, 2nd quarter*



Fig. 163 Agni, Umri, Sūrya Temple, south(-east), *c*. 9th century, 2nd quarter*

Fig. 164 Yama, Umri, Sūrya Temple, south(-west), *c*. 9th century, 2nd quarter*



Fig. 165 Nairṛta, Umri, Sūrya Temple, (south-)west, *c*. 9th century, 2nd quarter*





Fig. 166 Varuṇa, Umri, Sūrya Temple, (north-)west, *c.* 9th century, 2nd quarter*



Fig. 167 Vāyu, Umri, Sūrya Temple, north(-west), *c.* 9th century, 2nd quarter*

Fig. 168 Kubera, Umri, Sūrya Temple, north(-east), *c.* 9th century, 2nd quarter*



Fig. 169 Īśāna, Umri, Sūrya Temple, (north-)east, *c.* 9th century, 2nd quarter*



Fig. 170 Varuṇa, Nacnā, Caturmukha Mahādeva Temple?, BKB, Varanasi, 9th-10th centuries*





Fig. 171 Agni, Gwālior, Caturbhuja Temple, south(-east), *c.* 875 A.D.



Fig. 172 Yama, Gwālior, Caturbhuja Temple, south(-west), *c.* 875 A.D.

Fig. 173 Nairṛta, Gwālior, Caturbhuja Temple, (south-)west, *c.* 875 A.D.





Fig. 174 Varuṇa, Gwālior, Caturbhuja Temple, (north-)west, *c.* 875 A.D.



Fig. 175 Vāyu, Gwālior, Caturbhuja Temple, north(-west), *c.* 875 A.D.

Fig. 176 Kubera, Gwālior, Caturbhuja Temple north(-east), *c.* 875 A.D.





Fig. 177 Varuṇa, Mathurā region?, Metropol. Museum of Art, New York, early 9th century*



Fig. 178 Īśāna, Mathurā, from Yamuna, Govt. Museum, Mathura, *c.* early 9th century*

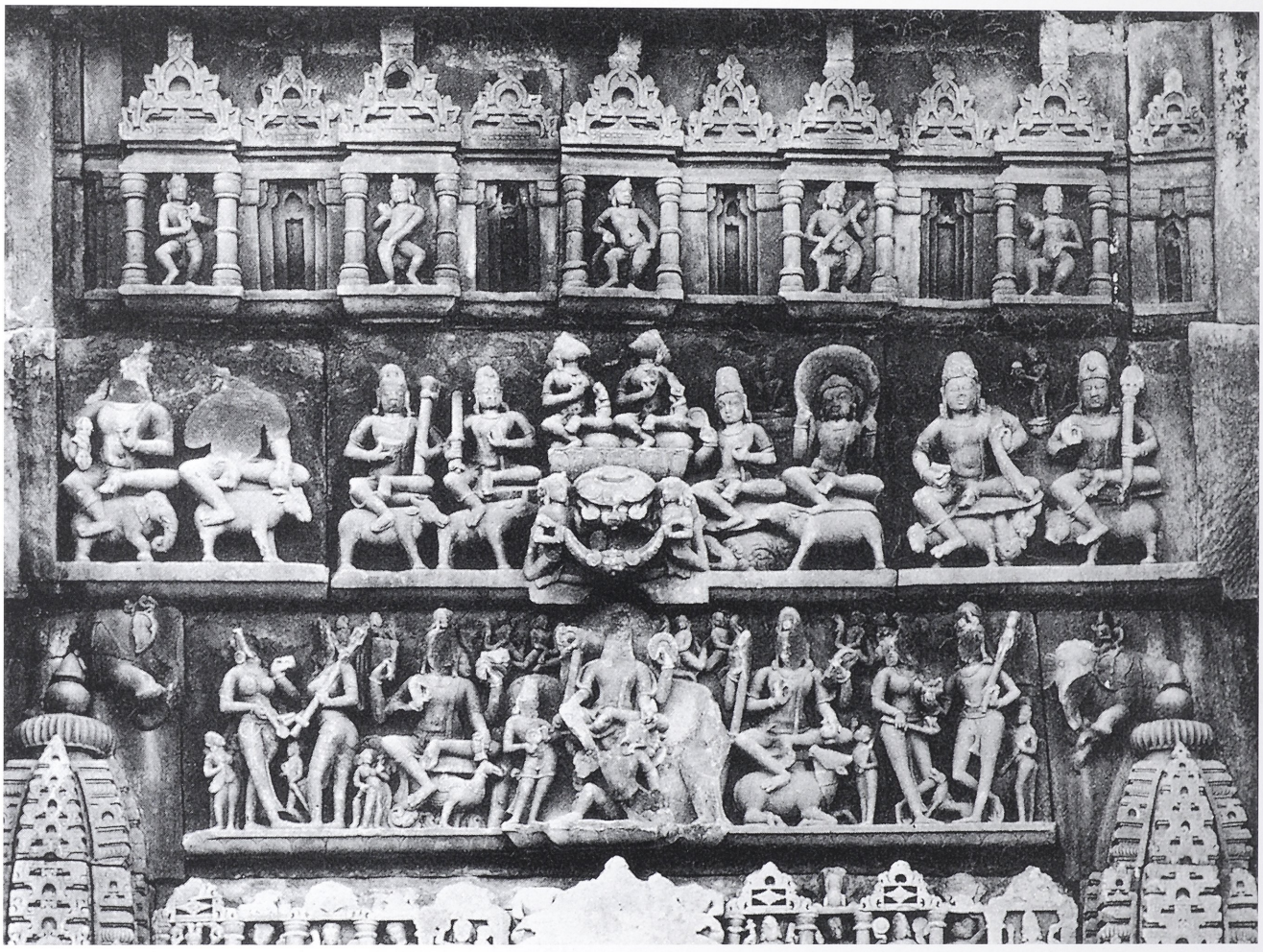


Fig. 179 *Dikpāla* frieze, Barwāsāgar, Jarāi-kā-maṭh, *c.* 900 A.D.*

Fig. 180 *Dikpāla* frieze, Baḍoh, Central Archaeological Museum, Gwalior, *c.* 9th-10th centuries





Fig. 181 Vāyu, Sesai, Sūrya Temple, north(-west), *c.* 10th century, 2nd quarter*



Fig. 182 Kubera, Osiāñ, Sūrya Temple 1, (south-)east, *c.* early 8th century*



Fig. 183 Agni, Osiāñ, Sūrya Temple 1, south(-east), *c.* early 8th century*



Fig. 184 Yama, Osiāñ, Sūrya Temple 1, south(-west), *c.* early 8th century*



Fig. 185 Candra/Soma?, Osiāñ, Sūrya Temple 1, (south-)west, *c.* early 8th century*

Fig. 186 Varuṇa, Osiāñ, Sūrya Temple 1, *c.* early 8th century*



Fig. 187 Vāyu, Osiāñ, Sūrya Temple 1, (north-)west, *c.* early 8th century*





Fig. 188 Indra, Osiāñ, Harihara Temple 1, (south-)east, *c*. mid-8th century*



Fig. 189 Agni, Osiāñ, Harihara Temple 1, south(-east), *c*. mid-8th century*

Fig. 190 Yama, Osiāñ, Harihara Temple 1, south(-west), *c*. mid-8th century*



Fig. 191 Nairṛta, Osiāñ, Harihara Temple 1, (south-)west, *c*. mid-8th century*





Fig. 192 Varuṇa, Osiāñ, Harihara Temple 1, north(-west), *c.* mid-8th century*



Fig. 193 Vāyu, Osiāñ, Harihara Temple 1, (north-)west, *c.* mid-8th century*

Fig. 194 Kubera, Osiāñ, Harihara Temple 1, north(-east), *c.* mid-8th century*



Fig. 195 Īśāna, Osiāñ, Harihara Temple 1, (north-)east, *c.* mid-8th century*





Fig. 196 Nairṛta, Osiāñ, Sūrya Temple 2, (south-)west, *c*. 8th century, 3rd quarter*



Fig. 197 Varuṇa, Osiāñ, Sūrya Temple 2, (north-)west, *c*. 8th century, 3rd quarter*



Fig. 198 Kubera, Osiāñ, Sūrya Temple 2, south(-west), *c*. 8th century, 3rd quarter*



Fig. 199 Kubera, Osiāñ, Pīpalādevī Temple, sanctum, *c*. 9th century, 1st quarter*



Fig. 200 Kubera (left), Osiāñ, Sūrya-Viṣṇu Temple, north(-east), *c.* 8th century, last quarter*



Fig. 201 Kubera, Osiāñ, Viṣṇu Temple 1, north(-east), *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*



Fig. 202 Kubera (right), Osiāñ, Viṣṇu Temple 2, north(-east), *c.* 9th century, 3rd quarter*



Fig. 203 Varuṇa (left), Nairṛta, Osiāñ, Pīpalādevī Temple, west, *c.* 9th century, 1st quarter*



Fig. 204 Vāyu (left), Kubera, Osiāñ, Pīpalādevī Temple, west, *c.* 9th century, 1st quarter*

Fig. 205 Indra, Osiāñ, Harihara Temple 2, (south-)east, *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*

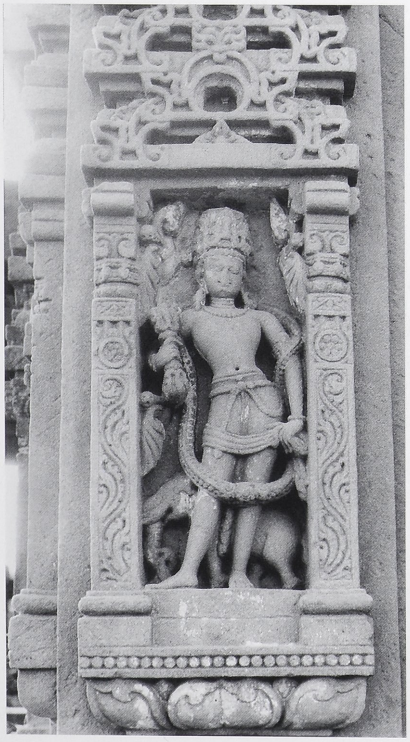


Fig. 206 Agni, Osiāñ, Harihara Temple 2, south(-east), *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*



Fig. 207 Yama, Osiāñ, Harihara Temple 2, south(-west), *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*





Fig. 208 Nairṛta, Osiāñ, Harihara Temple 2, (south-)west, *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*



Fig. 209 Varuṇa, Osiāñ, Harihara Temple 2, (north-)west, *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*



Fig. 210 Vāyu, Osiāñ, Harihara Temple 2, north(-west), *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*



Fig. 211 Kubera, Osiāñ, Harihara Temple 2, north(-east), *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*

Fig. 212 Īśāna, Osiāñ, Harihara Temple 2, (north-)east, *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*





Fig. 213 Indra, Osiāñ, Śiva Temple 1, (south-)east, *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*

Fig. 214 Agni, Osiāñ, Śiva Temple 1, south(-east), *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*



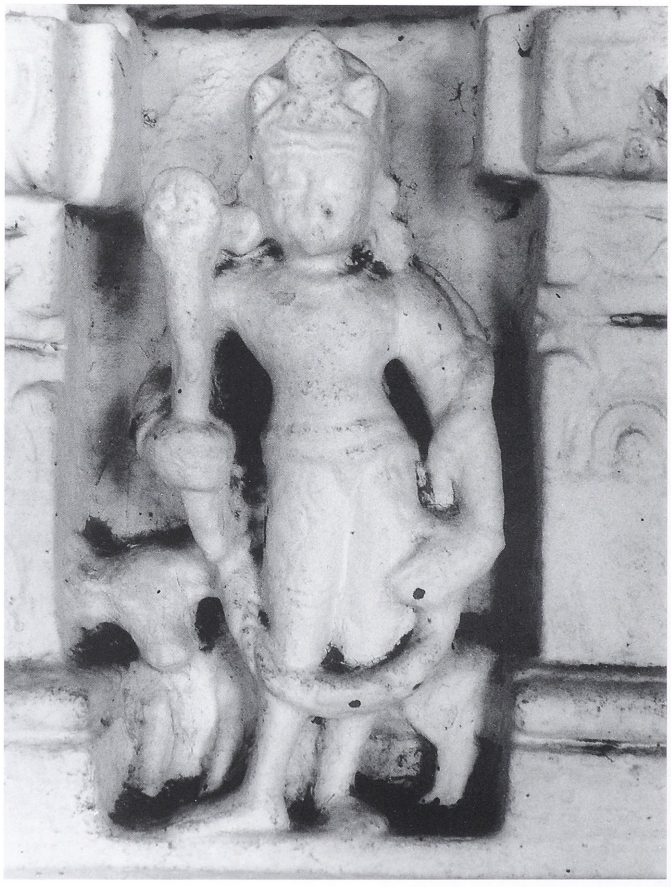


Fig. 215 Yama, Osiāñ, Śiva Temple 1, south(-west), *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*



Fig. 216 Nairṛta, Osiāñ, Śiva Temple 1, (south-)west, *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*



Fig. 217 Varuṇa, Osiāñ, Śiva Temple 1, (north-)west, *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*



Fig. 218 Vāyu, Osiāñ, Śiva Temple 1, north(-west), *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*



Fig. 219 Kubera, Osiāñ, Śiva Temple 1, north(-east), *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*

Fig. 220 Īśāna, Osiāñ, Śiva Temple 1, (north-)east, *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*





Fig. 221 Varuṇa, Osiāñ, Sūrya-Viṣṇu Temple, (north-)west, *c*. 8th century, last quarter*

Fig. 222 Varuṇa, Osiāñ, Viṣṇu Temple 1, (north-)west, *c*. 8th century, 3rd quarter*





Fig. 223 Varuṇa, Osiāñ, Harihara Temple 3, (north-)west, *c.* 8th century, last quarter*

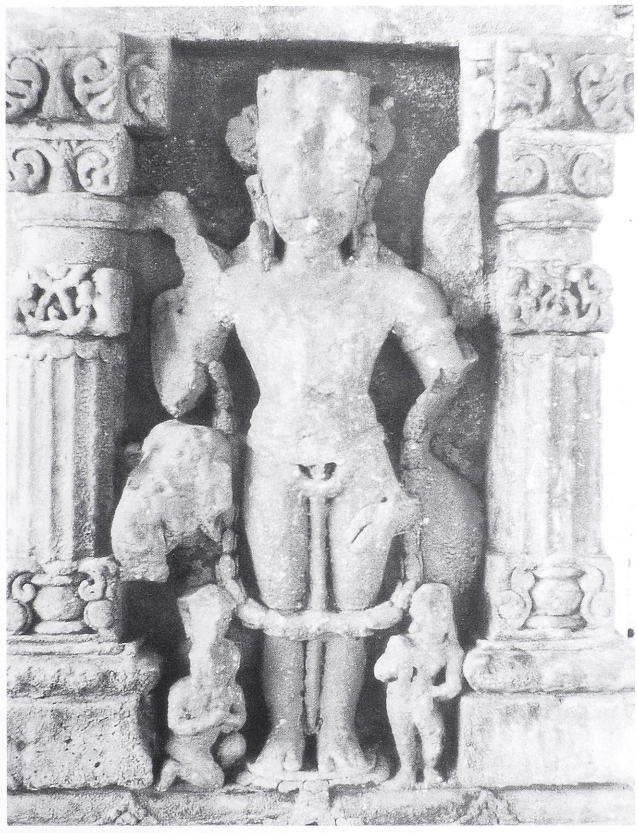


Fig. 224 Indra, Ābānerī, Harṣatmātā Temple, sanctum, *c.* 9th century, 1st quarter*

Fig. 225 Agni, Ābānerī, Harṣatmātā Temple, sanctum, *c.* 9th century, 1st quarter*

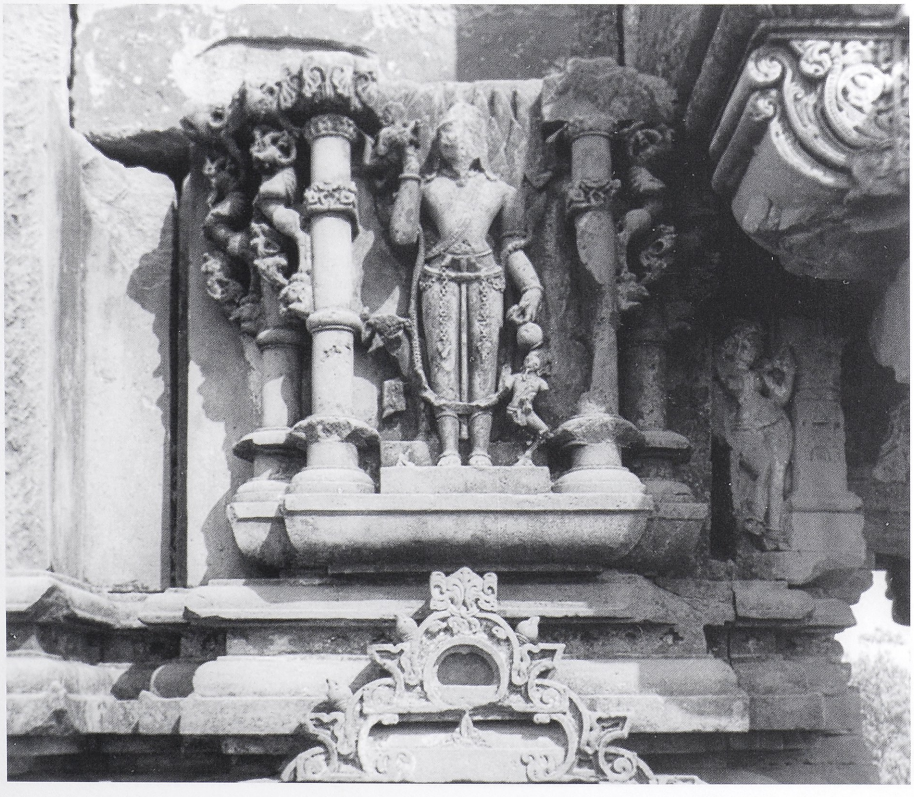




Fig. 226 Indra, Kheḍ, Raṇchoḍjī Temple, sanctum, (south-)east, *c*. mid-9th century*



Fig. 227 Agni, Kheḍ, Raṇchoḍjī Temple, sanctum, south(-east), *c*. mid-9th century*



Fig. 228 Yama, Kheḍ, Raṇchoḍjī Temple, sanctum, south(-west), *c*. mid-9th century*



Fig. 229 Nairṛta, Kheḍ, Raṇchoḍjī Temple, sanctum, (south-)west, *c*. mid-9th century*



Fig. 230 Varuṇa, Kheḍ, Raṇchoḍjī Temple, sanctum, (north-)west, *c.* mid-9th century*



Fig. 231 Vāyu, Kheḍ, Raṇchoḍjī Temple, sanctum, north(-west), *c.* mid-9th century*



Fig. 232 Kubera, Kheḍ, Raṇchoḍjī Temple, sanctum, north(-east), *c.* mid-9th century*



Fig. 233 Īśāna, Kheḍ, Raṇchoḍjī Temple, sanctum, (north-)east, *c.* mid-9th century*



Fig. 234 Indra, Pāhārpur (Bangladesh), Somapura Vihāra, Panel 29, Site Museum, *c*. 8th century*



Fig. 235 Agni, Pāhārpur (Bangladesh), Somapura Vihāra, Panel 34, *c*. 8th century*

Fig. 236 Vāyu, Pāhārpur (Bangladesh), Somapura Vihāra, Panel 39, Site Museum, *c*. 8th century*





Fig. 237 Candra, Pāhārpur (Bangladesh), Somapura Vihāra, Panel 60, Site Museum, *c.* 8th century*

Fig. 238 Agni (centre), Pāhārpur (Bangladesh), Somapura Vihāra, *in situ*, *c.* 8th century*





Fig. 239 Vāyu, Pāhārpur (Bangladesh), Somapura Vihāra, Site Museum, *c.* 8th century*



Fig. 240 *Dikpāla* frieze, Gaur (West Bengal)?, British Museum, London, 9th century*



Fig. 241 Agni, Bārambā, Siṃhanātha Temple, south(-east), *c.* 9th century, 3rd quarter*



Fig. 242 Yama, Bārambā, Siṃhanātha Temple, south, *c.* 9th century, 3rd quarter*



Fig. 243
Agni, Gallāvalli, Kāmeśvara Temple, south(-east), *c.* 10th century, 1st half*



Fig. 244
Nairṛta, Gallāvalli, Kāmeśvara Temple, south(-west), *c.* 10th century, 1st half*

Fig. 245 Varuṇa, Gallāvalli, Kāmeśvara Temple, (south-)west, *c.* 10th century, 1st half*

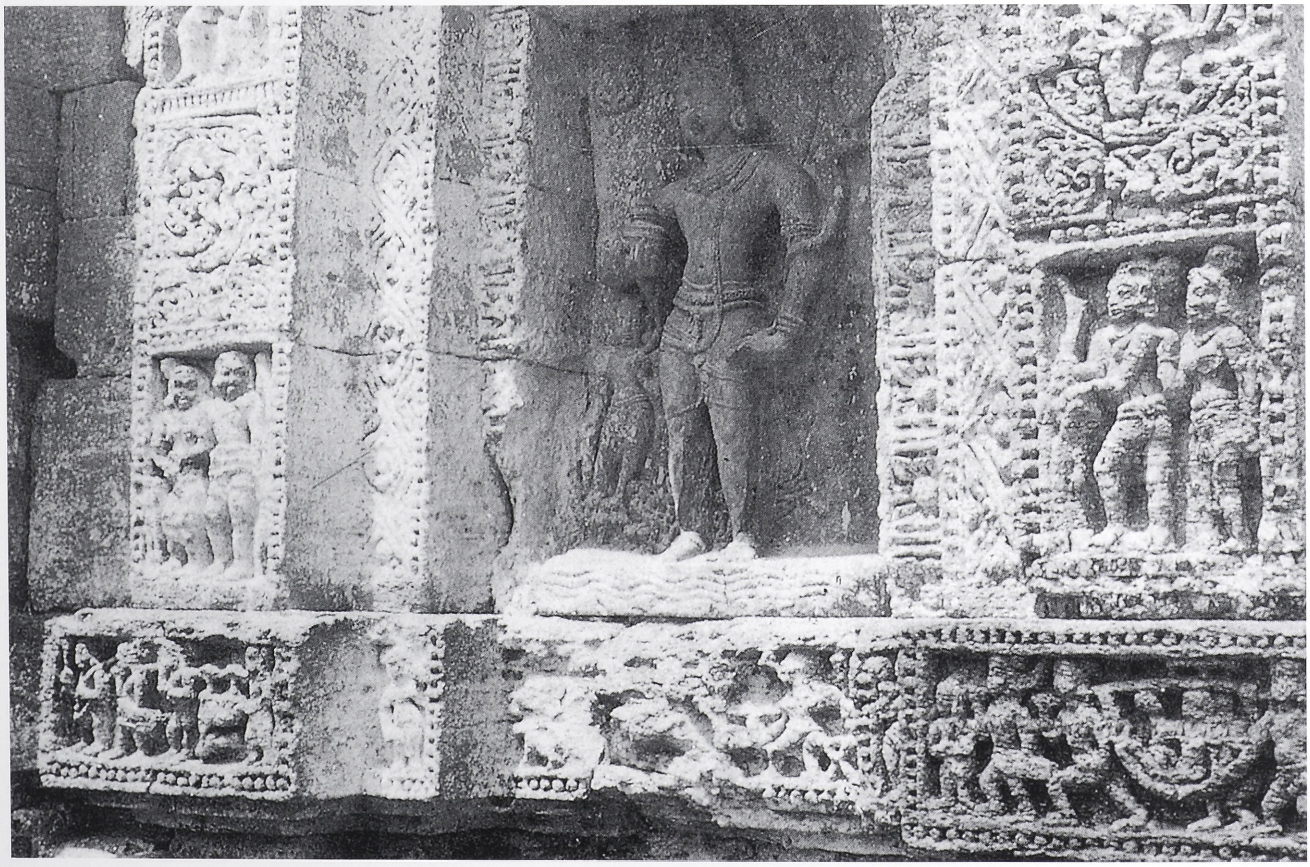




Fig. 246 Vāyu, Gallāvalli, Kāmeśvara Temple, (north-)west, *c.* 10th century, 1st half *



Fig. 247 Kubera, Gallāvalli, Kāmeśvara Temple, north(-west), *c.* 10th century, 1st half*

Fig. 248 Īśāna, Gallāvalli, Kāmeśvara Temple, north(-east), *c.* 10th century, 1st half*

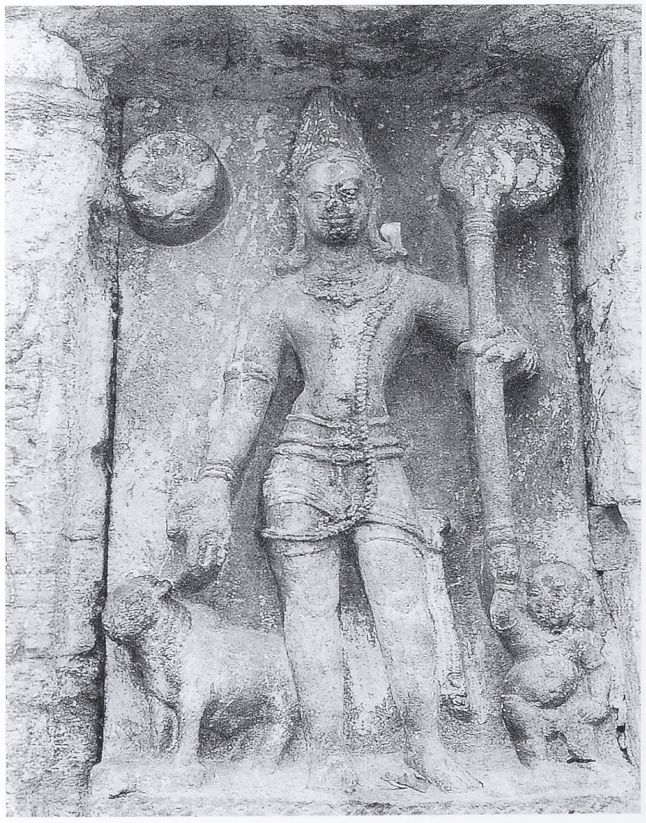




Fig. 249 Indra, Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, subshrine, (north-)east, *c.* 970 A.D.*



Fig. 250 Agni, Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, subshrine, (south-)east, *c.* 970 A.D.*

Fig. 251 Yama, Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, subshrine, south(-east), *c.* 970 A.D.*



Fig. 252 Nairṛta, Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, subshrine, south(-west), *c.* 970 A.D.*





Fig. 253 Varuṇa, Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, subshrine, (south-)west, *c.* 970 A.D.*



Fig. 254 Vāyu, Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, subshrine, (north-)west, *c.* 970 A.D.*

Fig. 255 Kubera, Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, subshrine, north(-west), *c.* 970 A.D.*



Fig. 256 Īśāna, Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, subshrine, north(-east), *c.* 970 A.D.*



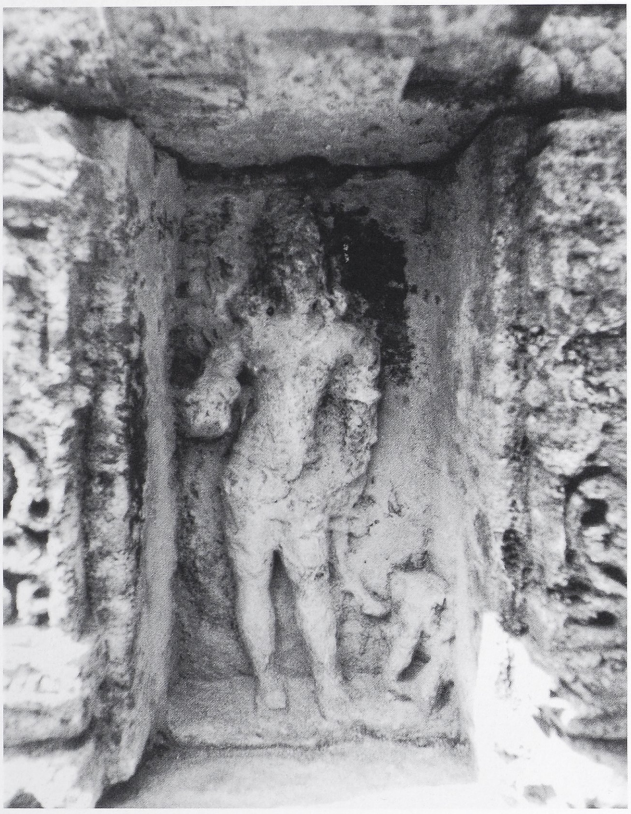


Fig. 257 Indra, Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, subshrine, (south-)east, *c.* 970 A.D.*



Fig. 258 Agni, Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, subshrine, south(-east), *c.* 970 A.D.*

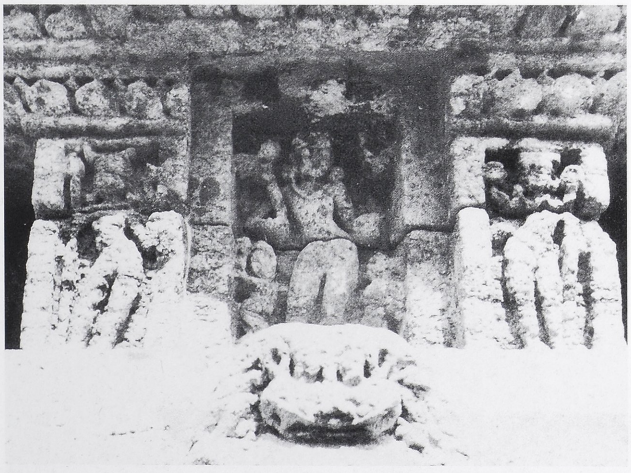


Fig. 259 Yama, Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, subshrine, south *bhadra*, *c.* 970 A.D.*

Fig. 260 Yama, Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, subshrine, south(-west), *c.* 970 A.D.*





Fig. 261 Nairṛta, Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, subshrine, (south-)west, *c.* 970 A.D.*



Fig. 262 Varuṇa, Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, subshrine, (north-)west, *c.* 970 A.D.*

Fig. 263 Vāyu, Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, subshrine, north(-west), *c.* 970 A.D.*



Fig. 264 Kubera, Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, subshrine, north(-east), *c.* 970 A.D.*





Fig. 266 Naṭeśa, Dharmapuri, Mallikārjuna Temple, ceiling, *c.* 9th century



Fig. 267 Indra, Dharmapuri, Mallikārjuna Temple, ceiling, *c.* 9th century

Fig. 265 Īśāna, Gaṇeśwarpur, Pañcapāṇḍava Temple, subshrine, (north-)east, *c.* 970 A.D.*

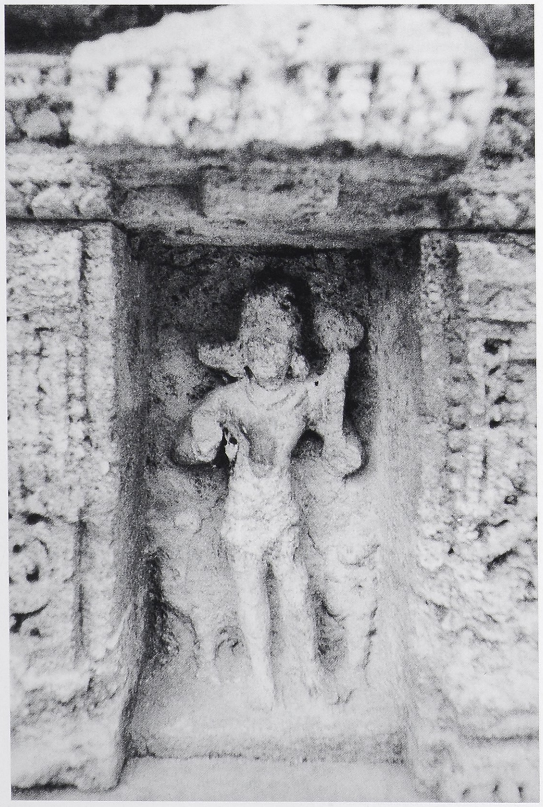


Fig. 268 Agni, Dharmapuri, Mallikārjuna Temple, ceiling, *c.* 9th century

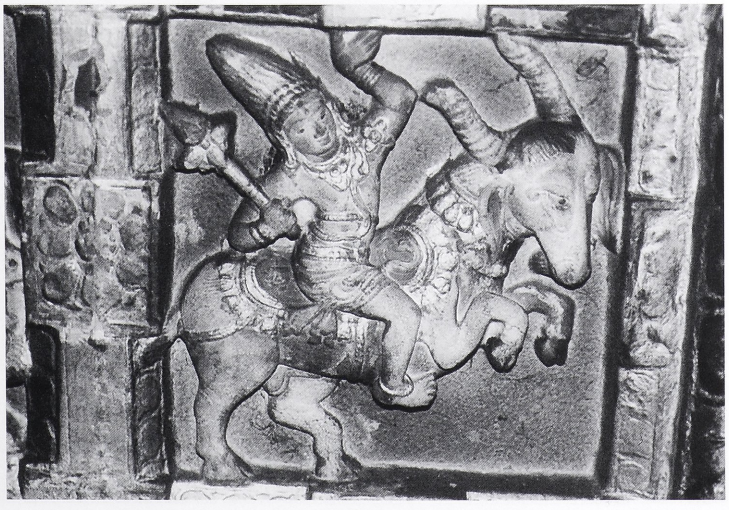




Fig. 269 Yama, Dharmapuri, Mallikārjuna Temple, ceiling, *c.* 9th century



Fig. 270 Nairṛta, Dharmapuri, Mallikārjuna Temple, ceiling, *c.* 9th century

Fig. 271 Varuṇa, Dharmapuri, Mallikārjuna Temple, ceiling, *c.* 9th century





Fig. 272 Vāyu, Dharmapuri, Mallikārjuna Temple, ceiling, *c.* 9th century



Fig. 273 Kubera, Dharmapuri, Mallikārjuna Temple, ceiling, *c.* 9th century

Fig. 274 Īśāna, Dharmapuri, Mallikārjuna Temple, ceiling, *c.* 9th century





Fig. 275 Nairṛta, Pratakoṭa, Nāgeśvara Temple, *vimāna*, *c*. 9th-10th centuries*



Fig. 276 Varuṇa, Pratakoṭa, Nāgeśvara Temple, loose image, *c*. 9th-10th centuries*

Fig. 277 Vāyu, Pratakoṭa, Nāgeśvara Temple, loose image, *c*. 9th-10th centuries*





Fig. 278 *Dikpāla* frieze, Ellorā, Kailāsa Temple, *gopura*, (north-)west, Panels 8-10, *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*

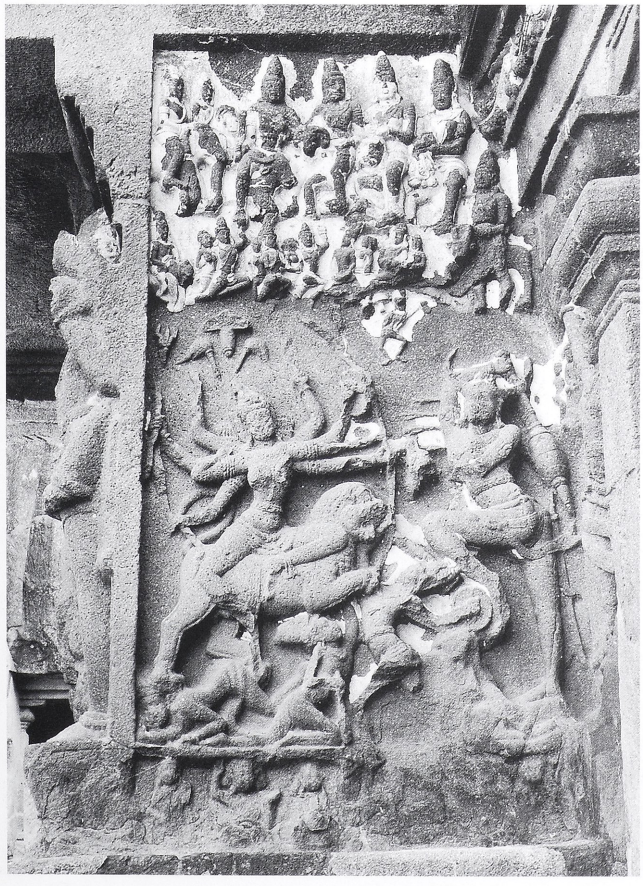


Fig. 279 Mahiṣāsuramardinī, Ellorā, Kailāsa Temple, *gopura*, *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*



Fig. 280 Śiva Yogīśvara, Ellorā, Kailāsa Temple, main temple, *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*

Fig. 281 Śiva Yogīśvara (left side), Ellorā, Kailāsa Temple, main temple, *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*



Fig. 282 Śiva Yogīśvara (right side), Ellorā, Kailāsa Temple, main temple, *c.* 8th century, 3rd quarter*





Fig. 283 Indra, Bikkavolu, Goliṅgeśvara Temple, south, *c.* 9th century*



Fig. 284 Vāyu, Bikkavolu, Goliṅgeśvara Temple, south, *c.* 9th century*



Fig. 286 Club-bearing deity, Kāñcīpuram, Kailāsanātha Temple, *prākāra*, *c.* 8th century, 1st quarter

Fig. 285 Soma?, Kāñcīpuram, Kailāsanātha Temple, *prākāra*, *c.* 8th century, 1st quarter

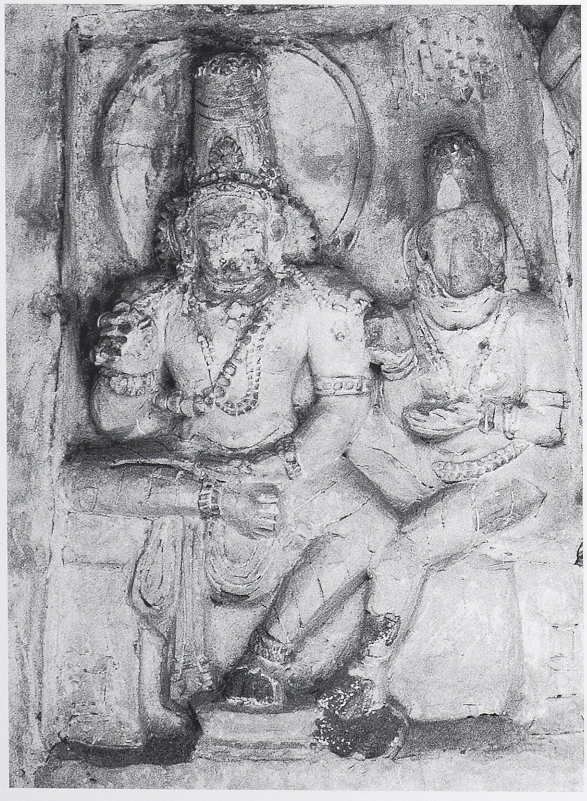




Fig. 287 "Īśāna type" riders, Kāñcīpuram, Kailāsanātha Temple, *prākāra*, *c.* 8th century, 1st quarter



Fig. 288 Two directional guardians?, South India, Govt. Museum, Madras, *c*. 9th century

Fig. 289 Agni, "South India", National Museum, New Delhi, *c*. 9th century



Fig. 290 Agni (profile), "South India", National Museum, New Delhi, *c*. 9th century





Fig. 291 Agni, Tirunelveli, Govt. Museum, Madras, 9th-10th centuries



Fig. 292 Agni (profile), Tirunelveli, Govt. Museum, Madras, 9th-10th centuries

Fig. 293 Vāyu, Tirunelveli, Govt. Museum, Madras, 9th-10th centuries





Fig. 294 Agni, Tañjāvūr, Rājarājeśvara, south-east, *devakulikā, c.* 1000 A.D.*

Fig. 295 Varuṇa, Tañjāvūr, Rājarājeśvara, west, *devakulikā*, *c.* 1000 A.D.*



Fig. 296 Īśāna, Tañjāvūr, Rājarājeśvara, north-east, *devakulikā*, *c.* 1000 A.D.*





Fig. 297 *Devakulikā* of Nairṛta, Tañjāvūr, Rājarājeśvara, *c.* 1000 A.D.*



Fig. 298 *Devakulikā* of Varuṇa, Tañjāvūr, Rājarājeśvara, *c.* 1000 A.D.*

Fig. 299 *Devakulikā* of Vāyu, Tañjāvūr, Rājarājeśvara, *c.* 1000 A.D.*





Fig. 300 *Devakulikā* of Soma, Tañjāvūr, Rājarājeśvara, *c.* 1000 A.D.*

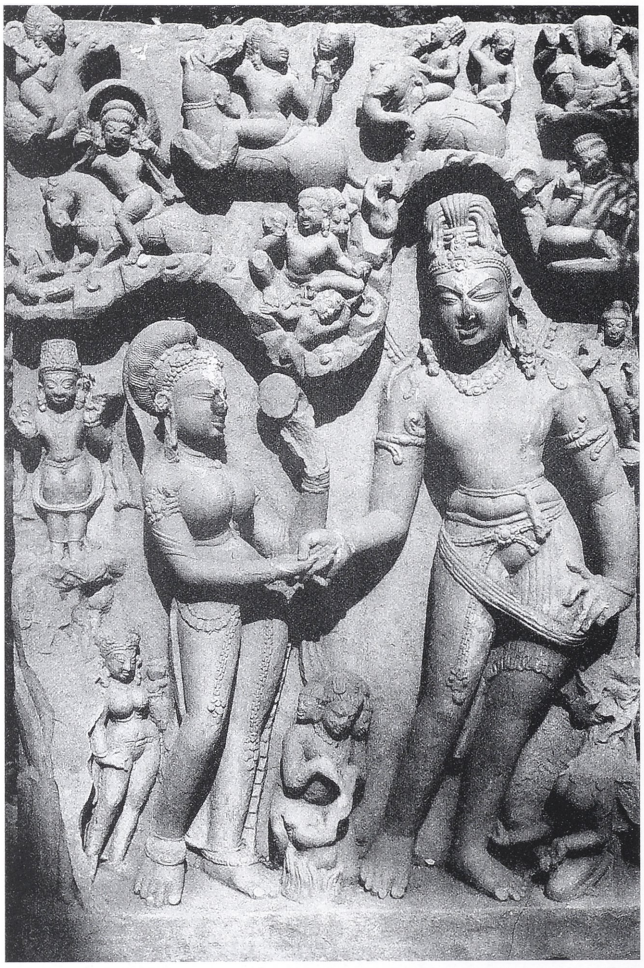


Fig. 301 Śiva Vaivāhikamūrti, Kanauj, *c.* 8th century*



Fig. 302 Śiva Vaivāhikamūrti, Kāmān, National Museum, New Delhi, *c.* 8th-9th centuries



Fig. 303 Śiva Vaivāhikamūrti (detail), Kāmān, New Delhi, *c.* 8th-9th centuries

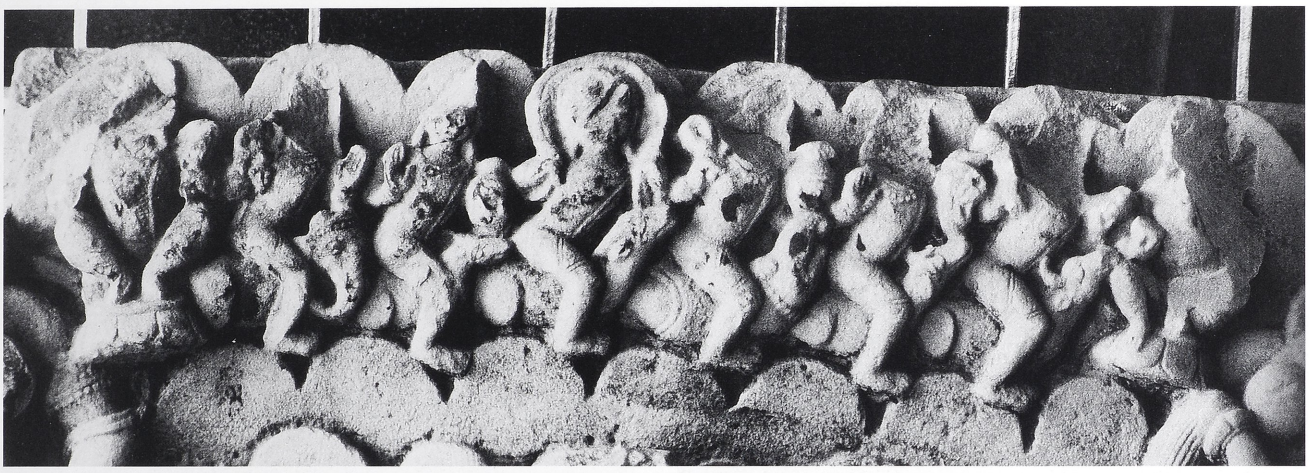


Fig. 304 Śiva Vaivāhikamūrti, Mānasīgaṅgā, Govt. Museum, Mathura, 9th-10th centuries*

Fig. 305 Śiva Vaivāhikamūrti, Mathurā, Indian Museum Calcutta, 9th-10th centuries*





Fig. 306 Śiva Vaivāhikamūrti, Etah (U.P.), BKB, Varanasi, *c.* 10th century



Fig. 307 Viśvarūpa, south-eastern Rajasthan, Linden-Museum, Stuttgart, *c.* 8th century*



Fig. 308 Viśvarūpa (detail), south-eastern Rajasthan, *c.* 8th century*

Fig. 310 Viśvarūpa, Tumain (detail), *c.* 8th-9th centuries



Fig. 309 Viśvarūpa, Tumain, National Museum, New Delhi, *c.* 8th-9th centuries





Fig. 311 Manu Lokapāla panel, Southern Bihar, MIK, Berlin, *c.* 8th century*



Fig. 312 Manu Lokapāla panel, Bihar, State Archaeological Museum, Patna, *c.* 8th century*

Fig. 313 Manu Lokapāla panel (incomplete?), Guneri, Bodhgaya Site Museum, *c.* 9th century*

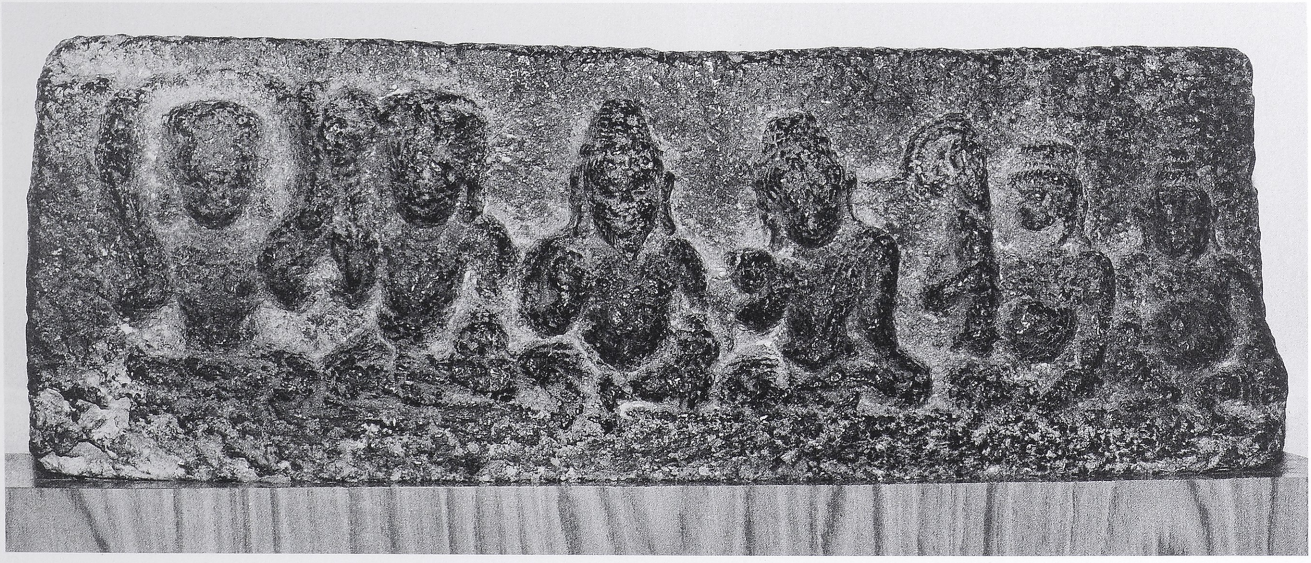




Fig. 314 Agni, Sārnāth, Archaeological Museum, Sarnath, *c.* 6th-7th centuries



Fig. 315
Agni, Rajasthan, MIK, Berlin, *c.* 10th century*

Fig. 316 Varuṇa, Madhya Pradesh, National Museum, New Delhi, *c.* mid-8th century



Fig. 317 Varuṇa, Rajasthan, Jhalawar Museum, no. 64, *c.* 9th century*





Fig. 318 Vāyu, Gandhāra region, MIK, Berlin, *c.* 2nd-3rd centuries*



Fig. 319 Vāyu, Rajasthan, Jhalawar Museum, *c.* 9th century*



Fig. 320 Vāyu, Rajasthan (?), *c.* 8th century*



Fig. 321 Kubera, unknown findspot, BKB, Varanasi, *c.* 6th-7th centuries

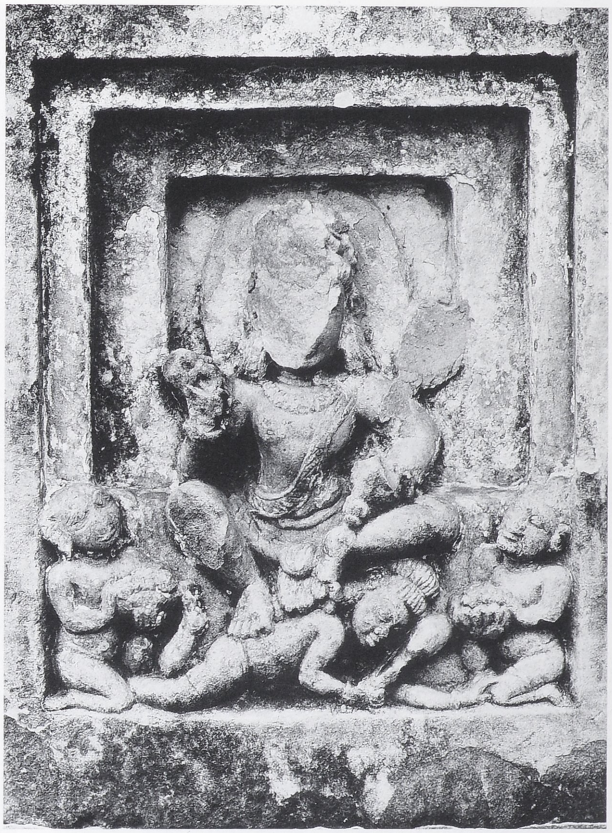


Fig. 322 Kubera (?), Naresar, Temple 17, west, *c.* early 8th century*

Fig. 323 Daṇḍapāṇi, unknown findspot, BKB, Varanasi, *c.* 5th-6th centuries



Fig. 324 Daṇḍapāṇi, Hiṅglājgaḍh (M.P.), Central Museum, Indore, *c.* 10th century*



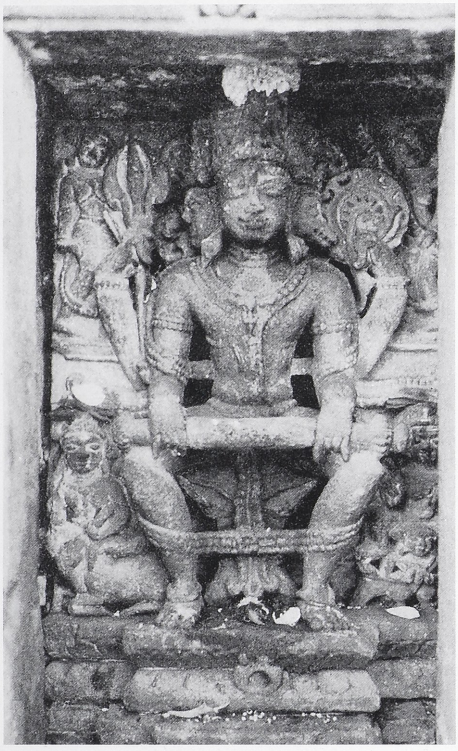


Fig. 325 Harihara-Daṇḍapāṇi, Baijnāth (H.P.), Śiva Temple, *c.* 13th century*

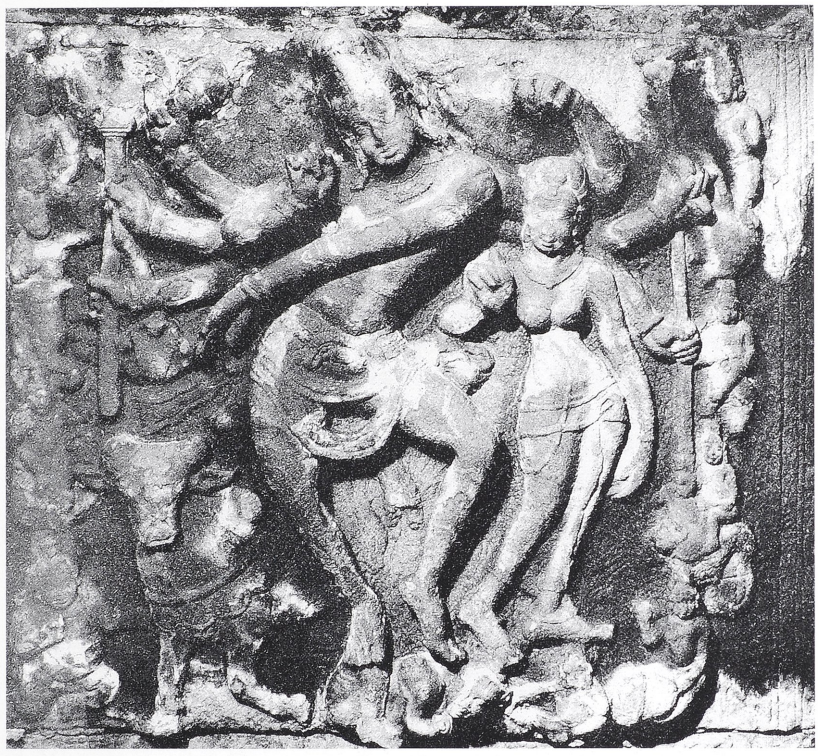


Fig. 326 Naṭeśa with *dikpāla*s, Paṭṭadakal, Mallikārjuna Temple, ceiling, *c.* 8th century, 2nd decade*

Fig. 327 Viṣṇu Anantaśayana, eastern Rajasthan (?), MIK, Berlin, *c.* 9th century*

