

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: December 1994

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 02 Pakistan: President Farooq Ahmad Khan Leghari pays a state visit (-08);
- 08 Iraq: Foreign Minister Muhammad Sa'id al-Sahhaf met by Qian Qichen;
- 16 Chad: President Idriss Deby pays a state visit (-21);
- 18 Latvia: President Guntis Ulmanis pays a state visit (-23);
- 20 Geneva: 19th meeting of the GATT Working Party on China ended without reaching an agreement on China's reentry into GATT; vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation Gu Yongjiang deplores failure;
- 26 Myanmar: Premier Li Peng pays an official goodwill visit (-28);
- 31 Cambodia: King Sihanouk met by President Jiang Zemin.

Domestic Affairs

- 03 Beijing: State Council Standing Conference holds 27th meeting, passes draft laws on the people's police and invoices in principle;
- 05 Beijing: China Young Volunteers Association, China's "Peace Corps", founded; 2nd stage of a nationwide polio-myelitis immunization drive started;
- 07 Beijing: national meeting on importation of foreign intellectual resources closed (5 days);
- 08 Xinjiang: theater fire killed at least 300 school children and their teachers in Karamay City;
- 12 Beijing: Museum of Chinese History reopens after two years of repair;
- 16 Beijing: national conference of personnel department and bureau directors and national conference of organization office chairmen (-19);
Beijing: political dissidents given

- prison sentences of up to 20 years;
- Shanghai: national forum on restructuring the higher-learning education system (-18);
- 18 Beijing: national police conference;
- 20 Beijing: month-long national Beijing-Opera festival officially kicked off;
- 21 Beijing: 8th NPC Standing Committee holds its 11th session (-29);
Beijing: State Council Standing Conference holds 28th meeting;
Beijing: national conference on politics and law (-24);
Beijing: national forum of secretary-generals and directors of general offices of the local CCP committees (-24);
- 22 Beijing: national conference of trans-century youth talents held by the CYL and the National Youth Federation;
Sichuan: national work conference of chief procurators in Chengdu City;
- 25 Shanghai: national conference of civil affairs department and bureau heads (-27);
- 26 Beijing: national work forum on retired cadres.

Economic Affairs

- 03 Guangdong: 8th national work conference of tourism bureau heads in Guangzhou City;
- 06 Beijing: national work conference on cotton procurement and allocation;
Beijing: State Council holds work conference on supporting Tibet's reconstruction;
- 09 Zhejiang: national meeting on water affairs in session in Hangzhou City;
- 10 Beijing: national planning conference (-13);
- 11 Beijing: national labor work conference (-13);
- 12 Shanghai: No.1 metro went into operation;
- 13 Beijing: national taxation work conference;
- 14 Beijing: national financial work conference in session;
Hubei: inauguration ceremony for

- the construction of the Three Gorges Project in Yichang City;
- 14? Beijing: national meeting on the coal industry;
- 16 Beijing: national work conference on the economy and trade (-20);
Guangxi: annual light industry planning conference in Nanning City;
- 19? Zhejiang: national symposium on enterprises' operation and marketing strategies held in Hangzhou City;
- 19 Beijing: ban on new luxurious projects for the year 1995 has been issued by the Chinese government;
- 20 Beijing: national work conference on forestry;
Anhui: national conference of forestry department and bureau heads in Hefei City;
Beijing: national work conference on restructuring the economy (-23);
World Bank has provided more than 310m US\$ by means of loans and expanded financing for the Yangzhou No.2 Thermal Power Plant in Jiangsu Province to import two generators from the United States;
- 22 Beijing: national work conference on soft science (-24);
Tianjin: national forum on economic and technological development zones (-24);
Japan will extend loans totaling some 580bn ¥ (5.8bn US\$) to China for the fiscal 1996-1998 period;
- Beijing: national work conference on the protection of patents;
- 23 Beijing: national electric power work conference;
Guangdong: China's first air show opened in Guangzhou City (2 months);
- 26 Beijing: national conference of pharmaceutical administration bureau heads opened;
- 27 Beijing: national commodity circulation conference;
Beijing: national auditing work conference (-30);
Beijing: national work conference on experimenting with an old-age insurance system covering employees of urban enterprises (-29).

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 03 Hong Kong: establishment of the Sino-British Coordinating Committee on cross-border infrastructure between Hong Kong and the Chinese mainland confirmed;
- 19 Hong Kong: 10th anniversary of the signing of the Sino-British Joint Declaration;
Macau: China and Portugal agree on the airspace management and air traffic control of Macau International Airport.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary = executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Bu He		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Peiyao		93/03
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

NPC Standing Committee

Legislative Affairs Commission Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07
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Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
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Vice-Premiers

	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)	PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/04

State Councillors

	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tieying	PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04

Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang		93/05
	Yang Changji (exec.)		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05

Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/05
	Wang Mingda		85/05
	Wei Yu (f)		93/05
	Zhang Tianbao		93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa	93/05

Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Li Honggui		94/02
	Liu Hanbin		91/10
	Peng Yu (f)		85/09
	Yang Kuifu		91/02
	Zhang Weiqing		94/11

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)		93/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/06

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaozu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang		94/05

Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai		94/02
	Chen Yaobang		93/05
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Luo Zhiling		93/05
	She Jianming		93/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyuan	CCa	93/01

Restructuring Economy

Chairman	Li Tiejing	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	He Guanghui (exec.)		84/02
	Hong Hu		91/02
	Liu Zhifeng		92/09
	Ma Kai		93/06
	Wang Shiyuan		93/06
	Wu Jie		93/05

Science and Technology

Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	84/09
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)		91/10
	Duan Ruichun		91/04
	Han Deqian		93/09
	Huang Qitao		93/04
	Hui Yongzheng		90/11
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa	86/07

Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence

Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm	85/06
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo		88/05
	Nie Li (f)		89/10
	Shen Chunnian		93/06
	Shen Rongjun		85/04
	Xie Guang		85/04
Pol.Com.	Dai Xuejiang		92/12

MINISTRIES**Agriculture**

Minister	Liu Jiang		93/03
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng		89/03
	Liu Chengguo		93/09
	Wan Baorui		93/04
	Wu Yixia		93/04
	Zhang Yanxi		92/05

Chemical Industry

Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm	89/07
V.-Min.	Cheng Siwei		94/05
	He Guoqiang	CCa	91/02
	Li Zibin		91/12
	Li Shizhong		93/04
	Tan Zhuzhou		84/02

Civil Affairs

Minister	Doje Cering	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun		87/09
	Yan Mingfu		91/05
	Yang Yanyin (f)		93/07

Coal Industry

Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Weitang		93/05
	Han Ying		93/05
	Pu Hongjiu		93/05
	Zhang Baoming		93/05

Communications

Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Juchang		92/09
	Liu E		93/03
	Liu Songjin		91/10
	Zheng Guangdi (f)		82/10

Construction

Minister	Hou Jie	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong		92/09
	Mao Rubo		93/05
	Tan Qinglian		88/11
	Ye Rutang		88/05
	Zou Yuchuan		93/10

Culture

Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Chen Changben		90/05
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)		86/03
	Liu Deyou		86/04
	Xu Wenbo		90/05

Electronics Industry

Minister	Hu Qili	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm	93/05
	Lü Xinkui		93/05
	Qu Weizhi (f)		93/05
	Zhang Jinqiang		93/05

Finance

Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Jin Renqing		91/11
	Li Yanling		93/07
	Liu Jibin		88/06
	Lou Jiwei		94/09
	Zhang Youcai		89/12

Foreign Affairs

Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm	88/04
V.-Min.	Dai Bingguo		94/02
	Jiang Enzhu		91/12
	Liu Huaqiu	CCa	89/10
	Tang Jiakuan		93/03
	Tian Zengpei	CCm	88/05

Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation

Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang		90/08
	Li Guohua (f)		94/03
	Liu Shanzai		94/03
	Shi Guangsheng		93/05
	Sun Zhenyu		94/11

Forestry

Minister	Xu Youfang		93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Yuhe		94/05
	Shen Maocheng		88/05
	Wang Zhibao		92/09
	Zhu Guangyao		93/07

Geology and Mineral Resources

Minister	Song Ruixiang		94/05
V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi		94/09
	Zhang Hongren		86/09
	Zhang Wenyue		90/07

Internal Trade

Minister	Zhang Haoruo		93/03
V.-Min.	Bai Meiqing		93/07
	He Jihai		93/07
	Lu Jiang		93/07
	Ma Lisheng		93/07
	Ma Yimin		93/07

Justice

Minister	Xiao Yang		93/03
V.-Min.	Wang Julu		93/06
	Xiao Jianzhang		92/12
	Zhang Geng		93/06
	Zhang Xiufu (exec.)		91/04

Labor

Minister	Li Boyong	CCm	93/02
V.-Min.	Liu Yazhi (f)		94/08
	Zhang Zuoji		93/02
	Zhu Jiashen		91/10

Machine-Building Industry

Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Bao Xuding		93/05
	Lü Fuyuan		94/05
	Shao Qihui	CCm	94/08
	Sun Changji		93/05
	Zhang Delin		93/05

Metallurgical Industry

Minister	Liu Qi	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Bi Qun		93/08
	Wu Xichun		93/08
	Xu Daquan		86/02
	Yin Ruiyu		89/03

National Defence

Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
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Personnel

Minister	Song Defu	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Jiang Guanzhuang		89/03
	Zhang Hanfu		88/05
	Zhang Xuezhong		94/09
	Zhang Zhijian		88/05
	Zhao Zongnai		89/12

Posts and Telecommunications

Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Lin Jinqun		93/11
	Liu Pingyuan		91/05
	Yang Xianzu		90/08
	Zhou Deqiang		94/11

Power Industry

Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang		93/04
	Wang Shucheng		93/04
	Zha Keming		93/04
	Zhao Xizheng		93/04

Public Health

Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm	87/04
V.-Min.	Gu Yingqi		84/10
	He Jiasheng (f)		86/03
	Hu Ximing		85/01
	Sun Longchun		90/09
	Yin Dakui		93/02
	Zhang Wenkang		93/02

Public Security

Minister	Tao Siju	CCm	90/12
V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu		91/10
	Hu Zhiguang		85/01
	Jiang Xianjin		91/11
	Mou Xianheng		93/04
	Tian Qiyu		92/05

Radio, Film and Television

Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCa	94/05
V.-Min.	He Dongcai		93/02
	Liu Xiliang		91/05
	Tian Congming		90/12
	Tong Xiangrong		93/02
	Yang Weiguang		94/08

Railways

Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan		90/12
	Guo Lin		93/05
	Sun Yongfu		85/01
	Tu Yourui (exec.)		88/06

State Security

Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm	85/09
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Supervision

Minister	Cao Qingze		93/03
V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun		88/02
	He Yong		87/06
	Li Zhilun		92/03

Water Resources

Minister	Niu Maosheng		93/03
V.-Min.	He Jing (f)		93/05
	Yan Keqiang		90/11
	Zhang Chunyuan		88/09
	Zhou Wenzhi		91/04

ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL**People's Bank of China**

Governor	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/07
V.-Gov.	Bai Wenqing		89/09
	Chen Yuan		88/05
	Dai Xianglong	CCa	93/07
	Wang Qishan		93/07
	Yin Jieyan		94/02
	Zhou Zhengqing (exec.)		86/11
	Zhu Xiaohua		93/07

Auditing Administration

Auditor-General	Guo Zhenqian	CCm	94/05
Deputy Auditors-General	Cui Jianmin?		85/04
	Jin Jipeng		92/12
	Li Jinhua		85/09
	Liu Hezhang		90/09
	Zheng Li (f)		87/07

Civil Aviation Administration of China

Director	Chen Guangyi	CCm	93/12
Dep.Dir.	Bao Peide		93/12
	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	93/12
	Li Zhao		88/10
	Shen Yuankang		93/12
	Yan Zhixiang		73/11

State General Bureau of Taxation

Director	Liu Zhongli	CCm	94/02
Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin		89/02
	Jin Xin		94/02
	Li Yonggui		92/04
	Lu Renfa		94/08
	Xiang Huaicheng		94/08
	Yang Chongchun		91/01
	Zhang Xianghai		92/04

WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Special Economic Zones Office**

Director	Hu Ping	CCm	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng		91/06
	Ge Hongsheng	CCm	94/01
	Ji Jusheng		93/10
	Zhao Guanghua		93/07
	Zhao Yundong		88/07

State Council Research Office

Director	Yuan Mu		88/09
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Yunbao		94/01
	Wang Mengkui	CCa	90/07
	Yang Yongzhe		90/06

Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office

Director Lu Ping CCm 90/11
 Dep.Dir. Chen Ziyang 91/02
 Wang Fengchao 94/02

Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs

Director Liao Hui CCm 84/04
 Dep.Dir. Li Haifeng (f) 94/11
 Liu Zepeng 92/06
 Zhang Weichao 94/11

Office of Foreign Affairs

Director Qi Huaiyuan CCm 91/08
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04
 Lü Congmin 94/08
 Xia Daosheng 92/04

Information Office

Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Li Bing 94/02
 Li Yuanchao 93/05
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director Wang Zhaoguo CCm 90/11
 Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin CCa 94/02
 Deng Chaocong 91/03
 Sun Xiaoyu 88/09

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**General Administration of Customs**

Director Qian Guanlin 93/01
 Dep.Dir. Huang Rufeng 93/04
 Liu Wenjie 91/11
 Wang Leyi 94/10
 Wu Naiwen 88/03

State Bureau of Environmental Protection

Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11
 Wang Yangzu 89/09
 Wang Yuqing 94/11
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce

Director Wang Zhongfu 94/11
 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09
 Bian Yaowu 91/06
 Cao Tiandian 90/07
 Gan Guoping 85/12
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Land Administration Bureau

Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10
 Dep.Dir. Liu Wenjia 91/09
 Ma Kewei 94/04

Bureau of Legislative Affairs

Director Yang Jingyu 91/07
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12
 Li Peichuan 87/01
 Xu Yulin 92/06

State Press and Publications Administration

Director Yu Youxian 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Liang Heng 94/02
 Liu Gao 89/11
 Lu Yuyi 89/04
 Wang Qianghua 87/09
 Xie Hong 94/04
 Yang Zhengyan 87/09
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs

Director Zhang Shengzuo 92/09
 Dep.Dir. Luosang Chinai 89/02
 Wan Yaobin 89/02
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State Bureau of Statistics

Director Zhang Sai 84/08
 Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06
 Shao Zongming? 89/04
 Sun Jingxin? 88/01
 Yu Guangpei? 87/09
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

State Bureau of Tourism

Director Liu Yi CCa 88/05
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04
 He Guangwei 86/07
 Sun Gang 93/12

Councillors' Office

Director Chang Jie 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Lü Derun 90/08
 Wang Chuguang 92/09
 Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration Bureau

Director Guo Ji 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04
 Cao Jianfeng 92/04
 Jiao Huancheng 94/08
 Zhao Wenhai 94/08

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Academy of Sciences**

President Zhou Guangzhao CCm 87/01
 V.-Pres. Hu Qiheng (f) 88/09
 Lu Yongxiang CCm 94/01
 Xu Guanhua 94/11
 Xu Zhihong 92/10
 Yan Yixun 92/10

Academy of Engineering

President Zhu Guangya CCm 94/06
 V.-Pres. Lu Liangshu 94/06
 Pan Jiazheng 94/06
 Shi Changxu 94/06
 Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

Academy of Social Sciences

President Hu Sheng 85/09
 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06
 Long Yongshu 93/11
 Ru Xin CCa 82/11
 Teng Teng 93/05
 Wang Luolin CCa 93/07
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

State Administrative College

President Li Guixian CCm 94/09
 V.-Pres. Cheng Lianchang 94/09
 Gui Shiyong CCa 94/09
 Zhang Jingyuan 94/09

Xinhua News Agency

Director Guo Chaoren CCm 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Gao Qiufu 94/11
 Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
 Xia Zanzhong 93/04
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04
 Editor-in-Chief Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

Development Research Center

Director Sun Shangqing 93/04
 Dep.Dir. Deng Hongxun CCm 94/11
 Ji Chongwei CCm 93/04
 Liu Zhongyi 90/10
 Lu Baifu 93/07
 Wang Huijiang 90/06
 Wang Jikuan 89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology

Director Zou Jingmeng CCa 82/11
 Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05
 Luo Jibin 85/03
 Ma Henian 90/04
 Wen Kegang 89/02
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

Patent Office of China

Director Gao Lulin 89/09
 Dep.Dir. Jiang Ying? 89/10
 Ming Tinghua 90/11

China National Light Industry Council

Director Yu Zhen 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Fu Limin 93/07
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05
 Xu Rongkai 93/05

China National Textile Council

Director Wu Wenyang (f) CCm 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
 Liu Heng 94/05
 Ren Chuanjun 94/05
 Xu Kunyuan 94/08

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities 93/11
 Head Chen Qingtai

Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System PBm 93/07
 Head Zhu Rongji

Leading Group for Foreign Investments
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/10

Anti-Smuggling Leading Group
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development
 Chairman Chen Junsheng CCm 86/06

Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System
 Head Li Tieying PBm 93/11

Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers
 Head Doje Cering CCm 93/08

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People CCm 93/07
 Head Luo Gan

National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work
 Head ?

State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control
 Head Li Tieying PBm 91/07

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction
 Chairman Li Guixian CCm 93/12

National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market
 Head Liu Zhongde CCm 89/09

State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters
 Head ?

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters
 Head Chen Junsheng CCm 93/05

National Greening Committee
 Chairman Chen Junsheng CCm 93/12

National Narcotics Control Commission
 Chairman Tao Siju CCm 93/07

National Production Safety Committee
 Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign
 Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 94/02

Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work
 Chairman Li Tieying PBm 90/02

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped
 Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/10

Academic Degrees Committee
 Chairman He Dongchang 88/10

Environmental Protection Committee
 Chairman Song Jian CCm 88/06

Distribution System Reform Committee
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 91/10

Securities Committee
 Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 92/10

China Securities Regulatory Committee
 Chairman Liu Hongru 92/10

State Organization Committee
 Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

State Radio Regulatory Committee
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 94/06

Sanxia (Three Gorges)-Project Committee
 Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China 93/04
 President Zhu Yuli 94/08
 V.-Pres. Liu Gaozhao 93/05
 Wang Ang

Zhang Hongbiao	93/05	People's Insurance Company of China		Commission for Inspecting Discipline	
Zhang Yanzhong	CCa 93/05	Chairman Ma Yongwei	94/10	Secretary Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
China Aerospace Industry Corporation		President Ma Yongwei	94/11	Dep. Sec. Cao Qingze	92/10
(State Aerospace Bureau)				Chen Zuolin	87/11
President (Director)				Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10
Liu Jiuyan	CCm 93/04			Wang Deying	90/12
V.-Pres. (Dep. Dir.)				Xu Qing	92/10
Bai Bai'er	93/05	PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION		Sec.-Gen. Wang Guang	94/04
Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05	Chairman Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04	General Office	
Wang Liheng	93/05	V.-Chm. Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04	Director Zeng Qinghong	93/03
Xia Guohong	93/05	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03	Dep. Dir. Chen Fujin	93/09
China National Nuclear Corporation		Members Chi Haotian	CCm 88/04	Hu Guangbao	93/07
President Jiang Xinxiong	CCm 88/05	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03	Wang Gang	94/10
China Armament Industry General Corporation		Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03	Xu Ruixin	88/02
General Manager		Zhang Wannian	CCm 93/03	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10
Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04			Organization Department	
China North Industries Group		SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT		Director Zhang Quanjing	94/11
President Lai Jinlie	90/05	President Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04	Dep. Dir. Li Tielin	93/04
State Agriculture Investment Corporation		V.-Pres. Duanmu Zheng	90/09	Meng Liankun	87/09
President Tu Fengjun	88/07	Gao Changli	CCa 93/07	Song Defu	CCm 93/08
State Communications Investment Corporation		Liu Jiachen	93/07	Wang Xudong	93/08
President Xu Rongchu	93/08	Ma Yuan (f)	85/06	Wu Lianyuan	92/08
State Energy Investment Corporation		Tang Dehua	93/07	Zhao Zongnai (exec.)	88/03
President Wang Wenze	92/08	Wang Jingrong	93/07	Sec.-Gen. Jiang Zhenyun	91/06
State Forestry Investment Corporation		Xie Anshan	92/09	Propaganda Department	
President Xiao Chengjun	89/09	Zhu Mingshan	83/09	Director Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12
State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation				Dep. Dir. Bai Keming	93/06
President Xiao Yongding	91/07	SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE		Gong Xinhan	93/04
State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation		Procurator General Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03	Liu Yunshan	CCa 93/08
President Kuang Yemei	88/07	Deputy Procurators General		Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		Chen Mingshu	91/10	Nie Dajiang	90/09
Chairman Wei Mingyi	93/04	Liang Guoqing	86/06	Xu Weicheng	89/09
President Wang Jun	93/04	Wang Wenyuan	92/03	Zeng Jianhui	88/10
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CITIC)		Zhao Dengu	93/07	Zhai Taifeng? (exec.)	91/11
President Shi Qirong	85/11	Zhao Hong	93/09	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10
China National Coal Mine Corporation				Sec.-Gen. Shen Yizhi	87/07
President Wang Senhao	92/08	CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY		United Front Department	
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		CCP CC General Secretary Jiang Zemin	89/06	Director Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
President Wu Jianchang	94/11	POLITBURO		Dep. Dir. Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12
China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation		Standing Committee Members		Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11
President Wang Tao	CCm 88/05	Jiang Zemin	89/06	Liu Jidong	93/04
China National Offshore Oil Corporation		Li Peng	87/11	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10
President Wang Yan	92/12	Qiao Shi	87/11	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation		Li Ruihuan	89/06	Zheng Wantong	93/08
President Sheng Huaren	90/09	Zhu Rongji	92/10	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03
China National Tobacco Corporation		Liu Huaqing	92/10	International Liaison Department	
President Xun Xinghua	91/01	Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10	Director Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03
China Electronics Industry Corporation		Other Politburo Members		Dep. Dir. Huan Guoying	93/09
President Zhang Xuedong	91/04	Chen Xitong	92/10	Jiang Guanghua	82/11
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10	Li Beihai	93/08
President Wang Rongsheng	93/11	Huang Ju	94/09	Li Chengren	88/07
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		Jiang Chunyun	CCSm 92/10	Zhu Shanqing	85/02
President Ma Tinggui?	86/04	Li Lanqing	92/10	Sec.-Gen. Zhang Lichang	CCm 94/10
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company		Li Tieying	87/11	Commission for Politics and Law	
General Manager Lu Youmei	93/09	Qian Qichen	92/10	Secretary Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
Bank of China		Tian Jiyun	87/11	Dep. Sec. Luo Gan	CCm 93/06
Hon. Chm. Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11	Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10	Shu Huaide	93/12
Chairman Wang Qiren	93/12	Wu Bangguo	CCSm 92/10	Sec.-Gen. Shu Huaide	93/05
President Wang Xuebing	93/12	Xie Fei	92/10	Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security	
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		Yang Baibing	92/10	Chairman Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
Chairman Gu Shifan	87/10	Zou Jiahua	92/10	V.-Chm. Cao Zhi	93/07
President Zhang Xiao (f)	CCa 85/08	Alternate Members		Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
Agricultural Bank of China		Wang Hanbin	92/10	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07
President Shi Jiliang	94/12	Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10	Commission for Protection of Party Secrets	
People's Construction Bank of China		CCP CC Secretariat		Chairman Qiao Shi	PBm 92/05
President Wang Qishan	94/08	Gen. Sec. Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06	Central Organization Committee	
State Development Bank		Members Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06	Chairman Li Peng	PBm 91/08
President Yao Zhenyan	94/04	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10	V.-Chm. Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07
Import and Export Bank of China		Jiang Chunyun	PBm 94/09	Li Guixian	CCm 94/12
Chairman Tong Zhiguang	94/04	Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
President Lei Zuhua	94/04	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10	Policy Research Office	
Agricultural Development Bank		Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10	Director Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09
President Zhu Yuanliang	94/11	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/09	Dep. Dir. Teng Wensheng	90/03
		CCP CC Military Commission		Wei Jianlin	89/12
		Chairman Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11	Xiao Wanjun	93/07
		V.-Chm. Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11	Zheng Keyang	90/01
		Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10	Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee	
		Members Chi Haotian	CCm 89/11	Chairman Zeng Qinghong	93/03
		Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10	V.-Chm. Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06
		Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10	Li Dengzhu	94/05
		Zhang Wannian	CCm 92/10	Li Yan	86/10
				Wang Jingmao	91/01

Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm	89/09
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun		88/12
	Li Mingyu		91/03
	Liu Zhengwei	CCm	93/07
	Qu Shouqing		88/12
	Wang Chuguang		88/06
	Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)		88/02

Party History Research Office

Director	Hu Sheng		82/05
Dep.Dir.	Fan Shouxin		89/08
	Ma Shijiang		88/08
	Sha Jiansun	CCa	88/08
	Zheng Hui		87/06

Documents Research Office

Director	Pang Xianzhi		91/11
Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji		84/00

CC Party School

President	Hu Jintao	PBm	CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi			94/05
	Liu Shengyu			93/07
	Su Xing			88/04
	Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm		93/11
	Xing Benshi			88/00
	Xue Ju			89/08
	Yang Chungui			94/05
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian			90/11

People's Daily

Director	Shao Huaze	CCm		92/11
Dep.Dir.	Zheng Mengxiong			90/04
Editor-in-Chief				
	Fan Jingyi			94/05
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief				
	Bao Yujun			88/10
	Tang Jiyu			90/04
	Wu Chunhe			93/09
	Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)			89/11
	Zheng Mengxiong			91/04
	Zhou Ruijin			93/04

Guangming Daily

Editor-in-Chief				
	Zhang Changhai			89/08
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief				
	Chen Tanqiang			91/06
	Fang Gongwen			87/06
	Jiang Dianming			89/00
	Lu Zhun			85/06
	Qi Zhiwen			91/01
	Wang Chen			86/08
	Xu Guangchun			91/11
	Zhou Longbin			91/11

Qiushi Bimonthly

Editor-in-Chief				
	Xing Benshi			94/05
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief				
	Liu Yili			89/05
	Ma Yingbo?			92/10
	Niu Xinfang			94/05
	Su Shuangbi			89/09
	Wu Jianguo			90/08

Leading Group for Agriculture

Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm		93/04
Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm		93/04
	Wen Jiabao	PBa	CCSm	93/04

Financial and Economic Leading Group

Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm		92/11
Dep.Heads	Li Peng	PBm		92/11
	Zhu Rongji	PBm		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Wen Jiabao	PBa	CCSm	93/03

Party Building Group

Head	Song Ping			89/09
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo			90/03
	Deng Liqun			90/08

Leading Group for Party History Work

Head	Yang Shangkun?			84/12
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo			94/11
	Deng Liqun			94/11
	Hu Sheng			94/11

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda

Head	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	CCSm	94/01
Dep.Head	Ai Zhisheng		CCm	94/05

Foreign Affairs Leading Group

Head	Li Peng	PBm		89/12
Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm		89/12
	Wu Xueqian			89/12

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm		93/05
Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm		93/05
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm		93/05

Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination

Head	Li Lanqing	PBm		94/04
Dep.Head	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm		94/04

Overseas Publicity Group

Head	Zeng Jianhui			92/12
Dep.Head	Zhou Jue			91/03

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm		91/06
Dep.Dir.	Li Qingzhou			91/02
	Sun Xiaoyu			93/04
	Tang Shubei			91/06

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP**CCP CC Military Commission** See under CCP**PRC Central Military Commission**

See separate entry above

General Staff

Chief	Zhang Wannian	CCm		92/11
Dep.Ch.	Cao Gangchuan			92/11
	Li Jing	CCm		92/11
	Xu Huizi (exec.)	CCm		85/04
	Xu Xin			82/11

General Political Department

Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm		92/11
Dep.Dir.	Du Tiehuan?			94/01
	Wang Ruilin	CCm		92/12
	Xu Caihou			94/01
	Zhou Ziyu			93/06

General Logistics Department

Director	Fu Quanyou	CCm		92/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Lun			89/11
	Liu Mingpu			85/04
	Wang Tailan			92/00
	Zhang Bin			85/08
	Zhou Youliang			94/01

PLA Navy

Commander	Zhang Lianzhong	CCm		88/01
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingshan			88/07
	He Pengfei			92/12
	Shi Tianding			90/10
	Shi Yinsheng			94/11
	Xu Zhenzhong			90/10
Pol.Commissar	Zhou Kunren			94/01
Dep.P.C.	Li Shitian			90/07
	Tong Guorong			93/09

- North China Sea Fleet

Commander	Wang Jiying			93/10
Dep.Cdr.	Shi Tianding			93/08
Pol.Commissar	Zhang Haiyun			90/07
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhaozhi			93/08

- East China Sea Fleet

Commander	Yang Yushu			94/02
Dep.Cdr.	An Liqun			87/11
	Chen Qingji			94/04
	Liu Jipan			94/04
	Wang Yongguo			93/01
Pol.Commissar	Lian Yaoting			90/08
Dep.P.C.	Huang Huang			93/06
	Liu Shuyuan			93/01
	Wei Boliang			92/09

- South China Sea Fleet

Commander	Gao Zhenjia			88/08
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Xizhong			87/03
Pol.Commissar	Kang Fuquan			93/06
Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong			93/04
	Zhao Yingfu			94/05

PLA Air Force

Commander	Cao Shuangming	CCm		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Lin Hu			86/12
	Liu Zhitian			88/12
	Yang Zhenyu			94/03
	Yu Zhenwu			85/07
Pol.Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm		92/11
Dep.P.C.	Chen Qian			94/02

PLA Second Artillery

Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Fu Guanghui			90/04
	Li Qianming			93/10
	Qian Gui			91/08
	Liu Lunxian			92/11
Pol.Commissar	Sui Yongju			92/12
Dep.P.C.	?			

National Defence University

President	Zhu Dunfa	CCm		92/11
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Academy of Military Sciences

President	Zhao Nanqi	CCm		92/11
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PLA Military Court

President	Quan Zengde			93/09
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PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator	Liu Baochen			92/11
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Liberation Army Daily

Director	Xu Caihou			93/06
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Editor-in-Chief

	Sun Zhongtong			93/06
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Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force

Commander	Ba Zhongtan			93/01
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Dep.Cdr.	An Jiaoju			93/09
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	Wang Wenli			90/02
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	Zuo Yinsheng			90/02
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1st Pol.Commissar	Tao Siju	CCm		91/04
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Pol.Com.	Zhang Shutian			93/01
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Dep.P.C.	Jiang Jinqiang			94/07
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	Lü Shouyan			90/02
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	Xu Guibao			90/02
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MILITARY REGIONS**Beijing**

Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm		94/01
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Dep.Cdr.	Guo Boxiong			94/07
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	He Daoquan			94/01
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	Jiang Hongquan			92/12
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	Yao Xian			90/10
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Pol.Com.	Gu Shanqing	CCm		92/12
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Dep.P.C.	Wang Fuyi			90/07
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Chengdu

Commander	Kui Fulin			94/12
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Dep.Cdr.	Chi Yunxiu			92/12
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	Huang Hengmei			94/01
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	Liao Xilong			85/06
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	Ma Bingchen			86/07
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	Xie Decai			91/12
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	Zhu Chengyou			94/01
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Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhijian			94/01
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Dep.P.C.	Jiang Futang			94/01
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	Shao Nong			90/05
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	Wu Runzhong			94/01
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	Zhang Shaosong			92/12
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	Zheng Xianbin	CCa		94/01
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Guangzhou

Commander	Li Xilin	CCm		92/10
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Dep.Cdr.	Liu Heqiao			87/10
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	Tao Bojun			94/01
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	Wang Shen			92/12
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	Yang Zhenggang			94/07
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	Zhou Yushu	CCm		92/12
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Pol.Com.	Shi Yuxiao	CCm	
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Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa 94/01
	Pei Jiuzhou	90/05
Shenyang		
Commander	Wang Ke	CCm 92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Qi Lianyun	93/06
	Shi Baoyuan	85/08
	Tong Baocun	CCm 90/07
Pol.Com.	Li Xinliang	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren	91/02
	Huang Jianhong	93/03
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm 93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie	93/03
	Ba Jin	83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang	88/04
	Ding Guangxun	89/03
	Dong Yinchu	93/03
	Hong Xuezhi	90/03
	Hu Sheng	88/04
	Huo Yingdong	93/03
	Liu Jingji	84/05
	Ma Wanqi	93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
	Qian Weichang	87/04
	Qian Xuesen	86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm 88/04
	Seypidin Aze	93/03
	Su Buqing	88/04
	Sun Fuling	93/03
	Wan Guoquan	94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
	Wu Xueqian	93/03
	Yang Jingren	88/04
	Yang Rudai	93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm 91/04
	Zhao Puchu	83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm 94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League

First Secretary	Li Keqiang	93/05
Secretaries	Bayinqolu	93/05
	Ji Bingxuan	93/05
	Jiang Daming	93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)	93/05
	Yuan Chunqing	92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/05

Federation of Trade Unions

President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade	91/04
	Jiang Jiafu	93/10
	Li Qisheng	CCa 93/10
	Liu Heng	93/10
	Teng Yilong	93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)	93/10
	Yang Xingfu	89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang	93/10

First Secretary	Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12
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Women's Federation

President	Chen Muhua	CCm 88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun	88/09
	He Luli	93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm 88/09
	Kong Lingren	93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm 78/09
	Liu Hairong	93/09
	Mahinur Kasim	78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar	78/09
	Nie Li	88/09
	Wang Shuxian	93/09
	Wei Yu	88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm 83/09
	Zhao Di	90/12
First Secretary	Huang Qizao	CCm 90/02

Youth Federation

President	Liu Peng	93/12
V.-Pres.	Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/12
	Comoilong Dandzimchilai	90/08
	Guan Mucun (f)	90/08
	Huo Zhenhuan	90/08
	Li Keqiang	86/07
	Locong (exec.)	86/07
	Ni Yixin (f)	90/08
	Qin Dahe	90/08
	Sheng Chengfa	90/08
	Wu Yingfu	83/08
	Yang Yue	90/08
	Yu Guilin	93/12
	Yuan Chunqing	93/12
	Zhang Rongfang (f)	90/08
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin	91/03

Students' Federation

President	Yang Yue	90/12
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Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries

President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm 94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu	90/03
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)	88/12
	Xu Qun	92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the

Chinese Guomindang

Hon.Chm.	Sun Yueqi	92/12
	Zhu Xuefan	92/12
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin	92/12
	Zhao Zukang	88/11
Chairman	Li Peiyao	92/12
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
	He Luli (f)	88/11
	Hu Min	92/12
	Li Ganliu	83/12
	Peng Qingyuan	83/12
	Shen Qiuwo	91/12
	Tong Fu	92/12
	Xu Qichao	83/12
	Zhou Tienong	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang	92/12

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm.	Fei Xiaotong	87/01
V.-Chm.	Ding Shisun (exec.)	88/10
	Feng Zhijun	87/01
	Kang Zhenhuang	88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
	Luo Hanxian	87/01
	Ma Dayou	87/01
	Qian Weichang	83/12
	Tan Jiazhen	83/12
	Tao Dayong	83/12
	Wu Xiuping	92/12
	Xie Songkai	88/10
	Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou	92/12

China Democratic National

Construction Association	Sun Qimeng	87/12
Chairman	Bai Dahua	88/06
V.-Chm.	Chen Mingshan	83/11
	Chen Suiheng	83/11
	Feng Kexu	92/11
	Feng Tiyan (exec.)	83/11
	Huang Daneng	83/11
	Li Chonghuai	88/06
	Liu Heng	92/11
	Lu Ming	92/11
	Wan Guoquan (exec.)	83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu	88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11
	Zhao Puchu	92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)	87/06

V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian	88/11
	Chen Shunli	83/11
	Chu Zhuang	84/12
	Deng Weizhi	88/11
	Feng Jicai	88/11
	Ge Zhicheng	84/12
	Mei Xiangming	88/11
	Xu Jialu	92/12
	Ye Zhishan	87/06
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun	89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng	88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiayi	88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu	88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
	Jian Tiancong	88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
	Song Jinsheng	92/12
	Tian Guangtao	87/01
	Yan Hongchen	92/12
	Yao Jun	87/01
	Zhang Shiming	87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng	92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm.	Huang Dingchen	88/04
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian	92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu	88/12
V.-Chm.	Lu Rongshu	83/07
	Luo Haocai	92/12
	Wang Songda	88/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Songda	88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao	89/01
	Yan Jici	89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong	83/12
	Chen Mingshao	89/01
	Chen Xuejun	89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
	Wang Wenyuan	89/01
	Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
	Yang You	89/01
	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm.	Su Ziheng	87/12
Chairman	Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi	87/12
	Zhang Kehui	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing	87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Chairman	Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.	Chen Jingxin	93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
	He Fengzu	93/10
	He Houhua	93/10
	Hu Deping	93/10
	Huan Yushan	93/10
	Huang Changxi	79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm 93/10
	Jiang Peilu	79/10
	Li Hongchang	93/10
	Liang Shangli	79/10
	Liu Minxue	93/10
	Liu Yimin	93/10
	Liu Yonghao	93/10
	Qi Jingfa	93/10
	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
	Zeng Xianzi	93/10
	Zhang Xuwu	88/12
	Zheng Yutong	93/10
	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan	93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Fu Xishou	CCm	87/11
	<u>Hui Liangyu</u>	CCa	<u>94/12</u>
	Meng Fulin (exec.)		88/01
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Governor	<u>Hui Liangyu (act.)</u>	CCa	<u>94/12</u>
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	<u>Hui Liangyu</u>	CCa	<u>94/12</u>
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep.P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Chen Xitong	PBm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Chen Guangwen		92/12
	Li Qiyang	CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian		92/12
	Wang Jialiu? (f)	CCm	88/10
Mayor	Li Qiyang	CCm	93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang		93/02
	He Luli (f)		88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang		93/02
	Li Runwu		93/02
	Lu Yucheng		88/01
	Meng Xuenong		93/02
	Wang Baosen (exec.)		91/06
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)		82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	He Daoquan		94/01
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang		90/10
	Qin Tao		90/09
	Wang Pengtang		93/06
Pol.Com.	Zhang Baokang		91/02
Dep.P.C.	Huang Xiangchu		91/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	93/12
Dep.Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	93/09
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	Lin Kaiqin		92/04
	Yuan Qitong		90/02
Governor	Chen Mingyi	CCa	94/04
V.-Gov.	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	94/04
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		90/10
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol.Com.	Sui Shengwu		94/06
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep.Sec.	<u>Li Hulin</u>		<u>94/11</u>
	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
	<u>Zhao Zhihong</u>		<u>94/11</u>
Governor	Zhang Wule		93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun		93/01
	Lu Ming?		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
	<u>Yi Xiaozhu</u>		<u>94/11</u>
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep.Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol.Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep.P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep.Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep.Com.	Yu Lusheng		92/10
	Zhou Jinxi		94/06
Pol.Com.	Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep.P.C.	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep.Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Ma Qingsheng		94/11
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		89/01
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Wen Guoqing		90/09
Dep.Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Jia Fukun		90/01
	Liu Wenliang		94/06
Pol.Com.	Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Dep.P.C.	Sun Shihuang		94/08
	Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep.Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/12
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm	94/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhong Liming		94/08
Dep.Cdr.	Meng Jingxi		94/10
Pol.Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		94/05
	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol.Com.	Zhou Chuantong		94/05
Dep.P.C.	Ding Yucui		90/04
	Wu Fenglong		94/08

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa	94/03
	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
	Xu Yongyue		94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou (exec.)		91/04
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	Liu Zuo Tian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Han Shiqian		90/12
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Wang Chaohai		94/05
Dep.P.C.	?		

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm	94/04
Dep.Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
Governor	Tian Fengshan (act.)	CCa	94/05
V.-Gov.	Cong Fukui		90/08
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep.Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
Pol.Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep.P.C.	?		

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchun (exec.)	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Li Zhibin		94/09
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyang		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol.Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Xia Guangyao		93/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	<u>Jia Zhijie</u>	CCm	94/12
Dep.Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	<u>Yang Yongliang</u>	CCa	94/12
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jia Zhijie	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Shuiwen		93/05
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	<u>Zhang Peiqiang</u>		94/12
	Zhao Baojiang		93/05
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		92/07
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep.P.C.	?		

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/02
	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Governor	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	89/05
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		92/07
Pol.Com.	Deng Hanmin		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07
Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
	<u>Uyunqing (f)</u>	CCa	94/12
	<u>Yun Bulong</u>		94/12
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Lin Yongsan		91/12
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	<u>Wang Zhan</u>	CCa	94/11
	Yun Bulong		92/04
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Peng Cuifeng		94/09
Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhen		94/09
Dep.P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Cao Keming		91/03
	<u>Gu Hao</u>	CCa	94/12
	<u>Xu Zhonglin</u>		94/12
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/08
Governor	Zheng Silin (act.)	CCa	94/09
V.-Gov.	Ji Yunshi (exec.)		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/09
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
	Xu Minggao		94/02
Pol.Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Lu Xiuzhen		93/04
	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
	Zhu Zhihong		91/06
Governor	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	86/10
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Zhang Yunchuan		93/02
	Zheng Liangyu		92/10
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol.Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Liu Chuanyun		94/06
	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	He Zhukang	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm	93/04
	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	91/04
	Zhang Yueqi		94/10
Governor	Gao Yan	CCm	92/03
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02
	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Sang Fengwen		94/02
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Zaikang		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol.Com.	Shi Zhaoping		92/08
Dep.P.C.	?		

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCm	93/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Shang Wen		90/08
	Sun Qi		86/06
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
Governor	Wen Shizhen (act.)		94/05
V.-Gov.	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Xiao Zuofu (exec.)		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Xiang Jingyuan		90/08
Dep.Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying?		90/08
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol.Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Ye Zhaohong		93/06

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep.Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol.Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05
Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Ma Yuanbiao		88/02
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
	Zhao Leji?		94/07
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Meiyuan	CCm	93/11
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		94/06
	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol.Com.	Li Tianrong		94/03
Dep.P.C.	?		

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	<u>An Qiyuan</u>		94/12
Dep.Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	<u>Cheng Andong (act.)</u>	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	<u>Cheng Andong</u>	CCa	94/12
	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren?		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
Pol.Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Li Qilu		94/03

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	94/11
Dep.Sec.	Chen Jianguo		94/11
	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Song Fatang		94/11
Governor	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	89/03
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Li Chunting	CCa	88/02
	Song Fatang		89/06
	Wang Jianguo		91/03
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiyong (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	<u>Shen Zhaoji</u>		94/10
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
Pol.Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep.P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09
Dep.Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Wang Liping		92/08
	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	94/11
Mayor	Huang Ju	PBm	91/04
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02
	<u>Hua Jianmin</u>		94/12
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Xu Kuangdi (exec.)	CCa	92/08
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol.Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06

Shanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Liang Guoying		93/03
	Lu Gongxun		88/06
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/10
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04
	Ji Xinfang		92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07
	Peng Zhigui		93/01
	Wang Wenxue		92/05
	Zhang Weiqing		93/01
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai		92/06
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10
Pol.Com.	?		
Dep.P.C.	Zhou Kaixi		94/05

Sichuan Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04
Dep.Sec.	Pu Haiqing		94/08
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04
	Song Baorui	CCa	90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11
	Yang Chonghui		94/08
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa	93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang		92/03
	Gan Yuping		93/02
	Li Meng		93/02
	Ma Lin		85/05
	Ouzegao		93/02
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)		85/05
	Xu Shiqun		93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei		93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Daikun		93/04
	Tao Delun		90/08
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa	93/03
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi		90/07
	Zhou Canxi		90/01
	Zhu Guiheng		93/03

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm	93/03
Dep.Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa	92/08
	Li Shenglin		93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm	93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa	88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)		91/11
	Song Pingshun		90/06
	Wang Dehui		93/06
	Ye Disheng		92/09
	Zhang Haosheng		92/09
	Zhu Liankang		93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui		93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu		93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Yang Huichuan		93/10
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11
	Guo Jinlong		93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	85/11
	Lieque		94/12
	Li Weilun		94/10
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10
	Zhang Xuezhong		91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhougaf (f)		93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)		94/01
	Dunzhu		94/10
	Gong Daxi?		85/11
	Gyamco (exec.)		79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan		83/04
	Lhaba Puncog		91/04
	Liang Gongqing		94/12
	Luosang Dunzhu		93/12
	Sun Qiwen		94/12
	Xiang Yang		94/12
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)		93/12
	Yang Song		94/01
	Zeren Sangzhu		92/12

PPC Chm.	Raidi		
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi		
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan		
	Gama Cedain		
	Gao Changjin		85/11
	Liu Yongkang		90/07
	Lü Dengming		93/04
	Wang Kezhong		92/06
	Wang Shunhe		94/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Gong Xunzong		93/04
	Jiang Chengguang		90/06
	Qiu Jianxin		94/02
	Zhou Yangyu		89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan (act.)	CCa	94/09
Dep.Sec.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti		93/12
	Amudun Niyaz		85/10
	Janabil	CCa	83/03
	Jin Yunhui		91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa	93/01
	Li Shoushan		85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa	93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm	90/10
Chairman*	Abulaidi Amudurexiti		93/12
V.-Chm.	Aisihaiti Kelimubai		93/01
	Li Donghui		91/08
	Mijiti Nasier		93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa	91/07
	Wang Yousan		91/12
	Wufuer Abudula		93/01
	Yusufu Aisha		94/03
	Zhang Heng		93/01
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz		85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao		92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin		91/10
	Fang Denghua		94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding		93/06
	Tao Zhi		93/02
Pol.Com.	Pan Zhaomin		92/06
Dep.P.C.	Lei Xingping		94/09
	Zhang Mingru		91/11
	Zhou Yongshun		93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Pu Chaozhu	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/07
	Liang Jinquan		94/01
	Linghu An		93/10
	Yin Jun		89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/08
V.-Gov.	Huang Bingsheng		93/05
	Li Jiating	CCa	93/01
	Liu Jing		93/05
	Niu Shaoyao		92/03
	Yang Jianqiang	CCa	93/05
	Zhao Shumin (f)		94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong		94/08
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming		91/07
Pol.Com.	Li Jie		93/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa	93/12
	Liu Feng		89/11
	Lu Zhangong		93/12
	Wan Xueyuan		93/12
Governor	Wan Xueyuan		93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa	88/02
	Liu Xirong		93/01
	Long Anding		93/01
	Xu Yunhong		93/01
	Xu Zhichun		93/01
	Zhang Qimei		93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie		89/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuxing		90/09
	Jiang Maobao		94/07
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing		88/12
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin		90/11
	Wang Changgui		94/07

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	=	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	=	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	=	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	=	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	=	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	=	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	=	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders**An Qiyuan (1)**

According to an announcement of the CCP CC, An Qiyuan, a Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline, has been appointed secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 10 Dec 94) An was born in 1933 in Lintong County, Shaanxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1953. After graduating from the Department of Geology of Northwest China University in 1956, he served as leader of a geological team of the Songliao Petroleum Prospecting Bureau (1958-1959), and as director of oil mine and chief of Underground Operation Section of the 1st Headquarters of Oil Extracting in Daqing (1964-1965). He later served as director of the Petroleum Geophysics Prospecting Bureau under the Ministry of Petroleum (1973-1977), and as deputy director (1977-1980) and director (1982-1988) of the State Seismological Bureau. In 1988 An became a Standing Committee member of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee and secretary of CCP Xi'an Municipal Committee.

Cheng Andong (2)

A decision adopted by the 10th meeting of the 8th Shaanxi Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee, which ended on Dec 22, 1994, appointed and named Cheng Andong as the vice-governor and acting governor of

Shaanxi Province. (Xinhua, 22 Dec 94, in SWB, 28 Dec 94; XNA, 23 Dec 94; RMRB, 28 Dec 94) He became secretary of CCP Xi'an Municipal Committee in October 1990, and Standing Committee member of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee in March 1991. Cheng is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Gu Hao (3)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee at the 9th committee's 1st session which closed on Dec 25, 1994. (Xinhua, 25 Dec 94, in SWB, 28 Dec 94; RMRB, 26 Dec 94) He has served as Standing Committee member of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee since December 1989, and as secretary of CCP Nanjing Municipal Committee since May 1991. Gu is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Hua Jianmin (4)

Elected deputy mayor of Shanghai at a meeting of the Standing Committee of Shanghai Municipal People's Congress. Hua, 54, a Standing Committee member of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee, also serves as the director of the municipal Planning Commission (since November 1992). After graduating from Beijing's Qinghua University in 1963, he worked as a deputy director of a research institute attached to the Shanghai Turbo-Generator Plant, general manager of the Shenneng Power Development Company and deputy director of the municipal Planning Commission. (XNA, 9 Dec 94)

Hui Liangyu (5)

A plenary session of the 14th meeting of the 8th Anhui Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee, held on Dec 24, 1994, adopted a decision to appoint Hui Liangyu as the vice-governor and acting governor of the provincial people's government. 50-year-old Hui Liangyu, an economist of Hui nationality, was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee before his appointment as acting governor. (Anhui People's Broadcasting Station, 24 Dec 94, in SWB, 28 Dec 94; XNA, 25 Dec 94; RMRB, 28 Dec 94) Before Hui Liangyu came to Anhui, he served as deputy secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee (since October 1992) and as chairman of the 7th Hubei Provincial CPPCC Committee. Hui Liangyu was born in 1944 in Yushu County, Jilin Province, and joined the CCP in 1966. He graduated from the Business Administra-

tion Section of Jilin Agricultural School in 1964. He later served as deputy secretary of CCP Yushu County Committee (1974-1977), deputy director of Jilin Provincial Agricultural Bureau (*ju*) and of the Provincial Agricultural and Animal Husbandry Department (*ting*) (1977-1984), deputy secretary of CCP Baichengzi Prefectural Committee and commissioner of Baichengzi Administrative Office (*xingshu zhuanyuan*) (1984-1985), Standing Committee member of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee (elected in May 1985), director of Rural Policy Research Office and director of the Rural Work Department of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee (1985-1987). In July 1987 he was appointed vice-governor of Jilin Province (reelected in May 1988), and in 1991 deputy director of the CCP CC Policy Research Office (post held until 1993). In March 1988 he was elected deputy for Jilin Province to the 7th NPC. Hui Liangyu is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Jia Zhijie

According to an announcement of the CCP CC, Jia Zhijie, governor of Hubei Province since May 1993, is to assume the post of secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 10 Dec 94) Jia is a member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/2, p.177/11; see also C.a., 1993/5, p.517/11.

Kui Fulin (6)

Identified as commander of Chengdu Military Region. (*Jiefangjun Bao* [People's Liberation Army Daily], Beijing, 4 Dec 94, in SWB, 17 Dec 94) Major-General Kui has served as assistant chief of the PLA General Staff since November 1992, and as director of the General Office of the People's Air Defence Committee since July 1990.

Li Guixian

Identified as vice-chairman of the Central Organization Committee. (RMRB, 17 Dec 94) State Councillor Li Guixian is a member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/12, p.1215/11.

Liang Gongqing

Identified as vice-chairman of Tibet Regional People's Government (Tibet TV, 10 Dec 94, in SWB, 21 Dec 94) A vice-chairman Gongqing was already mentioned in SWB, 21 Jan 93.

Lieque

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Regional Committee. (Tibet People's Broadcasting Station, 15 Dec 94, in SWB, 21 Dec 94)

Shi Jiliang (7)

Identified as president of the Agricultural Bank of China. (RMRB, XNA, 7 Dec 94)

Sun Qiwen (8)

Appointed vice-chairman of Tibet Regional People's Government at the 12th session of the 6th Tibet Regional People's Congress Standing Committee on December 23, 1994. (Tibet TV, 23 Dec 94, in SWB, 28 Dec 94) Sun was born in April 1941 into a middle peasant family in Shenyang City, Liaoning Province, and joined the CCP in September 1975. He received senior middle school education and started working in October 1964. Sun served as a clerk at a Class-A centre of the China Machinery and Equipment Corporation in the northeast (1964-1965), as a clerk at a general company in Lhasa affiliated to the Tibet Regional Supply Bureau (1965-1976), as head of the company's Operation Department, and as head of the Planning and Statistics Department of the Supply Bureau (1976-1984); served successively as deputy head of the regional Supply Bureau and as deputy manager of the bureau's Materials and Supply Company (1984-1986); served as vice-chairman of the Tibetan Regional Planning and Economic Commission and as deputy secretary of its leading Party group (1986-1993) (during that time he had a study stint at the Central Party School between March and July 1990). Since 1993 Sun has served as chairman of the Regional Planning and Economic Commission and deputy secretary of its leading Party group. (Tibet TV, 23 Dec 94, in SWB, 10 Jan 95)

Uyunqing (f) (9)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Regional Committee at the 6th committee's 1st plenary session on Dec 24, 1994. (Inner Mongolia People's Broadcasting Station, 24 Dec 94, in SWB, 28 Dec 94; RMRB, 26 Dec 94) She is of Mongolian nationality and has served as Standing Committee member of CCP Inner Mongolia Regional Committee since December 1989 and as director of its Propaganda Department since August 1989. Uyunqing is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Xiang Yang (10)

Appointed vice-chairman of Tibet Regional People's Government at the 12th session of the 6th Tibet Regional People's Congress Standing Committee on December 23, 1994. (Tibet TV, Lhasa, 23 Dec 94, in SWB, 28 Dec 94)

Xiang is of Tibetan nationality and was born in 1938 into a lower-middle peasant family in Xunhua County, Qinghai Province. He received college education and started working in March 1953. In February 1956 he joined the CCP. Xiang studied at the Xibei (Northwest) Institute of Nationalities (1953-1955), worked at the Xinhua bookstore in Gannan, Gansu Province (1955-1959) and worked in Gar County, Tibet (1959-1962). Xiang served on the staff of the Secretariat of the Religion Bureau under the Ngari Prefectural Administrative Office (1962-1970); successively served as vice-chairman of the Zanda County Revolutionary Committee, Standing Committee member of CCP Ngari Prefectural Committee, and deputy head of the Production Group under the Prefectural Revolutionary Committee (1970-1973); served as deputy secretary of CCP Ngari Prefectural Committee and commissioner of the Ngari Prefectural Administrative Office (1973-1980); successively served as vice-chairman and deputy secretary of the Tibetan Regional Planning and Economic Commission, director of the Regional Financial Department and secretary of the department's leading Party group, and chairman of the Regional Planning and Economic Commission and deputy secretary of its leading Party group (1980-1988); served as chairman of the Regional Planning and Economic Commission and secretary of its leading Party group (1988-1992). Since 1992 he has served as secretary of the leading Party group of the Regional Planning and Economic Commission. (Tibet TV, 23 Dec 94, in SWB, 10 Jan 95)

Xu Zhonglin (11)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee at the 9th committee's 1st session which closed on Dec 25, 1994. (Xinhua, 25 Dec 94, in SWB, 28 Dec 94; RMRB, 26 Dec 94) Xu has served as Standing Committee member of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee since May 1992 and as director of its Organization Department since November 1991.

Yang Yongliang (12)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee. (Hubei People's Broadcasting Station, 18 Dec 94, in SWB, 22 Dec 94) He has served as deputy secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee since April 1989 and president of the Provincial Party School since April 1994. Yang is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Yun Bulong (13)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Regional Committee at the 6th committee's 1st plenary session on Dec 24, 1994. (Inner Mongolia People's Broadcasting Station, 24 Dec 94, in SWB, 28 Dec 94; RMRB, 26 Dec 94) Yun is of Mongolian nationality. He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Regional People's Government (since April 1992).

Zhang Peiqiang

Identified as vice-governor of Hubei Provincial People's Government. (Hubei People's Broadcasting Station, 28 Dec 94, in SWB, 6 Jan 95)

Leaders Removed from Office

Bai Qingcai

A decision adopted by the 10th meeting of the 8th Shaanxi Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee, which ended on Dec 22, 1994, accepted Bai Qingcai's request to resign from the post of governor of Shaanxi Province. (Xinhua, 22 Dec 94, in SWB, 28 Dec 94; XNA, 23 Dec 94; RMRB, 28 Dec 94)

Cao Hongming

Deputy Secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee.

Fu Xishou

A plenary session of the 14th meeting of the 8th Anhui Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee, held on Dec 24, 1994, accepted Fu Xishou's resignation from the post of governor of Anhui Provincial People's Government. (Anhui People's Broadcasting Station, 24 Dec 94, in SWB, 28 Dec 94; XNA, 25 Dec 94; RMRB, 28 Dec 94)

Guan Guangfu

According to an announcement of the CCP CC, Guan Guangfu will no longer hold the post of secretary and Standing Committee member of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 10 Dec 94)

Li Jiulong

Commander of Chengdu Military Region.

Ma Yongwei

President of the Agricultural Bank of China. Ma serves as chairman and president of the People's Insurance Company of China.

Qian Fenyong

Deputy Secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Regional Committee.

Yi Yuanqiu

Commander of Shandong Military District.

Zhang Boxing

According to an announcement of the CCP CC, Zhang Boxing will no longer hold the post of secretary and Standing Committee member of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 10 Dec 94)

Addenda

Cheng Lianchang (14)

Cheng Lianchang, (executive) vice-minister of personnel from May 1988 to September 1994, was appointed vice-president of the State Administrative College. (RMRB, 9 Sep 94) He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the 8th CPPCC National Committee and vice-chairman of the CPPCC's Economy Committee. Cheng was born in 1931 in Jilin City, Jilin Province and joined the CCP in 1950. He graduated from Jilin Industrial School (subject: electrical machinery) in 1950, and from the Faculty of Industrial Economy of the People's University of China in 1960. Cheng served as deputy director of the Organization Department of the CCP Committee of Northeast China People's Government (1952), secretary of the Chairman's Office of the State Construction Commission (1954-1958), section chief of the State Planning Commission (1958-1960), director and Party secretary of Beijing No.2 Conventional Machinery Plant (1974-1975), vice-minister of the 7th Ministry of Machine-Building Industry (1975-1982), vice-minister of astronautics industry (1982-1988), senior engineer and researcher (after 1982) and vice-chairman of the State Commission for Enterprise Management (appointed 1988). In 1986 he received serious disciplinary warning from the Party for being responsible for smuggling 180,000 color TV sets worth about 40m US\$.

Gui Shiyong (15)

Gui Shiyong, former vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission, was appointed vice-president of the State Administrative College. (RMRB, 9 Sep 94) Gui was born in 1934 in Huzhou County, Zhejiang Province. In 1956 he graduated from the Department of Planned Economy of the People's University of China and joined the CCP. He served as assistant researcher at the Institute of Economics under the

Academy of Sciences (1956-66), deputy director and director of the Office of Policy Research under the State Planning Commission, member of the State Planning Commission and concurrently director of the Institute of Economics (1977-1987), deputy editor-in-chief of the *People's Daily* (November 1987 until October 1988). From December 1989 to September 1994 Gui served as the commission's vice-chairman, and from September 1988 to January 1994 as deputy director of the State Council Research Office. In June 1992 he was appointed director of the Economic Research Center under the State Council, and in December 1991 elected vice-president of the Chinese Society of National Conditions. Gui is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Li Guixian

Appointed president of the State Administrative College. (RMRB, 9 Sep 94) See entry above.

Li Hulin (16)

The CCP CC has appointed Comrade Li Hulin to be deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee. (Gansu People's Broadcasting Station, 21 Nov 94, in SWB, 6 Dec 94) Li has served as Standing Committee member of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee since December 1993.

Shen Zhaoji (17)

Identified as commander of Shandong Military District. (*Dazhong Ribao* [Masses' Daily], 7 Oct 94, in ZGYJ, 1994/11, p.128) Shen formerly served as chief of staff of Qingdao Garrison and commander of a certain group army of Ji'nan Military Region.

Wang Zhan

The 11th Standing Committee meeting of the 8th Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional People's Congress decided to appoint Wang Zhan vice-chairman of the Inner Mongolia Regional People's Government. (*Neimenggu Ribao* [Inner Mongolia Daily], 20 Nov 94, in SWB, 6 Dec 94) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Regional Committee. Wang is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/9, p.963/13.

Xu Xin (18)

Xu apparently still holds the post of deputy chief of the PLA General Staff (since 1982). He was identified as deputy chief and as president of the China Institute for International Strategic Studies on an international conference

in Beijing. (XNA, 10 Dec 94) General Xu concurrently serves as member of the NPC Foreign Affairs Committee, president of the Beijing Institute for International Strategic Studies (since December 1987), and as chairman of the China-Romania Friendship Group (since October 1993). Xu Xin was born in 1921 in Lingshou County, Hebei Province, and joined the 8th Route Army and the CCP in 1937. He then served as company political instructor, head of a district detachment and regiment commander of Shanxi-Chahar-Hebei Military Region, as regiment commander of North China Military Region, and as deputy division commander and concurrently chief of division staff of the 19th Army Corps. From 1950 to 1954 he served as division commander with the "Chinese People's Volunteers" in Korea. After graduating from a military academy in the USSR in 1957 and his return in 1958, Xu served as deputy director of the Combined Operation Strategy Education Association and deputy head of the Training Department of the PLA Higher Military Academy, as army commander and chief of staff (identified in October 1977) of Beijing Military Region, and as assistant to the Chief of the PLA General Staff (1980-1982). He was an alternate member of the 12th CCP CC until November 1987 when he was elected member of the Central Advisory Commission. Xu was granted rank of major-general in 1964 and of general in 1988, and he is winner of the Order of Independence and Freedom (2nd class) and Order of Liberation (2nd class).

Yi Xiaozhu

Appointed vice-governor of Gansu Province at the 12th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 8th Gansu Provincial People's Congress which concluded on 29th November in Lanzhou. (Gansu People's Broadcasting Station, 29 Nov 94, in SWB, 5 Dec 94)

Zhang Jingyuan (19)

Appointed vice-president of the State Administrative College. (RMRB, 9 Sep 94) He concurrently serves as (executive) vice-chairman of the Work Committee for Central Government Organs (since February 1988). Zhang was born in 1930 in Haiyang County, Shandong Province and joined the CCP in 1947. After 1949 he served as secretary of the General Office of the East China Bureau (1948-1952), deputy Party secretary of Beijing Municipal No.2 Chemical Plant and concurrently pres-

ident of the trade union in the plant (1959-1964), director of the Beijing Municipal Chemical Institute (1964-1969), deputy chief of the Propaganda Division of the Beijing Municipal Chemical Bureau (1969-1972), deputy director of the Ministry of Communications' General Office (1975-1982), assistant to the secretary-general of the State Council (1983-1984), deputy secretary-general of the State Council (1984-1986), and deputy secretary of CCP State Organs Committee (1988).

Zhao Zhihong (20)

Appointed deputy secretary, member and Standing Committee member of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee. The 11th Standing Committee meeting of the 8th Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional People's Congress decided to accept Comrade Zhao Zhihong's request to resign from the post of vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Regional People's Government. On 22nd November he left Hohhot for Gansu to report for his post. (*Neimenggu Ribao*, 20 Nov 94, in SWB, 6 Dec 94; *Neimenggu Ribao*, 23 Nov 94, in SWB, 5 Dec 94; Gansu People's Broadcasting Station, 21 Nov 94, in SWB, 6 Dec 94) Zhao was born in 1940 in Dingxiang County, Shanxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1958. In 1965 he graduated from the Faculty of Chinese Language of the Inner Mongolian University. Zhao later served as director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Wuhai Municipal Committee (1976-1978), deputy chief of the Propaganda Division of the CYL CC (1978-1980), deputy secretary of CCP Ih Ju League Committee (1980-1983). In March 1983 he was elected vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Regional People's Government (reelected in June 1988).

Deaths

Yao Yilin, an expert in planned economy, Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politbureau until October 1992, former vice-premier and chairman of the State Planning Commission, died of illness in Beijing on December 11, 1994 at the age of 77. (Xinhua, 12 Dec 94, in SWB, 13 Dec 94; RMRB, XNA, 13 Dec 94)

The biographical data are mainly taken from Wolfgang Bartke, *Who's who in the People's Republic of China*, 3rd ed., München, London, New York, Paris: K.G. Saur, 1991.

Character Glossary of
Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 安启元
- (2) 程安东
- (3) 顾浩
- (4) 华建敏
- (5) 回良玉
- (6) 隗福临
- (7) 史纪良
- (8) 孙岐文
- (9) 乌云其木格
- (10) 向阳
- (11) 许仲林
- (12) 杨永良
- (13) 云布龙
- (14) 程连昌
- (15) 桂世镛
- (16) 李虎林
- (17) 沈兆吉
- (18) 徐信
- (19) 张镜源
- (20) 赵志宏

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Albania (Dec 06)

A protocol on military cooperation between the governments of China and Albania was signed in Tirana. (RMRB, 8 Dec 94)

Chad (Dec 16)

The signing of an economic and technical cooperation agreement in Beijing between the governments of China and the Republic of Chad was witnessed by Chinese President Jiang Zemin and his counterpart Colonel Idriss Deby. (XNA, 17 Dec 94)

Kazakhstan (Dec 30)

The governments of China and Kazakhstan signed a science and technology cooperation agreement in Alma Ata. (RMRB, 31 Dec 94)

South Korea (Dec 13)

South Korea and China signed a protocol on cooperation in nuclear safety. The protocol was initialled by Huang Qitao, vice-chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission and director-general of the China National Nuclear Safety Administration, and Han Yong-song, vice-minister of science and technology. (Yonhap news agency, Seoul, 13 Dec 94, in SWB, 14 Dec 94; XNA, 14 Dec 94)

Latvia (Dec 19)

An agreement between China and Latvia on trade and economic cooperation was signed in Beijing by Chinese

Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and his Latvian counterpart Valdis Birkavs. According to the agreement, which was the first legal document concerning economic cooperation and trade ties between the two governments, China and Latvia will offer each other Most-Favored-Nation status. (XNA, 20 Dec 94)

Myanmar (Dec 18)

A memorandum of understanding on construction cooperation was signed in Rangoon by visiting Chinese Minister of Construction Hou Jie and Myanmar Minister of Construction Khin Maung Yin on behalf of their respective governments. (XNA, 19 Dec 94)

Myanmar (Dec 29)

China and Myanmar signed two trade agreements of more than 50m US\$ on bridge and railway equipment in Yangon. (XNA, 30 Dec 94)

Uzbekistan (Dec 15)

An agreement was signed in Shanghai, China's largest city and Uzbekistan's city of Tashkent to become cities of friendship. So far, Tashkent is Shanghai's 28th city to form the bond of friendship. Shanghai Vice-Mayor Sha Lin, representing Mayor Huang Ju, and the mayor of Tashkent attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 16 Dec 94)

Vietnam (Dec 13)

China and Vietnam have signed an agreement to increase cooperation between the two countries in the field of machinery. Visiting Chinese Minister of Machine-Building Industry He Guangyuan and Vietnamese Minister of Heavy Industry Tran Lum signed the minutes of their talks in Hanoi. (XNA, 15 Dec 94)

International Agreements

Premier Li Peng, on behalf of the Chinese government, has signed the Proclamation on the Full Participation and Equality of Disabled People in the Asia-Pacific Region. The proclamation was adopted at the Meeting to Launch the Asia-Pacific Decade of Disabled Persons, held in Beijing in December 1992. The document stresses that the Asia-Pacific Region has registered the fastest economic growth in the world, and the economic development should be reflected in the efforts made by the

countries of the region for the most vulnerable group - the disabled ... The adoption and signing of the proclamation were among the most important activities of the Asia-Pacific Decade of the Disabled (1993-2002), defined by the Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP) at its 48th session, held in Beijing in April 1992. (XNA, RMRB, 29 Dec 94)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Prison Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 11th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on December 29, 1994. This law shall take effect on date of publication. (Decree No.35 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on December 29, 1994) (Full text: RMRB, 30 Dec 94; Xinhua, 29 Dec 94, in SWB, 31 Dec 94)

"Measures on management of coal production permits". (Order No.168 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on December 20, 1994) (XNA, 30 Dec 94; full text: RMRB, 28 Dec 94) These measures shall come into force upon promulgation.

"Provisions on management of township coal mines". (Order No.169 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on December 20, 1994) (XNA, 30 Dec 94; full text: RMRB, 28 Dec 94) These provisions shall come into force upon promulgation.

"Regulations Governing the Management of Wholesale Markets" were recently formally issued by the Ministry of Internal Trade. (Xinhua, 20 Dec 94, in SWB, 29 Dec 94)

Addenda

"Regulations on labor employment service enterprises practising a shareholding cooperative system" were jointly promulgated by the Ministry of Labor, the State Commission for Restructuring Economy, the State General Bureau of Taxation and the National Administration of State Property in the last few days. (RMRB, 11 Nov 94; SWB, 3 Dec 94)

"Procedures for appraising scientific and technological achievements" have been formally promulgated and will come into force on 1st January 1995. (Xinhua, 24 Nov 94, in SWB, 7 Dec 94)

"Interim Provisions on Strengthening Management of Investment by Using Enterprise Workers' Social Insurance Funds" were recently formulated by the Ministry of Finance and the Ministry of Labor. (Xinhua, 28 Nov 94, in SWB, 5 Dec 94)

"Provisional method for managing state-owned stock rights in joint-stock companies with limited liability", promulgated by the National Administration of State Property and the State Commission for Restructuring Economy on November 3, 1994. This "method" is implemented on the day of promulgation. (Full translation: *Zhongguo Zhengquan Bao* [China's Political Power], Beijing, 15 Nov 94, in SWB, 23 Dec 94)

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1993 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GNP 1993 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1993 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1992 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1992 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1992 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1993 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.120	0.9	12.1	2.7	6.86	48.78	44.35	6,805	3.6	817.31	2.0
Tianjin	9.280	0.8	12.1	1.7	7.36	56.08	36.57	4,696	1.7	623.68	2.3
Hebei	63.340	5.3	16.4	4.9	22.26	49.62	28.62	1,843	5.3	396.54	2.3
Shanxi	30.120	2.5	12.8	2.0	15.96	55.65	28.39	1,744	11.5	86.43	0.8
Inner Mongolia	22.320	1.9	10.6	1.5	33.51	40.29	26.20	1,722	1.7	85.26	0.8
Liaoning	40.420	3.4	14.7	5.6	14.99	57.17	27.83	3,254	12.2	1,396.93	8.1
Jilin	25.550	2.2	14.2	2.1	25.42	49.95	24.63	2,071	6.0	275.27	1.7
Heilongjiang	36.400	3.1	5.8	3.4	20.01	57.61	22.38	2,433	2.9	232.32	2.4
Shanghai	13.490	1.1	14.9	4.7	3.07	60.79	36.14	8,652	6.7	3,178.03	8.6
Sichuan	69.670	5.9	20.1	8.6	19.97	56.77	23.26	2,858	8.2	2,843.71	6.1
Jiangsu	42.660	3.6	25.7	5.3	21.52	53.53	24.95	2,850	8.6	1,031.75	4.8
Zhejiang	58.970	5.0	22.3	3.1	31.57	45.60	22.83	1,253	11.6	257.64	1.1
Anhui	31.500	2.7	25.7	3.2	28.49	41.97	29.54	2,264	15.6	2,905.99	5.6
Fujian	39.660	3.3	13.7	2.2	35.89	35.64	28.47	1,439	6.7	228.17	1.0
Jiangxi	86.420	7.3	22.3	8.4	26.97	50.41	22.62	2,307	8.0	1,882.67	6.1
Shandong	89.490	7.6	15.8	4.9	29.17	44.94	25.89	1,377	3.4	304.91	1.7
Henan	56.530	4.8	12.9	4.0	30.26	44.40	25.34	1,827	-0.3	554.67	1.8
Hubei	63.110	5.3	12.9	3.7	35.20	37.81	26.99	1,487	2.9	617.16	1.8
Hunan	66.070	5.5	22.3	10.1	20.31	45.94	33.75	3,575	19.3	9,843.13	24.1
Guangdong	44.380	3.7	21.2	2.5	40.04	32.76	27.20	1,318	4.3	897.56	1.5
Hainan	7.010	0.6	24.5	0.7	38.21	27.06	34.73	2,126	16.0	748.32	1.2
Sichuan	111.040	9.4	13.8	6.1	32.42	41.11	26.46	1,356	8.1	571.41	1.9
Guizhou	34.090	2.9	9.9	1.3	36.54	36.81	26.66	1,099	-3.2	42.94	0.3
Yunnan	38.850	3.3	10.6	2.1	36.63	42.94	20.43	1,334	4.0	97.02	0.9
Tibet	2.320	0.2	8.2	0.1	49.83	13.40	36.77	1,486	-	-	-
Shaanxi	34.430	2.9	13.3	1.9	25.74	45.13	29.13	1,458	2.3	234.30	1.0
Gansu	23.450	2.0	11.6	1.1	24.60	42.60	32.74	1,314	6.1	11.95	0.5
Qinghai	4.670	0.4	9.6	0.3	23.06	43.06	33.88	1,821	4.4	3.24	0.1
Ningxia	4.950	0.4	10.3	0.3	23.29	43.31	33.40	1,635	2.3	11.90	0.1
Xinjiang	16.050	1.4	9.5	1.5	29.95	38.63	31.42	2,458	2.2	53.00	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1993 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1994, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1994, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross National Product 1993 (%): ZTN 1994, 35.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1993 (%): ZTN, 1994, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1992: ZTN, 1994, 37.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1992 (RMBY): ZTN 1994, 37.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1992 (%): ZTN 1994, 256.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1993, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1994, 530.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1993, 241-401.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
Minister of the Interior: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhengguo)
Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yüeh (Zhang Jingyu); Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Liang Kuo-shu (Liang Guoshu)
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nanhong)
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wang Jen-hung (Wang Renhong)
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Cheng Shu-min (Zheng Shumin)
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shen-shan)
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Vincent S. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Lin Yang-kang (Lin Yanggang)
Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
Minister of Personnel: Ch'en Kuei-hua (Chen Guihua)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Liu Ho-ch'ien (Liu Heqian)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Tu Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyou)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)
Secretary-General: Su Cheng-ch'ang (Su Zhengchang)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
Secretary-General: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

Social Data

	1992	1993		1992	1993
Population					
Total Number (m)	20.752	20.944	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.51	1.45
- Growth Rate (%)	0.95	0.92	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.02	1.03	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	27,146(r)	29,004
- Male (m)	10.708	10.797	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100)	105.45	109.12
- Female (m)	10.044	10.147			
Population Density (per sq.km)	571.44	581.78			
Life Expectancy					
- Male	71.79	72.02			
- Female	77.22	77.42			
	1992	1993	Education (at and over the Age of Six)		
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.765	8.874	Higher Education (%)	12.5	13.1
- Employed (m)	8.632	8.745	Secondary Education (%)	48.0	48.7
by Agriculture (%)	12.3	11.5	Primary Education (%)	32.4	31.1
Industry (%)	39.6(r)	39.1	Others (%)	1.1	1.1
Services (%)	48.1(r)	49.4	Illiterate (%)	6.1	6.0

Economic Data

	1992 (r)	1993		1992(r)	1993
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,301,761	5,809,288	Foreign Trade		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.02	5.87	Total Exports (m US\$)	81,470	84,917
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	10,202	10,566	- Growth Rate (%)	6.95	4.23
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	54.69	55.54	Total Imports (m US\$)	72,006	77,062
- Government Consumption	17.19	16.26	- Growth Rate (%)	14.55	7.02
- Fixed Capital Formation	22.78	23.60	Balance (m US\$)	9,464	7,855
- Increase in Inventory	0.95	1.21			
- Exports (Goods & Services)	43.64	44.46	Major Trading Partners		
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.20	42.73	Exports (% of total)		
- Expenditure on GDP	98.05	98.33	- USA	28.9	27.7
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	1.95	1.67	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	18.9	21.7
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,198,505	5,712,519	- Japan	10.9	10.6
- Agriculture (%)	3.52	3.46	- Germany	4.4	4.1
- Industry (%)	41.43	40.63	- Singapore	3.1	3.4
- Services (%)	55.05	55.91	Imports (% of total)		
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	215,900	234,710	- Japan	30.2	30.1
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	160,786	174,157	- USA	21.9	21.7
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	124,884	140,390	- Germany	5.4	5.5
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	35,903	33,707	- Australia	2.9	2.7
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	39,730	47,070	- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	2.5	2.2
	1992	1993		1992	1993
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
Deflator for GNP	3.73	3.50	Foreign Reserves		
Wholesale Price	-3.67(r)	2.51	Amount (m US\$)	82,310	83,570
Consumer Price	4.46	2.94	- Annual Change (%)	-0.11	1.53
	1992(r)	1993	External Public Debt Outstanding		
Public Finance					
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,329,354	1,386,940	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	455.4	395.4
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,696,358	1,784,807	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	688.0	598.7
Balance (m NT\$)	-367,004	-397,867		1992	1993
			Exchange Rates		
			NT\$ per US\$	25.40	26.63

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hongkong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
Secretary for Civil Service: Michael Sze
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Michael Leung
Secretary for the Treasury: Donald Tsang
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Fok Lo Siu-ching
Secretary for Financial Services: Michael Cartland
Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Anthony Eason
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Alistair Asprey
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Social Data

	1992	1993
Population		
Total Number	5,902,100	6,019,900
- Growth Rate (%)	1.0	1.8
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.68

	1992	1993
Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,820,000	2,929,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.1	62.7

	1992	1993
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	565,137	483,628
- Construction	59,485	55,852
- Trades & Gastronomy	914,831	948,881
- Transport & Communication	145,661	154,125
- Finance & Real Estate	314,532	338,093
- Civil Services	268,140	278,582
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.0	1.9

	1992	1993
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	100	110
- Real (Sept.)	100	102

	1992	1993
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	100.0	99.7
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.3	96.7
- Aged 15-16 (%)	80.6	84.2
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	480	514

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion
 m = million
 r = revised

Economic Data

	1992 (r)	1993 (r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	745,364	848,455
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.3	5.5
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	128,257	143,344

	1992 (r)	1993 (r)
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	449,342	512,497
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	64,175	71,470
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	205,738	224,125
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	12,732	8,709
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	924,952	1,046,250
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	958,462	1,075,710
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	143,397	163,767
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	96,510	102,653

	1991 (r)	1992 (r)
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	15.2	13.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.2	2.2
- Construction	5.6	5.2
- Trades & Gastronomy	25.5	26.6
- Transport & Communication	9.5	9.6
- Finance & Real Estate	22.7	23.9
- Civil Services	15.5	15.8
- Ownership of premises	10.9	11.0
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.3	7.7

	1992	1993
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	9.4	8.5
- CPI (B)	9.6	8.7
- Hang Seng CPI	9.8	9.5
- Composite CPI	9.6	8.8

	1991/92 (r)	1993
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	114.7	135.3
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	92.2	113.3
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	99.1	121.0

	1992	1993
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	234.1	223.0
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	690.8	823.2
- EEC	103.8	119.4
- Commonwealth Countries	72.8	84.3
- China	212.1	274.6
- USA	148.5	180.3
- Japan	37.5	44.2
- Germany	33.1	40.8
- United Kingdom	20.6	24.5
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	925.0	1,046.3

	1992	1993
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:		
- Commonwealth Countries	95.3	1,072.6
- EEC	96.7	115.9
- China	91.3	104.6
- Japan	354.3	402.2
- Taiwan	166.2	178.0
- USA	87.0	94.0
- Rep. of Korea	70.6	79.4
	44.2	48.2

	1992	1993
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 30.3	- 26.3

Exchange Rates (Average)

	1992	1993
HK\$ per US\$	7.74	7.73

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (Sept. 1985) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,000-6,499 HK\$, 6,500-9,999 HK\$ and 10,000-24,999 HK\$.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

	1991	1992
Population (official estimation of mid-year)		

Total Number (thousand)	363.8	380.9
- Growth Rate (%)	7.2	4.7
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.6	1.4
- Males (thousand)	176.0	184.9
- Females (thousand)	187.8	196.0

	1991	1992
Education (Enrolment)		

- Basic	34,972	37,719
- Secondary	16,911	17,917
- Technical Secondary	690	735
- Teacher Training	388	365
- Nurse Training	180	184
- Higher Education	6,857	6,871

Economic Data

	1991 (r)	1992 (E)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	32,118.2	40,289.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.3	12.1
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	88,285.3	103,774.0

Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	10,431.0	12,248.4
- Government Consumption	2,919.3	3,264.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	7,840.6	11,430.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	27,627.1	32,173.7
- Imports (Goods & Services)	16,800.3	18,921.3

	1991	1992
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	9.6	7.7
Domestic Demand Deflator	12.0	10.5
GDP Deflator	11.4	11.9

	1991	1992
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	7,661.7	10,699.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	7,661.7	8,893.9

	1991	1992
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	13,326.0	14,080.1
- USA	4,228.1	4,983.3
- Hongkong	1,743.1	1,763.4
- Germany	1,836.7	1,697.0
- France	1,195.5	1,256.5
- United Kingdom	993.9	948.8
- China	1,112.7	1,402.3
- Japan	206.1	184.0

Total Imports (m MOP)	14,832.4	15,684.7
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,165.5	5,160.1
- China	3,192.2	3,203.6
- Japan	2,574.3	2,823.8
- USA	685.8	807.9
- E.E.C.	1,205.8	1,368.3

	1991	1992
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	6,080.3	6,219.4
- Hongkong Residents	4,950.6	4,931.5
- Japan	421.2	421.3
- Europe	179.2	200.6
- USA	68.7	71.8

	1991	1992
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	8.00	7.97

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau

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Abbreviations

- A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Review* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 CT *China Today* (Beijing), monthly
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly

- IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, Mich.), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKY *Shehui Kexue Yanjiu* (Chengdu), bimonthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRU *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJY *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly

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