

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: September 1994

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 02 President Jiang Zemin pays an official visit to Russia and Ukraine (-08), and a state visit to France (-12);
- 06 Gabon: Prime Minister Casimir Oye-Mba pays an official goodwill visit (-11);
- 07 Myanmar: General Khin Nyunt, first secretary of the State Law and Order Restoration Council, pays a friendly goodwill visit (-14);
- 09 Tanzania: Prime Minister and First Vice-President John S. Malecela pays an official visit (-13);
- 11 Honduras: Foreign Minister Ernesto Paz Aguilar pays an official goodwill visit (-22?);
- 14 UN Secretary-General Butrus-Ghali pays an official visit (-17); Hungary: President Arpad Goencz pays a state visit (-17); Ireland: Deputy Prime Minister and Foreign Minister Dick Spring pays an official visit (-17);
- 19 Fiji: Prime Minister Major-General Sitiveni Rabuka pays a visit (-24);
- 20 France: French-Chinese Economic Council established in Paris;
- 21 Malaysia: CCP and the National Front announced the establishment of their official ties;
- 22 Poland: Prime Minister Waldemar Pawlak pays an official visit (-25);
- 23 USA: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen arrives in New York to attend the UN General Assembly session and to pay an official visit (-Oct 04).

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: national work conference on militia and reserve duty of certain regions (-04);
- 02 Beijing: State Council Standing Conference holds 24th meeting;
- 04 Beijing: 6th Far East and South Pacific Games for the Disabled (-10);

- 05 "Outlines for conducting education in patriotism", drawn up by the CCP CC Propaganda Department and issued by the CCP CC, published;
- 09 "Some opinions of the CCP on strengthening and improving the work of moral education at schools" published;
- 10 10th "Teachers Day" celebrated;
- 14 Beijing: All-Army management work conference (-15);
- 15 Beijing: 40th anniversary of the founding of the People's Congress;
- 19 China's "Agenda 21", a white paper on population, environment and development in the 21st century, published;
- 20 Beijing: State Council Standing Conference holds 25th meeting, discusses draft laws on publication and prison;
- Beijing: a PLA first lieutenant killed one Iranian diplomat and seven other people and wounded 30 others in a shootout;
- 21 Beijing: Institute of State Administration, which will train middle and high-level civil servants, formally established;
- Beijing: 45th anniversary of the founding of the CPPCC celebrated;
- 23 Beijing: 50th anniversary of the Xinhua News Agency's English-language wire service;
- Hebei: national work conference on the comprehensive reform of rural education in Tangshan City;
- 24 Beijing: grand exhibition displays China's achievements since 1949 opened;
- 25 Beijing: 14th CCP CC holds 4th plenary session (-28), adopts "decision of the CCP CC concerning some major issues on strengthening Party building";
- Tibet: national conference on working out a programme for helping Tibet build a sophisticated meteorological network held in Lhasa City;
- 29 Beijing: CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline holds 4th plenary session;
- 30 Beijing: grand reception marking the 45th anniversary of the founding of the PRC.

Economic Affairs

- 02 Beijing: first national work conference on intellectual property rights;
- 07 World Bank approved an 121m US\$ loan to be used in technical transformation of machine tools in Shenyang City (Liaoning Province);
- World Bank will provide 100m US\$ soft loan to help China universalize the nine-year compulsory education by the turn of the century;
- 08? Shanghai: national conference on the housing system;
- 08 Fujian: national conference on economic and technological development zones in session in Xiamen City;
- People's Construction Bank of China will get 144m US\$ worth of Italian export credit to support the petrochemical industry;
- 09 Beijing: China Trademark Association, a national non-governmental organization, established;
- 14 State Council approved the establishment of the Three Gorges Economic Development Zone;
- 16 Japan will extend to China up to 65m ¥ to help increase food production in Shandong and Anhui Provinces;
- 18 Beijing: national work meeting on general inspection on taxation, finance and prices ended;
- 19 Shandong: national conference on cooperation between the banking and foreign trade sector opened in Qingdao City;
- Beijing: national work conference on water conservancy (-21);
- 21 Asian Development Bank (ADB) approved a loan of 160m US\$ to China to improve water supply of Dalian City (Liaoning Province);
- 22 Beijing: national conference on chemical industry;
- Beijing: 3rd national work conference on technology supervision closed;
- 22? Heilongjiang: national work conference on enhancing economic collaboration with neighbouring countries;
- 26 China National Offshore Oil Corporation was given a loan of 50m US\$ by Japanese banks to explore reserves in the South China Sea;
- 27 ADB approved a loan of 116m US\$ to China for the Hu'nan Lingjintan hydropower project;
- 29 ADB approved two loans worth 292m US\$ to China for expressway projects in Heilongjiang and Yunnan Provinces.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 20 Hong Kong: 30th meeting of the Sino-British Joint Liaison Group held in Beijing (-22).

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary = executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Peiyao		93/03
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

NPC Standing Committee

Legislative Affairs Commission Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07
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Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qi Yuanjing	CCm	93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
Vice-Premiers	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)	PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/04
State Councillors	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tieying	PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04
Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang		93/05
	Yang Changji (exec.)		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05

Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/05
	Wang Mingda		85/05
	Wei Yu (f)		93/05
	Zhang Tianbao		93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa	93/05

Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Li Honggui		94/02
	Liu Hanbin		91/10
	Peng Yu (f)		85/09
	Yang Kuifu		91/02

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong		93/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/06

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaozu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang		94/05

Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai		94/02
	Chen Yaobang		93/05
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Luo Zhiling		93/05
	She Jianming		93/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyan	CCa	93/01

Restructuring Economy			Foreign Affairs			Public Security		
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm 93/03	Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm 88/04	Minister	Tao Siju	CCm 90/12
V.-Chm.	He Guanghui (exec.)	84/02	V.-Min.	Dai Bingguo	94/02	V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu	91/10
	Hong Hu	91/02		Jiang Enzhu	91/12		Hu Zhiguang	85/01
	Liu Zhifeng	92/09		Liu Huaqiu	CCa 89/10		Jiang Xianjin	91/11
	Ma Kai	93/06		Tang Jiaxuan	93/03		Mou Xinsheng	93/04
	Wang Shiyuan	93/06		Tian Zengpei	CCm 88/05		Tian Qiyu	92/05
	Wu Jie	93/05	Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation			Radio, Film and Television		
Science and Technology			Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm 93/03	Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCa 94/05
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 84/09	V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang	90/08	V.-Min.	He Dongcai	93/02
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)	91/10		Li Guohua (f)	94/03		Liu Xiliang	91/05
	Duan Ruichun	91/04		Liu Shanzai	94/03		Tian Congming	90/12
	Han Deqian	93/09		Shi Guangsheng	93/05		Tong Xiangrong	93/02
	Huang Qitao	93/04	Forestry			Railways		
	Hui Yongzheng	90/11	Minister	Xu Youfang	93/03	Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm 92/09
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa 86/07	V.-Min.	Liu Yuhe	94/05	V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan	90/12
Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence				Shen Maocheng	88/05		Guo Lin	93/05
Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm 85/06		Wang Zhibao	92/09		Sun Yongfu	85/01
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo	88/05		Zhu Guangyao	93/07		Tu Yourui (exec.)	88/06
	Nie Li (f)	89/10	Geology and Mineral Resources			State Security		
	Shen Chunnian	93/06	Minister	Song Ruixiang	94/05	Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm 85/09
	Shen Rongjun	85/04	V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi	94/09	Supervision		
	Xie Guang	85/04		Zhang Hongren	86/09	Minister	Cao Qingze	93/03
Pol.Com.	Dai Xuejiang	92/12		Zhang Wenyue	90/07	V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun	88/02
MINISTRIES			Internal Trade			Water Resources		
Agriculture			Minister	Zhang Haoruo	93/03	Minister	Niu Maosheng	93/03
Minister	Liu Jiang	93/03	V.-Min.	Bai Meiqing	93/07	V.-Min.	He Jing (f)	93/05
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng	89/03		He Jihai	93/07		Yan Keqiang	90/11
	Liu Chengguo	93/09		Lu Jiang	93/07		Zhang Chunyuan	88/09
	Wan Baorui	93/04		Ma Lisheng	93/07		Zhou Wenzhi	91/04
	Wu Yixia	93/04	Justice			ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL		
	Zhang Yanxi	92/05	Minister	Xiao Yang	93/03	People's Bank of China		
Chemical Industry			V.-Min.	Wang Julu	93/06	Governor	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/07
Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 89/07		Xiao Jianzhang	92/12	V.-Gov.	Bai Wenqing	89/09
V.-Min.	Cheng Siwei	94/05		Zhang Geng	93/06		Chen Yuan	88/05
	He Guoqiang	CCa 91/02	Labor				Dai Xianglong	CCa 93/07
	Li Zibin	91/12	Minister	Li Boyong	CCm 93/02		Wang Qishan	93/07
	Li Shizhong	93/04	V.-Min.	Liu Yazhi (f)	94/08		Yin Jieyan	94/02
	Tan Zhuzhou	84/02		Zhang Zuoji	93/02		Zhou Zhongqing (exec.)	86/11
Civil Affairs				Zhu Jiachen	91/10		Zhu Xiaohua	93/07
Minister	Doje Cering	CCm 93/03	Machine-Building Industry			Auditing Administration		
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun	87/09	Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm 93/03	Auditor-General		
	Yan Mingfu	91/05	V.-Min.	Bao Xuding	93/05	Guo Zhenqian		
	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07		Lü Fuyuan	94/05	Deputy Auditors-General		
Coal Industry				Shao Qihui	CCm 94/08	Cui Jianmin?		
Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm 93/03		Sun Changji	93/05	Jin Jipeng		
V.-Min.	Fan Weitang	93/05		Zhang Delin	93/05	Li Jinhua		
	Han Ying	93/05	Metallurgical Industry			Liu Hezhang		
	Pu Hongjiu	93/05	Minister	Liu Qi	CCa 93/03	Zheng Li (f)		
	Zhang Baoming	93/05	V.-Min.	Bi Qun	93/08	Civil Aviation Administration of China		
Communications				Wu Xichun	93/08	Director		
Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03		Xu Daquan	86/02	Chen Guangyi		
V.-Min.	Li Juchang	92/09		Yin Ruiyu	89/03	Dep.Dir.		
	Liu E	93/03	National Defence			Bao Peide		
	Liu Songjin	91/10	Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm 93/03	Jiang Zhuping		
	Zheng Guangdi (f)	82/10	Personnel			Li Zhao		
Construction			Minister	Song Defu	CCm 93/03	Shen Yuankang		
Minister	Hou Jie	CCm 91/03	V.-Min.	Jiang Guanzhuang	89/03	Yan Zhixiang		
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong	92/09		Zhang Hanfu	88/05	State General Bureau of Taxation		
	Mao Rubo	93/05		Zhang Xuezhong	94/09	Director		
	Tan Qinglian	88/11		Zhang Zhijian	88/05	Liu Zhongli		
	Ye Rutang	88/05		Zhao Zongnai	89/12	Dep.Dir.		
	Zou Yuchuan	93/10	Posts and Telecommunications			Chen Jingxin		
Culture			Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa 93/03	Jin Xin		
Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm 93/03	V.-Min.	Lin Jinquan	93/11	Li Yonggui		
V.-Min.	Chen Changben	90/05		Liu Pingyuan	91/05	Lu Renfa		
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)	86/03		Yang Xianzu	90/08	Xiang Huaicheng		
	Liu Deyou	86/04		Zhu Gaofeng	82/05	Yang Chongchun		
	Xu Wenbo	90/05	Power Industry			Zhang Xianghai		
Electronics Industry			Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa 93/03	WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		
Minister	Hu Qili	CCm 93/03	V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang	93/04	Special Economic Zones Office		
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm 93/05		Wang Shucheng	93/04	Director		
	Lü Xinkui	93/05		Zha Keming	93/04	Hu Ping		
	Qu Weizhi (f)	93/05		Zhao Xizheng	93/04	Dep.Dir.		
	Zhang Jinqiang	93/05	Public Health			Chen Shunheng		
Finance			Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm 87/04	Ge Hongsheng		
Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm 92/09	V.-Min.	Gu Yingqi	84/10	Ji Jusheng		
V.-Min.	Jin Renqing	91/11		He Jiesheng (f)	86/03	Zhao Guanghua		
	Li Yanling	93/07		Hu Ximing	85/01	Zhao Yundong		
	Liu Jibin	88/06		Sun Longchun	90/09	Xiang Huaicheng		
	Lou Jiwei	94/09		Yin Dakui	93/02	Yang Chongchun		
	Zhang Youcai	89/12		Zhang Wenkang	93/02	Zhang Xianghai		

Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office

Director Lu Ping CCm 90/11
 Dep.Dir. Chen Ziyang 91/02
 Wang Fengchao 94/02

Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs

Director Liao Hui CCm 84/04
 Dep.Dir. Chen Baigao 86/04
 Li Xinghao 86/04
 Liu Zepeng 92/06

Office of Foreign Affairs

Director Qi Huaiyuan CCm 91/08
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04
 Lü Congmin 94/08
 Xia Daosheng 92/04

Information Office

Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Li Bing 94/02
 Li Yuanchao 93/05
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director Wang Zhaoguo CCm 90/11
 Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin CCa 94/02
 Deng Chaocong 91/03
 Sun Xiaoyu 88/09

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**General Administration of Customs**

Director Qian Guanlin 93/01
 Dep.Dir. Huang Rufeng 93/04
 Liu Wenjie 91/11
 Wu Naiwen 88/03

State Bureau of Environmental Protection

Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11
 Wang Yangzu 89/09
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce

Director Liu Minxue 89/12
 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09
 Bian Yaowu 91/06
 Cao Tiandian 90/07
 Gan Guoping 85/12
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Land Administration Bureau

Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10
 Dep.Dir. Liu Wenjia 91/09
 Ma Kewei 94/04

Bureau of Legislative Affairs

Director Yang Jingyu 91/07
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12
 Li Peichuan 87/01
 Xu Yulin 92/06

State Press and Publications Administration

Director Yu Youxian 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Liang Heng 94/02
 Liu Gao 89/11
 Lu Yuyi 89/04
 Wang Qianghua 87/09
 Xie Hong 94/04
 Yang Zhengyan 87/09
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs

Director Zhang Shengzuo 92/09
 Dep.Dir. Luosang Chinai 89/02
 Wan Yaobin 89/02
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State Bureau of Statistics

Director Zhang Sai 84/08
 Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06
 Shao Zongming? 89/04
 Sun Jingxin? 88/01
 Yu Guangpei? 87/09
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

State Bureau of Tourism

Director Liu Yi CCa 88/05
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04
 He Guangwei 86/07
 Sun Gang 93/12

Councillors' Office

Director Chang Jie 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Lü Derun 90/08
 Wang Chuguang 92/09
 Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration Burau

Director Guo Ji 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04
 Cao Jianfeng 92/04
 Jiao Huancheng 94/08
 Zhao Wenhai 94/08

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Academy of Sciences**

President Zhou Guangzhao CCm 87/01
 V.-Pres. Hu Qiheng (f) 88/09
 Lu Yongxiang CCm 94/01
 Wang Fosong 88/09
 Xu Zhihong 92/10
 Yan Yixun 92/10

Academy of Engineering

President Zhu Guangya CCm 94/06
 V.-Pres. Lu Liangshu 94/06
 Pan Jiazheng 94/06
 Shi Changxu 94/06
 Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

Academy of Social Sciences

President Hu Sheng 85/09
 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06
 Long Yongshu 93/11
 Ru Xin CCa 82/11
 Teng Teng 93/05
 Wang Luolin CCa 93/07
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

Xinhua News Agency

Director Guo Chaoren CCm 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
 Pang Bing'an 86/04
 Xia Zanzhong 93/04
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04

Editor-in-Chief

Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

Development Research Center

Director Sun Shangqing 93/04
 Dep.Dir. Ji Chongwei 90/10
 Liu Zhongyi CCm 93/04
 Lu Baifu 93/07
 Wang Huijiong 90/06
 Wang Jikuan 89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology

Director Zou Jingmeng CCa 82/11
 Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05
 Luo Jibin 85/03
 Ma Henian 90/04
 Wen Kegang 89/02
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

Patent Office of China

Director Gao Lulin 89/09
 Dep.Dir. Jiang Ying? 89/10
 Ming Tinghua 90/11

China National Light Industry Council

Director Yu Zhen 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Fu Limin 93/07
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05
 Xu Rongkai 93/05

China National Textile Council

Director Wu Wenying (f) CCm 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
 Liu Heng 93/05
 Ren Chuanjun 94/05
 Xu Kunyuan 94/08

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities**

Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System

Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

Anti-Smuggling Leading Group

Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Helping the Poor

Through Development
 Chairman Chen Junsheng CCm 86/06

Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

Leading Group for the Reform

of the Housing System

Head Li Tieying PBm 93/11

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People

Head Luo Gan CCm 93/07

National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work

Head ?

State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control

Head Li Tieying PBm 91/07

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction

Chairman Li Guixian CCm 93/12

National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market

Head Liu Zhongde CCm 89/09

State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters

Head ?

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters

Head Chen Junsheng CCm 93/05

National Greening Committee

Chairman Chen Junsheng CCm 93/12

National Narcotics Control Commission

Chairman Tao Siju CCm 93/07

National Production Safety Committee

Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 94/02

Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work

Chairman Li Tieying PBm 90/02

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/10

Academic Degrees Committee

Chairman He Dongchang 88/10

Environmental Protection Committee

Chairman Song Jian CCm 88/06

Distribution System Reform Committee

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 91/10

Securities Committee

Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 92/10

China Securities Regulatory Committee

Chairman Liu Hongru 92/10

State Organization Committee

Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

State Radio Regulatory Committee

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 94/06

Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee

Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Aviation Industries of China**

President Zhu Yuli 93/04

V.-Pres. Liu Gaozhao 94/08

Wang Ang 93/05

Zhang Hongbiao 93/05

Zhang Yanzhong CCa 93/05

China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)		
President (Director)		
Liu Jiyuan	CCm	93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)		
Bai Bai'er		93/05
Luan Enjie	CCa	93/05
Wang Liheng		93/05
Xia Guohong		93/05
China National Nuclear Corporation		
President Jiang Xinxiong	CCm	88/05
China Armament Industry General Corporation		
General Manager		
Zhang Junjiu	CCa	93/04
China North Industries Group		
President Lai Jinlie		90/05
State Agriculture Investment Corporation		
President Tu Fengjun		88/07
State Communications Investment Corporation		
President Xu Rongchu		93/08
State Energy Investment Corporation		
President Wang Wenze		92/08
State Forestry Investment Corporation		
President Xiao Chengjun		89/09
State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation		
President Xiao Yongding		91/07
State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation		
President Kuang Yemei		88/07
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		
Chairman Wei Mingyi		93/04
President Wang Jun		93/04
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIIIC)		
President Shi Qirong		85/11
China National Coal Mine Corporation		
President Wang Senhao		92/08
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		
President Fei Ziwen?		83/04
China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation		
President Wang Tao	CCm	88/05
China National Offshore Oil Corporation		
President Wang Yan		92/12
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation		
President Sheng Huaren		90/09
China National Tobacco Corporation		
President Xun Xinghua		91/01
China Electronics Industry Corporation		
President Zhang Xuedong		91/04
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
President Wang Rongsheng		93/11
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		
President Ma Tinggui?		86/04
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company		
Gen.Man. Lu Youmei		93/09
Bank of China		
Hon.Chm. Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	85/11
Chairman Wang Qiren		93/12
President Wang Xuebing		93/12
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		
Chairman Gu Shifan		87/10
President Zhang Xiao (f)	CCa	85/08
Agricultural Bank of China		
President Ma Yongwei		85/07
People's Construction Bank of China		
President Wang Qishan		94/08
State Development Bank		
President Yao Zhenyan		94/04
Import and Export Bank of China		
Chairman Tong Zhiguang		94/04
President Lei Zuhua		94/04
People's Insurance Company of China		
Chairman Li Yumin		91/01
President Li Yumin		90/08

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm	90/04
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm	90/04
	Zhang Zhen	CCm	93/03
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm	88/04
	Fu Quanyou	CCm	93/03
	Yu Yongbo	CCm	93/03
	Zhang Wannian	CCm	93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	88/04
V.-Pres.	Duanmu Zheng		90/09
	Gao Changli	CCa	93/07
	Liu Jiachen		93/07
	Ma Yuan (f)		85/06
	Tang Dehua		93/07
	Wang Jingrong		93/07
	Xie Anshan		92/09
	Zhu Mingshan		83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General	Zhang Siqing	CCm	93/03
Deputy Procurators General	Chen Mingshu		91/10
	Liang Guoqing		86/06
	Wang Wenyuan		92/03
	Zhao Dengju		93/07
	Zhao Hong		93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary	Jiang Zemin		89/06
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POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members	Jiang Zemin		89/06
	Li Peng		87/11
	Qiao Shi		87/11
	Li Ruihuan		89/06
	Zhu Rongji		92/10
	Liu Huaqing		92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm	92/10
Other Politburo Members	Chen Xitong		92/10
	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm	92/10
	Huang Ju		94/09
	Jiang Chunyun	CCSm	92/10
	Li Lanqing		92/10
	Li Tieying		87/11
	Qian Qichen		92/10
	Tian Jiyun		87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm	92/10
	Wu Bangguo	CCSm	92/10
	Xie Fei		92/10
	Yang Baibing		92/10
	Zou Jiahua		92/10

Alternate Members

	Wang Hanbin		92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm	92/10

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm	92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	94/09
	Ren Jianxin	CCm	92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa	92/10
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	94/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/11
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm	89/11
	Zhang Zhen	CCm	92/10
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm	89/11
	Fu Quanyou	CCm	92/10
	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/10
	Zhang Wannian	CCm	92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline			
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze		92/10
	Chen Zuolin		87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm	92/10
	Wang Deying		90/12
	Xu Qing		92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang		94/04

General Office

Director	Zeng Qinghong		93/03
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin		93/09
	Hu Guangbao		93/07
	Xu Ruixin		88/02
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm	80/10

Organization Department

Director	Lü Feng	CCm	90/01
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin		93/04
	Meng Liankun		87/09
	Song Defu	CCm	93/08
	Wang Xudong		93/08
	Wu Lianyan		92/08
	Zhang Yuanjing (exec.)		91/06
	Zhao Zongnai		88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun		91/06

Propaganda Department

Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming		93/06
	Gong Xinhua		93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCa	93/08
	Liu Zhongde?	CCm	90/08
	Nie Dajiang		90/09
	Xu Weicheng (exec.)		89/09
	Zeng Jianhui		88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)		91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm	92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi		87/07

United Front Department

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm	90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm	92/11
	Liu Jidong		93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)		91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)		88/11
	Zheng Wantong		93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)		93/03

International Liaison Department

Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Huan Guoying		93/09
	Jiang Guanghua		82/11
	Li Beihai		93/08
	Li Chengren		88/07
	Zhu Shanqing		85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Li Beihai		91/02

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm	93/06
	Shu Huaide		93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huaide		93/05

Commission for Comprehensive Management

of Social Security			
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi		93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm	93/07

Commission for Protection

of Party Secrets			
Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	92/05

Central Organization Committee

Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	91/08
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm	CCSm 93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/07

Policy Research Office

Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm	89/09
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng		90/03
	Wei Jianlin		89/12
	Xiao Wanjun		93/07
	Zheng Keyang		90/01

Work Committee for Organs

under Central Committee			
Chairman	Zeng Qinghong		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)		88/06
	Li Dengzhu		94/05
	Li Yan		86/10
	Wang Jingmao		91/01

Work Committee for Central Government Organs			Taiwan Affairs Leading Group			National Defence University			
Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm 89/09	Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/05	President	Zhu Dunfa	CCm 92/11	
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun	88/12	Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm 93/05	Academy of Military Sciences			
	Li Mingyu	91/03	Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/05	President	Zhao Nanqi	CCm 92/11	
	Liu Zhengwei	CCm 93/07	Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination			PLA Military Court			
	Qu Shouqing	88/12	Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/04	President	Quan Zengde	93/09	
	Wang Chuguang	88/06	Dep.Head	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 94/04	PLA Military Procuratorate			
	Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)	88/02	Overseas Publicity Group			Chief Procurator	Liu Baochen	92/11	
Party History Research Office			Head	Zeng Jianhui	92/12	Liberation Army Daily			
Director	Hu Sheng	82/05	Dep.Head	Zhou Jue	91/03	Director	Xu Caihou	93/06	
Dep.Dir.	Fan Shouxin	89/08	Taiwan Affairs Office			Editor-in-Chief	Sun Zhongtong	93/06	
	Ma Shijiang	88/08	Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 91/06	Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force			
	Sha Jiansun	CCa 88/08	Dep.Dir.	Li Qingzhou	91/02	Commander	Ba Zhongtan	93/01	
	Zheng Hui	87/06		Sun Xiaoyu	93/04	Dep.Cdr.	An Jiaojiao	93/09	
Documents Research Office				Tang Shubei	91/06		Wang Wenli	90/02	
Director	Pang Xianzhi	91/11	NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP						
Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji	84/00							CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP
CC Party School			PRC Central Military Commission See separate entry above						
President	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10	General Staff						
V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi	94/05	Chief	Zhang Wannian	CCm 92/11	Beijing			
	Liu Shengyu	93/07	Dep.Ch.	Cao Gangchuan	92/11	Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm 94/01	
	Su Xing	88/04		Li Jing	CCm 92/11	Dep.Cdr.	Guo Boxiong	94/07	
	Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm 93/11		Xu Huiji (exec.)	CCm 85/04		He Daoquan	94/01	
	Xing Benshi	89/07	General Political Department						
	Xue Ju	89/08	Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/11		Jiang Hongquan	92/12	
	Yang Chungui	94/05	Dep.Dir.	Du Tiehuan	94/01		Yao Xian	90/10	
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian	90/11		Wang Ruilin	CCm 92/12	Pol.Com.	Gu Shangqing	CCm 92/12	
People's Daily				Xu Caihou	94/01	Dep.P.C.	Wang Fuyi	90/07	
Director	Shao Huaze	CCm 92/11		Zhou Ziyu	93/06	Chengdu			
Dep.Dir.	Zheng Mengxiong	90/04	General Logistics Department						
Editor-in-Chief	Fan Jingyi	94/05	Director	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/11	Commander	Li Jiulong	CCm 91/10	
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief			Dep.Dir.	Liu Mingpu	85/04	Dep.Cdr.	Chi Yunxiu	92/12	
	Bao Yujun	88/10		Wang Tailan	92/00		Huang Hengmei	94/01	
	Tang Jiyu	90/04		Zhang Bin	85/08		Liao Xilong	85/06	
	Wu Chunhe	93/09		Zhou Youliang	94/01		Ma Bingchen	86/07	
	Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)	89/11	PLA Navy						
	Zheng Mengxiong	91/04	Commander	Zhang Lianzhong	CCm 88/01	Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhijian	94/01	
	Zhou Ruijin	93/04	Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingshan	88/07	Dep.P.C.	Jiang Futang	94/01	
Guangming Daily				He Pengfei	92/12		Shao Nong	90/05	
Editor-in-Chief	Zhang Changhai	89/08		Shi Tianding	90/10		Wu Runzhong	94/01	
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief				Xu Zhenzhong	90/10		Zhang Shaosong	92/12	
	Chen Tanqiang	91/06	Pol.Commissar	Zhou Kunren	94/01		Zheng Xianbin	CCa 94/01	
	Fang Gongwen	87/06	Dep.P.C.	Li Shitian	90/07	Guangzhou			
	Jiang Dianming	89/00		Tong Guorong	93/09	Commander	Li Xilin	CCm 92/10	
	Lu Zhun	85/06	- North China Sea Fleet						
	Qi Zhiwen	91/01	Commander	Wang Jiying	93/10	Dep.Cdr.	Liu Heqiao	87/10	
	Wang Chen	86/08	Dep.Cdr.	Shi Tianding	93/08		Tao Bojun	94/01	
	Xu Guangchun	91/11		Zhang Haiyun	90/07		Wang Shen	92/12	
	Zhou Longbin	91/11	Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhaozhi	93/08		Zhou Yushu	CCm 92/11	
Qiushi Bimonthly			- East China Sea Fleet						
Editor-in-Chief	You Lin	89/10	Commander	Yang Yushu	94/02	Pol.Com.	Shi Yuxiao	CCm 92/11	
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief			Dep.Cdr.	An Lique	87/11	Dep.P.C.	Gao Tianzheng	CCm 90/05	
	Liu Yili	89/05		Chen Qingji	94/04		Liu Xinzeng	90/05	
	Ma Yingbo	92/10		Liu Jipan	94/04	Ji'nan			
	Su Shuangbi	89/09		Wang Yongguo	93/01	Commander	Zhang Taiheng	92/10	
	Wu Jianguo	90/08		Lian Yaoting	90/08	Dep.Cdr.	Lin Jigui	87/12	
Leading Group for Agriculture				Huang Huang	93/06		Pei Huailiang	94/08	
Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/04	Pol.Commissar	Liu Shuyuan	93/01		Yang Guoping	94/01	
Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm 93/04	Dep.P.C.	Wei Boliang	92/09	Pol.Com.	Song Qingwei	CCm 87/12	
	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/04	- South China Sea Fleet						
Financial and Economic Leading Group			Commander	Gao Zhenjia	88/08	Dep.P.C.	Cai Renshan	90/05	
Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm 92/11	Dep.Cdr.	Liu Xizhong	87/03	Qu Jining	90/05		
Dep.Heads	Li Peng	PBm 92/11	Pol.Commissar	Kang Fuquan	93/06	Zhang Wentai	94/03		
	Zhu Rongji	PBm 92/11	Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong	93/04	Lanzhou			
Sec.-Gen.	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/03		Zhao Yingfu	94/05	Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm 92/12	
Party Building Group			PLA Air Force						
Head	Song Ping	89/09	Commander	Cao Shuangming	CCm 92/11	Dep.Cdr.	Chen Chao	90/07	
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo	90/03	Dep.Cdr.	Lin Hu	86/12		Chen Chao	90/07	
	Deng Liqun	90/08		Liu Zhitian	88/12		Fu Bingyao	92/12	
Leading Group for Party History Work				Yang Zhenyu	94/03		Tang Guangcai	93/04	
Head	Yang Shangkun?	84/12		Yu Zhenwu	85/07		Wang Lizhong	94/02	
Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda			Pol.Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm 92/11		Xing Shizhong	88/05	
Head	?		Dep.P.C.	?			Zou Yuqi	93/11	
Dep.Head	Ai Zhisheng	CCm 94/05	PLA Second Artillery						
Foreign Affairs Leading Group			Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11	Nanjing			
Head	Li Peng	PBm 89/12	Dep.Cdr.	Fu Guanghui	90/04	Commander	Gu Hui	CCm 90/05	
Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm 89/12		Li Qianming	93/10	Dep.Cdr.	Guo Xizhang	90/05	
	Wu Xueqian	89/12		Liu Gui	91/08		He Qizong	CCa 93/01	
				Qian Gui	91/08		Liu Lunxian	92/11	
				Sui Yongju	92/12		Qu Zhenmou	93/03	
				?			Yan Zhuo	94/01	

Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa	94/01
	Pei Jiuzhou		90/05
	Wang Yongming		90/06
Shenyang			
Commander	Wang Ke	CCm	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Qi Lianyun		93/06
	Shi Baoyuan		85/08
	Tong Baocun	CCm	90/07
Pol.Com.	Li Xinliang		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren		91/02
	Huang Jianhong		93/03
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm	93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie		93/03
	Ba Jin		83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang		88/04
	Ding Guangxun		89/03
	Dong Yinchu		93/03
	Hong Xuezi		90/03
	Hou Jingru		89/03
	Hu Sheng		88/04
	Huo Yingdong		93/03
	Liu Jingji		84/05
	Ma Wanqi		93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03
	Qian Weichang		87/04
	Qian Xuesen		86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm	88/04
	Seypidin Aze		93/03
	Su Buqing		88/04
	Sun Fuling		93/03
	Wan Guoquan		94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/03
	Wu Xueqian		93/03
	Yang Jingren		88/04
	Yang Rudai		93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm	91/04
	Zhao Puchu		83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm	94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm	94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League			
First Secretary	Li Keqiang		93/05
Secretaries	Bayinqolu		93/05
	Ji Bingxuan		93/05
	Jiang Daming		93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)		93/05
	Yuan Chunqing		92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/05
Federation of Trade Unions			
President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade		91/04
	Jiang Jiafu		93/10
	Li Qisheng	CCa	93/10
	Liu Heng		93/10
	Teng Yilong		93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)		93/10
	Yang Xingfu		89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm	91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang		93/10
First Secretary	Zhang Dinghua	CCm	91/12
Women's Federation			
President	Chen Muhua	CCm	88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun		88/09
	He Luli		93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm	88/09
	Kong Lingren		93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm	78/09
	Liu Hairong		93/09
	Mahinur Kasim		78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar		78/09
	Nie Li		88/09
	Wang Shuxian		93/09
	Wei Yu		88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm	83/09
	Zhao Di		90/12
First Secretary	Huang Qizao	CCm	90/02

Youth Federation			
President	Liu Peng		93/12
V.-Pres.	Bayinqolu (exec.)		93/12
	Comoileng Dandzimchilai		90/08
	Guan Mucun (f)		90/08
	Huo Zhenhuan		90/08
	Li Keqiang		86/07
	Locong (exec.)		86/07
	Ni Yixin (f)		90/08
	Qin Dahe		90/08
	Sheng Chengfa		90/08
	Wu Yingfu		83/08
	Yang Yue		90/08
	Yu Guilin		93/12
	Yuan Chunqing		93/12
	Zhang Rongfang (f)		90/08
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin		91/03
Students' Federation			
President	Yang Yue		90/12
Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries			
President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm	94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu		90/03
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12
	Xu Qun		92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang			
Hon.Chm.	Hou Jingru		92/12
	Sun Yueqi		92/12
	Zhu Xuefan		92/12
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin		92/12
	Zhao Zukang		88/11
Chairman	Li Peiyao		92/12
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)		92/12
	He Luli (f)		88/11
	Hu Min		92/12
	Li Ganliu		83/12
	Peng Qingyuan		83/12
	Shen Qiuwo		91/12
	Tong Fu		92/12
	Xu Qichao		83/12
	Zhou Tienong		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang		92/12
China Democratic League			
Hon.Chm.	Fei Xiaotong		87/01
Chairman	Ding Shisun (exec.)		88/10
V.-Chm.	Feng Zhijun		87/01
	Kang Zhenhuang		88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)		88/10
	Luo Hanxian		87/01
	Ma Dayou		87/01
	Qian Weichang		83/12
	Tan Jiazhen		83/12
	Tao Dayong		83/12
	Wu Xiuping		92/12
	Xie Songkai		88/10
	Zhang Yumao		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou		92/12
China Democratic National Construction Association			
Chairman	Sun Qimeng		87/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua		88/06
	Chen Mingshan		83/11
	Chen Suiheng		83/11
	Feng Kexu		92/11
	Feng Tiyun		83/11
	Huang Daneng		83/11
	Li Chonghuai		88/06
	Liu Heng		92/11
	Lu Ming		92/11
	Wan Guoquan (exec.)		83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu		88/06
China Association for Promoting Democracy			
Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)		88/11
	Zhao Puchu		92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)		87/06

V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian		88/11
	Chen Shunli		83/11
	Chu Zhuang		84/12
	Deng Weizhi		88/11
	Feng Jicai		88/11
	Ge Zhicheng		84/12
	Mei Xiangming		88/11
	Xu Jialu		92/12
	Ye Zhishan		87/06
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun		89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party			
Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng		88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiayi		88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu		88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)		83/12
	Jian Tiancong		88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua		92/12
	Song Jinsheng		92/12
	Tian Guangtao		87/01
	Yan Hongchen		92/12
	Yao Jun		87/01
	Zhang Shiming		87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng		92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)			
Hon.Chm.	Huang Dingchen		88/04
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian		92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu		88/12
V.-Chm.	Lu Rongshu		83/07
	Luo Haocai		92/12
	Wang Songda		88/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)		88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)		83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Songda		88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society			
Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao		89/01
	Yan Jici		89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping		92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong		83/12
	Chen Mingshao		89/01
	Chen Xuejun		89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)		83/12
	Hong Fuzeng		92/12
	Jin Kaicheng		92/12
	Wang Wenyuan		89/01
	Xu Caidong (exec.)		83/12
	Yang You		89/01
	Zhao Weizhi		90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan		92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League			
Hon.Chm.	Su Ziheng		87/12
Chairman	Cai Zimin		88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi		87/12
	Zhang Kehui		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing		87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce			
Chairman	Jing Shuping		93/10
V.-Chm.	Chen Jingxin		93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)		88/12
	He Fengzu		93/10
	He Houhua		93/10
	Hu Deping		93/10
	Huan Yushan		93/10
	Huang Changxi		79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm	93/10
	Jiang Peilu		79/10
	Li Hongchang		93/10
	Liang Shangli		79/10
	Liu Minxue		93/10
	Liu Yimin		93/10
	Liu Yonghao		93/10
	Qi Jingfa		93/10
	Wang Zhiguo		93/10
	Zeng Xianzi		93/10
	Zhang Xuwu		88/12
	Zheng Yutong		93/10
	Zhu Wenju		93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan		93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Fu Xishou	CCm	87/11
	Meng Fulin (exec.)		88/01
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	89/04
Governor	Fu Xishou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol. Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep. P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Chen Xitong	PBm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Guangwen		92/12
	Li Qiyao	CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian		92/12
	Wang Jialiu? (f)	CCm	88/10
Mayor	Li Qiyao	CCm	93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang		93/02
	He Luli (f)		88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang		93/02
	Li Runwu		93/02
	Lu Yucheng		88/01
	Meng Xuenong		93/02
	Wang Baosen (exec.)		91/06
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)		82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	He Daoquan		94/01
Dep. Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang		90/10
	Qin Tao		90/09
	Wang Pengtang		93/06
Pol. Com.	Zhang Baokang		91/02
Dep. P.C.	Huang Xiangchu		91/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	93/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	93/09
	<u>He Shaochuan</u>		94/08
	Lin Kaiqin		92/04
	Yuan Qitong		90/02
Governor	Chen Mingyi	CCa	94/04
V.-Gov.	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	94/04
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		90/10
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol. Com.	Sui Shengwu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
Governor	Zhang Wule		93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun		93/01
	Lu Ming		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep. Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep. Com.	Yu Lusheng		92/10
	Zhou Jinxi		94/06
Pol. Com.	Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		89/01
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Wen Guoqing		90/09
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Jia Fukun		90/01
	Liu Wenliang		94/06
Pol. Com.	Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	<u>Sun Shihuang</u>		94/08
	Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep. Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/12
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm	94/01
PLA Cdr.	<u>Zhong Liming</u>		94/08
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		94/05
	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol. Com.	Zhou Chuantong		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Ding Yucai		90/04
	<u>Wu Fenglong</u>		94/08

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa	94/03
	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
	Xu Yongyue		94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou (exec.)		91/04
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	Li Haifeng (f)		92/12
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Han Shiqian		90/12
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Wang Chaohai		94/05
Dep. P.C.	?		

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm	94/04
Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
Governor	Tian Fengshan (act.)	CCa	94/05
V.-Gov.	Cong Fukui		90/08
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weibin	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep. Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
Pol. Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep. P.C.	?		

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchen (exec.)	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	<u>Li Zhibin</u>		94/09
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyong		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol. Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Xia Guangyao		93/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	83/03
Dep.Sec.	Hui Liangyu	CCa	92/10
	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Shuiwen		93/05
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhao Baojiang		93/05
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		92/07
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep.P.C.	?		

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/02
	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Governor	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/05
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng	88/01	
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		92/07
Pol.Com.	Deng Hanmin		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07
Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Qian Fenyong		83/03
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Lin Yongshan		91/12
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Yun Bulong		92/04
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhao Zhihong		83/04
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Peng Cuifeng		94/09
Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhen		94/09
Dep.P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Cao Hongming		89/05
	Cao Keming		91/03
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/08
Governor	Zheng Silin (act.)	CCa	94/09
V.-Gov.	Ji Yunshi (exec.)		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/09
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
	Xu Minggao		94/02
Pol.Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Lu Xiuzhen		93/04
	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
	Zhu Zhihong		91/06
Governor	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Zhang Yunchuan		93/02
	Zheng Liangyu		92/10
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol.Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	He Zhukang	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm	93/04
	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	91/04
Governor	Gao Yan	CCm	92/03
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02
	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Sang Fengwen		94/02
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Zaikang		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol.Com.	Shi Zhaoping		92/08
Dep.P.C.	?		

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCm	93/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Shang Wen		90/08
	Sun Qi		86/06
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
Governor	Wen Shizhen (act.)		94/05
V.-Gov.	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Xiao Zuofu		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Xiang Jingyuan		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying?		90/08
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol.Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Ye Zhaohong		93/06

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep.Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol.Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05
Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Ma Yuanbiao		88/02
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
	Zhao Leji?		94/07
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Meiyuan	CCm	93/11
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		94/06
	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol.Com.	Li Tianrong		94/03
Dep.P.C.	?		

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/04
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren?		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
Pol.Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Li Qilu		94/03

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	88/12
Governor	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Li Chunting	CCa	88/02
	Song Fatang		89/06
	Wang Jianguo		91/03
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiyong (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Yi Yuanqiu		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
Pol.Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep.P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09
Dep.Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Wang Liping		92/08
Mayor	Huang Ju	PBm	91/04
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Xu Kuangdi (exec.)	CCa	92/08
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol.Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06

Shanxi Province		
CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09
Dep.Sec.	Liang Guoying	93/03
	Lu Gongxun	88/06
	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/10
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)	83/04
	Ji Xinfang	92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa 92/07
	Peng Zhigui	93/01
	Wang Wenxue	92/05
	Zhang Weiqing	93/01
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai	92/06
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Fa	90/10
Pol.Com.	?	
Dep.P.C.	Zhou Kaixi	94/05

Sichuan Province		
CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
Dep.Sec.	<u>Pu Haiqing</u>	94/08
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
	Song Baorui	CCa 90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa 92/11
	<u>Yang Chonghui</u>	94/08
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa 93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang	92/03
	Gan Yuping	93/02
	Li Meng	93/02
	Ma Lin	85/05
	Ouzegao	93/02
	Pu Haiqing	85/05
	Xu Shiqun	93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Daikun	93/04
	Tao Delun	90/08
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa 93/03
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality		
CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm 93/03
Dep.Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
	Li Shenglin	93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa 88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)	91/11
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Liankang	93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu	93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?	
Pol.Com.	Yang Huichuan	93/10
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region		
CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Guo Jinlong	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 85/11
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Zhang Xuezhong	91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhouga (f)	93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)	94/01
	Gong Daxi?	85/11
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
	Zeren Sangzhu	92/12

PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi	92/01
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Wang Kezhong	92/06
	Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Dep.P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Qiu Jianxin	94/02
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Song Hanliang	CCm 85/10
Dep.Sec.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
	Amudun Niyaz	85/10
	Janabil	CCa 83/03
	Jin Yunhui	91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Shoushan	85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm 78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa 93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm 90/10
Chairman*	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
V.-Chm.	Aisihaiti Kelimubai	93/01
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa 91/07
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Fang Denghua	94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
Pol.Com.	Pan Zhaomin	92/06
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm 85/07
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Liang Jinquan	94/01
	Linghu An	93/10
	Yin Jun	89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
V.-Gov.	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating	CCa 93/01
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Yang Jianqiang	CCa 93/05
	Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun	93/05
PLA Cdr.	<u>Yao Shuanglong</u>	94/08
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Pol.Com.	Li Jie	93/07
Dep.P.C.	?	

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep.Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Lu Zhangong	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/12
Governor	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa 88/02
	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Xu Yunhong	93/01
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie	89/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing	88/12
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin	90/11

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	= Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	= Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	= Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	= Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	= Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	= Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	= Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Chen Zhouqi (1)

Appointed vice-minister of geology and mineral resources. (RMRB, 9 Sep 94)

Huang Ju (2)

Elected a member of the CCP CC Politburo at the 4th plenary session of the 14th CCP CC. (RMRB, XNA, 29 Sep 94) He concurrently serves as mayor of Shanghai People's Government (since April 1991). Huang also succeeds Wu Bangguo as the secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee, according to a decision of the CCP CC. (RMRB, XNA, 30 Sep 94) He has served as deputy secretary since July 1985. Huang was born in 1938 in Jia-shan County in Zhejiang Province and joined the CCP in 1966. After graduating from the Department of Electrical Engineering of Qinghua University in 1963, Huang served as technician in the Shanghai Man-made Board Machinery Factory (1963-1967), as technician, assistant factory director and engineer in the China Metallurgical Factory (1967-1980), and as assistant director of the Shanghai No. 1 Electromechanical Bureau (1982-1983). In March 1983 he was elected a Standing Committee member of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee. He concurrently served as Party committee secretary to the Industrial Work Committee of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee.

In 1984 Huang became general-secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee, vice-chairman of the Leading Group for Enterprise Rectification and vice-chairman of the Leading Group for Restructuring Economy of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee. In 1985 he was elected deputy secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee (reelected in 1986) and made president of the Shanghai 1st Secretarial Association. In 1986 Huang was elected vice-mayor of Shanghai People's Government (reelected in 1988). 1987 he was appointed head of the Shanghai Production Safety Work Committee, in 1988 first deputy head of the Shanghai Foreign Investment Work Committee, in 1988 vice-chairman of the Shanghai Current Construction Arrangement Leading Group and vice-chairman of the Leading Group of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee for Restructuring the Political System, in 1989 head of the Shanghai Labor and Wages Committee, and in 1990 chairman of the Leading Group for the Development and Planning of Pudong. Huang was an alternate member of the 13th CCP CC and is a member of the 14th CCP CC. He is also a delegate of Shanghai Municipality to the 8th NPC.

Jiang Chunyun (3)

Appointed member of the CCP CC Secretariat, according to a decision of the 4th plenary session of the 14th CCP CC. (RMRB, XNA, 29 Sep 94) Jiang concurrently serves as member of the CCP CC Politburo (since October 1992), secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee (since December 1988), president of Shandong Provincial Party School (since September 1989) and as First Secretary of CCP Shandong Military District Committee. Jiang was born in 1930 into a carpenter family in Laixi County, Shandong Province, and joined the CCP in 1947. He finished higher primary school. From 1954 to 1956 he served as director of the General Office of CCP Laixi County Committee, from 1957 to 1960 as deputy section chief in the Qingdao branch of the China Export Corporation for Local Products and in the Foreign Trade Bureau of Qingdao City, and from 1960 to 1966 as instructor and inspector of the Propaganda Department of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee and as deputy director of the department's General Office. In the "Cultural Revolution" Jiang was

sent to a village in Huimin County to do manual work, and in 1969 to a cadre school in Qihe County. After 1970 he worked under the Revolutionary Committee of Shandong Province. From 1975 to 1977 he served as deputy director of the General Office of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee, and from 1977 to 1983 as deputy secretary-general and secretary-general of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee. In March 1983 he was elected deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee, in 1984 he became secretary of CCP Ji'nan Municipal Committee (until 1987), in July 1987 he was appointed acting governor of Shandong Province, and in February 1988 elected governor (until March 1989). Jiang was a member of the 13th CCP CC and is a member of the 14th CCP CC. He is also a delegate of Shandong Province to the 8th NPC.

Li Zhibin (4)

Identified as vice-governor of He'nan Province. (RMRB, 11 Sep 94) Li has served as director of the Public Security Department of He'nan Provincial People's Government since April 1992.

Lou Jiwei (5)

Appointed vice-minister of finance. (*Ming Bao*, Hong Kong, 26 Sep 94, in SWB, 28 Sep 94) Lou - he is in his early forties - has served as director of the Macro-Control System Department of the State Commission for Restructuring Economy since April 1992. He is said to belong to Zhu Rongji's brain trust.

Peng Cuifeng (6)

Appointed commander of Inner Mongolia Military District. (RMRB, 2 Sep 94)

Wu Bangguo (7)

Appointed member of the CCP CC Secretariat, according to a decision of the 4th plenary session of the 14th CCP CC. (RMRB, XNA, 29 Sep 94) Wu concurrently serves as member of the CCP CC Politburo (since October 1992). According to a decision of the CCP CC, he will no longer serve as secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee (post held since April 1991) and will also quit his former posts of a Standing Committee member and a member of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 30 Sep 94) Wu was born in 1941 in Feidong County, Anhui Province, and

joined the CCP in 1964. He grew up in Beijing. From 1960 to 1967 he studied in the Radio and Electronics Department of Qinghua University. After majoring as vacuum appliances engineer in 1967, Wu served successively as worker, technician and section head of the Shanghai No.3 Electronic Tube Factory. From 1976 to 1978 he served as deputy Party secretary, vice-chairman of the Revolutionary Committee, deputy director and director of this factory. He then served as deputy manager of the Shanghai Electronic Industrial Company (until 1979), deputy manager of the Shanghai Vacuum Apparatus Industrial Company (until 1981), and as deputy Party secretary of the Shanghai Telecommunications Industrial Bureau (until 1983). In 1983 Wu became a Standing Committee member of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee and Party secretary of the Scientific and Technical Commission, in 1985 deputy secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee (reelected in 1986), and in 1988 head of the Leading Group for Restructuring the Political System. In 1991 he succeeded Zhu Rongji as secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee. Wu was an alternate member of the 12th and 13th CCP CC and is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Zhang Xuezhong (8)

Appointed vice-minister of personnel. (RMRB, 9 Sep 94) There is a Zhang Xuezhong (written with the same Chinese characters) who serves as president of the CCP Tibet Regional Party School (since May 1991).

Zhang Zhen

Political Commissar of Inner Mongolia Military District. (RMRB, 2 Sep 94) Zhang has served as political commissar of Shanxi Military District since April 1993. (See C.a., 1993/5, p.523/17)

Zheng Silin

Appointed acting governor of Jiangsu Province at the 9th meeting of the 8th Jiangsu Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee. (RMRB, 5 Sep 94) Zheng has been appointed vice-governor at the 2nd plenary session of the 9th meeting of the Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on September 1, 1994. (*Xinhua Ribao*, 2 Sep 94, in SWB, 21 Sep 94) He was also appointed deputy secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee in Au-

gust 1994. (RMRB, 5 Sep 94) He gave up his post as vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation (post held since July 93). (RMRB, 9 Sep 94) Zheng is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/8, p.842/12.

Leaders Removed from Office

Chen Huanyou

Governor of Jiangsu Province. (RMRB, 5 Sep 94)

Cheng Lianchang

Vice-Minister of Personnel. He was appointed vice-president of the State Administrative College. (RMRB, 9 Sep 94)

Diao Congzhou

Commander of Inner Mongolia Military District. (RMRB, 2 Sep 94)

Gui Shiyong

Vice-Chairman of the State Planning Commission. He was appointed vice-president of the State Administrative College. (RMRB, 9 Sep 94)

Yang Enbo

Political Commissar of Inner Mongolia Military District. (RMRB, 2 Sep 94)

Zhang Wenju

Vice-Minister of Geology and Mineral Resources. (RMRB, 9 Sep 94)

Zhu Qi

Commander of Guizhou Military District.

Addenda

He Shaochuan (9)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee. (*Fujian Ribao*, 6 Aug 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/9, p.121) He has served as a Standing Committee member of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee since May 1986 and as director of the Party committee's Propaganda Department since October 1985.

Pei Huailiang (10)

Identified as deputy commander of Jinnan Military Region. (Shandong Broadcasting Station, 21 Aug 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/9, p.124) Pei has served as deputy chief of staff of Nanjing Military Region since August 1990. He

once served as commander of a group army under Lanzhou Military Region. Pei is a PLA delegate to the 8th NPC.

Pu Haiqing (11)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee. (Sichuan Broadcasting Station, 13 Aug 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/9, p.122) He concurrently serves as vice-governor of Sichuan Provincial People's Government (since May 1985, reelected in August 1988). Pu was born in 1941 in Nanbu City, Sichuan Province, and joined the CCP in 1973. After graduating from the Metallurgy Department of Chongqing University in 1966, he served as technician, engineer and deputy director of Chongqing Iron and Steel Company (1969-1981) and as manager of this company (1982-1984). He then served as vice-chairman of Sichuan Planning and Economic Committee (until 1985). In February 1993 he became a Standing Committee member of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee.

Shu Huaide (12)

Identified as deputy secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law. (RMRB, 25 Dec 93) Shu concurrently serves as the commission's secretary-general (since May 1993).

Sun Shihuang (13)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Guangxi Military District. (*Guangxi Ribao*, 9 Aug 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/9, p.125)

Wu Fenglong (14)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Hainan Military District. (*Hainan Ribao*, 9 Aug 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/9, p.125)

Yang Chonghui (15)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee. (Sichuan Broadcasting Station, 28 Aug 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/9, p.122) Yang has served as a Standing Committee member of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee since December 1989, as secretary of the Party committee's Commission for Inspecting Discipline since February 1990 (he has been deputy secretary before) and as chairman of the Party committee's Secrecy Committee since September 1993. He is also a member of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline. Yang was born in August 1945 in Yanting County, Sichuan Province. He formerly

served as secretary of CYL Sichuan Provincial Committee and as secretary of CCP Ya'an Regional Committee.

Yao Shuanglong (16)

Identified as commander of Yunnan Military District. (*Yunnan Ribao*, 2 Aug 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/9, p.125) Yao has served as deputy commander before.

Zhong Liming (17)

Identified as commander of Guizhou Military District. (Guizhou Broadcasting Station, 2 Aug 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/9, p.125) Zhong has served as deputy commander since July 1990. He concurrently holds the post of vice-chairman of the Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security under CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee. Zhong formerly served as chief of staff of Guizhou Military District.

The biographical data are mainly taken from Wolfgang Bartke, *Who's who in the People's Republic of China*, 3rd ed., München, London, New York, Paris: K.G. Saur, 1991.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 陈洲其
- (2) 黄菊
- (3) 姜春云
- (4) 李志斌
- (5) 楼继伟
- (6) 彭翠峰
- (7) 吴邦国
- (8) 张学忠
- (9) 何少川
- (10) 裴怀亮
- (11) 蒲海清
- (12) 束怀德
- (13) 孙诗煌
- (14) 吴凤龙
- (15) 杨崇汇
- (16) 姚双龙
- (17) 钟理明

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)
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Canada, Germany, Israel (Sep 30)

Tianjin Municipality recently signed agreements on setting up friendly cooperative relations with three state and cities from Canada, Germany and Israel. The state and cities are Mississauga from Canada, Saarland State from Germany and Rishon Lezion from Israel. To date, the city has set up friendly relations with 17 cities from 15 countries. (XNA, 1 Oct 94)

France (Sep 10)

China and France signed two contracts and two protocols on trade and economic cooperation worth 13.3 billion Francs (about 2.5 billion US\$). The contracts and protocols involve petrochemicals, grain, and telecommunications. Visiting Chinese President Jiang Zemin congratulated the representatives of both sides after the signing ceremony. Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen, Chairman of the State Planning Commission Chen Jinhua, Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi and French Foreign Trade Minister Gerard Longuet attended the signing ceremony. On September 7, 1994 China and France signed 12 contracts and protocols totaling 2.66 billion Francs. (XNA, 11 Sep 94)

Germany (Sep 26)

An agreement on environmental cooperation was signed in Bonn by the Chinese State Bureau of Environmental Protection and the German Federal Ministry of the Environment. Chinese Ambassador to Germany Mei Zhaorong and German Minister for the Environment Klaus Toepfer signed the agreement on behalf of their governments. (XNA, 28 Sep 94)

Guinea (Sep 09?)

The Red Cross Society of China has recently donated medicine worth 40,000 US\$ to the Guinean government. (RMRB, 11 Sep 94)

Japan (Sep 09?)

An agreement has been signed between China and Japan on establishing an advanced studies center in Tianjin City for teachers engaged in vocational training. This is the largest cooperation so far between the Chinese Ministry of Labor and its Japanese counterpart. The Japanese Ministry of Labor will provide 1.8 billion RMBY gratis for the center to buy advanced teaching, scientific and research equipment, in addition to 100m ¥ in the form of technical transfer. China will be responsible for the construction of the center, which is expected to be completed next year. According to the agreement, the cooperation is to start this November and will last for five years. (XNA, 11 Sep 94)

South Korea (Sep 10)

An agreement on news exchange and cooperation was signed in Beijing by the major news agencies of China and the Republic of Korea. Guo Chaoren, president of Xinhua News Agency, and Hyon Sowhan, president and publisher of Yonhap News Agency, signed the agreement on behalf of their respective agencies. (XNA, 11 Sep 94)

Madagascar (Sep 09?)

The Chinese government donates 200 tons of rice as disaster relief to the Madagascan government. (RMRB, 11 Sep 94)

Pakistan (Sep 08)

China donated 350 tons of wheat and 14 tons of medicine to the Afghan refugees living in Pakistan. (XNA, 9 Sep 94)

Poland (Sep 22)

A signing ceremony for documents covering cooperation between China and Poland in the fields of plant quarantine, construction and the chemical industry, a letter of intent on the import by China of two 300,000-kW power generating boilers and a programme for cultural and scientific contacts was attended in Beijing by Premier Li Peng and his Polish counterpart Waldemar Pawlak. (Xinhua, 22 Sep 94, in SWB, 24 Sep 94; XNA, 23 Sep 94)

Poland (Sep 23?)

Polish Agriculture Minister Andzej Smietanko and his Chinese counterpart Liu Jiang signed an agreement on cooperation in agriculture, while Industry and Trade Minister Marek Pol signed an aviation cooperation agreement. The Polish Agricultural Bank signed a letter of intent on cooperation with the Bank of China. (PAP news agency, Warsaw, 23 Sep 94, in SWB, 27 Sep 94)

Russia (Sep 02)

A protocol on Russian-Chinese trade and economic cooperation for 1994 was signed in Moscow. (ITAR-TASS news agency [World Service], 2 Sep 94, in SWB, 5 Sep 94)

Russia (Sep 03)

Visiting PRC President Jiang Zemin and Russian President Boris Yeltsin signed a Sino-Russian joint statement in Moscow aimed at the further development of long-term, stable, good-neighbourly, friendly and mutually beneficial relations between the two countries. (Xinhua, 3 Sep 94, in SWB, 5 Sep 94; RMRB, XNA, 4 Sep 94) China and Russia have agreed to stop targeting each other with their strategic nuclear weapons, according to a joint declaration signed by President Jiang Zemin and President Boris Yeltsin. (RMRB, XNA, 4 Sep 94) An agreement on the Western part of the Russian-Chinese state border was signed in Moscow by visiting Chinese Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and his Russian counterpart Andrey Kozyrev. An agreement on the Eastern part of the border was signed between the former USSR and China in 1991. (ITAR-TASS news agency [World Service], 3 Sep 94, in SWB, 5 Sep 94; XNA, 4 Sep 94)

Rwanda (Sep 12)

China has contributed relief goods worth 305,800 US\$ to Rwandan refugees for the purpose of providing humanitarian assistance. (XNA, 13 Sep 94)

Uganda (Sep 18, 19)

China has granted a batch of goods worth about 121,000 US\$ to Uganda to express friendly feelings of Chinese people towards Ugandan people. Visiting Chinese Assistant Minister of Foreign Affairs Wang Changyi and Ugandan Minister of State of Foreign Affairs Ali Kirunda Kivejinja signed the exchange of notes on handing over and receiving the goods in Kampala. (XNA, 20 Sep 94)

Ukraine (Sep 06)

Visiting PRC President Jiang Zemin and Ukrainian President Leonid Kuchma signed a "joint statement of the People's Republic of China and Ukraine" in Kiev with a view to further developing long-term and stable relations of friendship and cooperation based on mutual benefit between the two countries. (Xinhua, 7 Sep 94, in SWB, 10 Sep 94; RMRB, XNA, 8 Sep 94) The two sides also signed agreements on cooperation in the areas of post and telecommunications, shipping and public security. In addition, the two foreign ministers inked a protocol on information cooperation. (RMRB, XNA, 8 Sep 94)

International Agreements

China and 37 other nations signed the convention on nuclear safety at the 38th conference of the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) in Vienna on September 20, 1994. (XNA, 22 Sep 94; RMRB, 23 Sep 94)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

According to the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation, the state recently implemented new measures on import and export price control. (Zhongguo tongxunshe news agency, Hong Kong, 8 Sep 94, in SWB, 15 Sep 94)

New regulations for import-export trade in foreign-funded enterprises have been recently formulated by the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation. (Zhongguo tongxunshe news agency, Hong Kong, 10 Sep 94, in SWB, 15 Sep 94)

Detailed regulations on dealing with enterprises manufacturing products without permits have been recently made public by the State Bureau of Technological Supervision and the Ministry of Finance. (Zhongguo xinwenshe news agency, Beijing, 13 Sep 94, in SWB, 22 Sep 94)

"Regulations governing the protection of nuclear materials in kind during international transportation" have been recently promulgated by state organs in charge of nuclear energy. The regulations will become effective on September 15, 1994. (Xinhua, 14 Sep 94, in SWB, 16 Sep 94; RMRB, 18 Sep 94) China joined the international "Convention of protecting nuclear materials in kind" in 1989.

A regulation, worked out by the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation, covering the training of personnel sent abroad to perform labor service contracts is scheduled to go into force from October 1, 1994. (XNA, 24 Sep 94)

Addenda

"Regulations on the management of audiovisual products." These regulations shall take effect on October 1, 1994. (Order No.165 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on August 25, 1994) (Full text: Xinhua, 9 Sep 94, in SWB, 29 Sep 94; RMRB, 11 Sep 94)

A regulation on the management of films coproduced by Chinese and foreign producers has been recently issued by the Ministry of Radio, Film and Television. Films coproduced by Chinese and overseas partners now account for about 25% of China's annual film output. Last year China made 160 feature films, 42 of which were joint productions. (XNA, 29 Aug 94)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1991	1992	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1,158	1,172	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	60.0 58.6
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.298	1.160	- Industry	17.0 17.2
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) ¹	70.1	n.a.	- Construction	4.3 4.5
- Urban Population (%)	26.37	27.63	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services	2.6 2.6
- Rural Population (%)	73.63	72.37	- Commerce, Food Service, Material Supply and Marketing, and Storage	5.3 5.6
Employment			Education	
Total Social Labor Force (m)	583.60	594.32	- Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%):	
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.2 1.2
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.3	2.3	- Secondary School Students	29.7 30.1
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	12.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	69.1 68.7
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%) ³	27.0 n.a.

Economic Data	1991	1992	Investment	
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	550.88 785.50
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	2,023.6	2,403.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)	23.8 42.6
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.2	13.0	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	362.81 527.36
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	2,018.8	2,402.0	- Real Growth Rate (%)	24.3 45.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.0	13.2	Public Finance (b RMBY)	
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	1,758	2,063	Total Government Revenue	361.09 415.31
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			Total Government Expenditure	381.36 438.97
- Primary Sector	26.2	23.9	Balance	-20.27 -23.66
- Secondary Sector	45.1	48.2	Current Account (b US\$)	13.27 6.40
- Tertiary Sector	28.7	27.9	Foreign Trade (b US\$)	
Industrial and Agricultural Production			Exports (fob)	71.84 85.00
Gross Output Value of Industry			Imports (cif)	63.79 80.61
- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.5	27.5	Trade Balance	8.05 4.39
Value Added of Industry			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.8	20.5	- Hongkong	44.7 44.1
Gross Output Value of Agriculture			- Japan	14.3 13.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.7	6.4	- USA	8.6 10.1
Value Added of Agriculture			- Germany	3.3 2.9
- Real Growth Rate (%)	2.4	4.1	- South Korea	3.0 2.9
Inflation			Major Origins of Imports (%):	
- Retail Price Index	102.9	105.4	- Hongkong	27.4 25.5
- Cost of Living Index	103.4	106.4	- Japan	15.7 17.0
- of Urban Population	105.1	108.6	- USA	12.6 11.0
- of Rural Population	102.3	104.7	- Taiwan	5.7 7.3
Consumption and Income per Capita			- Germany	4.8 5.0
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	803	935	Exchange Rates	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.2	10.4	RMBY per US\$	5.31 5.50
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			RMBY per DM	3.21 3.53
- Non-Agricultural Residents	1,676	1,983	Foreign Reserves	
- Agricultural Residents	570	648	Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$) ⁵	42,66 19,44
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	1,544	1,826	Foreign Debts b US\$ ⁶	60.5 69.3
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	709	784		

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, Figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1992 and 1993.1) UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1991, 120.

2) Author's estimation.

3) UNESCO-Data 1990, in: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*, 1991, 527.

4) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1992.

5) International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics Yearbook*, 1993, 279. Foreign Exchange Reserves for 1992 only include Foreign Reserves of the People's Bank of China.6) *Xinhua News Agency*, 8.7.1993.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1992 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GNP 1992 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1991 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1991 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1991 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1991 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1992 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.020	0,9	11.6	3.1	7.6	48.7	43.7	5,781	-13.0	361.6	2.0
Tianjin	9.200	0,8	11.7	1.8	8.5	56.7	34.8	3,944	1.7	262.6	2.3
Hebei	62.750	5,4	13.9	4.9	24.7	47.9	27.4	1,545	4.4	113.1	2.3
Shanxi	29.790	2,5	12.8	2.2	15.9	54.8	29.3	1,467	0.3	53.8	0.8
Inner Mongolia	22.070	1,9	11.0	1.6	36.5	38.6	24.9	1,466	8.3	8.3	0.8
Liaoning	40.160	3,4	11.7	5.5	16.8	55.0	28.2	2,707	4.8	680.1	8.1
Jilin	25.320	2,2	13.0	2.2	28.4	47.9	23.7	1,718	2.4	75.3	1.7
Heilongjiang	36.080	3,1	6.6	3.8	20.4	56.3	23.3	2,099	2.8	72.7	2.4
Shanghai	13.450	1,1	14.9	4.4	3.9	64.3	31.8	6,675	8.6	899.3	8.6
Jiangsu	69.110	5,9	26.5	7.5	23.5	54.0	22.5	2,143	4.0	1,463.2	6.1
Zhejiang	42.360	3,6	18.9	5.0	24.9	50.3	24.8	2,310	7.2	276.6	4.8
Anhui	58.340	5,0	17.4	3.1	31.7	46.7	21.6	1,052	-9.4	54.7	1.1
Fujian	31.160	2,7	20.4	2.8	31.2	39.8	29.0	1,803	8.0	1,465.6	5.6
Jiangxi	39.130	3,3	15.4	2.4	39.4	33.3	27.3	1,212	3.6	22.1	1.0
Shandong	86.100	7,4	19.5	8.2	32.7	46.7	20.6	1,876	6.8	1,026.9	6.1
Henan	88.610	7,6	13.7	5.1	33.7	39.1	27.2	1,141	5.2	53.2	1.7
Hubei	55.800	4,8	12.1	4.4	32.6	42.0	25.4	1,584	-1.8	210.6	1.8
Hunan	62.670	5,4	12.3	4.0	38.3	35.9	25.8	1,280	3.5	135.2	1.8
Guangdong	65.250	5,6	22.0	9.1	23.4	42.1	34.5	2,823	13.3	4,746.4	24.1
Guangxi	43.800	3,7	18.3	2.3	42.5	31.1	26.4	1,058	13.4	198.8	1.5
Hainan	6.860	0,6	23.3	0.6	46.5	22.8	30.7	1,645	13.6	514.8	1.2
Sichuan	109.980	9,4	12.9	6.6	35.3	38.5	26.2	1,180	6.5	112.1	1.9
Guizhou	33.610	2,9	9.2	1.5	39.9	35.2	24.9	890	11.5	19.8	0.3
Yunnan	38.320	3,3	10.9	2.2	39.2	41.5	19.3	1,147	2.9	28.8	0.9
Tibet	2.280	0,2	7.1	0.2	50.8	13.7	35.5	1,388	n.a.	-	-
Shaaxi	34.050	2,9	8.7	2.2	27.3	43.4	29.2	1,292	0.3	45.5	1.0
Gansu	23.140	2,0	9.7	1.3	26.1	43.8	30.1	1,133	1.4	0.4	0.5
Qinghai	4.610	0,4	7.4	0.4	24.8	41.1	34.1	1,592	2.3	0.7	0.1
Ningxia	4.870	0,4	7.5	0.4	26.2	40.5	33.3	1,451	3.0	3.5	0.1
Xinjiang	15.810	1,4	13.1	1.6	35.9	34.6	29.5	2,047	4.9	54.0	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1992 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1993, 83.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1993, 81, 83.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross National Product 1992 (%): ZTN 1993, 39.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1991 (%): ZTN, 1993, 38.
- 5) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1992 (RMBY): ZTN 1993, 38.
- 6) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1991 (%): ZTN 1993, 282.
- 7) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1992, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1993, 650.
- 8) Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
- 9) Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1993, 241-401.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
 Secretary-General: Tsiang Yien-si (Jiang Yanshi)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Minister of the Interior: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
 Minister of National Defense: Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhengguo)
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Chang Jiunn-yih (Zhang Junyi)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Liang Kuo-shu (Liang Guoshu)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Chou Shih-pin (Zhou Shibin)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nanhong)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Sun Teh-hsiung (Sun Dexiong)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Shen Hsueh-yung (Shen Xueyong)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Minister of Personnel: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Chuang Ming-Yao (Zhuang Mingyao)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)
 Secretary-General: Su Cheng-ch'ang (Su Zhengchang)
 Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Convenor: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

Social Data

	1992	1993		1992	1993
Population					
Total Number (m)	20.752	20.944	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.51	1.45
- Growth Rate (%)	0.95	0.92	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.02	1.03	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	27,146(r)	29,004
- Male (m)	10.708	10.797	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100)	105.45	109.12
- Female (m)	10.044	10.147			
Population Density (per sq.km)	571.44	581.78			
Life Expectancy					
- Male	71.79	72.02			
- Female	77.22	77.42			
	1992	1993		1992	1993
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.765	8.874	Education (at and over the Age of Six)		
- Employed (m)	8.632	8.745	Higher Education (%)	12.5	13.1
by Agriculture (%)	12.3	11.5	Secondary Education (%)	48.0	48.7
Industry (%)	39.6(r)	39.1	Primary Education (%)	32.4	31.1
Services (%)	48.1(r)	49.4	Others (%)	1.1	1.1
			Illiterate (%)	6.1	6.0

Economic Data

	1992 (r)	1993		1992(r)	1993
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,301,761	5,809,288	Foreign Trade		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.02	5.87	Total Exports (m US\$)	81,470	84,917
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	10,202	10,566	- Growth Rate (%)	6.95	4.23
			Total Imports (m US\$)	72,006	77,062
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	54.69	55.54	- Growth Rate (%)	14.55	7.02
- Government Consumption	17.19	16.26	Balance (m US\$)	9,464	7,855
- Fixed Capital Formation	22.78	23.60			
- Increase in Inventory	0.95	1.21			
- Exports (Goods & Services)	43.64	44.46			
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.20	42.73			
- Expenditure on GDP	98.05	98.33			
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	1.95	1.67			
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,198,505	5,712,519	Major Trading Partners		
- Agriculture (%)	3.52	3.46	Exports (% of total)		
- Industry (%)	41.43	40.63	- USA	28.9	27.7
- Services (%)	55.05	55.91	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	18.9	21.7
			- Japan	10.9	10.6
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
	1991	1992	- Germany	4.4	4.1
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	215,900	234,710	- Singapore	3.1	3.4
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	160,786	174,157	Imports (% of total)		
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	124,884	140,390	- Japan	30.2	30.1
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	35,903	33,707	- USA	21.9	21.7
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	39,730	47,070	- Germany	5.4	5.5
			- Australia	2.9	2.7
			- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	2.5	2.2
				1992	1993
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
Deflator for GNP	3.73	3.50	Foreign Reserves		
Wholesale Price	-3.67(r)	2.51	Amount (m US\$)	82,310	83,570
Consumer Price	4.46	2.94	- Annual Change (%)	-0.11	1.53
	1992(r)	1993			
Public Finance					
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,329,354	1,386,940	External Public Debt Outstanding		
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,696,358	1,784,807	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	455.4	395.4
Balance (m NT\$)	-367,004	-397,867	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	688.0	598.7
				1992	1993
			Exchange Rates		
			NT\$ per US\$	25.40	26.63

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
Secretary for Civil Service: Michael Sze
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Michael Leung
Secretary for the Treasury: Donald Tsang
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Fok Lo Siu-ching
Secretary for Financial Services: Michael Cartland
Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Anthony Eason
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Alistair Asprey
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Social Data

	1992	1993
Population		
Total Number	5,902,100	6,019,900
- Growth Rate (%)	1.0	1.8
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.68
Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,820,000	2,929,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.1	62.7
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	565,137	483,628
- Construction	59,485	55,852
- Trades & Gastronomy	914,831	948,881
- Transport & Communication	145,661	154,125
- Finance & Real Estate	314,532	338,093
- Civil Services	268,140	278,582
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.0	1.9
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	100	110
- Real (Sept.)	100	102
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	100.0	99.7
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.3	96.7
- Aged 15-16 (%)	80.6	84.2
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	480	514

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion
 m = million
 r = revised

Economic Data

	1992 (r)	1993 (r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	745,364	848,455
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.3	5.5
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	128,257	143,344
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	449,342	512,497
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	64,175	71,470
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	205,738	224,125
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	12,732	8,709
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	924,952	1,046,250
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	958,462	1,075,710
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	143,397	163,767
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	96,510	102,653
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	15.2	13.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.2	2.2
- Construction	5.6	5.2
- Trades & Gastronomy	25.5	26.6
- Transport & Communication	9.5	9.6
- Finance & Real Estate	22.7	23.9
- Civil Services	15.5	15.8
- Ownership of premises	10.9	11.0
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.3	7.7
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	9.4	8.5
- CPI (B)	9.6	8.7
- Hang Seng CPI	9.8	9.5
- Composite CPI	9.6	8.8
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	114.7	135.3
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	92.2	113.3
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	99.1	121.0
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	234.1	223.0
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	690.8	823.2
- EEC	103.8	119.4
- Commonwealth Countries	72.8	84.3
- China	212.1	274.6
- USA	148.5	180.3
- Japan	37.5	44.2
- Germany	33.1	40.8
- United Kingdom	20.6	24.5
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	925.0	1,046.3
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	955.3	1,072.6
- Commonwealth Countries	96.7	115.9
- EEC	91.3	104.6
- China	354.3	402.2
- Japan	166.2	178.0
- Taiwan	87.0	94.0
- USA	70.6	79.4
- Rep. of Korea	44.2	48.2
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 30.3	- 26.3
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.74	7.73

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

	1991	1992
Population (official estimation of mid-year)		

Total Number (thousand)	363.8	380.9
- Growth Rate (%)	7.2	4.7
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.6	1.4
- Males (thousand)	176.0	184.9
- Females (thousand)	187.8	196.0

	1991	1992
Education (Enrolment)		

- Basic	34,972	37,719
- Secondary	16,911	17,917
- Technical Secondary	690	735
- Teacher Training	388	365
- Nurse Training	180	184
- Higher Education	6,857	6,871

Economic Data

	1991 (r)	1992 (E)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	32,118.2	40,289.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.3	12.1
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	88,285.3	103,774.0

Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	10,431.0	12,248.4
- Government Consumption	2,919.3	3,264.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	7,840.6	11,430.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	27,627.1	32,173.7
- Imports (Goods & Services)	16,800.3	18,921.3

	1991	1992
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	9.6	7.7
Domestic Demand Deflator	12.0	10.5
GDP Deflator	11.4	11.9

	1991	1992
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	7,661.7	10,699.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	7,661.7	8,893.9

	1991	1992
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	13,326.0	14,080.1
- USA	4,228.1	4,983.3
- Hongkong	1,743.1	1,763.4
- Germany	1,836.7	1,697.0
- France	1,195.5	1,256.5
- United Kingdom	993.9	948.8
- China	1,112.7	1,402.3
- Japan	206.1	184.0

Total Imports (m MOP)	14,832.4	15,684.7
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,165.5	5,160.1
- China	3,192.2	3,203.6
- Japan	2,574.3	2,823.8
- USA	685.8	807.9
- E.E.C.	1,205.8	1,368.3

	1991	1992
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	6,080.3	6,219.4
- Hongkong Residents	4,950.6	4,931.5
- Japan	421.2	421.3
- Europe	179.2	200.6
- USA	68.7	71.8

	1991	1992
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	8.00	7.97

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Review* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 CT *China Today* (Beijing), monthly
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly

IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKY *Shehui Kexue Yanjiu* (Chengdu), bimonthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRU *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJY *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly

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