

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: November 1994

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 02 United States: Vice-Premier Li Lanqing pays an official visit (-15); New Zealand, Australia, Argentina, Brazil: NPC Standing Committee Chairman Qiao Shi pays an official goodwill visit (-25); on his return trip Qiao Shi visits Fiji; Italy: Foreign Minister Antonio Martino pays an official visit (-06);
- 05 Canada: Prime Minister Jean Chretien pays an official goodwill visit (-10); Sudan: Foreign Minister Husayn Sulayman Abu-Salih pays a visit (-14);
- 08 Southeastasia: President Jiang Zemin pays state visits to Singapore, Malaysia and Indonesia (-19) and an official goodwill visit to Vietnam (-22);
- 11 Indonesia: Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi attend 6th ministerial meeting of the APEC forum (-12);
- 14 Indonesia: Chinese President Jiang Zemin meets US President Bill Clinton in Jakarta; attends 2nd informal meeting of APEC leaders in Bogor (15);
- 27 Iceland: Prime Minister David Oddsson pays an official visit (-Dec 04); Thailand: Foreign Minister Thaksin Shinawagra pays an official visit (-29).

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: national meeting on Party building and commending model workers in metallurgical departments; Jiangsu: 3rd national notarization work conference ended in Nanjing City;
- 02 Beijing: work conference on illiteracy eradication;

- 05 Jiangsu: national work conference on propaganda and education in discipline inspection and supervision in Zhangjiagang City (-10);
- 08 Zhejiang: national meeting on education experiments held in Hangzhou City;
- 10 Beijing's first census of its floating population starts;
- 15 Yunnan: national work conference on propagating old age held in Kunming City;
- 18 Beijing: national snail fever prevention conference (-20);
- 21 Beijing: State Council Standing Conference holds 26th meeting and adopts a new draft law on education in principle; Beijing: national conference of directors of Party history research offices (-24);
- 23 Guangdong: national work conference on rectifying malpractices held in Guangzhou City (-26); Beijing: 3rd plenary session of the 13th CYL CC (-25);
- 28? Jiangsu: national work meeting on wiping out illiteracy and promoting rural adult education held in Wuxi City;
- 29 Beijing: national work conference on supervising and controlling the cultural market (-Dec 02);
- 30 Beijing: CCP CC holds national meeting on organizational work (-Dec 03).

Economic Affairs

- 01 *Zhongguo Jingji Shibao* (*China Economic Times*) officially published;
- 02 Beijing: national conference on the establishment of a modern enterprise system in pilot enterprises (-04); Beijing: national conference on the management and checkup of state assets (-06);
- 03 He'nan: national electricity conservation work conference in Zhengzhou City opened; Zhejiang: 2nd national symposium on nuclear emergency held in Hangzhou City;

- 08 Beijing: national work conference of the bodies for coordinating and guiding intellectual property protection closed;
- 10 Japan will extend China grant-in-aid totaling 1.49bn ¥ to assist a Chinese project to improve equipment at a medical institute and at import, export and food inspection centres;
- 11 World Bank agreed to provide 150m US\$ for the construction of a top-grade highway in Xinjiang Autonomous Region;
- 12 Shanghai: 3rd Shanghai National Commodity Fair (-22);
- 13 Beijing: national meeting to commend town and township enterprises (-15);
- 15 Beijing: national work conference on opening up the agricultural sector to the outside world;
- 18 Beijing: national conference on construction design (-20); World Bank provides a loan of 150m US\$ for housing construction and 8m US\$ for the implementation of reform measures in social security;
- 19 Agricultural Development Bank of China set up;
- 21 Beijing: People's Bank of China announced that FEC is to stop circulation as of 1st January 1995 and the time limit for conversion has been set for the end of June 1995; Beijing: national work conference on engineering prospecting and designing work;
- 25 World Bank will loan 200m US\$ to Shaanxi Province for building roads;
- 28 Beijing: CCP CC and State Council held central economic work conference (-Dec 01);
- 30 Sichuan: newly developed No.3 Dongfanghong communications satellite successfully launched on the new Long March 3-A carrier rocket; Asian Development Bank approved a loan of 157m US\$ and two technical assistance grants of 1.025m US\$ to China for the Beijing environmental improvement project.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 04 Hong Kong: after 30-month-long negotiations, China and Britain came to agreement on the overall financing arrangements for the construction of a new airport and the airport railway;
- 14 Taiwan: Guomintang troops stationed on Xiao Jinmen (Little Quemoy) fired at least a dozen shells at the suburbs of Xiamen City in Fujian Province;
- 22 Taiwan: China and Taiwan held a 6th round of working-level talks in Nanjing City without reaching any agreements (-27).

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

China has opened an agricultural development bank in a bid to provide a stable resource of financing for the purchase of grain and other farm products. The bank, the third so-called policy-oriented bank set up so far this year, after the State Development Bank and Import and Export Bank, will be the sole channel to switch lendings to priority sectors for agricultural production. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Nov 94)

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Bu He		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Peiyao		93/03
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission

Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07
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Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
Vice-Premiers			
	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)	PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/04
State Councillors			
	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tieying	PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04
Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang		93/05
	Yang Changji (exec.)		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05

Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/05
	Wang Mingda		85/05
	Wei Yu (f)		93/05
	Zhang Tianbao		93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa	93/05

Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Li Honggui		94/02
	Liu Hanbin		91/10
	Peng Yu (f)		85/09
	Yang Kuifu		91/02
	Zhang Weiqing		94/11

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong		93/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/06

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaouzu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang		94/05

Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai		94/02
	Chen Yaobang		93/05
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Luo Zhiling		93/05
	She Jianming		93/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Luo Zhiling		93/05
	She Jianming		93/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyan	CCa	93/01

Restructuring Economy			Foreign Affairs			Public Security		
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm 93/03	Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm 88/04	Minister	Tao Siju	CCm 90/12
V.-Chm.	He Guanghui (exec.)	84/02	V.-Min.	Dai Bingguo	94/02	V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu	91/10
	Hong Hu	91/02		Jiang Enzhu	91/12		Hu Zhiguang	85/01
	Liu Zhifeng	92/09		Liu Huaqiu	CCa 89/10		Jiang Xianjin	91/11
	Ma Kai	93/06		Tang Jiaxuan	93/03		Mou Xinsheng	93/04
	Wang Shiyuan	93/06		Tian Zengpei	CCm 88/05		Tian Qiyu	92/05
	Wu Jie	93/05	Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation			Radio, Film and Television		
Science and Technology			Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm 93/03	Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCa 94/05
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 84/09	V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang	90/08	V.-Min.	He Dongcai	93/02
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)	91/10		Li Guohua (f)	94/03		Liu Xiliang	91/05
	Duan Ruichun	91/04		Liu Shanzai	94/03		Tian Congming	90/12
	Han Deqian	93/09		Shi Guangsheng	93/05		Tong Xiangrong	93/02
	Huang Qitao	93/04		Sun Zhenyu	94/11		Yang Weiguang	94/08
	Hui Yongzheng	90/11	Forestry			Railways		
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa 86/07	Minister	Xu Youfang	93/03	Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm 92/09
Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence			V.-Min.	Liu Yuhe	94/05	V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan	90/12
Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm 85/06		Shen Maocheng	88/05		Guo Lin	93/05
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo	88/05		Wang Zhibao	92/09		Sun Yongfu	85/01
	Nie Li (f)	89/10		Zhu Guangyao	93/07		Tu Yourui (exec.)	88/06
	Shen Chunnian	93/06	Geology and Mineral Resources			State Security		
	Shen Rongjun	85/04	Minister	Song Ruixiang	94/05	Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm 85/09
	Xie Guang	85/04	V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi	94/09	Supervision		
Pol.Com.	Dai Xuejiang	92/12		Zhang Hongren	86/09	Minister	Cao Qingze	93/03
				Zhang Wenyue	90/07	V.-Min.	Feng Tiyan	88/02
MINISTRIES			Internal Trade				He Yong	87/06
Agriculture			Minister	Zhang Haoruo	93/03		Li Zhilun	92/03
Minister	Liu Jiang	93/03	V.-Min.	Bai Meiqing	93/07	Water Resources		
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng	89/03		He Jihai	93/07	Minister	Niu Maosheng	93/03
	Liu Chengguo	93/09		Lu Jiang	93/07	V.-Min.	He Jing (f)	93/05
	Wan Baorui	93/04		Ma Lisheng	93/07		Yan Keqiang	90/11
	Wu Yixia	93/04		Ma Yimin	93/07		Zhang Chunyuan	88/09
	Zhang Yanxi	92/05	Justice				Zhou Wenzhi	91/04
Chemical Industry			Minister	Xiao Yang	93/03	ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL		
Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 89/07	V.-Min.	Wang Julu	93/06	People's Bank of China		
V.-Min.	Cheng Siwei	94/05		Xiao Jianzhang	92/12	Governor	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/07
	He Guoqiang	CCa 91/02		Zhang Geng	93/06	V.-Gov.	Bai Wenqing	89/09
	Li Zibin	91/12		Zhang Xiufu (exec.)	91/04		Chen Yuan	88/05
	Li Shizhong	93/04	Labor				Dai Xianglong	CCa 93/07
	Tan Zhuzhou	84/02	Minister	Li Boyong	CCm 93/02		Wang Qishan	93/07
Civil Affairs			V.-Min.	Liu Yazhi (f)	94/08		Yin Jiayan	94/02
Minister	Doje Cering	CCm 93/03		Zhang Zuoji	93/02		Zhou Zhengqing (exec.)	86/11
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun	87/09		Zhu Jiazhen	91/10		Zhu Xiaohua	93/07
	Yan Mingfu	91/05	Machine-Building Industry			Auditing Administration		
	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm 93/03	Auditor-General		
Coal Industry			V.-Min.	Bao Xuding	93/05	Guo Zhenqian		
Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm 93/03		Lü Fuyuan	94/05	Deputy Auditors-General		
V.-Min.	Fan Weitang	93/05		Shao Qihui	CCm 94/08	Cui Jianmin?		
	Han Ying	93/05		Sun Changji	93/05	Jin Jipeng		
	Pu Hongjiu	93/05		Zhang Delin	93/05	Li Jinhua		
	Zhang Baoming	93/05	Metallurgical Industry			Liu Hezhang		
Communications			Minister	Liu Qi	CCa 93/03	Zheng Li (f)		
Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03	V.-Min.	Bi Qun	93/08	Civil Aviation Administration of China		
V.-Min.	Li Juchang	92/09		Wu Xichun	93/08	Director		
	Liu E	93/03		Xu Daquan	86/02	Chen Guangyi		
	Liu Songjin	91/10		Yin Ruiyu	89/03	Dep.Dir.		
	Zheng Guangdi (f)	82/10	National Defence			Bao Peide		
Construction			Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm 93/03	Jiang Zhuping		
Minister	Hou Jie	CCm 91/03	Personnel			Li Zhao		
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong	92/09	Minister	Song Defu	CCm 93/03	Shen Yuankang		
	Mao Rubo	93/05	V.-Min.	Jiang Guanzhuang	89/03	Yan Zhixiang		
	Tan Qinglian	88/11		Zhang Hanfu	88/05	State General Bureau of Taxation		
	Ye Rutang	88/05		Zhang Xuezhong	94/09	Director		
	Zou Yuchuan	93/10		Zhang Zhijian	88/05	Liu Zhongli		
Culture				Zhao Zongnai	89/12	Dep.Dir.		
Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm 93/03	Posts and Telecommunications			Chen Jingxin		
V.-Min.	Chen Changben	90/05	Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa 93/03	Jin Xin		
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)	86/03	V.-Min.	Lin Jinquan	93/11	Li Yonggui		
	Liu Deyou	86/04		Liu Pingyuan	91/05	Lu Renfa		
	Xu Wenbo	90/05		Yang Xianzu	90/08	Xiang Huaicheng		
Electronics Industry				Zhou Deqiang	94/11	Yang Chongchun		
Minister	Hu Qili	CCm 93/03	Power Industry			Zhang Xianghai		
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm 93/05	Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa 93/03	WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		
	Lü Xinkui	93/05	V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang	93/04	Special Economic Zones Office		
	Qu Weizhi (f)	93/05		Wang Shucheng	93/04	Director		
	Zhang Jinqiang	93/05		Zha Keming	93/04	Hu Ping		
Finance				Zhao Xizheng	93/04	Dep.Dir.		
Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm 92/09	Public Health			Chen Shunheng		
V.-Min.	Jin Renqing	91/11	Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm 87/04	Ge Hongsheng		
	Li Yanling	93/07	V.-Min.	Gu Yingqi	84/10	Ji Jusheng		
	Liu Jibin	88/06		He Jiesheng (f)	86/03	Zhao Guanghua		
	Lou Jiwei	94/09		Hu Ximing	85/01	Zhao Yundong		
	Zhang Youcai	89/12		Sun Longchun	90/09	Director		
				Yin Dakui	93/02	Yuan Mu		
				Zhang Wenkang	93/02	Dep.Dir.		
						Jiang Yunbao		
						Wang Mengkui		
						Yang Yongzhe		

Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office
 Director Lu Ping CCM 90/11
 Dep.Dir. Chen Ziyang 91/02
 Wang Fengchao 94/02

Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs
 Director Liao Hui CCM 84/04
 Dep.Dir. Li Haifeng (f) 94/11
 Liu Zepeng 92/06
 Zhang Weichao 94/11

Office of Foreign Affairs
 Director Qi Huaiyuan CCM 91/08
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04
 Lü Congmin 94/08
 Xia Daosheng 92/04

Information Office
 Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Li Bing 94/02
 Li Yuanchao 93/05
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05

Taiwan Affairs Office
 Director Wang Zhaoguo CCM 90/11
 Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin CCA 94/02
 Deng Chaorong 91/03
 Sun Xiaoyu 88/09

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs
 Director Qian Guanlin 93/01
 Dep.Dir. Huang Rufeng 93/04
 Liu Wenjie 91/11
 Wang Leyi 94/10
 Wu Naiwen 88/03

State Bureau of Environmental Protection
 Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11
 Wang Yangzu 89/09
 Wang Yuqing 94/11
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce
 Director Wang Zhongfu 94/11
 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09
 Bian Yaowu 91/06
 Cao Tiandian 90/07
 Gan Guoping 85/12
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Land Administration Bureau
 Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10
 Dep.Dir. Liu Wenjia 91/09
 Ma Kewei 94/04

Bureau of Legislative Affairs
 Director Yang Jingyu 91/07
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12
 Li Peichuan 87/01
 Xu Yulin 92/06

State Press and Publications Administration
 Director Yu Youxian 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Liang Heng 94/02
 Liu Gao 89/11
 Lu Yuyi 89/04
 Wang Qianghua 87/09
 Xie Hong 94/04
 Yang Zhengyan 87/09
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs
 Director Zhang Shengzuo 92/09
 Dep.Dir. Luosang Chinai 89/02
 Wan Yaobin 89/02
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State Bureau of Statistics
 Director Zhang Sai 84/08
 Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06
 Shao Zongming? 89/04
 Sun Jingxin? 88/01
 Yu Guangpei? 87/09
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

State Bureau of Tourism
 Director Liu Yi CCA 88/05
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04
 He Guangwei 86/07
 Sun Gang 93/12

Councillors' Office
 Director Chang Jie 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Lü Derun 90/08
 Wang Chuguang 92/09
 Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration Bureau
 Director Guo Ji 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04
 Cao Jianfeng 92/04
 Jiao Huancheng 94/08
 Zhao Wenhai 94/08

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences
 President Zhou Guangzhao CCM 87/01
 V.-Pres. Hu Qiheng (f) 88/09
 Lu Yongxiang CCM 94/01
 Xu Guanhua 94/11
 Xu Zhihong 92/10
 Yan Yixun 92/10

Academy of Engineering
 President Zhu Guangya CCM 94/06
 V.-Pres. Lu Liangshu 94/06
 Pan Jiazheng 94/06
 Shi Changxu 94/06
 Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

Academy of Social Sciences
 President Hu Sheng 85/09
 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06
 Long Yongshu 93/11
 Ru Xin CCA 82/11
 Teng Teng 93/05
 Wang Luolin CCA 93/07
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

Xinhua News Agency
 Director Guo Chaoren CCM 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Gao Qiufu 94/11
 Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
 Xia Zanzhong 93/04
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04

Editor-in-Chief Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

Development Research Center
 Director Sun Shangqing 93/04
 Dep.Dir. Deng Hongxun CCM 94/11
 Ji Chongwei 90/10
 Liu Zhongyi CCM 93/04
 Lu Baifu 93/07
 Wang Huijiong 90/06
 Wang Jikuan 89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology
 Director Zou Jingmeng CCA 82/11
 Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05
 Luo Jibin 85/03
 Ma Henian 90/04
 Wen Kegang 89/02
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

Patent Office of China
 Director Gao Lulin 89/09
 Dep.Dir. Jiang Ying? 89/10
 Ming Tinghua 90/11

China National Light Industry Council
 Director Yu Zhen 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Fu Limin 93/07
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05
 Xu Rongkai 93/05

China National Textile Council
 Director Wu Wenyong (f) CCM 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
 Liu Heng 93/05
 Ren Chuanjun 94/05
 Xu Kunyuan 94/08

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities
 Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System
 Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Foreign Investments
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/10

Anti-Smuggling Leading Group
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development
 Chairman Chen Junsheng CCM 86/06

Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System
 Head Li Tiejing PBm 93/11

Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers
 Head Doje Cering CCM 93/08

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Arnyemen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People
 Head Luo Gan CCM 93/07

National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work
 Head ?

State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control
 Head Li Tiejing PBm 91/07

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction
 Chairman Li Guixian CCM 93/12

National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market
 Head Liu Zhongde CCM 89/09

State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters
 Head ?

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters
 Head Chen Junsheng CCM 93/05

National Greening Committee
 Chairman Chen Junsheng CCM 93/12

National Narcotics Control Commission
 Chairman Tao Siju CCM 93/07

National Production Safety Committee
 Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign
 Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCM 94/02

Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work
 Chairman Li Tiejing PBm 90/02

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped
 Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCM 93/10

Academic Degrees Committee
 Chairman He Dongchang 88/10

Environmental Protection Committee
 Chairman Song Jian CCM 88/06

Distribution System Reform Committee
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 91/10

Securities Committee
 Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 92/10

China Securities Regulatory Committee
 Chairman Liu Hongru 92/10

State Organization Committee
 Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

State Radio Regulatory Committee
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 94/06

Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee
 Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China
 President Zhu Yuli 93/04
 V.-Pres. Liu Gaozhao 94/08
 Wang Ang 93/05
 Zhang Hongbiao 93/05
 Zhang Yanzhong CCA 93/05

China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)		
President (Director)		
Liu Jiyuan	CCm	93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)		
Bai Bai'er		93/05
Luan Enjie	CCa	93/05
Wang Liheng		93/05
Xia Guohong		93/05
China National Nuclear Corporation		
President	Jiang Xinxiong	CCm 88/05
China Armament Industry General Corporation		
General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04
China North Industries Group		
President	Lai Jinlie	90/05
State Agriculture Investment Corporation		
President	Tu Fengjun	88/07
State Communications Investment Corporation		
President	Xu Rongchu	93/08
State Energy Investment Corporation		
President	Wang Wenzhe	92/08
State Forestry Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Chengjun	89/09
State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Yongding	91/07
State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation		
President	Kuang Yemei	88/07
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		
Chairman	Wei Mingyi	93/04
President	Wang Jun	93/04
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CITIC)		
President	Shi Qirong	85/11
China National Coal Mine Corporation		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		
President	Wu Jianchang	94/11
China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation		
President	Wang Tao	CCm 88/05
China National Offshore Oil Corporation		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
China National Tobacco Corporation		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
China Electronics Industry Corporation		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		
President	Ma Tinggui?	86/04
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09
Bank of China		
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Qiren	93/12
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	CCa 85/08
Agricultural Bank of China		
President	Ma Yongwei	85/07
People's Construction Bank of China		
President	Wang Qishan	94/08
State Development Bank		
President:	Yao Zhenyan	94/04
Import and Export Bank of China		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04
Agricultural Development Bank		
President	Zhu Yuanliang	94/11
People's Insurance Company of China		
Chairman	Ma Yongwei	94/10
President	Ma Yongwei	94/11

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm	90/04
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm	90/04
	Zhang Zhen	CCm	93/03
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm	88/04
	Fu Quanyou	CCm	93/03
	Yu Yongbo	CCm	93/03
	Zhang Wannian	CCm	93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	88/04
V.-Pres.	Duanmu Zheng		90/09
	Gao Changli	CCa	93/07
	Liu Jiachen		93/07
	Ma Yuan (f)		85/06
	Tang Dehua		93/07
	Wang Jingrong		93/07
	Xie Anshan		92/09
	Zhu Mingshan		83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General	Zhang Siqing	CCm	93/03
Deputy Procurators General	Chen Mingshu		91/10
	Liang Guoqing		86/06
	Wang Wenyuan		92/03
	Zhao Dengju		93/07
	Zhao Hong		93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary	Jiang Zemin		89/06
POLITBURO Standing Committee Members	Jiang Zemin		89/06
	Li Peng		87/11
	Qiao Shi		87/11
	Li Ruihuan		89/06
	Zhu Rongji		92/10
	Liu Huaqing		92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm	92/10
Other Politburo Members	Chen Xitong		92/10
	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm	92/10
	Huang Ju		94/09
	Jiang Chunyun	CCSm	92/10
	Li Lanqing		92/10
	Li Tieying		87/11
	Qian Qichen		92/10
	Tian Jiyun		87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm	92/10
	Wu Bangguo	CCSm	92/10
	Xie Fei		92/10
	Yang Baibing		92/10
	Zou Jiahua		92/10
Alternate Members	Wang Hanbin		92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm	92/10
CCP CC Secretariat	Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/06
Gen.Sec.	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	89/06
Members	Hu Jintao	PBm	92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	94/09
	Ren Jianxin	CCm	92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa	92/10
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	94/09
CCP CC Military Commission	Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/11
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/11
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm	89/11
	Zhang Zhen	CCm	92/10
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm	89/11
	Fu Quanyou	CCm	92/10
	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/10
	Zhang Wannian	CCm	92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline			
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze		92/10
	Chen Zuolin		87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm	92/10
	Wang Deying		90/12
	Xu Qing		92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang		94/04
General Office			
Director	Zeng Qinghong		93/03
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin		93/09
	Hu Guangbao		93/07
	Wang Gang		94/10
	Xu Ruixin		88/02
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm	80/10
Organization Department			
Director	Zhang Quanqing		94/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin		93/04
	Meng Liankun		87/09
	Song Defu	CCm	93/08
	Wang Xudong		93/08
	Wu Lianyuan		92/08
	Zhao Zongnai (exec.)		88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun		91/06
Propaganda Department			
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming		93/06
	Gong Xinhua		93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCa	93/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm	90/08
	Nie Dajiang		90/09
	Xu Weicheng		89/09
	Zeng Jianhui		88/10
	Zhai Taifeng? (exec.)		91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm	92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi		87/07
United Front Department			
Director	Wang Zhaoguo		CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm	90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm	92/11
	Liu Jidong		93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)		91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)		88/11
	Zheng Wantong		93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)		93/03
International Liaison Department			
Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Huan Guoying		93/09
	Jiang Guanghua		82/11
	Li Beihai		93/08
	Li Chengren		88/07
	Zhu Shanqing		85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Lichang	CCm	94/10
Commission for Politics and Law			
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm	93/06
	Shu Huaide		93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huaide		93/05
Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security			
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi		93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm	93/07
Commission for Protection of Party Secrets			
Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	92/05
Central Organization Committee			
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	91/08
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm	CCSm 93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/07
Policy Research Office			
Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm	89/09
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng		90/03
	Wei Jianlin		89/12
	Xiao Wanjun		93/07
	Zheng Keyang		90/01
Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee			
Chairman	Zeng Qinghong		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)		88/06
	Li Dengzhu		94/05
	Li Yan		86/10
	Wang Jingmao		91/01

Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm	89/09
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun		88/12
	Li Mingyu		91/03
	Liu Zhengwei	CCm	93/07
	Qu Shouqing		88/12
	Wang Chuguang		88/06
	Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)		88/02

Party History Research Office

Director	Hu Sheng		82/05
Dep.Dir.	Fan Shouxin		89/08
	Ma Shijiang		88/08
	Sha Jiansun	CCa	88/08
	Zheng Hui		87/06

Documents Research Office

Director	Pang Xianzhi		91/11
Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji		84/00

CC Party School

President	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi		94/05
	Liu Shengyu		93/07
	Su Xing		88/04
	Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm	93/11
	Xing Benshi		88/00
	Xue Ju		89/08
	Yang Chungui		94/05
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian		90/11

People's Daily

Director	Shao Huaze	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Zheng Mengxiong		90/04
Editor-in-Chief			
	Fan Jingyi		94/05
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief			
	Bao Yujun		88/10
	Tang Jiyou		90/04
	Wu Chunhe		93/09
	Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)		89/11
	Zheng Mengxiong		91/04
	Zhou Ruijin		93/04

Guangming Daily

Editor-in-Chief			
	Zhang Changhai		89/08
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief			
	Chen Tanqiang		91/06
	Fang Gongwen		87/06
	Jiang Dianming		89/00
	Lu Zhun		85/06
	Qi Zhiwen		91/01
	Wang Chen		86/08
	Xu Guangchun		91/11
	Zhou Longbin		91/11

Qiushi Bimonthly

Editor-in-Chief			
	Xing Benshi		94/05
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief			
	Liu Yili		89/05
	Ma Yingbo?		92/10
	Niu Xinfang		94/05
	Su Shuangbi		89/09
	Wu Jianguo		90/08

Leading Group for Agriculture

Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/04
Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm	93/04
	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm	93/04

Financial and Economic Leading Group

Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	92/11
Dep.Heads	Li Peng	PBm	92/11
	Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm	93/03

Party Building Group

Head	Song Ping		89/09
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo		90/03
	Deng Liqun		90/08

Leading Group for Party History Work

Head	Yang Shangkun?		84/12
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo		94/11
	Deng Liqun		94/11
	Hu Sheng		94/11

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda

Head	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm	94/01
Dep.Head	Ai Zhisheng	CCm	94/05

Foreign Affairs Leading Group

Head	Li Peng	PBm	89/12
Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm	89/12
	Wu Xueqian		89/12

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/05
Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/05
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/05

Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination

Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	94/04
Dep.Head	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	94/04

Overseas Publicity Group

Head	Zeng Jianhui		92/12
Dep.Head	Zhou Jue		91/03

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	91/06
Dep.Dir.	Li Qingzhou		91/02
	Sun Xiaoyu		93/04
	Tang Shubei		91/06

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP**CCP CC Military Commission** See under CCP**PRC Central Military Commission**

See separate entry above

General Staff

Chief	Zhang Wannian	CCm	92/11
Dep.Ch.	Cao Gangchuan		92/11
	Li Jing	CCm	92/11
	Xu Huizi (exec.)	CCm	85/04

General Political Department

Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Du Tiehuan		94/01
	Wang Ruilin	CCm	92/12
	Xu Caihou		94/01
	Zhou Ziyu		93/06

General Logistics Department

Director	Fu Quanyou	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Lun		89/11
	Liu Mingpu		85/04
	Wang Tailan		92/00
	Zhang Bin		85/08
	Zhou Youliang		94/01

PLA Navy

Commander	Zhang Lianzhong	CCm	88/01
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingshan		88/07
	He Pengfei		92/12
	Shi Tianding		90/10
	Shi Yinsheng		94/11
	Xu Zhenzhong		90/10
Pol.Commissar	Zhou Kunren		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Li Shitian		90/07
	Tong Guorong		93/09

- North China Sea Fleet

Commander	Wang Jiying		93/10
Dep.Cdr.	Shi Tianding		93/08
Pol.Commissar	Zhang Haiyun		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhaozhi		93/08

- East China Sea Fleet

Commander	Yang Yushu		94/02
Dep.Cdr.	An Liqun		87/11
	Chen Qingji		94/04
	Liu Japan		94/04
	Wang Yongguo		93/01
Pol.Commissar	Lian Yaoting		90/08
Dep.P.C.	Huang Huang		93/06
	Liu Shuyuan		93/01
	Wei Boliang		92/09

- South China Sea Fleet

Commander	Gao Zhenjia		88/08
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Xizhong		87/03
Pol.Commissar	Kang Fuquan		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong		93/04
	Zhao Yingfu		94/05

PLA Air Force

Commander	Cao Shuangming	CCm	92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Lin Hu		86/12
	Liu Zhitian		88/12
	Yang Zhenyu		94/03
	Yu Zhenwu		85/07
Pol.Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm	92/11
Dep.P.C.	Chen Qian		94/02

PLA Second Artillery

Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm	92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Fu Guanghui		90/04
	Li Qianming		93/10
	Qian Gui		91/08
Pol.Commissar	Sui Yongju		92/12
Dep.P.C.	?		

National Defence University

President	Zhu Dunfa	CCm	92/11
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Academy of Military Sciences

President	Zhao Nanqi	CCm	92/11
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PLA Military Court

President	Quan Zengde		93/09
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PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator	Liu Baochen		92/11
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Liberation Army Daily

Director	Xu Caihou		93/06
Editor-in-Chief	Sun Zhongtong		93/06

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force

Commander	Ba Zhongtan		93/01
Dep.Cdr.	An Jiaojiao		93/09
	Wang Wenli		90/02
	Zuo Yinsheng		90/02

1st Pol. Commissar

	Tao Siju	CCm	91/04
Pol.Com.	Zhang Shutian		93/01
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Jinqiang		94/07
	Lü Shouyan		90/02
	Xu Guibao		90/02

MILITARY REGIONS**Beijing**

Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm	94/01
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Boxiong		94/07
	He Daoquan		94/01
	Jiang Hongquan		92/12
	Yao Xian		90/10
Pol.Com.	Gu Shanqing	CCm	92/12
Dep.P.C.	Wang Fuyi		90/07

Chengdu

Commander	Li Jiulong	CCm	91/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chi Yunxiu		92/12
	Huang Hengmei		94/01
	Liao Xilong		85/06
	Ma Bingchen		86/07
	Xie Decai		91/12
	Zhu Chengyou		94/01
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhijian		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Futang		94/01
	Shao Nong		90/05
	Wu Runzhong		94/01
	Zhang Shaosong		92/12
	Zheng Xianbin	CCa	94/01

Guangzhou

Commander	Li Xilin	CCm	92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Heqiao		87/10
	Tao Bojun		94/01
	Wang Shen		92/12
	Yang Zhenggang		94/07
	Zhou Yushu	CCm	92/12
Pol.Com.	Shi Yuxiao	CCm	92/11
Dep.P.C.	Gao Tianzheng	CCm	90/05
	Liu Xinzeng		90/05

Ji'nan

Commander	Zhang Taiheng		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Lin Jigui		87/12
	Pei Huailiang		94/07
	Wang Jiying		94/07
	Yang Guoping		94/01
Pol.Com.	Du Tiehuan		94/11
Dep.P.C.	Cai Renshan		90/05
	Qu Jining		90/05
	Tan Naida	CCa	94/11
	Zhang Wentai		94/03

Lanzhou

Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Chao		90/07
	Fu Bingyao		92/12
	Tang Guangcai		93/04
	Wang Lizhong		94/02
	Xing Shizhong		88/05
	Zou Yuqi		93/11
Pol.Com.	Cao Pengsheng	CCm	90/06
Dep.P.C.	Gong Yongfeng		90/08
	Pan Zhaomin		92/12
	Qian Shugen	CCa	94/05
	Wang Maorun		90/07
	Xu Shouzeng		94/04

Nanjing

Commander	Gu Hui	CCm	90/05
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Xizhang		90/05
	He Qizong	CCa	93/01
	Liu Lunxian		92/11
	Qu Zhenmou		93/03
	Lian Zhao		94/01
Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa	94/01
	Pei Jiuzhou		90/05

Shenyang

Commander	Wang Ke	CCm	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Qi Lianyun		93/06
	Shi Baoyuan		85/08
	Tong Baocun	CCm	90/07
Pol.Com.	Li Xinliang		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren		91/02
	Huang Jianhong		93/03
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm	93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie		93/03
	Ba Jin		83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang		88/04
	Ding Guangxun		89/03
	Dong Yinchu		93/03
	Hong Xuezhi		90/03
	Hu Sheng		88/04
	Huo Yingdong		93/03
	Liu Jingji		84/05
	Ma Wanqi		93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03
	Qian Weichang		87/04
	Qian Xuesen		86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm	88/04
	Seypidin Aze		93/03
	Su Buqing		88/04
	Sun Fuling		93/03
	Wan Guoquan		94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/03
	Wu Xueqian		93/03
	Yang Jingren		88/04
	Yang Rudai		93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm	91/04
	Zhao Puchu		83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm	94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm	94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League

First Secretary	Li Keqiang		93/05
Secretaries	Bayinqolu		93/05
	Ji Bingxuan		93/05
	Jiang Daming		93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)		93/05
	Yuan Chunqing		92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/05

Federation of Trade Unions

President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade		91/04
	Jiang Jiafu		93/10
	Li Qisheng	CCa	93/10
	Liu Heng		93/10
	Teng Yilong		93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)		93/10
	Yang Xingfu		89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm	91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang		93/10

First Secretary

Zhang Dinghua CCm 91/12

Women's Federation

President	Chen Muhua	CCm	88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun		88/09
	He Luli		93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm	88/09
	Kong Lingren		93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm	78/09
	Liu Hairong		93/09
	Mahinur Kasim		78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar		78/09
	Nie Li		88/09
	Wang Shuxian		93/09
	Wei Yu		88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm	83/09
	Zhao Di		90/12
First Secretary	Huang Qizao	CCm	90/02

Youth Federation

President	Liu Peng		93/12
V.-Pres.	Bayinqolu (exec.)		93/12
	Comoiling Dandzimchilai		90/08
	Guan Mucun (f)		90/08
	Huo Zhenhuan		90/08
	Li Keqiang		86/07
	Locong (exec.)		86/07
	Ni Yixin (f)		90/08
	Qin Dahe		90/08
	Sheng Chengfa		90/08
	Wu Yingfu		83/08
	Yang Yue		90/08
	Yu Guilin		93/12
	Yuan Chunqing		93/12
	Zhang Rongfang (f)		90/08
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin		91/03

Students' Federation

President	Yang Yue		90/12
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Chinese People's Association for**Friendship with Foreign Countries**

President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm	94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu		90/03
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12
	Xu Qun		92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the**Chinese Guomindang**

Hon.Chm.	Sun Yueqi		92/12
	Zhu Xuefan		92/12
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin		92/12
	Zhao Zukang		88/11
Chairman	Li Peiyao		92/12
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)		92/12
	He Luli (f)		88/11
	Hu Min		92/12
	Li Ganliu		83/12
	Peng Qingyuan		83/12
	Shen Qiuwo		91/12
	Tong Fu		92/12
	Xu Qichao		83/12
	Zhou Tienong		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang		92/12

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm.	Fei Xiaotong		87/01
Chairman	Ding Shisun (exec.)		88/10
V.-Chm.	Feng Zhijun		87/01
	Kang Zhenhuang		88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)		88/10
	Luo Hanxian		87/01
	Ma Dayou		87/01
	Qian Weichang		83/12
	Tan Jiazhen		83/12
	Tao Dayong		83/12
	Wu Xiuping		92/12
	Xie Songkai		88/10
	Zhang Yumao		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou		92/12

**China Democratic National
Construction Association**

Chairman	Sun Qimeng		87/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua		88/06
	Chen Mingshan		83/11
	Chen Suiheng		83/11
	Feng Kexu		92/11
	Feng Tiyun (exec.)		83/11
	Huang Daneng		83/11
	Li Chonghuai		88/06
	Liu Heng		92/11
	Lu Ming		92/11
	Wan Guoquan (exec.)		83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu		88/06

**China Association for Promoting
Democracy**

Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)		88/11
	Zhao Puchu		92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)		87/06

V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian		88/11
	Chen Shunli		83/11
	Chu Zhuang		84/12
	Deng Weizhi		88/11
	Feng Jicai		88/11
	Ge Zhicheng		84/12
	Mei Xiangming		88/11
	Xu Jialu		92/12
	Ye Zhishan		87/06
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun		89/03

**Chinese Peasants' and Workers'
Democratic Party**

Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng		88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiaxi		88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu		88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)		83/12
	Jian Tiancong		88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua		92/12
	Song Jinsheng		92/12
	Tian Guangtao		87/01
	Yan Hongchen		92/12
	Yao Jun		87/01
	Zhang Shiming		87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng		92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang**(Party for Public Interests)**

Hon.Chm.	Huang Dingchen		88/04
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian		92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu		88/12
V.-Chm.	Lu Rongshu		83/07
	Luo Haocai		92/12
	Wang Songda		88/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)		88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)		83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Songda		88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao		89/01
	Yan Jici		89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping		92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong		83/12
	Chen Mingshao		89/01
	Chen Xuejun		89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)		83/12
	Hong Fuzeng		92/12
	Jin Kaicheng		92/12
	Wang Wenyuan		89/01
	Xu Caidong (exec.)		83/12
	Yang You		89/01
	Zhao Weizhi		90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan		92/12

**Taiwan Democratic Self-Government
League**

Hon.Chm.	Su Ziheng		87/12
Chairman	Cai Zimin		88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi		87/12
	Zhang Kehui		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing		87/12

**All-China Federation of Industry
and Commerce**

Chairman	Jing Shuping		93/10
V.-Chm.	Chen Jingxin		93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)		88/12
	He Fengzu		93/10
	He Houhua		93/10
	Hu Deping		93/10
	Huan Yushan		93/10
	Huang Changxi		79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm	93/10
	Jiang Peilu		79/10
	Li Hongchang		93/10
	Liang Shangli		79/10
	Liu Mixue		93/10
	Liu Yimin		93/10
	Liu Yonghao		93/10
	Qi Jingfa		93/10
	Wang Zhiguo		93/10
	Zeng Xianzi		93/10
	Zhang Xuwu		88/12
	Zheng Yutong		93/10
	Zhu Wenju		93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan		93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Fu Xishou	CCm	87/11
	Meng Fulin (exec.)		88/01
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	89/04
Governor	Fu Xishou	CCm	89/04
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep.P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Chen Xitong	PBm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Chen Guangwen		92/12
	Li Qiyan	CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian		92/12
	Wang Jialiu? (f)	CCm	88/10
Mayor	Li Qiyan	CCm	93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang		93/02
	He Luli (f)		88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang		93/02
	Li Runwu		93/02
	Lu Yucheng		88/01
	Meng Xuenong		93/02
	Wang Baosen (exec.)		91/06
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)		82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	He Daoquan		94/01
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang		90/10
	Qin Tao		90/09
	Wang Pengtang		93/06
Pol.Com.	Zhang Baokang		91/02
Dep.P.C.	Huang Xiangchu		91/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	93/12
Dep.Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	93/09
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	Lin Kaiqin		92/04
	Yuan Qitong		90/02
Governor	Chen Mingyi	CCa	94/04
V.-Gov.	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	94/04
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		90/10
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol.Com.	Sui Shengwu		94/06
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep.Sec.	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
Governor	Zhang Wule		93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun		93/01
	Lu Ming		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep.Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol.Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep.P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep.Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep.Com.	Yu Lusheng		92/10
	Zhou Jinxi		94/06
Pol.Com.	Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep.P.C.	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep.Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	<u>Ma Qingsheng</u>		<u>94/11</u>
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		89/01
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Wen Guoqing		90/09
Dep.Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Jia Fukun		90/01
	Liu Wenliang		94/06
Pol.Com.	Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Dep.P.C.	Sun Shihuang		94/08
	Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep.Sec.	Chen Shiheng		93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shiheng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/12
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm	94/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhong Liming		94/08
Dep.Cdr.	Meng Jingxi		94/10
Pol.Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		94/05
	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol.Com.	Zhou Chuantong		94/05
Dep.P.C.	Ding Yucai		90/04
	Wu Fenglong		94/08

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa	94/03
	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
	Xu Yongyue		94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou (exec.)		91/04
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Han Shiqian		90/12
Dep.Cdr.	?		?
Pol.Com.	Wang Chaohai		94/05
Dep.P.C.	?		?

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm	94/04
Dep.Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
Governor	Tian Fengshan (act.)	CCa	94/05
V.-Gov.	Cong Fukui		90/08
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep.Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
Pol.Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep.P.C.	?		?

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchen (exec.)	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Li Zhibin		94/09
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyang		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol.Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Xia Guangyao		93/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	83/03
Dep.Sec.	Hui Liangyu	CCa	92/10
	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Shuiwen		93/05
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhao Baojiang		93/05
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		92/07
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep.P.C.	?		

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/02
	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Governor	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/05
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		92/07
Pol.Com.	Deng Hanmin		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07
Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Qian Fenyong		83/03
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Lin Yongsan		91/12
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Yun Bulong		92/04
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhao Zhihong		83/04
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Peng Cuifeng		94/09
Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhen		94/09
Dep.P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Cao Hongming		89/05
	Cao Keming		91/03
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/08
Governor	Zheng Silin (act.)	CCa	94/09
V.-Gov.	Ji Yunshi (exec.)		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/09
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
	Xu Minggao		94/02
Pol.Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Lu Xiuzhen		93/04
	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
	Zhu Zhihong		91/06
Governor	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Zhang Yunchuan		93/02
	Zheng Liangyu		92/10
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol.Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Liu Chuanyun		94/06
	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	He Zhukang	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm	93/04
	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	91/04
	Zhang Yueqi		94/10
Governor	Gao Yan	CCm	92/03
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02
	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Sang Fengwen		94/02
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Zaikang		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol.Com.	Shi Zhaoping		92/08
Dep.P.C.	?		

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCm	93/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Shang Wen		90/08
	Sun Qi		86/06
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
Governor	Wen Shizhen (act.)		94/05
V.-Gov.	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Xiao Zuofu		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Xiang Jingyuan		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying?		90/08
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol.Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Ye Zhaohong		93/06

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep.Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol.Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05
Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Ma Yuanbiao		88/02
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
	Zhao Leji?		94/07
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Meiyuan	CCm	93/11
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		94/06
	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol.Com.	Li Tianrong		94/03
Dep.P.C.	?		

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	87/09
Dep.Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/04
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Jiang Xinzheng		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren?		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
Pol.Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Li Qilu		94/03

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	94/11
Dep.Sec.	Chen Jianguo		94/11
	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Song Fatang		94/11
Governor	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Li Chunting	CCa	88/02
	Song Fatang		89/06
	Wang Jiangong		91/03
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiyang (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Yi Yuanqiu?		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
Pol.Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep.P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09
Dep.Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Wang Liping		92/08
	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	94/11
Mayor	Huang Ju	PBm	91/04
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Xu Kuangdi (exec.)	CCa	92/08
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol.Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06

Shanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Liang Guoying		93/03
	Lu Gongxun		88/06
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/10
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04
	Ji Xinfang		92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07
	Peng Zhigui		93/01
	Wang Wenxue		92/05
	Zhang Weiqing		93/01
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai		92/06
Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10
Pol. Com.	?		
Dep. P.C.	Zhou Kaixi		94/05

Sichuan Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04
Dep. Sec.	Pu Haiqing		94/08
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04
	Song Baorui	CCa	90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11
	Yang Chonghui		94/08
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa	93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang		92/03
	Gan Yuping		93/02
	Li Meng		93/02
	Ma Lin		85/05
	Ouzegao		93/02
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)		85/05
	Xu Shiqun		93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei		93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Daikun		93/04
	Tao Delun		90/08
Pol. Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa	93/03
Dep. P.C.	Yang Shixi		90/07
	Zhou Canxi		90/01
	Zhu Guiheng		93/03

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm	93/03
Dep. Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa	92/08
	Li Shenglin		93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm	93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa	88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)		91/11
	Song Pingshun		90/06
	Wang Dehui		93/06
	Ye Disheng		92/09
	Zhang Haosheng		92/09
	Zhu Liankang		93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui		93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu		93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Yang Huichuan		93/10
Dep. P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11
Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11
	Guo Jinlong		93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	85/11
	Li Weilun		94/10
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10
	Zhang Xuezhong		91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhougua (f)		93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)		94/01
	Dunzhu		94/10
	Gong Daxi?		85/11
	Gyamco (exec.)		79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan		83/04
	Lhaba Puncog		91/04
	Luosang Dunzhu		93/12
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)		93/12
	Yang Song		94/01
	Zeren Sangzhu		92/12

PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi		92/01
Dep. Cdr.	Dong Guishan		92/01
	Gama Cedain		92/01
	Gao Changjin		85/11
	Liu Yongkang		90/07
	Lü Dengming		93/04
	Wang Kezhong		92/06
	Wang Shunhe		94/06
Pol. Com.	Hu Yongzhu		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Gong Xunzong		93/04
	Jiang Chengguang		90/06
	Qiu Jianxin		94/02
	Zhou Yangyu		89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan (act.)	CCa	94/09
Dep. Sec.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti		93/12
	Amudun Niyaz		85/10
	Janabil	CCa	83/03
	Jin Yunhui		91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa	93/01
	Li Shoushan		85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa	93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm	90/10
Chairman*	Abulaidi Amudurexiti		93/12
V.-Chm.	Aisihaiti Kelimubai		93/01
	Li Donghui		91/08
	Mijiti Nasier		93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa	91/07
	Wang Yousan		91/12
	Wufuer Abudula		93/01
	Yusufu Aisha		94/03
	Zhang Heng		93/01
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz		85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao		92/12
Dep. Cdr.	Duan Changjin		91/10
	Fang Denghua		94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding		93/06
	Tao Zhi		93/02
Pol. Com.	Pan Zhaomin		92/06
Dep. P.C.	Lei Xingping		94/09
	Zhang Mingru		91/11
	Zhou Yongshun		93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm	85/07
Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/07
	Liang Jinquan		94/01
	Linghu An		93/10
	Yin Jun		89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/08
V.-Gov.	Huang Bingsheng		93/05
	Li Jiating	CCa	93/01
	Liu Jing		93/05
	Niu Shaoyao		92/03
	Yang Jianqiang	CCa	93/05
	Zhao Shumin (f)		94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong		94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Xie Heming		91/07
Pol. Com.	Li Jie		93/07
Dep. P.C.	?		

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm	88/12
Dep. Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa	93/12
	Liu Feng		89/11
	Lu Zhangong		93/12
	Wan Xueyuan		93/12
Governor	Wan Xueyuan		93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa	88/02
	Liu Xirong		93/01
	Long Anding		93/01
	Xu Yunhong		93/01
	Xu Zhichun		93/01
	Zhang Qimei		93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie		89/07
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Yuxing		90/09
	Jiang Maobao		94/07
Pol. Com.	Xu Yongqing		88/12
Dep. P.C.	Nie Quanlin		90/11
	Wang Changgui		94/07

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	=	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	=	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	=	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	=	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	=	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	=	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	=	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders**Bo Yibo (1)**

Identified as deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party History Work. (Xinhua, 21 Nov 94, in SWB, 1 Dec 94) He concurrently serves as deputy head of the CCP CC Party Building Group (since March 1990). Like Deng Xiaoping and Chen Yun Bo Yibo belongs to the influential group of "proletarian revolutionaries of the older generation". Bo Yibo was born in 1908 in Dingxiang, Shanxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1925. After attending elementary school in Taiyuan he received schooling in Beijing. He studied at various universities, but did not sit for examinations. He became an active member of various student organizations. In 1932 he was sentenced to protracted imprisonment for agitation and released after more than three years. At the beginning of the Anti-Japanese War Bo returned to Shanxi, where he founded the National Salvation Sacrifice League, an organization with military and political aims which presented itself as anti-Japanese but also had strong pro-Communist leanings. In 1935 he liberated general Wang Ruofei, who was held a prisoner by the warlord of Shanxi. Bo was eventually appointed director of the Administrative Office of Southeast Shanxi. In 1939 he turned with a strong force against the then governor of Shanxi, Yan Xishan. In 1945 Bo was elected a member of the CCP CC. At the beginning of the Civil War he served as political commissar in the

North China Military Region, later as 1st vice-chairman of the People's Government of North China. After the founding of the PRC in 1949, Bo Yibo served as minister of finance (1949-1953), vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission (appointed in 1954), chairman of the Economy Commission and vice-premier (1956-1966). In June 1966 he was branded as a counterrevolutionary revisionist and purged. In July 1979 he was appointed vice-premier (until May 1982), and in February 1980 minister of the State Machine-Building Industry Commission (until May 1982). In May 1982 Bo was appointed state councillor (until 1983) and vice-chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring Economy (until April 1988). In October 1983 he was elected vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Guiding Party Consolidation. Bo was elected vice-chairman of the CCP Central Advisory Commission in 1982 and 1987. He was a member of the 11th CCP CC. Bo was elected honorary president of the Finance Society (1980), honorary president of the Swimming Association (1984?), honorary chairman of the Board of Directors of the China National Technical Import and Export Corporation (1984), honorary chairman of the China Council for Promoting International Trade (1984), honorary president of the Self-Employed Workers' Association (1986), honorary president of the Political Restructuring Research Society, of the Industrial Economy Society and of the Township Enterprises Association (1988), honorary president of the All-China Li Dazhao Research Society (1989), honorary president of the Society for Study on Oriental Culture (1990), honorary advisor to the China-Japan Investment Promotion Committee (1990) and honorary chairman of the All-China Philately Federation. Bo Yibo is married to Hu Ming. The couple has three sons (Bo Xiyong, Bo Xilai [mayor of Dalian City] and Bo Xicheng) and one daughter (Bo Jieying). The son-in-law Jia Chunwang serves as minister of state security.

Chen Jianguo

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee. (Shandong People's Broadcasting Station, 16 Nov 94, in SWB, 24 Nov 94) Chen concurrently serves as vice-governor of Shandong Provincial People's Government (since April 1993). See C.a., 1993/5, p.521/15.

Deng Hongxun (2)

Appointed deputy director of the Development Research Center under the State Council. (RMRB, 9 Nov 94) He served as secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee from July 1990 to January 1993 and as chairman of Hainan Provincial People's Congress from April 1992 to February 1993. Deng is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Deng Liqun (3)

Identified as deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party History Work. (Xinhua, 21 Nov 94, in SWB, 1 Dec 94) He concurrently serves as deputy head of the CCP CC Party Building Group (since August 1990), honorary president of the Society for Studies on Party Members (since September 1991) and advisor to the Society for Study of Workers' Political and Ideological Work (since July 1989). Deng Liqun was born in 1914 in Guidong County, Hu'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1936 after having studied at Beijing No.26 Middle School. Later he served successively as director of the Education Department of the Marxism-Leninism Institute, director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Jibei Prefectural Committee, deputy director of the General Office of the Finance and Economic Commission of Northeast China, and director of the Policy Research Office of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee. After the founding of the PRC in 1949, Deng served as chairman of the Cultural and Educational Committee of Xinjiang Regional People's Government, director of the Propaganda Department of the Xinjiang Bureau under the CCP CC, editor and deputy editor-in-chief of *Red Flag* journal (*Hongqi*). In the "Cultural Revolution" he was branded as a counterrevolutionary revisionist and purged. In February 1978 Deng was appointed vice-president of the Academy of Social Sciences. In 1981 he was identified as director of the Policy Research Section under the CCP CC Secretariat and as deputy director of the General Office under the CCP CC. In December 1981 he was elected advisor to the Society for the Study of the Economy of Minority Areas, and in January 1982 advisor to the Society of Labor Science. From 1982 to 1985 Deng served as director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department. In September 1982 he was elected member of the 12th CCP CC and member of its secretariat (until 1987). In March 1983 he was appointed vice-chairman of the National Committee for Promoting Socialist Ethics, in October 1983 elected member of the CCP CC Commission for Guiding Party Consolidation, and in January 1985 appointed head of the CCP Central Leading Group for Education of Cadres. In November 1987 he was elected member of the CCP Central Advisory Commission. Among his publications is *Law and Plans of Commodity Economy*. Deng is married to Luo Liyun. The couple has at least one son (Deng Yingtao).

Du Tiehuan

Identified as political commissar of Ji'nan Military Region. (Shandong People's Broadcasting Station, 19 Nov 94, in SWB, 23 Nov 94) Du concurrently serves as deputy director of the PLA General Political Department (since January 1994). See C.a., 1994/4, p.429/11.

Gao Qiufu (4)

Appointed deputy director of Xinhua News Agency. (RMRB, 9 Nov 94) Gao has served deputy editor-in-chief since November 1992.

Hu Sheng (5)

Identified as deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party History Work. He concurrently serves as director of the CCP CC Party History Research Office (since May 1982), president of the Society of Research on History of the CCP (since November 1983), president of the Academy of Social Sciences (since September 1985), vice-chairman of the CPPCC National Committee (since April 1988), and as vice-chairman of the Academic Degrees Committee under the State Council (since October 1988). Hu Sheng, a historian and philosopher, was born in 1917 in Suzhou, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1938. He studied at Beijing University. From 1938 to 1941 he worked in cultural circles in Wuhan, Chongqing, Hong Kong and Shanghai and served as chief editor of *Reading Monthly* (*Dushu Yuebao*) (1938-1941), editor of *Xinhua Daily* (1942-1945) and chief editor of Life Books (*Shenghuo shudian*) in Hong Kong (1946-1948). After the founding of the PRC in 1949, Hu Sheng served in the State General Publications Administration Bureau (1949-1955), as secretary-general of the CCP CC Propaganda Department, vice-chairman of the Youth Federation (1958-1965), deputy director of the CCP CC Policy Research Office (1955-1966), deputy editor-in-chief of the *Red Flag* journal (*Hongqi*) (1958-1966), deputy director of the CCP CC Party Documents Research Office (1976-1982), president of the Society of Chinese History (1983), and President of the Sun Yat-sen Research Society (1984). He served as vice-chairman of the committees for drafting the basic law of Hong Kong and Macau Special Administrative Zones. He was a member of the 12th CCP CC and a Standing Committee member of the 4th and 5th NPC. Hu Sheng is engaged for long time in research of Marxist theory and distinguished in historical, philosophical and cultural guideline studies. He is author of *Systems of Thought and Study, Imperialism and Chinese Politics, From Opium War to May 4th Movement, Reason and Freedom* and *Collections of Essays*.

Li Haifeng (f) (6)

Appointed deputy director of the State Council Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs. (RMRB, 9 Nov 94) She gave up her post as vice-governor of Hebei Province (post held since December 1992). (*Hebei Ribao*, 3 Nov 94, in SWB, 25 Nov 94) Li was born in 1949. She became known as head of an oil-extraction team in Daqing. In January 1975 she was identified as Standing Committee member of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee and as CYL secretary of Daqing Oil Field. In October 1978 she was elected secretary of the CYL (reelected in December 1982), and in May 1979 elected vice-chairman of the Youth Federation. In July 1981 she was appointed member of the National Committee for the Patriotic Health Campaign, and in February 1982 appointed member of the National Greening Committee. In December 1982 Li was elected member of the Standing Committee of the CYL CC (until November 1988). In January 1989 she was identified as secretary of CCP Shijiazhuang Municipal Committee. Li Haifeng is the daughter of the late Li Xiannian, former state president of the PRC.

Ma Qingsheng (7)

Recently, with the approval of the CCP CC, Comrade Ma Qingsheng has been appointed deputy secretary of CCP Guangxi Regional Committee. (Guangxi People's Broadcasting Station, 16 Nov 94, in SWB, 25 Nov 94) Ma concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of CCP Guangxi Regional Committee and director of the Party committee's Organization Department (both posts since June 1993).

Ma Yongwei

Identified as president of the People's Insurance Company of China. (XNA, 9 Nov 94) He concurrently serves as the company's chairman and as president of the Agricultural Bank of China. See C.a., 1994/10, p.1076/10.

Shi Yinsheng

Identified as deputy commander of the PLA Navy. (Jiangxi People's Broadcasting Station, 13 Nov 94, in SWB, 23 Nov 94) There is a Rear Admiral Shi Yinsheng who serves as deputy commander of the Navy's Air Force (since January 1991).

Song Fatang (8)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee. (*Dazhong Ribao*, 12 Nov 94, in SWB, 26 Nov 94) Song concurrently serves as vice-governor of Shandong Provincial People's Government (since June 1989).

Sun Zhenyu (9)

Identified as vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation. (XNA, CD, 30 Nov 94) Sun has served as assistant minister (since June 94) and director of the ministry's Department of Affairs of the Americas and Oceania (since March 1991).

Tan Naida (10)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Ji'nan Military Region. (Shandong People's Broadcasting Station, 19 Nov 94, in SWB, 23 Nov 94) He has served as director of the military region's Political Department since January 1994. Major-General Tan is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Wang Yuqing (11)

Identified as deputy director of the State Bureau of Environmental Protection. (Xinhua, 14 Nov 94, in SWB, 22 Nov 94; XNA, 21 Nov 94)

Wang Zhongfu (12)

Appointed director of the State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce. (RMRB, 9 Nov 94) Wang was born in 1942. In 1964 he graduated from the Changsha Institute of Railway Industry. He later served as director of the Changsha Bureau of Urban Construction, director of Changsha County and deputy secretary of CCP Changsha Municipal Committee. In October 1985 Wang was identified as secretary of CCP Changsha Municipal Committee.

Wu Jianchang (13)

Appointed president of the China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation. (RMRB, 9 Nov 94) Wu has served as vice-president since May 1984. In August 1985 he was identified as deputy general manager of the China National Nonferrous Metals Import and Export Corporation. Wu is a son-in-law of Deng Xiaoping.

Xu Guanhua (14)

Appointed vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Sciences. (RMRB, 9 Nov 94)

Xu Kuangdi (15)

Appointed deputy secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee. (*Lianhe Bao*, Hong Kong, 9 Nov 94, in SWB, 10 Nov 94) Xu, Standing Committee member of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee (since December 1992), concurrently serves as executive vice-major of Shanghai People's Government (since August 1992) and as chairman of the municipal government's Stock Administration Commission (since August 1993). Xu is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Zhang Quanjing (16)

Appointed director of the CCP CC Organization Department, according to a decision of the CCP CC. (RMRB, 2 Nov 94) He has served as (exec.) deputy director since June 1991. Zhang was born in 1931 in Pingyuan County, Shandong Province, and joined the CCP in 1949. He served as deputy section chief under the Organization Department of CCP Dezhou Prefectural Committee, deputy secretary of CCP Dezhou Municipal Committee (1950-1966), division chief and deputy head of the Organization Department of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee (1971-1986), Standing Committee member and head of the Organization Department of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee (1986-1988). In 1988 he assumed the post of secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Commission for Inspecting Discipline.

Zhang Weichao (17)

Appointed deputy director of the State Council Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs. (RMRB, 9 Nov 94) Zhang has served as consul-general in New York. He once served as consul-general in Leningrad (identified in October 1989).

Zhang Weiqing

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Family Planning Commission. (RMRB, 9 Nov 94) Zhang concurrently serves as vice-governor of Shanxi Province (since January 1993). For his vita see C.a., 1993/2, p.180/14.

Zhao Zhihao (18)

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Zhao Zhihao, formerly deputy secretary (since December 1988), was appointed secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 2 Nov 94) He concurrently serves as governor of Shandong Province (since March 1989). Zhao was born in 1931 in Longkou City, Shandong Province, and joined the CCP in 1947. He served as secretary of CCP Teng and Wenshang County Committee (1958-1982), secretary of CCP Qufu Normal College Committee (1982-1983), deputy secretary-general of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee and concurrently director of the General Office (1983-1985), and secretary of CCP Zibo Municipal Committee (1985-1988). In February 1988 he was elected vice-governor of Shandong Province. Zhao is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Zhou Deqiang (19)

Appointed minister of posts and telecommunications. (RMRB, 9 Nov 94)

Zhu Yuanliang (20)

Appointed president of the newly opened Agricultural Development Bank of China, the third so-called policy-oriented bank set up so far this year, after the State Development Bank and Import and Export Bank. Zhu is 49 years old. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Nov 94)

Leaders Removed from Office**Chen Baigao**

Deputy Director of the State Council Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs. (RMRB, 9 Nov 94)

Fei Ziwen

President of China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation. (RMRB, 9 Nov 94)

Jiang Chunyun

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Jiang Chunyun is no longer the secretary nor a Standing Committee member or a member of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 2 Nov 94) Jiang, a member of the CCP CC Politbureau, was appointed in September to the CCP CC Secretariat.

Li Xinghao

Deputy Director of the State Council Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs. (RMRB, 9 Nov 94)

Li Yumin

President of the People's Insurance Company of China.

Liu Minxue

Director of the State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce. (RMRB, 9 Nov 94) Liu still holds the post of vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce.

Lü Feng

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Lü Feng is no longer director of the CCP CC Organization Department. (RMRB, XNA, 2 Nov 94)

Pang Bing'an

Deputy Director of Xinhua News Agency. (RMRB, 9 Nov 94)

Song Qingwei

Political Commissar of Ji'nan Military Region.

Wang Fosong

Vice-President of the Chinese Academy of Sciences. (RMRB, 9 Nov 94)

You Lin

Editor-in-Chief of Party journal *Qiushi*.

Zhu Gaofeng

Vice-Minister of Posts and Telecommunications. (RMRB, 9 Nov 94) Zhu still holds the post of vice-president of the Academy of Engineering.

Addenda**Niu Xinfang (21)**

Identified as deputy editor-in-chief of Party journal *Qiushi*.

Xing Bensi (22)

Identified as editor-in-chief of Party journal *Qiushi*. He concurrently serves as vice-president of the CCP CC Party School (since 1988) and member of the NPC Law Committee. Xing Bensi was born in 1929 in Sheng County, Zhejiang Province, and joined the CCP in 1950. After graduating from the Special School of Russian Language of the CCP CC in 1952, he served as teacher at this school and at the Beijing Institute of Russian Language (until 1956), assistant researcher and academic secretary of the Institute of Philosophy under the Chinese Academy of Sciences (1957-1966), deputy director, researcher, director and vice-chairman of the Academic Committee of the Institute of Philosophy under the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (1978-1982), editor-in-chief of *Philosophical Studies (Zhaxue Yanjiu)* (1982), member of the Academic Committee (1982) and academician (1983-1985) of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, permanent deputy editor-in-chief of the Editorial Committee of the *Chinese Encyclopedia: Philosophy* (1983), member of the 1st Council of the China International Cultural Exchange Center (1984), member of the Council of the China-Soviet Union Friendship Association (1985), guest professor of Qinghua University (1985). He was a member of the National Committee of the 7th CPPCC. Xing Bensi is author of *The Dualism of Ludwig Feuerbach's Anthropology, The Social Theory and Historical Viewpoint of Saint-Simon, Humanism in the History of European Philosophy, Philosophy and Enlightenment, The Anthropology of Ludwig Feuerbach and Philosophy and Times*.

Zhang Yueqi (23)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee. (*Jilin Ribao*, 24 Oct 94, in SWB, 11 Nov 94) He concurrently serves as vice-governor of Jilin Provincial People's Government (since August 1990). Zhang was born in 1938 in Zaozhuang City, Shandong Province, and joined the CCP in 1960.

He served as office secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee, deputy director of the General Office of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee and CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee (1979-1982), deputy secretary-general, secretary-general and Standing Committee member of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee (1982-1987). In November 1987 he was appointed deputy director of the CCP CC General Office.

Deaths

Qi Yuanjing, vice-chairman of the NPC Environmental and Resources Protection Committee, died of illness in Beijing on November 4, 1994 at the age of 65. (RMRB, 18 Nov 94)

The biographical data are mainly taken from Wolfgang Bartke, *Who's who in the People's Republic of China*, 3rd ed., München, London, New York, Paris: K.G. Saur, 1991.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 薄一波
- (2) 邓鸿勋
- (3) 邓力群
- (4) 高秋福
- (5) 胡绳
- (6) 李海峰
- (7) 马庆生
- (8) 宋法棠
- (9) 孙振宇
- (10) 谭乃达
- (11) 王玉庆
- (12) 王众孚
- (13) 吴建常
- (14) 徐冠华
- (15) 徐匡迪
- (16) 张全景
- (17) 张伟超
- (18) 赵志浩
- (19) 周德强
- (20) 朱元梁
- (21) 牛欣芳
- (22) 邢贲思
- (23) 张岳琦

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Afghanistan (Nov 10)

China has handed over relief goods worth 2m RMBY (about 220,000 US\$) to Afghanistan. The goods include 13.8 tons of medicines and 430 tons of wheat to Kabul for the people before the harsh winter set in. (XNA, 11 Nov 94)

Canada (Nov 07)

Chinese Premier Li Peng and visiting Canadian Prime Minister Jean Chretien signed two documents on cooperation in Beijing. They are an agreement between the two governments for cooperation in the peaceful uses of nuclear energy, and a letter of intent on Canada-China development cooperation projects between the two governments. According to the letter of intent, the two sides will conduct cooperation in the projects of statistical information management, public policy choice and research, women's involvement in the development as well as guaranteeing women's rights and interests. (RMRB, XNA, 8 Nov 94)

Canada (Nov 09)

Visiting Canadian Prime Minister Jean Chretien attended the signing ceremony of the agreement between the Shanghai Harbour Bureau and Vancouver Harbour on the establishment of friendly ties. (XNA, 10 Nov 94)

Cyprus (Nov 15)

A cooperation agreement in radio and television fields was signed in Nicosia by visiting Chinese Minister of Radio, Film and Television Tong Xiangrong and Cyprus Interior Minister Dinos Michaelides. (XNA, 16 Nov 94)

Ethiopia (Nov 18)

An agreement on technical cooperation worth over 23m US\$ between Ethiopia and China was signed in Addis Ababa. (XNA, 19 Nov 94)

Iceland (Nov 27)

The signing ceremony of a cultural agreement between China and Iceland was attended by Chinese Premier Li Peng and visiting Iceland Prime Minister David Oddsson. (XNA, 28 Nov 94)

Indonesia (Nov 18)

China and Indonesia signed an agreement in Jakarta on promoting and protecting investment and a memorandum of understanding on scientific and technological cooperation. Visiting Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Indonesian President Suharto witnessed the signing ceremony. The accord on investment was signed by Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Indonesian Foreign Minister Ali Alatas, on behalf of their respective governments. The memorandum of understanding was signed by Qian Qichen and Indonesian State Minister for Research and Technology Bacharudin Jusuf Habibie. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Nov 94)

Italy (Nov 05)

Three cooperative documents were signed in Beijing between concerned departments and companies of the two countries. Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi and Italian Foreign Minister Antonio Martino attended the signing ceremony. The documents include the contract for a radar control system of air communications with Japanese loans valued at 6.2b ¥ (about 63m US\$); the contract for a 60,000-ton acrylic fibres project in northeast China's Jilin Province valued at 48m US\$; and a letter of intent on cooperation in funds, personnel training, consultations, project engineering. (RMRB, XNA, 6 Nov 94)

Italy (Nov 09)

A ceremony to exchange documents certifying the ratification of the "Treaty between the PRC and the Italian Re-

public on Judicial Assistance for Civil Cases" was held in Rome on 9th November. The treaty was signed in Beijing on 20th May 1991 and is to go into effect on 1st January 1995. (Xinhua, 9 Nov 94, in SWB, 17 Nov 94)

Mozambique (Nov 11)

The Chinese government donated education equipment worth about 25,000 US\$ to the Mozambican government. (XNA, 12 Nov 94)

New Zealand (Nov 29)

China and New Zealand signed in Wellington an amendment to their 1987 agreement on cooperation in science and technology. The document was signed by Song Jian, Chinese state councillor and chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission, and Simon Upton, New Zealand minister of science and technology. Meanwhile, the Chinese commission and the New Zealand Association of Crown Research Institutes signed a memorandum on research and development. (XNA, 30 Nov 94)

Romania (Nov 02)

An agreement designed to foster the exchange of television programming between China and Romania was signed in Bucharest. (RMRB, 3 Nov 94; XNA, 4 Nov 94)

Tajikistan (Nov 15)

China and Tajikistan signed two agreements in Dushanbe: one on China's offer of a 50m RMBY (5.8m US\$) in loan to Tajikistan; and the other on a grant of 1.5m RMBY also from China to the Central Asian country. (XNA, 16 Nov 94)

United Nations (Nov 11)

China has decided to donate 250,000 US\$ in support of the UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR). (XNA, 12 Nov 94)

United States (Nov 16)

An agreement on civil aviation technology cooperation between China and the United States was reached in Beijing. Chen Guangyi, director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC), and Administrator of the US Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) David Hinson signed the agreement. (RMRB, 17 Nov 94; XNA, 18 Nov 94)

Vietnam (Nov 22)

China and Vietnam signed in Hanoi three accords designed to promote economic and trade cooperation between the two countries. Present at the signing were the Chinese President Jiang Zemin, General Secretary of the Vietnamese Communist Party Do Muoi and Vietnamese President Le Duc Anh. The accords signed include "The Agreement of the Governments of the People's Republic of China (PRC) and the Socialist Republic of Vietnam (SRV) on Establishment of the Economic and Trade Cooperation Committee". Also signed was "The Cooperation Agreement of the Governments of the PRC and the SRV on Guaranteeing the Quality of Imports and Exports, and Mutual Attestation". Signing the two documents were Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi and Vietnamese Trade Minister Lee Van Triet. Meanwhile, Chinese Vice Foreign Minister Tian Jiaxuan and Vietnamese Deputy Minister of Communications and Transportation Bui Van Xuong signed "The Agreement of the Governments of the PRC and the SRV on Automobile Transportation". Also attending the signing ceremony were Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen, Vietnamese Deputy Prime Minister Phan Van Khai and Foreign Minister Nguyen Manh Cam. A joint communiqué was also issued by the two countries. (RMRB, XNA, 23 Nov 94)

International Agreements

China has formally joined the International Chamber of Commerce (ICC), according to a communiqué issued by the Council of the ICC on November 9, 1994. There will be 162 major enterprises forming ICC China, including the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce, the Bank of China, the China International Trust and Investment Corp. (CITIC), the Industrial and Commercial Bank of China, China National Instruments, the Qingdao Brewery, the China Huaneng Group, China National Petroleum and the Baoshan Iron and Steel Group. (XNA, 10 Nov 94; RMRB, 11 Nov 94)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

China has issued new regulations on foreign oil exploration in a bid to strengthen tax inspection, the State General Bureau of Taxation announced. According to the regulation, overseas contractors for oil projects or labor-service supply should register in tax institutions in line with China's Law of Tax Collection and Supervision. (CD, *Business Weekly*, 6-12 Nov 94)

New provisions concerning export licences were recently made by the state departments concerned. (*Jingji Daobao* [*Economic Reporter*], Hong Kong, 7 Nov 94, in WER, 7 Dec 94)

"Interim procedures for managing state-owned shares in limited stock companies" were recently formulated and issued by the National Administration of State Property and the State Commission for Restructuring Economy in order to further implement the "Company Law" and standardize the management of state state-owned shares in limited stock companies. (Xinhua, 16 Nov 94, in SWB, 26 Nov 94; Zhongguo tongxunshu, Hong Kong, 16 Nov 94, in SWB, 24 Nov 94)

Addenda

"Provisional Method for Management Over Quality of Foreign Enterprises Contracting Projects in China". This method shall be implemented as of 1st July, 1994. (Order No.32 of the Ministry of Construction, signed by Minister Hou Jie on 22nd March, 1994) (Full translation: *Guoji Shangbao* [International Commerce], Beijing, 5 Aug 94, in WER, 9 Nov 94)

"Detailed Rules for Implementation of Provisional Method for Management Over Quality of Foreign Enterprises Contracting Projects in China". These rules for implementation shall be carried out as of 1st July, 1994. (Full translation: *Guoji Shangbao*, 5 Aug 94, in WER, 9 Nov 94)

"Measures for levying import and export commodities inspection and appraisal charges". Circular issued by the State Planning Commission and the Ministry of Finance on 22nd June 1994. These measures go into effect on 1st August 1994. (Full translation: *Guoji Shangbao*, 23 Oct 94, in WER, 23 Nov 94)

"Interim regulations of the State Administration for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities on the penalties for the illegal transshipment of textiles (issued by the State Administration for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities on 27th June 1994)". These regulations will take effect on the date of issuance. (Full translation: *Guoji Shangbao*, 20 July 94, in WER, 26 Oct 94)

"Interim Procedures for Control of Licences for Sending Labor Service Personnel Abroad". (Notice of issuance of the procedures dated 27th June 1994) These procedures are to go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Full translation: *Guoji Shangbao*, 21 July 94, in WER, 9 Nov 94)

"Interim Procedures for Commodity Import Control". (Decree of the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation and the State Planning Commission, signed by Minister Wu Yi and Chairman Chen Jinhua on 19th July, 1994) These procedures shall take effect from 1st July 1994. (Full translation: *Guoji Shangbao*, 30 Aug 94, in WER, 23 Nov 94)

"Special Provisions of the State Council Governing Limited Liability Stock Companies' Marketing and Listing of Their Stocks Outside the Territory". (Full translation: Xinhua, 17 Aug 94, in WER, 26 Oct 94)

"Regulations for protecting basic farmland". (Full translation: Xinhua, 27 Aug 94, in WER, 26 Oct 94)

"Regulations on Tax Refund (Exemption) for Export Goods promulgated by the State Administration of Taxation". (Full translation: *Guoji Shangbao*, 31 Aug 94, in WER, 9 Nov 94)

"Regulations on Import and Export Commodities Customs Inspection", promulgated by the State Administration for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities on 1st August 1994. These regulations shall go into effect from 1st October 1994. The "(Provisional) Measures for Inspection Exemption of Import and Export Commodities", promulgated on 11th January 1990, will simultaneously be abolished. (Full translation: *Guoji Shangbao*, 25 Oct 94, in WER, 30 Nov 94)

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1992 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GNP 1992 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1991 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1991 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1991 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per capita 1991 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1992 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.020	0,9	11.6	3.1	7.6	48.7	43.7	5,781	-13.0	361.6	2.0
Tianjin	9.200	0,8	11.7	1.8	8.5	56.7	34.8	3,944	1.7	262.6	2.3
Hebei	62.750	5,4	13.9	4.9	24.7	47.9	27.4	1,545	4.4	113.1	2.3
Shanxi	29.790	2,5	12.8	2.2	15.9	54.8	29.3	1,467	0.3	53.8	0.8
Inner Mongolia	22.070	1,9	11.0	1.6	36.5	38.6	24.9	1,466	8.3	8.3	0.8
Liaoning	40.160	3,4	11.7	5.5	16.8	55.0	28.2	2,707	4.8	680.1	8.1
Jilin	25.320	2,2	13.0	2.2	28.4	47.9	23.7	1,718	2.4	75.3	1.7
Heilongjiang	36.080	3,1	6.6	3.8	20.4	56.3	23.3	2,099	2.8	72.7	2.4
Shanghai	13.450	1,1	14.9	4.4	3.9	64.3	31.8	6,675	8.6	899.3	8.6
Jiangsu	69.110	5,9	26.5	7.5	23.5	54.0	22.5	2,143	4.0	1,463.2	6.1
Zhejiang	42.360	3,6	18.9	5.0	24.9	50.3	24.8	2,310	7.2	276.6	4.8
Anhui	58.340	5,0	17.4	3.1	31.7	46.7	21.6	1,052	-9.4	54.7	1.1
Fujian	31.160	2,7	20.4	2.8	31.2	39.8	29.0	1,803	8.0	1,465.6	5.6
Jiangxi	39.130	3,3	15.4	2.4	39.4	33.3	27.3	1,212	3.6	22.1	1.0
Shandong	86.100	7,4	19.5	8.2	32.7	46.7	20.6	1,876	6.8	1,026.9	6.1
Henan	88.610	7,6	13.7	5.1	33.7	39.1	27.2	1,141	5.2	53.2	1.7
Hubei	55.800	4,8	12.1	4.4	32.6	42.0	25.4	1,584	-1.8	210.6	1.8
Hunan	62.670	5,4	12.3	4.0	38.3	35.9	25.8	1,280	3.5	135.2	1.8
Guangdong	65.250	5,6	22.0	9.1	23.4	42.1	34.5	2,823	13.3	4,746.4	24.1
Guangxi	43.800	3,7	18.3	2.3	42.5	31.1	26.4	1,058	13.6	198.8	1.5
Hainan	6.860	0,6	23.3	0.6	46.5	22.8	30.7	1,645	13.6	514.8	1.2
Sichuan	109.980	9,4	12.9	6.6	35.3	38.5	26.2	1,180	6.5	112.1	1.9
Guizhou	33.610	2,9	9.2	1.5	39.9	35.2	24.9	890	11.5	19.8	0.3
Yunnan	38.320	3,3	10.9	2.2	39.2	41.5	19.3	1,147	2.9	28.8	0.9
Tibet	2.280	0,2	7.1	0.2	50.8	13.7	35.5	1,388	n.a.	-	-
Shaanxi	34.050	2,9	8.7	2.2	27.3	43.4	29.2	1,292	0.3	45.5	1.0
Gansu	23.140	2,0	9.7	1.3	26.1	43.8	30.1	1,133	1.4	0.4	0.5
Qinghai	4.610	0,4	7.4	0.4	24.8	41.1	34.1	1,592	2.3	0.7	0.1
Ningxia	4.870	0,4	7.5	0.4	26.2	40.5	33.3	1,451	3.0	3.5	0.1
Xinjiang	15.810	1,4	13.1	1.6	35.9	34.6	29.5	2,047	4.9	54.0	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1992 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1993, 83.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1993, 81, 83.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross National Product 1992 (%): ZTN 1993, 39.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1991 (%): ZTN, 1993, 38.
- 5) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1992 (RMBY): ZTN 1993, 38.
- 6) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1991 (%): ZTN 1993, 282.
- 7) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1992, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1993, 650.
- 8) Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
- 9) Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1993, 241-401.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
 Secretary-General: Tsiang Yien-si (Jiang Yanshi)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Minister of the Interior: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
 Minister of National Defense: Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhengguo)
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yüeh (Zhang Jingyu)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Chang Jiunn-yih (Zhang Junyi)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Liang Kuo-shu (Liang Guoshu)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Chou Shih-pin (Zhou Shibin)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nanhong)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Sun Teh-hsiung (Sun Dexiong)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Shen Hsueh-yung (Shen Xueyong)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Minister of Personnel: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Chuang Ming-Yao (Zhuang Mingyao)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)
 Secretary-General: Su Cheng-ch'ang (Su Zhengchang)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Convenor: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

Social Data

	1992	1993		1992	1993
Population					
Total Number (m)	20,752	20,944	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.51	1.45
- Growth Rate (%)	0.95	0.92	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.02	1.03	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	27,146(r)	29,004
- Male (m)	10,708	10,797	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)	105.45	109.12
- Female (m)	10,044	10,147			
Population Density (per sq.km)	571.44	581.78			
Life Expectancy					
- Male	71.79	72.02			
- Female	77.22	77.42			
	1992	1993		1992	1993
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8,765	8,874	Education (at and over the Age of Six)		
- Employed (m)	8,632	8,745	Higher Education (%)	12.5	13.1
by Agriculture (%)	12.3	11.5	Secondary Education (%)	48.0	48.7
Industry (%)	39.6(r)	39.1	Primary Education (%)	32.4	31.1
Services (%)	48.1(r)	49.4	Others (%)	1.1	1.1
			Illiterate (%)	6.1	6.0

Economic Data

	1992 (r)	1993		1992(r)	1993
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,301,761	5,809,288	Foreign Trade		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.02	5.87	Total Exports (m US\$)	81,470	84,917
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	10,202	10,566	- Growth Rate (%)	6.95	4.23
			Total Imports (m US\$)	72,006	77,062
			- Growth Rate (%)	14.55	7.02
			Balance (m US\$)	9,464	7,855
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	54.69	55.54		1992	1993
- Government Consumption	17.19	16.26	Major Trading Partners		
- Fixed Capital Formation	22.78	23.60	Exports (% of total)		
- Increase in Inventory	0.95	1.21	- USA	28.9	27.7
- Exports (Goods & Services)	43.64	44.46	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	18.9	21.7
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.20	42.73	- Japan	10.9	10.6
- Expenditure on GDP	98.05	98.33	- Germany	4.4	4.1
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	1.95	1.67	- Singapore	3.1	3.4
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,198,505	5,712,519	Imports (% of total)		
- Agriculture (%)	3.52	3.46	- Japan	30.2	30.1
- Industry (%)	41.43	40.63	- USA	21.9	21.7
- Services (%)	55.05	55.91	- Germany	5.4	5.5
			- Australia	2.9	2.7
			- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	2.5	2.2
				1992	1993
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	215,900	234,710	Foreign Reserves		
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	160,786	174,157	Amount (m US\$)	82,310	83,570
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	124,884	140,390	- Annual Change (%)	-0.11	1.53
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	35,903	33,707			
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	39,730	47,070			
	1992	1993		1992	1993
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
Deflator for GNP	3.73	3.50	External Public Debt Outstanding		
Wholesale Price	-3.67(r)	2.51	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	455.4	395.4
Consumer Price	4.46	2.94	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	688.0	598.7
				1992	1993
	1992(r)	1993			
Public Finance					
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,329,354	1,386,940	Exchange Rates		
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,696,358	1,784,807	NT\$ per US\$	25.40	26.63
Balance (m NT\$)	-367,004	-397,867			

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
Secretary for Civil Service: Michael Sze
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Michael Leung
Secretary for the Treasury: Donald Tsang
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Fok Lo Siu-ching
Secretary for Financial Services: Michael Cartland
Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Anthony Eason
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Alistair Asprey
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Social Data

	1992	1993
Population		
Total Number	5,902,100	6,019,900
- Growth Rate (%)	1.0	1.8
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.68
	1992	1993
Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,820,000	2,929,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.1	62.7
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	565,137	483,628
- Construction	59,485	55,852
- Trades & Gastronomy	914,831	948,881
- Transport & Communication	145,661	154,125
- Finance & Real Estate	314,532	338,093
- Civil Services	268,140	278,582
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.0	1.9
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	100	110
- Real (Sept.)	100	102
	1992	1993
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	100.0	99.7
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.3	96.7
- Aged 15-16 (%)	80.6	84.2
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	480	514

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion
 m = million
 r = revised

Economic Data

	1992 (r)	1993 (r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	745,364	848,455
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.3	5.5
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	128,257	143,344
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	449,342	512,497
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	64,175	71,470
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	205,738	224,125
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	12,732	8,709
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	924,952	1,046,250
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	958,462	1,075,710
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	143,397	163,767
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	96,510	102,653
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)	1991 (r)	1992 (r)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	15.2	13.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.2	2.2
- Construction	5.6	5.2
- Trades & Gastronomy	25.5	26.6
- Transport & Communication	9.5	9.6
- Finance & Real Estate	22.7	23.9
- Civil Services	15.5	15.8
- Ownership of premises	10.9	11.0
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.3	7.7
Prices (Change Rate %)	1992	1993
- CPI (A)	9.4	8.5
- CPI (B)	9.6	8.7
- Hang Seng CPI	9.8	9.5
- Composite CPI	9.6	8.8
	1991/92 (r)	1993
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	114.7	135.3
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	92.2	113.3
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	99.1	121.0
	1992	1993
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	234.1	223.0
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	690.8	823.2
- EEC	103.8	119.4
- Commonwealth Countries	72.8	84.3
- China	212.1	274.6
- USA	148.5	180.3
- Japan	37.5	44.2
- Germany	33.1	40.8
- United Kingdom	20.6	24.5
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	925.0	1,046.3
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	955.3	1,072.6
- Commonwealth Countries	96.7	115.9
- EEC	91.3	104.6
- China	354.3	402.2
- Japan	166.2	178.0
- Taiwan	87.0	94.0
- USA	70.6	79.4
- Rep. of Korea	44.2	48.2
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 30.3	- 26.3
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.74	7.73

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

	1991	1992
Population (official estimation of mid-year)		
Total Number (thousand)	363.8	380.9
- Growth Rate (%)	7.2	4.7
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.6	1.4
- Males (thousand)	176.0	184.9
- Females (thousand)	187.8	196.0
	1991	1992
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	34,972	37,719
- Secondary	16,911	17,917
- Technical Secondary	690	735
- Teacher Training	388	365
- Nurse Training	180	184
- Higher Education	6,857	6,871

Economic Data

	1991 (r)	1992 (E)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	32,118.2	40,289.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.3	12.1
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	88,285.3	103,774.0
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	10,431.0	12,248.4
- Government Consumption	2,919.3	3,264.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	7,840.6	11,430.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	27,627.1	32,173.7
- Imports (Goods & Services)	16,800.3	18,921.3
	1991	1992
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	9.6	7.7
Domestic Demand Deflator	12.0	10.5
GDP Deflator	11.4	11.9
	1991	1992
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	7,661.7	10,699.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	7,661.7	8,893.9
	1991	1992
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	13,326.0	14,080.1
- USA	4,228.1	4,983.3
- Hongkong	1,743.1	1,763.4
- Germany	1,836.7	1,697.0
- France	1,195.5	1,256.5
- United Kingdom	993.9	948.8
- China	1,112.7	1,402.3
- Japan	206.1	184.0
Total Imports (m MOP)	14,832.4	15,684.7
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,165.5	5,160.1
- China	3,192.2	3,203.6
- Japan	2,574.3	2,823.8
- USA	685.8	807.9
- E.E.C.	1,205.8	1,368.3
	1991	1992
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	6,080.3	6,219.4
- Hongkong Residents	4,950.6	4,931.5
- Japan	421.2	421.3
- Europe	179.2	200.6
- USA	68.7	71.8
	1991	1992
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	8.00	7.97

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

A	<i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
AA	<i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly
ADR	<i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually
AJCA	<i>The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs</i> (Canberra), twice yearly
AP	<i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly
APEL	<i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly
APF	<i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly
AS	<i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
ASR	<i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year
ATS	<i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
BCAS	<i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly
BR	<i>Beijing Review</i> (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	<i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly
CBR	<i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly
CEN	<i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly
CER	<i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
CI	<i>China Information</i> (Leiden)
CJ	<i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
CNA	<i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly
CNL	<i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly
CP	<i>Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)
CQ	<i>China Quarterly</i> (London)
CR	<i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly
CRep	<i>China Report</i> (Vienna)
CT	<i>China Today</i> (Beijing), monthly
DE	<i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
DNC	<i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly
EACS	<i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually
ER	<i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly
FA	<i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly
FAJ	<i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly
FC	<i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly
FEA	<i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly
FY	<i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
GSK	<i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly
GWY	<i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
HKEP	<i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually
IA	<i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly
IAF	<i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly
ICM	<i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly
IFC	<i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly

IS	<i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
JAA	<i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly
JAS	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly
JCA	<i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly
JEAA	<i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semiannually
JK	<i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
JLYJG	<i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
JNAS	<i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
JWT	<i>Jingji Wenti Tansuo</i> (Yunnan), monthly
JY	<i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
KY	<i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
LY	<i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
MAS	<i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly
MC	<i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly
MCS	<i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
NJW	<i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly
NSa	<i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
NX	<i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
OR	<i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly
PA	<i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly
PR	<i>Pacific Review</i> (Oxford), quarterly
PV	<i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly
RC	<i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
SCC	<i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly
SKY	<i>Shehui Kexue Yanjiu</i> (Chengdu), bimonthly
SKZ	<i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC	<i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly
TY	<i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
VRU	<i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
ZDY	<i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJY	<i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZSK	<i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZY	<i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly

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75. Declining standards for mainland teachers. He Jing; Qin Xiaohang *ICM, Nov. 1994, pp.61-64
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