

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: January 1996

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 07 Myanmar: Senior General Than Shwe, chairman of the State Law and Order Restoration Council (SLORC), pays an official goodwill visit (-13);
- 09 Great Britain: Foreign Secretary Malcolm Rifkind pays a three-day visit;
Senegal: China decided to suspend its diplomatic ties with Senegal;
- 11 France: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen meets French Foreign Minister Herve de Charette in Paris, attends former president Francois Mitterand's funeral;
Libya, Tunisia, Chad, Djibouty, Seychelles: Qian Qichen pays formal and goodwill visits; stopover in Singapore on his way back (-20);
- 16 Albania: President Sali Berisha pays a state visit (-19);
- 26 South America, Germany: Vice-Premier Zhu Rongji pays an official and friendly visit to Argentina, Chile, Uruguay and Germany (-Feb 11);
- 29 Uganda: President Yoweri Kaguta Museveni pays a state visit (-Mar 03);
- 22 Beijing: '96 National Education Work Conference;
Beijing: national conference of provincial Party committee propaganda department heads (-26);
- 22? Yunnan: national work conference on political consultation held in Kunming City;
- 23 Beijing: 42nd meeting of the State Council Standing Conference;
- 24 Beijing: CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline holds 6th plenary session (-27);
Beijing: national conference of meteorology bureau directors closed;
- 25 Beijing: national conference of provincial Party committee united front work department heads.

Economic Affairs

- 02 Beijing: China recently lifted controls on 176 imported items;
- 07 Beijing: national conference of pharmaceutical bureau directors closed;
- 08 Beijing: conference on rural work (three-and-a-half day) held by the CCP CC closed;
- 08? Jiangsu: 1996 national conference of geology and mineral resources department and bureau heads held in Zhangjiagang City;
- 10? Beijing?: national conference of leading railway cadres;
- 10 Beijing: 2nd work conference of China Aerospace Industry Corporation;
- 12 Asian Development Bank (ADB) has approved a 751,000 US\$ technical assistance grant to China in helping the Chinese government speed the development of its power industry;
- 14 Beijing: national finance conference (-18);
Beijing: national conference attended by the heads of the Agricultural Bank of China's subsidiaries;
- 15 Beijing: national conference attended by the heads of the subsidiaries of the Industrial and Commercial Bank of China, the People's Construction Bank of China, the Communications Bank of China and the Bank of China;
Beijing: annual meeting of the People's Insurance Company of China;
- 16? Beijing: 3rd work conference of Aviation Industries of China;
- 16 Beijing: national conference on light industry;
Beijing: State Council General Office has issued the "Circular on authorizing the Xinhua news agency to exercise centralized management over the release of economic information in China by foreign news agencies and their affiliated information organs";
- 17? Beijing: national conference of posts and telecommunications administration bureau directors;
- 17 Beijing: national work conference of machine-building industry;
- 18 ADB approved a loan of 52m US\$ to China for the Fangcheng port project in Guangxi Autonomous Region;
- 19 UN International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD) agreed a preferential loan of 23.8m US\$ to China to improve low-yield farmland, grain production and livestock industry in the Ganzhou Prefecture of Jiangxi Province;
- 20 Beijing: annual work conference of the automotive industry (-21);
- 21 Beijing West Railway Station, the largest of its kind in Asia, has opened to traffic;
- 22 Beijing: work conference of China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation (-26);
Beijing: exhibition on China's nuclear industry opened;
- 23 Beijing: national work conference (4 days) on communications opened;
Beijing: national work conference on foreign trade and economic cooperation opened;
- 24 Beijing: national work conference on commodity circulation;
- 24 Beijing: national construction work conference opened;
- 29 Beijing: national tourism work conference (-31);
Beijing: national civil aviation work conference;
- 30 Beijing: national agricultural work conference opened;
Beijing: national conference of commodities inspection bureau directors.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 26 Hong Kong: Preparatory Committee for the H.K. Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) officially founded; committee holds first plenary session (-27);
- 28 Hong Kong: formation of the PLA military forces to be stationed in the HKSAR has been completed.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCM	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
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V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Peiyao		93/03
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03

Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03
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NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission

Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07
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Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Sunian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhai		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
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Vice-Premiers

Jiang Chunyun	PBm	CSSm	95/03
Li Lanning		PBm	93/03
Qian Qichen		PBm	93/03
Wu Bangguo	PBm	CSSm	95/03
Zhu Rongji (exec.)		PBm	91/04
Zou Jiahua		PBm	91/04

State Councillors

Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
Li Tieying	PBm	88/04
Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
Song Jian	CCm	86/04

Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang (exec.)		93/05
	Yang Changji (exec.)		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05

Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/05
	Wang Mingda		85/05
	Wei Yu (f)		93/05
	Zhang Tianbao		93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa	93/05

Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Li Honggui		94/01
	Peng Yu (f)		85/09
	Zhang Kuifu		91/02
	Yang Weiqing (exec.)		94/10

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)		93/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/06

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaoyu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang		94/04

Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai		94/01
	Chen Yaobang		93/05
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Ma Kai		95/01
	She Jianming		93/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyuan	CCa	93/01

Restructuring Economy

Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Hong Hu		91/02
	Liu Zhifeng		92/09
	Wu Jie		93/05
	Zhang Haoruo		95/01

Science and Technology

Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	84/09
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)		91/10
	Duan Ruichun		91/04
	Han Deqian		93/09
	Hui Yongzheng		90/11
	Xu Guanhua		95/01
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa	86/07

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs
 Director Qian Guanlin 93/01
 Dep. Dir. Huang Rufeng 93/04
 Liu Wenjie 91/11
 Wang Leyi 94/10
 Wu Naiwen 88/03

State Bureau of Environmental Protection
 Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06
 Dep. Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11
 Wang Yangzu 89/09
 Wang Yuqing 94/11
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce
 Director Wang Zhongfu 94/10
 Dep. Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09
 Bian Yaowu 91/06
 Cao Tiandian 90/07
 Gan Guoping 85/12
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Land Administration Bureau
 Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10
 Dep. Dir. Li Changjiang 95/09
 Liu Wenjia 91/09
 Ma Kewei 94/04

Bureau of Legislative Affairs
 Director Yang Jingyu 91/07
 Dep. Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12
 Li Peichuan 87/01
 Xu Yulin 92/06

State Press and Publications Administration
 Director Yu Youxian 93/06
 Dep. Dir. Gui Xiaofeng 92/04
 Liang Heng 94/02
 Liu Gao 89/11
 Lu Yuyi 89/04
 Wang Qianghua 87/09
 Xie Hong 94/04
 Yang Zhengyan 87/09
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs
 Director Ye Xiaowen 95/07
 Dep. Dir. Liu Shuxiang 95/11
 Luosang Chinai 89/02
 Wan Yaobin 89/02
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State Bureau of Statistics
 Director Zhang Sai 84/08
 Dep. Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06
 Shao Zongming 89/04
 Sun Jingxin? 88/01
 Yu Guangpei? 87/09
 Zhai Ligong 95/08
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

State Bureau of Tourism
 Director He Guangwei 95/12
 Dep. Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04
 Sun Gang 93/12

Councillors' Office
 Director Chang Jie 90/09
 Dep. Dir. Chen Heliang 95/09
 Lü Derun 90/08
 Wang Chuanguang 92/09
 Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration Bureau
 Director Guo Ji 90/09
 Dep. Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04
 Cao Jianfeng 92/04
 Jiao Huancheng 94/05
 Zhao Wenhai 94/05

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences
 President Zhou Guangzhao CCm 87/01
 V.-Pres. Chen Yiyu 95/03
 Hu Qiheng (f) 88/09
 Lu Yongxiang (exec.) CCm 93/12
 Xu Zhihong 92/10
 Yan Yixun 92/10

Academy of Engineering
 President Zhu Guangya CCm 94/06
 V.-Pres. Lu Liangshu 94/06
 Pan Jiazheng 94/06
 Shi Changxu 94/06
 Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

Academy of Social Sciences
 President Hu Sheng 85/09
 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06
 Long Yongshu 93/11
 Ru Xin CCa 82/11
 Teng Teng 93/05
 Wang Luolin CCa 93/07
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

State Administrative College
 President Li Guixian CCm 94/08
 V.-Pres. Cheng Lianchang 94/08
 Gui Shiyong CCa 94/08
 Tang Tiehan 95/09
 Zhang Jingyuan 94/08
 Zhang Xiuxue 95/09

Xinhua News Agency
 Director Guo Chaoren CCm 92/12
 Dep. Dir. Gao Qiufu 94/10
 Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
 Xia Zanzhong (first) 93/04
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04
 Editor-in-Chief Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

Development Research Center
 Director Sun Shangqing 93/04
 Dep. Dir. Deng Hongxun CCm 94/10
 Ji Chongwei 90/10
 Liu Zhongyi CCm 93/04
 Lu Baifu 93/07
 Lu Zhiqiang 95/04
 Wang Huijiong 90/06
 Wang Jikuan 89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology
 Director Zou Jingmeng CCa 82/11
 Dep. Dir. Li Huang 91/05
 Luo Jibin 85/03
 Ma Henian 90/04
 Wen Kegang 89/02
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

Patent Office of China
 Director Gao Lulin 89/09
 Dep. Dir. Jiang Ying? 89/10
 Ming Tinghua 90/11

China National Light Industry Council
 Director Yu Zhen 93/05
 Dep. Dir. Fu Limin 93/07
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05

China National Textile Council
 Director Wu Wenyi (f) CCm 93/05
 Dep. Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
 Liu Heng 93/05
 Ren Chuanjun 94/03
 Xu Kunyuan 94/05

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities
 Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System
 Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Foreign Investments
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/10

Anti-Smuggling Leading Group
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development
 Chairman Chen Junsheng CCm 86/06

Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System
 Head Li Tieying PBm 93/11

Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres
 Head Song Defu CCm 93/05

Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers
 Head Doje Cering CCm 93/08

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People
 Head Luo Gan CCm 93/07

National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work
 Head ?

State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control
 Head Li Tieying PBm 91/07

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction
 Chairman Li Guixian CCm 93/12

National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market
 Head Liu Zhongde CCm 89/09

State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters
 Head ?

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters
 Head Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 95/05

National Greening Committee
 Chairman Chen Junsheng CCm 93/12

National Narcotics Control Commission
 Chairman Tao Siju CCm 93/07

National Production Safety Committee
 Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign
 Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 94/02

Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work
 Chairman Li Tieying PBm 90/02

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped
 Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/10

Academic Degrees Committee
 Chairman Li Lanqing 95/04

Environmental Protection Committee
 Chairman Song Jian CCm 88/06

Distribution System Reform Committee
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 91/10

Securities Committee
 Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 92/10

China Securities Regulatory Committee
 Chairman Zhou Daojiong 95/03

State Organization Committee
 Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

State Radio Regulatory Committee
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 94/06

Sanxia (Three Gorges)-Project Committee
 Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China
 President Zhu Yuli 93/04
 V.-Pres. Liu Gaozhao 94/07
 Wang Ang 93/05
 Zhang Hongbiao 93/05
 Zhang Yanzhong CCa 93/05

China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)
 President (Director) Liu Jiyuan CCm 93/04
 V.-Pres. (Dep. Dir.) Bai Bai'er 93/05
 Luan Enjie CCa 93/05
 Wang Liheng 93/05
 Xia Guohong 93/05

China National Nuclear Corporation
 President Jiang Xinxiong CCm 88/05

China Armament Industry General Corporation
 General Manager Zhang Junjiu CCa 93/04

China North Industries Group
 President Lai Jinlie 90/05

State Agriculture Investment Corporation
 President Tu Fengjun 88/07

State Communications Investment Corporation
 President Xu Rongchu 93/08

State Energy Investment Corporation		
President	?	
State Forestry Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Chengjun	89/09
State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Yongding	91/07
State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation		
President	Kuang Yemei	88/07
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		
Chairman	Wang Jun	95/05
President	Qin Xiao	95/05
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)		
President	Wang Wulong	95/12
China National Coal Mine Corporation		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
China National Development and Investment Corporation		
President	Wang Wenze	95/02
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		
President	Wu Jianchang	94/09
China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation		
President	Wang Tao	CCm 88/05
China National Offshore Oil Corporation		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
China National Tobacco Corporation		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
China Electronics Industry Corporation		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		
President	Ma Tinggui?	86/04
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09
Bank of China		
Hon. Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Xuebing	95/05
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	CCa 85/08
Agricultural Bank of China		
President	Shi Jiliang	94/12
People's Construction Bank of China		
President	Wang Qishan	94/08
State Development Bank		
President	Yao Zhenyan	94/04
Import and Export Bank of China		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04
Agricultural Development Bank		
President	Zhu Yuanliang	94/11
People's Insurance Company of China		
Chairman	Ma Yongwei	94/10
President	Ma Yongwei	94/11

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	88/04
V.-Pres.	Gao Changli	CCa	93/07
	Li Guoguang		95/12
	Liu Jiachen		93/07
	Luo Haocai		95/06
	Tang Dehua		93/07
	Xie Anshan		92/09
	Zhu Mingshan		83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General			
	Zhang Siqing	CCm	93/03
Deputy Procurators General			
	Chen Mingshu		91/10
	Liang Guoqing		86/06
	Wang Wenyuan		92/03
	Zhang Qiong		95/10
	Zhao Dengju		93/07
	Zhao Hong		93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary			
	Jiang Zemin		89/06

POLITBURO Standing Committee Members

	Jiang Zemin		89/06
	Li Peng		87/11
	Qiao Shi		87/11
	Li Ruihuan		89/06
	Zhu Rongji		92/10
	Liu Huaqing		92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm	92/10

Other Politburo Members

	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm	92/10
	Huang Ju		94/09
	Jiang Chunyun	CCSm	92/10
	Li Lanqing		92/10
	Li Tieying		87/11
	Qian Qichen		92/10
	Tian Jiyun		87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm	92/10
	Wu Bangguo	CCSm	92/10
	Xie Fei		92/10
	Yang Baibing		92/10
	Zou Jiahua		92/10

Alternate Members

	Wang Hanbin		92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm	92/10

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm	92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	94/09
	Ren Jianxin	CCm	92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa	92/10
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	94/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/11
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian	CCm	95/09
	Liu Huaqing	PBm	89/11
	Zhang Wannian	CCm	95/09
	Zhang Zhen	CCm	92/10

Members

	Fu Quanyou	CCm	92/10
	Wang Ke	CCm	95/09
	Wang Ruilin	CCm	95/09
	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/10

General Office

Director	Cheng Jianning		93/04
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Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze			92/10
	Chen Zuolin			87/11
	Hou Zongbin			92/10
	Wang Deying			90/12
	Xu Qing			92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang			94/04

General Office

Director	Zeng Qinghong			93/03
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin			93/09
	Hu Guangbao			93/07
	Wang Gang			94/10
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm		80/10

Organization Department			
Director	Zhang Quanjing		94/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Tieli		93/04
	Meng Liankun		87/09
	Song Defu	CCm	93/08
	Wang Xudong		93/08
	Wu Lianyuan		92/08
	Yu Yunyao		95/05
	Zhao Zongnai (exec.)		88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun		91/06

Propaganda Department				
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	CCSm	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming			93/06
	Gong Xinhan			93/04
	Liu Yunshan			CCa 93/08
	Liu Zhongde			CCm 90/08
	Nie Dajiang			90/09
	Xu Guangchun			95/08
	Xu Weicheng			89/09
	Zeng Jianhui			88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)			91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)			CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi			87/07

United Front Department				
Director	Wang Zhaoguo			CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)			CCm 90/12
	Li Dezhu			CCm 92/11
	Liu Jidong			93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)			91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)			88/11
	Zheng Wantong			93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)			93/03

International Liaison Department				
Director	Li Shuzheng (f)			CCa 93/03
Dep.Dir.	Dai Bingguo			95/10
	Huan Guoying			93/09
	Jiang Guanghua			82/11
	Li Beihai			93/08
	Li Chengren			88/07
	Liu Jingqin			95/07
	Zhu Shanqing			85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Lichang			CCm 94/10

Commission for Politics and Law				
Secretary	Ren Jianxin			CCSm 92/12
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan			CCm 93/06
	Shu Huaide			93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huaide			93/05

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security				
Chairman	Ren Jianxin			CCSm 92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi			93/07
	Luo Gan			CCm 93/07
	Zhang Siqing			CCm 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets				
Chairman	Qiao Shi			PBm 92/05

Central Organization Committee				
Chairman	Li Peng			PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao			PBm CCM 93/07
	Li Guixian			CCm 94/12
	Luo Gan			CCm 93/07

Policy Research Office				
Director	Wang Weicheng			CCm 89/09
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng			90/03
	Wei Jianlin			89/12
	Xiao Wanjun			93/07
	Zheng Keyang			90/01

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee				
Chairman	Zeng Qinghong			93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)			88/06
	Li Dengzhu			94/05
	Li Yan			86/10
	Wang Jingmao			91/01

Work Committee for Central Government Organs				
Chairman	Luo Gan			CCm 89/09
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun			88/12
	Li Mingyu			91/03
	Liu Zhengwei			CCm 93/07
	Qu Shouqing			88/12
	Wang Chuguang			88/06
	Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)			88/02

Party History Research Office				
Director	Hu Sheng			82/05
Dep.Dir.	Chen Wei			95/08
	Fan Shouxin			89/08
	Gong Yuzhi (exec.)			95/08
	Ma Shijiang			88/08
	Sha Jiansun			CCa 88/08
	Zheng Hui			87/06

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm	90/04
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian	CCm	95/12
	Liu Huaqing	PBm	90/04
	Zhang Wannian	CCm	95/12
	Zhang Zhen	CCm	93/03
Members	Fu Quanyou	CCm	93/03
	Wang Ke	CCm	95/12
	Wang Ruilin	CCm	95/12
	Yu Yongbo	CCm	93/03

Documents Research Office		
Director	Pang Xianzhi	91/11
Dep. Dir.	Jin Chongji	84/00
CC Party School		
President	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi	94/05
	Liu Haifan	95/06
	Liu Shengyu	93/07
	Su Xing	88/04
	Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm 93/11
	Xing Benshi	88/00
	Xue Ju	89/08
	Yang Chungui	94/05
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian	90/11
People's Daily		
Director	Shao Huaze	CCm 92/11
Dep. Dir.	Xu Zhongtian	95/10
	Zheng Mengxiang	90/04
Editor-in-Chief		
	Fan Jingyi	94/05
Dep. Eds.-in-Chief		
	Bao Yujun	88/10
	Li Renchen	86/11
	Tang Jiyou	90/04
	Wu Chunhe	93/09
	Yuan Zhifa	95/09
	Zhang Husheng	95/01
	Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)	89/11
	Zheng Mengxiang	91/04
	Zhou Ruijin	93/04
Guangming Daily		
Editor-in-Chief		
	Wang Chen	95/08
Dep. Eds.-in-Chief		
	Chen Tanqiang	91/06
	Fang Gongwen	87/06
	Jiang Dianming	89/00
	Lu Zhun	85/06
	Qi Zhiwen	91/01
	Zhou Longbin	91/11
Qiushi Bimonthly		
Editor-in-Chief		
	Xing Benshi	94/05
Dep. Eds.-in-Chief		
	Liu Yili	89/05
	Ma Yingbai	92/10
	Niu Xinfang	94/05
	Su Shuangbi	89/09
	Wu Jianguo	90/08
Leading Group for Agriculture		
Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/04
Dep. Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm 93/04
	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/04
Financial and Economic Leading Group		
Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm 92/11
Dep. Heads	Li Peng	PBm 92/11
	Zhu Rongji	PBm 92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/03
Party Building Group		
Head	Song Ping	89/09
Dep. Heads	Bo Yibo	90/03
	Deng Liqun	90/08
Leading Group for Party History Work		
Head	Yang Shangkun?	84/12
Dep. Heads	Bo Yibo	94/11
	Deng Liqun	94/11
	Hu Sheng	94/11
Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda		
Head	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 94/01
Dep. Head	Ai Zhisheng	CCm 94/05
Foreign Affairs Leading Group		
Head	Li Peng	PBm 89/12
Dep. Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm 89/12
	Wu Xueqian	89/12
Taiwan Affairs Leading Group		
Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/05
Dep. Head	Qian Qichen	PBm 93/05
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/05
Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination		
Head	Li Langqing	PBm 94/04
Dep. Head	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 94/04
Overseas Publicity Group		
Head	Zeng Jianhui	92/12
Dep. Head	Zhou Jue	91/03
Taiwan Affairs Office		
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 91/06
Dep. Dir.	Chen Yunlin	CCa 95/05
	Li Qingzhou	91/02
	Sun Xiaoyu	93/04
	Tang Shubei	91/06

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP			
CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP			
PRC Central Military Commission See separate entry above			
General Staff			
Chief	Fu Quanyou	CCm	95/10
Dep. Ch.	Cao Gangchuan		92/11
	Kui Fulin		95/07
	Qian Shugen	CCa	95/07
	Wu Quanxu		95/07
General Political Department			
Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/11
Dep. Dir.	Tang Tianbiao		95/07
	Wang Ruilin	CCm	92/12
	Xu Caihou		94/01
	Zhou Ziyu		93/06
General Logistics Department			
Director	Wang Ke	CCm	95/10
Dep. Dir.	Shen Binyi	CCa	95/01
	Wang Tailan		92/00
	Zhang Bin		85/08
	Zhou Youliang		94/01
	Zuo Jianchang		95/01
Pol. Com.	Zhou Kunren	CCm	95/07
PLA Navy			
Commander	Zhang Lianzhong	CCm	88/01
Dep. Cdr.	He Pengfei		92/12
	Shi Yunsheng		92/00
	Xu Zhenzhong		95/08
Pol. Commissar	Yang Huaqing		95/08
Dep. P.C.	Leng Kuan		95/08
	Li Junlian		95/08
- North China Sea Fleet			
Commander	Wang Jiying		93/10
Dep. Cdr.	Shi Tianding		93/08
Pol. Commissar	Fu Hongji		95/08
Dep. P.C.	Jiang Zhaozhi		93/08
- East China Sea Fleet			
Commander	Yang Yushu		94/02
Dep. Cdr.	An Liqun		87/11
	Chen Qingji		94/04
	Li Juncai		95/09
	Liu Jipan		94/04
Pol. Commissar	Yue Haiyan	CCa	95/08
Dep. P.C.	Huang Huang		93/06
	Liu Shuyuan		93/01
	Wei Boliang		92/09
- South China Sea Fleet			
Commander	Wang Yongguo		95/04
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Xizhong		87/03
Pol. Commissar	Kang Fuquan		93/06
Dep. P.C.	Xie Dazhong		93/04
	Zhao Yingfu		94/05
PLA Air Force			
Commander	Yu Zhenwu		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Jing Xueqin		95/01
	Liu Shunhao		95/05
	Wu Guangyu		95/02
	Xin Dianfeng		95/05
Pol. Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm	92/11
Dep. P.C.	Chen Qian		94/02
PLA Second Artillery			
Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm	92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Li Qianming		93/10
	Pan Riyuan		94/02
	Qian Gui		91/08
	Zou Yongzhao		92/00
Pol. Commissar	Sui Yongju		92/12
Dep. P.C.	?		
National Defence University			
President	Xing Shizhong		95/07
Pol. Com.	Wang Maorun		95/07
Academy of Military Sciences			
President	Xu Huizi	CCm	95/07
Pol. Com.	Zhang Gong	CCm	94/01
PLA Military Court			
President	Quan Zengde		93/09
PLA Military Procuratorate			
Chief Procurator	Liu Baochen		92/11
Liberation Army Daily			
Director	Xu Caihou		93/06
Editor-in-Chief	Sun Zhongtong		93/06
Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force			
Commander	Ba Zhongtan		93/01
Dep. Cdr.	An Jiaojiao		93/09
	Wang Wenli		90/02
	Zuo Yinsheng		90/02

1st Pol. Commissar		
	Tao Siju	CCm 91/04
Pol. Com.	Zhang Shutian	93/01
Dep. P.C.	Jiang Jinqiang	94/07
	Lü Shouyan	90/02
	Xu Guibao	90/02

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing			
Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm	94/01
Dep. Cdr.	Guo Boxiong		94/07
	Jiang Hongquan		92/12
	Ma Zhanmin		95/05
Pol. Com.	Gu Shanqing	CCm	92/12
Dep. P.C.	Wang Fuyi		90/07
Chengdu			
Commander	Liao Xilong		95/08
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Shijun		95/05
	Chi Yunxiu		92/12
	Huang Hengmei		94/01
	Zhu Chengyou		94/01
Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhijian		94/01
Dep. P.C.	Jiang Futang		94/01
	Shao Nong		90/05
	Wu Runzhong		94/01
	Zhang Shaosong		92/12
	Zheng Xianbin	CCa	94/01
Guangzhou			
Commander	Li Xilin	CCm	92/10
Dep. Cdr.	Tao Bojun		94/01
	Wang Yongguo		95/08
	Wen Guoqing		95/01
	Yang Zhenggang		94/07
	Zhou Yushu	CCm	92/12
	Shi Yuxiao	CCm	92/11
Pol. Com.	Gao Tianzheng	CCm	90/05
Dep. P.C.	Liu Shutian		95/07
	Liu Xinzeng		90/05
	Wang Tongzhao		95/02
	Yan Zhuo		95/01
Ji'nan			
Commander	Zhang Taiheng		92/10
Dep. Cdr.	Ma Weizhi		95/05
	Wang Jiying		94/07
	Yang Guoping		94/01
Pol. Com.	Du Tiehuan		94/11
Dep. P.C.	Cai Renshan		90/05
	Qu Jining		90/05
	Tan Naida	CCa	94/11
	Zhang Wentai		94/03
Lanzhou			
Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm	92/12
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Chao		90/07
	Fu Bingyao		92/12
	Zou Yuqi		93/11
Pol. Com.	Cao Pengsheng	CCm	90/06
Dep. P.C.	Gong Yongfeng		90/08
	Pan Zhaomin		92/12
	Xu Shouzeng		94/04
	Xu Yongqing		95/03
Nanjing			
Commander	Gu Hui	CCm	90/05
Dep. Cdr.	Guo Xizhang		90/05
	He Qizong	CCa	93/01
	Liu Lunxian		92/11
	Fang Zuqi		94/01
Pol. Com.	Lan Baojing	CCa	94/01
Dep. P.C.	Lei Mingqiu	CCm	95/02
	Pei Juzhou		90/05
Shenyang			
Commander	Li Xinliang		95/10
Dep. Cdr.	Lu Denghua		93/00
	Qi Lianyun		93/06
	Zong Shunliu		95/10
Pol. Com.	Jiang Futang		95/10
Dep. P.C.	Ai Weiren		91/02
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm	93/03
CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE			
Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie		93/03
	Ba Jin		83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang		88/04
	Ding Guangxun		89/03
	Dong Yinchu		93/03
	Hong Xuezhong		90/03
	Hu Sheng		88/04
	Huo Yingdong		93/03
	Liu Jingji		84/05
	Ma Wanqi		93/03

Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
Qian Weichang	87/04
Qian Xuesen	86/04
Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm 88/04
Seypidin Aze	93/03
Su Buqing	88/04
Sun Fuling	93/03
Wan Guoquan	94/03
Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
Wu Xueqian	93/03
Yang Jingren	88/04
Yang Rudai	93/03
Ye Xuanping	CCm 91/04
Zhao Puchu	83/06
Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/03
Sec.-Gen. Zhu Xun	CCm 94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League	
First Secretary	
Li Keqiang	93/05
Secretaries	
Bayinqolu	93/05
Ji Bingxuan	93/05
Jiang Daming	93/05
Liu Peng (exec.)	93/05
Sun Jinlong	95/11
Yuan Chunqing	92/12
Zhao Shi (f)	93/05
Zhou Qiang	95/11

Federation of Trade Unions	
President	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.	
Fang Jiade	91/04
Jiang Jiayu	93/10
Li Qisheng	CCa 93/10
Liu Heng	93/10
Teng Yifong	93/10
Xue Zhaoyun (f)	93/10
Yang Xingfu	89/12
Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12
Zhang Guoxiang	93/10
First Secretary	
Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12

Women's Federation		
President	Chen Muhua	CCm 88/09
V.-Pres.		
Hao Yichun		88/09
He Luli		93/09
Huang Qizao	CCm	88/09
Kong Lingren		93/09
Lin Liyun	CCm	78/09
Liu Hairong		93/09
Mahinur Kasim		78/09
Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar		78/09
Nie Li		88/09
Wang Shuxian		93/09
Wei Yu		88/09
Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm	83/09
Zhao Di		90/12
First Secretary		
Huang Qizao	CCm	90/02

Youth Federation		
President	Liu Peng	93/12
V.-Pres.		
Ajia Luosangtudan		95/07
Bai Chunli		95/07
Bayinqolu (exec.)		93/12
Cai Zhenhua		95/07
Chen Zhangliang		95/07
Chen Zhaoxiong		95/07
Gao Kaixian		95/07
Guan Mucun (f)		90/08
Hao Peng		95/07
Huo Zhenhuan		90/08
Li Denghai		95/07
Wang Mingang		95/07
Yu Guilin		93/12
Yuan Chunqing		93/12
Zhang Jing		95/07
Zhao Shi (f)		93/12
Zhao Yufen		95/07
Yu Guilin		91/03
Sec.-Gen.		

Students' Federation		
President	Zhang Jing	95/07
V.-Pres.		
Alimu Kelimu		95/07
Chen Canhui		95/07
Chen Jianwen		95/07
Chen Kaiyun		95/07
Chen Xiaofeng		95/07
Dai Peng		95/07
Guo Xiaofeng		95/07
He Qi		95/07
Huang Keying		95/07
Jin Yulei		95/07
Jinbu Dunzhu		95/07
Liu Shanying		95/07
Liu Zhao		95/07

Lu Huimin	95/07
Ma Jinfang	95/07
Miao Yanmin	95/07
Ouyang Jun	95/07
Peng Wencai	95/07
Ren Libo	95/07
Ren Peiwen	95/07
Song Ge	95/07
Su Xiaojun	95/07
Tang Yifeng	95/07
Wang Hongqian	95/07
Wu Fei	95/07
Xie Kang	95/07
Yang Ruidong	95/07
Yang Yunzhi	95/07
Zhang Binxun	95/07
Zhang Jianwei	95/07
Zhang Suogeng	95/07
Zhao Ruining	95/07
Zhou Zhi	95/07
Zhu Jian	95/07

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries		
President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm 94/05
V.-Pres.		
Chen Haosu		90/03
Su Guang		95/10
Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12
Xu Qun		92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang		
Hon.Chm.	?	
H.V.-Ch.		
Jia Yibin		92/12
Zhao Zukang		88/11
Chairman	Li Peiyao	92/12
V.-Chm.		
Cheng Zhiqing (f)		92/12
He Luli (f)		88/11
Hu Min		92/12
Li Ganliu		83/12
Peng Qingyuan (exec.)		83/12
Shen Qiuwo		91/12
Tong Fu		92/12
Xu Qichao		83/12
Zhou Tienong		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang	92/12

China Democratic League		
Hon.Chm.	?	
Chairman	Fei Xiaotong	87/01
V.-Chm.		
Ding Shisun (exec.)		88/10
Feng Zhijun		87/01
Kang Zhenhuang		88/10
Kong Lingren (f)		88/10
Luo Hanxian		87/01
Ma Dayou		87/01
Qian Weichang		83/12
Tan Jiazhen		83/12
Tao Dayong		83/12
Wu Xiuping		92/12
Xie Songkai		88/10
Zhang Yumao		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou	92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association		
Chairman	Sun Qimeng	87/12
V.-Chm.		
Bai Dahua		88/06
Chen Mingshan		83/11
Chen Suiheng		83/11
Cheng Siwei		95/12
Feng Kexu		92/11
Feng Tiyun (exec.)		83/11
Huang Daneng		83/11
Li Chonghuai		88/06
Liu Heng		92/11
Lu Ming		92/11
Wan Guoquan (exec.)		83/11
Zhu Yuancheng		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu	88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy		
Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11
Chairman	Zhao Puchu	92/12
Lei Jieqiong (f)		87/06

V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian	88/11
	Chen Shunli (exec.)	83/11
	Chu Zhuang	84/12
	Deng Weizhi	88/11
	Feng Jicai	88/11
	Mei Xiangming	88/11
	Xu Jialu	92/12
	Ye Zhishan	87/06
	Zhang Huaixi	95/12
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun	89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party		
Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng	88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiayi	88/11
V.-Chm.		
Chen Haozhu		88/11
Fang Rongxin (exec.)		83/12
Jian Tiancong		88/11
Jiang Zhenghua		92/12
Li Meng		95/12
Song Jinsheng		92/12
Tian Guangtao		87/01
Yan Hongchen		92/12
Yao Jun		87/01
Zhang Shiming		87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng	92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)		
Hon.Chm.	?	
H.V.-Ch.		
Wu Juetian		92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu	88/12
V.-Chm.		
Lu Rongshu		83/07
Luo Haocai		92/12
Wang Songda		88/12
Yang Jike (exec.)		88/12
Zheng Shouyi (f)		83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Songda	88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society		
Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao	89/01
	Yan Jici	89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm.		
An Zhendong		83/12
Chen Mingshao		89/01
Chen Xuejun		89/01
Hao Yichun (f)		83/12
Hong Fuzeng		92/12
Huang Qixing		95/12
Jin Kaicheng		92/12
Wang Wenyuan		89/01
Wang Xuan		95/12
Xu Caidong (exec.)		83/12
Yang You		89/01
Zhao Weizhi		90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League		
Hon.Chm.	Su Ziheng	87/12
Chairman	Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm.		
Chen Zhongyi		87/12
Liu Yiming		95/12
Zhang Kehui (exec.)		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing	87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce		
Hon.Chm.	Wang Guangying	93/10
Chairman	Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.		
Bao Yujun		96/01
Chen Jingxin		93/10
Guo Xiuzhen (f)		88/12
He Fengzu		93/10
He Houhua		93/10
Hu Deping		93/10
Huan Yushan		93/10
Huang Changxi		79/10
Jiang Minkuan	CCm	93/10
Jiang Peilu		79/10
Li Hongchang		93/10
Liang Shangli		79/10
Liu Minxue		93/10
Liu Yimin		93/10
Liu Yonghao		93/10
Qi Jingfa		93/10
Wang Zhiguo		93/10
Zeng Xianzi		93/10
Zhang Xuwu (exec.)		88/12
Zheng Yutong		93/10
Zhu Wenju		93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan	93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province	
CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing CCM 88/04
Dep. Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang 93/09
	Hui Liangyu CCA 94/12
	Wang Taihua CCA 92/10
Governor	Hui Liangyu CCA 94/12
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin 88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi 93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.) 93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao 93/02
	Yang Duoliang 93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f) 88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin 93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen 90/07
Dep. Cdr.	He Yanran 90/07
	Liu Zhengzong 90/07
Pol. Com.	Chen Peisen 93/01
Dep. P.C.	Hu Daoren 93/06
	Lu Guangyan 90/07
	Zhang Honggui 93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing PBm CCSM 95/04
Dep. Sec.	Chen Guangwen 92/12
	Li Qiyian CCM 87/12
	Li Zhijian 92/12
Mayor	Li Qiyian CCM 93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang 93/02
	He Luli (f) 88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang 93/02
	Jin Renqing 95/11
	Lu Yucheng 88/01
	Meng Xuenong 93/02
	<u>Yang Anjiang</u> 96/01
	Zhang Baifa (exec.) 82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin CCA 93/02
PLA Cdr.	He Daoquan 94/01
Dep. Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang 90/10
	Huang Bocheng 95/01
	Qin Tao 90/09
	Wang Pengtang 93/06
Pol. Com.	Zhang Baokang 91/02
Dep. P.C.	Huang Xiangchu 91/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin CCM 93/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Mingyi CCA 93/09
	He Shaochuan 94/08
	Lin Zhaoshu 95/10
	Xi Jinping 95/10
Governor	Chen Mingyi CCA 94/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Xiaojing 95/04
	Pan Xincheng 94/09
	Shi Xingmou 88/01
	Tong Wanheng 93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.) 93/09
	Wang Liangpu 93/01
	Zhang Jiakun 92/04
PPC Chm.	Jia Qinglin CCM 94/04
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui 93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Mingduan 90/10
	Wang Zhenyong 93/06
Pol. Com.	Sui Shengwu 94/06
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Lizhi 90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang CCA 93/10
Dep. Sec.	Li Hulin 94/11
	Sun Ying 92/07
	Yang Zhenjie 93/04
	Zhang Wule 93/04
	Zhao Zhihong 94/11
Governor	Zhang Wule 93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling 92/03
	Cui Zhenghua 93/01
	Guo Kun (exec.) 93/01
	Han Xiuguo 95/01
	Lu Ming? 85/12
	Luosang Lingzhi Duojie 95/09
	Yang Huaixiao 92/03
	Yi Xiaozhu? 94/11
	Yun Xiaosu 94/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen 93/09
Dep. Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie 90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong 90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua 90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei PBm 91/01
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua 93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f) CCM 90/01
	Zhu Senlin CCM 91/05
	Zhu Senlin CCM 92/01
Governor	Gong Rongchang 93/04
V.-Gov.	Li Lanfang (f) 91/07
	Liu Weiming 88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.) CCA 91/07
	Lu Zhonghe 88/01
	Ou Guangyuan CCA 93/02
	Zhang Gaoli 88/01
	Zhong Qiquan 94/04
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo 90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu 92/11
Dep. Com.	Yu Lusheng 92/10
	Zhou Jinxi 94/06
	<u>Zhuang Gennan</u> 95/10
Pol. Com.	Liu Yuanjie 94/06
Dep. P.C.	Xie Youmin 91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin CCM 90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie CCM 89/12
	Ding Tingmo 90/10
	Ma Qingsheng 94/11
	Yang Jichang 95/12
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie CCM 90/01
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao CCA 95/01
	Lei Yu 92/04
	Li Zhenqian 88/09
	Lu Bing 93/01
	Xu Bingsong 93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f) 93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong 90/08
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin CCM 95/01
PLA Cdr.	? 90/10
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun 94/06
	Liu Wenliang 94/06
Pol. Com.	Gong Pingqiu 94/06
Dep. P.C.	Sun Shihuang 94/08
	Zhan Kexun 90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren CCA 93/07
Dep. Sec.	Chen Shineng 93/11
	Wang Siqi CCA 92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng 93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong 88/01
	Hu Xiansheng 93/09
	<u>Lou Jiwei</u> 95/09
	Mo Shiren 93/09
	Wang Guangxian CCA 93/12
	Yao Jiyuan 93/01
	Yuan Ronggui 93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.) 85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f) 80/01
	Zhou Quanyong 95/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen CCM 94/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhong Liming 94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Meng Jingxi 94/10
Pol. Com.	Yu Zhonggui 90/07
Dep. P.C.	Deng Guoyong 90/07
	Huang Zushi 95/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu CCM 93/01
Dep. Sec.	<u>Cai Changsong</u> 96/01
	Chen Yuyi 93/07
	Du Qinglin CCA 92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng CCA 93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu CCM 93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou 90/02
	Liu Mingqi 93/02
	Mao Zhijun 91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng CCA 93/02
	Wang Xueping CCA 91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin CCA 93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing 92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Zuocai 94/05
	Liu Chengbao 90/12
Pol. Com.	Zhou Chuantong 94/05
Dep. P.C.	Ding Yucui 90/04
	Wu Fenglong 94/08

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao CCM 93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yujie (f) CCA 94/03
	Li Bingliang 90/07
	Xu Yongyue 94/03
	Ye Liansong CCM 93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong CCM 93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou (exec.) 91/04
	Cong Fukui 95/06
	Gu Erxiong 91/03
	Guo Hongqi 90/04
	Guo Shichang 93/05
	He Shaocun 95/02
	Liu Zuotian 93/05
	Wang Youhui 91/04
	Yang Qian 95/02
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan 93/05
PLA Cdr.	Hua Binglai 95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Tang Minghong 95/06
Pol. Com.	Wang Chaohai 94/05
Dep. P.C.	? 94/05

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng CCM 94/04
Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang 92/06
	Shan Rongfan 93/02
	Tian Fengshan CCA 92/10
	Wang Jianguo 95/01
Governor	Tian Fengshan CCA 94/05
V.-Gov.	Ma Guoliang 95/01
	Ma Shujie 93/01
	Sun Kuiwen 90/08
	Wang Zongzhang 93/01
	Yang Zhihai 92/10
	Zhou Tienong 91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben CCM 88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin 93/08
Dep. Cdr.	Yu Dianchen 88/08
	Zhang Fucheng 95/01
Pol. Com.	Yu Jingchang 93/03
Dep. P.C.	? 93/03

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun CCM 92/12
Dep. Sec.	Fan Qinchun CCA 95/12
	Ma Zhongchen CCA 92/12
	Ren Keli 93/03
	Song Zhaosu 93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen CCA 92/12
V.-Gov.	Li Chengyu 93/02
	Li Zhibin 94/09
	Yao Zhongmin 93/04
	Yu Jiahua 93/04
	Zhang Honghua 93/04
	Zhang Shiyong 93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun CCM 93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Yingzhou 95/11
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui 89/04
	<u>Ji Yingtian</u> 95/10
Pol. Com.	Yue Xuanyi 95/10
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Sijing 90/07
	Xia Guangyao 93/07

Hubei Province

Table listing Hubei Province officials including CCP Sec. Jia Zhijie, Dep. Sec. Jiang Zhuping, and Governor Han Nanpeng.

Hu'nan Province

Table listing Hu'nan Province officials including CCP Sec. Wang Maolin, Dep. Sec. Chu Bo, and Governor Yang Zhengwu.

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

Table listing Inner Mongolia officials including CCP Sec. Liu Mingzu, Dep. Sec. Bai Enpei, and Chairman* Wu Liji.

Jiangsu Province

Table listing Jiangsu Province officials including CCP Sec. Chen Huanyou, Dep. Sec. Cao Keming, and Governor Chen Biting.

Jiangxi Province

Table listing Jiangxi Province officials including CCP Sec. Wu Guanzheng, Dep. Sec. Huang Shiquan, and Governor Huang Maoheng (f).

Jilin Province

Table listing Jilin Province officials including CCP Sec. Zhang Dejiang, Dep. Sec. Wang Jinshan, and Governor Wang Yunkun (act.).

Liaoning Province

Table listing Liaoning Province officials including CCP Sec. Gu Jinchi, Dep. Sec. Cao Bochun, and Governor Cong Zhenglong.

Ningxia Autonomous Region

Table listing Ningxia officials including CCP Sec. Huang Huang, Dep. Sec. Bai Lichen, and Chairman* Bai Lichen.

Qinghai Province

Table listing Qinghai Province officials including CCP Sec. Yin Kesheng, Dep. Sec. Cai Zhulin, and Governor Tian Chengping.

Shaanxi Province

Table listing Shaanxi Province officials including CCP Sec. An Qiyuan, Dep. Sec. Bai Qingcai, and Governor Cheng Andong.

Shandong Province

Table listing Shandong Province officials including CCP Sec. Zhao Zhihao, Dep. Sec. Chen Jianguo, and Governor Li Chunting.

Shanghai Municipality

Table listing Shanghai officials including CCP Sec. Huang Ju, Dep. Sec. Chen Liangyu, and Mayor Huang Yonggu.

Shanxi Province		PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01	
CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/09	PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi	92/01
Dep. Sec.	Liang Guoying		93/03	Dep. Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Lu Gongxun		88/06		Gama Cedain	92/01
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/10		Gao Changjin	85/11
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/09		Liu Yongkang	90/07
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04		Lü Dengming	93/04
	Ji Xinfang		92/05	Pol. Com.	Wang Shunhe	94/06
	Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07	Dep. P.C.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
	Liu Zhenhua		95/12		Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Peng Zhigui		93/01		Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Wang Wenxue		92/05		Qiu Jianxin	94/02
	Xue Jun		95/12		Zhou Yangyu	89/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01			
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai		92/06			
Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10			
Pol. Com.	Chen Deyi		95/01			
Dep. P.C.	Zhou Kaixi		94/05			

Sichuan Province		PPC Sec. <th>Wang Lequan <th>CCa <th>94/09</th> </th></th>	Wang Lequan <th>CCa <th>94/09</th> </th>	CCa <th>94/09</th>	94/09	
CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04	Dep. Sec.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
Dep. Sec.	Pu Haiqing		94/08		Amudun Niyaz	85/10
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04		Janabil	CCa
	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCa	90/01		Jin Yunhui	91/05
	Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11		Keyum Bawudun	CCa
	Yang Chonghui		94/08		Li Shoushan	93/01
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa	93/02	Chairman*	Tomur Dawamat	CCm
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang		92/03	V.-Chm.	Zhang Fusen	CCm
	Gan Yuping		93/02		Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
	Li Meng		93/02		Aishaiti Kelimubai	93/01
	Ma Lin		85/05		Li Donghui	91/08
	Ouzegao		93/02		Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)		85/05		Wang Yousan	91/12
	Xu Shiqun		93/02		Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Zhang Zhongwei		93/02		Yusufu Aisha	94/03
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong		93/02	PPC Chm.	Zhang Heng	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai		90/07	PLA Cdr.	Zhang Yunchuan	95/04
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Daikun		93/04	Dep. Cdr.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
	Tao Delun		90/08		Fu Bingyao	92/12
Pol. Com.	Geng Quanli	CCm	93/03		Duan Changjin	91/10
Dep. P.C.	Yang Shixi		90/07		Fang Denghua	94/06
	Zhou Canxi		90/01		Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
	Zhu Guiheng		93/03	Pol. Com.	Tao Zhi	93/02
				Dep. P.C.	Pan Zhaomin	92/06
					Lei Xingping	94/09
					Zhang Mingru	91/11
					Zhou Yongshun	93/04

Tianjin Municipality		PPC Sec. <th>Gao Yan <th>CCm <th>95/06</th> </th></th>	Gao Yan <th>CCm <th>95/06</th> </th>	CCm <th>95/06</th>	95/06	
CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm	93/03	Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm
Dep. Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa	92/08		Li Jiating	CCa
	Li Shenglin		93/05		Linghu An	93/10
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	89/10		He Zhiqiang	CCm
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm	93/06	Governor	Dai Guanglu	CCm
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa	88/05	V.-Gov.	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)		91/11		Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa
	Song Pingshun		90/06		Liang Gongqing	95/09
	Wang Dehui		93/06		Liu Jing	93/05
	Yang Xincheng		95/12		Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Ye Disheng		92/09		Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
	Zhang Haosheng		92/09	PPC Chm.	Yin Jun	93/05
	Zhu Liankang		93/06	PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong	94/08
	Zhuang Gonghui		93/06	Dep. Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu		93/06	Pol. Com.	Li Jie	93/07
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua		90/07	Dep. P.C.	?	
Dep. Cdr.	?					
Pol. Com.	Yang Huichuan		93/10			
Dep. P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11			

Tibet Autonomous Region		CCP Sec. <th>Chen Kuiyuan <th>CCm <th>92/11</th> </th></th>	Chen Kuiyuan <th>CCm <th>92/11</th> </th>	CCm <th>92/11</th>	92/11	
CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11			
Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10			
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11			
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)		93/12	CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa	85/11	Dep. Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa
	Lieque		94/12		Liu Feng	89/11
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10		Lu Zhangong	93/12
	Yang Chuantang		94/12		Wan Xueyuan	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	90/05	Governor	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
Chairman*	Cering Zhougua (f)		93/12	V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa
V.-Chm.	Chen Hanchang (exec.)		94/01		Liu Xirong	93/01
	Dunzhu		94/10		Long Anding	93/01
	Gong Daxi?		85/11		Lu Songting	95/08
	Gyamco (exec.)		79/08		Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan		83/04		Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
	Lhaba Puncog		91/04		Zhang Qimei	93/01
	Lieque (exec.)		95/04	PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm
	Luosang Dunzhu		93/12	PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie	89/07
	Sun Qiwen		94/12	Dep. Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Xiang Yang		94/12		Jiang Maobao	94/07
	Xu Mingyang		95/07		He Jiabi	95/07
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)		93/12	Pol. Com.	Nie Quanlin	90/11
	Yang Song		94/01	Dep. P.C.	Wang Changgui	94/07
	Zeren Sangzhu		92/12			

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZDY = *Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu* (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
 ZGYJ = *Zhonggong Yanjiu* (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Bao Yujun (1)

By-elected vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at the 3rd meeting of the 7th Executive Committee. (RMRB, 11 Jan 96) Bao concurrently serves as deputy editor-in-chief of *People's Daily*.

Cai Changsong (2)

A circular issued by the CCP CC on January 18, 1996 said that the CCP CC approved the appointment of Cai Changsong as a deputy secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee. (*Hainan Ribao*, 25 Jan 96, in SWB, 5 Feb 96) Cai has served as a Standing Committee member of the provincial Party committee since September 1992.

Pan Liansheng

Identified as vice-governor of Shaanxi Provincial People's Government. (*Shaanxi Ribao*, 8 Jan 96, in SWB, 26 Jan 96)

Wang Lequan, who has been acting secretary of CCP Xinjiang Uighur Autonomous Regional Committee since September 1994, will assume the post of secretary according to a decision of the central authorities. He will no longer serve concurrently as vice-chairman of the regional people's government. (Central People's Broadcasting Station, 2 Jan 96, in SWB, 6 Jan 96) See C.a., 1993/1, p.75/11, and 1994/10, p.1078/12. Wang concurrent-

ly serves as chairman of CCP Regional Committee's Armed Forces Committee and as chairman of the regional national defence mobilization committee.

Xie Xuren (3)

Identified as vice-minister of finance. (RMRB, 26 Jan 96)

Yang Anjiang

Appointed vice-mayor of Beijing by the Standing Committee of the Beijing Municipal People's Congress on January 31, 1996. Yang, 50, replaces Li Runwu, who died of a heart attack on November 2, 1995. He will be in charge of industry and economic work in Beijing and will hold the post of director of the Municipal Economic Commission. Yang graduated from East China Chemical Engineering Institute in 1970, and received his doctorate in management from Shanghai's Tongji University last year. Earlier, he worked and later held a senior management position with the Beijing Yanshan Petrochemical Corporation. (XNA, 1 Feb 96)

Leaders Removed from Office

Deng Chaocong

Deputy Director of the Taiwan Affairs Office under the State Council.

Fan Qinchen

Resigned from his post as executive vice-governor of He'nan Provincial People's Government. (He'nan People's Broadcasting Station, 29 Jan 96, in SWB, 31 Jan 96)

Jiang Enzhu

Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs. Jiang was appointed Chinese ambassador to Britain. (China Radio International, Beijing, 18 Jan 96, in SWB, 20 Jan 96)

Wang Zhicheng

Commander of Shaanxi Military District.

Addenda

Du Donghai (4)

Identified as commander of Shaanxi Military District. (*Shaanxi Ribao*, 8 Dec 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/11, p.162) Major General Du has served as deputy chief of staff of Lanzhou Military Region before (since April 1991).

Gui Xiaofeng (5)

Identified as deputy director of the State Press and Publications Administration in April 1992. Confirmed in this office in December 1995. (RMRB, 28 Dec 95)

Ji Yingtian (6)

Identified as deputy commander of He'nan Military District. (*He'nan Ribao*, 2 Nov 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/12, p.149)

Li Meng, vice-governor of Sichuan Province and elected vice-chairman of the 11th CC of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party in December 1995, was born in May 1937 in Boxing County, Shandong Province. He graduated from the Department of Electrical Machinery Engineering of Qinghua University in 1960, and finished graduate courses in Automation Power System in 1964. Li then served as designer of the Harbin Large Electrical Machinery Institute (1965-1969), as examiner, designer, section chief, division director, deputy chief engineer, assistant director and deputy director of the Dongfang Electrical Machinery Plant (until 1992), and as assistant governor of Sichuan Province (1992-1993).

Liang Gongqing (7)

Appointed vice-governor of Yunnan Provincial People's Government. (ZDY, 1995/11, p.99) He has served as vice-chairman of Tibet Regional People's Government from 1993 to 1995. Liang was born in November 1945 in Qinzhou Prefecture, Guangxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1973. In 1967 he graduated from the Chemistry Department of Yunnan University. Liang later served as deputy head of the Propaganda Department of CCP Dagan County Committee (1974-1975), deputy secretary of the CCP Party Branch and deputy director of the Nitrogenous Fertilizer Factory of Zhaotong Prefecture (1975-1980), deputy director of the General Office of Small-Size Fertilizer Factories of Zhaotong Prefectural Administrative Office (1980-1983), deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Zhaotong City Committee and mayor of Zhaotong City (1983-1988), and as deputy secretary, secretary and commissioner of Zhaotong Prefectural Administrative Office (1989-1992).

Liu Shuxiang (8)

Identified as deputy director of the State Council Bureau of Religious Affairs. (ZGYJ, 1995/12, p.147)

Liu Yiming (9), Standing Committee member of the 8th CPPCC National Committee and elected vice-chairman of the Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League in December 1995, was born in June 1940 in Tainan City, Taiwan. After graduating from the Physics

Department of Jilin University in 1961, he taught at the Harbin Polytechnical University (until 1981). Liu then studied at the University of California, L.A. (1981-1982), worked in a research centre in Stanford, and studied at the University of California, Riverside (1982-1985). After obtaining his Ph.D. in 1985, he did research work there (until 1986). Back in China he served as professor at the Physics Department of Harbin Polytechnical University and Jilin University (1986). Other posts held: Council member of the China Physics Society and China Nuclear Physics Society, member of the Subject Appraisal Group of the State Natural Science Fund, council member of the Association for Peaceful Unification of China, head of the Heilongjiang Provincial Association of Taiwan Compatriots, winner of Title of Expert with Outstanding Scientific and Technological Achievements in 1987.

Liu Zhenhua (10)

Appointed vice-governor of Shanxi Provincial People's Government at the 19th Standing Committee meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on December 25, 1995. (*Shanxi Ribao*, 26 Dec 95, in SWB, 25 Jan 96)

Lou Jiwei (11)

Appointed vice-governor of Guizhou Provincial People's Government at the 17th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (*Guizhou Ribao*, 23 Sep 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/11, p.160) He has served as head of the Macro-Control System Department of the State Commission for Restructuring the Economy since 1992. Lou was born in December 1950 in Beijing Municipality. He once served as head of the Cost Price Office of the Institute of Finance, Trade and Commodities Economics under the Academy of Social Sciences, and as deputy director of the Economic Structural Reform Office of Shanghai Municipality.

Sun Jinlong (12)

By-elected secretary of the CYL CC Secretariat at the 4th plenary session of the 13th CYL CC on November 17, 1995. (RMRB, 18 Nov 95)

Tang Shubei (13)

Appointed deputy director of the Taiwan Affairs Office under the State Council in May 1989. (ZRGGG, 1989/15) He concurrently serves as deputy director of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Office (since June 1991), executive vice-chairman of the Association

for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits (since December 1991), and as Standing Committee member of the 8th National Committee of the CPPCC (since 1993). Tang was born in January 1931 in Shanghai and joined the CCP in 1949. He worked as official of the Shanghai Federation of Trade Unions, editor and head of the Reporters Centre of *Fujian Daily* (1949-1955), chief of the Editorial Department of the Vietnam based *New Vietnamese-Chinese News* (1955-1957), secretary, deputy director and director of China News Service (1957-1969), deputy division chief of the Department of Consular Affairs under the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1971-1978), first secretary of the Chinese Embassy in Japan (1978-1982), division chief of the Department of Consular Affairs under the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1982-1983), consul-general of the Chinese Consulate-General in San Francisco (1983-1986), envoy of the Chinese Embassy in the United States (1986-1988), director of the Taiwan Affairs Office under the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1988-1989), and deputy director of the CPPCC Coordinating Committee for Reunification of the Motherland (1993).

Wang Guangying

Elected honorary chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce in October 1993. (RMRB, 18 Oct 93) Wang concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee. See C.a., 1993/3, p.285/19.

Wang Kuicai (14)

Appointed vice-chairman of Ningxia Regional People's Government at the 15th meeting of the 7th Regional People's Congress Standing Committee on October 19, 1995. (*Ningxia Ribao*, 20 Oct 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/12, p.147)

Xu Zhongtian (15)

Identified as deputy director of *People's Daily*. (RMRB, 28 Dec 95) Xu has served as Standing Committee member and head of the Propaganda Department of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee since 1993.

Xue Jun (16)

Appointed vice-governor of Shanxi Provincial People's Government at the 19th Standing Committee meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on December 25, 1995. (*Shanxi Ribao*, 26 Dec 95, in SWB, 25 Jan 96)

Ye Rongbao (f), vice-governor of Zhejiang Provincial People's Government, was born in March 1944 in Cixi City, Zhejiang Province. Ye formerly served as manager and deputy secretary of the Party group of the Second Light Industry Corporation of Zhejiang Province. (See C.a., 1995/8, p.753/11)

Zhang Huaixi vice-governor of Jiangsu Province and elected vice-chairman of the China Association for Promoting Democracy (CAPD) in December 1995, was born in February 1935 in Wuxi City, Jiangsu Province. He graduated from the CCP History Department of the People's University of China in 1961. In 1987 he joined the CAPD. Zhang served as deputy magistrate of Jiangyin County (1983-1987), deputy head of the Wuxi City Education Bureau. (1987), deputy secretary-general and vice-mayor of Wuxi City People's Government (1987-1993), Standing Committee member of the 9th CC of the CAPD, and as vice-chairman of the CAPD Jiangsu Provincial Committee. Zhang is a member of the 8th National Committee of the CPPCC.

Zhang Lianzhen (f) (17)

Appointed vice-governor of Jiangsu Provincial People's Government at the 17th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Zhongxinshe, 23 Oct 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/11, p.160) She has served as secretary of the National Women's Federation Secretariat since September 1993. Zhang was born in April 1951. She once served as deputy secretary of CCP Binhai County Committee of Jiangsu Province and formerly served as vice-president of the provincial Women's Federation.

Zhang Xuedong (18)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence in 1993. See also RMRB, 24 Oct 95. He has served as president of China Electronics Industrial Corp. since April 1991. Zhang was born in August 1934 in Huarong County, Hu'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1956. After graduating from the Department of Radio Engineering of Beijing Industrial Institute in 1960, he managed technical matters concerning radar equipment at the 3rd, 4th and 6th Ministries of Machine-Building Industry (1961-1973). Zhang later served as director of the Changjiang(Yangzi) Machinery Plant (1975-1982), vice-minister of electronics industry (1982), vice-minister of machine-building and elec-

tronics industry (1988), member of the 2nd Executive Council of the Chinese Enterprise Management Association (1983), and as president of the 1st Council of the Chinese Electronics Enterprise Management Association (1983).

Zhou Qiang (19)

By-elected secretary of the CYL CC Secretariat at the 4th plenary session of the 13th CYL CC on November 17, 1995. (RMRB, 18 Nov 95)

Zhuang Gennan (20)

Identified as deputy commander of Guangdong Military District. (*Nanfang Ribao*, 25 Oct 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/11, p.162) Zhuang formerly served as commander of Shenzhen Garrison.

Deaths

Zhu Xuefan, honorary chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang, died of illness in Beijing on January 7, 1996 at the age of 91. (XNA, RMRB, 9 Jan 96)

Character Glossary of

Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 保育钧
- (2) 蔡长松
- (3) 谢旭人
- (4) 杜东海
- (5) 桂晓凤
- (6) 纪英田
- (7) 梁公卿
- (8) 刘书祥
- (9) 刘亦铭
- (10) 刘振华
- (11) 楼继伟
- (12) 孙金龙
- (13) 唐树备
- (14) 王魁才
- (15) 许中田
- (16) 薛军
- (17) 张连珍
- (18) 张学东
- (19) 周强
- (20) 苙根南

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Afghanistan (Jan 08)

China donated relief goods worth 3.5m RMBY (about 420,000 US\$) to the repatriated Afghan refugees. (XNA, RMRBm, 9 Jan 96) On December 24, 1995, China donated relief goods worth 1.5m RMBY (about 180,000 US\$) to Afghan refugees residing in Pakistan.

Albania (Jan 16)

An agreement on economic and technical cooperation between the governments of China and Albania was signed in Beijing. (RMRB, 17 Jan 96)

Chad (Jan 16)

China and Chad signed an agreement in Ndjamena on economic and technical cooperation. (XNA, RMRB, 18 Jan 96)

Cuba (Jan 31)

A new agreement on the Sino-Cuban trade, under which the pattern of the two-way trade would be switched from the barter trade to trade in cash, was signed in Beijing by Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Cuban Minister of Foreign Trade Ricardo Cabrisas. (XNA, 1 Feb 96)

Denmark (Jan 12)

China and Denmark signed an environmental cooperation agreement in Beijing. (XNA, 13 Jan 96)

Djibouty (Jan 18)

China and Djibouti signed an agreement on Chinese free-interest aid to Djibouti. (XNA, RMRB, 20 Jan 96)

Egypt (Jan 24)

An agreement on cooperation and friendship between the Egyptian port city of Alexandria and the Chinese city of Xi'an was signed in Alexandria. (XNA, 25 Jan 96)

Georgia (Jan 23)

A consular treaty between the governments of China and Georgia was signed in Tbilisi. (Xinhua, 24 Jan 96, in SWB, 3 Feb 96)

Myanmar (Jan 02)

China and Myanmar signed in Yangon an exchange of letters on the agricultural machinery to be supplied by the Chinese side. (XNA, 3 Jan 96)

Myanmar (Jan 08)

President Jiang Zemin and SLORC Chairman Senior General Than Shwe participated in a signing ceremony for three Sino-Myanmar cooperative documents - a bilateral cooperation agreement on economy and technology, an agreement on the Chinese government's supply of loans to the Myanmar government, and an agreement on bilateral cultural cooperation. (XNA, 9 Jan 96)

Nigeria (Jan 10)

China has signed an agreement with Nigeria to help the west African country build two power generating plants. One of the plant will be built in Abuja, capital of Nigeria, with the other in the northern Kogi state, according to the memorandum signed in Lagos. (XNA, 12 Jan 96)

South Africa (Jan 18)

Two economic agreements were signed between China and South Africa's Northern Cape Province during a recent visit to China by provincial Premier Manne Dipico, a local source said on January 18, 1996. (XNA, 19 Jan 96)

Tunisia (Jan 15)

China and Tunisia signed an agreement in Tunis on China's offering of a financial grant to the Tunisian government. (XNA, 16 Jan 95)

Uganda (Jan 30)

An agreement on economic and technological cooperation between China and Uganda was signed in Beijing. President Jiang Zemin and visiting Ugandan President Yoweri Kaguta Museveni attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 31 Jan 96)

United States (Jan 08)

China and the United States signed an agreement on strengthening agricultural cooperation between the two countries. (XNA, 10 Jan 96)

United States (Jan 30)

An agreement between China and the United States to develop rare earth magnets was reached in Beijing, with China being expected to become the world's biggest supplier. China has 80% of the world's rare earth resources. (XNA, 1 Feb 96)

Vietnam (Jan 30)

Minutes on talks on restoration of railway transportation between China and Vietnam were signed in Hanoi by visiting Chinese Vice-Minister of Railways Guo Lin and Bui Van Suong, Vietnam's deputy minister of transport and communications. Rail links between the two countries will be restored next month for the first time since 1979. (XNA, 1 Feb 96)

International Agreements

China has signed an agreement with the International Air Transport Association (IATA) to establish a data processing centre for traffic documents billing and settlement services. (XNA, 8 Jan 96)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Regulations on the Use of Apparatus and Weapons by the Police of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 41st meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on January 8, 1996. The regulations will go into force on the day of promulgation. (Order No.191 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on January 16, 1996) (XNA, 30 Jan 96; full text: RMRB, 30 Jan 96; Xinhua, 29 Jan 96, in SWB, 5 Feb 96)

"Procedures for the Registration and Management of State Asset Property Rights of Enterprises". These procedures will take effect on the date of promulgation. (Order No.192 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on January 25, 1996) (Full text: RMRB, 1 Feb 96; Xinhua, 31 Jan 96, in SWB, 6 Feb 96)

"Procedures of the People's Republic of China on the Use of the Red Cross Symbol". These procedures will take effect on the date of promulgation. (Order No.194 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on January 29, 1996) (Full text: RMRB, 4 Feb 96)

The State Council released China's first set of national rules (28 clauses) on the B-shares on January 2, 1996. China previously had two separate sets of regulations on B-shares formulated by the People's Bank of China and local authorities in Shanghai and Shenzhen, home of the country's only stock exchanges. Joint stock companies, with approval from the securities Committee of the State Council, can issue B-shares: shares listed domestically, denominated in Chinese currency, but traded in foreign currencies, according to new rules. The Securities Committee and China Securities Regulatory Commission are the two bodies responsible for the issuing and trading of B-shares and for related affairs, according to the new rules, which explain that only companies that observe state policies on fixed-asset investment and the use of foreign capital, are qualified to issue the shares. (XNA, 3 Jan 96)

The Chinese government has recently implemented regulations in a bid to better deploy foreign capital in the automobile industry. (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, 13 Jan 96, in SWB, 15 Jan 96)

The Ministries of Construction and Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC) have jointly published a set of rules for foreign businessmen taking part in architectural joint ventures. (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, 13 Jan 96, in SWB, 16 Jan 96)

The Ministry of Construction has devised a full set of innovative, binding regulations for foreign contractors who intend to embark on projects in China. (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, 15 Jan 96, in SWB, 19 Jan 96)

The State Planning Commission and the State Administration of Industry and Commerce recently promulgated the "Interim Regulations Governing the Management of Advertisement Service Fees". (Xinhua, 15 Jan 96, in SWB, 19 Jan 96)

"Interim measures for affirming teachers' credentials" were recently formulated by the State Education Commis-

sion. (Xinhua, 17 Jan 96, in SWB, 25 Jan 96)

The State Pharmaceutical Administration promulgated two sets of regulations on January 16, 1996: one on authorization over marketing of medical devices in China, the other on administration over exportation of pharmaceutical instruments. Both regulations go into effect on January 17, 1996. (XNA, 18 Jan 96)

"Regulations for the Management of Foreigners' Employment in China" have been jointly published by the ministries of labour, public security, foreign affairs and foreign trade and economic cooperation. The regulations will go into effect 1st May this year. (XNA, 31 Jan 96; RMRB, 2 Feb 96)

Chinese President and Chairman of the Central Military Commission Jiang Zemin has signed a decree putting into effect Regulations on Military Supplies of the Chinese People's Liberation Army. The regulations are the first comprehensive law on military supplies since the founding of the PRC in 1949. (XNA, RMRB, 16 Jan 96)

Chairman of the Central Military Commission Jiang Zemin recently signed an order promulgating the "Chinese People's Liberation Army Cartography Regulations". (Xinhua, 18 Jan 96, in SWB, 24 Jan 96; RMRB, 19 Jan 96)

Central Military Commission Chairman Jiang Zemin recently issued a decree promulgating the "Health Regulations of the Chinese People's Liberation Army". The "regulations" are divided into 11 chapters comprising 55 articles. (Xinhua, 31 Jan 96, in SWB, 2 Feb 96; RMRB, 1 Feb 96)

Addenda

The State Council has approved China's new set of regulations on import and export tariffs. The new set of regulations is expected to go into effect on April 1, 1996. The *International Business Journal* will publish the full text of the regulations in the near future. (XNA, 31 Dec 95)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1993	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1,185	1,199	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	56.4 54.31
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.145	1.121	- Industry	17.4 17.52
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 ¹	n.a.	- Construction	5.1 5.19
- Urban Population (%)	28.14	28.62	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	2.8 3.03
- Rural Population (%)	71.86	71.38	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.2 6.38
Employment			Education	
Total Social Labor Force (m)	602,20	614,70	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)	
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.4 1.88
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.6	2.8	- Secondary School Students	29.8 45.09
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	12.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	68.8 53.02
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	27.0 ³ 22.3 ⁴

Economic Data	1993	1994	Investment	
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	1,245.79 1,637.0
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,447	4,4918	- Real Growth Rate (%)	58.6 31.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.3	11.6	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	765.80 932.3
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,4515	4,5005	- Real Growth Rate (%)	45.2 21.7
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.5	11.8	Public Finance (b RMBY)	
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	2,926	3,679	Total Government Revenue	508.82 521.81
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			Total Government Expenditure	528.74 579.26
- Primary Sector	19.9	21.0	Balance	-19.92 -57.45
- Secondary Sector	47.6	47.3	Current Account (b US\$)	-11,902 7,657
- Tertiary Sector	32.5	31.8	Foreign Trade (b US\$)	
Industrial and Agricultural Production			Exports (fob)	91.74 121.04
Gross Output Value of Industry			Imports (cif)	103.96 115.69
- Real Growth Rate (%)	28.02	26.08	Trade Balance	-12.22 5.30
Value Added of Industry			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	21.1	18.0	- Hong Kong	24.0 26.70
Gross Output Value of Agriculture			- Japan	17.2 17.82
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	8.6	- USA	18.5 17.73
Value Added of Agriculture			- Germany	4.3 3.94
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	4.0	- South Korea	3.1 3.64
Inflation			- Taiwan	1.6 1.85
- Retail Price Index	113.2	121.7	Major Origins of Imports (%):	
- Cost of Living Index	114.7	124.1	- Hong Kong	10.1 8.17
- of Urban Population	116.1	125.0	- Japan	22.5 22.70
- of Rural Population	113.7	123.4	- USA	10.3 12.07
Consumption and Income per Capita			- Taiwan	12.5 12.17
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	1,148	1,737	- Germany	5.8 6.17
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.3	6.7	- South Korea	5.2 6.32
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			Exchange Rates	
- Non-Agricultural Residents	3,027	3,956	RMBY per US\$	5.76 ⁶ 8.61 ⁷
- Agricultural Residents	855	1,087	RMBY per DM	3.48 ⁶ 5.31 ⁷
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	2,588	3,502	Foreign Reserves	
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	921,6	1,221	Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	21.20 51.62
			Foreign Debts (b US\$)	83.57 92.80

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN)1994, 1995.

- 1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.
 2) Author's estimation.

- 3) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report*, 1992, 136.
 4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.
 5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1994, pp.259, 276; ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278.
 6) 1993: *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95*, p.1066; ZTN, 1995, p. 537.
 7) CSY 1995, p. 537.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)		6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	956.51	1.80
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	63.63	0.27
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	196.34	0.54

Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu); Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuandong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nanhong)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wang Jen-hung (Wang Renhong)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Cheng Shu-min (Zheng Shumin)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Vincent S. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Minister of Personnel: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)
 Secretary-General: Ch'iu I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

Social Data

	1993	1994		1993	1994
Population					
Total Number (m)	20.944	21.126	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.45	1.56
- Growth Rate (%)	0.92	0.87	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.03	0.99	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	28,829(r)	30,727
- Male (m)	10.797	10.880	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100)	110.34(r)	113.02
- Female (m)	10.147	10.246			
Population Density (per sq.km)	581.78	586.83			
Life Expectancy				1993/4	1994/5
- Male	72.02	n.a.	Education: Number of Students		
- Female	77.42	n.a.	Higher Education	575,391	606,388
			Secondary Education	2,048,707	2,054,553
Labor Force and Employment					
	1993	1994	Primary Education	2,104,713	2,026,194
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.874	9.081	Pre-School	236,009	233,589
- Employed (m)	8.745	8.939	Others	377,705	339,486
by Agriculture (%)	11.5	10.9	Total	5,302,525	5,260,210
Industry (%)	39.1	39.2			
Services (%)	49.4	49.9			

Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994		1993(r)	1994
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,970,546	6,458,644	Foreign Trade		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.0	6.1	Total Exports (m US\$)	85,091	93,049
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	10,852	11,606	- Growth Rate (%)	4.4	9.4
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	56.04	58.24	Total Imports (m US\$)	77,061	85,349
- Government Consumption	15.74	14.84	- Growth Rate (%)	7.0	10.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	23.29	22.98	Balance (m US\$)	8,030	7,700
- Increase in Inventory	1.46	0.82			
- Exports (Goods & Services)	43.53	43.77	Major Trading Partners		
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.67	41.86	Exports (% of total)		
- Expenditure on GDP	98.39	98.79	- USA	27.7	26.2
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	1.61	1.21	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	21.7	22.9
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,874,513	6,380,199	- Japan	10.6	11.0
- Agriculture (%)	3.66	3.57	- Germany	4.1	3.5
- Industry (%)	39.00	37.35	- Singapore	3.4	3.6
- Services (%)	57.34	59.08	Imports (% of total)		
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
	1992(r)	1993	- Japan	30.1	29.0
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	239,934	260,512	- USA	21.7	21.1
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	176,205	193,394	- Germany	5.5	5.6
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	140,390	154,844	- Australia	2.7	2.6
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	35,815	38,654	- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	2.2	1.8
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	47,070	50,257			
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
	1993	1994	Foreign Reserves		
Wholesale Price	2.51	2.17	Amount (m US\$)	83,570	92,450
Consumer Price	2.94	4.09	- Annual Change (%)	1.53	10.6
Public Finance					
	1993(r)	1994	External Public Debt Outstanding		
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,484,678	1,511,944	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	395.4	360.4
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,791,941	1,945,933	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	598.7	563.3
Balance (m NT\$)	-307,203	-433,989			
Exchange Rates (year end)					
			NT\$ per US\$	26.63	26.30

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Donald Tsang Yam-kuen
Secretary for Civil Service: Lam Woo-kung
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng Wing-fui
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu Kwing-chue
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Joseph W.P. Wong
Secretary for the Treasury: Kwong Ki-chi
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Katherine Fok Lo Siu-ching
Secretary for Financial Services: Rafael Hui Si-yan
Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands: Bowen Leung Po-wing
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: Brian Chau Tak-hay
Secretary for Security: Peter Lai Hing-ling
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Denise Yue Chung-ye
Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
Secretary for Housing: Dominic Wong Shing-wah
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: Wong Wang-fat

Social Data

	1993	1994
Population		
Total Number	6,019,900	6,149,100
- Growth Rate (%)	1.8	2.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.68	0.7

	1993	1994
Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,873,000	2,972,600
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.5

	1993	1994
Employment (Sept.) in		
- Manufacturing	508,133	438,382
- Construction	52,179	60,392
- Trades & Gastronomy	958,042	1,051,193
- Transport & Communication	153,325	166,029
- Finance & Real Estate	336,026	361,072
- Civil Services	275,480	291,653
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.0

	1993	1994
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	134.0	150.8
- Real (Sept.)	108.3	112.3

	1993	1994
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.7	99.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.7	97.5
- Aged 15-16 (%)	84.2	87.2

	1993	1994
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	513.5	608.4

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion r = revised
 m = million e = estimate

Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	897,595	1,019,228
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.8	5.5
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	151,646	168,151

Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	515,312	600,040
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	72,335	83,246
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	246,472	297,478
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	2,040	19,880
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,046,250	1,170,013
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,075,710	1,254,427
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	217,447	246,846
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	126,551	143,848

Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	13.6	11.4
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.1
- Construction	5.1	5.0
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.1	26.5
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.9
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	25.7
- Civil Services	15.1	15.3
- Ownership of premises	11.1	11.4
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.5	7.6

Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	8.5	8.1
- CPI (B)	8.7	8.6
- Hang Seng CPI	9.5	10.0
- Composite CPI	8.8	8.8

	1993	1994
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	135.3	166.6
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	107.3 (r)	134.0
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	121.0	140.2

Foreign Trade

	1993	1994
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	223.0	222.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	823.2	947.9
- EU	119.4	127.6
- Commonwealth Countries	84.3	97.3
- China	274.6	322.8
- USA	180.3	210.1
- Japan	44.2	54.7
- Germany	40.8	41.6
- United Kingdom	24.5	27.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,046.3	1,170.0

	1993	1994
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,072.6	1,250.7
- Commonwealth Countries	115.9	145.2
- EU	104.6	121.9
- China	402.2	470.9
- Japan	178.0	195.0
- Taiwan	94.0	107.3
- USA	79.4	89.3
- Singapore	47.8	62.0

	1993	1994
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 26.3	- 80.7

Exchange Rates (Average)

	1993	1994
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.72

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Henrique Manuel Lajes Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

Social Data

	1993	1994
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	395.3	410.5
- Growth Rate (%)	3.8	3.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.2
- Males (thousand)	192.9	200.0
- Females (thousand)	202.4	210.5
	1993	1994
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	40,037	42,823
- Secondary	18,634	19,246
- Technical Secondary	827	949
- Teacher Training	353	326
- Nurse Training	115	146
- Higher Education	6,803	6,045

Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	46,153.9	51,842.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	116,756.6	126,291.8
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	14,051.8	15,943.1
- Government Consumption	3,704.7	4,264.4
- Fixed Capital Formation	14,242.2	16,197.3
- Exports (Goods & Services)	34,136.1	36,617.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,965.7	21,165.0
	1993 (r)	1994
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	6.7	6.3
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.8	8.6
GDP Deflator	9.1	8.0
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.5
	1993	1994
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,202.3	12,811.2
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	10,419.9	11,251.3
	1993	1994
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,236.2	14,853.8
- USA	4,757.4	5,522.2
- Hongkong	1,785.1	1,660.2
- Germany	1,638.4	1,528.3
- France	1,198.8	1,066.4
- United Kingdom	899.4	1,057.3
- China	1,886.1	1,887.3
- Japan	161.4	140.4
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,137.9	16,925.1
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,818.2	5,136.8
- China	3,429.1	3,186.4
- Japan	2,548.8	2,164.5
- USA	933.8	1,156.4
- EU	1,805.8	2,452.3
	1993	1994
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	5,987.6	5,958.8
- Hongkong Residents	4,604.2	4,570.5
- Japan	335.9	348.4
- Europe	208.6	206.9
- USA	74.1	78.3
	1993	1994
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.96

Abbreviations:

e = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly
 AJPS *Asian Journal of Political Science* (Singapore), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly

IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

FOREIGN AFFAIRS

General Topics

1. 1995: Mehr Beziehungen zu ausländischen Parteien. Li Shuzheng *BR, 1996/No.4, pp.9-12
2. 1995: Große Erfolge beim Kulturaustausch mit dem Ausland. Zhao Xingtian *BR, 1996/No.1, pp.21-24

Western Europe

3. Die späte Rache des Li Peng: Arabesken um den China-Besuch Bundeskanzler Kohls. Weggel, Oskar *C.a., Dec.1995, pp.1110-1115
4. From "honeymoon" to severing diplomatic relations - the evolution of Sino-German relationship around the breaking out of the Chinese Resistance War against Japan (Chin.). Yi Haojing *ZDY, 1995/No.5, pp.57-63
5. Trend in Sino-European relations from the perspective of EU's new China strategy. Zhang Jianxiong *FAJ, Dec.1995, pp.37-44
6. Zehn Jahre Ausbildungszentrum für deutsche Sprache Beijing. *CH, 1996/No.1, p.45

CIS and Eastern Europe**Asia and Oceania****North America****Latin America****Africa****Overseas Chinese**

7. Economic development of overseas Chinese in ASEAN: an analysis (Chin.). Zhou Maoqing *YJ, 1995/No.6, pp.14-16, 13

International Organization & Law

8. Strange news from the WWC in Beijing. Wu Yishan *ICM, Nov.1995, pp.33-34
9. Beijing fears international conference like the plague. Xiao Li *ICM, Nov.1995, pp.25-28
10. Beijing harasses exiled Tibetan women. *ICM, Nov.1995, pp.29-30
11. Beijing keeps Huairou under lock and key during World Women's Conference. *ICM, Nov.1995, pp.31-32

INTERNAL AFFAIRS**General Topics**

12. CCP goes to any length to save its own neck. Wei Guo *ICM, Oct.1995, pp.3-5
13. Leftist politics and rightist economics a potentially explosive mix. *ICM, Nov.1995, pp.71-75
14. The soft offensive which Jiang Zemin consolidates "Jiang's cord" (Chin.). *SCC, Nov. 1995, pp.1-11

Ideology

15. Relearning traditional Chinese culture shackled by Marxist dogma. *ICM, Nov.1995, pp.68-70

Party

16. Chen Yun's contribution to opposing the "left" errors in the Central Soviet Area (Chin.). Gai Jun *ZDY, 1995/No.6, pp.52-57
17. The relationship between study of theory and research on party history in light of "The learning outline of Deng Xiaoping's theory of building socialism with Chinese characteristics" (Chin.). Gong Yuzhi *ZDY, 1995/No.5, pp.1-11

18. On the research on party history in socialist period - historical experiences are valuable wealth (Chin.). Hu Sheng *ZDY, 1995/No.6, pp.1-6
19. The origin and lessons of the anti-rightist struggle and its magnification in 1957 (Chin.). Li Qing *ZDY, 1995/No.6, pp.65-71
20. The establishment of relationship between the Party and the Youth League (Chin.). Liu Jinxi *ZDY, 1995/No.6, pp.41-45
21. An analysis on the systematic situation of the CCP's discipline inspective work (Chin.). Lu Ching *SCC, Nov. 1995, pp.29-41
22. When party spirit meets the market economy. Luo Yuding *ICM, Nov.1995, pp.7-9
23. The Fifth Plenum of the CCP's Fourteenth Central Committee (Chin.). *MCS, Nov.1995, pp.1-2

Government

24. Analysis of the current situation of corruption and suggestions for building up honest and upright government (Chin.). Liao Zengyun; Feng Rui *FY, 1995/No.6, pp.23-28
25. A reflection on the lessons of history. Wei Zongshi *ICM, Oct.1995, pp.6-10
26. Growing unwillingness to "let power go to waste". Yue Ying *ICM, Dec.1995, pp.8-10
27. Blind spots in the fight against corruption. ; Jin Yan *ICM, Dec.1995, pp.3-7
28. Mainland China No.2 on world's most corrupt list. *ICM, Oct.1995, pp.11-12
29. Why can't "little vaults" be eliminated?. *ICM, Dec.1995, pp.11-13

Parliament

30. Chinas Gesetzgebung 1995. Huang Wei *BR, 1996/No.2, pp.27-29

Opposition and Democracy

31. Beweise für den Prozeß gegen Wei Jingsheng sind authentisch. Zhou Cai *BR, 1996/No.3, pp.17-20
32. A leaflet on the streets of Beijing. *ICM, Oct.1995, pp.16-18

Law and Justice

33. The value structure of criminal law (Chin.). Chen Xingliang *FY, 1995/No.6, pp.5-12
34. The punishment on the crime of swindle (Chin.). Li Shaoping; Deng Xiuming *FY, 1995/No.6, pp.13-22
35. Bilanz des Kampfes gegen die Korruption in China 1995. Shan Wei; Peng Daxin *BR, 1996/No.1, pp.25-28
36. Notes of Chinese feudal legal system (Chin.). Shi Jizhong *GSK, 1995/No.6, pp.86-90
37. Reconsideration on the reconstruction of the system of the science of constitutional law by means of socio-right analysis (Chin.). Tong Zhiwei *FY, 1995/No.6, pp.68-77
38. Administrative action and the right to sue (Chin.). Zhao Zhengqun *FY, 1995/No.6, pp.78-86
39. Fortschritte der Menschenrechtsverhältnisse in China. *BR, Sonderausgabe, Jan. 1996, pp.4-28

Military

40. The expansion of mainland China's military forces (Chin.). Banerjee, D. *SCC, Nov. 1995, pp.60-70
41. Former generals not content with retirement. Li Zao *ICM, Nov.1995, pp.15-17

42. Mainland China's development of nuclear weapons. Liao Risheng *ICM, Dec.1995, pp.17-21
43. Mainland China persistently adjusts high level personnel of the Chinese People's Liberation Army (PLA) (Chin.). Lu Jy Yan *SCC, Nov. 1995, pp.12-15
44. Mao Zedong and the modern bourgeois military heritage at home and abroad (Chin.). Xia Zhengnan *ZDY, 1995/No.6, pp.46-51
45. What does CCP hope to gain from military buildup?. Yun Fan *ICM, Nov.1995, pp.10-14
46. What defines military man's political quality?. Zhang Jiaju *ICM, Nov.1995, pp.23-24
47. Religion's penetration of military alarms CCP. ; Xu Liyan *ICM, Oct.1995, pp.34-37
48. Inherent contradictions in the sale of military housing. *ICM, Dec.1995, pp.22-25
49. Market economy highlights differences between PLA's rich and poor. *ICM, Nov.1995, pp.21-22
50. The dangerous path of "fourth-dimensional warfare". *ICM, Dec.1995, pp.26-30
51. The role of the military in the market economy. *ICM, Nov.1995, pp.18-20
52. Why "enduring tight times" is stressed. *ICM, Dec.1995, pp.14-16

Mass Organizations

Political Movements

Personalities

53. On Zhang Xueliang's educating thought (Chin.). Bi Wanwen *SKZ, 1995/No.6, pp.149-152
54. Wei Fulin, new Deputy Chief of the general staff, PLA. Chen, Yale Y. *ICM, Oct.1995, pp.81-83
55. Zhou Kunren, the new political Commissar of the General Logistics Department, PLA. Chen, Yale C. *ICM, Nov.1995, pp.81-82
56. Qian Shugen, Deputy Chief of the General Staff, PLA. Chen, Yale Y. *ICM, Dec.1995, pp.80-81
57. A biographical sketch of Li Shu Zheng (Chin.). Chuen Lin *SCC, Nov. 1995, pp.83-88
58. He Luli, vice mayor of Beijing (Chin.). Li I-shan *MCS, Nov.1995, pp.94-96
59. On the book of "Zheng Xiaoxu's diary" I had seen (Chin.). Luo Jizu *SKZ, 1995/No.6, p.258
60. Deng Xiaoping and the Chinese Resistance War against Japan (Chin.). Luo Zhengkai; Lu Ailin *ZDY, 1995/No.5, pp.86-91
61. Die Sache Sung Tjing-lings wird fortgesetzt. Pan Yuqing *CH, 1996/No.1, pp.58-59
62. Personality, national character and learning - profile on a Taiwan celebrity Hu Qiuyuan (Chin.). Pei Gaocai *TY, 1995/No.4, pp.79-84, 52
63. A sober and great thinker - in memory of comrade Zhang Wentian (Chin.). Shi Zhongquan *ZDY, 1995/No.6, pp.75-83
64. Deng Zihui and the four freedoms (Chin.). Wang Feng *ZDY, 1995/No.6, pp.72-74, 64
65. Sun Changxu's academic career and his achievements (Chin.). Wang Fengyang *SKZ, 1995/No.6, pp.263-271
66. Another talk on the causes of "complaints" in the poem by Liu Yazhi (Chin.). Xing Tang *ZDY, 1995/No.6, pp.90-91
67. Another talk on "Speaking well of somebody and becoming an appendage to him" (on relations between Mao Zedong and Liu Yazhi) (Chin.). Zeng Yanxiu *ZDY, 1995/No.5, pp.92-93, 51

68. Zhang Wentian and the Communist Party's two historical turn (Chin.). Zhang Peishen *ZDY, 1995/No.6, pp.84-89

Cadre Policy

Local Topics

69. Xinjiang: Eine vereinte Gemeinschaft. Feng Jing *BR, 1996/No.3, pp.25-27
70. Suzhou: Neues Antlitz. Han Guojian *BR, 1996/No.3, pp.28-30
71. Guilin mit einem neuen Gesicht. Huang Shaozhong *CH, 1996/No.1, pp.46-47
72. An evaluation of social development in Shanghai (Chin.). Sung Kuo-cheng *MCS, Nov.1995, pp.65-75
73. Die schnelle Entwicklung in Kunshan. Yang Rong *CH, 1996/No.1, pp.55-57
74. Der Ginsengbau in Fusong. Zhang Xueying *CH, 1996/No.1, pp.21-24
75. Berichte aus Zhoukou (1): Geschichte und Gegenwart. *CH, 1996/No.1, pp.61-63
76. Das Investitionsparadies Jinhua. *CH, 1996/No.1, p.64

National Minorities

77. Understanding differences and pursuing the same in study on Chinese nationalities (Chin.). Chen Liankai *SKZ, 1995/No.6, pp.245-249
78. Theatrum mundi, Widersprüche rund um die Wahl der 11. Reinkarnation des Panchen Lama. Hoppe, Thomas *C.a., Dec.1995, pp.1115-1126
79. The recruitment and training of ethnic minority cadres in Tibet. Liao, Hollis S. *IS, Dec.1995, pp.55-67
80. Comment on current relationship between nationalities (Chin.). Zhou Qingzhi *SKZ, 1995/No.6, pp.250-257

SOCIAL AFFAIRS

General Topics

Social Life

81. Getting to the bottom of the "power standard". Zhang Enhe *ICM, Oct.1995, pp.76-78
82. Zehn Chinesen über das neue Jahr. *CH, 1996/No.1, pp.12-17

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