

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: May 1995

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 02 Japan: Prime Minister Tomiichi Murayama pays an official goodwill visit (-06);
- 08 Russia: Jiang Zemin attends V-Day celebrations in Moscow (-09);
- 09 South Korea: Prime Minister Lee Hong-koo pays an official visit (-15);
GATT: negotiations on China's reentry into GATT were resumed in Geneva;
- 11 Singapore: Prime Minister Goh Chok Tong pays a working visit (-21);
- 13 Great Britain: Trade and Industry Secretary Michael Heseltine pays a week-long visit;
- 15 Russia: Defence Minister Pavel Grachev arrives;
- 17 Vietnam: Foreign Minister Nguyen Manh Cam pays an official visit (-19);
- Namibia: Foreign Minister Theoben Gurirab pays a visit;
- 18 Russia and China concluded first joint border inspection (eight days);
- 21 Mauritius: Deputy Prime Minister Prem Nababsing arrives;
- 23 Turkey: President Suleyman Demirel pays an official visit (-27);
- 24 Bhutan: Foreign Minister Lyonpo Dawa Tsering arrives in China;
- 25 Iran: Vice-President for Executive Affairs Hamid Mirzadeh arrives;
Seychelles: President France Albert Rene pays a visit (-30);
- 28 Cape Verde: President Antonio Mascarenhas Monteiro pays an official visit (-June 03);
- 31 Macedonia: Foreign Minister Stevo Crvenkovski pays an official visit (-June 04).

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: more than 1,000 patrol policemen began patrolling in eight urban and suburban districts and its tourist attractions;
Tianjin: 43rd World Table Tennis Championships (-14);
- 05 Beijing: 13th Standing Committee session of the 8th NPC (-10);
- 07 Hebei: national meeting on the archaeological work opened in Shijiazhuang City;
- 10 Jiangsu: national work conference on senior middle schools opened in Zhangjiagang City;
- 15 China conducted an underground nuclear test;
- 17 Beijing: a spokesman from the Bureau of Religious Affairs issued a statement saying that the Dalai Lama's confirmation of a reincarnated Panchen is invalid;
- 20 National Nutrition Day;
- 22 Beijing: Party and State Council "Decision on Accelerating Scientific and Technological Progress" published;
- 24 Beijing: All-Army forum on ideological and political construction;
- 26 Beijing: national conference on science and technology (-30).

Economic Affairs

- 01 Chinese will work eight-hour days and five-day weeks;
- 04 World Bank has approved a loan of 50m US\$ for China to help finance the country's tax reform efforts;
- 05 Beijing: China has approved the building of its third nuclear power plant in Liaoning Province with government loans from Russia;
- 08 Guangdong: China '95 National Automobile Trade Fair unveiled in Guangzhou City;
- 09 Shanghai: national conference on a trial modern enterprise system opened;

- Beijing: national conference on management of funds for purchasing agricultural products;
- 12 Beijing: 2nd national conference on supply and marketing cooperatives (-15);
- 13 UN World Food Program has approved an additional 5.61m RMBY (667,850 US\$) worth of food assistance to China;
- 14 Guangdong: national experience-exchange meeting on making more use of domestically developed key technology and equipment held in Guangzhou City;
- 15 He'nan: Zhengzhou City recently got 97m US\$ in loans from the Asian Development Bank to be used for several environmental protection projects;
Beijing: State Councillor Chen Junsheng was selected as the leader of the newly founded All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives;
- 17 Beijing: national food work conference;
- 20 Jiangsu: national work conference on water conservancy economy in Suzhou City;
- 21 Liaoning: national meeting on strengthening management of unguarded railway crossings held in Shenyang City (-22);
- 23 Shandong: national forum on correcting unhealthy trends of foreign economic and trade departments in some provinces, municipalities, and regions held in Ji'nan City;
Shandong: national work conference on agriculture in the summer season held in Ji'nan City;
Beijing: national work conference on quality control;
- 24 Rome: World Food Program decided to give assistance worth 15.657m US\$ to the Wuling mountain area in Guizhou Province;
- 26 Hubei: national work conference on checking unhealthy tendencies in business activities closed in Wuhan City;
- 28 World Bank will extend 40m US\$ in loan to help China propel taxation reforms;
- 30 Jilin: national work conference on enterprise management held in Changchun City (-June 02).

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 19 Taiwan: 5th national congress of Taiwan compatriots in Beijing (-23);
- 23 Taiwan: PRC Foreign Ministry statement lodges strong protest over Li Denghui's US visit;
Macau: Lu Ping, director of the Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office under the State Council, pays a visit (-26).

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exc.	= Deputy Secretary = executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Peiyao		93/03
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission

Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07
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Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhong		88/03
	Tao Aiyong		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
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Vice-Premiers

	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	CSSm	95/03
	Li Lanqing		PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen		PBm	93/03
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	CSSm	95/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)		PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua		PBm	91/04

State Councillors

	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tieying	PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04

Sec.-Gen.

	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Shi Wengeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang		93/05
	Yang Changji (exec.)		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05

Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/05
	Wang Mingda		85/05
	Wei Yu (f)		93/05
	Zhang Tianbao		93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa	93/05

Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Li Honggui		94/02
	Peng Yu (f)		85/09
	Yang Kuifu		91/02
	Zhang Weiqing (exec.)		94/11

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)		93/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/06

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaozu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang		94/05

Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai		94/02
	Chen Yaobang		93/05
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Ma Kai		95/02
	She Jianming		93/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyan	CCa	93/01

Restructuring Economy			Foreign Affairs			Public Security		
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm 93/03	Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm 88/04	Minister	Tao Siju	CCm 90/12
V.-Chm.	Hong Hu	91/02	V.-Min.	Dai Bingguo	94/02	V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu	91/10
	Liu Zhifeng	92/09		Jiang Enzhu	91/12		Hu Zhiguang	85/01
	Wang Shiyuan	93/06		Li Zhaoxing	95/05		Jiang Xianjin	91/11
	Wu Jie	93/05		Liu Huaqiu	CCa 89/10		Mou Xincheng	93/04
	Zhang Haoruo	95/02		Tang Jiaxuan	93/03		Tian Qiyu	92/05
				Tian Zengpei	CCm 88/05			
Science and Technology			Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation			Radio, Film and Television		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 84/09	Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm 93/03	Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCa 94/05
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)	91/10	V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang	90/08	V.-Min.	He Dongcai	93/02
	Duan Ruichun	91/04		Li Guohua (f)	94/03		Liu Xiliang	91/05
	Han Deqian	93/09		Liu Shanzai	94/03		Tian Congming	90/12
	Hui Yongzheng	90/11		Shi Guangsheng	93/05		Tong Xiangrong	93/02
	Xu Guanhua	95/03		Sun Zhenyu	94/11		Yang Weiguang	94/08
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa 86/07						
Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence			Forestry			Railways		
Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm 85/06	Minister	Xu Youfang	93/03	Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm 92/09
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo	88/05	V.-Min.	Li Yucui	95/04	V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan	90/12
	Nie Li (f)	89/10		Liu Yuhe	94/05		Guo Lin	93/05
	Shen Rongjun	85/04		Wang Zhibao	92/09		Sun Yongfu	85/01
	Wang Tongye	95/03		Zhu Guangyao	93/07		Tu Yourui (exec.)	88/06
	Xie Guang	85/04						
Pol.Com.	Dai Xuejiang	92/12						
MINISTRIES			Geology and Mineral Resources			State Security		
Agriculture			Minister	Song Ruixiang	94/05	Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm 85/09
Minister	Liu Jiang	93/03	V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi	94/09	Supervision		
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng	89/03		Zhang Hongren	86/09	Minister	Cao Qingze	93/03
	Liu Chengguo	93/09		Zhang Wenye	90/07	V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun	88/02
	Wan Baorui	93/04					He Yong	87/06
	Wu Yixia	93/04					Li Zhilun	92/03
	Zhang Yanxi	92/05					Zuo Lianbi	95/03
Chemical Industry			Internal Trade			Water Resources		
Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 89/07	Minister	Chen Bangzhu	CCm 95/02	Minister	Niu Maosheng	93/03
V.-Min.	Cheng Siwei	94/05	V.-Min.	He Jihai	93/07	V.-Min.	Yan Keqiang	90/11
	He Guoqiang	CCa 91/02		Lu Jiang	93/07		Zhang Chunyuan	88/09
	Li Shizhong	93/04		Luo Zhiling	95/03		Zhou Wenzhi	91/04
	Li Yongwu	95/03		Ma Lisheng	93/07		Zhu Dengquan	95/03
	Tan Zhuzhou	84/02		Ma Yimin	93/07			
Civil Affairs			Justice			ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL		
Minister	Doje Cering	CCm 93/03	Minister	Xiao Yang	93/03	People's Bank of China		
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun	87/09	V.-Min.	Liu Yang (f)	95/01	Governor	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/07
	Li Baoku	95/03		Xiao Jianzhang	92/12	V.-Gov.	Bai Wenqing	89/09
	Yan Mingfu	91/05		Zhang Geng	93/06		Chen Yuan	88/05
	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07		Zhang Xiufu (exec.)	91/04		Dai Xianglong	CCa 93/07
Coal Industry			Labor				Wang Qishan	93/07
Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm 93/03	Minister	Li Boyong	CCm 93/02		Yin Jieyan	94/02
V.-Min.	Fan Weitang	93/05	V.-Min.	Lin Yongsan	95/05		Zhou Zhengqing (exec.)	86/11
	Pu Hongjiu	93/05		Liu Yazhi (f)	94/08		Zhu Xiaohua	93/07
	Wang Xianzheng	95/05		Wang Jianlun (f)	95/04			
	Zhang Baoming	93/05		Zhu Jiazheng	91/10			
Communications			Machine-Building Industry			Auditing Administration		
Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03	Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm 93/03	Auditor-General	Guo Zhenqian	CCm 94/05
V.-Min.	Hong Shanxiang	95/03	V.-Min.	Bao Xuding	93/05	Deputy Auditors-General	Jin Jipeng	92/12
	Li Juchang	92/09		Lü Fuyuan	94/05		Li Jinhua	85/09
	Liu E	93/03		Shao Qihui	CCm 94/08		Liu Hezhang	90/09
	Liu Songjin	91/10		Sun Changji	93/05		Zheng Li (f)	87/07
Construction			Metallurgical Industry			Civil Aviation Administration of China		
Minister	Hou Jie	CCm 91/03	Minister	Liu Qi	CCa 93/03	Director	Chen Guangyi	CCm 93/12
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong	92/09	V.-Min.	Bi Qun	93/08	Dep.Dir.	Bao Peide	93/12
	Mao Rubo	93/05		Wu Xichun	93/08		Li Zhao	88/10
	Tan Qinglian	88/11		Xu Daquan	86/02		Shen Yuankang	93/12
	Ye Rutang	88/05		Yin Ruiyu	89/03		Yan Zhixiang	73/11
	Zou Yuchuan	93/10						
Culture			National Defence			State General Bureau of Taxation		
Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm 93/03	Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm 93/03	Director	Liu Zhongli	CCm 94/02
V.-Min.	Chen Changben	90/05				Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin	89/02
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)	86/03					Li Yonggui	92/04
	Liu Deyou	86/04					Lu Renfa	94/08
	Xu Wenbo	90/05					Xiang Huaicheng	94/08
Electronics Industry			Personnel			State Council Research Office		
Minister	Hu Qili	CCm 93/03	Minister	Song Defu	CCm 93/03	Director	Wang Mengkui	CCa 95/05
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm 93/05	V.-Min.	Li Tielin	95/03	Dep.Dir.	Jiang Yunbao	94/01
	Lü Xinkui	93/05		Xu Songtao	95/03		Yang Yongzhe	90/06
	Qu Weizhi (f)	93/05		Zhang Bolin	95/03			
	Zhang Jinqiang	93/05		Zhang Xuezhong	94/09			
Finance			Posts and Telecommunications			WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		
Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm 92/09	Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa 93/03	Special Economic Zones Office		
V.-Min.	Li Yanling	93/07	V.-Min.	Lin Jinquan	93/11	Director	Hu Ping	CCm 93/05
	Liu Jibin	88/06		Liu Pingyuan	91/05	Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng	91/06
	Lou Jiwei	94/09		Yang Xianzu	90/08		Ge Hongsheng	CCm 94/01
	Zhang Youcai	89/12		Zhou Deqiang	94/11		Ji Jusheng	93/10
Power Industry			Public Health			State Council Research Office		
Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa 93/03	Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm 87/04	Director	Wang Mengkui	CCa 95/05
V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang	93/04	V.-Min.	He Jiesheng (f)	86/03	Dep.Dir.	Jiang Yunbao	94/01
	Wang Shucheng	93/04		Sun Longchun	90/09		Yang Yongzhe	90/06
	Zha Keming	93/04		Yin Dakui	93/02			
	Zhao Xizheng	93/04		Zhang Wenkang	93/02			

Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office			
Director	Lu Ping	CCm	90/11
Dep.Dir.	Chen Ziyang		91/02
	Wang Fengchao		94/02
Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs			
Director	Liao Hui	CCm	84/04
Dep.Dir.	Li Haifeng (f)		94/11
	Liu Zepeng		92/06
	Zhang Weichao		94/11
Office of Foreign Affairs			
Director	Liu Huaqiu	CCa	95/01
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Zhensheng		92/04
	Lü Congmin		94/08
	Xia Daosheng		92/04
Information Office			
Director	Zeng Jianhui		92/12
Dep.Dir.	Li Bing		94/02
	Li Yuanchao		93/05
	Yang Zhengquan		93/05
Taiwan Affairs Office			
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	90/11
Dep.Dir.	Chen Yunlin	CCa	94/02
	Deng Chaocong		91/03
	Sun Xiaoyu		88/09

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs			
Director	Qian Guanlin		93/01
Dep.Dir.	Huang Rufeng		93/04
	Liu Wenjie		91/11
	Wang Leyi		94/10
	Wu Naiwen		88/03
State Bureau of Environmental Protection			
Director	Xie Zhenhua		93/06
Dep.Dir.	Jin Jianming		88/11
	Wang Yangzu		89/09
	Wang Yuqing		94/11
	Ye Ruqiu		91/09
	Zhang Kunmin		89/02
State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce			
Director	Wang Zhongfu		94/11
Dep.Dir.	Bai Dahua		91/09
	Bian Yaowu		91/06
	Cao Tiandian		90/07
	Gan Guoping		85/12
	Yang Peiqing		93/09
State Land Administration Bureau			
Director	Zou Yuchuan		93/10
Dep.Dir.	Liu Wenjia		91/09
	Ma Kewei		94/04
Bureau of Legislative Affairs			
Director	Yang Jingyu		91/07
Dep.Dir.	Cao Kangtai		91/12
	Li Peichuan		87/01
	Xu Yulin		92/06
State Press and Publications Administration			
Director	Yu Youxian		93/06
Dep.Dir.	Liang Heng		94/02
	Liu Gao		89/11
	Lu Yuyi		89/04
	Wang Qianghua		87/09
	Xie Hong		94/04
	Yang Zhengyan		87/09
	Yu Yongzhan		91/12
Bureau of Religious Affairs			
Director	Zhang Shengzuo		92/09
Dep.Dir.	Luosang Chinai		89/02
	Wan Yaobin		89/02
	Yang Tongxiang		91/08
State Bureau of Statistics			
Director	Zhang Sai		84/08
Dep.Dir.	Lu Chunheng		93/11
	Qiu Xiaohua		92/06
	Shao Zongming		89/04
	Sun Jingxin?		88/01
	Yu Guangpei?		87/09
	Zheng Jiaheng		87/03
State Bureau of Tourism			
Director	Liu Yi	CCa	88/05
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Wendong		89/04
	He Guangwei		86/07
	Sun Gang		93/12

Councillors' Office			
Director	Chang Jie		90/09
Dep.Dir.	Lü Derun		96/08
	Wang Chuguang		92/09
	Wang Hairong? (f)		87/01
Government Offices Administration Bureau			
Director	Guo Ji		90/09
Dep.Dir.	Bao Xianguang		92/04
	Cao Jianfeng		92/04
	Jiao Huancheng		94/08
	Zhao Wenhai		94/08

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences			
President	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm	87/01
V.-Pres.	Chen Yiyu		95/04
	Hu Qiheng (f)		88/09
	Lu Yongxiang	CCm	94/01
	Xu Zhihong		92/10
	Yan Yixun		92/10
Academy of Engineering			
President	Zhu Guangya	CCm	94/06
V.-Pres.	Lu Liangshu		94/06
	Pan Jiazheng		94/06
	Shi Changxu		94/06
	Zhu Gaofeng		94/06
Academy of Social Sciences			
President	Hu Sheng		85/09
V.-Pres.	Liu Ji		93/06
	Long Yongshu		93/11
	Ru Xin	CCa	82/11
	Teng Teng		93/05
	Wang Luolin	CCa	93/07
	Wang Renzhi (first)		92/12
State Administrative College			
President	Li Guixian	CCm	94/09
V.-Pres.	Cheng Lianchang		94/09
	Gui Shiyong	CCa	94/09
	Zhang Jingyuan		94/09
Xinhua News Agency			
Director	Guo Chaoren	CCm	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Gao Qiufu		94/11
	Nan Zhenzhong		93/04
	Xia Zanzhong		93/04
	Zhang Baoshun		93/04
Editor-in-Chief	Nan Zhenzhong		85/12
Development Research Center			
Director	Sun Shangqing		93/04
Dep.Dir.	Deng Hongxun	CCm	94/11
	Ji Chongwei		90/10
	Liu Zhongyi	CCm	93/04
	Lu Baifu		93/07
	Lu Zhiqiang		95/04
	Wang Huijiong		90/06
	Wang Jikuan		89/12
China Bureau of Meteorology			
Director	Zou Jingmeng	CCa	82/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Huang		91/05
	Luo Jibin		85/03
	Ma Henian		90/04
	Wen Kegang		89/02
	Zhang Jijia		83/02
Patent Office of China			
Director	Gao Lulin		89/09
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Ying?		89/10
	Ming Tinghua		90/11
China National Light Industry Council			
Director	Yu Zhen		93/05
Dep.Dir.	Fu Limin		93/07
	Pan Beilei (f)		93/05
	Xu Rongkai		93/05
China National Textile Council			
Director	Wu Wenyong (f)	CCm	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Du Yuzhou		93/05
	Liu Heng		93/05
	Ren Chuanjun		94/05
	Xu Kunyuan		94/08

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities			
Head	Chen Qingtai		93/11
Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System			
Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/07

Leading Group for Foreign Investments			
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	94/10
Anti-Smuggling Leading Group			
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/07
Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development			
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm	86/06
Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants			
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	88/05
Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System			
Head	Li Tieying	PBm	93/11
Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres			
Head	Song Defu	CCm	93/05
Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers			
Head	Doje Cering	CCm	93/08
National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People			
Head	Luo Gan	CCm	93/07
National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work			
Head	?		
State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control			
Head	Li Tieying	PBm	91/07
China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction			
Chairman	Li Guixian	CCm	93/12
National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market			
Head	Liu Zhongde	CCm	89/09
State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters			
Head	?		
State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters			
Head	Jiang Chunyun	PBm CSSm	95/05
National Greening Committee			
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm	93/12
National Narcotics Control Commission			
Chairman	Tao Siju	CCm	93/07
National Production Safety Committee			
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm	91/06
National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign			
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	94/02
Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work			
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm	90/02
Coordination Committee for the Handicapped			
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/10
Academic Degrees Committee			
Chairman	Li Lanqing		95/04
Environmental Protection Committee			
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	88/06
Distribution System Reform Committee			
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/10
Securities Committee			
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/10
China Securities Regulatory Committee			
Chairman	Zhou Daojiong		95/03
State Organization Committee			
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	88/05
State Radio Regulatory Committee			
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	94/06
Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee			
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China		
President	Zhu Yuli	93/04
V.-Pres.	Liu Gaozhao	94/08
	Wang Ang	93/05
	Zhang Hongbiao	93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa 93/05
China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)		
President (Director)	Liu Jiyuan	CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep. Dir.)	Bai Bai'er	93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05
	Wang Liheng	93/05
	Xia Guohong	93/05
China National Nuclear Corporation		
President	Jiang Xinxiong	CCm 88/05
China Armament Industry General Corporation		
General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04
China North Industries Group		
President	Lai Jinlie	90/05
State Agriculture Investment Corporation		
President	Tu Fengjun	88/07
State Communications Investment Corporation		
President	Xu Rongchu	93/08
State Energy Investment Corporation		
President	Wang Wenzhe?	92/08
State Forestry Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Chengjun	89/09
State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Yongding	91/07
State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation		
President	Kuang Yemei	88/07
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		
Chairman	Wang Jun	95/05
President	Qin Xiao	95/05
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)		
President	Shi Qirong	85/11
China National Coal Mine Corporation		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
China National Development and Investment Corporation		
President	Wang Wenzhe	95/03
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		
President	Wu Jianchang	94/11
China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation		
President	Wang Tao	CCm 88/05
China National Offshore Oil Corporation		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
China National Tobacco Corporation		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
China Electronics Industry Corporation		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		
President	Ma Tinggui?	86/04
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09
Bank of China		
Hon. Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Xuebing	95/05
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	CCa 85/08
Agricultural Bank of China		
President	Shi Jiliang	94/12
People's Construction Bank of China		
President	Wang Qishan	94/08

State Development Bank		
President	Yao Zhenyan	94/04
Import and Export Bank of China		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04
Agricultural Development Bank		
President	Zhu Yuanliang	94/11
People's Insurance Company of China		
Chairman	Ma Yongwei	94/10
President	Ma Yongwei	94/11

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm	90/04
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm	90/04
	Zhang Zhen	CCm	93/03
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm	88/04
	Fu Quanyou	CCm	93/03
	Yu Yongbo	CCm	93/03
	Zhang Wannian	CCm	93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	88/04
V.-Pres.	Duanmu Zheng		90/09
	Gao Changli	CCa	93/07
	Liu Jiachen		93/07
	Ma Yuan (f)		85/06
	Tang Dehua		93/07
	Wang Jingrong		93/07
	Xie Anshan		92/09
	Zhu Mingshan		83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General	Zhang Siqing	CCm	93/03
Deputy Procurators General	Chen Mingshu		91/10
	Liang Guoqing		86/06
	Wang Wenyuan		92/03
	Zhao Dengju		93/07
	Zhao Hong		93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary	Jiang Zemin		89/06
POLITBURO Standing Committee Members	Jiang Zemin		89/06
	Li Peng		87/11
	Qiao Shi		87/11
	Li Ruihuan		89/06
	Zhu Rongji		92/10
	Liu Huaqing		92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm	92/10
Other Politburo Members	Chen Xitong		92/10
	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm	92/10
	Huang Ju		94/09
	Jiang Chunyun	CCSm	92/10
	Li Lanqing		92/10
	Li Tiejing		87/11
	Qian Qichen		92/10
	Tian Jiyun		87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm	92/10
	Wu Bangguo	CCSm	92/10
	Xie Fei		92/10
	Yang Baibing		92/10
	Zou Jiahua		92/10
Alternate Members	Wang Hanbin		92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm	92/10
CCP CC Secretariat	Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/06
Gen. Sec.	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	89/06
Members	Hu Jintao	PBm	92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	94/09
	Ren Jianxin	CCm	92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa	92/10
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	94/09

CCP CC Military Commission			
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/11
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm	89/11
	Zhang Zhen	CCm	92/10
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm	89/11
	Fu Quanyou	CCm	92/10
	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/10
	Zhang Wannian	CCm	92/10
Commission for Inspecting Discipline			
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm 92/10
Dep. Sec.	Cao Qingze		92/10
	Chen Zuolin		87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm	92/10
	Wang Deying		90/12
	Xu Qing		92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang		94/04
General Office			
Director	Zeng Qinghong		93/03
Dep. Dir.	Chen Fujin		93/09
	Hu Guangbao		93/07
	Wang Gang		94/10
	Xu Ruixin		88/02
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm	80/10
Organization Department			
Director	Zhang Qianjing		94/11
Dep. Dir.	Li Tielin		93/04
	Meng Liankun		87/09
	Song Defu	CCm	93/08
	Wang Xudong		93/08
	Wu Lianyuan		92/08
	Zhao Zongnai (exec.)		88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun		91/06
Propaganda Department			
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	CCSm 92/12
Dep. Dir.	Bai Keming		93/06
	Gong Xinhua		93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCa	93/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm	90/08
	Nie Dajiang		90/09
	Xu Weicheng		89/09
	Zeng Jianhui		88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)		91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm	92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi		87/07
United Front Department			
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	92/12
Dep. Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm	90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm	92/11
	Liu Jidong		93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)		91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)		88/11
	Zheng Wantong		93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)		93/03
International Liaison Department			
Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa	93/03
Dep. Dir.	Huan Guoying		93/09
	Jiang Guanghua		82/11
	Li Beihai		93/08
	Li Chengren		88/07
	Zhu Shanqing		85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Lichang	CCm	94/10
Commission for Politics and Law			
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm	93/06
	Shu Huaide		93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huaide		93/05
Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security			
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi		93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm	93/07
Commission for Protection of Party Secrets			
Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	92/05
Central Organization Committee			
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	91/08
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm	CCSm 93/07
	Li Guixian	CCm	94/12
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/07
Policy Research Office			
Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm	89/09
Dep. Dir.	Teng Wensheng		90/03
	Wei Jianlin		89/12
	Xiao Wanjun		93/07
	Zheng Keyang		90/01

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

Chairman Zeng Qinghong 93/03
 V.-Chm. Gu Yunfei (exec.) 88/06
 Li Dengzhu 94/05
 Li Yan 86/10
 Wang Jingmao 91/01

Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairman Luo Gan CCm 89/09
 V.-Chm. Jia Jun 88/12
 Li Mingyu 91/03
 Liu Zhengwei CCm 93/07
 Qu Shouqing 88/12
 Wang Chuguang 88/06
 Zhang Jingyuan (exec.) 88/02

Party History Research Office

Director Hu Sheng 82/05
 Dep.Dir. Fan Shouxin 89/08
 Ma Shijiang 88/08
 Sha Jiansun CCa 88/08
 Zheng Hui 87/06

Documents Research Office

Director Pang Xianzhi 91/11
 Dep.Dir. Jin Chongji 84/00

CC Party School

President Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/10
 V.-Pres. Gong Yuzhi 94/05
 Liu Shengyu 93/07
 Su Xing 88/04
 Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.) CCm 93/11
 Xing Benshi 88/00
 Xue Ju 89/08
 Yang Chungui 94/05
 Yang Peixian 90/11

People's Daily

Director Shao Huaze CCm 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Zheng Mengxiang 90/04
 Editor-in-Chief

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

Fan Jingyi 94/05
 Bao Yujun 88/10
 Tang Jiyou 90/04
 Wu Chunhe 93/09
 Zhang Husheng 95/01
 Zhang Yunsheng (exec.) 89/11
 Zheng Mengxiang 91/04
 Zhou Ruijin 93/04

Guangming Daily

Editor-in-Chief Zhang Changhai 89/08

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

Chen Tanqiang 91/06
 Fang Gongwen 87/06
 Jiang Dianming 89/00
 Lu Zhun 85/06
 Qi Zhiwen 91/01
 Wang Chen 86/08
 Xu Guangchun 91/11
 Zhou Longbin 91/11

Qiushi Bimonthly

Editor-in-Chief Xing Benshi 94/05

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

Liu Yili 89/05
 Ma Yingbo? 92/10
 Niu Xinfang 94/05
 Su Shuangbi 89/09
 Wu Jianguo 90/08

Leading Group for Agriculture

Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/04
 Dep.Heads Chen Junsheng CCm 93/04
 Wen Jiabao PBa CCSm 93/04

Financial and Economic Leading Group

Head Jiang Zemin PBm 92/11
 Dep.Heads Li Peng PBm 92/11
 Zhu Rongji PBm 92/11
 Sec.-Gen. Wen Jiabao PBa CCSm 93/03

Party Building Group

Head Song Ping 89/09
 Dep.Heads Bo Yibo 90/03
 Deng Liqun 90/08

Leading Group for Party History Work

Head Yang Shangkun? 84/12
 Dep.Heads Bo Yibo 94/11
 Deng Liqun 94/11
 Hu Sheng 94/11

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda

Head Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 94/01
 Dep.Head Ai Zhisheng CCm 94/05

Foreign Affairs Leading Group

Head Li Peng PBm 89/12
 Dep.Heads Qian Qichen PBm 89/12
 Wu Xueqian 89/12

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

Head Jiang Zemin PBm 93/05
 Dep.Head Qian Qichen PBm 93/05
 Sec.-Gen. Wang Zhaoguo CCm 93/05

Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination

Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/04
 Dep.Head Wang Zhaoguo CCm 94/04

Overseas Publicity Group

Head Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Head Zhou Jue 91/03

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director Wang Zhaoguo CCm 91/06
 Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin CCa 95/05
 Li Qingzhou 91/02
 Sun Xiaoyu 93/04
 Tang Shubei 91/06

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP

PRC Central Military Commission

See separate entry above

General Staff

Chief Zhang Wannian CCm 92/11
 Dep.Ch. Cao Gangchuan 92/11
 Li Jing CCm 92/11
 Xu Huizi (exec.) CCm 85/04

General Political Department

Director Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12
 Xu Caihou 94/01
 Zhou Ziyu 93/06

General Logistics Department

Director Fu Quanyou CCm 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Liu Mingpu 85/04
 Shen Binyi CCa 95/01
 Wang Tailan 92/00
 Zhang Bin 85/08
 Zhou Youliang 94/01
 Zuo Jianchang 95/01

PLA Navy

Commander Zhang Lianzhong CCm 88/01
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Mingshan 88/07
 He Linzhong 94/02
 He Pengfei 92/12
 Shi Yunsheng 92/00
 Pol.Commissar Zhou Kunren 94/01
 Dep.P.C. Li Shitian 90/07
 Tong Guorong 93/09

- North China Sea Fleet

Commander Wang Jiying 93/10
 Dep.Cdr. Shi Tiandeng 93/08
 Pol.Commissar Zhang Haiyun 90/07
 Dep.P.C. Jiang Zhaozhi 93/08

- East China Sea Fleet

Commander Yang Yushu 94/02
 Dep.Cdr. An Liqun 87/11
 Chen Qingji 94/04
 Liu Japan 94/04
 Pol.Commissar Lian Yaoting 90/08
 Dep.P.C. Huang Huang 93/06
 Liu Shuyuan 93/01
 Wei Boliang 92/09

- South China Sea Fleet

Commander Wang Yongguo 95/05
 Dep.Cdr. Liu Xizhong 87/03
 Pol.Commissar Kang Fuquan 93/06
 Dep.P.C. Xie Dazhong 93/04
 Zhao Yingfu 94/05

PLA Air Force

Commander Yu Zhenwu 95/01
 Dep.Cdr. Jing Xueqin 95/01
 Liu Shun Yao 95/05
 Wu Guangyu 95/02
 Xin Dianfeng 95/05
 Pol.Commissar Ding Wenchang CCm 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Chen Qian 94/02

PLA Second Artillery

Commander Yang Guoliang CCm 92/11
 Dep.Cdr. Li Qianming 93/10
 Pan Riyuan 94/02
 Qian Gui 91/08
 Zou Yongzhao 92/00

Pol.Commissar Sui Yongju 92/12
 Dep.P.C. ?

National Defence University

President Zhu Dunfa CCm 92/11

Academy of Military Sciences

President Zhao Nanqi CCm 92/11

PLA Military Court

President Quan Zengde 93/09

PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator Liu Baochen 92/11

Liberation Army Daily

Director Xu Caihou 93/06

Editor-in-Chief Sun Zhongtong 93/06

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force

Commander Ba Zhongtan 93/01

Dep.Cdr. An Jiaojia 93/09

Wang Wenli 90/02

Zuo Yinsheng 90/02

1st Pol.Commissar

Tao Siju CCm 91/04

Pol.Com. Zhang Shutian 93/01

Dep.P.C. Jiang Jinqiang 94/07

Lü Shouyan 90/02

Xu Guibao 90/02

MILITARY REGIONS**Beijing**

Commander Li Laizhu CCm 94/01

Dep.Cdr. Guo Boxiong 94/07

Jiang Hongquan 92/12

Ma Zhanmin 95/05

Pol.Com. Gu Shanqing CCm 92/12

Dep.P.C. Wang Fuyi 90/07

Chengdu

Commander Kui Fulin 94/12

Dep.Cdr. Chen Shijun 95/05

Chi Yunxun 92/12

Huang Hengmei 94/01

Liao Xilong 85/06

Zhu Chengyou 94/01

Pol.Com. Zhang Zhijian 94/01

Dep.P.C. Jiang Futang 94/01

Shao Nong 90/05

Wu Runzhong 94/01

Zhang Shaosong 92/12

Zheng Xianbin CCa 94/01

Guangzhou

Commander Li Xilin CCm 92/10

Dep.Cdr. Liu Shutian 95/01

Tao Bojun 94/01

Wang Shen 92/12

Wen Guoqing 95/01

Yang Zhenggang 94/07

Zhou Yushu CCm 92/12

Pol.Com. Shi Yuxiao CCm 92/11

Dep.P.C. Gao Tianzheng CCm 90/05

Liu Xinzeng 90/05

Yan Zhuo 95/01

Ji'nan

Commander Zhang Taiheng 92/10

Dep.Cdr. Ma Weizhi 95/05

Wang Jiying 94/07

Xing Shizhong 95/01

Yang Guoping 94/01

Pol.Com. Du Tiehuan 94/11

Dep.P.C. Cai Renshan 90/05

Qu Jining 90/05

Tan Naida CCa 94/11

Zhang Wentai 94/03

Lanzhou

Commander Liu Jingsong CCm 92/12

Dep.Cdr. Chen Chao 90/07

Fu Bingyao 92/12

Zou Yuqi 93/11

Pol.Com. Cao Pengsheng CCm 90/06

Dep.P.C. Gong Yongfeng 90/08

Pan Zhaomin 92/12

Qian Shugen CCa 94/05

Wang Maorun 90/07

Xu Shouzeng 94/04

Nanjing

Commander Gu Hui CCm 90/05

Dep.Cdr. Guo Xizhang 90/05

He Qizong CCa 93/01

Liu Lunxian 92/11

Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa 94/01
	Pei Jiuzhou	90/05
Shenyang		
Commander	Wang Ke	CCm 92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Qi Lianyun	93/06
	Shi Baoyuan	85/08
	Tong Baocun	CCm 90/07
Pol.Com.	Li Xinliang	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren	91/02
	Huang Jianhong	93/03
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm 93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie	93/03
	Ba Jin	83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang	88/04
	Ding Guangxun	89/03
	Dong Yinchu	93/03
	Hong Xuezhi	90/03
	Hu Sheng	88/04
	Huo Yingdong	93/03
	Liu Jingji	84/05
	Ma Wanqi	93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
	Qian Weichang	87/04
	Qian Xuesen	86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm 88/04
	Seypidin Aze	93/03
	Su Buqing	88/04
	Sun Fuling	93/03
	Wan Guoquan	94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
	Wu Xueqian	93/03
	Yang Jingren	88/04
	Yang Rudai	93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm 91/04
	Zhao Puchu	83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm 94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League

First Secretary	Li Keqiang	93/05
Secretaries	Bayinqolu	93/05
	Ji Bingxuan	93/05
	Jiang Daming	93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)	93/05
	Yuan Chunqing	92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/05

Federation of Trade Unions

President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade	91/04
	Jiang Jiafu	93/10
	Li Qisheng	CCa 93/10
	Liu Heng	93/10
	Teng Yilong	93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)	93/10
	Yang Xingfu	89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang	93/10
First Secretary	Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12

Women's Federation

President	Chen Muhua	CCm 88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun	88/09
	He Luli	93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm 88/09
	Kong Lingren	93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm 78/09
	Liu Hairong	93/09
	Mahinur Kasim	78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar	78/09
	Nie Li	88/09
	Wang Shuxian	93/09
	Wei Yu	88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm 83/09
	Zhao Di	90/12
First Secretary	Huang Qizao	CCm 90/02

Youth Federation

President	Liu Peng	93/12
V.-Pres.	Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/12
	Comoileng Dandzimchilai	90/08
	Guan Mucun (f)	90/08
	Huo Zhenhuan	90/08
	Li Keqiang	86/07
	Locong (exec.)	86/07
	Ni Yixin (f)	90/08
	Qin Dahe	90/08
	Sheng Chengfa	90/08
	Wu Yingfu	83/08
	Yang Yue	90/08
	Yu Guilin	93/12
	Yuan Chunqing	93/12
	Zhang Rongfang (f)	90/08
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/12
	Yu Guilin	91/03

Students' Federation

President	Yang Yue	90/12
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Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries

President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm 94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu	90/03
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)	88/12
	Xu Qun	92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang

Hon.Chm.	Sun Yueqi	92/12
	Zhu Xuefan	92/12
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin	92/12
	Zhao Zukang	88/11
Chairman	Li Peiyao	92/12
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
	He Luli (f)	88/11
	Hu Min	92/12
	Li Ganliu	83/12
	Peng Qingyuan	83/12
	Shen Qiuwo	91/12
	Tong Fu	92/12
	Xu Qichao	83/12
	Zhou Tienong	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang	92/12

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm.	Fei Xiaotong	87/01
Chairman	Ding Shisun (exec.)	88/10
V.-Chm.	Feng Zhijun	87/01
	Kang Zhenhuang	88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
	Luo Hanxian	87/01
	Ma Dayou	87/01
	Qian Weichang	83/12
	Tan Jiazhen	83/12
	Tao Dayong	83/12
	Wu Xiuping	92/12
	Xie Songkai	88/10
	Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou	92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association

Chairman	Sun Qimeng	87/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua	88/06
	Chen Mingshan	83/11
	Chen Suiheng	83/11
	Feng Kexu	92/11
	Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11
	Huang Daneng	83/11
	Li Chonghuai	88/06
	Liu Heng	92/11
	Lu Ming	92/11
	Wan Guoquan (exec.)	83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu	88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11
	Zhao Puchu	92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)	87/06

V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian	88/11
	Chen Shunli (exec.)	83/11
	Chu Zhuang	84/12
	Deng Weizhi	88/11
	Feng Jicai	88/11
	Mei Xiangming	88/11
	Xu Jialu	92/12
	Ye Zhishan	87/06
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun	89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng	88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiaxi	88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu	88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
	Jian Tiancong	88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
	Song Jinsheng	92/12
	Tian Guangtao	87/01
	Yan Hongchen	92/12
	Yao Jun	87/01
	Zhang Shiming	87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng	92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm.	Wu Juetian	92/12
H.V.-Ch.	Dong Yinchu	88/12
Chairman	Lu Rongshu	83/07
V.-Chm.	Luo Haocai	92/12
	Wang Songda	88/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Songda	88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao	89/01
	Yan Jici	89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong	83/12
	Chen Mingshao	89/01
	Chen Xuejun	89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
	Wang Wenyuan	89/01
	Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
	Yang You	89/01
	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm.	Su Ziheng	87/12
Chairman	Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi	87/12
	Zhang Kehui (exec.)	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing	87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Chairman	Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.	Chen Jingxin	93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
	He Fengzu	93/10
	He Houhua	93/10
	Hu Deping	93/10
	Huan Yushan	93/10
	Huang Changxi	79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm 93/10
	Jiang Peilu	79/10
	Li Hongchang	93/10
	Liang Shangli	79/10
	Liu Minxue	93/10
	Liu Yimin	93/10
	Liu Yonghao	93/10
	Qi Jingfa	93/10
	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
	Zeng Xianzi	93/10
	Zhang Xuwu	88/12
	Zheng Yutong	93/10
	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan	93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Governor	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol. Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep. P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	95/04
Dep. Sec.	Chen Guangwen			92/12
	Li Qiyang		CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian			92/12
	Wang Jialiu? (f)		CCm	88/10
Mayor	Li Qiyang		CCm	93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang			93/02
	He Luli (f)			88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang			93/02
	Li Runwu			93/02
	Lu Yucheng			88/01
	Meng Xuenong			93/02
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)			82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin		CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	He Daoquan			94/01
Dep. Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang			90/10
	Huang Bocheng			95/01
	Qin Tao			90/09
	Wang Pengtang			93/06
Pol. Com.	Zhang Baokang			91/02
Dep. P.C.	Huang Xiangchu			91/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	93/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	93/09
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	Lin Kaiqin		92/04
	Yuan Qitong		90/02
Governor	Chen Mingyi	CCa	94/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Xiaojing		95/04
	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	94/04
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		90/10
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol. Com.	Sui Shengwu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Li Hulin		94/11
	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
	Zhao Zhihong		94/11
Governor	Zhang Wule		93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun (exec.)		93/01
	Han Xiuguo		95/01
	Lu Ming?		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
	Yi Xiaozhu?		94/11
	Yun Xiaosu		94/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep. Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep. Com.	Yu Lusheng		92/10
	Zhou Jinxi		94/06
Pol. Com.	Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Ma Qingsheng		94/11
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao	CCa	95/01
	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		88/09
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	95/01
PLA Cdr.	?		
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Jia Fukun		90/01
	Liu Wenliang		94/06
	Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Pol. Com.	Sun Shihuang		94/08
Dep. P.C.	Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep. Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/12
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm	94/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhong Liming		94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Meng Jingxi		94/10
Pol. Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		94/05
	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol. Com.	Zhou Chuantong		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Ding Yucui		90/04
	Wu Fenglong		94/08

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa	94/03
	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
	Xu Yongyue		94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou (exec.)		91/04
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	He Shaocun		95/02
	Liu Tuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
	Yang Qian		95/02
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Hua Binglai		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Wang Chaohai		94/05
Dep. P.C.	?		

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm	94/04
Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
	Wang Jiangong		95/01
Governor	Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05
V.-Gov.	Cong Fukui		90/08
	Ma Guoliang		95/01
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep. Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
	Zhang Fucheng		95/01
Pol. Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep. P.C.	?		

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchen (exec.)	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Li Zhibin		94/09
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyong		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol. Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Xia Guangyao		93/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	94/12
Dep. Sec.	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Shuiwen		93/05
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhang Hongxiang		94/10
	Zhang Peiqiang		94/12
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		92/07
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep. P.C.	?		

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	95/01
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Pang Daomu		94/12
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		92/07
Pol. Com.	Deng Hanmin		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07
Dep. Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
	Uyungim (f)	CCa	94/12
	Yun Bulong		94/12
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Baoyindeliger		95/01
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Wang Fengqi		95/01
	Wang Zhan	CCa	94/11
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Peng Cuifeng		94/09
Dep. Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhen		94/09
Dep. P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Cao Keming		91/03
	Gu Hao	CCa	94/12
	Xu Zhonglin		94/12
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/08
Governor	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/09
V.-Gov.	Ji Yunshi (exec.)		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
	Xu Minggao		94/02
Pol. Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep. P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	95/04
Dep. Sec.	Lu Xiuzhen		93/04
	Shu Huiguo		95/04
	Shu Shengyou		95/04
	Zhu Zhihong		91/06
Governor	Shu Shengyou (act.)		95/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Zheng Liangyu		92/10
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol. Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Liu Chuanyun		94/06
	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	He Zhukang	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm	93/04
	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	91/04
	Zhang Yueqi		94/10
Governor	Gao Yan	CCm	92/03
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02
	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Sang Fengwen		94/02
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Changfu		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol. Com.	Yan Haiheng		95/01
Dep. P.C.	Liang Shulin		95/01

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCm	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Shang Wen		90/08
	Sun Qi		86/06
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
Governor	Wen Shizhen		94/05
V.-Gov.	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Xiao Zuofu (exec.)		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Shuming		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying?		90/08
	Wang Xing		95/01
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Pol. Com.	Ye Zhaohong		93/06
Dep. P.C.	Yi Guangshun		95/01

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep. Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep. Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol. Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep. Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Ma Yuanbiao		88/02
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
	Zhao Leji?		94/07
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Meiyuan	CCm	93/11
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		94/06
	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Tianrong		94/03
Dep. P.C.	?		

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	An Qiyuan		94/12
Dep. Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Gong Deshun		94/12
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren?		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
Pol. Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Li Qilu		94/03

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	94/11
Dep. Sec.	Chen Jianguo		94/11
	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Song Fatang		94/11
Governor	Li Chunting	CCa	95/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Shao Guifang		95/02
	Song Fatang (exec.)		89/06
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiying (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Shen Zhaoji		94/10
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
Pol. Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep. P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09
Dep. Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Wang Liping		92/08
	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	94/11
Mayor	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	95/02
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Hua Jianmin		94/12
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol. Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
Dep. P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06

Shanxi Province		
CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09
Dep. Sec.	Liang Guoying	93/03
	Lu Gongxun	88/06
	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/10
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)	83/04
	Ji Xinfang	92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa 92/07
	Peng Zhigui	93/01
	Wang Wenxue	92/05
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai	92/06
Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa	90/10
Pol. Com.	Chen Deyi	95/01
Dep. P.C.	Zhou Kaixi	94/05

Sichuan Province		
CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
Dep. Sec.	Pu Haiqing	94/08
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCa 90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa 92/11
	Yang Chonghui	94/08
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa 93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang	92/03
	Gan Yuping	93/02
	Li Meng	93/02
	Ma Lin	85/05
	Ouzegao	93/02
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)	85/05
	Xu Shiqun	93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai	90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Daikun	93/04
	Tao Delun	90/08
Pol. Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa 93/03
Dep. P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality		
CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm 93/03
Dep. Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
	Li Shenglin	93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huiifen (f)	CCa 88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)	91/11
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Liankang	93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu	93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep. Cdr.	?	
Pol. Com.	Yang Huichuan	93/10
Dep. P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region		
CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa 85/11
	Lieque	94/12
	Li Weilun	94/10
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Yang Chuantang	94/12
	Yang Song	95/03
	Zhang Xuezhong	91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhougua (f)	93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)	94/01
	Dunzhu	94/10
	Gong Daxi?	85/11
	Gyamco (exec.)	79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Liang Gongqing	94/12
	Lieque (exec.)	95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Sun Qiwen	94/12
	Xiang Yang	94/12
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
	Zeren Sangzhu	92/12

PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi	92/01
Dep. Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Wang Kezhong	92/06
	Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol. Com.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Dep. P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Qiu Jianxin	94/02
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan (act.)	CCa 94/09
Dep. Sec.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
	Amudun Niyaz	85/10
	Janabil	CCa 83/03
	Jin Yunhui	91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Shoushan	85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm 78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa 93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm 90/10
Chairman*	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
V.-Chm.	Aisihaiti Kelimubai	93/01
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa 91/07
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan	95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/12
Dep. Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Fang Denghua	94/06
	Kuerban Aierxidig	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
Pol. Com.	Pan Zhaomin	92/06
Dep. P.C.	Lei Xingping	94/09
	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm 85/07
Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Liang Jinquan	94/01
	Linghu An	93/10
	Yin Jun	89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu	94/11
	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating	93/01
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong	94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Pol. Com.	Li Jie	93/07
Dep. P.C.	?	

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep. Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Lu Zhanqong	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
Governor	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa 88/02
V.-Gov.	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Xu Yunhong	93/01
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie	89/07
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Jiang Maobao	94/07
Pol. Com.	Xu Yongqing	88/12
Dep. P.C.	Nie Quanlin	90/11
	Wang Changgui	94/07

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	= Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	= Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	= Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	= Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	= Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	= Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	= Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Chen Shijun (1)
Identified as deputy commander of Chengdu Military Region. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71) He has served as 13rd Group Army Commander of Chengdu Military Region since October 1985. Chen holds the rank of major general.

Chen Yunlin
Chen, deputy director of the Taiwan Affairs Office under the State Council, was identified as deputy director of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Office. (XNA, 27 May 95) Chen is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1994/2, p.216/10.

Jiang Chunyun
Jiang Chunyun, vice-premier, member of the Standing Committee of the CCP CC Politbureau and member of the CCP CC Secretariat, was identified as head of the State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters. (XNA, 11 May 95) For his vita see C.a., 1994/9, p.999/11.

Li Zhaoxing (2)
Appointed vice-minister of foreign affairs. (XNA, 19 May 95) He has served as representative (ambassador-level) of China's Permanent Mission to the United Nations since April 1993.

Lin Yongsan (3)

Appointed vice-minister of labor. (XNA, 19 May 95) He has served as vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Regional People's Government since December 1991. He was named deputy head of the National Work Committee on Professional Classification and Qualifications which was set up on May 26, 1995. (XNA, 27 May 95) Lin was born in December 1939 in Linli County, Hu'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1961. After graduating from the Automatic Control Department of Harbin Military Engineering Institute in 1966, he served as technician on probation at the No.1 Institute of the 7th Ministry of Machine-Building Industry, and technician of the Tianjin Jinhua Wireless Factory (1968-1978), engineer of the 8th Ministry of Machine-Building Industry, deputy division chief at the State General Bureau of Instruments and Meters (1981-1983), deputy chief engineer at the Bureau of Instruments and Meters under the 1st Ministry of Machine-Building Industry (1983-1985), deputy secretary-general, secretary-general and vice-council chairman of the China Welfare Fund for Handicapped (1985-1988), and as deputy secretary-general of the CPPCC 7th National Committee (1988).

Liu Shunyao (4)

Identified as deputy commander of the PLA Air Force. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71) Liu has served as deputy commander of the Air Force of Lanzhou Military Region since July 1990.

Ma Weizhi (5)

Identified as deputy commander of Ji'nan Military Region. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71) He has served as vice-president of the PLA National Defence University since November 1990. Ma was born in March 1930 in Muling County, Heilongjiang Province. He joined the Northeast People's Self-Government Army in 1945 and the CCP in 1947. He served as column staff officer of the Northeast Field Army (1947-1949) and as chief of the Regiment Operational Section of the Fourth Field Army (1950). Ma participated in the Liaoxi-Shenyang and Beiping-Tientsin campaigns. He went into the Korean War in 1951, and served as chief of the Division Operational Training Section (1953), deputy regiment commander and chief of staff (1955) and as deputy chief of the Corps Operational Training Section (1955) of the "Chinese People's Volunteers" in Korea. In 1961 he graduated from the Basics Department of the PLA Military Academy. He later served as regiment commander (1964), division chief of staff (1966), division commander (1976), corps chief of staff (1978) and corps commander (1983), as deputy commander of Lanzhou Military Region (1985-1988), and as deputy

commander and chief of staff of Ji'nan Military Region (1988-1990). Ma was granted rank of lieutenant general in 1988. He was awarded Order of Liberation, 3rd Class.

Ma Zhanmin (6)

Identified as deputy commander of Beijing Military Region. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71) He has served as deputy commander of Lanzhou Military Region and commander of its Air Force since 1993. Ma was born in July 1932 in Shen County, Hebei Province. He joined the PLA in 1947 and the CCP in 1949. He took part in Northern Baoding, Qingfengdian and Shijiazhuang campaigns. In 1951 he graduated from the PLA Air Force Aviation School. He joined the "Chinese People's Volunteers" (CPV) in Korea in 1951 and served as squadron commander in the CPV Air Force (1951-1953). He then served in the PLA Air Force as group commander (1954-1956), regiment commander (1960-1965), division commander (1970-1976), director of the Military Training Department of the PLA Air Force Headquarters (1976-1977), deputy chief of staff of the PLA Air Force (1977-1982), chief of staff of the PLA Air Force (1982-1987), and as deputy commander of the Air Force of Lanzhou Military Region (1987-1993). He was a deputy to the 6th and 8th NPC. Ma was granted rank of Air Force lieutenant general in 1990.

Qin Xiao (7)

Appointed president of China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC). (XNA, 4 May 95) He took over the post from Wang Jun who became board chairman of CITIC. Qin, 48, became CITIC vice-president last year. He joined CITIC in 1986 and has served as deputy general manager of the Business Department, president of the CITIC Development Co Ltd and chairman of CITIC Australia. As vice-president of CITIC, Qin was mainly responsible for corporate planning and internal management for CITIC business operations in Australia and Europe.

Wang Jun

Appointed board chairman of China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC). (XNA, 4 May 95) He has served as CITIC president since April 1993. Wang Jun, 54, is the son of former PRC vice-president Wang Zhen who died in 1993. CITIC was founded in 1979 by Rong Yiren, now China's vice-president. Joining CITIC since its inauguration, Wang has served successively as deputy general manager and general manager of the Business Department, vice-president, vice-chairman and president of the CITIC Hong Kong (Holdings). See C.a., 1993/10, p.1058/14.

Wang Mengkui (8)

Wang replaced Yuan Mu as director of the State Council Research Office. (XNA, 19 May 95) He has served as deputy director of the office since August 1990. Wang was born in April 1938 in Wen County, He'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1956. After graduating from the Economics Department of Beijing University in 1964, he served as editor of *Hongqi Magazine* (Red Flag) (1964-1969). He later served as associate research fellow, deputy head of the Economic Group, and research fellow of the Research Office of the CCP CC Secretariat (1979-1987), and as full-time member and deputy director of the Economic Research Centre of the State Planning Commission (1987-1990). Wang was a member of the working body responsible for drafting resolutions for the 3rd plenary session of the 14th CCP CC. He is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. Wang is author of *The Economy at the Elementary Socialist Stage, An Exploration of the Road of Chinese Socialist Construction, The Cause of and Strategy for Inflation, and Selected Works of Wang Mengkui*.

Wang Xianzheng (9)

Appointed vice-minister of coal industry. (XNA, 19 May 95)

Wang Xuebing

Wang, president of the Bank of China since December 1993, was appointed chairman of the Board. (XNA, 19 May 95) For his vita see C.a., 1993/12, p.1216/12.

Wang Yongguo

Identified as commander of the South China Sea Fleet. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71) Wang has served as deputy commander of the East China Sea Fleet since January 1993. See C.a., 1993/10, p.1058/14.

Xin Dianfeng (10)

Identified as deputy commander of the PLA Air Force. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71) Xin was born in December 1933 in Shuangliao County, Jilin Province, and joined the CCP in 1951. He joined the Northeast Democratic United Army in 1947 and took part in the Liaoxi-Shenyang and Marching Southwest campaigns. In 1950 he joined the Korean War and served as team leader of the cultural troupe of the Political Department of the "Chinese People's Volunteers" in Korea. After graduating from the Air Force Aviation School in 1957, he served as pilot, squadron leader, deputy group commander, commander of independent group, regiment commander and deputy division commander of the Air Force Aviation (1957-1978). He then served as deputy director and director of the Military Training Department of the PLA Air Force

(1978-1983), as director of a military regional Air Force command post (1983-1984), as deputy chief of staff of the PLA Air Force (1984-1990), deputy commander of the Air Force of Ji'nan Military Region (1990-1993), deputy commander and Air Force commander of Shenyang Military Region (1993), and as chief of staff of the PLA Air Force (1993). Xin was granted rank of Air Force lieutenant general in 1993.

Leaders Removed from Office

Fu Guanghui

Deputy Commander of the PLA Second Artillery. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71)

Gao Zhenjia

Commander of the South China Sea Fleet. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71)

Han Ying

Vice-Minister of Coal Industry. (XNA, 19 May 95)

He Daoquan

Deputy Commander of Beijing Military Region. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71)

Jin Renqing

Vice-Minister of Finance. Jin was appointed deputy secretary-general of the State Council. (XNA, 19 May 95)

Li Lun

Deputy Director of the General Logistics Department. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71)

Lin Hu

Deputy Commander of the PLA Air Force. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71)

Lin Jigui

Deputy Commander of Ji'nan Military Region. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71)

Liu Heqiao

Deputy Commander of Guangzhou Military Region. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71)

Liu Zhitian

Deputy Commander of the PLA Air Force. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71)

Ma Bingchen

Deputy Commander of Chengdu Military Region. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71)

Pei Huailiang

Deputy Commander of Ji'nan Military Region. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71)

Qu Zhenmou

Deputy Commander of Nanjing Military Region. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71)

Shen Chunnian

Vice-Chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defense. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71)

Shi Tianding

Deputy Commander of the PLA Navy. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71)

Tang Guangcai

Deputy Commander of Lanzhou Military Region. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71)

Wang Lizhong

Deputy Commander of Lanzhou Military Region. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71)

Wang Qiren

Chairman of the Board of the Bank of China. Wang was appointed director of the Macao Branch of the Xinhua news agency, replacing Guo Dongpo. (XNA, 19 May 95)

Xie Decai

Deputy Commander of Chengdu Military Region. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71)

Xu Xin

Deputy Chief of the PLA General Staff. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71)

Xu Zhenzhong

Deputy Commander of the PLA Navy. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71)

Yang Zhenyu

Deputy Commander of the PLA Air Force. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71)

Yao Xian

Deputy Commander of Beijing Military Region. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71)

Yuan Mu

Director of the State Council Research Office. (XNA, 19 May 95)

Addenda

He Linzhong (11)

Identified as deputy commander of the PLA Navy. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71) He holds the rank of a rear admiral.

Lieque, deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Regional Committee and executive vice-chairman of Tibet Regional People's Government, concurrently holds the post of secretary of CCP Lhasa City Committee. (Tibet People's Broadcasting Station, Lhasa, 25 Apr 95, in SWB, 10 May 95) See C.a., 1995/4, p. 333/11.

Pan Riyuan (12)

Deputy Commander of the PLA Second Artillery. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71) Pan was born in February 1933 in Laiyang City, Shandong Province. He joined the PLA in 1948 and the CCP in 1956. He began to study at Jinzhou Artillery School in 1955. He later served as technician at an artillery company (1960-1964), as battalion commander, regiment chief of staff, deputy regiment commander, reg-

iment commander and deputy chief of staff of PLA Second Artillery Base (1964-1983). In 1982 he graduated from the PLA Military Academy. He later served as base commander and as chief of staff of PLA Second Artillery (1990). In February 1994 he was identified as deputy commander of the PLA Second Artillery. He was a deputy to the 7th NPC in 1988. Pan was granted rank of lieutenant general in 1991.

Shi Yinsheng, deputy commander of the PLA Navy since 1992, should read **Shi Yunsheng** (13). Shi was born in January 1940 in Fushun City, Liaoning Province. He joined the PLA in 1956 and the CCP in 1960. After graduating from the PLA Air Force Aviation School in 1962, he served as pilot, squadron leader, deputy group commander and deputy regiment commander of the Naval Aviation (1962-1970), and as deputy commander of the Naval Fleet Aviation (1976-1981). In 1979 he began to study at the PLA Navy Academy. Shi later served as division commander of the Naval Aviation (1981-1983), commander of the Naval Fleet Aviation (1983-1990), and as deputy commander of the PLA Naval Aviation Department (1990-1992). He was a representative to the 13th National Congress of the CCP in 1987. Shi was granted rank of rear admiral in 1988.

Zou Yongzhao (14)

Deputy Commander of the PLA Second Artillery. (GJJ, 1995/5, p.71) Zou was born in November 1935 in Macheng City, Hubei Province. He joined the PLA in 1950 and the CCP in 1959. He took part in the Korean War in 1952. After graduating from the Command Course of the Chongqing Artillery School in 1960, he served as group military training assistant of the Artillery School, as staff officer, deputy chief and chief of a base military organization division and regiment commander of the PLA Second Artillery (1960-1983), deputy base commander and base commander of PLA Second Artillery (1983-1992). In 1992 Zou was appointed deputy commander of PLA Second Artillery. He was a representative to the 13th National Congress of the CCP in 1987. Zou was granted rank of lieutenant general in 1993.

Deaths

Ge Zhicheng, vice-chairman of the China Association for Promoting Democracy and Standing Committee member of the 8th National Committee of the CPPCC, died on April 22, 1995, at the age of 75 in Wenzhou. (RMRB, 5 May 95)

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 陈世俊
- (2) 李肇星
- (3) 林用三
- (4) 刘顺尧
- (5) 马伟志
- (6) 马占民
- (7) 秦晓
- (8) 王梦奎
- (9) 王显政
- (10) 辛殿枫
- (11) 何林忠
- (12) 潘日源
- (13) 石云生
- (14) 邹永钊

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Angola (May 10)

China and Angola exchanged notes in Luanda for China to donate to Angola goods valued at 0.3 million RMBY. (XNA, 11 May 95; RMRB, 12 May 95)

Cape Verde (May 29)

An agreement on economic and technological cooperation and another one on feasibility studies of fisheries resources between China and the Republic of Cape Verde were signed in Beijing.

President Jiang Zemin and visiting President Antonio Mascarenhas Monteiro were present at the signing ceremony. (XNA, 30 May 95)

Germany (May 09)

A maritime transport agreement was signed in Beijing by Chinese Vice-Minister of Communications Huang Zhen-dong and Matthias Wissmann, German minister of transport. (XNA, 11 May 95)

Germany (May 14)

Yichang City (Hubei Province), where the Three Gorges water conservation project is being built, has recently forged friendly ties with a German county, Ludwigsburg, in Baden-Wuerttemberg. (XNA, 15 May 95)

Jamaica (May 12)

An agreement on mutual exemption of official travel visas between China and Jamaica was signed in Kingston. (Xinhua, 6 June 95, in SWB, 12 June 95)

Kenya (May 17)

An agreement on the donation of about 120,000 US\$ worth of Chinese environment protection equipment to Kenya was signed in Nairobi by visiting State Councillor Song Jian and Minister of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation Kalonzo Musyoka. (XNA, 18 May 95)

South Korea (May 17)

China and South Korea agreed to launch a joint pollution survey programme in the West Sea (also known as the Yellow Sea) at the 2nd meeting of the Korea-China Environmental Cooperation Committee held in Beijing 16th-17th May. (Yonhap news agency, Seoul, 18 May 95, in SWB, 26 May 95)

Lebanon (May 16)

A protocol on cooperation between China and Lebanon in the textile and clothes industry was signed in Beirut by visiting Chinese Minister of Textile Industry Wu Wenying and the Chairman of the Lebanese Industrialists Association. (XNA, 18 May 95)

Macedonia (May 31)

An agreement on culture cooperation between China and the Republic of Macedonia was signed in Beijing by Chinese Minister of Culture Liu Zhongde and visiting Macedonian Foreign Minister Stevo Crvenkovski. An economic and trade agreement was also signed. (XNA, 1 June 95)

Mauritius (May 22)

Three documents for cooperation between China and Mauritius were signed in Beijing by Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi and visiting Mauritian Deputy Prime Minister Prem Nababsing. (XNA, 23 May 95)

Mauritius (May 22)

An agreement between the governments of China and Mauritius on air services was signed in Beijing by Chen Guangyi, director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China, and visiting Mauritian Deputy Prime Minister Prem Nababsing. (XNA, RMRB, 24 May 95)

Myanmar (May 25)

Chinese Ambassador to Myanmar Chen Baoliu, on behalf of the Red Cross Society of China, donated in Yangon 10,000 US\$ to Myanmar fire victims. (XNA, 26 May 95)

Russia (May 16)

Moscow became Beijing's 22nd foreign "Sister city". An agreement on the establishment of sisterly ties between Beijing and Moscow was signed in Beijing by Li Qiyang and Yuri Luzhkov, mayors of the two cities. (XNA, 17 May 95)

Seychelles (May 25)

An agreement on economic and technological cooperation and an exchange of notes on China's grant of a batch of goods and supplies to Seychelles were signed in Beijing. President Jiang Zemin and visiting President France Albert Rene attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 26 May 95)

Singapore (May 31)

The Chinese Foreign Ministry and the Foreign Ministry of Singapore signed a memorandum of understanding in Singapore for establishing a mechanism for annual consultations between officials of the two ministries. (XNA, 1 June 95)

Sweden (May 11)

The Shanghai Port, the largest in China, signed sistership ties with the Gothenburg Port of Sweden in Shanghai. (XNA, 13 May 95)

Syria (May 04?)

An agreement on the establishment of sister provincial relations between Liaoning Province and Syria's Aleppo Province was signed during the visit of Yehya Asaleh, minister of the Local Administration of Syria. (XNA, 5 May 95)

Turkey (May 23)

An agreement on the avoidance of double taxation and prevention of tax evasion between China and Turkey and an executive plan between the two governments for 1994-1996 cultural exchanges were signed in Beijing. President Jiang Zemin and visiting Turkish President Suleyman Demirel attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 24 May 95)

United States (May 03)

A scientific and technological cooperation agreement was signed in Wuhan City by Governor of Hubei Province Jiang Zhuping and George Voinovich, governor of the US State of Ohio. Hubei forged friendly relations with Ohio in October 1979. (XNA, 4 May 95)

Vietnam (May 17)

An agreement on the avoidance of double taxation and prevention of fiscal evasion with respect to taxes on income between China and Vietnam was signed in Beijing. (XNA, 18 May 95)

Zimbabwe (May 04)

The Chinese government donated Zimbabwean dollars one million (125,000 US\$) worth of sport equipment to the All African Games scheduled for September in Harare. (XNA, 5 May 95)

International Agreements

The Chinese government and the United Nations International Drug Control Programme (UNDCP) signed a 2.9m-US\$ project in Beijing on May 22, 1995 to improve the capability of law enforcement authorities in Southwest China's Yunnan Province to control trafficking in narcotic drugs and chemicals used to make drugs. (XNA, 23 May 95)

Five Northeast Asian countries signed three agreements in Beijing on May 30, 1995 on future cooperation in developing the Tumen river area that borders China, the Democratic Republic of Korea (DPRK) and Russia. The heads of delegations from China, the DPRK, the Republic of Korea, Mongolia and Russia signed the Establishment of the Tumen River Area Development Coordination Committee agreement, which concerns the three countries that share the river boundary. The five nations also signed the Establishment of the Consultative Commission agreement for the development of the Tumen River Economic Development Area and Northeast

Asia, and a memorandum of understanding on environmental principles. (XNA, 31 May 95; RMRB, 1 June 95)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Commercial Bank Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 13th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on May 10, 1985. The law shall take effect on July 1, 1995. (Decree No.47 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on May 10, 1995) (Full text: Xinhua, 11 May 95, in SWB, 18 May 95; RMRB, 12 May 95)

"Law of the People's Republic of China on Reserve Service Officers", adopted at the 13th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on May 10, 1985. This law shall enter into force on January 1, 1996. (Decree No.48 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on May 10, 1995) (Full text: Xinhua, 11 May 95, in SWB, 31 May 95; RMRB, 15 May 95)

"The Negotiable Instrument Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 13th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on May 10, 1985. This law shall take effect on January 1, 1996. (Decree No.49 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on May 10, 1995) (Full text: Xinhua, 12 May 95, in SWB, 30 May 95; RMRB, 16 May 95)

China has for the first time promulgated regulations concerning the examination of advertisements for China- and foreign-made medicines, medical equipment, pesticides and medicines for livestock. The new rules and standards will come into effect June 1, 1995. (XNA, 6, 12 May 95)

"Decision on revising the 'Categories of rank insignias of the People's Police and mode of arrangement'. The decision will become effective on July 1, 1995. (Order No.177 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on May 16, 1995) (Full text of the decision: RMRB, 22 May 95; full text of the revised "Categories of rank insignias of the People's Police and mode of arrangement": RMRB, 22 May 95)

Interim regulations on filing individual income tax returns by taxpayers themselves. These regulations shall come in-

to effect on May 1, 1995. [signed] The State General Bureau of Taxation. (Full text: RMRB, 26 May 95; Xinhua, 26 May 95, in SWB, 7 June 95)

The newly revised "Regulations on Political Work of the Chinese People's Liberation Army" have been recently promulgated with the approval of the CCP CC and the Central Military Commission. (Xinhua, 28 May 95, in SWB, 5 June 95; RMRB, 30 May 95)

CCP CC and State Council "Decision on Accelerating Scientific and Technological Progress" (6th May 1995). (Full text: Xinhua, 21 May 95, in SWB, 6 June 95; RMRB, 22 May 95)

Addenda

The General Office of the CCP CC and the State Council General Office on 30th April issued a circular on distributing "Provisions Concerning the System for Party and State Functionaries to Register Gifts Received During Contacts in China". (Full text: Xinhua, 18 May 95, in SWB, 26 May 95; RMRB, 19 May 95)

The General Office of the CCP CC and the State Council General Office on 30th April issued a circular "concerning the regulations governing income declarations by leading cadres of Party and government at the county (department) level and above". (Full text: Xinhua, 23 May 95, in SWB, 2 June 95; RMRB, 25 May 95)

Interim Regulations on Selection and Appointment of Party and Government Leading Cadres, [formulated on] 9th February 1995. The regulations shall go into effect as of the promulgation date. (Full text: Xinhua, 16 May 95, in SWB, 1 June 95; RMRB, 17 May 95)

"Procedures for vetting and authorizing foreign-invested international freight forwarding agents", promulgated by the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation on 22nd February 1995. These procedures go into effect on the date of their promulgation. (Full text: *Guoji Shangbao* [International Commerce], Beijing, 19 Mar 95, in SWB, 10 June 95)

"Interim provisions on the setting up of foreign-backed investment companies", issued by the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation. These provisions shall be implemented from the date of promulgation. (Full translation: *Zhongguo Zhengquan Bao* [China's Political Power], Beijing, 18 Apr 95, in SWB, 10 June 95)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
	1993	1994		
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1,185	1,199	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	56.4 n.a.
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.145	1.121	- Industry	17.4 n.a.
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 ¹	n.a.	- Construction	5.1 n.a.
- Urban Population (%)	28.14	n.a.	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	2.8 n.a.
- Rural Population (%)	71.86	n.a.	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.2 n.a.
Employment			Education	
Total Social Labor Force (m)	602,20	n.a.	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)	
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.4 n.a.
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.9	n.a.	- Secondary School Students	29.8 n.a.
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	12.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	68.8 n.a.
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	27.0 ³ 22.3 ⁴

Economic Data			Investment	
	1993	1994		
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	1,245.79 1,592.60
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,134	n.a.	- Real Growth Rate (%)	58.6 27.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.2	n.a.	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	765.80 1,135.40
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,138	4,380	- Real Growth Rate (%)	45.2 34.2
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.4	11.8	Public Finance	
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	2,663	n.a.	(b RMBY)	
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			Total Government Revenue	508.82 n.a.
- Primary Sector	21.2	18.8	Total Government Expenditure	528.74 n.a.
- Secondary Sector	51.8	48.5	Balance	- 19.92 n.a.
- Tertiary Sector	27.0	32.7	Current Account	
Industrial and Agricultural Production			(b US\$)	- 11,902 n.a.
Gross Output Value of Industry			Foreign Trade	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	28.0	n.a.	(b US\$)	
Value Added of Industry			Exports (fob)	91.76 121.00
- Real Growth Rate (%)	21.1	18.0	Imports (cif)	103.95 115.70
Gross Output Value of Agriculture			Trade Balance	-12.19 5.30
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	n.a.	Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
Value Added of Agriculture			- Hong Kong	24.0 n.a.
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.0	3.5	- Japan	17.2 n.a.
Inflation			- USA	18.5 n.a.
- Retail Price Index	113.2	121.7	- Germany	4.3 n.a.
- Cost of Living Index	114.7	124.1	- South Korea	3.1 n.a.
- of Urban Population	116.1	125.0	- Taiwan	1.6 n.a.
- of Rural Population	113.7	123.4	Major Origins of Imports (%):	
Consumption and Income per Capita			- Hong Kong	10.1 n.a.
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	1,148	n.a.	- Japan	22.5 n.a.
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.3	n.a.	- USA	10.3 n.a.
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- Taiwan	12.5 n.a.
- Non-Agricultural Residents	2,480	n.a.	- Germany	5.8 n.a.
- Agricultural Residents	774	n.a.	- South Korea	5.2
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	2,337	3,179	Exchange Rates⁶	
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	922	1,220	RMBY per US\$	5.76 8.45
			RMBY per DM	3.49 5.47
			Foreign Reserves	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	21.20 n.a.
			Foreign Debts	
			(b US\$)	83.57 ⁷ n.a.

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN)1994* and *Statistical Bureau Communiqué on China's Economic Development 1994*.1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1992*, 130.

2) Author's estimation.

3) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report, 1992*, 136.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1994.

6) 1993: *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95*, 1066; 1994: *China Daily*, 31.12.94.7) *Xinhua News Agency*, 23.7.1994.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1993 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1993 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1993 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1992 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1992 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1992 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1993 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.120	0.9	12.1	2.7	6.86	48.78	44.35	6,805	3.6	817.31	2.0
Tianjin	9.280	0.8	12.1	1.7	7.36	56.08	36.57	4,696	1.7	623.68	2.3
Hebei	63.340	5.3	16.4	4.9	22.26	49.62	28.62	1,843	5.3	396.54	2.3
Shanxi	30.120	2.5	12.8	2.0	15.96	55.65	28.39	1,744	11.5	86.43	0.8
Inner Mongolia	22.320	1.9	10.6	1.5	33.51	40.29	26.20	1,722	1.7	85.26	0.8
Liaoning	40.420	3.4	14.7	5.6	14.99	57.17	27.83	3,254	12.2	1,396.93	8.1
Jilin	25.550	2.2	14.2	2.1	25.42	49.95	24.63	2,071	6.0	275.27	1.7
Heilongjiang	36.400	3.1	5.8	3.4	20.01	57.61	22.38	2,433	2.9	232.32	2.4
Shanghai	13.490	1.1	14.9	4.7	3.07	60.79	36.14	8,652	6.7	3,178.03	8.6
Jiangsu	69.670	5.9	20.1	8.6	19.97	56.77	23.26	2,858	8.2	2,843.71	6.1
Zhejiang	42.660	3.6	25.7	5.3	21.52	53.53	24.95	2,850	8.6	1,031.75	4.8
Anhui	58.970	5.0	22.3	3.1	31.57	45.60	22.83	1,253	11.6	257.64	1.1
Fujian	31.500	2.7	25.7	3.2	28.49	41.97	29.54	2,264	15.6	2,905.99	5.6
Jiangxi	39.660	3.3	13.7	2.2	35.89	35.64	28.47	1,439	6.7	228.17	1.0
Shandong	86.420	7.3	22.3	8.4	26.97	50.41	22.62	2,307	8.0	1,882.67	6.1
Henan	89.490	7.6	15.8	4.9	29.17	44.94	25.89	1,377	3.4	304.91	1.7
Hubei	56.530	4.8	12.9	4.0	30.26	44.40	25.34	1,827	-0.3	554.67	1.8
Hunan	63.110	5.3	12.9	3.7	35.20	37.81	26.99	1,487	2.9	617.16	1.8
Guangdong	66.070	5.5	22.3	10.1	20.31	45.94	33.75	3,575	19.3	9,843.13	24.1
Guangxi	44.380	3.7	21.2	2.5	40.04	32.76	27.20	1,318	4.3	897.56	1.5
Hainan	7.010	0.6	24.5	0.7	38.21	27.06	34.73	2,126	16.0	748.32	1.2
Sichuan	111.040	9.4	13.8	6.1	32.42	41.11	26.46	1,356	8.1	571.41	1.9
Guizhou	34.090	2.9	9.9	1.3	36.54	36.81	26.66	1,099	-3.2	42.94	0.3
Yunnan	38.850	3.3	10.6	2.1	36.63	42.94	20.43	1,334	4.0	97.02	0.9
Tibet	2.320	0.2	8.2	0.1	49.83	13.40	36.77	1,486	-	-	-
Shaanxi	34.430	2.9	13.3	1.9	25.74	45.13	29.13	1,458	2.3	234.30	1.0
Gansu	23.450	2.0	11.6	1.1	24.60	42.60	32.74	1,314	6.1	11.95	0.5
Qinghai	4.670	0.4	9.6	0.3	23.06	43.06	33.88	1,821	4.4	3.24	0.1
Ningxia	4.950	0.4	10.3	0.3	23.29	43.31	33.40	1,635	2.3	11.90	0.1
Xinjiang	16.050	1.4	9.5	1.5	29.95	38.63	31.42	2,458	2.2	53.00	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1993 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1994, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1994, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1993 (%): ZTN 1994, 35.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1993 (%): ZTN, 1994, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1992: ZTN, 1994, 37.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1992 (RMBY): ZTN 1994, 37.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1992 (%): ZTN 1994, 256.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1993, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1994, 530.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1993, 241-401.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhengguo)
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu); Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuandong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nanhong)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wang Jen-hung (Wang Renhong)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Cheng Shu-min (Zheng Shumin)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shen-shan)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Vincent S. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuurong)
 Minister of Personnel: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department:
 Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyou)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)
 Secretary-General: Su Cheng-ch'ang (Su Zhengchang)
 Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang) (?)

Social Data

	1992	1993		1992	1993
Population					
Total Number (m)	20.752	20.944	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.51	1.45
- Growth Rate (%)	0.95	0.92	Monthly Work Hours by Manu- facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.02	1.03	Monthly Earnings by Manu- facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	27,146(r)	29,004
- Male (m)	10.708	10.797	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100)	105.45	109.12
- Female (m)	10.044	10.147			
Population Density (per sq.km)	571.44	581.78			
Life Expectancy					
- Male	71.79	72.02			
- Female	77.22	77.42			
	1992	1993		1992	1993
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.765	8.874	Education (at and over the Age of Six)		
- Employed (m)	8.632	8.745	Higher Education (%)	12.5	13.1
by Agriculture (%)	12.3	11.5	Secondary Education (%)	48.0	48.7
Industry (%)	39.6(r)	39.1	Primary Education (%)	32.4	31.1
Services (%)	48.1(r)	49.4	Others (%)	1.1	1.1
			Illiterate (%)	6.1	6.0

Economic Data

	1992 (r)	1993		1992(r)	1993
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,301,761	5,809,288	Foreign Trade		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.02	5.87	Total Exports (m US\$)	81,470	84,917
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	10,202	10,566	- Growth Rate (%)	6.95	4.23
			Total Imports (m US\$)	72,006	77,062
			- Growth Rate (%)	14.55	7.02
			Balance (m US\$)	9,464	7,855
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	54.69	55.54		1992	1993
- Government Consumption	17.19	16.26	Major Trading Partners		
- Fixed Capital Formation	22.78	23.60	Exports (% of total)		
- Increase in Inventory	0.95	1.21	- USA	28.9	27.7
- Exports (Goods & Services)	43.64	44.46	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	18.9	21.7
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.20	42.73	- Japan	10.9	10.6
- Expenditure on GDP	98.05	98.33	- Germany	4.4	4.1
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	1.95	1.67	- Singapore	3.1	3.4
			Imports (% of total)		
			- Japan	30.2	30.1
			- USA	21.9	21.7
			- Germany	5.4	5.5
			- Australia	2.9	2.7
			- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	2.5	2.2
				1992	1993
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,198,505	5,712,519	Foreign Reserves		
- Agriculture (%)	3.52	3.46	Amount (m US\$)	82,310	83,570
- Industry (%)	41.43	40.63	- Annual Change (%)	-0.11	1.53
- Services (%)	55.05	55.91			
				1992	1993
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	215,900	234,710	External Public Debt Outstanding		
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	160,786	174,157	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	455.4	395.4
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	124,884	140,390	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	688.0	598.7
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	35,903	33,707		1992	1993
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	39,730	47,070	Exchange Rates		
			NT\$ per US\$	25.40	26.63
	1992	1993			
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
Deflator for GNP	3.73	3.50			
Wholesale Price	-3.67(r)	2.51			
Consumer Price	4.46	2.94			
	1992(r)	1993			
Public Finance					
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,329,354	1,386,940			
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,696,358	1,784,807			
Balance (m NT\$)	-367,004	-397,867			

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
Secretary for Civil Service: Michael Sze
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Michael Leung
Secretary for the Treasury: Donald Tsang
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Fok Lo Siu-ching
Secretary for Financial Services: Michael Cartland
Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands: Bowen Leung Po-wing
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Peter Lai Hing-ling
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
Secretary for Housing: Dominic Wong Shing-wah
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Social Data

	1993	1994
Population		
Total Number	6,019,900	6,149,100
- Growth Rate (%)	1.8	2.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.68	0.7
Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,873,000	2,972,600
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.5
Employment (Sept.) in		
- Manufacturing	508,133	438,382
- Construction	52,179	60,392
- Trades & Gastronomy	958,042	1,051,193
- Transport & Communication	153,325	166,029
- Finance & Real Estate	336,026	361,072
- Civil Services	275,480	291,653
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.0
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	134.0	150.8
- Real (Sept.)	108.3	112.3
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.7	99.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.7	97.5
- Aged 15-16 (%)	84.2	87.2
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	513.5	608.4

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion r = revised
 m = million e = estimate

Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	897,595	1,019,228
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.8	5.5
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	151,646	168,151
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	515,312	600,040
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	72,335	83,246
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	246,472	297,478
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	2,040	19,880
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,046,250	1,170,013
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,075,710	1,254,427
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	217,447	246,846
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	126,551	143,848
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	13.6	11.4
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.1
- Construction	5.1	5.0
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.1	26.5
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.9
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	25.7
- Civil Services	15.1	15.3
- Ownership of premises	11.1	11.4
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.5	7.6
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	8.5	8.1
- CPI (B)	8.7	8.6
- Hang Seng CPI	9.5	10.0
- Composite CPI	8.8	8.8
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	135.3	166.6
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	107.3 (r)	134.0
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	121.0	140.2
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	223.0	222.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	823.2	947.9
- EU	119.4	127.6
- Commonwealth Countries	84.3	97.3
- China	274.6	322.8
- USA	180.3	210.1
- Japan	44.2	54.7
- Germany	40.8	41.6
- United Kingdom	24.5	27.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,046.3	1,170.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,072.6	1,250.7
- Commonwealth Countries	115.9	145.2
- EU	104.6	121.9
- China	402.2	470.9
- Japan	178.0	195.0
- Taiwan	94.0	107.3
- USA	79.4	89.3
- Singapore	47.8	62.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 26.3	- 80.7
Exchange Rates (Average) HK\$ per US\$		
	7.73	7.72

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

	1992	1993
Population		
(official estimation of mid-year)		
Total Number (thousand)	380.9	395.3
- Growth Rate (%)	4.7	3.8
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.4	1.2
- Males (thousand)	184.9	192.9
- Females (thousand)	195.9	202.4
	1992	1993
Education		
(Enrolment)		
- Basic	37,719	40,037
- Secondary	17,917	18,634
- Technical Secondary	735	827
- Teacher Training	365	353
- Nurse Training	184	115
- Higher Education	6,871	6,803

Economic Data

	1992 (r)	1993 (E)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	40,259.0	46,481.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.1	5.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	105,694.4	117,585.1
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	12,237.0	14,060.9
- Government Consumption	3,221.6	3,714.2
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,757.3	14,190.8
- Exports (Goods & Services)	32,119.3	34,534.4
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,066.7	20,009.5
	1992	1993
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	7.7	6.7
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.1	10.9
GDP Deflator	11.8	10.0
	1992	1993
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	10,699.8	12,202.3
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	8,893.9	10,419.9
	1992	1993
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,080.1	14,236.2
- USA	4,983.3	4,757.4
- Hongkong	1,763.4	1,785.1
- Germany	1,697.0	1,638.4
- France	1,256.5	1,198.8
- United Kingdom	948.8	899.4
- China	1,402.3	1,886.1
- Japan	184.0	161.4
Total Imports (m MOP)	15,684.7	16,137.9
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,160.1	4,818.2
- China	3,203.6	3,429.1
- Japan	2,823.8	2,548.8
- USA	807.8	933.8
- E.E.C.	1,368.3	1,805.8
	1992	1993
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	6,219.4	5,987.6
- Hongkong Residents	4,931.5	4,604.2
- Japan	421.3	335.9
- Europe	200.6	208.6
- USA	71.8	74.1
	1992	1993
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.97

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

- A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Review* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly

- JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

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5. China's west Pacific expansion strategy (II) (Chin.). Chao Yun Shan *SCC, April 1995, pp.86-98
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7. The international political situation in Northeast Asia and the position of Russia in the region. Yakovlev, Alexander *FEA, 1995/No.2, pp.3-16

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8. Haben die USA das Recht, bei den Menschenrechten als globaler Richter aufzutreten?. Wu Naitao *BR, 1995/No.18, pp.20-25

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Africa

Overseas Chinese

International Organization & Law

9. The system of oceanic studies involving exclusive economic zones and continental shelves (Chin.). Shao Jin *FY, 1995/No.2, pp.60-71

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10. An analysis of the stability of the future political situation of the Chinese Communist Party (CCP) (Chin.). Lu Ching *SCC, April 1995, pp.37-50
11. "Jiang's Core" into the era without Deng Xiaoping (Chin.). Lung Fei *SCC, April 1995, pp.24-36
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13. The effect of the Chinese Communist Party's senior leader Chen Yun died of an illness on mainland China's political situation (Chin.). *SCC, April, pp.1-7

Ideology

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15. To understand socialist essence comprehensively and exactly (Chin.). Duan Jialing *JWT, 1995/No.1, pp.18-19
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17. Some considerations about the essence of socialism (Chin.). Wen Chuanyang *JWT, 1995/No.1, pp.20-22

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18. Provincial-level government in mainland China: organization structure in the post-cold war era. Chang Yachun *IS, April 1995, pp.62-77

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19. Concerning the system of villagers' Deputy Committee (Chin.). Gao Jie *FY, 1995/No.2, pp.17-20
20. Einheit, Pragmatik und Demokratie (NVK und PKKCV-Tagungen). *BR, 1995/No.18, pp.8-13

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24. "Even judges sometimes progress". Clarke, Donald C. *CEN, Winter 1994, pp.12-15
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29. Case review: the protection of television schedules and balance of interests (Chin.). Liang Huixing *FY, 1995/No.2, pp.81-89
30. New development of the principle of double criminality in international criminal law (Chin.). Lin Xin *FY, 1995/No.2, pp.55-59
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32. Conceptions aiding the completion of legislation concerning the crime of causing traffic accidents (Chin.). Qi Guoming *FY, 1995/No.2, pp.90-95
33. Law in China: the "terra incognita" of political studies. Tanner, Murray Scot *CEN, Winter 1994, pp.20-24
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35. Query on the provision to deprive the political rights for life of those sentenced to death (Chin.). Wu Ping *FY, 1995/No.2, pp.36-40
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37. Extended protection of personal rights (Chin.). Yang Lixin; others *FY, 1995/No.2, pp.21-29
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43. The emerging patterns of industrial relations in China and the rise of two new labor movements. Chan, Anita *CI, Spring 1995, pp.36-59

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44. Deng Liqun and the struggle against "bourgeois liberalization", 1979-1993. Baum, Richard *CI, Spring 1995, pp.1-35
45. Chen Yun (1905-1995). Eine Kurzbiographie. Liu Jen-kai *C.a., April 1995, pp.286-289
46. Deng Xiaoping. Eine Biographie. Teil 2: Die Zeit in der Armee (1927-1949). Liu Jen-kai *C.a., April 1995, pp.290-314
47. An introduction to Chinese Communist leaders - a biographical sketch of Li Lai Zhu (Chin.). Wen Xin *SCC, April 1995, pp.121-123
48. Wang Maolin, secretary of the Hunan Provincial Party Committee (Chin.). Yen Ming *SCC, April 1995, pp.87-88
49. Liang Guangda - ein umstrittener Bürgermeister. You Yuwen *CH, 1995/Nr.5, pp.45-47

Cadre Policy

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50. The superiority and developing prospect of gem and jade industry in Yunnan (Chin.). Che Yunchuan *JWT, 1995/No.2, pp.40-41
51. Die Perspektive Pudongs. Li Ning *BR, 1995/No.19, pp.11-16
52. Comparative research of the economic structure of Yunnan (Chin.). Liu Feng *JWT, 1994/No.12, pp.12-14
53. A comparative study of Guizhou's revenue increase (Chin.). Wei Changming *GSK, 1995/No.2, pp.37-41
54. New situation of Asian-Pacific economic cooperation and the choice of Guizhou (Chin.). Wei Min *GSK, 1995/No.2, pp.33-36
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59. Kunst am Bau in Deyang. Feng Jing *CH, 1995/Nr.5, pp.22-25
60. China's cadre transfer policy toward Tibet in the 1980s. Huang Yasheng *MC, April 1995, pp.184-204
61. Die Tracht der Wa-Frauen und die Kultur ihres Volkes. Wen Yiqun *CH, 1995/Nr.5, pp.17-19

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Social Life

62. Rural Chinese women: two faces of economic reform. Beaver, Patricia D.; Hou Lihui; Wang Xue *MC, April 1995, pp.205-232
63. Laßt die Welt voller Liebe sein. Jin Song *CH, 1995/No.5, pp.20-21

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64. The crises of population explosion - writing at the moment "The Day of 1.2 Billion Population" (Chin.). Chen Chao Ze *SCC, April 1995, pp.74-85
65. Bevölkerung und Entwicklung. Wang Xin *BR, 1995/No.18, pp.14-18

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66. Sensationelle Erfolge bei der Bekämpfung von Leberkrebs. Fan Jian *CH, 1995/Nr.5, pp.56-59, 62

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67. Mädchen kehren zur Schule zurück. Han Lin *CH, 1995/No.5, pp.60-62
68. Professional training in high-tech industries in Mainland and Taiwan: a comparative study (Chin.). Huang Naxin *Asia-Pacific Economic Review, Fuzhou, 1995/No.2, pp.54-58
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74. The initial probe into developing the culture industry (Chin.). Zhang Jianxun *JWT, 1994/No.12, pp.45-46, 44

Philosophy, Logic and Ethics

75. On the position of Cheng Hao and Cheng Yi in the history of Chinese culture (Chin.). Cai Fang-lu *KY, 1995/No.1, pp.56-64
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77. On the studies of "Gong-Yang's Commentary on the Spring and Autumn Annals" by Kong Guang-sen and Liu Feng-lu (Chin.). Chen Ju-yuan *KY, 1995/No.1, pp.77-84
78. Taoist colouring in Chen Xian-zhang's theories on conscience (Chin.). Feng Da-wen *KY, 1995/No.1, pp.70-76
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80. Opening address at the meeting in commemoration of Confucius' 2545th birthday anniversary (Chin.). Gu Mu *KY, 1995/No.1, pp.3-4
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83. A general survey of Liang Shu-ming's thoughts on culture (Chin.). Qiao Qing-ju *KY, 1995/No.1, pp.106-115
84. Wang Yangming's concern for country and people and his theory of the unity of knowing and doing (Chin.). Wu Yannan *GSK, 1995/No.2, pp.59-64
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86. Metaphysics in Confucius' benevolence (Chin.). Zhang Li-wen *KY, 1995/No.1, pp.15-19
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88. "Existence of Life and State of Mind" - a concurrent discussion on Tang Jun-yi and Hegel's philosophy (Chin.). Zhao De-zhi *KY, 1995/No.1, pp.115-121
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99. Die Masken der Pekingoper (5). Huo Jianying *CH, 1995/Nr.5, pp.50-51
100. Die Fernsehserie "Die Drei Reiche" im In- und Ausland sehr gefragt. Li Jianguo *CH, 1995/Nr.5, pp.42-44
101. Cultural choice of three generations of writers in the new period (Chin.). Zhang Lan *GSK, 1995/No.2, pp.70-75

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103. Wuqiao - das Zentrum der chinesischen Akrobatik. Wang Xianhua *CH, 1995/Nr.5, pp.69-70
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110. Free market economy and governmental interference (Chin.). Hong Huaxi *JWT, 1995/No.1, pp.25-27
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