

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: February 1996

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 01 Thailand: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen arrives in Phuket to attend the 10-Asian nations' foreign ministers preparatory meeting (-04);
- 05 Croatia: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Mate Granic pays an official visit (-09);
United States: political talks between Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Li Zhaoxing and Undersecretary of State for Political Affairs Peter Tarnoff (-07);
- 07 France: Foreign Minister Herve de Charette pays an official visit (-12);
Congo: Arsene Tsaty-Boungou, minister of foreign affairs and cooperation, pays a visit (-12);
- 12 Britain: Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, pays a visit (-16);
Portugal: Foreign Minister Jaime Gama pays an official visit (-15);
Kazakhstan: Foreign Minister Qasymzhomart Toqayev starts his three-day official visit;
- 14 Vietnam and China have reestablished rail links, with the first train in 17 years crossing the border into northeastern Vietnam;
- 25 Luxembourg: Premier Jean-Claude Juncker pays an official visit (-29);
Romania: Chief of Staff General Dumitru Cioflina arrives in China;
- 27 Saudi Arabia: Finance Minister Ibrahim al-Assaf arrives for a week-long visit;
- 29 Thailand: Premier Li Peng leaves for Bangkok to attend the Asia-Europe Meeting (ASEM).

Domestic Affairs

- 00 Qinghai: region hit by its worst snowstorms in a hundred years;
- 02 Beijing: five-day national work conference on reporting on China to the outside world closed;
Hu'nan: explosion kills 77 people in Shaoyang City;
- 03 Yunnan: major earthquake (measured 7 on the Richter scale) rocked Lijiang City and the Sino-Myanmar border area, killed 304 people;
- 04 Heilongjiang: Third Asian Winter Games held in Harbin City (-11);
- 05 Beijing: 9th plenary session of the State Council discusses Government Working Report submitted to the upcoming 4th session of the 8th NPC;
Beijing: work conference of the Chinese Academy of Sciences;
- 06 Beijing: 19th National Conference on Public Security (-09);
Beijing: State Council holds 4th work conference on fighting corruption;
Zhejiang: national conference on population recently held in Hangzhou City;
- 07 Beijing: first national conference on popularizing scientific and technological knowledge (-09);
- 08 Beijing: CCP CC forum on the legal system;
- 09 Beijing: forum with leaders of the democratic parties and the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce and others without party affiliation;
Beijing: national conference of heads of traditional Chinese medicine departments and bureaus;
- 18 Beijing: CCP CC and State Council host Spring Festival gathering;
- 27 Beijing: Premier Li Peng said that China has now some 65m people living below the official poverty

level, with most of them residing in inner regions;

Beijing: Standing Committee of the 8th CPPCC National Committee holds 15th session (-Mar 01);

28 Beijing: 8th NPC Standing Committee holds 18th session (-Mar 01);

29 Beijing: national forestation conference.

Economic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: State Commission for Restructuring the Economy holds three-day meeting;
- 02 He'nan: national work conference on chemical fertilizer production recently held in Zhengzhou City;
- 03 Beijing: national representative conference of the All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives opened;
- 08 World Bank will extend loans of 10m US\$ for technical renovations in six non-governmental Chinese enterprises;
- 15 Sichuan: Chinese Long March 3b carrier rocket failed to lift a communications satellite into orbit;
- 17 Beijing: Air China signs an agreement with the European Airbus Industry Consortium to buy three A-340s;
- 23 Asian Development Bank will provide 65m US\$ in loans to help Fujian Province control soil and water erosion and improve infrastructure in rural areas;
- 28 Beijing: Japan's Export-Import Bank signed an agreement to grant 82.304 billion ¥ (643m US\$) of cooperative fund loans to the Bank of China;
Beijing: newly formed National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee held the first general meeting;
- 29 World Bank announced the approval of a 440m US\$ loan to support the He'nan (Qinbei) Thermal Power Project.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 08 Taiwan: China criticizes USA over Taiwan Relations Act.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
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V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

NPC Standing Committee			
Legislative Affairs Commission			
Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng		PBm	88/04
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Vice-Premiers

	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	CCSm	95/03
	Li Lanqing		PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen		PBm	93/03
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	CCSm	95/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)		PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua		PBm	91/04

State Councillors

	Chen Junsheng		CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian		CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat		CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian		CCm	88/04
	Li Tiejing		PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan		CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)		CCm	93/03
	Song Jian		CCm	86/04

Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan		CCm	88/12
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ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan		CCm	88/12
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COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu		CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingta			93/05
	Shi Wanpeng			93/05
	Xu Penghang (exec.)			93/05
	Yang Changji (exec.)			93/05
	Yu Xiaosong			93/05

Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan		CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin			85/05
	Wang Mingda			85/05
	Wei Yu (f)			93/05
	Zhang Tianbao			93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa		93/05
	Zhou Xuanqing			96/02

Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)		CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua			91/10
	Li Honggui			94/01
	Peng Yu (f)			85/09
	Yang Kuifu			91/02
	Zhang Weiqing (exec.)			94/10

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat		CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)			93/07
	Jiang Jiafu			86/07
	Li Jinyou			93/05
	Tudao Doje			91/10
	Wen Jing			90/06

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaouzu		CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng			77/03
	Yuan Weimin		CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang			94/04

Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua		CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai			94/01
	Chen Yaobang			93/05
	Gan Ziyu			78/11
	Guo Shuyan		CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)		CCm	87/10
	Ma Kai			95/01
	She Jianming			93/05
	Wang Chunzheng			90/11
	Yao Zhenyan			91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)		CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyan		CCa	93/01

Restructuring Economy

Chairman	Li Tiejing		PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Hong Hu			91/02
	Liu Zhifeng			92/09
	Wu Jie			93/05
	Zhang Haoruo			95/01

Science and Technology

Chairman	Song Jian		CCm	84/09
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)			91/10
	Duan Ruichun			91/04
	Han Deqian			93/09
	Hui Yongzheng			90/11
	Xu Guanhua			95/01
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)		CCa	86/07

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs		
Director	Qian Guanlin	93/01
Dep.Dir.	Duanmu Jun	96/02
	Huang Rufeng	93/04
	Liu Wenjie	91/11
	Wang Leyi	94/10
	Wu Naiwen	88/03
State Bureau of Environmental Protection		
Director	Xie Zhenhua	93/06
Dep.Dir.	Jin Jianming	88/11
	Wang Yangzu	89/09
	Wang Yuqing	94/11
	Ye Ruqiu	91/09
	Zhang Kunmin	89/02
State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce		
Director	Wang Zhongfu	94/10
Dep.Dir.	Bai Dahua	91/09
	Bian Yaowu	91/06
	Cao Tiandian	90/07
	Gan Guoping	85/12
	Yang Peiqing	93/09
State Land Administration Bureau		
Director	Zou Yuchuan	93/10
Dep.Dir.	Li Changjiang	95/09
	Liu Wenjia	91/09
	Ma Kewei	94/04
Bureau of Legislative Affairs		
Director	Yang Jingyu	91/07
Dep.Dir.	Cao Kangtai	91/12
	Li Peichuan	87/01
	Xu Yulin	92/06
State Press and Publications Administration		
Director	Yu Youxian	93/06
Dep.Dir.	Gui Xiaofeng	92/04
	Liang Heng	94/02
	Liu Gao	89/11
	Lu Yuyi	89/04
	Wang Qianghua	87/09
	Xie Hong	94/04
	Yang Zhengyan	87/09
	Yu Yongzhan	91/12
Bureau of Religious Affairs		
Director	Ye Xiaowen	95/07
Dep.Dir.	Liu Shuxiang	95/11
	Luosang Chinai	89/02
	Wan Yaobin	89/02
	Yang Tongxiang	91/08
State Bureau of Statistics		
Director	Zhang Sai	84/08
Dep.Dir.	Lu Chunheng	93/11
	Qiu Xiaohua	92/06
	Shao Zongming	89/04
	Sun Jingxin?	88/01
	Yu Guangpei?	87/09
	Zhai Ligong	95/08
	Zheng Jiaheng	87/03
State Bureau of Tourism		
Director	He Guangwei	95/12
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Wendong	89/04
	Sun Gang	93/12
Councillors' Office		
Director	Chang Jie	90/09
Dep.Dir.	Chen Heliang	95/09
	Lü Derun	90/08
	Wang Chuguang	92/09
	Wang Hairong? (f)	87/01
Government Offices Administration Bureau		
Director	Guo Ji	90/09
Dep.Dir.	Bao Xianguang	92/04
	Cao Jianfeng	92/04
	Jiao Huancheng	94/05
	Zhao Wenhai	94/05

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences		
President	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm 87/01
V.-Pres.	Chen Yiyu	95/03
	Hu Qiheng (f)	88/09
	Lu Yongxiang (exec.)	CCm 93/12
	Xu Zhihong	92/10
	Yan Yixun	92/10
Academy of Engineering		
President	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/06
V.-Pres.	Lu Liangshu	94/06
	Pan Jiazheng	94/06
	Shi Changxu	94/06
	Zhu Gaofeng	94/06

Academy of Social Sciences		
President	Hu Sheng	85/09
V.-Pres.	Liu Ji	93/06
	Long Yongshu	93/11
	Ru Xin	CCa 82/11
	Teng Teng	93/05
	Wang Luolin	CCa 93/07
	Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12
State Administrative College		
President	Li Guixian	CCm 94/08
V.-Pres.	Gui Shiyong	CCa 94/08
	Tang Tiehan	95/09
	Zhang Xiuxue	95/09
Xinhua News Agency		
Director	Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Gao Qiufu	94/10
	Nan Zhenzhong	93/04
	Xia Zanzhong (first)	93/04
	Zhang Baoshun	93/04
Editor-in-Chief	Nan Zhenzhong	85/12
Development Research Center		
Director	Sun Shangqing	93/04
Dep.Dir.	Deng Hongxun	CCm 94/10
	Ji Chongwei	90/10
	Liu Zhongyi	CCm 93/04
	Lu Baifu	93/07
	Lu Zhiqiang	95/04
	Wang Huijiong	90/06
	Wang Jikuan	89/12
China Bureau of Meteorology		
Director	Zou Jingmeng	CCa 82/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Huang	91/05
	Luo Jibin	85/03
	Ma Henian	90/04
	Wen Kegang	89/02
	Zhang Jijia	83/02
Patent Office of China		
Director	Gao Lulin	89/09
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Ying?	89/10
	Ming Tinghua	90/11
China National Light Industry Council		
Director	Yu Zhen	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Fu Limin	93/07
	Pan Beilei (f)	93/05
China National Textile Council		
Director	Wu Wenyong (f)	CCm 93/05
Dep.Dir.	Du Yuzhou	93/05
	Liu Heng	93/05
	Ren Chuanjun	94/03
	Xu Kunyuan	94/05

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities		
Head	Chen Qingtai	93/11
Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System		
Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/07
Leading Group for Foreign Investments		
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/10
Anti-Smuggling Leading Group		
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 93/06
Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development		
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm 86/06
Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 88/05
Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System		
Head	Li Tieying	PBm 93/11
Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres		
Head	Song Defu	CCm 93/05
Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers		
Head	Doje Cering	CCm 93/08
National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People		
Head	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07

National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work		
Head	?	
State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control		
Head	Li Tieying	PBm 91/07
China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction		
Chairman	Li Guixian	CCm 93/12
National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market		
Head	Liu Zhongde	CCm 89/09
State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters		
Head	?	
State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters		
Head	Jiang Chunyun	PBm CSSm 95/05
National Greening Committee		
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm 93/12
National Narcotics Control Commission		
Chairman	Tao Siju	CCm 93/07
National Production Safety Committee		
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm 91/06
National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign		
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 94/02
Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work		
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm 90/02
Coordination Committee for the Handicapped		
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 93/10
Academic Degrees Committee		
Chairman	Li Lanqing	95/04
Environmental Protection Committee		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 88/06
Distribution System Reform Committee		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 91/10
Securities Committee		
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm 92/10
China Securities Regulatory Committee		
Chairman	Zhou Daojiong	95/03
State Organization Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 88/05
State Radio Regulatory Committee		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 94/06
National Mineral Reserves Commission		
Chairman	Song Ruixiang	95/02
Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China		
President	Zhu Yuli	93/04
V.-Pres.	Liu Gaozhao	94/07
	Wang Ang	93/05
	Zhang Hongbiao	93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa 93/05
China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)		
President (Director)	Liu Jiyuan	CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)	Bai Bai'er	93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05
	Wang Liheng	93/05
	Xia Guohong	93/05
China National Nuclear Corporation		
President	Jiang Xinxiong	CCm 88/05
China Armament Industry General Corporation		
General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04
China North Industries Group		
President	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/09
State Agriculture Investment Corporation		
President	Tu Fengjun	88/07

State Communications Investment Corporation		
President	Xu Rongchu	93/08
State Energy Investment Corporation		
President	?	
State Forestry Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Chengjun	89/09
State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Yongding	91/07
State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation		
President	Kuang Yemei	88/07
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		
Chairman	Wang Jun	95/05
President	Qin Xiao	95/05
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)		
President	Wang Wulong	95/12
China National Coal Mine Corporation		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
China National Development and Investment Corporation		
President	Wang Wenze	95/02
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		
President	Wu Jianchang	94/09
China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation		
President	Wang Tao	CCm 88/05
China National Offshore Oil Corporation		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
China National Tobacco Corporation		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
China Electronics Industry Corporation		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		
President	Ma Tinggui?	86/04
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09
Bank of China		
Hon. Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Xuebing	95/05
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	CCa 85/08
Agricultural Bank of China		
President	Shi Jiliang	94/12
People's Construction Bank of China		
President	Wang Qishan	94/08
State Development Bank		
President	Yao Zhenyan	94/04
Export-Import Bank of China		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04
Agricultural Development Bank		
President	Zhu Yuanliang	94/11
People's Insurance Company of China		
Chairman	Ma Yongwei	94/10
President	Ma Yongwei	94/11

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
V.-Pres.	Gao Changli	CCa 93/07
	Li Guoguang	95/12
	Liu Jiachen	93/07
	Luo Haocai	95/06
	Tang Dehua	93/07
	Xie Anshan	92/09
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General		
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03
Deputy Procurators General		
	Chen Mingshu	91/10
	Liang Guoqing	86/06
	Wang Wenyuan	92/03
	Zhang Qiong	95/10
	Zhao Dengju	93/07
	Zhao Hong	93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06

POLITBURO**Standing Committee Members**

	Jiang Zemin	89/06
	Li Peng	87/11
	Qiao Shi	87/11
	Li Ruihuan	89/06
	Zhu Rongji	92/10
	Liu Huaqing	92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10

Other Politburo Members

	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
	Huang Ju	94/09
	Jiang Chunyun	CCSm 92/10
	Li Lanqing	92/10
	Li Tiejing	87/11
	Qian Qichen	92/10
	Tian Jiyun	87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	CCSm 92/10
	Xie Fei	92/10
	Yang Baibing	92/10
	Zou Jiahua	92/10

Alternate Members

	Wang Hanbin	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen. Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm 94/09
	Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian	CCm 95/09
	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 95/09
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10

Members

	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
	Wang Ke	CCm 95/09
	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/09
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10

General Office

Director	Cheng Jianning	93/04
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Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep. Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10
	Chen Zuolin	87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10
	Wang Deying	90/12
	Xu Qing	92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang	94/04

General Office

Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
Dep. Dir.	Chen Fujin	93/09
	Hu Guangbao	93/07
	Wang Gang	94/10
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10

Organization Department

Director	Zhang Quanqing	94/11
Dep. Dir.	Li Tielin	93/04
	Meng Liankun	87/09
	Song Defu	CCm 93/08
	Wang Xudong	93/08
	Wu Lianyuan	92/08
	Yu Yunyao	95/05
	Zhao Zongnai (exec.)	88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06

Propaganda Department

Director	Ding Guan'gen PBm	CCSm 92/12
Dep. Dir.	Bai Keming	93/06
	Gong Xinhan	93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCa 93/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08
	Nie Dajiang	90/09
	Xu Guangchun	95/08
	Xu Weicheng	89/09
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)	91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi	87/07

United Front Department

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep. Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11
	Liu Jidong	93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11
	Zheng Wantong	93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03

International Liaison Department

Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03
Dep. Dir.	Dai Bingguo	95/10
	Huan Guoying	93/09
	Jiang Guanghua	82/11
	Li Beihai	93/08
	Li Chengren	88/07
	Liu Jingqin	95/07
	Zhu Shanqing	85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Lichang	CCm 94/10

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
Dep. Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm 93/06
	Shu Huaide	93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huaide	93/05

Commission for Comprehensive Management

of Social Security		
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi	93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07

Commission for Protection

of Party Secrets		
Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm 92/05

Central Organization Committee

Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07
	Li Guixian	CCm 94/12
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07

Policy Research Office

Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09
Dep. Dir.	Teng Wensheng	90/03
	Wei Jianlin	89/12
	Xiao Wanjun	93/07
	Zheng Keyang	90/01

Work Committee for Organs

under Central Committee		
Chairman	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06
	Li Dengzhu	94/05
	Li Yan	86/10
	Wang Jingmao	91/01

Work Committee for Central

Government Organs		
Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm 89/09
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun	88/12
	Li Mingyu	91/03
	Liu Zhengwei	CCm 93/07
	Qu Shouqing	88/12
	Wang Chuangang	88/06
	Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)	88/02

Party History Research Office

Director	Hu Sheng	82/05
Dep. Dir.	Chen Wei	95/08
	Fan Shouxin	89/08
	Gong Yuzhi (exec.)	95/08
	Ma Shijiang	88/08
	Sha Jiansun	CCa 88/08
	Zheng Hui	87/06

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

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	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 95/12
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03
Members	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
	Wang Ke	CCm 95/12
	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03

Documents Research Office

Director Pang Xianzhi 91/11
 Dep.Dir. Jin Chongji 84/00

CC Party School

President Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/10
 V.-Pres. Gong Yuzhi 94/05
 Liu Haifan 95/06
 Liu Shengyu 93/07
 Su Xing 88/04
 Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.) CCm 93/11
 Xing Benshi 88/00
 Xue Ju 89/08
 Yang Chungui 94/05
 Sec.-Gen. Yang Peixian 90/11

People's Daily

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 Dep.Dir. Xu Zhongtian 95/10
 Zheng Mengxiong 90/04

Editor-in-Chief

Fan Jingyi 94/05

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

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 Li Renchen 86/11
 Tang Jiyu 90/04
 Wu Chunhe 93/09
 Yuan Zhifa 95/09
 Zhang Husheng 95/01
 Zhang Yunsheng (exec.) 89/11
 Zheng Mengxiong 91/04
 Zhou Ruijin 93/04

Guangming Daily

Editor-in-Chief Wang Chen 95/08

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

Chen Tanqiang 91/06
 Fang Gongwen 87/06
 Jiang Dianming 89/00
 Lu Zhun 85/06
 Qi Zhiwen 91/01
 Zhou Longbin 91/11

Qiushi Bimonthly

Editor-in-Chief Xing Benshi 94/05

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

Liu Yili 89/05
 Ma Yingbai 92/10
 Niu Xinfang 94/05
 Su Shuangbi 89/09
 Wu Jianguo 90/08

Leading Group for Agriculture

Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/04
 Dep.Heads Chen Junsheng CCm 93/04
 Wen Jiabao PBA CCSm 93/04

Financial and Economic Leading Group

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 Dep.Heads Li Peng PBm 92/11
 Zhu Rongji PBm 92/11
 Sec.-Gen. Wen Jiabao PBA CCSm 93/03

Party Building Group

Head Song Ping 89/09
 Dep.Heads Bo Yibo 90/03
 Deng Liqun 90/08

Leading Group for Party History Work

Head Yang Shangkun? 84/12
 Dep.Heads Bo Yibo 94/11
 Deng Liqun 94/11
 Hu Sheng 94/11

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda

Head Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 94/01
 Dep.Head Ai Zhisheng CCm 94/05

Foreign Affairs Leading Group

Head Li Peng PBm 89/12
 Dep.Heads Qian Qichen PBm 89/12
 Wu Xueqian 89/12

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

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 Sec.-Gen. Wang Zhaoguo CCm 93/05

Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination

Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/04
 Dep.Head Wang Zhaoguo CCm 94/04

Overseas Publicity Group

Head Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Head Zhou Jue 91/03

Taiwan Affairs Office

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 Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin CCa 95/05
 Li Qingzhou 91/02
 Sun Xiaoyu 93/04
 Tang Shubei 91/06

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP**CCP CC Military Commission** See under CCP**PRC Central Military Commission**

See separate entry above

General Staff

Chief Fu Quanyou CCm 95/10
 Dep.Ch. Cao Gangchuan 92/11
 Kui Fulin 95/07
 Qian Shugen CCa 95/07
 Wu Quanxu 95/07
 Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02

General Political Department

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 Dep.Dir. Tang Tianbiao 95/07
 Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12
 Xu Caihou 94/01
 Zhou Ziyu 93/06

General Logistics Department

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 Dep.Dir. Shen Binyi CCa 95/01
 Wang Tailan 92/00
 Zhang Bin 85/08
 Zhou Youliang 94/01
 Zuo Jianchang 95/01
 Pol.Com. Zhou Kunren CCm 95/07

PLA Navy

Commander Zhang Lianzhong CCm 88/01
 Dep.Cdr. He Pengfei 92/12
 Shi Yunsheng 92/00
 Xu Zhenzhong 95/08
 Pol.Commissar Yang Huaqing 95/08
 Dep.P.C. Leng Kuan 95/08
 Li Junlian 95/08

- North China Sea Fleet

Commander Wang Jiying 93/10
 Dep.Cdr. Shi Tianding 93/08
 Pol.Commissar Fu Hongji 95/08
 Dep.P.C. Jiang Zhaozhi 93/08

- East China Sea Fleet

Commander Yang Yushu 94/02
 Dep.Cdr. An Liqun 87/11
 Chen Qingji 94/04
 Li Juncai 95/09
 Liu Japan 94/04
 Pol.Commissar Yue Haiyan CCa 95/08
 Dep.P.C. Huang Huang 93/06
 Liu Shuyuan 93/01
 Wei Boliang 92/09

- South China Sea Fleet

Commander Wang Yongguo 95/04
 Dep.Cdr. Liu Xizhong 87/03
 Pol.Commissar Kang Fuquan 93/06
 Dep.P.C. Xie Dazhong 93/04
 Zhao Yingfu 94/05

PLA Air Force

Commander Yu Zhenwu 95/01
 Dep.Cdr. Jing Xueqin 95/01
 Liu Shunhao 95/05
 Wu Guangyu 95/02
 Xin Dianfeng 95/05
 Pol.Commissar Ding Wenchang CCm 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Chen Qian 94/02

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 Dep.Cdr. Li Qianming 93/10
 Pan Riyuan 94/02
 Qian Gui 91/08
 Zou Yongzhao 92/00
 Pol.Commissar Sui Yongju 92/12
 Dep.P.C. ?

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 Pol.Com. Wang Maorun 95/07

Academy of Military Sciences

President Xu Huizi CCm 95/07
 Pol.Com. Zhang Gong CCm 94/01

PLA Military Court

President Quan Zengde 93/09

PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator Liu Baochen 92/11

Liberation Army Daily

Director Xu Caihou 93/06
 Editor-in-Chief Sun Zhongtong 93/06

Headquarters of Chinese People's

Armed Police Force
 Commander Yang Guoping 96/02

Dep.Cdr. An Jiaojiao 93/09
 Wang Wenli 90/02
 Wu Shuangzhan 96/02
 Zuo Yinsheng 90/02

1st Pol.Commissar

Tao Siju CCm 91/04
 Pol.Com. Xu Yongqing 96/02
 Dep.P.C. Jiang Jinqiang 94/07
 Lü Shouyan 90/02
 Xu Guibao 90/02

MILITARY REGIONS**Beijing**

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 Dep.Cdr. Guo Boxiong 94/07
 Jiang Hongquan 92/12
 Ma Zhanmin 95/05
 Pol.Com. Gu Shanjing CCm 92/12
 Dep.P.C. Wang Fuyi 90/07

Chengdu

Commander Liao Xilong 95/08
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Shijun 95/05
 Chi Yunxiu 92/12
 Huang Hengmei 94/01
 Zhu Chengyou 94/01
 Pol.Com. Zhang Zhijian 94/01
 Dep.P.C. Jiang Futang 94/01
 Shao Nong 90/05
 Wu Runzhong 94/01
 Zhang Shaosong 92/12
 Zheng Xianbin CCa 94/01

Guangzhou

Commander Tao Bojun 96/02
 Dep.Cdr. Wang Yongguo 95/08
 Wen Guoqing 95/01
 Yang Zhenggang 94/07
 Zhou Yushu CCm 92/12
 Pol.Com. Shi Yuxiao CCm 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Gao Tianzheng CCm 90/05
 Liu Shutian 95/07
 Liu Xinzeng 90/05
 Wang Tongzhuo 95/02
 Yan Zhuo 95/01

Ji'nan

Commander Zhang Taiheng 92/10
 Dep.Cdr. Ma Weizhi 95/05
 Wang Jiying 94/07
 Yang Guoping 94/01
 Pol.Com. Du Tiehuan 94/11
 Dep.P.C. Cai Renshan 90/05
 Qu Jining 90/05
 Tan Naida CCa 94/11
 Zhang Wentai 94/03

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 Fu Bingyao 92/12
 Zou Yuqi 93/11
 Pol.Com. Cao Pengsheng CCm 90/06
 Dep.P.C. Gong Yongfeng 90/08
 Pan Zhaomin 92/12
 Xu Shouzeng 94/04
 Zhang Shutian 96/02

Nanjing

Commander Chen Bingde 96/02
 Dep.Cdr. Guo Xizhang 90/05
 He Qizong CCa 93/01
 Liu Lunxian 92/11
 Fang Zuqi 94/01
 Dep.P.C. Lan Baojing CCa 94/01
 Lei Mingqiu CCm 95/02
 Pei Jiuzhou 90/05

Shenyang

Commander Li Xinliang 95/10
 Dep.Cdr. Lu Denghua 93/00
 Qi Lianyun 93/06
 Zong Shunliu 95/10
 Pol.Com. Jiang Futang 95/10
 Dep.P.C. Ai Weiren 91/02
 Zhou Wenyan CCm 93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman Li Ruihuan PBm 93/03
 V.-Chm. An Zijie 93/03
 Ba Jin 83/06
 Deng Xiaoxiang 88/04
 Ding Guangxun 89/03
 Dong Yinchu 93/03
 Hong Xuezhi 90/03
 Hu Sheng 88/04

Huo Yingdong		93/03
Liu Jingji		84/05
Ma Wanqi		93/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03
Qian Weichang		87/04
Qian Xuesen		86/04
Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm	88/04
Seypidin Aze		93/03
Su Buqing		88/04
Sun Fuling		93/03
Wan Guoquan		94/03
Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/03
Wu Xueqian		93/03
Yang Jingren		88/04
Yang Rudai		93/03
Ye Xuanping	CCm	91/04
Zhao Puchu		83/06
Zhu Guangya	CCm	94/03
Sec.-Gen. Zhu Xun	CCm	93/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League

First Secretary

Li Keqiang 93/05

Secretaries

Bayinqolu 93/05
Ji Bingxuan 93/05
Jiang Daming 93/05
Liu Peng (exec.) 93/05
Sun Jinlong 95/11
Yuan Chunqing 92/12
Zhao Shi (f) 93/05
Zhou Qiang 95/11

Federation of Trade Unions

President Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres. Fang Jiade			91/04
Jiang Jiafu			93/10
Li Qisheng	CCa		93/10
Liu Heng			93/10
Teng Yilong			93/10
Xue Zhaoyun (f)			93/10
Yang Xingfu			89/12
Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm		91/12
Zhang Guoxiang			93/10
First Secretary Zhang Dinghua	CCm		91/12

Women's Federation

President Chen Muhua	CCm		88/09
V.-Pres. Hao Yichun			88/09
He Luli			93/09
Huang Qizao	CCm		88/09
Kong Lingren			93/09
Lin Liyun	CCm		78/09
Liu Hairong			93/09
Mahinur Kasim			78/09
Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar			78/09
Nie Li			88/09
Wang Shuxian			93/09
Wei Yu			88/09
Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm		83/09
Zhao Di			90/12

First Secretary

Huang Qizao CCm 90/02

Youth Federation

President Liu Peng			93/12
V.-Pres. Ajia Luosangtudan			95/07
Bai Chunli			95/07
Bayinqolu (exec.)			93/12
Cai Zhenhua			95/07
Chen Zhangliang			95/07
Chen Zhaoxiang			95/07
Gao Kaixian			95/07
Guan Mucun (f)			90/08
Hao Peng			95/07
Huo Zhenhuan			90/08
Li Denghai			95/07
Wang Mingang			95/07
Yu Guilin			93/12
Yuan Chunqing			93/12
Zhang Jing			95/07
Zhao Shi (f)			93/12
Zhao Yufen			95/07
Sec.-Gen. Yu Guilin			91/03

Students' Federation

President Zhang Jing			95/07
V.-Pres. Alimu Kelimu			95/07
Chen Canhui			95/07
Chen Jianwen			95/07
Chen Kaiyuan			95/07
Chen Xiaofeng			95/07
Dai Peng			95/07
Guo Xiaofeng			95/07
He Qi			95/07
Huang Keying			95/07
Jin Yulei			95/07

Jinbu Dunzhu			95/07	V.-Chm. Chen Nanxian		88/11
Liu Shanying			95/07	Chen Shunli (exec.)		83/11
Liu Zhao			95/07	Chu Zhuang		84/12
Lu Huimin			95/07	Deng Weizhi		88/11
Ma Jinfang			95/07	Feng Jicai		88/11
Miao Yanmin			95/07	Mei Xiangming		88/11
Ouyang Jun			95/07	Xu Jialu		92/12
Peng Wencai			95/07	Ye Zhishan		87/06
Ren Libo			95/07	Zhang Huaixi		95/12
Ren Peiwen			95/07	Sec.-Gen. Chen Yiqun		89/03
Song Ge			95/07			
Su Xiaojun			95/07			
Tang Yifeng			95/07			
Wang Hongqian			95/07			
Wu Fei			95/07			
Xie Kang			95/07			
Yang Ruidong			95/07			
Yang Yunzhi			95/07			
Zhang Binxun			95/07			
Zhang Jianwei			95/07			
Zhang Suogeng			95/07			
Zhao Ruining			95/07			
Zhou Zhi			95/07			
Zhu Jian			95/07			

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm. Zhou Gucheng		88/11
Chairman Lu Jiayi		88/11
V.-Chm. Chen Haozhu		88/11
Fang Rongxin (exec.)		83/12
Jian Tiancong		88/11
Jiang Zhenghua		92/12
Li Meng		95/12
Song Jinsheng		92/12
Tian Guangtao		87/01
Yan Hongchen		92/12
Yao Jun		87/01
Zhang Shiming		87/01
Sec.-Gen. Song Jinsheng		92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm. ?		
H.V.-Ch. Wu Juetian		92/12
Chairman Dong Yinchu		88/12
V.-Chm. Lu Rongshu		83/07
Luo Haocai		92/12
Wang Songda		88/12
Yang Jike (exec.)		88/12
Zheng Shouyi (f)		83/12
Sec.-Gen. Wang Songda		88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm. Jin Shanbao		89/01
Yan Jici		89/01
Chairman Wu Jieping		92/12
V.-Chm. An Zhendong		83/12
Chen Mingshao		89/01
Chen Xuejun		89/01
Hao Yichun (f)		83/12
Hong Fuzeng		92/12
Huang Qixing		95/12
Jin Kaicheng		92/12
Wang Wenyuan		89/01
Wang Xuan		95/12
Xu Caidong (exec.)		83/12
Yang You		89/01
Zhao Weizhi		90/12
Sec.-Gen. Liu Ronghan		92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm. Su Ziheng		87/12
Chairman Cai Zimin		88/12
V.-Chm. Chen Zhongyi		87/12
Liu Yiming		95/12
Zhang Kehui (exec.)		92/11
Sec.-Gen. Pan Yuanjing		87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Hon.Chm. Wang Guangying		93/10
Chairman Jing Shuping		93/10
V.-Chm. Bao Yujun		96/01
Chen Jingxin		93/10
Guo Xiuzhen (f)		88/12
He Fengzu		93/10
He Houhua		93/10
Hu Deping		93/10
Huan Yushan		93/10
Huang Changxi		79/10
Jiang Minkuan	CCm	93/10
Jiang Peilu		79/10
Li Hongchang		93/10
Liang Shangli		79/10
Liu Minxue		93/10
Liu Yimin		93/10
Liu Yonghao		93/10
Qi Jingfa		93/10
Wang Zhiguo		93/10
Zeng Xianzi		93/10
Zhang Xuwu (exec.)		88/12
Zheng Yutong		93/10
Zhu Wenju		93/10
Sec.-Gen. Huan Yushan		93/10

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries

President Qi Huaiyuan	CCm	94/05
V.-Pres. Chen Haosu		90/03
Su Guang		95/10
Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12
Xu Qun		92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang

Hon.Chm. ?		
H.V.-Ch. Jia Yibin		92/12
Zhao Zukang		88/11
Chairman ?		
V.-Chm. Cheng Zhiqing (f)		92/12
He Luli (f)		88/11
Hu Min		92/12
Li Ganliu		83/12
Peng Qingyuan (exec.)		83/12
Shen Qiuwo		91/12
Tong Fu		92/12
Xu Qichao		83/12
Zhou Tienong		92/12
Sec.-Gen. Zhu Peikang		92/12

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm. ?		
Chairman Fei Xiaotong		87/01
V.-Chm. Ding Shisun (exec.)		88/10
Feng Zhijun		87/01
Kang Zhenhuang		88/10
Kong Lingren (f)		88/10
Luo Hanxian		87/01
Ma Dayou		87/01
Qian Weichang		83/12
Tan Jiazhen		83/12
Tao Dayong		83/12
Wu Xiuping		92/12
Xie Songkai		88/10
Zhang Yumao		92/12
Sec.-Gen. Yu Zeyou		92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association

Chairman Sun Qimeng		87/12
V.-Chm. Bai Dahua		88/06
Chen Mingshan		83/11
Chen Suiheng		83/11
Cheng Siwei		95/12
Feng Kexu		92/11
Feng Tiyun (exec.)		83/11
Huang Daneng		83/11
Li Chonghui		88/06
Liu Heng		92/11
Lu Ming		92/11
Wan Guoquan		83/11
Zhu Yuancheng		92/11
Sec.-Gen. Feng Kexu		88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chm. Xie Bingxin (f)		88/11
Zhao Puchu		92/12
Chairman Lei Jieqiong (f)		87/06

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	94/12
Dep. Sec.	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
V.-Gov.	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhang Hongxiang		94/10
	Zhang Peiqiang		94/12
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Jia Fukun		95/05
Dep. Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		95/02
	Liao Qiliang		95/07
Pol. Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep. P.C.	?		

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
	Zheng Peimin		95/10
Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	95/01
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Pang Daomu		94/12
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Qiao Xinzhu		95/07
Dep. P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07
Dep. Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
	Uyunqing (f)	CCa	94/12
	Yun Bulong		94/12
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Baoyindeliger		95/01
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Wang Fengqi		95/01
	Wang Zhan	CCa	94/11
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Peng Cuifeng		94/09
Dep. Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhen		94/09
Dep. P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Cao Keming		91/03
	Gu Hao	CCa	94/12
	Xu Zhonglin		94/12
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/08
Governor	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Biting		95/06
	Ji Yunshi (exec.)		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
	Zhang Lianzhen (f)		95/10
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
	Xu Minggao		94/02
Pol. Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep. P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	95/04
Dep. Sec.	Huang Zhiquan		95/08
	Shu Huiguo		95/04
	Shu Shengyou		95/04
	Zhong Qihuang		95/08
Governor	Shu Shengyou		95/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Sun Yonghe		95/06
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
	Zhu Yingpei		95/06
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol. Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Fan Jun		95/03
	Liu Chuanyun		94/06
	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	95/06
Dep. Sec.	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Yueqi		94/10
Governor	Wang Yunkun		95/06
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02
	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Sang Fengwen		94/02
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wang Yunkun		95/06
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Changfu		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Wen Jicheng		95/08
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol. Com.	Yan Haipeng		95/01
Dep. P.C.	Liang Shulin		95/01

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchi	CCm	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
Governor	Gao Guozhu		93/03
V.-Gov.	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Liu Ketian		95/02
	Xiao Zuofu (exec.)		88/01
	Xu Wencai		95/11
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Shuming		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying?		90/08
	Wang Xing		95/01
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Pol. Com.	Sun Guishu		95/07
Dep. P.C.	Ye Zhaohong		93/06
	Yi Guangshun		95/01

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep. Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCm	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Wang Kuicai		95/10
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep. Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol. Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep. Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jieja	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
	Yao Xiangcheng		95/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Jia Xitai		95/07
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
	Zhao Leji?		94/07
	Zheng Xinmiao		95/09
	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PPC Chm.	Zhang Meiyuan	CCm	93/11
PLA Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		94/06
Dep. Cdr.	Ma Weidong		95/10
	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
	Li Tianrong		94/03
Dep. P.C.	Xu Zuoliang		95/05

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	An Qiyuan		94/12
Dep. Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Gong Deshun		94/12
	Jia Zhibang	CCa	95/07
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Pan Liansheng		96/01
	Sun Daren?		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Du Donghai		95/10
Dep. Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
	Wang Kezhong		95/07
Pol. Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Li Qilu		94/03

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	94/11
Dep. Sec.	Chen Jianguo		94/11
	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Lu Maozeng		95/07
	Song Fatang		94/11
Governor	Li Chunting	CCa	95/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Du Shicheng		95/06
	Han Yuqun		95/06
	Shao Guifang		95/02
	Song Fatang (exec.)		89/06
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiyong (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Qihong		96/02
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
Pol. Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep. P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09
Dep. Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Wang Liping		92/08
	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	94/11
	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	95/02
Mayor	Gong Xueping		93/02
Vice-M.	Hua Jianmin		94/12
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
	Zuo Huanchen (f)		96/02
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Wang Jingzhong		93/08
	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol. Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
Dep. P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06

Shanxi Province		
CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09
Dep. Sec.	Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02
	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/10
	Wang Yunlong	CCa 96/02
	Zheng Shekui	96/02
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)	83/04
	Ji Xinfang	92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa 92/07
	Liu Zhenhua	95/12
	Peng Zhigui	93/01
	Wang Wenxue	92/05
	Xue Jun	95/12
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai	92/06
Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa	90/10
Pol. Com.	Chen Deyi	95/01
Dep. P.C.	Zhou Kaixi	94/05

Sichuan Province		
CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
Dep. Sec.	Pu Haiqing	94/08
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCa 89/12
	Xiao Yang	CCa 92/11
	Yang Chonghui	94/08
Governor	Song Baorui	CCa 96/02
V.-Gov.	Gan Yuping	93/02
	Li Dachang	96/02
	Li Meng	93/02
	Ouzegao	93/02
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)	85/05
	Xu Shiqun	93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
	Zou Guangyan	96/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai	90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Daikun	93/04
	Tao Delun	90/08
Pol. Com.	Geng Quanli	CCm 93/03
Dep. P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality		
CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm 93/03
Dep. Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
	Li Shenglin	93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa 88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)	91/11
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Yang Xincheng	95/12
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Liankang	93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu	93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep. Cdr.	?	
Pol. Com.	Yang Huichuan	93/10
Dep. P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region		
CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa 85/11
	Lieque	94/12
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Yang Chuantang	94/12
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05
Chairman*	Cering Zhougua (f)	93/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Hanchang (exec.)	94/01
	Dunzhu	94/10
	Gong Daxi?	85/11
	Gyamco (exec.)	79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Lieque (exec.)	95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Sun Qiwen	94/12
	Xiang Yang	94/12
	Xu Mingyang	95/07
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
	Zeren Sangzhu	92/12

PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi	92/01
Dep. Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol. Com.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Dep. P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Qiu Jianxin	94/02
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan	CCa 94/09
Dep. Sec.	Ablait Abdurexit	93/12
	Aiskait Kerimbay	96/02
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Zhang Wenye	96/02
	Zhou Shengtao	96/02
Chairman*	Ablait Abdurexit	93/12
V.-Chm.	Aiskait Kerimbay	93/01
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan	95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/12
Dep. Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Fang Denghua	94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
Pol. Com.	Pan Zhaomin	92/06
Dep. P.C.	Lei Xingping	94/09
	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

Yunnan Province		
CCP Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm 95/06
Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
	Linghu An	93/10
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu	94/11
	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa 93/01
	Liang Gongqing	95/09
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong	94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Pol. Com.	Li Jie	93/07
Dep. P.C.	?	

Zhejiang Province		
CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep. Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Lu Zhangong	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
Governor	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa 88/02
V.-Gov.	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Lu Songting	95/08
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie	89/07
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Jiang Maobao	94/07
	He Jiabi	95/07
Pol. Com.	Nie Quanlin	90/11
Dep. P.C.	Wang Changgui	94/07

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	= Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	= Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	= Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	= Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	= Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	= Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	= Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Aiskait Kerimbay (Aisihaiti Kelimubayi)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 5th CCP Regional Committee on February 10, 1996. (RMRB, 11 Feb 96) He is of Kazakh nationality and concurrently serves as vice-chairman of Xinjiang Regional People's Government (since January 1993). Aiskait Kerimbay was born in January 1947 in Yining County, Xinjiang Autonomous Region, and joined the CCP in 1975. In 1970 he graduated from the Chinese Department of Xinjiang University. He later served as deputy head of the Organization Department of CCP Ili Prefectural Committee (1983-1984), deputy commissioner of Ili Prefectural Administrative Office (1984-1987), secretary of CCP Ili Teachers College Committee (1987-1988), deputy secretary of CCP Ili Kazakh Autonomous Prefectural Committee and as head of Ili Kazakh Autonomous Prefecture (1988-1993). He was a deputy to the 7th (1988) and 8th NPC (1993). See C.a., 1993/2, p.176/10.

Cao Rongui (1)

Appointed vice-minister of public health. (RMRB, 9 Feb 96) He has served as director of the ministry's General Office since February 1989.

Chen Bingde (2)

Identified as new commander of Nanjing Military Region. (*Xinhua Ribao*, 3 Feb 96, in SWB, 19 Feb 96) Chen has served as chief of staff of the region's Headquarters since January 1994.

Duanmu Jun

Identified as deputy director of the General Administration of Customs. (XNA, 28 Feb 96)

Ge Hongsheng

Appointed director of the Special Economic Zones Office under the State Council. (RMRB, 9 Feb 96) He has served as deputy director of this office since December 1993. Ge is a member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1994/1, p.98/10.

Li Dachang (3)

Elected vice-governor of Sichuan Province at the 4th meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on February 12, 1996. (RMRB, 13 Feb 96) He has served as director of the Finance Department since May 1988 and as director of the Local Taxation Bureau under Sichuan Provincial People's Government since August 1994.

Li Jizhou (4)

Appointed vice-minister of public security. (RMRB, 9 Feb 96) He was already identified in this position in August 1995. (See XNA, 9 Aug 95; C.a., 1995/8, p.752/10) Li has served as assistant minister of public security since May 1993 and as deputy head of the State Council's Anti-Smuggling Leading Group since June 1993.

Liu Zemin (5)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 7th CCP Provincial Committee on February 7, 1996. (RMRB, 8 Feb 96; XNA, 9 Feb 96) He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CCP Provincial Committee (since May 1995), vice-chairman of the Committee for Comprehensive Management of Social Security and vice-chairman of the People's Armament Committee under the CCP Provincial Committee (since March 1994), and as vice-governor of Shanxi Provincial People's Government (since July 1992). Liu was born in July 1944 in Lin County, Shanxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1960. In 1969 he graduated from the Training Class of the Provincial Committee's Party School. He later served as deputy secretary of CCP Lin County Committee (1977-1980), magistrate of Lin County (1980-1983), deputy secretary of CCP

Xiaoyi County Committee and magistrate of Xiaoyi County (1983-1984), secretary of CCP Fangshan County Committee (1984-1985), deputy secretary of CCP Lüliang Prefectural Committee and commissioner of Lüliang Prefectural Administrative Office (1985-1987), secretary of CCP Lüliang Prefectural Committee (1988-1990), secretary of CCP Shuozhou City Committee (1990-1992), and as associate research fellow. Liu is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Lu Ruihua (6)

Elected governor of Guangdong Province at the 4th meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on February 9, 1996. (XNA, 10 Feb 96; RMRB, 11 Feb 96) He has served as (executive) vice-governor since July 1991. Lu was born in November 1938 in Chaozhou City, Guangdong Province, and joined the CCP in 1972. He received his MA from the Molecular Spectroscopy Department of Zhongshan University in 1966. Lu later served as engineer, deputy director and director of Foshan Analytical Instrument Factory, vice-chairman of Foshan City Economic Committee, Standing Committee member and deputy secretary of CCP Foshan City Committee, mayor of Foshan, and as Standing Committee member of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee. He was a deputy to the 7th NPC in 1988. Lu is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Shu Shengyuo

Sixty-year-old Shu, acting governor of Jiangxi Province since April 1995, was elected as the governor at the 4th session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress, which closed on February 11, 1996. (RMRB, XNA, 12 Feb 96) For his vita see C.a., 1995/4, p.334/12.

Song Baorui (7)

Elected governor of Sichuan Province at the 4th meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on February 12, 1996. (RMRB, XNA, 13 Feb 96) He concurrently serves as (executive) deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee (since December 1989). Song was born in December 1937 in Shunyi County, Beijing Municipality, and joined the CCP in 1958. In 1968 he graduated from the graduate course of the Machinery Department of Qinghua University. He later served as deputy director and chief engineer of China Welding Rod Plant in Zigong City and as director of the plant's institute (1975-1982), as manager of China Welding Materials Manufacture Com-

pany (1982-1983), deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Zigong City Committee (1983-1986), and as Standing Committee member of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee and as chairman of Sichuan Provincial Commission for Restructuring the Economy (1986-1989). Song is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Tao Bojun

Identified as new commander of Guangzhou Military Region (MR). (Guangdong People's Broadcasting Station, 7 Feb 96, in SWB, 19 Feb 96; see also *Pingguo Ribao* [*Apple Daily*], Hong Kong, 1 Feb 96, in SWB, 2 Feb 96) Lieutenant General Tao has served as the region's deputy commander since 1994. Tao was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Guangzhou MR Committee at the 7th Party Congress of this committee held from 7th to 11th February 1996. (*Ming Bao*, Hong Kong, 13 Feb 96, in SWB, 15 Feb 96) For his vita see C.a., 1994/3, p.342/14.

Wan Jifei (8)

Appointed vice-director of the Special Economic Zones Office under the State Council. (RMRB, 9 Feb 96)

Wang Lequan

Wang, acting secretary of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee since 1994, was elected secretary at the 1st plenary session of the 5th CCP Regional Committee on February 10, 1996. (RMRB, XNA, 11 Feb 96) Wang was born in December 1944 in Shouguang County, Shandong Province, and joined the CCP in 1966. In 1986 he graduated from the Training Class of the Training Department of CCP CC Party School. Wang served as deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Shouguang County Committee (1975-1982), deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee (1982-1986), deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Liaocheng Prefectural Committee (1986-1989), and as vice-governor of Shandong Province (1989-1991). Wang became Standing Committee member of CCP Xinjiang Autonomous Regional Committee in September 1991, was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Regional Committee in January 1993, and served as vice-chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Regional People's Government from July 1991 to December 1995. He was a deputy to the 8th NPC in 1993. Wang is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/1, p.75/11, 1994/10, p.1078/12, 1996/1, p.110/10.

Wang Longde (9)

Appointed vice-minister of public health. (RMRB, 9 Feb 96)

Wang Yunkun

Wang, acting governor of Jilin Province since June 1995, was elected as the governor at the 4th session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress, which closed on February 6, 1996. (RMRB, 7 Feb 96; XNA, 8 Feb 96) For his vita see C.a., 1995/6, p.521/11.

Wang Yunlong (10)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 7th CCP Provincial Committee on February 7, 1996. (RMRB, 8 Feb 96; XNA, 9 Feb 96) He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CCP Provincial Committee (since May 1992), and as secretary of CCP Taiyuan City Committee (since May 1992). Wang was born in January 1945 in Pingyao County, Shanxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1966. He graduated from the Aviation Engineering Department of Beijing Engineering Institute in 1968, and as postgraduate from the Training Class of the CCP CC Party School in 1985. Wang served as deputy division chief, deputy secretary of the CCP Branch and deputy director of Shanxi Provincial Bureau of Seismology (1983-1985), vice-chairman and chairman of Shanxi Provincial Committee of Science and Technology (1985-1991), secretary of CCP Jincheng City Committee (1991-1992), and as associate research fellow. Wang is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Wu Shuangzhan (11)

Appointed deputy commander of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (*Sing Tao Jih Pao* [Xingdao Ribao], Hong Kong, 22 Feb 96, in SWB, 23 Feb 96) Major General Wu has served as chief of staff of the Armed Police Force since March 1994.

Xiong Guangkai (12)

Identified as deputy chief of the PLA General Staff. (Xinhua, 6 Feb 96, in SWB, 9 Feb 96) Xiong has served as assistant chief of general staff since November 1992. He concurrently serves as member of the CCP Taiwan Affairs Leading Group. Xiong was born in March 1939 in Nanchang City, Jiangxi Province, and joined the PLA in 1956 and the CCP in 1959. After graduating from the PLA Foreign Language Training School in 1959, he served as translator in the Military Attache's Office of the Chinese Embassy

in the German Democratic Republic (1960-1967). Xiong later served as deputy military attache in the Military Attache's Office of the Chinese Embassy in the Federal Republic of Germany (1974-1981). After studying at the PLA Military Academy in 1981, he served as deputy division chief, deputy director and director of the 2nd Department of the PLA General Staff Headquarters (1982-1992). He was granted rank of major general in 1988. Xiong is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Xu Yongqing

Appointed political commissar of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (XNA, 8 Mar 96; Xingdao Ribao, 22 Feb 96, in SWB, 23 Feb 96) Lieutenant General Xu gave up his post as deputy political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region. See C.a., 1995/6, p.522/12.

Yang Guoping

Appointed commander of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (XNA, 8 Mar 96; Xingdao Ribao, 22 Feb 96, in SWB, 23 Feb 96) Yang was born in October 1934 in Zhongxiang County, Hubei Province, and joined the PLA in 1950 and the CCP in 1956. In 1951 he joined the "War to Resist US Aggression and Aid Korea". He later served as staff officer, deputy section chief, section chief, deputy director and director of the Operation Department of Shenyang Military Region (MR) (1969-1983). In 1983 he graduated from the PLA Military Academy. Yang then served as corps chief of staff and deputy chief of staff of Shenyang MR (1983-1990). In 1990 he was appointed chief of staff of Ji'nian MR. He was a representative to the 14th National Congress of the CCP in 1992. In January 1994 he was identified as deputy commander of Ji'nian Military Region. In the same year he was appointed vice-president of the National Defence University. Yang was granted rank of major general in 1988 and lieutenant general in 1993. See C.a., 1994/4, p.430/12.

Zhang Fusen (13)

Appointed vice-minister of justice. (RMRB, 9 Feb 96) He gave up his post as deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee (post held since 1990). See entry below. Zhang was born in March 1940 in Beijing and joined the CCP in 1958. In 1965 he graduated from the Automatic Control Department of Qinghua University. He later served as engineer of the No.2 Research Institute of the 7th Ministry of Machine-Building Industry, head of the

Students Department and deputy secretary of CYL Beijing Municipal Committee (1979-1984), deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Haidian District Committee, Beijing (1984-1990), and as secretary of the Commercial and Foreign Economic Relations and Trade Work Committee of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee (1990). Zhang is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Zhang Qihong (14)

Identified as commander of Shandong Military District. (*Dazhong Ribao* [Mass Daily], Ji'nian, 18 Feb 96, in SWB, 5 Mar 96)

Zhang Shutian

Appointed deputy political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region. He was relieved of his post as political commissar of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force (post held since 1992). (*Xingdao Ribao*, 22 Feb 96, in SWB, 23 Feb 96) Zhang was born in October 1939 in Shangqiu County, He'nan Province, and joined the PLA in 1955 and the CCP in 1959. In 1958 he graduated from the Nanjing Ordnance Technical School of the PLA. He later served as secretary of the Organization Section of a PLA division's Political Department (1964-1966), secretary of the Organization Department of Shenyang Military Region (1966-1973), deputy chief and chief of the Organization Division of the Organization Department of the PLA General Political Department, deputy director of the Organization Department and director of the Mass Work Department under the General Political Department (1983-1992). Zhang was granted rank of major general in 1991 and of major general of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force in 1993. See C.a., 1993/2, p.179/13.

Zhang Wenyi (15)

Appointed vice-minister of electronics industry. (RMRB, 9 Feb 96)

Zhang Wenyue (16)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 5th CCP Regional Committee on February 10, 1996. (RMRB, 11 Feb 96) Zhang concurrently serves as member of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline. Zhang, a senior engineer, gave up his post as vice-minister of geology and mineral resources (post held since July 1990). See entry below. Zhang was born in October 1944 in Pucheng County, Fujian Province, and joined the CCP in 1965. In 1967 he graduated from the Geology Department of the

Beijing Institute of Geology. He later served as deputy head and head of the Geology Brigade and as deputy director and director of Sichuan Provincial Bureau of Geology and Mineral Resources (1983-1986), as director of the General Office of the Ministry of Geology and Mineral Resources (1986-1989), as director of the State Administration of Mineral Reserves (1989-1991), and as vice-chairman of the National Mineral Reserves Commission.

Zheng Shekui (17)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 7th CCP Provincial Committee on February 7, 1996. (RMRB, 8 Feb 96; XNA, 9 Feb 96) He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CCP Provincial Committee and as head of the Party committee's Organization Department (since March 1991).

Zhou Shengtao (18)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 5th CCP Regional Committee on February 10, 1996. Zhou was reelected secretary of the Party committee's Commission for Inspecting Discipline at the commission's 1st plenary session (post held since April 1991). (RMRB, XNA, 11 Feb 96) He is also a member of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline (since 1992). Zhou was born in April 1944 in Dongtai, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1966. In the same year he graduated from the Mathematics Department of Nanjing Teachers College. He later served as deputy chief of the Education Division and as deputy director of the Political Department of the No.4 Agricultural Division under the Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps (1982-1987), secretary of the corps' CCP Commission for Inspecting Discipline (1987-1991), and as a Standing Committee member of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee (April 1991). Zhou was a representative to the 14th National Congress of the CCP in 1992.

Zhou Yuanqing (19)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Education Commission. (RMRB, 9 Feb 96)

Zhu Senlin (20)

Elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Guangdong Provincial People's Congress at the 4th meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on February 9, 1996. (XNA, 10 Feb 96; RMRB, 11 Feb 96) Zhu concurrently

serves as deputy secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee (since May 1991). He resigned from his post as governor of Guangdong Province. See entry below. Zhu was born in October 1930 in Shanghai and joined the CCP in 1952. He then served as deputy division chief and director of the General Office of the Organization Department of CCP Guangzhou City Committee (1952-1957), secretary of CCP Yuexiu District Committee (Guangzhou City) (1970-1981), deputy secretary-general and director of the General Office, Standing Committee member, and director of the Policy Research Office of CCP Guangzhou City Committee (1981-1985), deputy secretary of CCP Guangzhou City Committee and mayor of Guangzhou (1985-1988), Standing Committee member of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee and secretary of CCP Guangzhou City Committee (1988), acting governor of Guangdong, deputy secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee (1991), and as governor of Guangdong (1992). He was a deputy to the 7th (1988) and 8th NPC (1993). Zhu was an alternate member of the 13th CCP CC and is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Zuo Guangyan (21)

Elected vice-governor of Sichuan Province at the 4th meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on February 12, 1996. (RMRB, 13 Feb 96) He has served as assistant governor since September 1992.

Zuo Huanchen (f) (22)

Elected vice-mayor of Shanghai at the 4th session of the 10th Shanghai Municipal People's Congress on February 9, 1996. (XNA, 11 Feb 96) Prof. Zuo, dean of the Basic Medical School of Shanghai Medical Sciences University and also a doctorate tutor, became another woman vice-mayor of Shanghai. Also, she is the second female doctor that has become vice-mayor of Shanghai following Xie Lijuan, who was just elected vice-chairwoman of the Shanghai Committee of the CPPCC. Xie was also a doctor before she became Shanghai vice-mayor in 1985. A graduate from the Medical Science Department of the Shanghai No.1 Medical College, Zuo Huanchen served as a tutor in the college for a long period of time and studied twice in the Medical School of the Stanford University in the US. Since 1991, she was appointed director of the Basic Medical Department of Shanghai Medical Sciences University, and became deputy director of the Shanghai Public Health Administration last De-

ember. Zuo is also a Standing Committee member of the Central Committee of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party, and deputy chairwoman of the party's Shanghai Branch.

Leaders Removed from Office

Amudun Niyaz

Deputy Secretary of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee. (RMRB, 11 Feb 96)

Ba Zhongtan

Commander of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (*Xingdao Ribao*, 22 Feb 96, in SWB, 23 Feb 96)

Cheng Lianchang

Vice-President of the State Administrative College. (RMRB, 9 Feb 96)

Cong Zhenglou

Resigned as vice-governor of Liaoning Province. (Liaoning People's Broadcasting Station, 10 Feb 96, in SWB, 13 Feb 96)

Diao Jinxiang

Resigned from his post as vice-governor of Sichuan Province. (Chengdu Sichuan Television Network, 5 Feb 96, in SWB, 9 Feb 96) See entry Xiao Yang.

Gu Hui

Commander of Nanjing Military Region. (*Xinhua Ribao*, 3 Feb 96, in SWB, 19 Feb 96)

He Jiasheng (f)

Vice-Minister of Public Health. (RMRB, 9 Feb 96)

Hu Ping

Director of the Special Economic Zones Office under the State Council. (RMRB, 9 Feb 96)

Janabil

Deputy Secretary of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee. (RMRB, 11 Feb 96)

Jiang Xianjin

Vice-Minister of Public Security. (RMRB, 9 Feb 96)

Jin Yunhui

Deputy Secretary of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee. (RMRB, 11 Feb 96)

Lai Jinlie

Lai resigned from his post as president of China North Industries Group in 1993. He now serves as Standing Committee member of the 8th NPC and as member of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee.

Li Shoushan

Deputy Secretary of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee. (RMRB, 11 Feb 96)

Li Xilin

Commander of Guangzhou Military Region. (Guangdong People's Broadcasting Station, 7 Feb 96, in SWB, 19 Feb 96; *Pingguo Ribao*, 1 Feb 96, in SWB, 2 Feb 96)

Liang Guoying

Deputy Secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee.

Lin Ruo

Chairman of the Standing Committee of the 8th Guangdong Provincial People's Congress. (XNA, 8 Feb 96) See entry Zhu Senlin.

Lu Gongxun

Deputy Secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee.

Ma Lin

Resigned from his post as vice-governor of Sichuan Province. (Chengdu Sichuan Television Network, 5 Feb 96, in SWB, 9 Feb 96) See entry Xiao Yang.

Qu Weizhi (f)

Vice-Minister of Electronics Industry. (RMRB, 9 Feb 96)

Shen Zhaoji

Commander of Shandong Military District.

Tomur Dawamat

Deputy Secretary of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee. (RMRB, 11 Feb 96)

Xiao Yang

Resigned from his post as governor of Sichuan Province. The 3rd plenary session of the 4th session of the 8th Sichuan Provincial People's Congress approved a decision of the 4th session on Xiao's resignation as governor of the Sichuan Provincial People's Government on February 5, 1996, and the resignations of Ma Lin and Diao Jinxiang as vice-governors. (Chengdu Sichuan Television Network, 5 Feb 96, in SWB, 9 Feb 96; RMRB, XNA, 13 Feb 96) Xiao Yang will be named deputy director of the Three Gorges Project Committee under the State Council. Xiao Yang will continue to serve as deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee. (DGB, 5 Feb 96, in SWB, 6 Feb 96)

Xu Yongqing

Deputy Political Commissar of Lanzhou Military Region. See entry above.

Zhang Fusen

Deputy Secretary of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee. (RMRB, 11 Feb 96) See entry above.

Zhang Jingyuan

Vice-President of the State Administrative College. (RMRB, 9 Feb 96)

Zhang Shutian

Political Commissar of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (*Xingdao Ribao*, 22 Feb 96, in SWB, 23 Feb 96) See entry above.

Zhang Wenyue

Vice-Minister of Geology and Mineral Resources. (RMRB, 9 Feb 96) See entry above.

Zhao Yundong

Deputy Director of the Special Economic Zones Office under the State Council. (RMRB, 9 Feb 96)

Zhu Senlin

Resigned from his post as governor of Guangdong Province. The 4th session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress accepted the resignation of both Zhu and Lin Ruo, chairman of the Standing Committee of the 8th Provincial People's Congress, on February 7, 1996. It is reported that both resignations are due to overage. Zhu is over 65, which is the age-limit for ministerial posts by the central authorities, and 71-year-old Lin also over the age for his post. (XNA, 8 Feb 96) See entry above.

Addenda**Song Ruixiang**

Song, minister of geology and mineral resources, concurrently serves as chairman of the National Mineral Reserves Commission (since February 1995). See C.a., 1994/5, p.529/11.

Zhang Junjiu

President of China North Industries Group (NORINCO). He has served as the vice-president of NORINCO since May 1990. He concurrently serves as general manager of China Armament Industry General Corporation (since April 1993). Zhang is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/10, p.1058/14.

Zhang Wenxue (23)

Elected vice-chairman of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region at a by-election of the 4th session of the 8th Regional People's Congress held on January 31, 1996. (*Guangxi Ribao*, 1 Feb 96, in SWB, 21 Feb 96) Zhang has served as secretary of CCP Guilin City Committee since November 1992.

Deaths

Li Peiyao, vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee and chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang, was killed in the morning of February 2, 1996, at the age of 63. Chinese police has caught his murderer, a 19-year old armed policeman on duty and one of Li Peiyao's bodyguards, who sneaked into Li's residence to steal property. Li was murdered in fighting with him. (RMRB, XNA, 4 Feb 96)

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 曹荣桂
- (2) 陈炳德
- (3) 李达昌
- (4) 李纪周
- (5) 刘泽民
- (6) 卢瑞华
- (7) 宋宝瑞
- (8) 万季飞
- (9) 王陵德
- (10) 王云龙
- (11) 吴双战
- (12) 熊光楷
- (13) 张福森
- (14) 张齐红
- (15) 张文义
- (16) 张文岳
- (17) 郑社奎
- (18) 周声涛
- (19) 周远清
- (20) 朱森林
- (21) 邹广严
- (22) 左焕琛
- (23) 张文学

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Britain (Feb 05)

A memorandum of understanding on future cooperation on automotive issues which opens up opportunities for UK motor components companies in China, was signed in London by Ian Lang, British trade secretary, and He Guangyuan, China's minister of machine-building industry. (XNA, 6 Feb 96)

Britain (Feb 14)

An agreement signed in London for the construction of a large thermal power plant in Jiaxing City, Zhejiang Province, has brought to 2.74bn US\$ the total value of trade contracts and investment agreements together with a number of memoranda clinched by a visiting Chinese economic and trade delegation to Britain. Chinese businessmen accompanying Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, on her visit to Britain, also signed four other agreements related to iron and steel, security and plastic products as well as a trade accord with Shell. (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, Beijing, 14 Feb 96, in SWB, 16 Feb 96)

Croatia (Feb 05)

China and Croatia signed a consular agreement in Beijing. (XNA, 6 Feb 96)

Ethiopia (Feb 07)

Under an agreement signed in Addis Abeba, China will provide medicines and medical facilities to Ethiopia. (XNA, 8 Feb 96)

Lebanon (Feb 12)

An agreement between Lebanon's National News Agency and China's Xinhua News Agency was signed in Beirut. (XNA, 13 Feb 96)

Luxembourg (Feb 27)

A supplementary accord to the agreement of loans between the Chinese and Luxembourg governments was signed in Beijing. Five other bilateral cooperative documents were also signed in China's capital. China's Premier Li Peng was present during the signing ceremony. Visiting Luxembourg Premier Jean-Claude Juncker and Wu Yi, Chinese minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, both signed the complementary accord. (XNA, 28 Feb 96)

Pakistan (Feb 07)

China donated relief goods worth 2m RMBY (about 241,000 US\$) to the Pakistani flood victims. (RMRB, XNA, 8 Feb 96)

Saudi Arabia (Feb 29)

China and Saudi Arabia are set to exchange most-favored nation status to each other to enhance investment, according to a cooperative document signed in Beijing. The Sino-Saudi Arabian investment protection agreement was signed by Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Ibrahim Assaf, Saudi Arabian finance minister. A memorandum of understanding on Sino-Saudi Arabian scientific and technological cooperation was also reached. (RMRB, XNA, 1 Mar 96)

International Agreements

An international tropical timber treaty was signed by Qin Huasun, China's permanent representative to the United Nations, at the UN headquarters. (XNA, 24 Feb 96; RMRB, 26 Feb 96) China is the 30th signatory to the International Tropical Timber Agreement 1994.

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Provisional Regulations for the Management of International Networking with Computer Information Networks of the People's Republic of China", approved at the 42nd meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on January 23, 1996. These regulations shall take effect upon promulgation. (Order No.195 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on February 1, 1996) (Full text: RMRB, 5 Feb 96; Xinhua, 4 Feb 96, in SWB, 10 Feb 96)

"Provisions on protecting accusers" have been issued by the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline

and the Ministry of Supervision. These provisions shall take effect upon promulgation. (Full text: RMRB, 16 Feb 96; Xinhua, 15 Feb 96, in SWB, 24 Feb 96)

"Administrative Measures for Alcohol Advertisements" have been recently issued by the State Administration for Industry and Commerce. (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, Beijing, 12 Feb 96, in SWB, 16 Feb 96)

The State Administration for Industry and Commerce recently announced laws to regulate tobacco advertising. (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, Beijing, 10 Feb 96, in SWB, 16 Feb 96)

Chairman of the Central Military Commission Jiang Zemin signed a decree on the promulgation and implementation of the "Oil Regulations of the Chinese People's Liberation Army of China". (Xinhua, 28 Feb 96, in SWB, 29 Feb 96; RMRB, XNA, 29 Feb 96) This is China's first set of regulations standardizing the supply of oil products to the PLA, which has ten chapters in 46 articles, according to the PLA General Logistics Department.

Addenda

"Regulations of the People's Republic of China on Foreign Exchange Control", approved at the 41st meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on January 8, 1996. These regulations shall take effect from April 1, 1996. (Order No.193 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on January 29, 1996) (Full text: RMRB, 26 Feb 96; Xinhua, 5 Feb 96, in SWB, 16 Feb 96)

"Methods Concerning the Use of the Red Cross Sign in the People's Republic of China". These methods shall take effect upon promulgation. (Order No.194 of the State Council and the Central Military Commission of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng and Chairman of the Central Military Commission Jiang Zemin on January 29, 1996) (XNA, 4 Feb 96; full text: RMRB, 4 Feb 96)

"Law of the People's Republic of China on Electric Power", adopted at the 17th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on December 28, 1995. (Decree No.60 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on December 28, 1995) (Full text: RMRB, 5 Feb 96)

"Procedures on reporting international balance of payments". (Full text: RMRB, 2 Jan 96; SWB, 23 Feb 96)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1993	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1,185	1,199		
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.145	1.121		
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 ¹	n.a.		
- Urban Population (%)	28.14	28.62		
- Rural Population (%)	71.86	71.38		
Employment				
Total Social Labor Force (m)	602,20	614.70		
Rate of Unemployment (%)				
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.6	2.8		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	12.0	15.0		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0		
			Education	
			Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)	
			- University and College Students	1.4 1.88
			- Secondary School Students	29.8 45.09
			- Primary School Pupils	68.8 53.02
			Adult Illiteracy (%)	27.0 ³ 22.3 ⁴

Economic Data	1993	1994	Investment	
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,447	4,4918		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.3	11.6		
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,4515	4,5005		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.5	11.8		
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	2,926	3,679		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				
- Primary Sector	19.9	21.0		
- Secondary Sector	47.6	47.3		
- Tertiary Sector	32.5	31.8		
Industrial and Agricultural Production				
Gross Output Value of Industry				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	28.02	26.08		
Value Added of Industry				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	21.1	18.0		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	8.6		
Value Added of Agriculture				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	4.0		
Inflation				
- Retail Price Index	113.2	121.7		
- Cost of Living Index	114.7	124.1		
- of Urban Population	116.1	125.0		
- of Rural Population	113.7	123.4		
Consumption and Income per Capita				
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	1,148	1,737		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.3	6.7		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				
- Non-Agricultural Residents	3,027	3,956		
- Agricultural Residents	855	1,087		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	2,588	3,502		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	921,6	1,221		
			Public Finance	
			(b RMBY)	
			Total Government Revenue	508.82 521.81
			Total Government Expenditure	528.74 579.26
			Balance	-19.92 -57.45
			Current Account	
			(b US\$)	-11,902 7,657
			Foreign Trade	
			(b US\$)	
			Exports (fob)	91.74 121.04
			Imports (cif)	103.96 115.69
			Trade Balance	-12.22 5.30
			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
			- Hong Kong	24.0 26.70
			- Japan	17.2 17.82
			- USA	18.5 17.73
			- Germany	4.3 3.94
			- South Korea	3.1 3.64
			- Taiwan	1.6 1.85
			Major Origins of Imports (%):	
			- Hong Kong	10.1 8.17
			- Japan	22.5 22.70
			- USA	10.3 12.07
			- Taiwan	12.5 12.17
			- Germany	5.8 6.17
			- South Korea	5.2 6.32
			Exchange Rates	
			RMBY per US\$	5.76 ⁶ 8.61 ⁷
			RMBY per DM	3.48 ⁶ 5.31 ⁷
			Foreign Reserves	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	21.20 51.62
			Foreign Debts	
			(b US\$)	83.57 92.80

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN)1994, 1995.1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.

2) Author's estimation.

3) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report*, 1992, 136.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1994, pp.259, 276; ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278.

6) 1993: *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95*, p.1066; ZTN, 1995, p. 537.

7) CSY 1995, p. 537.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m. US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.850	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1993 (%): ZTN, 1995, 35.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.

Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
Minister of the Interior: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)
Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu); Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuandong)
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nanhong)
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wang Jen-hung (Wang Renhong)
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Cheng Shu-min (Zheng Shumin)
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuurong)
Minister of Personnel: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyun)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)
Secretary-General: Ch'iu I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
Secretary-General: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

Social Data

	1993	1994		1993	1994
Population					
Total Number (m)	20,944	21,126	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.45	1.56
- Growth Rate (%)	0.92	0.87	Monthly Work Hours by Manu- facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.03	0.99	Monthly Earnings by Manu- facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	28,829(r)	30,727
- Male (m)	10,797	10,880	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100)	110.34(r)	113.02
- Female (m)	10,147	10,246			
Population Density (per sq.km)	581.78	586.83			
Life Expectancy			Education: Number of Students	1993/4	1994/5
- Male	72.02	n.a.	Higher Education	575,391	606,388
- Female	77.42	n.a.	Secondary Education	2,048,707	2,054,553
			Primary Education	2,104,713	2,026,194
			Pre-School	236,009	233,589
			Others	377,705	339,486
			Total	5,302,525	5,260,210
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8,874	9,081			
- Employed (m)	8,745	8,939			
by Agriculture (%)	11.5	10.9			
Industry (%)	39.1	39.2			
Services (%)	49.4	49.9			

Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994		1993(r)	1994
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,970,546	6,458,644	Foreign Trade		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.0	6.1	Total Exports (m US\$)	85,091	93,049
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	10,852	11,606	- Growth Rate (%)	4.4	9.4
			Total Imports (m US\$)	77,061	85,349
			- Growth Rate (%)	7.0	10.8
			Balance (m US\$)	8,030	7,700
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	56.04	58.24			
- Government Consumption	15.74	14.84	Major Trading Partners	1993	1994
- Fixed Capital Formation	23.29	22.98	Exports (% of total)		
- Increase in Inventory	1.46	0.82	- USA	27.7	26.2
- Exports (Goods & Services)	43.53	43.77	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	21.7	22.9
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.67	41.86	- Japan	10.6	11.0
- Expenditure on GDP	98.39	98.79	- Germany	4.1	3.5
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	1.61	1.21	- Singapore	3.4	3.6
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,874,513	6,380,199	Imports (% of total)		
- Agriculture (%)	3.66	3.57	- Japan	30.1	29.0
- Industry (%)	39.00	37.35	- USA	21.7	21.1
- Services (%)	57.34	59.08	- Germany	5.5	5.6
			- Australia	2.7	2.6
			- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	2.2	1.8
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	239,934	260,512		1993	1994
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	176,205	193,394	Foreign Reserves		
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	140,390	154,844	Amount (m US\$)	83,570	92,450
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	35,815	38,654	- Annual Change (%)	1.53	10.6
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	47,070	50,257			
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
	1993	1994			
Wholesale Price	2.51	2.17	External Public Debt Outstanding	1993	1994
Consumer Price	2.94	4.09	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	395.4	360.4
			Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	598.7	563.3
	1993(r)	1994		1993	1994
Public Finance			Exchange Rates (year end)		
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,484,678	1,511,944	NT\$ per US\$	26.63	26.30
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,791,941	1,945,933			
Balance (m NT\$)	-307,203	-433,989			

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Donald Tsang Yam-kuen
Secretary for Civil Service: Lam Woo-kung
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng Wing-fui
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu Kwing-chue
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Joseph W.P. Wong
Secretary for the Treasury: Kwong Ki-chi
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Katherine Fok Lo Siu-ching
Secretary for Financial Services: Rafael Hui Si-yan
Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands: Bowen Leung Po-wing
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: Brian Chau Tak-hay
Secretary for Security: Peter Lai Hing-ling
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Denise Yue Chung-ye
Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
Secretary for Housing: Dominic Wong Shing-wah
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: Wong Wang-fat

Social Data

	1993	1994
Population		
Total Number	6,019,900	6,149,100
- Growth Rate (%)	1.8	2.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.68	0.7
	1993	1994
Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,873,000	2,972,600
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.5
Employment (Sept.) in		
- Manufacturing	508,133	438,382
- Construction	52,179	60,392
- Trades & Gastronomy	958,042	1,051,193
- Transport & Communication	153,325	166,029
- Finance & Real Estate	336,026	361,072
- Civil Services	275,480	291,653
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.0
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	134.0	150.8
- Real (Sept.)	108.3	112.3
	1993	1994
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.7	99.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.7	97.5
- Aged 15-16 (%)	84.2	87.2
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	513.5	608.4

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion r = revised
 m = million e = estimate

Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	897,595	1,019,228
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.8	5.5
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	151,646	168,151
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	515,312	600,040
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	72,335	83,246
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	246,472	297,478
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	2,040	19,880
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,046,250	1,170,013
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,075,710	1,254,427
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	217,447	246,846
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	126,551	143,848
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)	1992 (r)	1993 (e)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	13.6	11.4
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.1
- Construction	5.1	5.0
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.1	26.5
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.9
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	25.7
- Civil Services	15.1	15.3
- Ownership of premises	11.1	11.4
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.5	7.6
Prices (Change Rate %)	1993	1994
- CPI (A)	8.5	8.1
- CPI (B)	8.7	8.6
- Hang Seng CPI	9.5	10.0
- Composite CPI	8.8	8.8
	1993	1994
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	135.3	166.6
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	107.3 (r)	134.0
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	121.0	140.2
	1993	1994
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	223.0	222.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:		
- EU	119.4	127.6
- Commonwealth Countries	84.3	97.3
- China	274.6	322.8
- USA	180.3	210.1
- Japan	44.2	54.7
- Germany	40.8	41.6
- United Kingdom	24.5	27.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,046.3	1,170.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,072.6	1,250.7
- Commonwealth Countries	115.9	145.2
- EU	104.6	121.9
- China	402.2	470.9
- Japan	178.0	195.0
- Taiwan	94.0	107.3
- USA	79.4	89.3
- Singapore	47.8	62.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 26.3	- 80.7
Exchange Rates (Average) HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.72

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Henrique Manuel Lajes Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

Social Data

	1993	1994
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	395.3	410.5
- Growth Rate (%)	3.8	3.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.2
- Males (thousand)	192.9	200.0
- Females (thousand)	202.4	210.5

	1993	1994
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	40,037	42,823
- Secondary	18,634	19,246
- Technical Secondary	827	949
- Teacher Training	353	326
- Nurse Training	115	146
- Higher Education	6,803	6,045

Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	46,153.9	51,842.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	116,756.6	126,291.8
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	14,051.8	15,943.1
- Government Consumption	3,704.7	4,264.4
- Fixed Capital Formation	14,242.2	16,197.3
- Exports (Goods & Services)	34,136.1	36,617.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,965.7	21,165.0

	1993 (r)	1994
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	6.7	6.3
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.8	8.6
GDP Deflator	9.1	8.0
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.5

	1993	1994
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,202.3	12,811.2
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	10,419.9	11,251.3

	1993	1994
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,236.2	14,853.8
- USA	4,757.4	5,522.2
- Hongkong	1,785.1	1,660.2
- Germany	1,638.4	1,528.3
- France	1,198.8	1,066.4
- United Kingdom	899.4	1,057.3
- China	1,886.1	1,887.3
- Japan	161.4	140.4

	1993	1994
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,137.9	16,925.1
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,818.2	5,136.8
- China	3,429.1	3,186.4
- Japan	2,548.8	2,164.5
- USA	933.8	1,156.4
- EU	1,805.8	2,452.3

	1993	1994
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	5,987.6	5,958.8
- Hongkong Residents	4,604.2	4,570.5
- Japan	335.9	348.4
- Europe	208.6	206.9
- USA	74.1	78.3

	1993	1994
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.96

Abbreviations:

e = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

- A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJPS *Asian Journal of Political Science* (Singapore), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bi-monthly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly

- ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), twice yearly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

GENERAL AFFAIRS

1. Das westliche Chinabild ist korrekturbedürftig. Lösch, Dieter *Wirtschaftsdienst, Hamburg, 1996/No.1, pp.2-3

FOREIGN AFFAIRS**General Topics**

2. An analysis of Li Peng's trip to Russia and Jiang Zemin's trip to Germany (Chin.). Chiao I-min *MCS, Dec. 1995, pp.62-71
3. Chinas Vision von einer neuen Weltordnung. Gu Xue-wu *Internationale Politik und Gesellschaft, Bonn, 1995/No.3, pp.225-258
4. Beijing's foreign aid policy in around 1990 (Chin.). Lin Teh-chang *MCS, Dec. 1995, pp.35-50
5. Beijing's foreign aid policy in the 1990s: continuity and change. Lin Teh-chang *IS, Jan.1996, pp.32-56
6. Theorie von der "Gelben Gefahr" unhaltbar. Ren Xin *BR, 1996/No.6, pp.12-14

Western Europe**CIS and Eastern Europe**

7. Soviet diplomacy and the first united front in China. Elleman, Bruce A. *MC, Oct.1996, pp.450-480
8. The dynamics of Sino-Russian relations. Pi Ying-hsien *IS, Jan.1996, pp.18-31

Asia and Oceania

9. Friedenserhalt in der Asien-Pazifik-Region. Guo Zhenyuan *BR, 1996/No.6, pp.9-11

North America

10. Interview: Ambassador James Sasser (USA). *CBR, Jan-Feb.1996, pp.42-43
11. The Clinton-Jiang summit - an insight into Washington-Beijing relations (Chin.). *MCS, Dec. 1995, pp.1-2

Latin America**Africa****Overseas Chinese**

12. Auslandschinesentum und Eigenblutimpfung. Ursachen des chinesischen Wirtschaftswunders (Teil I). Weggel, Oskar *C.a., Jan.1996, pp.24-45

International Organization & Law

13. Learning versus adaptation: explaining change in Chinese arms control policy in the 1980s and 1990s. Johnston, Alastair Iain *TCJ, Jan.1996, pp.27-61

INTERNAL AFFAIRS**General Topics****Ideology**

14. A systematic comparison in theory between Mao's "Marxism in Chinese way" and Deng's "Building socialism with Chinese characteristics" (Chin.). Kang Syh Wei *SCC, Dec. 1995, pp.64-75

Party

15. An analysis on the tendency of the leadership's reform inner the party's system (Chin.). Lu Ching *SCC, Dec. 1995, pp.28-39

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