

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: October 1994

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 02 Spain: Vice-Premier Zhu Rongji attends joint annual meeting of IMF and World Bank in Madrid (-04);
Bolivia: Vice-President Victor Hugo Cardenas pays an official goodwill visit (-09);
- 04 Israel, Portugal, Denmark: Vice-Premier Zou Jiahua pays an official visit (-18);
- 05 Spain, Egypt, Greece: Vice-Premier Zhu Rongji pays an official visit (-19);
- 06 Indonesia: Wu Yi attends Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation meeting of ministers in charge of trade held in Jakarta;
- 07 Southeast Asia: Wu Yi pays an official visit to Indonesia, the Philippines and Malaysia (-21);
Czech: Prime Minister Vaclav Klaus pays an official visit (-10);
- 08 Norway: Minister of Foreign Affairs Bjoern Tore Godal pays an official visit (-12);
- 10 Sierra Leone: Captain Valentine E.M. Strasser, chairman of the Provisional Ruling Council, pays a state visit (-16);
Bolivia: Antonio Aranibar Quiroga, minister of foreign and religious affairs, pays an official visit (-17);
- 16 US Defence Secretary William Perry pays an official visit (-19);
Japan: China took the lion's share at the 12th Asian Games in Hiroshima by winning 137 gold medals;
- 17 USA: 1st meeting of the Joint Defence Conversion Commission in Beijing;
- 20 Zaire: President Marshall Marechal Mobutu visits China (-26);
Albania: Defence Minister Safet Zhulali arrives in China;

- 21 India: Vice-President Kicheril Raman Narayanan visits China (-28);
- 24 Uzbekistan: President Islam Karimov visits China (-26);
- 25 Nepal: Crown Prince Dipendra Bir Bikram Shah Dev pays a goodwill visit (-Nov 02);
Eritrea: Foreign Minister Petros Solomon pays a visit (-30);
- 26 Australia: Foreign Minister Gareth Evans visits China (-27);
Cambodia: King Sihanouk celebrates his 72nd birthday in Beijing;
- 27 Bolivia: Defence Minister Raul Tovar Pierola pays a visit;
- 28 Japan: Vice-President Rong Yiren pays an official visit (-Nov 04);
- 31 South Korea: Li Peng pays an official visit (-Nov 04).

Domestic Affairs

- 01 National Day celebrations;
- 05 Beijing: meeting commemorating the 2545th birthday of Confucius and opening ceremony of the international Confucius symposium;
- 06 Beijing: 8th session of the 8th Standing Committee of the CPPCC National Committee opened (3 days);
- 07 China conducts an underground nuclear test;
Beijing International Symposium on Social Development opened;
Hubei: 6th national book fair in Wuhan City (-17);
- 10 Beijing: government report on the issue of women entitled "The report of the PRC on the implementation of the Nairobi forward-looking strategies for the advancement of women" published;
- 16 4th national anticorruption and bribery investigation work conference of procuratorial organs in Huangshan;
- 17 Beijing: national work conference of public security organs and conference of secretaries of commissions for inspecting discipline;

- 20 Beijing: first national work conference on social development (-23);
- 21 Beijing: 10th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee (-27);
Beijing: 3rd national work conference on trying economic cases opened;
- 22 Liaoning: national conference on exchanging experiences in building houses for teachers held in Dalian City;
Shanghai: 2nd national political work conference of procuratorial organs (-26);
- 24 Beijing: first national conference on coordinating external propaganda by China's radio networks opened;
Beijing: national work conference on rural policies and laws and regulations opened;
- 26 Beijing: national work conference on building grass-roots organizations in rural areas (-29);
- 28 Liaoning: national work conference on trying cases by discipline control and supervision organs in Dalian City (-31).

Economic Affairs

- 03 1994 propaganda week for saving energy started;
- 05 Beijing: international economic forum sponsored by CITIC (-06);
- 14 Beijing: national work conference on building industry;
- 15 Guangdong: 76th Guangzhou Export Commodity Fair (-30);
- 19? Beijing: national work conference on customs tariff;
- 21 Liaoning: seminar on foreign investment in economic and technological development zones held in Dalian City (-23);
- 22 Beijing: national digit data network (China ddn) officially inaugurated;
- 24 Beijing: international conference on an integrated strategy for infrastructure in China opened;
- 27 Asian Development Bank approved a loan of 165m US\$ for the Qitaihe thermal energy and environmental improvement project in Heilongjiang Province;
- 28? National conference on the comprehensive development of mountainous areas;
- 30 Beijing: national meeting on reducing farmers' financial burden (-Nov 01).

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 08 Hong Kong: 2nd China Arts Festival inaugurated;
- 20 Macau: Vice-Minister of Culture Liu Deyou pays an official visit (5 days);
- 26 Hong Kong Progressive Alliance delegation met by Chinese Vice-Premier Qian Qichen.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| CC | = Central Committee |
| CCa | = Central Committee, alternate member |
| CCm | = Central Committee, member |
| CCSm | = Central Committee Secretariat, member |
| CCP | = Chinese Communist Party |
| PBa | = Politburo, alternate member |
| PBm | = Politburo, member |
| Cdr. | = Commander |
| CPPCC | = Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference |
| CYL | = Communist Youth League |
| Dep.Cdr. | = Deputy Commander |
| Dep.Ch. | = Deputy Chief |
| Dep.Dir. | = Deputy Director |
| Dep.Eds.-in-Chief | = Deputy Editors-in-Chief |
| Dep.Head | = Deputy Head |
| Dep.P.C. | = Deputy Political Commissar |
| Dep.Sec. | = Deputy Secretary |
| exec. | = executive |
| f | = female |
| Gen.Sec. | = General Secretary |
| Hon.Chm. | = Honorary Chairman |
| H.V.-Ch. | = Honorary Vice-Chairman |
| NPC | = National People's Congress |
| PLA | = People's Liberation Army |
| Pol.Com. | = Political Commissar |
| PPC Chm. | = Provincial People's Congress Chairman |
| Sec. | = Secretary |
| Sec.-Gen. | = Secretary-General |
| V.-Chm. | = Vice-Chairman |
| V.-Gov. | = Vice-Governor |
| V.-Min. | = Vice-Minister |
| V.-Pres. | = Vice-President |
| Vice-M. | = Vice-Mayor |

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The State Council has decided to set up a new group, the National Leading Group for Foreign Investments, to improve the leadership over foreign investment work and encourage direct foreign investment. Members of the group come from the State Planning Commission, the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation, the State Economic and Trade Commission, the State Commission for Restructuring Economy, the Ministry of Finance, the Ministry of Labor, the People's Bank of China, the General Administration of Customs and other central departments. The office of this leading group is in the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation. (RMRB, XNA, 28 Oct 94)

STATE PRESIDENT

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|-----|-------|
| President | Jiang Zemin | PBm | 93/03 |
| Vice-Pres. | Rong Yiren | | 93/03 |

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

| | | | |
|-----------|------------------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Qiao Shi | PBm | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Bu He | | 93/03 |
| | Chen Muhua (f) | CCm | 88/04 |
| | Cheng Siyuan | | 93/03 |
| | Fei Xiaotong | | 88/04 |
| | Lei Jieqiong (f) | | 88/04 |
| | Li Peiyao | | 93/03 |
| | Li Ximing | | 93/03 |
| | Lu Jiayi | | 93/03 |
| | Ni Zhifu | CCm | 88/04 |
| | Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai | | 93/03 |
| | Qin Jiwei | | 93/03 |
| | Sun Qimeng | | 88/04 |
| | Tian Jiyun | PBm | 93/03 |
| | Tomur Dawamat | CCm | 93/03 |
| | Wang Bingqian | | 93/03 |
| | Wang Guangying | | 93/03 |
| | Wang Hanbin | PBa | 88/04 |
| | Wu Jieping | | 93/03 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Cao Zhi | | 93/03 |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|--|-------|
| NPC Standing Committee | | | |
| Legislative Affairs Commission | | | |
| Chairman | Gu Angran | | 93/07 |

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

| | | | |
|----------|----------------|--|-------|
| Chairman | Zhao Dongwan | | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Han Huaizhi | | 94/03 |
| | Hao Yichun (f) | | 93/03 |
| | Li Xu'e | | 93/03 |
| | Nie Dajiang | | 93/03 |
| | Yang Haibo | | 93/03 |

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Qu Geping | | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Lin Zongtang | | 93/03 |
| | Qi Yuanjing | CCm | 93/03 |
| | Qin Zhongda | | 93/03 |
| | Yang Jike | | 93/03 |
| | Yang Zhenhuai | CCa | 93/03 |

Financial and Economic Committee

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Liu Suinian | | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Chi Haibin | | 93/03 |
| | Dai Jie | | 93/03 |
| | Dong Fureng | | 88/03 |
| | Huang Yicheng | | 93/03 |
| | Li Hao | | 93/03 |
| | Zeng Xianlin | CCa | 93/03 |
| | Zhang Xuwu | | 93/03 |

Foreign Affairs Committee

| | | | |
|----------|-------------|--|-------|
| Chairman | Zhu Liang | | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Yang Zhenya | | 93/03 |
| | Zhou Jue | | 93/03 |
| | Zhu Qizhen | | 93/03 |

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|--|-------|
| Chairman | Meng Liankun | | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Gu Linfang | | 93/03 |
| | Peng Qingyuan | | 88/03 |
| | Zhang Kehui | | 93/03 |
| | Zhu Guang | | 93/03 |

Law Committee

| | | | |
|----------|--------------|--|-------|
| Chairman | Xue Ju | | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Cai Cheng | | 93/03 |
| | Li Yining | | 93/03 |
| | Wang Shuwen | | 93/03 |
| | Xiang Chunyi | | 83/06 |

Nationalities Committee

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Wang Chaowen | CCm | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Huanjue Cenam | | 93/03 |
| | Li Xuezi | | 88/03 |
| | Tao Aiyang | | 88/03 |
| | Wu Jinghua | | 93/03 |
| | Yu Xinglong | | 94/03 |

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

| | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Yang Taifang | | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Huang Changxi | | 94/03 |
| | Lin Liyun (f) | CCm | 91/03 |
| | Liu Zhenhua | | 93/03 |
| | Wan Shaofen (f) | | 93/03 |
| | Wang Songda | | 93/03 |

STATE COUNCIL

| | | | |
|---------|---------|-----|-------|
| Premier | Li Peng | PBm | 88/04 |
|---------|---------|-----|-------|

Vice-Premiers

| | | | |
|--|--------------------|-----|-------|
| | Li Lanqing | PBm | 93/03 |
| | Qian Qichen | PBm | 93/03 |
| | Zhu Rongji (exec.) | PBm | 91/04 |
| | Zou Jiahua | PBm | 91/04 |

State Councillors

| | | | |
|--|-----------------|-----|-------|
| | Chen Junsheng | CCm | 88/04 |
| | Chi Haotian | CCm | 93/03 |
| | Ismail Amat | CCm | 93/03 |
| | Li Guixian | CCm | 88/04 |
| | Li Tieying | PBm | 88/04 |
| | Luo Gan | CCm | 93/03 |
| | Peng Peiyun (f) | CCm | 93/03 |
| | Song Jian | CCm | 86/04 |

| | | | |
|-----------|---------|-----|-------|
| Sec.-Gen. | Luo Gan | CCm | 88/12 |
|-----------|---------|-----|-------|

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

| | | | |
|------|---------|-----|-------|
| Head | Luo Gan | CCm | 88/12 |
|------|---------|-----|-------|

COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade

| | | | |
|----------|----------------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Wang Zhongyu | CCm | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Chen Qingtai | | 93/05 |
| | Shi Wanpeng | | 93/05 |
| | Xu Penghang | | 93/05 |
| | Yang Changji (exec.) | | 93/05 |
| | Yu Xiaosong | | 93/05 |

Education

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Zhu Kaixuan | CCa | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Liu Bin | | 85/05 |
| | Wang Mingda | | 85/05 |
| | Wei Yu (f) | | 93/05 |
| | Zhang Tianbao | | 93/05 |
| | Zhang Xiaowen | CCa | 93/05 |

Family Planning

| | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Peng Peiyun (f) | CCm | 88/01 |
| V.-Chm. | Jiang Zhenghua | | 91/10 |
| | Li Honggui | | 94/02 |
| | Liu Hanbin | | 91/10 |
| | Peng Yu (f) | | 85/09 |
| | Yang Kuifu | | 91/02 |

Nationalities Affairs

| | | | |
|----------|-------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Ismail Amat | CCm | 86/01 |
| V.-Chm. | Chen Hong | | 93/07 |
| | Jiang Jiafu | | 86/07 |
| | Li Jinyou | | 93/05 |
| | Tudao Doje | | 91/10 |
| | Wen Jing | | 90/06 |

Physical Culture and Sports

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Wu Shaozu | CCm | 88/12 |
| V.-Chm. | Xu Yinsheng | | 77/03 |
| | Yuan Weimin | CCm | 84/11 |
| | Zhang Faqiang | | 94/05 |

Planning

| | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Chen Jinhua | CCm | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Chen Tonghai | | 94/02 |
| | Chen Yaobang | | 93/05 |
| | Gan Ziyu | | 78/11 |
| | Guo Shuyan | CCa | 93/01 |
| | Hao Jianxiu (f) | CCm | 87/10 |
| | Luo Zhiling | | 93/05 |
| | She Jianming | | 93/05 |
| | Wang Chunzheng | | 90/11 |
| | Yao Zhenyan | | 91/10 |
| | Ye Qing | CCa | 88/05 |
| | Zeng Peiyan | CCa | 93/01 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|--|-----------------------|-----------|---|---------------------|-----------|---|-------------------------|-----------|
| Restructuring Economy | | | Foreign Affairs | | | Public Security | | |
| Chairman | Li Tieying | PBm 93/03 | Minister | Qian Qichen | PBm 88/04 | Minister | Tao Siju | CCm 90/12 |
| V.-Chm. | He Guanghui (exec.) | 84/02 | V.-Min. | Dai Bingguo | 94/02 | V.-Min. | Bai Jingfu | 91/10 |
| | Hong Hu | 91/02 | | Jiang Enzhu | 91/12 | | Hu Zhiguang | 85/01 |
| | Liu Zhifeng | 92/09 | | Liu Huaqiu | CCa 89/10 | | Jiang Xianjin | 91/11 |
| | Ma Kai | 93/06 | | Tang Jiakuan | 93/03 | | Mou Xinsheng | 93/04 |
| | Wang Shiyuan | 93/06 | | Tian Zengpei | CCm 88/05 | | Tian Qiyu | 92/05 |
| | Wu Jie | 93/05 | Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation | | | Radio, Film and Television | | |
| Science and Technology | | | Minister | Wu Yi (f) | CCm 93/03 | Minister | Sun Jiazheng | CCa 94/05 |
| Chairman | Song Jian | CCm 84/09 | V.-Min. | Gu Yongjiang | 90/08 | V.-Min. | He Dongcai | 93/02 |
| V.-Chm. | Deng Nan (f) | 91/10 | | Li Guohua (f) | 94/03 | | Liu Xiliang | 91/05 |
| | Duan Ruichun | 91/04 | | Liu Shanzai | 94/03 | | Tian Congming | 90/12 |
| | Han Deqian | 93/09 | | Shi Guangsheng | 93/05 | | Tong Xiangrong | 93/02 |
| | Huang Qitao | 93/04 | Forestry | | | | Yang Weiguang | 94/08 |
| | Hui Yongzheng | 90/11 | Minister | Xu Youfang | 93/03 | Railways | | |
| | Zhu Lilan (f/exec.) | CCa 86/07 | V.-Min. | Liu Yuhe | 94/05 | Minister | Han Zhubin | CCm 92/09 |
| Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence | | | | Shen Maocheng | 88/05 | V.-Min. | Fu Zhihuan | 90/12 |
| Chairman | Ding Henggao | CCm 85/06 | | Wang Zhibao | 92/09 | | Guo Lin | 93/05 |
| V.-Chm. | Huai Guomo | 88/05 | | Zhu Guangyao | 93/07 | | Sun Yongfu | 85/01 |
| | Nie Li (f) | 89/10 | Geology and Mineral Resources | | | | Tu Yourui (exec.) | 88/06 |
| | Shen Chunnian | 93/06 | Minister | Song Ruixiang | 94/05 | State Security | | |
| | Shen Rongjun | 85/04 | V.-Min. | Chen Zhouqi | 94/09 | Minister | Jia Chunwang | CCm 85/09 |
| | Xie Guang | 85/04 | | Zhang Hongren | 86/09 | Supervision | | |
| Pol.Com. | Dai Xuejiang | 92/12 | | Zhang Wenyue | 90/07 | Minister | Cao Qingze | 93/03 |
| MINISTRIES | | | Internal Trade | | | V.-Min. | Feng Tiyun | 88/02 |
| Agriculture | | | Minister | Zhang Haoruo | 93/03 | V.-Min. | He Yong | 87/06 |
| Minister | Liu Jiang | 93/03 | V.-Min. | Bai Meiqing | 93/07 | | Li Zhilun | 92/03 |
| V.-Min. | Hong Fuzeng | 89/03 | | He Jihai | 93/07 | Water Resources | | |
| | Liu Chengguo | 93/09 | | Lu Jiang | 93/07 | Minister | Niu Maosheng | 93/03 |
| | Wan Baorui | 93/04 | | Ma Lisheng | 93/07 | V.-Min. | He Jing (f) | 93/05 |
| | Wu Yixia | 93/04 | | Ma Yimin | 93/07 | | Yan Keqiang | 90/11 |
| | Zhang Yanxi | 92/05 | Justice | | | | Zhang Chunyuan | 88/09 |
| Chemical Industry | | | Minister | Xiao Yang | 93/03 | | Zhou Wenzhi | 91/04 |
| Minister | Gu Xiulian (f) | CCm 89/07 | V.-Min. | Wang Julu | 93/06 | ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL | | |
| V.-Min. | Cheng Siwei | 94/05 | | Xiao Jianzhang | 92/12 | People's Bank of China | | |
| | He Guoqiang | CCa 91/02 | | Zhang Geng | 93/06 | Governor | Zhu Rongji | PBm 93/07 |
| | Li Zibin | 91/12 | | Zhang Xiufu (exec.) | 91/04 | V.-Gov. | Bai Wenqing | 89/09 |
| | Li Shizhong | 93/04 | Labor | | | | Chen Yuan | 88/05 |
| | Tan Zhuzhou | 84/02 | Minister | Li Boyong | CCm 93/02 | | Dai Xianglong | CCa 93/07 |
| Civil Affairs | | | V.-Min. | Liu Yazhi (f) | 94/08 | | Wang Qishan | 93/07 |
| Minister | Doje Cering | CCm 93/03 | | Zhang Zuoji | 93/02 | | Yin Jieyan | 94/02 |
| V.-Min. | Fan Baojun | 87/09 | | Zhu Jiazhen | 91/10 | | Zhou Zhengqing (exec.) | 86/11 |
| | Yan Mingfu | 91/05 | Machine-Building Industry | | | | Zhu Xiaohua | 93/07 |
| | Yang Yanyin (f) | 93/07 | Minister | He Guangyuan | CCm 93/03 | Auditing Administration | | |
| Coal Industry | | | V.-Min. | Bao Xuding | 93/05 | Auditor-General | | |
| Minister | Wang Senhao | CCm 93/03 | | Lü Fuyuan | 94/05 | | Guo Zhenqian | CCm 94/05 |
| V.-Min. | Fan Weitang | 93/05 | | Shao Qihui | CCm 94/08 | | Deputy Auditors-General | |
| | Han Ying | 93/05 | | Sun Changji | 93/05 | | Cui Jianmin? | 85/04 |
| | Pu Hongjiu | 93/05 | | Zhang Delin | 93/05 | | Jin Jipeng | 92/12 |
| | Zhang Baoming | 93/05 | Metallurgical Industry | | | | Li Jinhua | 85/09 |
| Communications | | | Minister | Liu Qi | CCa 93/03 | | Liu Hezhang | 90/09 |
| Minister | Huang Zhendong | CCm 91/03 | V.-Min. | Bi Qun | 93/08 | | Zheng Li (f) | 87/07 |
| V.-Min. | Li Juchang | 92/09 | | Wu Xichun | 93/08 | Civil Aviation Administration of China | | |
| | Liu E | 93/03 | | Xu Daquan | 86/02 | Director | Chen Guangyi | CCm 93/12 |
| | Liu Songjin | 91/10 | | Yin Ruiyu | 89/03 | Dep.Dir. | Bao Peide | 93/12 |
| | Zheng Guangdi (f) | 82/10 | National Defence | | | | Jiang Zhuping | CCm 93/12 |
| Construction | | | Minister | Chi Haotian | CCm 93/03 | | Li Zhao | 88/10 |
| Minister | Hou Jie | CCm 91/03 | Personnel | | | | Shen Yuankang | 93/12 |
| V.-Min. | Li Zhendong | 92/09 | Minister | Song Defu | CCm 93/03 | | Yan Zhixiang | 73/11 |
| | Mao Rubo | 93/05 | V.-Min. | Jiang Guanzhuang | 89/03 | State General Bureau of Taxation | | |
| | Tan Qinglian | 88/11 | | Zhang Hanfu | 88/05 | Director | Liu Zhongli | CCm 94/02 |
| | Ye Rutang | 88/05 | | Zhang Xuezhong | 94/09 | Dep.Dir. | Chen Jingxin | 89/02 |
| | Zou Yuchuan | 93/10 | | Zhang Zhijian | 88/05 | | Jin Xin | 94/02 |
| Culture | | | | Zhao Zongnai | 89/12 | | Li Yonggui | 92/04 |
| Minister | Liu Zhongde | CCm 93/03 | Posts and Telecommunications | | | | Lu Renfa | 94/08 |
| V.-Min. | Chen Changben | 90/05 | Minister | Wu Jichuan | CCa 93/03 | | Xiang Huaicheng | 94/08 |
| | Gao Zhanxiang (exec.) | 86/03 | V.-Min. | Lin Jinquan | 93/11 | | Yang Chongchun | 91/01 |
| | Liu Deyou | 86/04 | | Liu Pingyuan | 91/05 | | Zhang Xianghai | 92/04 |
| | Xu Wenbo | 90/05 | | Yang Xianzu | 90/08 | WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL | | |
| Electronics Industry | | | | Zhu Gaofeng | 82/05 | Special Economic Zones Office | | |
| Minister | Hu Qili | CCm 93/03 | Power Industry | | | Director | Hu Ping | CCm 93/05 |
| V.-Min. | Liu Jianfeng | CCm 93/05 | Minister | Shi Dazhen | CCa 93/03 | Dep.Dir. | Chen Shunheng | 91/06 |
| | Lü Xinkui | 93/05 | V.-Min. | Lu Yanchang | 93/04 | | Ge Hongsheng | CCm 94/01 |
| | Qu Weizhi (f) | 93/05 | | Wang Shucheng | 93/04 | | Ji Jusheng | 93/10 |
| | Zhang Jinqiang | 93/05 | | Zha Keming | 93/04 | | Zhao Guanghua | 93/07 |
| Finance | | | | Zhao Xizheng | 93/04 | | Zhao Yundong | 88/07 |
| Minister | Liu Zhongli | CCm 92/09 | Public Health | | | State Council Research Office | | |
| V.-Min. | Jin Renqing | 91/11 | Minister | Chen Minzhang | CCm 87/04 | Director | Yuan Mu | 88/09 |
| | Li Yanling | 93/07 | V.-Min. | Gu Yingqi | 84/10 | Dep.Dir. | Jiang Yunbao | 94/01 |
| | Liu Jibin | 88/06 | | He Jiesheng (f) | 86/03 | | Wang Mengkui | CCa 90/07 |
| | Lou Jiwei | 94/09 | | Hu Ximing | 85/01 | | Yang Yongzhe | 90/06 |
| | Zhang Youcai | 89/12 | | Sun Longchun | 90/09 | | | |
| | | | | Yin Dakui | 93/02 | | | |
| | | | | Zhang Wenkang | 93/02 | | | |

| | | | |
|---|-----------------|-----|-------|
| Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office | | | |
| Director | Lu Ping | CCm | 90/11 |
| Dep.Dir. | Chen Ziyang | | 91/02 |
| | Wang Fengchao | | 94/02 |
| Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs | | | |
| Director | Liao Hui | CCm | 84/04 |
| Dep.Dir. | Chen Baigao | | 86/04 |
| | Li Xinghao | | 86/04 |
| | Liu Zepeng | | 92/06 |
| Office of Foreign Affairs | | | |
| Director | Qi Huaiyuan | CCm | 91/08 |
| Dep.Dir. | Cheng Zhensheng | | 92/04 |
| | Lü Congmin | | 94/08 |
| | Xia Daosheng | | 92/04 |
| Information Office | | | |
| Director | Zeng Jianhui | | 92/12 |
| Dep.Dir. | Li Bing | | 94/02 |
| | Li Yuanchao | | 93/05 |
| | Yang Zhengquan | | 93/05 |
| Taiwan Affairs Office | | | |
| Director | Wang Zhaoguo | CCm | 90/11 |
| Dep.Dir. | Chen Yunlin | CCa | 94/02 |
| | Deng Chaocong | | 91/03 |
| | Sun Xiaoyu | | 88/09 |

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

| | | | |
|--|----------------|-----|-------|
| General Administration of Customs | | | |
| Director | Qian Guanlin | | 93/01 |
| Dep.Dir. | Huang Rufeng | | 93/04 |
| | Liu Wenjie | | 91/11 |
| | Wang Levi | | 94/10 |
| | Wu Naiwen | | 88/03 |
| State Bureau of Environmental Protection | | | |
| Director | Xie Zhenhua | | 93/06 |
| Dep.Dir. | Jin Jianming | | 88/11 |
| | Wang Yangzu | | 89/09 |
| | Ye Ruqiu | | 91/09 |
| | Zhang Kunmin | | 89/02 |
| State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce | | | |
| Director | Liu Minxue | | 89/12 |
| Dep.Dir. | Bai Dahua | | 91/09 |
| | Bian Yaowu | | 91/06 |
| | Cao Tiandian | | 90/07 |
| | Gan Guoping | | 85/12 |
| | Yang Peiqing | | 93/09 |
| State Land Administration Bureau | | | |
| Director | Zou Yuchuan | | 93/10 |
| Dep.Dir. | Liu Wenjia | | 91/09 |
| | Ma Kewei | | 94/04 |
| Bureau of Legislative Affairs | | | |
| Director | Yang Jingyu | | 91/07 |
| Dep.Dir. | Cao Kangtai | | 91/12 |
| | Li Peichuan | | 87/01 |
| | Xu Yulin | | 92/06 |
| State Press and Publications Administration | | | |
| Director | Yu Youxian | | 93/06 |
| Dep.Dir. | Liang Heng | | 94/02 |
| | Liu Gao | | 89/11 |
| | Lu Yuyi | | 89/04 |
| | Wang Qianghua | | 87/09 |
| | Xie Hong | | 94/04 |
| | Yang Zhengyan | | 87/09 |
| | Yu Yongzhan | | 91/12 |
| Bureau of Religious Affairs | | | |
| Director | Zhang Shengzuo | | 92/09 |
| Dep.Dir. | Luosang Chinai | | 89/02 |
| | Wan Yaobin | | 89/02 |
| | Yang Tongxiang | | 91/08 |
| State Bureau of Statistics | | | |
| Director | Zhang Sai | | 84/08 |
| Dep.Dir. | Lu Chunheng | | 93/11 |
| | Qiu Xiaohua | | 92/06 |
| | Shao Zongming? | | 89/04 |
| | Sun Jingxin? | | 88/01 |
| | Yu Guangpei? | | 87/09 |
| | Zheng Jiaheng | | 87/03 |
| State Bureau of Tourism | | | |
| Director | Liu Yi | CCa | 88/05 |
| Dep.Dir. | Cheng Wendong | | 89/04 |
| | He Guangwei | | 86/07 |
| | Sun Gang | | 93/12 |

| | | | |
|---|-------------------|--|-------|
| Councillors' Office | | | |
| Director | Chang Jie | | 90/09 |
| Dep.Dir. | Lü Derun | | 90/08 |
| | Wang Chuguang | | 92/09 |
| | Wang Hairong? (f) | | 87/01 |
| Government Offices Administration Bureau | | | |
| Director | Guo Ji | | 90/09 |
| Dep.Dir. | Bao Xianguang | | 92/04 |
| | Cao Jianfeng | | 92/04 |
| | Jiao Huancheng | | 94/08 |
| | Zhao Wenhai | | 94/08 |

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

| | | | |
|--|---------------------|-----|-------|
| Academy of Sciences | | | |
| President | Zhou Guangzhao | CCm | 87/01 |
| V.-Pres. | Hu Qiheng (f) | | 88/09 |
| | Lu Yongxiang | CCm | 94/01 |
| | Wang Fosong | | 88/09 |
| | Xu Zhihong | | 92/10 |
| | Yan Yixun | | 92/10 |
| Academy of Engineering | | | |
| President | Zhu Guangya | CCm | 94/06 |
| V.-Pres. | Lu Liangshu | | 94/06 |
| | Pan Jiazheng | | 94/06 |
| | Shi Changxu | | 94/06 |
| | Zhu Gaofeng | | 94/06 |
| Academy of Social Sciences | | | |
| President | Hu Sheng | | 85/09 |
| V.-Pres. | Liu Ji | | 93/06 |
| | Long Yongshu | | 93/11 |
| | Ru Xin | CCa | 82/11 |
| | Teng Teng | | 93/05 |
| | Wang Luolin | CCa | 93/07 |
| | Wang Renzhi (first) | | 92/12 |
| Xinhua News Agency | | | |
| Director | Guo Chaoren | CCm | 92/12 |
| Dep.Dir. | Nan Zhenzhong | | 93/04 |
| | Pang Bing'an | | 86/04 |
| | Xia Zanzhong | | 93/04 |
| | Zhang Baoshun | | 93/04 |
| Editor-in-Chief | Nan Zhenzhong | | 85/12 |
| Development Research Center | | | |
| Director | Sun Shangqing | | 93/04 |
| Dep.Dir. | Ji Chongwei | | 90/10 |
| | Liu Zhongyi | CCm | 93/04 |
| | Lu Baifu | | 93/07 |
| | Wang Huijiang | | 90/06 |
| | Wang Jikuan | | 89/12 |
| China Bureau of Meteorology | | | |
| Director | Zou Jingmeng | CCa | 82/11 |
| Dep.Dir. | Li Huang | | 91/05 |
| | Luo Jibin | | 85/03 |
| | Ma Henian | | 90/04 |
| | Wen Kegang | | 89/02 |
| | Zhang Jijia | | 83/02 |
| Patent Office of China | | | |
| Director | Gao Lulin | | 89/09 |
| Dep.Dir. | Jiang Ying? | | 89/10 |
| | Ming Tinghua | | 90/11 |
| China National Light Industry Council | | | |
| Director | Yu Zhen | | 93/05 |
| Dep.Dir. | Fu Limin | | 93/07 |
| | Pan Beilei (f) | | 93/05 |
| | Xu Rongkai | | 93/05 |
| China National Textile Council | | | |
| Director | Wu Wenyong (f) | CCm | 93/05 |
| Dep.Dir. | Du Yuzhou | | 93/05 |
| | Liu Heng | | 93/05 |
| | Ren Chuanjun | | 94/05 |
| | Xu Kunyuan | | 94/08 |

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

| | | | |
|--|--------------|-----|-------|
| Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities | | | |
| Head | Chen Qingtai | | 93/11 |
| Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System | | | |
| Head | Zhu Rongji | PBm | 93/07 |
| Leading Group for Foreign Investments | | | |
| Head | Li Lanqing | PBm | 94/10 |

| | | | |
|--|-----------------|-----|-------|
| Anti-Smuggling Leading Group | | | |
| Head | Li Lanqing | PBm | 93/07 |
| Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development | | | |
| Chairman | Chen Junsheng | CCm | 86/06 |
| Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants | | | |
| Chairman | Zou Jiahua | PBm | 88/05 |
| Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System | | | |
| Head | Li Tieying | PBm | 93/11 |
| Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers | | | |
| Head | Doje Cering | CCm | 93/08 |
| National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People | | | |
| Head | Luo Gan | CCm | 93/07 |
| National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work | | | |
| Head | ? | | |
| State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control | | | |
| Head | Li Tieying | PBm | 91/07 |
| China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction | | | |
| Chairman | Li Guixian | CCm | 93/12 |
| National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market | | | |
| Head | Liu Zhongde | CCm | 89/09 |
| State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters | | | |
| Head | ? | | |
| State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters | | | |
| Head | Chen Junsheng | CCm | 93/05 |
| National Greening Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Chen Junsheng | CCm | 93/12 |
| National Narcotics Control Commission | | | |
| Chairman | Tao Siju | CCm | 93/07 |
| National Production Safety Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Zhu Rongji | PBm | 91/06 |
| National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign | | | |
| Chairwoman | Peng Peiyun (f) | CCm | 94/02 |
| Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work | | | |
| Chairman | Li Tieying | PBm | 90/02 |
| Coordination Committee for the Handicapped | | | |
| Chairwoman | Peng Peiyun (f) | CCm | 93/10 |
| Academic Degrees Committee | | | |
| Chairman | He Dongchang | | 88/10 |
| Environmental Protection Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Song Jian | CCm | 88/06 |
| Distribution System Reform Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Zou Jiahua | PBm | 91/10 |
| Securities Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Zhu Rongji | PBm | 92/10 |
| China Securities Regulatory Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Liu Hongru | | 92/10 |
| State Organization Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Li Peng | PBm | 88/05 |
| State Radio Regulatory Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Zou Jiahua | PBm | 94/06 |
| Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Li Peng | PBm | 93/04 |

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------|----------------|-----|-------|
| Aviation Industries of China | | | |
| President | Zhu Yuli | | 93/04 |
| V.-Pres. | Liu Gaozhao | | 94/08 |
| | Wang Ang | | 93/05 |
| | Zhang Hongbiao | | 93/05 |
| | Zhang Yanzhong | CCa | 93/05 |

| | | |
|---|-----|-------|
| China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau) | | |
| President (Director) | | |
| Liu Jiyuan | CCm | 93/04 |
| V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.) | | |
| Bai Bai'er | | 93/05 |
| Luan Enjie | CCa | 93/05 |
| Wang Liheng | | 93/05 |
| Xia Guohong | | 93/05 |
| China National Nuclear Corporation | | |
| President Jiang Xinxiong | CCm | 88/05 |
| China Armament Industry General Corporation | | |
| General Manager | | |
| Zhang Junjiu | CCa | 93/04 |
| China North Industries Group | | |
| President Lai Jinlie | | 90/05 |
| State Agriculture Investment Corporation | | |
| President Tu Fengjun | | 88/07 |
| State Communications Investment Corporation | | |
| President Xu Rongchu | | 93/08 |
| State Energy Investment Corporation | | |
| President Wang Wenzhe | | 92/08 |
| State Forestry Investment Corporation | | |
| President Xiao Chengjun | | 89/09 |
| State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation | | |
| President Xiao Yongding | | 91/07 |
| State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation | | |
| President Kuang Yemei | | 88/07 |
| China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC) | | |
| Chairman Wei Mingyi | | 93/04 |
| President Wang Jun | | 93/04 |
| China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CITIC) | | |
| President Shi Qirong | | 85/11 |
| China National Coal Mine Corporation | | |
| President Wang Senhao | | 92/08 |
| China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation | | |
| President Fei Ziwen | | 83/04 |
| China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation | | |
| President Wang Tao | CCm | 88/05 |
| China National Offshore Oil Corporation | | |
| President Wang Yan | | 92/12 |
| China National Petro-Chemical Corporation | | |
| President Sheng Huaren | | 90/09 |
| China National Tobacco Corporation | | |
| President Xun Xinghua | | 91/01 |
| China Electronics Industry Corporation | | |
| President Zhang Xuedong | | 91/04 |
| China State Shipbuilding Corporation | | |
| President Wang Rongsheng | | 93/11 |
| China State Construction Engineering Corporation | | |
| President Ma Tinggui? | | 86/04 |
| China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company | | |
| General Manager | | |
| Lu Youmei | | 93/09 |
| Bank of China | | |
| Hon.Chm. Chen Muhua (f) | CCm | 85/11 |
| Chairman Wang Qiren | | 93/12 |
| President Wang Xuebing | | 93/12 |
| Industrial and Commercial Bank of China | | |
| Chairman Gu Shifan | | 87/10 |
| President Zhang Xiao (f) | CCa | 85/08 |
| Agricultural Bank of China | | |
| President Ma Yongwei | | 85/07 |
| People's Construction Bank of China | | |
| President Wang Qishan | | 94/08 |
| State Development Bank | | |
| President: Yao Zhenyan | | 94/04 |
| Import and Export Bank of China | | |
| Chairman Tong Zhiguang | | 94/04 |
| President Lei Zuhua | | 94/04 |
| People's Insurance Company of China | | |
| Chairman Ma Yongwei | | 94/10 |
| President Li Yumin | | 90/08 |

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

| | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Jiang Zemin | PBm | 90/04 |
| V.-Chm. | Liu Huaqing | PBm | 90/04 |
| | Zhang Zhen | CCm | 93/03 |
| Members | Chi Haotian | CCm | 88/04 |
| | Fu Quanyou | CCm | 93/03 |
| | Yu Yongbo | CCm | 93/03 |
| | Zhang Wannian | CCm | 93/03 |

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

| | | | |
|------------------|---------------|------|-------|
| President | Ren Jianxin | CCSm | 88/04 |
| V.-Pres. | Duanmu Zheng | | 90/09 |
| | Gao Changli | CCa | 93/07 |
| | Liu Jiachen | | 93/07 |
| | Ma Yuan (f) | | 85/06 |
| | Tang Dehua | | 93/07 |
| | Wang Jingrong | | 93/07 |
| | Xie Anshan | | 92/09 |
| | Zhu Mingshan | | 83/09 |

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Procurator General | Zhang Siqing | CCm | 93/03 |
| Deputy Procurators General | Chen Mingshu | | 91/10 |
| | Liang Guoqing | | 86/06 |
| | Wang Wenyuan | | 92/03 |
| | Zhao Dengju | | 93/07 |
| | Zhao Hong | | 93/09 |

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

| | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------------|--|-------|
| CCP CC General Secretary | Jiang Zemin | | 89/06 |
|---------------------------------|-------------|--|-------|

POLITBURO Standing Committee Members

| | | |
|-------------|------|-------|
| Jiang Zemin | | 89/06 |
| Li Peng | | 87/11 |
| Qiao Shi | | 87/11 |
| Li Ruihuan | | 89/06 |
| Zhu Rongji | | 92/10 |
| Liu Huaqing | | 92/10 |
| Hu Jintao | CCSm | 92/10 |

Other Politburo Members

| | | |
|---------------|------|-------|
| Chen Xitong | | 92/10 |
| Ding Guan'gen | CCSm | 92/10 |
| Huang Ju | | 94/09 |
| Jiang Chunyun | CCSm | 92/10 |
| Li Lanqing | | 92/10 |
| Li Tieying | | 87/11 |
| Qian Qichen | | 92/10 |
| Tian Jiyun | | 87/11 |
| Wei Jianxing | CCSm | 92/10 |
| Wu Bangguo | CCSm | 92/10 |
| Xie Fei | | 92/10 |
| Yang Baibing | | 92/10 |
| Zou Jiahua | | 92/10 |

Alternate Members

| | | |
|-------------|------|-------|
| Wang Hanbin | | 92/10 |
| Wen Jiabao | CCSm | 92/10 |

CCP CC Secretariat

| | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Gen.Sec. | Jiang Zemin | PBm | 89/06 |
| Members | Ding Guan'gen | PBm | 89/06 |
| | Hu Jintao | PBm | 92/10 |
| | Jiang Chunyun | PBm | 94/09 |
| | Ren Jianxin | CCm | 92/10 |
| | Wei Jianxing | PBm | 92/10 |
| | Wen Jiabao | PBa | 92/10 |
| | Wu Bangguo | PBm | 94/09 |

CCP CC Military Commission

| | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Jiang Zemin | PBm | 89/11 |
| V.-Chm. | Liu Huaqing | PBm | 89/11 |
| | Zhang Zhen | CCm | 92/10 |
| Members | Chi Haotian | CCm | 89/11 |
| | Fu Quanyou | CCm | 92/10 |
| | Yu Yongbo | CCm | 92/10 |
| | Zhang Wannian | CCm | 92/10 |

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

| | | | | |
|------------------|--------------|-----|------|-------|
| Secretary | Wei Jianxing | PBm | CCSm | 92/10 |
| Dep.Sec. | Cao Qingze | | | 92/10 |
| | Chen Zuolin | | | 87/11 |
| | Hou Zongbin | | CCm | 92/10 |
| | Wang Deying | | | 90/12 |
| | Xu Qing | | | 92/10 |
| | Wang Guang | | | 94/04 |

General Office

| | | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----|--|-------|
| Director | Zeng Qinghong | | | 93/03 |
| Dep.Dir. | Chen Fujin | | | 93/09 |
| | Hu Guangbao | | | 93/07 |
| | Wang Gang | | | 94/10 |
| | Xu Ruixin | | | 88/02 |
| | Yang Dezhong (first) | CCm | | 80/10 |

Organization Department

| | | | | |
|------------------|------------------------|--|-----|-------|
| Director | Lü Feng | | CCm | 90/01 |
| Dep.Dir. | Li Tielin | | | 93/04 |
| | Meng Liankun | | | 87/09 |
| | Song Defu | | CCm | 93/08 |
| | Wang Xudong | | | 93/08 |
| | Wu Lianyuan | | | 92/08 |
| | Zhang Quanqing (exec.) | | | 91/06 |
| | Zhao Zongnai (exec.) | | | 88/03 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Jiang Zhenyun | | | 91/06 |

Propaganda Department

| | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|-----|------|-------|
| Director | Ding Guan'gen | PBm | CCSm | 92/12 |
| Dep.Dir. | Bai Keming | | | 93/06 |
| | Gong Xinhua | | | 93/04 |
| | Liu Yunshan | | CCa | 93/08 |
| | Liu Zhongde? | | CCm | 90/08 |
| | Nie Dajiang | | | 90/09 |
| | Xu Weicheng | | | 89/09 |
| | Zeng Jianhui | | | 88/10 |
| | Zhai Taifeng? (exec.) | | | 91/11 |
| | Zheng Bijian (exec.) | | CCm | 92/10 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Shen Yizhi | | | 87/07 |

United Front Department

| | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------|--|-----|-------|
| Director | Wang Zhaoguo | | CCm | 92/12 |
| Dep.Dir. | Jiang Minkuan (exec.) | | CCm | 90/12 |
| | Li Dezhu | | CCm | 92/11 |
| | Liu Jidong | | | 93/04 |
| | Liu Yandong (f) | | | 91/10 |
| | Wan Shaofen (f) | | | 88/11 |
| | Zheng Wantong | | | 93/08 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Zhang Mengna (f) | | | 93/03 |

International Liaison Department

| | | | | |
|------------------|-----------------|--|-----|-------|
| Director | Li Shuzheng (f) | | CCa | 93/03 |
| Dep.Dir. | Huan Guoying | | | 93/09 |
| | Jiang Guanghua | | | 82/11 |
| | Li Beihai | | | 93/08 |
| | Li Chengren | | | 88/07 |
| | Zhu Shanqing | | | 85/02 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Zhang Lichang | | CCm | 94/10 |

Commission for Politics and Law

| | | | | |
|------------------|-------------|--|------|-------|
| Secretary | Ren Jianxin | | CCSm | 92/12 |
| Dep.Sec. | Luo Gan | | CCm | 93/06 |
| | Shu Huaide | | | 93/12 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Shu Huaide | | | 93/05 |

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

| | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|--|------|-------|
| Chairman | Ren Jianxin | | CCSm | 92/12 |
| V.-Chm. | Cao Zhi | | | 93/07 |
| | Luo Gan | | CCm | 93/07 |
| | Zhang Siqing | | CCm | 93/07 |

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

| | | | | |
|-----------------|----------|--|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Qiao Shi | | PBm | 92/05 |
|-----------------|----------|--|-----|-------|

Central Organization Committee

| | | | | | |
|-----------------|-----------|--|-----|-------|-------|
| Chairman | Li Peng | | PBm | 91/08 | |
| V.-Chm. | Hu Jintao | | PBm | CCSm | 93/07 |
| | Luo Gan | | | CCm | 93/07 |

Policy Research Office

| | | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|--|-----|-------|
| Director | Wang Weicheng | | CCm | 89/09 |
| Dep.Dir. | Teng Wensheng | | | 90/03 |
| | Wei Jianlin | | | 89/12 |
| | Xiao Wanjun | | | 93/07 |
| | Zheng Keyang | | | 90/01 |

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

| | | | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|--|--|-------|
| Chairman | Zeng Qinghong | | | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Gu Yunfei (exec.) | | | 88/06 |
| | Li Dengzhu | | | 94/05 |
| | Li Yan | | | 86/10 |
| | Wang Jingmao | | | 91/01 |

Work Committee for Central Government Organs

| | | | |
|----------|------------------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Luo Gan | CCm | 89/09 |
| V.-Chm. | Jia Jun | | 88/12 |
| | Li Mingyu | | 91/03 |
| | Liu Zhengwei | CCm | 93/07 |
| | Qu Shoujing | | 88/12 |
| | Wang Chuiguang | | 88/06 |
| | Zhang Jingyuan (exec.) | | 88/02 |

Party History Research Office

| | | | |
|----------|-------------|-----|-------|
| Director | Hu Sheng | | 82/05 |
| Dep.Dir. | Fan Shouxin | | 89/08 |
| | Ma Shijiang | | 88/08 |
| | Sha Jiansun | CCa | 88/08 |
| | Zheng Hui | | 87/06 |

Documents Research Office

| | | | |
|----------|--------------|--|-------|
| Director | Pang Xianzhi | | 91/11 |
| Dep.Dir. | Jin Chongji | | 84/00 |

CC Party School

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------|----------|-------|
| President | Hu Jintao | PBm CCSm | 93/10 |
| V.-Pres. | Gong Yuzhi | | 94/05 |
| | Liu Shengyu | | 93/07 |
| | Su Xing | | 88/04 |
| | Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.) | CCm | 93/11 |
| | Xing Benshi | | 89/07 |
| | Xue Ju | | 89/08 |
| | Yang Chungui | | 94/05 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Yang Peixian | | 90/11 |

People's Daily

| | | | |
|-------------------|------------------------|-----|-------|
| Director | Shao Huaze | CCm | 92/11 |
| Dep.Dir. | Zheng Mengxiong | | 90/04 |
| Editor-in-Chief | Fan Jingyi | | 94/05 |
| Dep.Eds.-in-Chief | Bao Yujun | | 88/10 |
| | Tang Jiyu | | 90/04 |
| | Wu Chunhe | | 93/09 |
| | Zhang Yunsheng (exec.) | | 89/11 |
| | Zheng Mengxiong | | 91/04 |
| | Zhou Ruijin | | 93/04 |

Guangming Daily

| | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|--|-------|
| Editor-in-Chief | Zhang Changhai | | 89/08 |
| Dep.Eds.-in-Chief | Chen Tanqiang | | 91/06 |
| | Fang Gongwen | | 87/06 |
| | Jiang Dianming | | 89/00 |
| | Lu Zhun | | 85/06 |
| | Qi Zhiwen | | 91/01 |
| | Wang Chen | | 86/08 |
| | Xu Guangchun | | 91/11 |
| | Zhou Longbin | | 91/11 |

Qiushi Bimonthly

| | | | |
|-------------------|-------------|--|-------|
| Editor-in-Chief | You Lin | | 89/10 |
| Dep.Eds.-in-Chief | Liu Yili | | 89/05 |
| | Ma Yingbo | | 92/10 |
| | Su Shuangbi | | 89/09 |
| | Wu Jianguo | | 90/08 |

Leading Group for Agriculture

| | | | |
|-----------|---------------|----------|-------|
| Head | Zhu Rongji | PBm | 93/04 |
| Dep.Heads | Chen Junsheng | CCm | 93/04 |
| | Wen Jiabao | PBa CCSm | 93/04 |

Financial and Economic Leading Group

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|----------|-------|
| Head | Jiang Zemin | PBm | 92/11 |
| Dep.Heads | Li Peng | PBm | 92/11 |
| | Zhu Rongji | PBm | 92/11 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Wen Jiabao | PBa CCSm | 93/03 |

Party Building Group

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|--|-------|
| Head | Song Ping | | 89/09 |
| Dep.Heads | Bo Yibo | | 90/03 |
| | Deng Liqun | | 90/08 |

Leading Group for Party History Work

| | | | |
|------|----------------|--|-------|
| Head | Yang Shangkun? | | 84/12 |
|------|----------------|--|-------|

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|----------|-------|
| Head | Ding Guan'gen | PBm CCSm | 94/01 |
| Dep.Head | Ai Zhisheng | CCm | 94/05 |

Foreign Affairs Leading Group

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-----|-------|
| Head | Li Peng | PBm | 89/12 |
| Dep.Heads | Qian Qichen | PBm | 89/12 |
| | Wu Xueqian | | 89/12 |

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

| | | | |
|-----------|--------------|-----|-------|
| Head | Jiang Zemin | PBm | 93/05 |
| Dep.Head | Qian Qichen | PBm | 93/05 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Wang Zhaoguo | CCm | 93/05 |

Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination

| | | | |
|----------|--------------|-----|-------|
| Head | Li Lianqing | PBm | 94/04 |
| Dep.Head | Wang Zhaoguo | CCm | 94/04 |

Overseas Publicity Group

| | | | |
|----------|--------------|--|-------|
| Head | Zeng Jianhui | | 92/12 |
| Dep.Head | Zhou Jue | | 91/03 |

Taiwan Affairs Office

| | | | |
|----------|--------------|-----|-------|
| Director | Wang Zhaoguo | CCm | 91/06 |
| Dep.Dir. | Li Qingzhou | | 91/02 |
| | Sun Xiaoyu | | 93/04 |
| | Tang Shubei | | 91/06 |

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP**CCP CC Military Commission** See under CCP**PRC Central Military Commission**

See separate entry above

General Staff

| | | | |
|---------|------------------|-----|-------|
| Chief | Zhang Wannian | CCm | 92/11 |
| Dep.Ch. | Cao Gangchuan | | 92/11 |
| | Li Jing | CCm | 92/11 |
| | Xu Huizi (exec.) | CCm | 85/04 |

General Political Department

| | | | |
|----------|-------------|-----|-------|
| Director | Yu Yongbo | CCm | 92/11 |
| Dep.Dir. | Du Tiehuan | | 94/01 |
| | Wang Ruijin | CCm | 92/12 |
| | Xu Caihou | | 94/01 |
| | Zhou Ziyu | | 93/06 |

General Logistics Department

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Director | Fu Quanyou | CCm | 92/11 |
| Dep.Dir. | Li Lun | | 89/11 |
| | Liu Mingpu | | 85/04 |
| | Wang Tailan | | 92/00 |
| | Zhang Bin | | 85/08 |
| | Zhou Youliang | | 94/01 |

PLA Navy

| | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|-----|-------|
| Commander | Zhang Lianzhong | CCm | 88/01 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Chen Mingshan | | 88/07 |
| | He Pengfei | | 92/12 |
| | Shi Tianding | | 90/10 |
| | Xu Zhenzhong | | 90/10 |
| Pol.Commissar | Zhou Kunren | | 94/01 |
| Dep.P.C. | Li Shitian | | 90/07 |
| | Tong Guorong | | 93/09 |

- North China Sea Fleet

| | | | |
|---------------|---------------|--|-------|
| Commander | Wang Jiying | | 93/10 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Shi Tianding | | 93/08 |
| Pol.Commissar | Zhang Haiyun | | 90/07 |
| Dep.P.C. | Jiang Zhaozhi | | 93/08 |

- East China Sea Fleet

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|--|-------|
| Commander | Yang Yushu | | 94/02 |
| Dep.Cdr. | An Liqun | | 87/11 |
| | Chen Qingji | | 94/04 |
| | Liu Japan | | 94/04 |
| | Wang Yongguo | | 93/01 |
| Pol.Commissar | Lian Yaoting | | 90/08 |
| Dep.P.C. | Huang Huang | | 93/06 |
| | Liu Shuyuan | | 93/01 |
| | Wei Boliang | | 92/09 |

- South China Sea Fleet

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------|--|-------|
| Commander | Gao Zhenjia | | 88/08 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Liu Xizhong | | 87/03 |
| Pol.Commissar | Kang Fuquan | | 93/06 |
| Dep.P.C. | Xie Dazhong | | 93/04 |
| | Zhao Yingfu | | 94/05 |

PLA Air Force

| | | | |
|---------------|----------------|-----|-------|
| Commander | Cao Shuangming | CCm | 92/11 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Lin Hu | | 86/12 |
| | Liu Zhitian | | 88/12 |
| | Yang Zhenyu | | 94/03 |
| | Yu Zhenwu | | 85/07 |
| Pol.Commissar | Ding Wenchang | CCm | 92/11 |
| Dep.P.C. | Chen Qian | | 94/02 |

PLA Second Artillery

| | | | |
|---------------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Commander | Yang Guoliang | CCm | 92/11 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Fu Guanghui | | 90/04 |
| | Li Qianming | | 93/10 |
| | Qian Gui | | 91/08 |
| Pol.Commissar | Sui Yongju | | 92/12 |
| Dep.P.C. | ? | | |

National Defence University

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------|-----|-------|
| President | Zhu Dunfa | CCm | 92/11 |
|-----------|-----------|-----|-------|

Academy of Military Sciences

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----|-------|
| President | Zhao Nanqi | CCm | 92/11 |
|-----------|------------|-----|-------|

PLA Military Court

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|--|-------|
| President | Quan Zengde | | 93/09 |
|-----------|-------------|--|-------|

PLA Military Procuratorate

| | | | |
|------------------|-------------|--|-------|
| Chief Procurator | Liu Baochen | | 92/11 |
|------------------|-------------|--|-------|

Liberation Army Daily

| | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|--|-------|
| Director | Xu Caihou | | 93/06 |
| Editor-in-Chief | Sun Zhongtong | | 93/06 |

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force

| | | | |
|-----------|--------------|--|-------|
| Commander | Ba Zhongtan | | 93/01 |
| Dep.Cdr. | An Jiaojiao | | 93/09 |
| | Wang Wenli | | 90/02 |
| | Zuo Yinsheng | | 90/02 |

1st Pol. Commissar

| | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-----|-------|
| | Tao Siju | CCm | 91/04 |
| Pol.Com. | Zhang Shutian | | 93/01 |
| Dep.P.C. | Jiang Jingqiang | | 94/07 |
| | Lü Shouyan | | 90/02 |
| | Xu Guibao | | 90/02 |

MILITARY REGIONS**Beijing**

| | | | |
|-----------|----------------|-----|-------|
| Commander | Li Laizhu | CCm | 94/01 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Guo Boxiong | | 94/07 |
| | He Daoquan | | 94/01 |
| | Jiang Hongquan | | 92/12 |
| | Yao Xian | | 90/10 |
| Pol.Com. | Gu Shanjing | CCm | 92/12 |
| Dep.P.C. | Wang Fuyi | | 90/07 |

Chengdu

| | | | |
|-----------|----------------|-----|-------|
| Commander | Li Jiulong | CCm | 91/10 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Chi Yunxiu | | 92/12 |
| | Huang Hengmei | | 94/01 |
| | Liao Xilong | | 85/06 |
| | Ma Bingchen | | 86/07 |
| | Xie Decai | | 91/12 |
| | Zhu Chengyou | | 94/01 |
| Pol.Com. | Zhang Zhijian | | 94/01 |
| Dep.P.C. | Jiang Futang | | 94/01 |
| | Shao Nong | | 90/05 |
| | Wu Runzhong | | 94/01 |
| | Zhang Shaosong | | 92/12 |
| | Zheng Xianbin | CCa | 94/01 |

Guangzhou

| | | | |
|-----------|----------------|-----|-------|
| Commander | Li Xilin | CCm | 92/10 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Liu Heqiao | | 87/10 |
| | Tao Bojun | | 94/01 |
| | Wang Shen | | 92/12 |
| | Yang Zhenggang | | 94/07 |
| | Zhou Yushu | CCm | 92/12 |
| Pol.Com. | Shi Yuxiao | CCm | 92/11 |
| Dep.P.C. | Gao Tianzheng | CCm | 90/05 |
| | Liu Xinzeng | | 90/05 |

Ji'nan

| | | | |
|-----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Commander | Zhang Taiheng | | 92/10 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Lin Jigui | | 87/12 |
| | Pei Huailiang | | 94/07 |
| | Wang Jiying | | 94/07 |
| | Yang Guoping | | 94/01 |
| Pol.Com. | Song Qingwei | CCm | 87/12 |
| Dep.P.C. | Cai Renshan | | 90/05 |
| | Qu Jining | | 90/05 |
| | Zhang Wentai | | 94/03 |

Lanzhou

| | | | |
|-----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Commander | Liu Jingsong | CCm | 92/12 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Chen Chao | | 90/07 |
| | Fu Bingyao | | 92/12 |
| | Tang Guangcai | | 93/04 |
| | Wang Lizhong | | 94/02 |
| | Xing Shizhong | | 88/05 |
| | Zou Yuqi | | 93/11 |
| Pol.Com. | Cao Pengsheng | CCm | 90/06 |
| Dep.P.C. | Gong Yongfeng | | 90/08 |
| | Pan Zhaomin | | 92/12 |
| | Qian Shugen | CCa | 94/05 |
| | Wang Maorun | | 90/07 |
| | Xu Shouzeng | | 94/04 |

Nanjing

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|-----|-------|
| Commander | Gu Hui | CCm | 90/05 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Guo Xizhang | | 90/05 |
| | He Qizong | CCa | 93/01 |
| | Liu Lunxian | | 92/11 |
| | Qu Zhenmou | | 93/03 |
| | Yan Zhuo | | 94/01 |

| | | |
|-----------------|----------------|-----------|
| Pol.Com. | Fang Zuqi | 94/01 |
| Dep.P.C. | Lan Baojing | 94/01 |
| | Pei Jiuzhou | 90/05 |
| Shenyang | | |
| Commander | Wang Ke | CCm 92/12 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Qi Lianyun | 93/06 |
| | Shi Baoyuan | 85/08 |
| | Tong Baocun | CCm 90/07 |
| Pol.Com. | Li Xinliang | 94/01 |
| Dep.P.C. | Ai Weiren | 91/02 |
| | Huang Jianhong | 93/03 |
| | Zhou Wenyan | CCm 93/03 |

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

| | | |
|-----------|----------------------|-----------|
| Chairman | Li Ruihuan | PBm 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | An Zijie | 93/03 |
| | Ba Jin | 83/06 |
| | Deng Zhaoxiang | 88/04 |
| | Ding Guangxun | 89/03 |
| | Dong Yinchu | 93/03 |
| | Hong Xuezhi | 90/03 |
| | Hu Sheng | 88/04 |
| | Huo Yingdong | 93/03 |
| | Liu Jingji | 84/05 |
| | Ma Wanqi | 93/03 |
| | Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme | 93/03 |
| | Qian Weichang | 87/04 |
| | Qian Xuesen | 86/04 |
| | Qian Zhengying (f) | CCm 88/04 |
| | Seypidin Aze | 93/03 |
| | Su Buqing | 88/04 |
| | Sun Fuling | 93/03 |
| | Wan Guoquan | 94/03 |
| | Wang Zhaoguo | CCm 93/03 |
| | Wu Xueqian | 93/03 |
| | Yang Jingren | 88/04 |
| | Yang Rudai | 93/03 |
| | Ye Xuanping | CCm 91/04 |
| | Zhao Puchu | 83/06 |
| | Zhu Guangya | CCm 94/03 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Zhu Xun | CCm 94/03 |

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Communist Youth League | | |
| First Secretary | Li Keqiang | 93/05 |
| Secretaries | | |
| | Bayinqolu | 93/05 |
| | Ji Bingxuan | 93/05 |
| | Jiang Daming | 93/05 |
| | Liu Peng (exec.) | 93/05 |
| | Yuan Chunqing | 92/12 |
| | Zhao Shi (f) | 93/05 |
| Federation of Trade Unions | | |
| President | Wei Jianxing | PBm CCSm 93/10 |
| V.-Pres. | Fang Jiade | 91/04 |
| | Jiang Jiafu | 93/10 |
| | Li Qisheng | CCa 93/10 |
| | Liu Heng | 93/10 |
| | Teng Yilong | 93/10 |
| | Xue Zhaoyun (f) | 93/10 |
| | Yang Xingfu | 89/12 |
| | Zhang Dinghua (exec.) | CCm 91/12 |
| | Zhang Guoxiang | 93/10 |
| First Secretary | Zhang Dinghua | CCm 91/12 |
| Women's Federation | | |
| President | Chen Muhua | CCm 88/09 |
| V.-Pres. | Hao Yichun | 88/09 |
| | He Luli | 93/09 |
| | Huang Qizao | CCm 88/09 |
| | Kong Lingren | 93/09 |
| | Lin Liyun | CCm 78/09 |
| | Liu Hairong | 93/09 |
| | Mahinur Kasim | 78/09 |
| | Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar | 78/09 |
| | Nie Li | 88/09 |
| | Wang Shuxian | 93/09 |
| | Wei Yu | 88/09 |
| | Zhang Guoying (first) | CCm 83/09 |
| | Zhao Di | 90/12 |
| First Secretary | Huang Qizao | CCm 90/02 |

| | | |
|---|-------------------------|-----------|
| Youth Federation | | |
| President | Liu Peng | 93/12 |
| V.-Pres. | Bayinqolu (exec.) | 93/12 |
| | Comoilong Dandzimchilai | 90/08 |
| | Guan Mucun (f) | 90/08 |
| | Huo Zhenhuan | 90/08 |
| | Li Keqiang | 86/07 |
| | Locong (exec.) | 86/07 |
| | Ni Yixin (f) | 90/08 |
| | Qin Dahe | 90/08 |
| | Sheng Chengfa | 90/08 |
| | Wu Yingfu | 83/08 |
| | Yang Yue | 90/08 |
| | Yu Guilin | 93/12 |
| | Yuan Chunqing | 93/12 |
| | Zhang Rongfang (f) | 90/08 |
| | Zhao Shi (f) | 93/12 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Yu Guilin | 91/03 |
| Students' Federation | | |
| President | Yang Yue | 90/12 |
| Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries | | |
| President | Qi Huaiyuan | CCm 94/05 |
| V.-Pres. | Chen Haosu | 90/03 |
| | Wang Xiaoxian (f) | 88/12 |
| | Xu Qun | 92/09 |

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

| | | |
|--|-------------------|-------|
| Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang | | |
| Hon.Chm. | Sun Yueqi | 92/12 |
| | Zhu Xuefan | 92/12 |
| H.V.-Ch. | Jia Yibin | 92/12 |
| | Zhao Zukang | 88/11 |
| Chairman | Li Peiyao | 92/12 |
| V.-Chm. | Cheng Zhiqing (f) | 92/12 |
| | He Luli (f) | 88/11 |
| | Hu Min | 92/12 |
| | Li Ganliu | 83/12 |
| | Peng Qingyuan | 83/12 |
| | Shen Qiuzuo | 91/12 |
| | Tong Fu | 92/12 |
| | Xu Qichao | 83/12 |
| | Zhou Tienong | 92/12 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Zhu Peikang | 92/12 |

| | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------|
| China Democratic League | | |
| Hon.Chm. | Fei Xiaotong | 87/01 |
| Chairman | Fei Xiaotong | 87/01 |
| V.-Chm. | Ding Shisun (exec.) | 88/10 |
| | Feng Zhijun | 87/01 |
| | Kang Zhenhuang | 88/10 |
| | Kong Lingren (f) | 88/10 |
| | Luo Hanxian | 87/01 |
| | Ma Dayou | 87/01 |
| | Qian Weichang | 83/12 |
| | Tan Jiazhen | 83/12 |
| | Tao Dayong | 83/12 |
| | Wu Xiuping | 92/12 |
| | Xie Songkai | 88/10 |
| | Zhang Yumao | 92/12 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Yu Zeyou | 92/12 |

| | | |
|---|---------------------|-------|
| China Democratic National Construction Association | | |
| Chairman | Sun Qimeng | 87/12 |
| V.-Chm. | Bai Dahua | 88/06 |
| | Chen Mingshan | 83/11 |
| | Chen Suiheng | 83/11 |
| | Feng Kexu | 92/11 |
| | Feng Tiyun (exec.) | 83/11 |
| | Huang Daneng | 83/11 |
| | Li Chonghuai | 88/06 |
| | Liu Heng | 92/11 |
| | Lu Ming | 92/11 |
| | Wan Guoquan (exec.) | 83/11 |
| | Zhu Yuancheng | 92/11 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Feng Kexu | 88/06 |
| China Association for Promoting Democracy | | |
| Hon.Chm. | Xie Bingxin (f) | 88/11 |
| | Zhao Puchu | 92/12 |
| Chairman | Lei Jieqiong (f) | 87/06 |

| | | |
|-----------|---------------|-------|
| V.-Chm. | Chen Nanxian | 88/11 |
| | Chen Shunli | 83/11 |
| | Chu Zhuang | 84/12 |
| | Deng Weizhi | 88/11 |
| | Feng Jicai | 88/11 |
| | Ge Zhicheng | 84/12 |
| | Mei Xiangming | 88/11 |
| | Xu Jialu | 92/12 |
| | Ye Zhishan | 87/06 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Chen Yiqun | 89/03 |

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

| | | |
|-----------|----------------------|-------|
| Hon.Chm. | Zhou Gucheng | 88/11 |
| Chairman | Lu Jiayi | 88/11 |
| V.-Chm. | Chen Haozhu | 88/11 |
| | Fang Rongxin (exec.) | 83/12 |
| | Jian Tiancong | 88/11 |
| | Jiang Zhenghua | 92/12 |
| | Song Jinsheng | 92/12 |
| | Tian Guangtao | 87/01 |
| | Yan Hongchen | 92/12 |
| | Yao Jun | 87/01 |
| | Zhang Shiming | 87/01 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Song Jinsheng | 92/12 |

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

| | | |
|-----------|-------------------|-------|
| Hon.Chm. | Huang Dingchen | 88/04 |
| H.V.-Ch. | Wu Juetian | 92/12 |
| Chairman | Dong Yinchu | 88/12 |
| V.-Chm. | Lu Rongshu | 83/07 |
| | Luo Haocai | 92/12 |
| | Wang Songda | 88/12 |
| | Yang Jike (exec.) | 88/12 |
| | Zheng Shouyi (f) | 83/12 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Wang Songda | 88/12 |

Jiusan (September 3) Society

| | | |
|-----------|--------------------|-------|
| Hon.Chm. | Jin Shanbao | 89/01 |
| | Yan Jici | 89/01 |
| Chairman | Wu Jieping | 92/12 |
| V.-Chm. | An Zhendong | 83/12 |
| | Chen Mingshao | 89/01 |
| | Chen Xuejun | 89/01 |
| | Hao Yichun (f) | 83/12 |
| | Hong Fuzeng | 92/12 |
| | Jin Kaicheng | 92/12 |
| | Wang Wenyan | 89/01 |
| | Xu Caidong (exec.) | 83/12 |
| | Yang You | 89/01 |
| | Zhao Weizhi | 90/12 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Liu Ronghan | 92/12 |

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

| | | |
|-----------|--------------|-------|
| Hon.Chm. | Su Ziheng | 87/12 |
| Chairman | Cai Zimin | 88/12 |
| V.-Chm. | Chen Zhongyi | 87/12 |
| | Zhang Kehui | 92/11 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Pan Yuanjing | 87/12 |

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

| | | |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| Chairman | Jing Shuping | 93/10 |
| V.-Chm. | Chen Jingxin | 93/10 |
| | Guo Xiuzhen (f) | 88/12 |
| | He Fengzu | 93/10 |
| | He Houhua | 93/10 |
| | Hu Deping | 93/10 |
| | Huan Yushan | 93/10 |
| | Huang Changxi | 79/10 |
| | Jiang Minkuan | CCm 93/10 |
| | Jiang Peilu | 79/10 |
| | Li Hongchang | 93/10 |
| | Liang Shangli | 79/10 |
| | Liu Minxue | 93/10 |
| | Liu Yimin | 93/10 |
| | Liu Yonghao | 93/10 |
| | Qi Jingfa | 93/10 |
| | Wang Zhiguo | 93/10 |
| | Zeng Xianzi | 93/10 |
| | Zhang Xuwu | 88/12 |
| | Zheng Yutong | 93/10 |
| | Zhu Wenju | 93/10 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Huan Yushan | 93/10 |

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

| | | | |
|----------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Lu Rongjing | CCm | 88/04 |
| Dep.Sec. | Fang Zhaoxiang | | 93/09 |
| | Fu Xishou | CCm | 87/11 |
| | Meng Fulin (exec.) | | 88/01 |
| | Wang Taihua | CCa | 92/10 |
| | Yang Yongliang | CCa | 89/04 |
| Governor | Fu Xishou | CCm | 89/04 |
| V.-Gov. | Du Yijin | | 88/02 |
| | Wang Xiuzhi | | 93/02 |
| | Wang Yang | | 93/02 |
| | Wang Zhaoyao | | 93/02 |
| | Yang Duoliang | | 93/02 |
| | Zhang Runxia (f) | | 88/02 |
| PPC Chm. | Meng Fulin | | 93/02 |
| PLA Cdr. | Shen Shanwen | | 90/07 |
| Dep.Cdr. | He Yanran | | 90/07 |
| | Liu Zhengzong | | 90/07 |
| Pol.Com. | Chen Peisen | | 93/01 |
| Dep.P.C. | Hu Daoren | | 93/06 |
| | Lu Guangyan | | 90/07 |
| | Zhang Honggui | | 93/06 |

Beijing Municipality

| | | | |
|----------|---------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Chen Xitong | PBm | 92/12 |
| Dep.Sec. | Chen Guangwen | | 92/12 |
| | Li Qiyan | CCm | 87/12 |
| | Li Zhijian | | 92/12 |
| | Wang Jialiu? (f) | CCm | 88/10 |
| Mayor | Li Qiyan | CCm | 93/02 |
| Vice-M. | Duan Qiang | | 93/02 |
| | He Luli (f) | | 88/01 |
| | Hu Zhaoguang | | 93/02 |
| | Li Runwu | | 93/02 |
| | Lu Yucheng | | 88/01 |
| | Meng Xuenong | | 93/02 |
| | Wang Baosen (exec.) | | 91/06 |
| | Zhang Baifa (exec.) | | 82/03 |
| PPC Chm. | Zhang Jianmin | CCa | 93/02 |
| PLA Cdr. | He Daoquan | | 94/01 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Gao Yunjiang | | 90/10 |
| | Qin Tao | | 90/09 |
| | Wang Pengtang | | 93/06 |
| Pol.Com. | Zhang Baokang | | 91/02 |
| Dep.P.C. | Huang Xiangchu | | 91/06 |

Fujian Province

| | | | |
|----------|-------------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Jia Qinglin | CCm | 93/12 |
| Dep.Sec. | Chen Mingyi | CCa | 93/09 |
| | He Shaochuan | | 94/08 |
| | Lin Kaiqin | | 92/04 |
| | Yuan Qitong | | 90/02 |
| Governor | Chen Mingyi | CCa | 94/04 |
| V.-Gov. | <u>Pan Xincheng</u> | | 94/09 |
| | Shi Xingmou | | 88/01 |
| | Tong Wanheng | | 93/01 |
| | Wang Jianshuang (exec.) | | 93/09 |
| | Wang Liangpu | | 93/01 |
| | Zhang Jiakun | | 92/04 |
| PPC Chm. | Jia Qinglin | CCm | 94/04 |
| PLA Cdr. | Ren Yonggui | | 93/04 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Chen Mingduan | | 90/10 |
| | Wang Zhenyong | | 93/06 |
| Pol.Com. | Sui Shengwu | | 94/06 |
| Dep.P.C. | Zhang Lizhi | | 90/12 |

Gansu Province

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Yan Haiwang | CCa | 93/10 |
| Dep.Sec. | Sun Ying | | 92/07 |
| | Yang Zhenjie | | 93/04 |
| | Zhang Wule | | 93/04 |
| Governor | Zhang Wule | | 93/09 |
| V.-Gov. | Chen Qiling | | 92/03 |
| | Cui Zhenghua | | 93/01 |
| | Guo Kun | | 93/01 |
| | Lu Ming | | 85/12 |
| | Yang Huaixiao | | 92/03 |
| PPC Chm. | Lu Kejian | | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Liang Peizhen | | 93/09 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Lan Zhongjie | | 90/09 |
| Pol.Com. | Li Zhong | | 90/10 |
| Dep.P.C. | Du Hua | | 90/10 |

Guangdong Province

| | | | |
|----------|-------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Xie Fei | PBm | 91/01 |
| Dep.Sec. | Huang Huahua | | 93/05 |
| | Zhang Guoying (f) | CCm | 90/01 |
| | Zhu Senlin | CCm | 91/05 |
| Governor | Zhu Senlin | CCm | 92/01 |
| V.-Gov. | Gong Rongchang | | 93/04 |
| | Li Lanfang (f) | | 91/07 |
| | Liu Weiming | | 88/01 |
| | Lu Ruihua (exec.) | CCa | 91/07 |
| | Lu Zhonghe | | 88/01 |
| | Ou Guangyuan | CCa | 93/02 |
| | Zhang Gaoli | | 88/01 |
| | Zhong Qiquan | | 94/04 |
| PPC Chm. | Lin Ruo | | 90/05 |
| PLA Com. | Wen Yuzhu | | 92/11 |
| Dep.Com. | Yu Lusheng | | 92/10 |
| | Zhou Jinxi | | 94/06 |
| Pol.Com. | Liu Yuanjie | | 94/06 |
| Dep.P.C. | Xie Youmin | | 91/12 |

Guangxi Autonomous Region

| | | | |
|-----------|------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Zhao Fulin | CCm | 90/10 |
| Dep.Sec. | Cheng Kejie | CCm | 89/12 |
| | Ding Tingmo | | 90/10 |
| Chairman* | Cheng Kejie | CCm | 90/01 |
| V.-Chm. | Lei Yu | | 92/04 |
| | Li Zhenqian | | 89/01 |
| | Lu Bing | | 93/01 |
| | Xu Bingsong | | 93/01 |
| | Yuan Fenglan (f) | | 93/01 |
| | Yuan Zhengzhong | | 90/08 |
| PPC Chm. | Yu Mingzuo | CCa | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Wen Guoqing | | 90/09 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Hu Jun | | 90/10 |
| | Jia Fukun | | 90/01 |
| | Liu Wenliang | | 94/06 |
| Pol.Com. | Gong Pingqiu | | 94/06 |
| Dep.P.C. | Sun Shihuang | | 94/08 |
| | Zhan Kexun | | 90/10 |

Guizhou Province

| | | | |
|----------|----------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Liu Fangren | CCa | 93/07 |
| Dep.Sec. | Chen Shineng | | 93/11 |
| | Wang Siqi | CCa | 92/12 |
| Governor | Chen Shineng | | 93/01 |
| V.-Gov. | Gong Xianyong | | 88/01 |
| | Hu Xiansheng | | 93/09 |
| | Mo Shiren | | 93/09 |
| | Wang Guangxian | CCa | 93/12 |
| | Yao Jiyuan | | 93/01 |
| | Yuan Ronggui | | 93/01 |
| | Zhang Shukui (exec.) | | 85/05 |
| | Zhang Yuqin (f) | | 80/01 |
| PPC Chm. | Wang Chaowen | CCm | 94/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zhong Liming | | 94/08 |
| Dep.Cdr. | <u>Meng Jingxi</u> | | 94/10 |
| Pol.Com. | Yu Zhonggui | | 90/07 |
| Dep.P.C. | Deng Guoyong | | 90/07 |

Hainan Province

| | | | |
|----------|----------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Ruan Chongwu | CCm | 93/01 |
| Dep.Sec. | Chen Yuyi | | 93/07 |
| | Du Qinglin | CCa | 92/05 |
| | Wang Xiaofeng | CCa | 93/01 |
| Governor | Ruan Chongwu | CCm | 93/02 |
| V.-Gov. | Chen Suhou | | 90/02 |
| | Liu Mingqi | | 93/02 |
| | Mao Zhijun | | 91/05 |
| | Wang Xiaofeng | CCa | 93/02 |
| | Wang Xueping | CCa | 91/05 |
| PPC Chm. | Du Qinglin | CCa | 93/02 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zhang Zhiqing | | 92/11 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Chen Zuocai | | 94/05 |
| | Li Chengbao | | 90/12 |
| Pol.Com. | Zhou Chuantong | | 94/05 |
| Dep.P.C. | Ding Yucai | | 90/04 |
| | Wu Fenglong | | 94/08 |

Hebei Province

| | | | |
|----------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Cheng Weigao | CCm | 93/01 |
| Dep.Sec. | Chen Yujie (f) | CCa | 94/03 |
| | Li Bingliang | | 90/07 |
| | Lü Chuanzan | | 86/10 |
| | Xu Yongyue | | 94/03 |
| | Ye Liansong | CCm | 93/04 |
| Governor | Ye Liansong | CCm | 93/05 |
| V.-Gov. | Chen Liyou (exec.) | | 91/04 |
| | Gu Erxiong | | 91/03 |
| | Guo Hongqi | | 90/04 |
| | Guo Shichang | | 93/05 |
| | Li Haifeng (f) | | 92/12 |
| | Liu Zuotian | | 93/05 |
| | Wang Youhui | | 91/04 |
| PPC Chm. | Lü Chuanzan | | 93/05 |
| PLA Cdr. | Han Shiqian | | 90/12 |
| Dep.Cdr. | ? | | |
| Pol.Com. | Wang Chaohai | | 94/05 |
| Dep.P.C. | ? | | |

Heilongjiang Province

| | | | |
|----------|----------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Yue Qifeng | CCm | 94/04 |
| Dep.Sec. | Ma Guoliang | | 92/06 |
| | Shan Rongfan | | 93/02 |
| | Tian Fengshan | CCa | 92/10 |
| Governor | Tian Fengshan (act.) | CCa | 94/05 |
| V.-Gov. | Cong Fukui | | 90/08 |
| | Ma Shujie | | 93/01 |
| | Sun Kuiwen | | 90/08 |
| | Tian Fengshan | CCa | 94/05 |
| | Wang Zongzhang | | 93/01 |
| | Yang Zhihai | | 92/10 |
| | Zhou Tienong | | 91/10 |
| PPC Chm. | Sun Weiben | CCm | 88/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Wang Guiqin | | 93/08 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Yu Dianchen | | 88/08 |
| Pol.Com. | Yu Jingchang | | 93/03 |
| Dep.P.C. | ? | | |

He'nan Province

| | | | |
|----------|---------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Li Changchun | CCm | 92/12 |
| Dep.Sec. | Lin Yinghai | | 90/11 |
| | Ma Zhongchen | CCa | 92/12 |
| | Ren Keli | | 93/03 |
| | Song Zhaosu | | 93/06 |
| Governor | Ma Zhongchen | CCa | 92/12 |
| V.-Gov. | Fan Qinchen (exec.) | CCa | 91/03 |
| | Li Chengyu | | 93/02 |
| | Li Zhibin | | 94/09 |
| | Yao Zhongmin | | 93/04 |
| | Yu Jiahua | | 93/04 |
| | Zhang Honghua | | 93/04 |
| | Zhang Shiyong | | 93/04 |
| PPC Chm. | Li Changchun | CCm | 93/04 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zhu Chao | | 90/07 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Huang Qiugui | | 89/04 |
| Pol.Com. | Wu Guangxian | | 90/07 |
| Dep.P.C. | Zhang Sijing | | 90/07 |
| | Xia Guangyao | | 93/07 |

Hubei Province

| | | | |
|----------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Guan Guangfu | CCm | 83/03 |
| Dep.Sec. | Hui Liangyu | CCa | 92/10 |
| | Jia Zhijie | CCm | 93/02 |
| | Qian Yunlu | CCa | 83/03 |
| | Zhong Shuqiao | | 92/09 |
| Governor | Jia Zhijie | CCm | 93/05 |
| V.-Gov. | Chen Shuiwen | | 93/05 |
| | Han Nanpeng | | 86/05 |
| | Li Daqiang (exec.) | | 90/05 |
| | Meng Qingping | | 93/05 |
| | Su Xiaoyun | | 93/05 |
| | Wang Shengtie | | 93/05 |
| | Zhao Baojiang | | 93/05 |
| PPC Chm. | Guan Guangfu | CCm | 93/05 |
| PLA Cdr. | Liu Guoyu | | 92/07 |
| Dep.Cdr. | ? | | |
| Pol.Com. | Xu Shiqiao | | 93/06 |
| Dep.P.C. | ? | | |

Hu'nan Province

| | | | |
|----------|---------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Wang Maolin | CCm | 93/09 |
| Dep.Sec. | Chen Bangzhu | CCm | 89/02 |
| | Chu Bo | | 94/02 |
| | Yang Zhengwu | CCm | 90/06 |
| Governor | Chen Bangzhu | CCm | 89/05 |
| V.-Gov. | Pan Guiyu (f) | | 93/01 |
| | Tang Zhixiang | | 93/01 |
| | Wang Keying (exec.) | | 91/05 |
| | Zheng Peimin | | 93/01 |
| | Zhou Bohua | | 93/01 |
| | Zhou Shichang | | 93/01 |
| PPC Chm. | Liu Fusheng | | 88/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Pang Weiqiang | | 90/06 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Deng Miaoquan | | 92/07 |
| Pol.Com. | Deng Hanmin | | 93/04 |
| Dep.P.C. | Huang Zuzong | | 90/06 |

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

| | | | |
|-----------|----------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Liu Mingzu | CCa | 94/07 |
| Dep.Sec. | Bai Enpei | CCa | 92/04 |
| | Qian Fenyong | | 83/03 |
| | Wang Zhan | CCa | 93/08 |
| | Wu Liji | CCm | 92/04 |
| Chairman* | Wu Liji | CCm | 93/05 |
| V.-Chm. | Bao Wenfa | | 93/05 |
| | Lin Yongsan | | 91/12 |
| | Shen Shuji (f) | | 93/05 |
| | Song Zhimin | | 92/04 |
| | Yun Bulong | | 92/04 |
| | Zhang Tingwu | | 93/05 |
| | Zhao Zhihong | | 83/04 |
| | Zhou Weide | | 93/05 |
| PPC Chm. | Wang Qun | CCm | 93/05 |
| PLA Cdr. | Peng Cuifeng | | 94/09 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Baya Ertu | | 91/01 |
| Pol.Com. | Zhang Zhen | | 94/09 |
| Dep.P.C. | Zhaori Getu | | 90/06 |

Jiangsu Province

| | | | |
|----------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Chen Huanyou | CCm | 93/09 |
| Dep.Sec. | Cao Hongming | | 89/05 |
| | Cao Keming | | 91/03 |
| | Zheng Silin | CCa | 94/08 |
| Governor | Zheng Silin (act.) | CCa | 94/09 |
| V.-Gov. | Ji Yunshi (exec.) | | 89/06 |
| | Jiang Yongrong | CCa | 93/04 |
| | Wang Rongbing | | 93/04 |
| | Yang Xiaotang | | 92/03 |
| | Yu Xingde | | 92/03 |
| | Zhang Huaixi | | 93/04 |
| | Zheng Silin | CCa | 94/09 |
| PPC Chm. | Shen Daren | CCm | 93/04 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zheng Bingqing | | 92/10 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Chen Kehou | | 90/10 |
| | Li Dekun | | 91/02 |
| | Liu Boxing | | 93/01 |
| | Xu Minggao | | 94/02 |
| Pol.Com. | Wei Chang'an | | 90/07 |
| Dep.P.C. | ? | | |

Jiangxi Province

| | | | |
|----------|----------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Mao Zhiyong | CCm | 88/04 |
| Dep.Sec. | Lu Xiuzhen | | 93/04 |
| | Wu Guanzheng | CCm | 86/10 |
| | Zhu Zhihong | | 91/06 |
| Governor | Wu Guanzheng | CCm | 86/10 |
| V.-Gov. | Huang Maoheng (f) | | 93/02 |
| | Huang Zhiquan | | 93/02 |
| | Shu Huiguo | | 91/03 |
| | Shu Shengyou (exec.) | | 91/03 |
| | Zhang Yunchuan | | 93/02 |
| | Zheng Liangyu | | 92/10 |
| | Zhou Zhiping | | 91/03 |
| PPC Chm. | Mao Zhiyong | CCm | 93/02 |
| PLA Cdr. | Feng Jinmao | | 93/04 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Zhong Qingsheng | | 93/09 |
| Pol.Com. | Zheng Shichao | | 93/04 |
| Dep.P.C. | Liu Chuanyun | | 94/06 |
| | Lou Zhongnan | | 90/03 |

Jilin Province

| | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | He Zhukang | CCm | 88/04 |
| Dep.Sec. | Gao Yan | CCm | 93/04 |
| | Wang Jinshan | | 93/02 |
| | Zhang Dejiang | CCa | 91/04 |
| Governor | Gao Yan | CCm | 92/03 |
| V.-Gov. | Liu Shuying (f) | | 94/02 |
| | Liu Xilin | | 83/04 |
| | Quan Zhezhu | | 93/01 |
| | Sang Fengwen | | 94/02 |
| | Wang Guofa | | 93/01 |
| | Wei Minxue | | 93/01 |
| | Zhang Yueqi | | 90/08 |
| PPC Chm. | He Zhukang | CCm | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zhou Zaikang | | 90/07 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Qian Bo | | 90/07 |
| | Zhang Tizhen | | 93/03 |
| Pol.Com. | Shi Zhaoping | | 92/08 |
| Dep.P.C. | ? | | |

Liaoning Province

| | | | |
|----------|----------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Gu Jinchu | CCm | 93/10 |
| Dep.Sec. | Cao Bochun | CCa | 92/07 |
| | Shang Wen | | 90/08 |
| | Sun Qi | | 86/06 |
| | Wang Huaiyuan | | 93/10 |
| | Wen Shizhen | | 94/05 |
| | Zhang Guoguang | | 93/10 |
| Governor | Wen Shizhen (act.) | | 94/05 |
| V.-Gov. | Cong Zhenglong | | 92/03 |
| | Gao Guozhu | | 93/03 |
| | Guo Tingbiao (exec.) | | 92/03 |
| | Xiao Zuofu | | 88/01 |
| | Zhang Rongmao | | 92/01 |
| | Zhang Rongming (f) | | 93/03 |
| PPC Chm. | Quan Shuren | CCm | 93/03 |
| PLA Cdr. | Xiang Jingyuan | | 90/08 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Hou Xueyuan | | 93/06 |
| | Liu Zhanying? | | 90/08 |
| | Yuan Genshuan | | 86/08 |
| | Zhu Chunfa | | 90/02 |
| Pol.Com. | Gao Dianwu | | 93/06 |
| Dep.P.C. | Ye Zhaohong | | 93/06 |

Ningxia Autonomous Region

| | | | |
|-----------|----------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Huang Huang | CCm | 90/01 |
| Dep.Sec. | Bai Lichen | CCm | 88/07 |
| | Kang Yi | | 93/04 |
| | Ma Qizhi | CCa | 93/04 |
| | Yao Minxue | | 93/04 |
| Chairman* | Bai Lichen | CCm | 87/04 |
| V.-Chm. | Cheng Faguang | | 88/05 |
| | Liu Zhong | | 93/05 |
| | Ma Wenxue | | 93/05 |
| | Ren Qixing | | 88/05 |
| | Zhou Shengxian | | 93/05 |
| PPC Chm. | Ma Sizhong | | 88/05 |
| PLA Cdr. | Li Lianghui | | 93/12 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Li Tiansheng | | 92/11 |
| Pol.Com. | Wang Yongzheng | | 94/05 |
| Dep.P.C. | Huang Jiuli | | 91/12 |

Qinghai Province

| | | | |
|----------|---------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Yin Kesheng | CCm | 85/07 |
| Dep.Sec. | Cai Zhulin | | 92/12 |
| | Sang Jiejia | CCa | 88/05 |
| | Tian Chengping | CCa | 88/02 |
| Governor | Tian Chengping | CCa | 92/12 |
| V.-Gov. | Bainma Dandzin | | 81/11 |
| | Labingli | | 89/06 |
| | Liu Guanghe | | 93/01 |
| | Ma Yuanbiao | | 88/02 |
| | Wang Hanmin (exec.) | | 92/06 |
| | Zhao Leji? | | 94/07 |
| PPC Chm. | Huanjue Cenam | | 88/02 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zhang Meiyuan | CCm | 93/11 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Liu Dengyun | | 94/06 |
| | Wang Yuyuan | | 90/09 |
| Pol.Com. | Li Tianrong | | 94/03 |
| Dep.P.C. | ? | | |

Shaanxi Province

| | | | |
|----------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Zhang Boxing | CCm | 87/09 |
| Dep.Sec. | Bai Qingcai | CCm | 90/03 |
| | Liu Ronghui | | 92/12 |
| | Zhi Yimin | | 93/05 |
| Governor | Bai Qingcai | CCm | 90/04 |
| V.-Gov. | Fan Xiaomei | | 93/04 |
| | Jiang Xinzhen | | 91/01 |
| | Liu Chunmao | | 88/12 |
| | Sun Daren? | | 83/05 |
| | Wang Shuangxi | | 88/05 |
| | Xu Shanlin (exec.) | | 82/11 |
| PPC Chm. | Zhang Boxing | CCm | 93/04 |
| PLA Cdr. | Wang Zhicheng | | 90/06 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Qiu Guangcan | | 90/11 |
| Pol.Com. | Zhao Lianchen | | 93/04 |
| Dep.P.C. | Li Qilu | | 94/03 |

Shandong Province

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Jiang Chunyun | PBm | 88/12 |
| Dep.Sec. | Han Xikai | | 93/11 |
| | Li Chunting | CCa | 92/03 |
| | Li Wenquan | | 93/11 |
| | Zhao Zhihao | CCm | 88/12 |
| Governor | Zhao Zhihao | CCm | 89/03 |
| V.-Gov. | Chen Jianguo | | 93/04 |
| | Li Chunting | CCa | 88/02 |
| | Song Fatang | | 89/06 |
| | Wang Jianguo | | 91/03 |
| | Wang Yuxi | | 93/04 |
| | Wu Aiyi (f) | CCa | 93/04 |
| | Zhang Ruifeng | | 89/04 |
| PPC Chm. | Li Zhen | | 85/06 |
| PLA Cdr. | Yi Yuanqiu | | 90/07 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Huang Yonglu | | 91/06 |
| | Wang Baoshu | | 93/10 |
| Pol.Com. | Liu Guofu | | 92/01 |
| Dep.P.C. | Yang Juqing | | 92/10 |

Shanghai Municipality

| | | | |
|----------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Huang Ju | PBm | 94/09 |
| Dep.Sec. | Chen Liangyu | | 92/12 |
| | Chen Zhili (f) | CCa | 89/08 |
| | Wang Liping | | 92/08 |
| Mayor | Huang Ju | PBm | 91/04 |
| Vice-M. | Gong Xueping | | 93/02 |
| | Jiang Yiren | | 93/02 |
| | Meng Jianzhu | | 93/02 |
| | Sha Lin | | 93/02 |
| | Xia Keqiang | | 92/08 |
| | Xie Lijuan (f) | | 85/07 |
| | Xu Kuangdi (exec.) | CCa | 92/08 |
| | Zhao Qizheng | | 91/06 |
| PPC Chm. | Ye Gongqi | | 88/04 |
| PLA Cdr. | Xu Wenyi | | 90/07 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Xiang Shourong | | 90/10 |
| Pol.Com. | Wang Chuanyou | | 94/04 |
| Dep.P.C. | Jiang Zhizhong | | 93/06 |

Shanxi Province

| | | | |
|------------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Hu Fuguo | CCm | 93/09 |
| Dep. Sec. | Liang Guoying | | 93/03 |
| | Lu Gongxun | | 88/06 |
| | Sun Wensheng | CCa | 93/10 |
| Governor | Sun Wensheng | CCa | 93/09 |
| V.-Gov. | Guo Yuhuai (exec.) | | 83/04 |
| | Ji Xinfang | | 92/05 |
| | Liu Zemin | CCa | 92/07 |
| | Peng Zhigui | | 93/01 |
| | Wang Wenxue | | 92/05 |
| | Zhang Weiqing | | 93/01 |
| PPC Chm. | Lu Gongxun | | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Dong Yunhai | | 92/06 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Zhang Fa | | 90/10 |
| Pol. Com. | ? | | |
| Dep. P. C. | Zhou Kaixi | | 94/05 |

Sichuan Province

| | | | |
|------------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Xie Shijie | CCm | 93/04 |
| Dep. Sec. | Pu Haiqing | | 94/08 |
| | Qin Yuqin (f) | CCa | 93/04 |
| | Song Baorui | CCa | 90/01 |
| | Xiao Yang | CCa | 92/11 |
| | Yang Chonghui | | 94/08 |
| Governor | Xiao Yang | CCa | 93/02 |
| V.-Gov. | Diao Jinxiang | | 92/03 |
| | Gan Yuping | | 93/02 |
| | Li Meng | | 93/02 |
| | Ma Lin | | 85/05 |
| | Ouzegao | | 93/02 |
| | Pu Haiqing (exec.) | | 85/05 |
| | Xu Shiqun | | 93/02 |
| | Zhang Zhongwei | | 93/02 |
| PPC Chm. | Yang Xizong | | 93/02 |
| PLA Cdr. | Ren Yinglai | | 90/07 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Liu Daikun | | 93/04 |
| | Tao Delun | | 90/08 |
| Pol. Com. | Geng Quanli | CCa | 93/03 |
| Dep. P. C. | Yang Shixi | | 90/07 |
| | Zhou Canxi | | 90/01 |
| | Zhu Guiheng | | 93/03 |

Tianjin Municipality

| | | | |
|------------|---------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Gao Dezhan | CCm | 93/03 |
| Dep. Sec. | Li Jianguo | CCa | 92/08 |
| | Li Shenglin | | 93/05 |
| | Zhang Lichang | CCm | 89/10 |
| Mayor | Zhang Lichang | CCm | 93/06 |
| Vice-M. | Li Huifen (f) | CCa | 88/05 |
| | Li Shenglin (exec.) | | 91/11 |
| | Song Pingshun | | 90/06 |
| | Wang Dehui | | 93/06 |
| | Ye Disheng | | 92/09 |
| | Zhang Haosheng | | 92/09 |
| | Zhu Liankang | | 93/06 |
| | Zhuang Gonghui | | 93/06 |
| PPC Chm. | Nie Bichu | | 93/06 |
| PLA Cdr. | Yang Zhihua | | 90/07 |
| Dep. Cdr. | ? | | |
| Pol. Com. | Yang Huichuan | | 93/10 |
| Dep. P. C. | Wu Yongchang | | 91/11 |

Tibet Autonomous Region

| | | | |
|-----------|------------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Chen Kuiyuan | CCm | 92/11 |
| Dep. Sec. | Basang (f) | | 77/10 |
| | Dandzin | CCa | 85/11 |
| | Guo Jinlong | | 93/12 |
| | Gyaincain Norbu | CCa | 85/11 |
| | Li Weilun | | 94/10 |
| | Raidi (exec.) | CCm | 77/10 |
| | Zhang Xuezhong | | 91/05 |
| Chairman* | Gyaincain Norbu | CCa | 90/05 |
| V.-Chm. | Cering Zhougua (f) | | 93/12 |
| | Chen Hanchang (exec.) | | 94/01 |
| | Dunzhu | | 94/10 |
| | Gong Daxi? | | 85/11 |
| | Gyamco (exec.) | | 79/08 |
| | Gyampo Puncog Cedan | | 83/04 |
| | Lhaba Puncog | | 91/04 |
| | Luosang Dunzhu | | 93/12 |
| | Yang Chuantang (exec.) | | 93/12 |
| | Yang Song | | 94/01 |
| | Zeren Sangzhu | | 92/12 |

| | | | |
|------------|------------------|-----|-------|
| PPC Chm. | Raidi | CCm | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zhou Wenbi | | 92/01 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Dong Guishan | | 92/01 |
| | Gama Cedain | | 92/01 |
| | Gao Changjin | | 85/11 |
| | Liu Yongkang | | 90/07 |
| | Lü Dengming | | 93/04 |
| | Wang Kezhong | | 92/06 |
| | Wang Shunhe | | 94/06 |
| Pol. Com. | Hu Yongzhu | | 93/04 |
| Dep. P. C. | Gong Xunzong | | 93/04 |
| | Jiang Chengguang | | 90/06 |
| | Qiu Jianxin | | 94/02 |
| | Zhou Yangyu | | 89/11 |

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

| | | | |
|------------|----------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Wang Lequan (act.) | CCa | 94/09 |
| Dep. Sec. | Abulaidi Amudurexiti | | 93/12 |
| | Amudun Niyaz | | 85/10 |
| | Janabil | CCa | 83/03 |
| | Jin Yunhui | | 91/05 |
| | Keyum Bawudun | CCa | 93/01 |
| | Li Shoushan | | 85/10 |
| | Tomur Dawamat | CCm | 78/04 |
| | Wang Lequan | CCa | 93/01 |
| | Zhang Fusen | CCm | 90/10 |
| Chairman* | Abulaidi Amudurexiti | | 93/12 |
| V.-Chm. | Aisihaiti Kelimubai | | 93/01 |
| | Li Donghui | | 91/08 |
| | Mijiti Nasier | | 93/01 |
| | Wang Lequan | CCa | 91/07 |
| | Wang Youan | | 91/12 |
| | Wufuer Abudula | | 93/01 |
| | Yusufu Aisha | | 94/03 |
| | Zhang Heng | | 93/01 |
| PPC Chm. | Amudun Niyaz | | 85/12 |
| PLA Cdr. | Fu Bingyao | | 92/12 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Duan Changjin | | 91/10 |
| | Fang Denghua | | 94/06 |
| | Kuerban Aierxiding | | 93/06 |
| | Tao Zhi | | 93/02 |
| Pol. Com. | Pan Zhaomin | | 92/06 |
| Dep. P. C. | Lei Xingping | | 94/09 |
| | Zhang Mingru | | 91/11 |
| | Zhou Yongshun | | 93/04 |

Yunnan Province

| | | | |
|------------|-----------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Pu Chaozhu | CCm | 85/07 |
| Dep. Sec. | He Zhiqiang | CCm | 85/07 |
| | Liang Jinquan | | 94/01 |
| | Linghu An | | 93/10 |
| | Yin Jun | | 89/06 |
| Governor | He Zhiqiang | CCm | 85/08 |
| V.-Gov. | Huang Bingsheng | | 93/05 |
| | Li Jiating | CCa | 93/01 |
| | Liu Jing | | 93/05 |
| | Niu Shaoyao | | 92/03 |
| | Yang Jianqiang | CCa | 93/05 |
| | Zhao Shumin (f) | | 94/06 |
| PPC Chm. | Yin Jun | | 93/05 |
| PLA Cdr. | Yao Shuanglong | | 94/08 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Xie Heming | | 91/07 |
| Pol. Com. | Li Jie | | 93/07 |
| Dep. P. C. | ? | | |

Zhejiang Province

| | | | |
|------------|----------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Li Zemin | CCm | 88/12 |
| Dep. Sec. | Chai Songyue | CCa | 93/12 |
| | Liu Feng | | 89/11 |
| | Lu Zhanqong | | 93/12 |
| | Wan Xueyuan | | 93/12 |
| | Wan Xueyuan | | 93/01 |
| Governor | Chai Songyue (exec.) | CCa | 88/02 |
| V.-Gov. | Liu Xirong | | 93/01 |
| | Long Anding | | 93/01 |
| | Xu Yunhong | | 93/01 |
| | Xu Zhichun | | 93/01 |
| | Zhang Qimei | | 93/01 |
| PPC Chm. | Li Zemin | CCm | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Yang Shijie | | 89/07 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Chen Yuexing | | 90/09 |
| | Jiang Maobao | | 94/07 |
| Pol. Com. | Xu Yongqing | | 88/12 |
| Dep. P. C. | Nie Quanlin | | 90/11 |
| | Wang Changgui | | 94/07 |

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

| | | |
|--------|---|--|
| RMRB | = | Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing |
| SWB | = | Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading) |
| Xinhua | = | Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin. |
| XNA | = | Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong) |
| ZDY | = | Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei) |
| ZGYJ | = | Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei) |
| ZRGGG | = | Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China) |

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders**Dunzhu (1)**

Dunzhu (Toinzhu) was identified as vice-chairman of Tibet Regional People's Government. (*Xizang Ribao*, 14 Oct 94, in SWB, 29 Oct 94)

Li Lanqing

Appointed head of the newly established National Leading Group for Foreign Investments under the State Council. (RMRB, 28 Oct 94) For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.279/13; see also C.a., 1993/9, p.963/13 and C.a., 1994/7, p.748/12.

Li Weilun (2)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Regional Committee. (Tibet TV, Lhasa, 19 Oct 94, in SWB, 1 Nov 94) Li has served as head of the Party committee's Propaganda Department since October 1989. He was elected a vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of Tibet Regional People's Congress in January 1993.

Ma Yongwei (3)

Identified as chairman of People's Insurance Company of China. (XNA, 20 Oct 94) He concurrently serves as president of the Agricultural Bank of China (since July 1985). Ma was born in 1942.

Meng Jingxi

Identified as deputy commander of Guizhou Military District. (Guizhou People's Broadcasting Station, 8 Oct 94, in SWB, 3 Nov 94) Meng concurrently serves as deputy chief of the provincial conscription group.

Wang Gang (4)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC General Office. (RMRB, 11 Oct 94) Wang became curator of the CCP Central Institute of Archives and curator of the Central Archives of China in December 1993 and director of the State Bureau of Archives in January 1994.

Wang Leyi (5)

Identified as deputy director of General Administration of Customs. (RMRB, 27 Oct 94)

Zhang Lichang

Identified as secretary-general of the CCP CC International Liaison Department. (INA news agency, Baghdad, 10 Oct 94, in SWB, 12 Oct 94) Zhang has served as deputy secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee since October 1989 and mayor of Tianjin since June 1993. For his vita see C.a., 1993/6, p.611/11.

Leaders Removed from Office**Li Beihai**

Secretary-General of the CCP CC International Liaison Department.

Li Yumin

Chairman of the People's Insurance Company of China. Li still holds the post of the company's president.

Song Hanliang

Secretary of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee.

Addenda**Chen Qian (6)**

Identified as deputy political commissar of the PLA Air Force.

Ding Guan'gen (7)

Identified as head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda. Ding serves as member of the CCP CC Politbureau (since October 1992), member of the CCP CC Secretariat (since June 1986), and as director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department (since December 1992) and member of the CCP CC Leading Group for Taiwan Affairs. Ding was born in 1929 in Wuxi County in Jiangsu Province and joined the CCP in 1956. After graduating from the Railway Transportation Department of Jiaotong-University in Shanghai in 1951, he served as a trainee in the Ocean Shipping Bureau of the Ministry of Communications, as technical staff engineer in the Transportation Bureau and Freighter Transportation Bureau of

the Ministry of Railways (since 1954), as an engineer in the General Transportation Bureau (since 1958) and secretary in the Railway Ministry's Office (since 1960). In 1969 Ding was sent for three years to the countryside to do manual labor. In 1972 he returned to Beijing and worked in the Office for Overseas Students of the Northern Jiaotong-University under the Ministry of Communications. From 1975 to 1981 he served as engineer and deputy section head of the Foreign Affairs Bureau of the Ministry of Railways. In 1981 he became assistant to the director of the Planning Bureau and also director of the Education Bureau of the Ministry of Railways. In 1983 he was appointed deputy secretary-general of the NPC Standing Committee. From June 1985 to March 1988 Ding served as minister of railways. Due to major train accidents he resigned. Ding then served as vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission and director of the Taiwan Affairs Office under the State Council (August 1988 until November 1990). In August 1988 he also became a member of the CCP CC Taiwan-Affairs Leading Group, and in April 1990 he became a member of the CCP CC Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda. In November 1990 he was appointed director of the CCP CC United Front Department (post held until December 1992). Ding belongs to Deng Xiaoping's think-tank. He is a referent in Deng's Bureau and one of his Bridge partners.

Doje Cering

Appointed head of the Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers. He concurrently serves as minister of civil affairs. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.277/11.

Gyamco (8)

Identified as executive vice-chairman of Tibet Regional People's Government. (Tibet TV, Lhasa, 29 Oct 94, in SWB, 1 Nov 94) Gyamco assumed the post of vice-chairman in August 1979. He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of the regional Party committee's Commission for Politics and Law. Gyamco was born in 1939 in Zogang (Tibet) and joined the CCP in 1960. He served as secretary of CCP Zhamo Machinery Plant Committee from 1971 to 1973, and as deputy director of the region's Bureau of Industry from 1973 to 1979.

Jiang Jinqiang (9)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (RMRB, 3 July 94)

Jiang Maobao (10)

Identified as deputy commander of Zhejiang Military District. (*Zhejiang Ribao*, 9 July 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/8, p.149)

Lei Xingping (11)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Xinjiang Military District. (Xinjiang Broadcasting Station, 13 Sep 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/10, p.141) Lei is a PLA delegate to the 8th NPC.

Li Lun (12)

Apparently still holds the post of a deputy director of the PLA General Logistics Department (GLD) (post held since November 1989). (*Lianhe Bao*, Hong Kong, 16 Oct 94, in SWB, 3 Nov 94) Li Lun concurrently serves as deputy head of the Leading Group for Traffic Readiness for War under the State Council and Central Military Commission (since September 1990), member of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee and member of the 8th NPC Standing Committee. Li was born in 1927 in Wuhu, Anhui Province. He joined the 8th Route Army in 1939 and the CCP in 1945. From 1941 to 1945 Li attended the Yan'an Institute of Natural Sciences, the Chinese People's Anti-Japanese Military and Political College and the Artillery Academy. From 1946 to 1949 he served as staff officer in the Shanxi-Suiyuan Military Command Headquarters, deputy battalion commander in the East-China Field Army and battalion commander in the 3rd Field Army. He joined in the Ji'nan, Huai-Hai and Crossing Yangtse campaigns. After the founding of the PRC, Li became deputy chief of staff of a regiment in 1950, section chief at the Transportation Headquarters under the Central Military Commission in 1951, head of the Scientific Research Office of the Military Transport Department under the Headquarters of General Staff in 1959, deputy chief of the Training Division of the Military Transport Department in 1962, division chief of the Transport Department of the PLA GLD in 1969, deputy director of the Military Communication Department of the PLA GLD in 1978 and its director in 1982, and president of the PLA Logistics Academy in 1986. Li was granted rank of lieutenant-general in 1988.

Liu Chuanyun (13)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Jiangxi Military District. (*Jiangxi Ribao*, 2 July 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/8, p.149)

Pan Xincheng (14)

Elected vice-governor of Fujian Provincial People's Government at a meeting of the Standing Committee of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on September 16, 1994. (Zhongxinshe, 17 Sep 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/10, p.139) Pan was born in 1942 in Changle County, Fujian Province. He has served as director of the Finance Department of Fujian Provincial People's Government since February 1989. He formerly served as secretary and deputy director of this department. Pan is a delegate of Fujian Province to the 8th NPC.

Wang Changgui (15)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Zhejiang Military District. (*Zhejiang Ribao*, 9 July 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/8, p.149)

Wang Jiyang

Identified as deputy commander of Jinan Military Region. (Shandong Broadcasting Station, 21 July 94, in ZDY, 1994/9, p.104) Wang concurrently serves as commander of the PLA Navy's North China Sea Fleet (since October 1993). For his vita see C.a., 1993/11, p.1122/12.

Wang Lequan

Identified as acting secretary of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee. (Zhongxinshe, 16 Sep 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/10, p.138) Wang has served as deputy secretary since January 1993. He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the Regional People's Government (since July 1991). Wang was born in December 1944 in Shouguang County, Shandong Province. He once served as deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Liaocheng Regional Committee, Shandong Province. Wang is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. See also C.a., 1993/1, p.75/11.

Yang Zhenggang (16)

Identified as deputy commander of Guangzhou Military Region. (*Guangzhou Ribao*, 27 July 94, in ZDY, 1994/9, p.104) He concurrently serves as commander of the region's PLA Air Force (since January 1993). Yang was born in 1933 in Yun County, Hubei Province. He joined the PLA in 1948 and the CCP in 1956. From 1951 Yang studied in the Air Force First General Preparatory Group and the Fourth Aviation School. He later served in the PLA Air Force as pilot, squadron leader, deputy group leader and group leader, regiment commander, deputy division commander and division

commander, deputy corps commander and corps commander. In 1987 he assumed the post of deputy commander of the PLA Air Force of Guangzhou Military Region. In 1988 Yang was given rank of Air Force major-general and later rank of lieutenant-general.

Deaths

Hou Jingru, vice-chairman of the National Committee of the 8th CPPCC and honorary chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang, died of illness in Beijing on 25th October 1994 at the age of 92. (RMRB, 26 Oct 94)

Wang Yongming, deputy political commissar of Nanjing Military Region, died of illness in Harbin on 9th August 1994 at the age of 64. (RMRB, 30 Oct 94)

Yang Dezhi, former chief of staff of the Chinese People's Liberation Army, died of illness in Beijing on 25th October 1994 at the age of 83. (RMRB, 27 Oct 94)

The biographical data are mainly taken from Wolfgang Bartke, *Who's who in the People's Republic of China*, 3rd ed., München, London, New York, Paris: K.G. Saur, 1991.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 顿珠
- (2) 李维伦
- (3) 马永伟
- (4) 王刚
- (5) 王乐毅
- (6) 陈潜
- (7) 丁关根
- (8) 江措
- (9) 蒋金锵
- (10) 江茂葆
- (11) 雷星平
- (12) 李伦
- (13) 刘传运
- (14) 潘心城
- (15) 王长贵
- (16) 杨正刚

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Australia (Oct 25)

A memorandum of understanding for cooperation in developing measures for anti-doping in sports was signed in Beijing by the Anti-Doping Commission of the Chinese Olympic Committee and the Australian Sports Drug Agency. The memorandum is valid for four years from now on. This is the first time China signs an agreement with any foreign organization on anti-doping in sports. (XNA, 26 Oct 94)

Bulgaria (Oct 29)

A television cooperation agreement was signed in Blagoyevgrad between the Chinese Ministry of Radio, Film and Television and the Bulgarian State Television Station. (XNA, 31 Oct 94)

Czech (Oct 08)

Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Dai Bingguo and visiting Czech Deputy Foreign Minister Alexandr Vondra signed an exchange of notes confirming that treaties and agreements concluded between the former Czechslovakia and the PRC which were valid on 31st December 1992, remained valid. (XNA, 9 Oct 94) The agreement signed by Vondra and Dai Bingguo contains 15 agreements which remain in force and six which have been annulled.

Greece (Oct 15-19)

An agreement on judicial assistance in civil and criminal matters between China and Greece was signed during Vice-Premier Zhu Rongji's visit. (XNA, 21 Oct 94)

India (Oct 22)

A memorandum of understanding on simplifying the visa procedures between the governments of China and India and a memorandum of understanding between the People's Bank of China and the Reserve Bank of India Banking Corporation was signed in Beijing. Vice-President Rong Yiren and visiting Indian Vice-President Kocheril Raman Narayanan attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 23 Oct 94)

Italy (Oct 17)

A memorandum of friendly exchanges between China's largest business center Shanghai and the Italian industrial city Milan was signed in Shanghai. The Shanghai Mayor Huang Ju and the Milan Mayor Marco Formentini attended the signing ceremony. (RMRB, XNA, 18 Oct 94)

Jamaica (Oct 26)

The "Agreement between the government of Jamaica and the government of the People's Republic of China concerning the encouragement and reciprocal protection of investment" was signed by Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Carlyle Dunkley, visiting Jamaican minister of industry, tourism and commerce. (XNA, 27 Oct 94)

South Korea (Oct 07)

As agreed upon during the 2nd session of the China-ROK Joint Committee for Scientific and Technological Cooperation in Seoul by the Chinese and ROK delegations, respectively led by Hui Yongzheng, vice-chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission, and Han Yong-song, ROK Science and Technology Department deputy director, China and the ROK will jointly research and develop aircraft, space robots and four other projects in 1995, and their young scientists will conduct exchanges in the fields of high-energy physics, laser, aviation and space technology, new materials, semi-conductors, computers and communi-

cations. The two sides also decided to set up two or three joint China-ROK development centers during the first half of next year. During the current session, the two sides also signed a memorandum on cooperation in marine science and technology between the ROK Science and Technology Department and the Chinese State Bureau of Oceanography. They also decided to sign an atomic energy cooperation agreement and a letter of intent on nuclear safety cooperation at an early date. The China-ROK Joint Committee for Scientific and Technological Cooperation, which was established according to the China-ROK scientific and technological cooperation agreement signed in 1992, meets once a year. The first session was held in Beijing. (Xinhua, 8 Oct 94, in SWB, 11 Oct 94)

South Korea (Oct 31)

China and the Republic of Korea (ROK) signed three accords in Seoul on further strengthening their economic cooperation. Chinese Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Chairman of the State Planning Commission Chen Jinhua signed respectively with ROK Foreign Minister Han Sung-joo the "Agreement between the governments of PRC and ROK on cooperation in the peaceful use of nuclear energy" and the "Provisional agreement on direct air services between PRC and ROK". Visiting Premier Li Peng and President Kim Yong-sam attended the signing ceremony. The third accord, "Memorandum on the joint development of aircraft for civilian use by the governments of PRC and ROK" was signed by Shi Wanpeng, Chinese Vice-Chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission, and Kim Chul-su, ROK minister of trade, industry and resources. (KBS Radio, Seoul, 31 Oct 94, in SWB, 1 Nov 94; RMRB, XNA, 1 Nov 94)

Netherlands (Oct 29)

Beijing and Amsterdam of the Netherlands became sister cities, following a joint declaration signed in Beijing by Beijing Major Li Qiyan and Major of Amsterdam Schelto Patijn. By now, Beijing has set up sister relationship with 21 international cities. (XNA, 31 Oct, 1 Nov 94)

Pakistan (Oct 18)

Pakistan and China have agreed on joint marketing of tourism products. It will also make joint marketing efforts at the forthcoming Berlin Tourism Convention. The agreement came at a meeting between a visiting high-level Chinese tourism delegation and federal secretary of tourism and culture in Islamabad. The two sides also agreed to increase the number of flights between Islamabad and Urumqi. (Radio Pakistan, Istanbul, 19 Oct 94, in SWB, 20 Oct 94)

Sierra Leone (Oct 11)

An agreement on economic and technological cooperation between the government of China and the government of Sierra Leone was signed in Beijing. Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Valentine E.M. Strasser, chairman of the National Provisional Ruling Council of Sierra Leone, were present at the signing ceremony. (XNA, 12 Oct 94)

Sierra Leone (Oct 21)

China has provided a loan of 5m US\$ to Sierra Leone for the rehabilitation of two educational institutions. (XNA, 22 Oct 94)

Sri Lanka (Oct 10)

China will extend a loan of 75m RMBY (about 8.79m US\$) to Sri Lanka for the construction of a children hospital. The agreement on economic and technical cooperation between the two countries was signed in Colombo by Yang Wensheng, assistant minister of China's Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation, and J.C. Fernandopulle, Sri Lanka's deputy minister of finance. (XNA, 11 Oct 94)

United States (Oct 04)

The "Joint Declaration on Cessation of Production of Fission Materials Used in Nuclear Weapons" and the "Joint Declaration on the Issue of Proliferation of Guided Missiles" between the governments of China and the United States were signed in Washington by Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and US Secretary of State Christopher. (Xinhua, 5 Oct 94, in SWB, 6 Oct 94; RMRB, XNA, 6 Oct 94)

Uzbekistan (Oct 24)

A statement on the cardinal principles governing the bilateral relations as well as the development and deepening of

mutually beneficial cooperation between China and Uzbekistan was signed in Beijing by Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Uzbekistan President Islam Karimov. A consular agreement between the two countries was also inked at the signing ceremony. (RMRB, XNA, 25, 28 Oct 94)

Zaire (Oct 21)

An economic and technological agreement of the Chinese and Zairean governments was signed in Beijing by Chinese Vice-Premier Qian Qichen and Zairean Deputy Prime Minister Citoyen Mozagba. President Jiang Zemin and visiting President Mobutu attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 22 Oct 94)

International Agreements

China signed the international treaty of anti-desertification in Paris on October 14, 1994. Chinese Minister of Forestry Zhu Guangyao signed the treaty which was suggested and formulated at the United Nations conference on the environment and development in Rio de Janeiro in June 1992. (XNA, 16 Oct 94; RMRB, 17 Oct 94)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Law of the People's Republic of China on Prenatal Health Care", adopted at the 10th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on October 27, 1994. The law will become effective as of June 1, 1995. (Decree No.33 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on October 27, 1994) (Full text: RMRB, 28 Oct 94; Xinhua, 27 Oct 94, in SWB, 3 Nov 94)

"Law of the People's Republic of China on Advertising", adopted at the 10th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on October 27, 1994. The law will become effective as of February 1, 1995. (Decree No.34 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on October 27, 1994) (Full text: RMRB, 28 Oct 94; Xinhua, 27 Oct 94, in SWB, 3 Nov 94)

"Regulations on Administrative Reconsideration", promulgated by the State Council on December 24, 1990, revised according to the "Decision of the State Council on amending the 'Regulations on Administrative Reconsideration'" and promulgated on October 9, 1994. (The "Decision of the State Council on amending the 'Regulations on Administrative Reconsideration'" [Text of the decision: RMRB, 14 Oct 94] was adopted on September 2, 1994 at the 24th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference.) These regulations shall come into force upon promulgation. (Order No.166 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on October 9, 1994) (Full text: RMRB, 16 Oct 94; Xinhua, 13 Oct 94, in SWB, 11 Nov 94)

"Regulations of the People's Republic of China on protection of nature reserves", adopted on September 2, 1994 at the 24th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference. These regulations shall come into force on December 1, 1994. (Order No.167 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on October 9, 1994) (Full text: RMRB, 13 Nov 94; Xinhua, 15 Oct 94, in SWB, 29 Oct 94)

According to a regulation made public on October 16, 1994, China's high-ranking officials should use government cars made in China. The regulation, issued by the General Office of the CCP CC and the State Council, stipulates that such deluxe imported sedan cars as Mercedes-Benz, Lincoln and Cadillac shall be replaced by Chinese-made cars. Every minister and provincial governor or officials of the same level shall be granted a government car. The official use of government cars by vice-ministers or vice-governors shall be guaranteed although they don't have special government cars. According to the regulation, ministers or governors can use government cars with an exhaust volume of three litres or below, while vice-ministers or vice-governors can use cars with an exhaust volume below 2.5 litres. The cars exceeding these standards shall be replaced. The regulation reaffirms that no locality and department is permitted to provide government cars for their leaders that break the restrictions and to import or buy cars in violation of government regulations. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Oct 94)

"Regulations Governing the Restructuring of the Product Mix and Organization of Industrial Enterprises Under Ownership by the Entire People" were recently promulgated by the State Economic and Trade Commission and the State Commission for Restructuring the Economy. (Zhongguo Tongxun She news agency, Hong Kong, 23 Oct 94, in SWB, 1 Nov 94)

Addenda

"Temporary provisions of the People's Republic of China on customs check", which will come into force on 1st October, 1994 were recently issued by the State General Administration of Customs. (RMRB, 9 Oct 94)

"Rules for the Implementation of the PLA 'Regulations on the Management of Laying Seabed Cables and Pipes'", which will come into force on 1st October, were recently promulgated jointly by the State Oceanography Bureau and the General Staff Headquarters of the PLA. (*Jiefangjun Bao*, Beijing, 15 Sep 94, in SWB, 22 Oct 94)

"Arbitration Law of the People's Republic of China". (Full translation: Xinhua, 31 Aug 94, in SWB, 6 Oct 94)

"Auditing Law of the People's Republic of China". (Full translation: Xinhua, 31 Aug 94, in SWB, 20 Oct 94)

"Regulations of the People's Republic of China on meteorology". (Full translation: Xinhua, 15 Sep 94, in SWB, 13 Oct 94)

"Regulations on the education for the disabled". (Full translation: Xinhua, 26 Aug 94, in SWB, 24 Oct 94)

The full text of the Sino-US memorandum of understanding concerning the protection of intellectual property rights signed on 17th January 1992 was publicized on 25th October 1994. (Xinhua, 25 Oct 94; XNA, RMRB, 26 Oct 94)

"China's 21st century agenda - 'excerpts' from White Paper on China's Population, Environment and Development in 21st Century (deliberated on and adopted by the 16th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on 25th March 1994)". (Full translation: RMRB, 19 Sep 94, in SWB, 31 Oct 94)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

| Social Data | 1991 | 1992 | Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%) | |
|--|--------|--------|---|-----------|
| | | | | |
| Population | | | | |
| - Total Population (b) | 1,158 | 1,172 | - Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy | 60.0 58.6 |
| - Natural Growth Rate (%) | 1.298 | 1.160 | - Industry | 17.0 17.2 |
| - Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) ¹ | 70.1 | n.a. | - Construction | 4.3 4.5 |
| - Urban Population (%) | 26.37 | 27.63 | - Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services | 2.6 2.6 |
| - Rural Population (%) | 73.63 | 72.37 | - Commerce, Food Service, Material Supply and Marketing, and Storage | 5.3 5.6 |
| Employment | | | Education | |
| Total Social Labor Force (m) | 583.60 | 594.32 | - Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%): | |
| Rate of Unemployment (%) | | | - University and College Students | 1.2 1.2 |
| - Urban Unemployment Rate (official) | 2.3 | 2.3 | - Secondary School Students | 29.7 30.1 |
| - Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ² | 12.0 | 15.0 | - Primary School Pupils | 69.1 68.7 |
| - Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ² | 30.0 | 30.0 | Adult Illiteracy (%) ³ | 27.0 n.a. |

| Economic Data | 1991 | 1992 | Investment | |
|--|---------|---------|---|---------------|
| | | | | |
| Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | | | - Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY) | 550.88 785.50 |
| - Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY) | 2,023.6 | 2,403.6 | - Real Growth Rate (%) | 23.8 42.6 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 8.2 | 13.0 | State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY) | 362.81 527.36 |
| - Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY) | 2,018.8 | 2,402.0 | - Real Growth Rate (%) | 24.3 45.4 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 8.0 | 13.2 | Public Finance (b RMBY) | |
| - Average GNP per Capita (RMBY) | 1,758 | 2,063 | Total Government Revenue | 361.09 415.31 |
| Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices) | | | Total Government Expenditure | 381.36 438.97 |
| - Primary Sector | 26.2 | 23.9 | Balance | -20.27 -23.66 |
| - Secondary Sector | 45.1 | 48.2 | Current Account (b US\$) | 13.27 6.40 |
| - Tertiary Sector | 28.7 | 27.9 | Foreign Trade (b US\$) | |
| Industrial and Agricultural Production | | | Exports (fob) | 71.84 85.00 |
| Gross Output Value of Industry | | | Imports (cif) | 63.79 80.61 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 14.5 | 27.5 | Trade Balance | 8.05 4.39 |
| Value Added of Industry | | | Major Destinations of Exports (%): | |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 13.8 | 20.5 | - Hongkong | 44.7 44.1 |
| Gross Output Value of Agriculture | | | - Japan | 14.3 13.8 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 3.7 | 6.4 | - USA | 8.6 10.1 |
| Value Added of Agriculture | | | - Germany | 3.3 2.9 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 2.4 | 4.1 | - South Korea | 3.0 2.9 |
| Inflation | | | Major Origins of Imports (%): | |
| - Retail Price Index | 102.9 | 105.4 | - Hongkong | 27.4 25.5 |
| - Cost of Living Index | 103.4 | 106.4 | - Japan | 15.7 17.0 |
| - of Urban Population | 105.1 | 108.6 | - USA | 12.6 11.0 |
| - of Rural Population | 102.3 | 104.7 | - Taiwan | 5.7 7.3 |
| Consumption and Income per Capita | | | - Germany | 4.8 5.0 |
| - Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY) | 803 | 935 | Exchange Rates | |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 8.2 | 10.4 | RMBY per US\$ | 5.31 5.50 |
| - Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY) | | | RMBY per DM | 3.21 3.53 |
| - Non-Agricultural Residents | 1,676 | 1,983 | Foreign Reserves | |
| - Agricultural Residents | 570 | 648 | Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$) ⁵ | 42,66 19,44 |
| - Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵ | 1,544 | 1,826 | Foreign Debts | |
| - Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵ | 709 | 784 | b US\$ ⁶ | 60.5 69.3 |

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, Figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1992 and 1993.*

- 1) UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1991, 120.
 2) Author's estimation.

3) UNESCO-Data 1990, in: United Nations Conference on Trade and Development, *Handbook of International Trade and Development Statistics*, 1991, 527.

4) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1992.

5) International Monetary Fund, *International Financial Statistics Yearbook*, 1993, 279. Foreign Exchange Reserves for 1992 only include Foreign Reserves of the People's Bank of China.

6) *Xinhua News Agency*, 8.7.1993.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

| Provinces | 1 Population 1992 (m.) | 2 Percentage of Total Population | 3 Growth Rate of GNP 1992 (%) | 4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1991 (%) | 5 Composition of GDP 1991 (Total GDP = 100) | | | 6 GDP per capita 1991 (RMBY) | 7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1991 (%) | 8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1992 (m.US\$) | 9 Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%) |
|----------------|---------------------------------|---|--|---|---|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Primary Sector | Secondary Sector | Tertiary Sector | | | | |
| Beijing | 11.020 | 0,9 | 11.6 | 3.1 | 7.6 | 48.7 | 43.7 | 5,781 | -13.0 | 361.6 | 2.0 |
| Tianjin | 9.200 | 0,8 | 11.7 | 1.8 | 8.5 | 56.7 | 34.8 | 3,944 | 1.7 | 262.6 | 2.3 |
| Hebei | 62.750 | 5,4 | 13.9 | 4.9 | 24.7 | 47.9 | 27.4 | 1,545 | 4.4 | 113.1 | 2.3 |
| Shanxi | 29.790 | 2,5 | 12.8 | 2.2 | 15.9 | 54.8 | 29.3 | 1,467 | 0.3 | 53.8 | 0.8 |
| Inner Mongolia | 22.070 | 1,9 | 11.0 | 1.6 | 36.5 | 38.6 | 24.9 | 1,466 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 0.8 |
| Liaoning | 40.160 | 3,4 | 11.7 | 5.5 | 16.8 | 55.0 | 28.2 | 2,707 | 4.8 | 680.1 | 8.1 |
| Jilin | 25.320 | 2,2 | 13.0 | 2.2 | 28.4 | 47.9 | 23.7 | 1,718 | 2.4 | 75.3 | 1.7 |
| Heilongjiang | 36.080 | 3,1 | 6.6 | 3.8 | 20.4 | 56.3 | 23.3 | 2,099 | 2.8 | 72.7 | 2.4 |
| Shanghai | 13.450 | 1,1 | 14.9 | 4.4 | 3.9 | 64.3 | 31.8 | 6,675 | 8.6 | 899.3 | 8.6 |
| Jiangsu | 69.110 | 5,9 | 26.5 | 7.5 | 23.5 | 54.0 | 22.5 | 2,143 | 4.0 | 1,463.2 | 6.1 |
| Zhejiang | 42.360 | 3,6 | 18.9 | 5.0 | 24.9 | 50.3 | 24.8 | 2,310 | 7.2 | 276.6 | 4.8 |
| Anhui | 58.340 | 5,0 | 17.4 | 3.1 | 31.7 | 46.7 | 21.6 | 1,052 | -9.4 | 54.7 | 1.1 |
| Fujian | 31.160 | 2,7 | 20.4 | 2.8 | 31.2 | 39.8 | 29.0 | 1,803 | 8.0 | 1,465.6 | 5.6 |
| Jiangxi | 39.130 | 3,3 | 15.4 | 2.4 | 39.4 | 33.3 | 27.3 | 1,212 | 3.6 | 22.1 | 1.0 |
| Shandong | 86.100 | 7,4 | 19.5 | 8.2 | 32.7 | 46.7 | 20.6 | 1,876 | 6.8 | 1,026.9 | 6.1 |
| Henan | 88.610 | 7,6 | 13.7 | 5.1 | 33.7 | 39.1 | 27.2 | 1,141 | 5.2 | 53.2 | 1.7 |
| Hubei | 55.800 | 4,8 | 12.1 | 4.4 | 32.6 | 42.0 | 25.4 | 1,584 | -1.8 | 210.6 | 1.8 |
| Hunan | 62.670 | 5,4 | 12.3 | 4.0 | 38.3 | 35.9 | 25.8 | 1,280 | 3.5 | 135.2 | 1.8 |
| Guangdong | 65.250 | 5,6 | 22.0 | 9.1 | 23.4 | 42.1 | 34.5 | 2,823 | 13.3 | 4,746.4 | 24.1 |
| Guangxi | 43.800 | 3,7 | 18.3 | 2.3 | 42.5 | 31.1 | 26.4 | 1,058 | 13.4 | 198.8 | 1.5 |
| Hainan | 6.860 | 0,6 | 23.3 | 0.6 | 46.5 | 22.8 | 30.7 | 1,645 | 13.6 | 514.8 | 1.2 |
| Sichuan | 109.980 | 9,4 | 12.9 | 6.6 | 35.3 | 38.5 | 26.2 | 1,180 | 6.5 | 112.1 | 1.9 |
| Guizhou | 33.610 | 2,9 | 9.2 | 1.5 | 39.9 | 35.2 | 24.9 | 890 | 11.5 | 19.8 | 0.3 |
| Yunnan | 38.320 | 3,3 | 10.9 | 2.2 | 39.2 | 41.5 | 19.3 | 1,147 | 2.9 | 28.8 | 0.9 |
| Tibet | 2.280 | 0,2 | 7.1 | 0.2 | 50.8 | 13.7 | 35.5 | 1,388 | n.a. | - | - |
| Shaanxi | 34.050 | 2,9 | 8.7 | 2.2 | 27.3 | 43.4 | 29.2 | 1,292 | 0.3 | 45.5 | 1.0 |
| Gansu | 23.140 | 2,0 | 9.7 | 1.3 | 26.1 | 43.8 | 30.1 | 1,133 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 |
| Qinghai | 4.610 | 0,4 | 7.4 | 0.4 | 24.8 | 41.1 | 34.1 | 1,592 | 2.3 | 0.7 | 0.1 |
| Ningxia | 4.870 | 0,4 | 7.5 | 0.4 | 26.2 | 40.5 | 33.3 | 1,451 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 0.1 |
| Xinjiang | 15.810 | 1,4 | 13.1 | 1.6 | 35.9 | 34.6 | 29.5 | 2,047 | 4.9 | 54.0 | 0.6 |

Sources:

- 1) Population 1992 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1993, 83.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1993, 81, 83.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross National Product 1992 (%): ZTN 1993, 39.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1991 (%): ZTN, 1993, 38.
- 5) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1992 (RMBY): ZTN 1993, 38.
- 6) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1991 (%): ZTN 1993, 282.
- 7) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1992, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1993, 650.
- 8) Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
- 9) Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1993, 241-401.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
 Secretary-General: Tsiang Yien-si (Jiang Yanshi)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Minister of the Interior: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
 Minister of National Defense: Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhengguo)
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yüeh (Zhang Jingyu)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Chang Jiunn-yih (Zhang Junyi)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Liang Kuo-shu (Liang Guoshu)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Chou Shih-pin (Zhou Shibin)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nan-hong)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Sun Teh-hsiung (Sun Dexiong)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Shen Hsueh-yung (Shen Xueyong)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Minister of Personnel: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Chuang Ming-Yao (Zhuang Mingyao)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)
 Secretary-General: Su Cheng-ch'ang (Su Zhengchang)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Convenor: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

Social Data

| | 1992 | 1993 | | 1992 | 1993 |
|-----------------------------------|---------|--------|---|-----------|--------|
| Population | | | | | |
| Total Number (m) | 20.752 | 20.944 | - Unemployment Rate (%) | 1.51 | 1.45 |
| - Growth Rate (%) | 0.95 | 0.92 | Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) | 202 | 202 |
| - Natural Increase Rate (%) | 1.02 | 1.03 | Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$ | 27,146(r) | 29,004 |
| - Male (m) | 10.708 | 10.797 | Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100) | 105.45 | 109.12 |
| - Female (m) | 10.044 | 10.147 | | | |
| Population Density (per sq.km) | 571.44 | 581.78 | | | |
| Life Expectancy | | | | | |
| - Male | 71.79 | 72.02 | | | |
| - Female | 77.22 | 77.42 | | | |
| | 1992 | 1993 | | 1992 | 1993 |
| Labor Force and Employment | | | | | |
| Total Social Labor Force (m) | 8.765 | 8.874 | Education (at and over the Age of Six) | | |
| - Employed (m) | 8.632 | 8.745 | Higher Education (%) | 12.5 | 13.1 |
| by Agriculture (%) | 12.3 | 11.5 | Secondary Education (%) | 48.0 | 48.7 |
| Industry (%) | 39.6(r) | 39.1 | Primary Education (%) | 32.4 | 31.1 |
| Services (%) | 48.1(r) | 49.4 | Others (%) | 1.1 | 1.1 |
| | | | Illiterate (%) | 6.1 | 6.0 |

Economic Data

| | 1992 (r) | 1993 | | 1992(r) | 1993 |
|---|-----------|-----------|--|---------|--------|
| Gross National Product (GNP) | | | | | |
| GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$) | 5,301,761 | 5,809,288 | Foreign Trade | | |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 6.02 | 5.87 | Total Exports (m US\$) | 81,470 | 84,917 |
| - Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$) | 10,202 | 10,566 | - Growth Rate (%) | 6.95 | 4.23 |
| | | | Total Imports (m US\$) | 72,006 | 77,062 |
| Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%) | | | | | |
| - Private Consumption | 54.69 | 55.54 | - Growth Rate (%) | 14.55 | 7.02 |
| - Government Consumption | 17.19 | 16.26 | Balance (m US\$) | 9,464 | 7,855 |
| - Fixed Capital Formation | 22.78 | 23.60 | | | |
| - Increase in Inventory | 0.95 | 1.21 | | | |
| - Exports (Goods & Services) | 43.64 | 44.46 | | | |
| - Less: Imports (Goods & Services) | 41.20 | 42.73 | | | |
| - Expenditure on GDP | 98.05 | 98.33 | | | |
| - Net Factor Income from Abroad | 1.95 | 1.67 | | | |
| | | | | | |
| Gross Domestic Production (GDP) | | | | | |
| Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$) | 5,198,505 | 5,712,519 | Major Trading Partners | | |
| - Agriculture (%) | 3.52 | 3.46 | Exports (% of total) | | |
| - Industry (%) | 41.43 | 40.63 | - USA | 28.9 | 27.7 |
| - Services (%) | 55.05 | 55.91 | - Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland) | 18.9 | 21.7 |
| | | | - Japan | 10.9 | 10.6 |
| Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings | | | | | |
| | 1991 | 1992 | - Germany | 4.4 | 4.1 |
| Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$) | 215,900 | 234,710 | - Singapore | 3.1 | 3.4 |
| Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$) | 160,786 | 174,157 | | | |
| Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$) | 124,884 | 140,390 | Imports (% of total) | | |
| Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$) | 35,903 | 33,707 | - Japan | 30.2 | 30.1 |
| Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$) | 39,730 | 47,070 | - USA | 21.9 | 21.7 |
| | | | - Germany | 5.4 | 5.5 |
| | | | - Australia | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| | | | - Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland) | 2.5 | 2.2 |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| Prices (Change Rate/%) | | | | | |
| Deflator for GNP | 3.73 | 3.50 | Foreign Reserves | | |
| Wholesale Price | -3.67(r) | 2.51 | Amount (m US\$) | 82,310 | 83,570 |
| Consumer Price | 4.46 | 2.94 | - Annual Change (%) | -0.11 | 1.53 |
| | | | | | |
| | 1992(r) | 1993 | | | |
| Public Finance | | | | | |
| Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$) | 1,329,354 | 1,386,940 | External Public Debt Outstanding | | |
| Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$) | 1,696,358 | 1,784,807 | Disbursed Only (m US\$) | 455.4 | 395.4 |
| Balance (m NT\$) | -367,004 | -397,867 | Including Undisbursed (m US\$) | 688.0 | 598.7 |
| | | | | | |
| | | | | 1992 | 1993 |
| | | | Exchange Rates | | |
| | | | NT\$ per US\$ | 25.40 | 26.63 |

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:
r = revised
m = million

Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
Secretary for Civil Service: Michael Sze
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Michael Leung
Secretary for the Treasury: Donald Tsang
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Fok Lo Siu-ching
Secretary for Financial Services: Michael Cartland
Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Anthony Eason
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Alistair Asprey
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Social Data

| | 1992 | 1993 |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| Population | | |
| Total Number | 5,902,100 | 6,019,900 |
| - Growth Rate (%) | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| - Natural Growth Rate (%) | 0.7 | 0.68 |
| | 1992 | 1993 |
| Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.) | | |
| Total Social Labor Force | 2,820,000 | 2,929,000 |
| Labor Force Participation (%) | 62.1 | 62.7 |
| Employment in | | |
| - Manufacturing | 565,137 | 483,628 |
| - Construction | 59,485 | 55,852 |
| - Trades & Gastronomy | 914,831 | 948,881 |
| - Transport & Communication | 145,661 | 154,125 |
| - Finance & Real Estate | 314,532 | 338,093 |
| - Civil Services | 268,140 | 278,582 |
| Unemployment Rate (%) | 2.0 | 1.9 |
| All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100) | | |
| - Nominal (Sept.) | 100 | 110 |
| - Real (Sept.) | 100 | 102 |
| | 1992 | 1993 |
| Education | | |
| Full-time Education | | |
| - Aged 6-11 (%) | 100.0 | 99.7 |
| - Aged 12-14 (%) | 96.3 | 96.7 |
| - Aged 15-16 (%) | 80.6 | 84.2 |
| Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds) | 480 | 514 |

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion
 m = million
 r = revised

Economic Data

| | 1992 (r) | 1993 (r) |
|---|-------------|-----------|
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | | |
| GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$) | 745,364 | 848,455 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 5.3 | 5.5 |
| - Per Capita GDP (HK\$) | 128,257 | 143,344 |
| Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices) | | |
| - Private Consumption (m HK\$) | 449,342 | 512,497 |
| - Government Consumption (m HK\$) | 64,175 | 71,470 |
| - Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$) | 205,738 | 224,125 |
| - Change in Stocks (m HK\$) | 12,732 | 8,709 |
| - Exports of Goods (m HK\$) | 924,952 | 1,046,250 |
| - Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$) | 958,462 | 1,075,710 |
| - Exports of Services (m HK\$) | 143,397 | 163,767 |
| - Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$) | 96,510 | 102,653 |
| Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%) | 1991 (r) | 1992 (r) |
| - Agriculture | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| - Manufacturing | 15.2 | 13.2 |
| - Electricity, Gas and Water | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| - Construction | 5.6 | 5.2 |
| - Trades & Gastronomy | 25.5 | 26.6 |
| - Transport & Communication | 9.5 | 9.6 |
| - Finance & Real Estate | 22.7 | 23.9 |
| - Civil Services | 15.5 | 15.8 |
| - Ownership of premises | 10.9 | 11.0 |
| - Less: Bank Service Charge | 7.3 | 7.7 |
| Prices (Change Rate %) | 1992 | 1993 |
| - CPI (A) | 9.4 | 8.5 |
| - CPI (B) | 9.6 | 8.7 |
| - Hang Seng CPI | 9.8 | 9.5 |
| - Composite CPI | 9.6 | 8.8 |
| | 1991/92 (r) | 1993 |
| Public Finance (fiscal year April-March) | | |
| Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$) | 114.7 | 135.3 |
| Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$) | 92.2 | 113.3 |
| Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$) | 99.1 | 121.0 |
| | 1992 | 1993 |
| Foreign Trade | | |
| Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$) | 234.1 | 223.0 |
| Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to: | | |
| - EEC | 103.8 | 119.4 |
| - Commonwealth Countries | 72.8 | 84.3 |
| - China | 212.1 | 274.6 |
| - USA | 148.5 | 180.3 |
| - Japan | 37.5 | 44.2 |
| - Germany | 33.1 | 40.8 |
| - United Kingdom | 20.6 | 24.5 |
| Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$) | 925.0 | 1,046.3 |
| Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from: | 955.3 | 1,072.6 |
| - Commonwealth Countries | 96.7 | 115.9 |
| - EEC | 91.3 | 104.6 |
| - China | 354.3 | 402.2 |
| - Japan | 166.2 | 178.0 |
| - Taiwan | 87.0 | 94.0 |
| - USA | 70.6 | 79.4 |
| - Rep. of Korea | 44.2 | 48.2 |
| Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$) | - 30.3 | - 26.3 |
| Exchange Rates (Average) | | |
| HK\$ per US\$ | 7.74 | 7.73 |

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

| | 1991 | 1992 |
|--|------|------|
| Population (official estimation of mid-year) | | |

| | | |
|---------------------------|-------|-------|
| Total Number (thousand) | 363.8 | 380.9 |
| - Growth Rate (%) | 7.2 | 4.7 |
| - Natural Growth Rate (%) | 1.6 | 1.4 |
| - Males (thousand) | 176.0 | 184.9 |
| - Females (thousand) | 187.8 | 196.0 |

| | 1991 | 1992 |
|---------------------------------|------|------|
| Education (Enrolment) | | |

| | | |
|-----------------------|--------|--------|
| - Basic | 34,972 | 37,719 |
| - Secondary | 16,911 | 17,917 |
| - Technical Secondary | 690 | 735 |
| - Teacher Training | 388 | 365 |
| - Nurse Training | 180 | 184 |
| - Higher Education | 6,857 | 6,871 |

Economic Data

| | 1991 (r) | 1992 (E) |
|---|----------|-----------|
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | | |
| GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP) | 32,118.2 | 40,289.3 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 3.3 | 12.1 |
| - Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP) | 88,285.3 | 103,774.0 |

| | 1991 | 1992 |
|--|----------|----------|
| Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP) | | |
| - Private Consumption | 10,431.0 | 12,248.4 |
| - Government Consumption | 2,919.3 | 3,264.8 |
| - Fixed Capital Formation | 7,840.6 | 11,430.6 |
| - Exports (Goods & Services) | 27,627.1 | 32,173.7 |
| - Imports (Goods & Services) | 16,800.3 | 18,921.3 |

| | 1991 | 1992 |
|-------------------------------|------|------|
| Prices (Change Rate/%) | | |
| Consumer Price | 9.6 | 7.7 |
| Domestic Demand Deflator | 12.0 | 10.5 |
| GDP Deflator | 11.4 | 11.9 |

| | 1991 | 1992 |
|----------------------------------|---------|----------|
| Public Finance | | |
| Total Public Revenue (m MOP) | 7,661.7 | 10,699.8 |
| Total Public Expenditure (m MOP) | 7,661.7 | 8,893.9 |

| | 1991 | 1992 |
|-----------------------|----------|----------|
| Foreign Trade | | |
| Total Exports (m MOP) | 13,326.0 | 14,080.1 |
| - USA | 4,228.1 | 4,983.3 |
| - Hongkong | 1,743.1 | 1,763.4 |
| - Germany | 1,836.7 | 1,697.0 |
| - France | 1,195.5 | 1,256.5 |
| - United Kingdom | 993.9 | 948.8 |
| - China | 1,112.7 | 1,402.3 |
| - Japan | 206.1 | 184.0 |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------|----------|
| Total Imports (m MOP) | 14,832.4 | 15,684.7 |
| - Hongkong (incl. its re-exports) | 5,165.5 | 5,160.1 |
| - China | 3,192.2 | 3,203.6 |
| - Japan | 2,574.3 | 2,823.8 |
| - USA | 685.8 | 807.9 |
| - E.E.C. | 1,205.8 | 1,368.3 |

| | 1991 | 1992 |
|--|---------|---------|
| Tourism | | |
| Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands) | 6,080.3 | 6,219.4 |
| - Hongkong Residents | 4,950.6 | 4,931.5 |
| - Japan | 421.2 | 421.3 |
| - Europe | 179.2 | 200.6 |
| - USA | 68.7 | 71.8 |

| | 1991 | 1992 |
|-----------------------|------|------|
| Exchange Rates | | |
| MOP per US\$ | 8.00 | 7.97 |

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

| | |
|------|---|
| A | <i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly |
| AA | <i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly |
| ADR | <i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually |
| AJCA | <i>The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs</i> (Canberra), twice yearly |
| AP | <i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly |
| APEL | <i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly |
| APF | <i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly |
| AS | <i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly |
| ASR | <i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year |
| ATS | <i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly |
| BCAS | <i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly |
| BR | <i>Beijing Review</i> (Beijing), weekly |
| C.a. | <i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly |
| CBR | <i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly |
| CEN | <i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly |
| CER | <i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly |
| CI | <i>China Information</i> (Leiden) |
| CJ | <i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| CNA | <i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly |
| CNL | <i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly |
| CP | <i>Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen) |
| CQ | <i>China Quarterly</i> (London) |
| CR | <i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly |
| CRep | <i>China Report</i> (Vienna) |
| CT | <i>China Today</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| DE | <i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly |
| DNC | <i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly |
| EACS | <i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually |
| ER | <i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly |
| FA | <i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly |
| FAJ | <i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly |
| FC | <i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly |
| FEA | <i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly |
| FY | <i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| GSK | <i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly |
| GWY | <i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly |
| HKEP | <i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually |
| IA | <i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly |
| IAF | <i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly |
| ICM | <i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| IFC | <i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly |

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|-------|---|
| IS | <i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| JAA | <i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly |
| JAS | <i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly |
| JCA | <i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly |
| JEAA | <i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semiannually |
| JK | <i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| JLYJG | <i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| JNAS | <i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly |
| JWT | <i>Jingji Wenti Tansuo</i> (Yunnan), monthly |
| JY | <i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| KY | <i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly |
| LY | <i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| MAS | <i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly |
| MC | <i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly |
| MCS | <i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| NJW | <i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| NSa | <i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly |
| NX | <i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| OR | <i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly |
| PA | <i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly |
| PR | <i>Pacific Review</i> (Oxford), quarterly |
| PV | <i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly |
| RC | <i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly |
| SCC | <i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| SKY | <i>Shehui Kexue Yanjiu</i> (Chengdu), bimonthly |
| SKZ | <i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly |
| SSC | <i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly |
| TY | <i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly |
| VRU | <i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly |
| ZDY | <i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| ZGJY | <i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| ZSK | <i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| ZY | <i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly |

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