

# NEUERE LITERATUR ÜBER ASIEN

Zusammengestellt von Uwe Kotzel

Die Mitglieder der DGA sind herzlich aufgefordert, ihre neuesten Veröffentlichungen der Redaktion zu melden.

## ASIEN

- Caravelli, Jack, *Nuclear insecurity. Understanding the threat from rogue nations and terrorists*, Westport/Ct.: Praeger Security International, 2008, 178 S.
- Conway, Ida M. (ed.), *Trade barriers in Asia and Oceania*, New York: Nova Science, 2007, 362 S.
- Dieter, Heribert, "Der IWF auf dem Weg in die Bedeutungslosigkeit?", *Aus Politik und Zeitgeschichte*, (11.02.2008) 7, S.9-14
- Frost, Ellen L., *Asia's new regionalism*, Boulder/Col.: Lynne Rienner, 2008, 293 S.
- Golte-Schröder, Sybille, "Medienmärkte in Asien", *Aus Politik und Zeitgeschichte*, (10.03.2008) 11, S.3-5
- Gulati, Ashok; Fan Shenggen (eds.), *The dragon and the elephant. Agricultural and rural reforms in India and China*, Washington, D.C.: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2007, 548 S.
- Hasan, Samiul; Jenny Onyx (eds.), *Comparative third sector governance in Asia. Structure, process, and political economy*, Heidelberg; New York u.a.: Springer, 2008, 341 S.
- Kleining, Jochen, "Wirtschaftsmacht in der Diaspora? Überseechinesen zwischen Diskriminierung und ökonomischem Erfolg", *KAS-Auslandsinformationen*, 24 (2008 ) 2, S.97-111
- Kuzmina, E.E., *The prehistory of the Silk Road*, Philadelphia/Pa.: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2008, 248 S.
- Latif, Asad-ul Iqbal, *Between rising powers. China, Singapore and India*, Singapore: ISEAS, 2007, 333 S.
- Loewen, Howard, "'Quadrilateral Initiative'. Auf dem Weg zu einer neuen Sicherheitsstruktur in Asien?", *Südostasien aktuell*, 37 (2008) 1, S.101-109
- Mahbubani, Kishore, *The new Asian hemisphere. The irresistible shift of global power to the East*, New York: Public Affairs/Perseus, 2008, 314 S.
- Parrenas, Rhacel S.; Lok C.D. Siu (eds.), *Asian diasporas. New formations, new conceptions*, Stanford/Cal.: Stanford University Press, 2007, 305 S.
- Smith, David, *Growling tiger, roaring dragon. India, China and the new world order*, Vancouver: Douglas & McIntyre, 2007, 266 S.

## SÜDASIEN

- Chari, P.R.; Pervaiz Iqbal Cheema, Stephen P. Cohen, *Four crises and a peace process. American engagement in South Asia*, Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institution Press, 2007, 252 S.
- Datta, Rekha, Beyond realism. Human security in India and Pakistan in the twenty-first century, Lanham/Md.: Lexington Books/Rowman & Littlefield, 2008, 153 S.

## INDIEN

- Ahluwalia, Sanjam, *Reproductive restraints. Birth control in India, 1877-1947*, Urbana/Ill.: University of Illinois Press, 2008, 251 S.
- Dossani, Rafiq, *India arriving. How this economic powerhouse is redefining global business*, New York: AMACCM, 2008, 291 S.
- Jain, B.M., *Global power. India's foreign policy, 1947-2006*, Lanham/Md.: Rowman & Littlefield, 2008, 303 S.
- Jeffrey, Craig; Patricia Jeffery, Roger Jeffery, *Degrees without freedom? Education, masculinities, and unemployment in north India*, Stanford/Cal.: Stanford University Press, 2008, 240 S.
- Nath, Kamal, *India's century*, Maidenhead: McGraw-Hill, 2008, 230 S.
- Panagariya, Arvind, *India, the emerging giant*, Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2008, 514 S.
- Sen, Atreyee, *Shiv Sena women. Violence and communalism in a Bombay slum*, Bloomington/In.: Indiana University Press, 2007, 220 S.
- Sreenivasan, Ramya, *The many lives of a Rajput queen. Heroic pasts in India, c. 1500-1900*, Seattle/Wa.: University of Washington Press, 2007, 276 S.
- Surit, Lea M., *India on the move*, New York : Nova Science, 2007, 177 S.
- Wolff, Jörg, "Indien: eine Demokratie lebt mit dem Islam", *KAS-Auslandsinformationen*, 23 (2007) 12, S.50-56

## PAKISTAN

- Bhutto, Benazir, *Reconciliation. Islam, democracy, and the West*, New York: Harper-Collins, 2008, 328 S.
- Glover, William J., *Making Lahore modern. Constructing and imagining a colonial city*, Minneapolis/Mn.: University of Minnesota Press, 2008, 258 S.
- Khalatbari, Babak, "Wende in Pakistan? Ereignisse im Vorwahljahr, Wahlvorbereitung, Wahlergebnisse, Ausblick", *KAS-Auslandsinformationen*, 24 (2008 ) 2, S.84-96
- Khan, Liaz, *Pakistan strategic culture and foreign policy making. A study of Pakistan's post 9/11 Afghan policy change*, Hauppauge/NY: Nova Science, 2007, 152 S.

## SRI LANKA

- Hewamanne, Sandya, *Stitching identities in a free trade zone. Gender and politics in Sri Lanka*, Philadelphia/Pa.: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2008, 287 S.

## SÜDOSTASIEN

- Guan Lee Hock; Suryadinata, Leo (eds.), *Language, nation and development in Southeast Asia*, Singapore: ISEAS, 2007, 229 S.
- Hew, Denis (ed.), *Brick by brick. The building of an ASEAN economic community*, Singapore: ISEAS, 2007, 252 S.
- Kiernan, Ben, *Genocide and resistance in Southeast Asia. Documentation, denial and justice in Cambodia and East Timor*, New Brunswick/NJ: Transaction, 2008, 340 S.
- Rajaram, Prem Kumar; Carl Grundy-Warr (eds.), *Borderscapes. Hiddengeographies and politics at territory's edge*, Minneapolis/mn.: University of Minnesota Press, 2007, 330 S.
- Severino, Rodolfo C., *ASEAN*, Singapore: ISEAS, 2008, 111 S.
- Ufen, Andreas, "Konfliktlinien und Wählermobilisierung in Südostasien. Indonesien und Malaysia im Vergleich", *Südostasien aktuell*, 37 (2008) 1, S.67-84

## INDONESIEN

- Baulch, Emma, *Making scenes. Reggae, punk, and death metal in 1990's Bali*, Durham/NC: Duke University Press, 2007, 226 S.
- Drexler, Elizabeth F., *Aceh, Indonesia. Securing the insecure state*, Philadelphia/Pa.: University of Pennsylvania Press, 2008, 287 S.
- Findeisen, Genia, *Frauen in Indonesien. Geschlechtergleichheit durch Demokratisierung? Eine Analyse des Demokratisierungsprozesses aus Frauenperspektive*, Wettenberg: Johannes Herrmann J&J-Verlag, 2008, 434 S.
- Hosen, Nadirsyah, *Shari'a and constitutional reform in Indonesia*, Singapore: ISEAS, 2007, 271 S.
- McFlynn, Edward F. (ed.), *Economics and geopolitics of Indonesia*, New York: Nova Science, 2007, 353 S.
- Weck, Winfried, "Das Missverständnis der Freiheit. Der Islam und die demokratische Entwicklung in Indonesien", *KAS-Auslandsinformationen*, 23 (2007) 12, S.18-49
- Ziegenhain, Patrick, *The Indonesian parliament and democratization*, Singapore: ISEAS, 2008, 239 S.

## KAMBODSCHA

- Pa Chileng; Carol Mortland, *Escaping the Khmer Rouge. A Cambodian memoir*, Jefferson/NC: McFarland & Co., 2008, 230 S.

## MALAYSIA

- Gomez, Edmund Terence, "Ethnicity, equity and conflict in multi-ethnic countries. A case study of Malaysia", *Südostasien aktuell*, 37 (2008) 1, S.37-65

## PHILIPPINEN

- Bernas, Joaquin G., *A living constitution. The troubled Arroyo presidency*, Quezon City: Ateneo de Manila University Press/University of Hawai'i Press, 2007, 249 S.
- Rasul, Amina, "Die Radikalisierung der Muslime in den Philippinen", *KAS-Auslandsinformationen*, 23 (2007) 12, S.6-17
- Severino, Rodolfo C.; Lorraine Carlos Salazar (eds.), *Whither the Philippines in the 21st century?*, Singapore; ISEAS, 2007, 370 S.
- Ventura, Rey, *Into the country of standing men*, Quezon City: Ateneo de Manila University Press, 2007, 314 S.

## SINGAPUR

- Kesavapany, K.; Rahul Sen, *Negotiating the Korea-Singapore FTA. A case study*, Singapore: ISEAS, 2007, 176 S.
- Silm, Bouchaib, *Singapore through Arab eyes*, Singapore: ISEAS, 2007, 141 S.

## THAILAND

- Atilgan, Canan, "Wahlen in Thailand. Machtkampf zwischen Thaksin und dem Militär", *KAS-Auslandsinformationen*, 24 (2008) 1, S.89-104
- Bünte, Marco, „Thailands Rückkehr zur Demokratie. Kampf der Eliten um die Vorherrschaft im politischen System“, *Südostasien aktuell*, 37 (2008) 1, S.85-100
- Chansiri, Disaphol, *The Chinese emigrees of Thailand in the twentieth century*, Youngstown/NY: Cambria Press, 2008, 223 S.

- Liamputtong, Franee, *The journey of becoming a mother among women in northern Thailand*, Lanham/Md.: Rowman & Littlefield, 2007, 224 S.
- Wherry, Frederick F., *Global markets and local crafts. Thailand and Costa Rica compared*, Baltimore/Md.: Johns Hopkins University Press, 2008, 184 S.

## VIETNAM

- Fforde, Adam J., "Vietnam's informal farmers' groups. Narratives and policy implications", *Südostasien aktuell*, 37 (2008) 1, S.3-36

## OSTASIEN

- De Prado, Cesar, *Global multi-level governance. European and East Asian leadership*, New York: United Nations University Press/Brookings Institutions Press, 2007, 275 S.
- Ikenberry, G. John; Moon Ching-In (eds.), *The United States and Northeast Asia. Debates, issues, and new order*, Lanham/Md.: Rowman & Littlefield, 2008, 345 S.
- Lee, James; Chan Kam Wah (eds.), *The crisis of welfare in East Asia*, Lanham/Md.: Rowman & Littlefield, 2007, 267 S.
- Lim Hua Sing, *Japan and China in East Asian integration*, Singapore: ISEAS, 2008, 371 S.
- Nabers, Dirk, "Neorealistische Missverständnisse. Japan, China und die Region Ostasien", *Japan aktuell*, 16 (2008) 1, S.56-72
- Walter, Andrew, *Governing finance. East Asia's adoption of international standards*, Ithaca/NY: Cornell University Press, 2008, 235 S.

## JAPAN

- Aldrich, Daniel P., *Site fights. Divisive facilities and civil society in Japan and the West*, Ithaca/NY: Cornell University Press, 2008, 254 S.
- Burgschweiger, Nadine, "Grenzüberschreitende Unternehmensakquisitionen in Japan. Wachstumsmotor oder Bedrohung?", *Japan aktuell*, 16 (2008) 1, S.88-100
- Burkman, Thomas W., *Japan and the League of Nations. Empire and world order, 1914-1938*, Honolulu/HI.: University of Hawai'i Press, 2008, 289 S.
- Calichman, Richard F. (ed.), *Overcoming modernita. Cultural identity in wartime Japan*, New York: Columbia University Press, 2008, 227 S.
- Chan, Jennifer (ed.), *Another Japan is possible. New social movements and global citizenship education*, Stanford/Cal.: Stanford University Press, 2008, 406 S.
- Drifte, Reinhard, The end of Japan's ODA Yen loan programme to China in 2008 and its repercussions", *Japan aktuell*, 16 (2008) 1, S.3-15
- Ito, Nasako, *I'm married to your company. Everyday voices of Japanese women*, Lanham/Md.: Rowman & Littlefield, 2008, 222 S.
- Kim Kyu Hyun, *The age of visions and arguments. Parliamentarism and the national public sphere in early Meiji Japan*, Cambridge/Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2007, 520 S.
- Klein, Axel, "Ineffectiveness accepted. Why candidates in Japan are slow to change their suboptimal campaign style", *Japan aktuell*, 16 (2008) 1, S.73-87
- Kosugi, Reiko, *Escape from work. Freelancing youth and the challenge to corporate Japan*, Melbourne: Trans Pacific Press, 2008, 253 S.
- Saeki, Chizuru, *U.S. cultural propaganda in cold war Japan. Promoting democracy, 1948-1960*, Lewiston/NY: Edwin Mellen Press, 2007, 232 S.
- Sirakov, David, "Mehr als (nur) vier Inseln? Die russisch-japanischen Beziehungen seit dem Jahr 2000", *Japan aktuell*, 16 (2008) 1, S.16-36
- Stengel, Frank A., „The reluctant peacekeeper. Japan's ambivalent stance on UN peace operations", *Japan aktuell*, 16 (2008) 1, S.37-55

## KOREA

Funabashi, Yoichi, *The peninsular question. A chronicle of the second Korean nuclear crisis*, Washington, D.C.: Brookings Institutions Press, 2007, 592 S.

## NORDKOREA

Jenkins, Charles Robert, *The reluctant communist. My desertion, court-martial, and forty-year imprisonment in North Korea*, Berkeley/Cal.: University of California Press, 2008, 182 S.

Malici, Akan, *When leaders learn and when they don't. Mikhail Gorbachev and Kim Il Sung at the end of the Cold War*, Albany/NY: State University of New York Press, 2008, 194 S.

## CHINA

Brook, Timothy, *Death by a thousand cuts*, Cambridge/Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2008, 320 S.

Dillon, Nara; Jean C. Ci (eds.), *At the crossroads of empires. Middlemen, special networks, and state-building in republican Shanghai*, Stanford/Cal.: Stanford University Press, 2008, 310 S.

Edwards, Louise, *Gender, politics, and democracy. Women's suffrage in China*, Stanford/Cal.: Stanford University Press, 2008, 334 S.

Finnane, Antonia, *Changing clothes in China. Fashion, history, nation*, London: C. Hurst, 2007, XVII, 359 S.

Grypma, Sonya, *Healing Henan. Canadian nurses at the North China Mission, 1888-1947*, Vancouver: University of British Columbia Press, 2008, 292 S.

Gully, Patti, *Sisters of heaven: China's barnstorming aviatrixes. Modernity, feminism, and popular imagination in Asia and the West*, San Francisco/Cal.: Long River Press, 2008, 397 S.

Judge, Joan, *The precious raft of history. The past, the West, and the woman question in China*, Stanford/Cal.: Stanford University Press, 2008, 400 S.

Lai Mingyan, *Nativism and modernity. Cultural contestations in China and Japan under global capitalism*, Albany/NY: State University of New York Press, 2008, 233 S.

Leibold, James, *Reconfiguring Chinese nationalism. How the Qing frontier and its indigenes became Chinese*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007, 271 S.

Li, Charles N., *The bitter sea. Coming of age in a China before Mao*, New York: Harper Collins, 2008, 283 S.

Li Hongchan, *U.S.-China educational exchange. State, society, and intercultural relations, 1905-1950*, New Brunswick/NJ: Rutgers University Press, 2008, 284 S.

Li, Lillin M.; Alison J. Dray-Novey, Kong Haili, *Beijing. From imperial capital to Olympic city*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007, 321 S.

Lu Weijing, *True to her word. The faithful maiden cult in late imperial China*, Stanford/Cal.: Stanford University Press, 2008, 347 S.

Rothschild, N. Harry, *Wu Zhao, China's only female emperor*, New York: Longman, 2008, 236 S.

Shiroyama, Tomoko, *China during the great depression. Market, state, and the world economy, 1929-1937*, Cambridge/Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2008, 325 S.

## HONGKONG

Constable, Nicole, *Maid to order in Hong Kong. Stories of migrant workers*, 2<sup>nd</sup> ed., Ithaca/NY: Cornell University Press, 2007, 242 S.

## TAIWAN

- Schütte, Hans-Wilm, "Erdrutschsieg der Kuomintang. Taiwan's Parlamentswahl vom Januar 2008", *China aktuell*, 37 (2008) 1, S.217-236  
 Shih Chih-yu, *Democracy (made in Taiwan). The 'success' state as a political theory*, Lanham/Md.: Lexington Books/Rowman & Littlefield, 2007, 247 S.

## VR CHINA

- Baker, Kevin, *Economic tsunami. China's car industry will sweep away western car makers*, Dural: Rosenberg, 2007, 360 S.  
 Brady, Anne-Marie, *Marketing dictatorship. Propaganda and thought work in China*, Lanham/Md.: Rowman & Littlefield, 2008, 231 S.  
 Braun, Anne J., „Wie informell ist der Arbeitsmarkt? Status quo und Perspektiven informeller Beschäftigung in der VR China“, *China aktuell*, 37 (2008) 1, S.31-65  
 Browder, Greg J., *Stepping up. Improving the performance of China's urban water utilities*, Washington, D.C.: The World Bank, 2007, 276 S.  
 Cai Heping; Hua Yingfang, "Sozialversicherung für Wanderarbeiter in der Volksrepublik China", *China aktuell*, 37 (2008) 1, S.181-203  
 Celone, Barton V. (ed.), *China-United States trade. Inextricably intertwined?*, New York: Nova Science, 2008, 151 S.  
 Chen, Calvin, *Some assembly required. Work, community, and politics in China's rural enterprises*, Cambridge/Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2008, 224 S.  
 Cochran, Sherman; David Strand, Yeh Wen-hsin (eds.), *Cities in motion. Interior, coast, and diaspora in transnational China*, Berkeley/Cal.: University of California, 2007, 313 S.  
 Dionne, JoAnn, *Little emperors. A year with the future of China*, Toronto: Dundurn Press, 2008, 254 S.  
 Esteban, Mario, "Democratization of the People's Republic of China and military conflict in the Taiwan Strait", *China aktuell*, 36 (2007) 6, S.5-31  
 Evans, Harriet, *The subject of gender. Daughters and mothers in urban China*, Lanham/Md.: Rowman & Littlefield, 2008, 235 S.  
 Gransow, Bettina, "Zwischen Informalisierung und Formalisierung. Migration, Stadtentwicklung und Transformation im Perlflussdelta", *China aktuell*, 37 (2008) 1, S.67-99  
 Grassi, Sergio, „Die neuen Aufgaben der chinesischen Gewerkschaften“, *China aktuell*, 37 (2008) 1, S.139-161  
 Greenhalgh, Susan, *Just one child. Science and policy in Deng's China*, Berkeley: University of California Press, 2008, 403 S.  
 Grießler, Margareta, *China. Eine Annäherung*, Wien: Holzhausen Verlag, 2008, 368 S.  
 Gu Xuewu; Maximilian Mayer, *Chinas Energiehunger. Mythos oder Realität*, München; Wien: Oldenbourg, 2007, 204 S.  
 Hanser, Amy, *Service encounters. Class, gender, and the market for social distinction in urban China*, Stanford/Cal.: Stanford University Press, 2008, 235 S.  
 Hebel, Jutta; Günter Schucher, „Labour market flexibility and social security in the People's Republic of China“, *China aktuell*, 37 (2008) 1, S.5-30  
 Herr, Hansjörg, „Das chinesische Wechselkurssystem“, *Aus Politik und Zeitgeschichte*, (11.02.2008) 7, S.27-32  
 Holbig, Heike, "Demokratie chinesischer Prägung. Der XVII. Perteitag der Kommunistischen Partei Chinas", *China aktuell*, 36 (2007) 6, S.32-55  
 Johnston, Alastair Iain, *Social states. China in international institutions, 1980-2000*, Princeton/NJ: Princeton University Press, 2008, 251 S.

- Krüger, Julia Christin, "Strategic sourcing in China. The perspective of small and medium-sized foreign enterprises", *China aktuell*, 37 (2008) 1, S.204-216
- Li Moying, *Snow falling in spring. Coming of age in the cultural revolution*, New York: Melanie Kroupa/Farrar Straus Giroux, 2008, 176 S.
- Liu Jen-Kai, „Die neuen Gesichter nach dem XVII. Perteitag der Kommunistischen Partei Chinas“, *China aktuell*, 36 (2007) 6, S.56-82
- Lou Jiwei; Wang Shuilin (eds.), *Public finance in China. Reform and growth for a harmonious society*, Washington, D.C.: The World Bank, 2008, 369 S.
- Luethi, Lorenz M., *The Sino-Soviet split. Cold war in the communist world*, Princeton/NJ: Princeton University Press, 2008, 375 S.
- Makeham, John, *Lost soul. 'Confucianism' in contemporary Chinese academic discourse*, Cambridge/Mass.: Harvard University Press, 2008, 397 S.
- Makley, Charlene E., *The violence of liberation. Gender and Tibetan Buddhist revival in post-Mao China*, Berkeley/Cal.: University of California Press, 2007, 374 S.
- Medeiros, Evan S., *Reluctant restraint. The evolution of China's nonproliferation policies and practices, 1980-2004*, Stanford/Cal.: Stanford University Press, 2007, 357 S.
- Mertha, Andrew C., *China's water warriors. Citizen action and policy change*, Ithaca/NY: Cornell University Press, 2008, 168 S.
- Metraux, Daniel M., *The problems facing China today. Politics, economics, health, and religion*, Lewiston/NY: Edwin Mellen, 2007, 343 S.
- Monschein, Ylva, „'Water feeding water'. A new type of water supply association in rural China“, *China aktuell*, 36 (2007) 6, S.99-115
- Qi Li; Bill Taylor, "Regulating death in China's free market. The case of mining fatalities", *China aktuell*, 37 (2008) 1, S.101-137
- Qian Wang, "Teilzeitbeschäftigung nach dem neuen Arbeitstarifgesetz der VR China. Wirksames Mittel zur Flexibilisierung des Arbeitsmarktes?", *China aktuell*, 37 (2008) 1, S.162-180
- Schucher, Günter, „Dashed hopes. EU-China relations after the EU's 2006 communication on China“, *China aktuell*, 36 (2007) 6, S.89-98
- Shambaugh, David, *China's Communist party. Atrophy and adaption*, Berkeley/Cal.: University of California Press, 2008, 234 S.
- Shih Chih-yu, *Autonomy, ethnicity, and poverty in Southwestern China. The state turned upside down*, New York: Palgrave Macmillan, 2007, 268 S.
- van Luyn, Floris-Jan, *A floating city of peasants. The great migration in contemporary China*, New York: W.W. Norton, 2008, 219 S.
- Wang Feng, *Boundaries and categories. Rising inequality in post-socialist urban China*, Stanford/Cal.: Stanford University Press, 2008, 241 S.
- Wei Tan, "On the contemporary state of the environment and environmental governance in China", *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee*, 40 (2007) 3, S.314-328
- Yang Chen, *Ownership in China's transitional economy. The legitimations of conventional property rights theory*, Lewiston/NY: Edwin Mellen Press, 2007, 331 S.
- Yusuf, Shahid; Tony Saich (eds.), *China urbanizes. Consequences, strategies, and policies*, Washington, D.C.: The World Bank, 2008, 213 S.
- Zhang Li; Ong Aihwa (eds.), *Privatizing China. Socialism from afar*, Ithaca/NY: Cornell University Press, 2008, 282 S.
- Zheng Yongnian, *Technological empowerment. The internet, state, and society in China*, Stanford/Cal.: Stanford University Press, 2008, 246 S.
- Zhou Yu, *The inside story of China's high-tech industry. Making Silikon Valley in Beijing*, Lanham/Md.: Rowman & Littlefield, 2008, 201 S.

**ZENTRALASIEN / TIBET / MONGOLEI**

- Anand, Dihyesh, *Geopolitical exotics. Tibet in Western imaginations*, Minneapolis/Mn.: University of Minnesota Press, 2007, 190 S.
- Diemberger, Hildegard, *When a woman becomes a religious dynasty. The Sanding Dorje Phagmo of Tibet*, New York: Columbia University Press, 2007, 394 S.
- Khetsun, Tubten, *Memories of life in Lhasa under Chinese rule*, New York: Columbia University Press, 2008, 318 S.
- Sneath, David, *The headless state. Aristocratic orders, kinship society and misrepresentations of nomadic inner Asia*, New York: Columbia University Press, 2007, 273 S.