

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: March 1996

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 01 Thailand: Premier Li Peng attends the Asia-Europe Meeting in Bangkok (-02);
Russia: Foreign Minister Andrey V. Kozyrev pays an official visit (-02);
- 02 Sudan: Foreign Minister Ali Osman Taha arrives;
- 16 Japan: Chinese Finance Minister Liu Zhongli attends 3rd APEC Finance Ministers' Meeting in Kyoto (-17);
- 20 South Korea: Foreign Minister Kong No-myong pays an official visit (-24);
- 24 Thailand: Prime Minister Banhan Sinlapa-acha pays an official visit (-29);
South Africa: Foreign Minister Alfred Nzo pays an official visit (-26);
UN Secretary-General Boutros Boutros-Ghali pays an official visit (-28);
- 26 Iraq: Foreign Minister Muhammad Sa'id Kazim al-Sahhaf starts his five-day visit;
- 27 Mongolia: Premier Puntsagiin Jasrai pays an official visit (-30);
Mauritania: Minister of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation Cheikh Ahmed arrives on a four-day visit; Panama and China will establish trade representative offices;
- 28 Ukraine, Russia, Cuba and Canada: NPC Standing Committee Chairman Qiao Shi pays an official goodwill visit (-Apr 20);
- 31 Japan: Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen pays an official visit (-Apr 03).

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: "Statistical Communiqué of the PRC on the 1995 National Economic and Social Development" released by the State Statistics Bureau;
Beijing: national conference with chairmen of physical culture and sports commissions opened;

- 02 Zhejiang: national anti-illiteracy work conference held in Wenzhou City;
Beijing: three-day work conference of the Chinese Writers' Association ended;
- 03 Beijing: 4th session of the 8th CPPCC National Committee (-13);
- 05 Beijing: 4th session of the 8th NPC (-17); session approves the "Outline of the 'Ninth Five-Year Plan' for National Economic and Social Development and the Long-Term Target for the Year 2010";
- 07 North China is threatened by a severe drought, *China Daily* reported;
- 08 Beijing celebrates International Women's Day;
- 10 Beijing: CCP CC and State Council hold 6th symposium on family planning;
- 11 Beijing: national conference on family planning;
- 12 Jiangsu: national work conference on enrolling new college and university students held in Nanjing City (-14);
- 14 Shandong: national work conference of Party committee's organization departments on intellectuals ended recently in Qingdao City;
- 15 Beijing: national work conference of federations of literary and art circles opened;
Beijing: national science and technology conference on family planning;
- 17 Beijing: Li Peng speaks at press conference held after the conclusion of the 4th session of the 8th NPC;
- 19 Jiangsu: national conference of press and publications directors held in Nanjing City;
- Xinjiang: strong earthquake (6.9 on the Richter scale) hit Northwest China;
- 20 Beijing: national anti-smuggling work conference ended;
Hubei: national work conference with research office heads of Party committee's organization departments of provinces, regions and municipalities ended recently in Wuhan City;
- 23 Hu'nan: national work conference on film industry held in Changsha City (-26);

- 26 Beijing: national conference with heads of cultural departments and bureaus.

Economic Affairs

- 02 Hebei: national work conference on enterprise management held in Shijiazhuang City;
- 14 Beijing: Japan's Export-Import Bank will loan 98.94b ¥ (about 773m US\$) to finance China's key projects, including several petrochemical undertakings in He'nan, Hubei and Jiangsu provinces;
- 22 Beijing: third national gold conference;
World Bank announced the approval of 560m US\$ in loans and credits to help China's new development projects for education, sewerage and highways;
World Bank has approved a loan of 440m US\$ for the Qinbei Power Station in He'nan Province;
- 25 Beijing: international nuclear industry exhibition (five days) opened;
- 26 Beijing: The People's Construction Bank of China renamed itself the China Construction Bank (CCB);
Beijing: The World Bank has granted its first-ever group of loans, valued at 10m US\$, to six non-state-run businesses in China;
- 27 Beijing: national conference attended by customs officials, commodity inspectors and other port authorities;
World Bank approved a credit equivalent to 100m US\$ to finance a poverty alleviation project in Shanxi Province;
- 29 Liaoning: national forum on trying the modern enterprise system held in Dalian City (-31);
Zhejiang: national work conference on export of machinery and electronics products held in Hangzhou City.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 05 Hong Kong: China welcomes UK decision to grant the bearers of the HKSAR passport visa-free access to Britain after 1997;
- 08 Taiwan: PLA conducts a third round of missile launching exercises in waters near Taiwan (-15);
- 17 Macau: Xinhua Macau branch congratulates renewal of Vasco Rocha Vieira as governor;
- 18 Taiwan: PLA conducts joint ground, naval and air exercises in Taiwan Strait (-25);
- 23 Hong Kong: 2nd plenary session of the Preparatory Committee of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) (-24); decision to establish a provisional legislative council adopted.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBA	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The People's Construction Bank of China re-named itself the China Construction Bank (CCB) on March 26, 1996, and adopted a new emblem. (XNA, 27 Mar 96)

National Leading Group for Science and Technology with Premier Li Peng as head was set up on March 18, 1996. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 96)

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
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V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

NPC Standing Committee

Legislative Affairs Commission			
Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
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Vice-Premiers

	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	CCSm	95/03
	Li Lanqing		PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen		PBm	93/03
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	CCSm	95/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)		PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua		PBm	91/04

State Councillors

	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tieying		88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04

Sec.-Gen.

	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang (exec.)		93/05
	Yang Changji (exec.)		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05

Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/05
	Wang Mingda		85/05
	Wei Yu (f)		93/05
	Zhang Tianbao		93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa	93/05
	Zhou Yuanqing		96/02

Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Li Honggui		94/01
	Peng Yu (f)		85/09
	Yang Kuifu		91/02
	Zhang Weiqing (exec.)		94/10

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)		93/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/06

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaouzu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang		94/04

Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai		94/01
	Chen Yaobang		93/05
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Ma Kai		95/01
	She Jianming		93/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyun	CCa	93/01

Restructuring Economy

Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Hong Hu		91/02
	Liu Zhifeng		92/09
	Wu Jie		93/05
	Zhang Haoruo		95/01

Science and Technology

Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	84/09
V.-Chm.	Chen Zutao		96/03
	Deng Nan (f)		91/10
	Duan Ruichun		91/04
	Han Deqian		93/09
	Hui Yongzheng		90/11
	Xu Guanhua		95/01
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa	86/07

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs		
Director	Qian Guanlin	93/01
Dep.Dir.	Duanmu Jun	96/02
	Huang Rufeng	93/04
	Liu Wenjie	91/11
	Wang Leyi	94/10
	Wu Naiwen	88/03
State Bureau of Environmental Protection		
Director	Xie Zhenhua	93/06
Dep.Dir.	Jin Jianming	88/11
	Wang Yangzu	89/09
	Wang Yuqing	94/11
	Ye Ruqiu	91/09
	Zhang Kunmin	89/02
State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce		
Director	Wang Zhongfu	94/10
Dep.Dir.	Bai Dahua	91/09
	Bian Yaowu	91/06
	Cao Tiandian	90/07
	Gan Guoping	85/12
	Yang Peiqing	93/09
State Land Administration Bureau		
Director	Zou Yuchuan	93/10
Dep.Dir.	Li Changjiang	95/09
	Liu Wenjia	91/09
	Ma Kewei	94/04
Bureau of Legislative Affairs		
Director	Yang Jingyu	91/07
Dep.Dir.	Cao Kangtai	91/12
	Li Peichuan	87/01
	Xu Yulin	92/06
State Press and Publications Administration		
Director	Yu Youxian	93/06
Dep.Dir.	Gui Xiaofeng	92/04
	Liang Heng	94/02
	Liu Gao	89/11
	Lu Yuyi	89/04
	Wang Qianghua	87/09
	Xie Hong	94/04
	Yang Muzhi	96/03
	Yu Yongzhan	91/12
Bureau of Religious Affairs		
Director	Ye Xiaowen	95/07
Dep.Dir.	Liu Shuxiang	95/11
	Luosang Chinai	89/02
	Wan Yaobin	89/02
	Yang Tongxiang	91/08
State Bureau of Statistics		
Director	Zhang Sai	84/08
Dep.Dir.	Lu Chunheng	93/11
	Qiu Xiaohua	92/06
	Shao Zongming	89/04
	Sun Jingxin?	88/01
	Yu Guangpei?	87/09
	Zhai Ligong	95/08
	Zheng Jiaheng	87/03
State Bureau of Tourism		
Director	He Guangwei	95/12
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Wendong	89/04
	Sun Gang	93/12
Councillors' Office		
Director	Chang Jie	90/09
Dep.Dir.	Chen Heliang	95/09
	Lü Derun	90/08
	Wang Chuguang	92/09
	Wang Hairong? (f)	87/01
Government Offices Administration Bureau		
Director	Guo Ji	90/09
Dep.Dir.	Bao Xianguang	92/04
	Cao Jianfeng	92/04
	Jiao Huancheng	94/05
	Zhao Wenhai	94/05

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences		
President	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm 87/01
V.-Pres.	Chen Yiyu	95/03
	Hu Qiheng (f)	88/09
	Lu Yongxiang (exec.)	CCm 93/12
	Xu Zhihong	92/10
	Yan Yixun	92/10
Academy of Engineering		
President	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/06
V.-Pres.	Lu Liangshu	94/06
	Pan Jiazheng	94/06
	Shi Changxu	94/06
	Zhu Gaofeng	94/06

Academy of Social Sciences		
President	Hu Sheng	85/09
V.-Pres.	Liu Ji	93/06
	Long Yongshu	93/11
	Ru Xin	CCa 82/11
	Teng Teng	93/05
	Wang Luolin	CCa 93/07
	Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12
State Administrative College		
President	Li Guixian	CCm 94/08
V.-Pres.	Gui Shiyong	CCa 94/08
	Tang Tiehan	95/09
	Zhang Xiuxue	95/09
Xinhua News Agency		
Director	Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Gao Qiuju	94/10
	Nan Zhenzhong	93/04
	Xia Zanzhong (first)	93/04
	Zhang Baoshun	93/04
Editor-in-Chief	Nan Zhenzhong	85/12
Development Research Center		
Director	Sun Shangqing	93/04
Dep.Dir.	Deng Hongxun	CCm 94/10
	Ji Chongwei	90/10
	Liu Zhongyi	CCm 93/04
	Lu Baifu	93/07
	Lu Zhiqiang	95/04
	Wang Huijiong	90/06
	Wang Jikuan	89/12
China Bureau of Meteorology		
Director	Zou Jingmeng	CCa 82/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Huang	91/05
	Luo Jibin	85/03
	Ma Henian	90/04
	Wen Kegang	89/02
	Zhang Jijia	83/02
Patent Office of China		
Director	Gao Lulin	89/09
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Ying?	89/10
	Ming Tinghua	90/11
China National Light Industry Council		
Director	Yu Zhen	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Fu Limin	93/07
	Pan Beilei (f)	93/05
China National Textile Council		
Director	Wu Wenyong (f)	CCm 93/05
Dep.Dir.	Du Yuzhou	93/05
	Liu Heng	93/05
	Ren Chuanjun	94/03
	Xu Kunyuan	94/05

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group for Science and Technology		
Head	Li Peng	PBm 96/03
Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities		
Head	Chen Qingtai	93/11
Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System		
Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/07
Leading Group for Foreign Investments		
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/10
Anti-Smuggling Leading Group		
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 93/06
Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development		
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm 86/06
Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 88/05
Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System		
Head	Li Tieying	PBm 93/11
Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres		
Head	Song Defu	CCm 93/05
Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers		
Head	Doje Cering	CCm 93/08
National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People		
Head	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07

National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work		
Head	?	
State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control		
Head	Li Tieying	PBm 91/07
China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction		
Chairman	Li Guixian	CCm 93/12
National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market		
Head	Liu Zhongde	CCm 89/09
State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters		
Head	?	
State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters		
Head	Jiang Chunyun	PBm CSSm 95/05
National Greening Committee		
Chairman	Jiang Chunyun	PBm CSSm 96/03
National Narcotics Control Commission		
Chairman	Tao Siju	CCm 93/07
National Production Safety Committee		
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm 91/06
National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign		
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 94/02
Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work		
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm 90/02
Coordination Committee for the Handicapped		
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 93/10
Academic Degrees Committee		
Chairman	Li Lanqing	95/04
Environmental Protection Committee		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 88/06
Distribution System Reform Committee		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 91/10
Securities Committee		
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm 92/10
China Securities Regulatory Committee		
Chairman	Zhou Daojiong	95/03
State Organization Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 88/05
State Radio Regulatory Committee		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 94/06
National Mineral Reserves Commission		
Chairman	Song Ruixiang	95/02
Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China		
President	Zhu Yuli	93/04
V.-Pres.	Liu Gaozhao	94/07
	Wang Ang	93/05
	Zhang Hongbiao	93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa 93/05
China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)		
President (Director)		
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)	Liu Jiyuan	CCm 93/04
	Bai Bai'er	93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05
	Wang Liheng	93/05
	Xia Guohong	93/05
China National Nuclear Corporation		
President	Jiang Xinxiang	CCm 88/05
China Armament Industry General Corporation		
General Manager	Zhang Junju	CCa 93/04
China North Industries Group		
President	Zhang Junju	CCa 93/09
State Agriculture Investment Corporation		
President	Tu Fengjun	88/07

He Luli (f)	96/03
Hong Xuezhong	90/03
Hu Sheng	88/04
Huo Yingdong	93/03
Liu Jingji	84/05
Ma Wanqi	93/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
Qian Weichang	87/04
Qian Xuesen	86/04
Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm 88/04
Seypidin Aze	93/03
Su Buqing	88/04
Sun Fuling	93/03
Wan Guoquan	94/03
Wang Zhaoquo	CCm 93/03
Wu Xueqian	93/03
Yang Jingren	88/04
Yang Rudai	93/03
Ye Xuanping	CCm 91/04
Zhao Puchu	83/06
Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/03
Sec.-Gen. Zhu Xun	CCm 94/03

Huang Keying	95/07
Jin Yulei	95/07
Jimbu Dunzhu	95/07
Liu Shanying	95/07
Liu Zhao	95/07
Lu Huimin	95/07
Ma Jinfang	95/07
Miao Yanmin	95/07
Ouyang Jun	95/07
Peng Wencai	95/07
Ren Libo	95/07
Ren Peiwen	95/07
Song Ge	95/07
Su Xiaojun	95/07
Tang Yifeng	95/07
Wang Hongqian	95/07
Wu Fei	95/07
Xie Kang	95/07
Yang Ruidong	95/07
Yang Yunzhi	95/07
Zhang Binxun	95/07
Zhang Jianwei	95/07
Zhang Suogeng	95/07
Zhao Ruiming	95/07
Zhou Zhi	95/07
Zhu Jian	95/07

Deng Weizhi	88/11
Feng Jicai	88/11
Mei Xiangming	88/11
Xu Jialu	92/12
Ye Zhishan	87/06
Zhang Huaixi	95/12
Sec.-Gen. Chen Yiqun	89/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League

First Secretary		
Li Keqiang	93/05	
Secretaries		
Bayinqolu	93/05	
Ji Bingxuan	93/05	
Jiang Daming	93/05	
Liu Peng (exec.)	93/05	
Sun Jinlong	95/11	
Yuan Chunging	92/12	
Zhao Shi (f)	93/05	
Zhou Qiang	95/11	

Federation of Trade Unions

President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade	91/04
Jiang Jiafu	93/10	
Li Qisheng	CCa 93/10	
Liu Heng	93/10	
Ni Haomei (f)	95/12	
Teng Yifong	93/10	
Xue Zhaoyun (f)	93/10	
Yang Xingfu	89/12	
Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12	
Zhang Guoxiang	93/10	

First Secretary

Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12	
Women's Federation		
President	Chen Muhua	CCm 88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun	88/09
He Luli	93/09	
Huang Qizao	CCm 88/09	
Kong Lingren	93/09	
Lin Liyun	CCm 78/09	
Liu Hairong	93/09	
Mahinur Kasim	78/09	
Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar	78/09	
Nie Li	88/09	
Wang Shuxian	93/09	
Wei Yu	88/09	
Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm 83/09	
Zhao Di	90/12	

First Secretary

Huang Qizao	CCm 90/02
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Youth Federation

President	Liu Peng	93/12
V.-Pres.	Aja Luosangtudan	95/07
Bai Chunli	95/07	
Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/12	
Cai Zhenhua	95/07	
Chen Zhangliang	95/07	
Chen Zhaoxiang	95/07	
Gao Kaixian	95/07	
Guan Mucun (f)	90/08	
Hao Peng	95/07	
Huo Zhenhuan	90/08	
Li Denghai	95/07	
Wang Mingang	95/07	
Yu Guilin	93/12	
Yuan Chunqing	93/12	
Zhang Jing	95/07	
Zhao Shi (f)	93/12	
Zhao Yufen	95/07	
Sec.-Gen. Yu Guilin	91/03	

Students' Federation

President	Zhang Jing	95/07
V.-Pres.	Alimu Kelimu	95/07
Chen Canhui	95/07	
Chen Jianwen	95/07	
Chen Kaiyun	95/07	
Chen Xiaofeng	95/07	
Dai Peng	95/07	
Guo Xiaofeng	95/07	
He Qi	95/07	

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries

President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm 94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu	90/03
Su Guang	95/10	
Wang Xiaoxian (f)	88/12	
Xu Qun	92/09	

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang

Hon.Chm. ?		
H.V.-Ch. Jia Yibin	92/12	
Zhao Zukang	88/11	
Chairman ?		
V.-Chm. Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12	
He Luli (f)	88/11	
Hu Min	92/12	
Li Ganliu	83/12	
Peng Qingyuan (exec.)	83/12	
Shen Qiuwo	91/12	
Tong Fu	92/12	
Xu Qichao	83/12	
Zhou Tienong	92/12	
Sec.-Gen. Zhu Peikang	92/12	

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm. ?		
Chairman	Fei Xiaotong	87/01
V.-Chm. Ding Shisun (exec.)	88/10	
Feng Zhijun	87/01	
Kang Zhenhuang	88/10	
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10	
Li Yining	95/12	
Luo Hanxian	87/01	
Ma Dayou	87/01	
Qian Weichang	83/12	
Tan Jiazhen	83/12	
Tao Dayong	83/12	
Wu Xiuping	92/12	
Xie Songkai	88/10	
Zhang Yumao	92/12	
Sec.-Gen. Yu Zeyou	92/12	

China Democratic National Construction Association

Chairman	Sun Qimeng	87/12
V.-Chm. Bai Dahua	88/06	
Chen Mingshan	83/11	
Chen Suiheng	83/11	
Cheng Siwei	95/12	
Feng Kexu	92/11	
Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11	
Huang Daneng	83/11	
Li Chonghuai	88/06	
Liu Heng	92/11	
Lu Ming	92/11	
Wan Guoquan	83/11	
Zhu Yuancheng	92/11	
Sec.-Gen. Feng Kexu	88/06	

China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chm. Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11	
Zhao Puchu	92/12	
Chairman Lei Jieqiong (f)	87/06	
V.-Chm. Chen Nanxian	88/11	
Chen Shunli (exec.)	83/11	
Chu Zhuang	84/12	

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm. Zhou Gucheng	88/11	
Chairman Lu Jiayi	88/11	
V.-Chm. Chen Haozhu	88/11	
Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12	
Jian Tiancong	88/11	
Jiang Zhenghua	92/12	
Li Meng	95/12	
Song Jinsheng	92/12	
Tian Guangtao	87/01	
Yan Hongchen	92/12	
Yao Jun	87/01	
Zhang Shiming	87/01	
Sec.-Gen. Song Jinsheng	92/12	

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm. ?		
H.V.-Ch. Wu Juetian	92/12	
Chairman Dong Yinchu	88/12	
V.-Chm. Lu Rongshu	83/07	
Luo Haocai	92/12	
Wang Songda	88/12	
Wu Mingxi	95/12	
Yang Jike (exec.)	88/12	
Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12	
Sec.-Gen. Wu Mingxi	95/12	

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm. Jin Shanbao	89/01	
Yan Jici	89/01	
Chairman Wu Jieping	92/12	
V.-Chm. An Zhendong	83/12	
Chen Mingshao	89/01	
Chen Xuejun	89/01	
Hao Yichun (f)	83/12	
Hong Fuzeng	92/12	
Huang Qixing	95/12	
Jin Kaicheng	92/12	
Wang Wenyuan	89/01	
Wang Xuan	95/12	
Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12	
Yang You	89/01	
Zhao Weizhi	90/12	
Sec.-Gen. Liu Ronghan	92/12	

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm. Su Ziheng	87/12	
Chairman Cai Zimin	88/12	
V.-Chm. Chen Zhongyi	87/12	
Liu Yiming	95/12	
Zhang Kehui (exec.)	92/11	
Sec.-Gen. Pan Yuanjing	87/12	

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Hon.Chm. Wang Guangying	93/10	
Chairman Jing Shuping	93/10	
V.-Chm. Bao Yujun	96/01	
Chen Jingxin	93/10	
Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12	
He Fengzu	93/10	
He Houhua	93/10	
Hu Deping	93/10	
Huan Yushan	93/10	
Huang Changxi	79/10	
Jiang Minkuan	CCm 93/10	
Jiang Peilu	79/10	
Li Hongchang	93/10	
Liang Shangli	79/10	
Liu Minxue	93/10	
Liu Yimin	93/10	
Liu Yonghao	93/10	
Qi Jingfa	93/10	
Wang Zhiguo	93/10	
Zeng Xianzi	93/10	
Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12	
Zheng Yutong	93/10	
Zhu Wenju	93/10	
Sec.-Gen. Huan Yushan	93/10	

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	94/12
Dep.Sec.	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
V.-Gov.	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Wang Shouhai		95/11
	Zhang Hongxiang		94/10
	Zhang Peiqiang		94/12
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Jia Fukun		95/05
Dep.Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		95/02
	Liao Qiliang		95/07
Pol.Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep.P.C.	?		

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
	Zheng Peimin		95/10
Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	95/01
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Pang Daomu		94/12
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Qiao Xinzhu		95/07
Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07
Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
	Uyungim (f)	CCa	94/12
	Yun Bulong		94/12
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Baoyindeliger		95/01
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Wang Fengqi		95/01
	Wang Zhan	CCa	94/11
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Peng Cuifeng		94/09
Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhen		94/09
Dep.P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Cao Keming		91/03
	Gu Hao	CCa	94/12
	Xu Zhonglin		94/12
Governor	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/08
V.-Gov.	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/09
	Chen Biting		95/06
	Ji Yunshi (exec.)		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
	Zhang Lianzhen (f)		95/10
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
	Xu Minggao		94/02
Pol.Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	95/04
Dep.Sec.	Huang Zhiqian		95/08
	Shu Huiguo		95/04
	Shu Shengyou		95/04
	Zhong Qihuang		95/08
Governor	Shu Shengyou		95/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiqian		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Sun Yonghe		95/06
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
	Zhu Yingpei		95/06
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol.Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Fan Jun		95/03
	Liu Chuanyun		94/06
	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	95/06
Dep.Sec.	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Yueqi		94/10
Governor	Wang Yunkun		95/06
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02
	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Sang Fengwen		94/02
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wang Yunkun		95/06
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Changfu		95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Wen Jicheng		95/08
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol.Com.	Yan Haipeng		95/01
Dep.P.C.	Liang Shulin		95/01

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCm	93/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
Governor	Wen Shizhen		94/05
V.-Gov.	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Liu Ketian		95/02
	Xiao Zuofu (exec.)		88/01
	Xu Wencai		95/11
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Shuming		95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying?		90/08
	Wang Xing		95/01
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol.Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Sun Guishu		95/07
	Ye Zhaohong		93/06
	Yi Guangshun		95/01

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCm	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Wang Kuicai		95/10
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep.Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol.Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05
Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
	Yao Xiangcheng		95/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Jia Xitai		95/07
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
	Zhao Leji?		94/07
	Zheng Xinmiao		95/09
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Meiyuan	CCm	93/11
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		94/06
	Ma Weidong		95/10
	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
	Li Tianrong		94/03
Dep.P.C.	Xu Zuoliang		95/05

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	An Qiyuan		94/12
Dep.Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Gong Deshun		94/12
	Jia Zhibang	CCa	95/07
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Pan Liansheng		95/11
	Sun Daren?		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Du Donghai		95/10
Dep.Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
	Wang Kezhong		95/07
Pol.Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Li Qilu		94/03

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	94/11
Dep.Sec.	Chen Jianguo		94/11
	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Lu Maozeng		95/07
	Song Fatang		94/11
Governor	Li Chunting	CCa	95/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Kangfu		96/03
	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Du Shicheng		95/06
	Han Yuqun		95/06
	Shao Guifang		95/02
	Song Fatang (exec.)		89/06
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiyi (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruirfeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	96/03
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Qihong		96/02
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
Pol.Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep.P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09
Dep.Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Wang Liping		92/08
	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	94/11
Mayor	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	95/02
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Hua Jianmin		94/12
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
	Zuo Huanchen (f)		96/02
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Wang Jinzhong		93/08
	Xiang Shourun		90/10
Pol.Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06

Shanxi Province			PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/09	PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi	92/01
Dep. Sec.	Liu Zemin	CCa	96/02	Dep. Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/10		Gama Cedain	92/01
	Wang Yunlong	CCa	96/02		Gao Changjin	85/11
	Zheng Shekui		96/02		Liu Yongkang	90/07
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/09		Lü Dengming	93/04
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04		Wang Shunhe	94/06
	Ji Xinfang		92/05	Pol. Com.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
	Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07	Dep. P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Liu Zhenhua		95/12		Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Peng Zhigui		93/01		Qiu Jianxin	94/02
	Wang Wenxue		92/05		Zhou Yangyu	89/11
	Xue Jun		95/12			
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01			
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai		92/06			
Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10			
Pol. Com.	Chen Deyi		95/01			
Dep. P.C.	Zhou Kaixi		94/05			

Sichuan Province			
CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04
Dep. Sec.	Pu Haiqing		94/08
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04
	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCa	89/12
	Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11
	Yang Chonghui		94/08
Governor	Song Baorui	CCa	96/02
V.-Gov.	Gan Yuping		93/02
	Li Dachang		96/02
	Li Meng		93/02
	Ouzegao		93/02
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)		85/05
	Xu Shiqun		93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei		93/02
	Zou Guangyan		96/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Daikun		93/04
	Tao Delun		90/08
Pol. Com.	Geng Quanli	CCm	93/03
Dep. P.C.	Yang Shixi		90/07
	Zhou Canxi		90/01
	Zhu Guiheng		93/03

Tianjin Municipality			
CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm	93/03
Dep. Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa	92/08
	Li Shenglin		93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm	93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa	88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)		91/11
	Qu Weizhi (f)		96/01
	Song Pingshun		90/06
	Wang Dehui		93/06
	Yang Xincheng		95/12
	Ye Disheng		92/09
	Zhang Haosheng		92/09
	Zhu Liankang		93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui		93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu		93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Poi. Com.	Yang Huichuan		93/10
Dep. P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region			
CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11
Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)		93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa	85/11
	Lieque		94/12
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10
	Yang Chuantang		94/12
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhougua (f)		93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)		94/01
	Dunzhu		94/10
	Gong Daxi?		85/11
	Gyamco (exec.)		79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan		83/04
	Lhaba Puncog		91/04
	Lieque (exec.)		95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu		93/12
	Sun Qiwen		94/12
	Xiang Yang		94/12
	Xu Mingyang		95/07
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)		93/12
	Yang Song		94/01
	Zeren Sangzhu		92/12

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan	CCa	94/09
Dep. Sec.	Ablait Abdurexit		93/12
	Aiskait Kerimbay		96/02
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa	93/01
	Li Fengzi		96/03
	Zhang Wenyue		96/02
	Zhou Shengtao		96/02
Chairman*	Ablait Abdurexit		93/12
V.-Chm.	Aiskait Kerimbay		93/01
	Li Donghui		91/08
	Mijiti Nasier		93/01
	Wang Yousan		91/12
	Wufuer Abudula		93/01
	Yusufu Aisha		94/03
	Zhang Heng		93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan		95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz		85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao		92/12
Dep. Cdr.	Duan Changjin		91/10
	Fang Denghua		94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding		93/06
	Tao Zhi		93/02
	Pan Zhaomin		92/06
Pol. Com.	Lei Xingping		94/09
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Mingru		91/11
	Zhou Yongshun		93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm	95/06
Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/07
	Li Jiating	CCa	95/08
	Linghu An		93/10
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/08
V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu		94/11
	Huang Bingsheng		93/05
	Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa	93/01
	Liang Gongqing		95/09
	Liu Jing		93/05
	Niu Shaoyao		92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)		94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong		94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Xie Heming		91/07
Pol. Com.	Li Jie		93/07
Dep. P.C.	?		

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm	88/12
Dep. Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa	93/12
	Liu Feng		89/11
	Lu Zhongong		93/12
	Wan Xueyuan		93/12
	Wan Xueyuan		93/01
Governor	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa	88/02
V.-Gov.	Liu Xirong		93/01
	Long Anding		93/01
	Lu Songting		95/08
	Xu Zhichun		93/01
	Ye Rongbao (f)		95/08
	Zhang Qimei		93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie		89/07
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Yuexing		90/09
	Jiang Maobao		94/07
Pol. Com.	He Jiabi		95/07
Dep. P.C.	Nie Quanlin		90/11
	Wang Changgui		94/07

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	=	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	=	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	=	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	=	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	=	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	=	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	=	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Bao Xuding

Appointed minister of machine-building industry at the 18th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on March 1, 1996. (RMRB, XNA, 2 Mar 96) He served as vice-minister since May 1993. Bao was born in February 1939 in Wuxi City, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in July 1961. In 1958 he graduated from the Shenyang School of Engineering Industry. He served as secretary of the General Office of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee from 1966 to 1970 and from 1973 to 1975, and as deputy director of the Engineering Bureau of Sichuan Province from 1975 to 1984. In 1986 Bao graduated from the CCP CC Party School with a master degree. He served as deputy director and director of the Engineering Department of Sichuan Province from 1986 to 1988, director of the Economic Planning Commission of Sichuan Province from 1988 to 1990, and as vice-minister of machine-building and electronics industry from November 1990 to March 1993. See C.a., 1993/5, p.516/10.

Chen Kangfu (1)

Elected in a by-election as vice-governor of Shandong Provincial People's Government at the 4th session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress, which ended on March 2, 1996. (Xinhua, 2 Mar 96, in SWB, 6 Mar 96)

Chen Zutao (2)

Identified as vice-chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission. (RMRB, 8 Mar 96)

Gao Zhenjia (3)

Identified as deputy commander of Guangzhou Military Region. (RMRB, 8 Mar 96) Gao is a Standing Committee member of the 8th CPPCC National Committee.

He Luli (f)

Elected vice-chairwoman of the CPPCC National Committee at the closing meeting of the 4th session of the 8th CPPCC National Committee on March 13, 1996. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Mar 96) 62-year-old He Luli concurrently serves as vice-president of the All-China Women's Federation, vice-chairwoman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang and as vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality. For her vita see C.a., 1993/9, p.960/10.

Jiang Chunyun

Identified as chairman of the National Greening Committee. (RMRB, 2 Mar 96) Jiang concurrently serves as member of the CCP CC Politburo, member of the CCP CC Secretariat, vice-premier and as head of the State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters. For his vita see C.a., 1994/9, p.999/11. See also C.a., 1994/11, p.1160/14, 1995/3, p.232/10, and 1995/5, p.426/10.

Li Fengzi (4)

Li, Standing Committee member of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee since 1994, was identified as deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Regional Committee. (*Xinjiang Ribao*, 8 Mar 96, in SWB, 4 Apr 96)

Li Peng

A national leading group for China's science and technology with Premier Li Peng as head was set up on March 18, 1996. The leading group will be mainly responsible for studying and formulating national policies with regard to science and technology, discussing and deciding on important science and technology tasks and projects, and coordinating the science and technology work between various government departments. Deputy heads are Wen Jiabao and Song Jian, members are Ding Henggao, Zhu Guangya, Zhou Guangzhao, He Chunlin and Zhu Lilan. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 96)

Wang Zhenchuan (phonetic)

Elected vice-governor of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Government at the 4th session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress, which ended on March 1, 1996. (Xinhua, 2 Mar 96, in SWB, 6 Mar 96)

Xu Hanjing

Identified as president of China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation. (XNA, 12 Mar 96)

Yang Muzhi (5)

Identified as deputy director of the State Press and Publications Administration. (XNA, 19 Mar 96) He served as director of the administration's Books Administrative Department since April 1989.

Zhang Chengyi (phonetic)

Elected vice-governor of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Government at the 4th session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress, which ended on March 1, 1996. (Xinhua, 2 Mar 96, in SWB, 6 Mar 96)

Zhao Zhihao

Elected in a by-election as chairman of Shandong Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee at the 4th session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress, which ended on March 2, 1996. (RMRB, 3 Mar 96) He concurrently serves as secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee (since November 1994). Zhao is a member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1994/11, p.1159/13. See also C.a., 1995/2, p.150/12.

Leaders Removed from Office**Cao Pengsheng**

65-year-old Cao, political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region, was replaced by Wen Zongren in January 1996. (GJJ, 1996/3, p.54)

Chen Chao

Deputy Commander of Lanzhou Military Region.

Chen Junsheng

Chairman of the National Greening Committee.

He Guangyuan

Minister of Machine-Building Industry. (XNA, 2 Mar 96)

Li Zhen

Chairman of Shandong Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee. The 4th session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress, which ended on March 2, 1996, accepted his request to resign. (RMRB, 3 Mar 96)

Pan Riyuan

Deputy Commander of the PLA Second Artillery. (GJJ, 1996/3, p.38)

Qian Gui

Deputy Commander of the PLA Second Artillery. (GJJ, 1996/3, p.38)

Wang Songda

Secretary-General of the China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests). (RMRB, 8 Dec 95) He still holds the post of the Party's vice-chairman.

Wu Jianchang

President of China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation.

Yang Zhengyan

Deputy Director of the State Press and Publications Administration.

Zhang Bin

Deputy Director of the PLA General Logistics Department. (GJJ, 1996/2, p.31)

Addenda

Bao Yujun, elected vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce in January 1996 (see C.a., 1996/1, p.110/10), was born in May 1942 in Nantong County, Jiangsu Province. He served as editor, responsible person of the political and cultural department, head of the education department, and as director of the veteran cadres office of *People's Daily*. Since October 1988 he has served as deputy editor-in-chief of *People's Daily*.

Cao Heqing

Appointed deputy political commissar of the PLA Second Artillery in March 1995. He holds the rank of lieutenant general. (GJJ, 1996/3, p.38) Cao was born in August 1938 in Ningjin County, Hebei Province, and joined the PLA in 1958 and the CCP in 1961. From 1965 to 1981 he served in the PLA as secretary of a regiment political division, company political instructor, chief of a regiment propaganda sub-sec-

tion, chief of a regiment political division, and as director of a division political department. In 1980 Cao graduated from the PLA Political Academy. From 1983 to 1992 he served as deputy division political commissar, division political commissar, army corps political commissar, and as director of the Political Department of Beijing Military Region. In 1992 he was appointed deputy political commissar of Beijing Military Region. Cao was a representative to the CCP 13th and 14th National Congress in 1987 and 1992. He was granted rank of major general in 1988. See C.a., 1993/9, p.962/12.

Han Ruijie (6)

Identified as deputy commander of Ji'nan Military Region. (GJJ, 1996/2, p.31) He served as commander of the region's Air Force since January 1995.

Hao Baoqing (7)

Identified as deputy commander of Ji'nan Military Region. (GJJ, 1996/2, p.31) He served as director of the region's Logistics Department since September 1990.

Li Bixing (8)

Identified as deputy commander of Hainan Military District. (*Hainan Ribao*, 7 Dec 95, in ZGYJ, 1996/1, p.185)

Li Yining

By-elected vice-chairman of the China Democratic League at the 4th plenary session of the League's 7th CC on December 8, 1995. (RMRB, 11 Dec 95) For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.280/14. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the 8th NPC, vice-chairman of the NPC Law Committee (since March 1993), and as vice-president of the Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC) (since September 1993).

Li Yongde (9)

Appointed deputy commander of Lanzhou Military Region in January 1995. (GJJ, 1996/3, p.55)

Li Zerong (10)

Identified as deputy commander of Hainan Military District. (*Hainan Ribao*, 7 Dec 95, in ZGYJ, 1996/1, p.185) Li formerly served as chief of staff of Hainan Military District.

Liang Guanglie (11)

Identified as deputy commander of Beijing Military Region. (GJJ, 1996/2, p.31) He served as commander of the 20th Group Army under Ji'nan Military Region before. Liang is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Ma Wen (12)

Secretary of the Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs.

Ni Haomei (f) (13)

Elected vice-president of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions (ACFTU) at the 3rd plenary session of the 12th ACFTU Executive Committee on December 17, 1995. She was also elected secretary of the ACFTU Secretariat. (RMRB, 18 Dec 95) Ni served as deputy political commissar of Xinjiang Production and Construction Corps under Lanzhou Military Region since May 1987.

Pan Liansheng (14), was appointed vice-governor of Shaanxi Provincial People's Government at the 15th meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on November 3, 1995. (Shaanxi Broadcasting Station, 4 Nov 95, in ZDY, 1996/1, p.100) See C.a., 1996/1, p.110/10. Pan served as secretary of CCP Tongchuan City Committee before.

Qu Weizhi (f)

Appointed vice-mayor of Tianjin Municipality at a meeting of the Municipal People's Congress Standing Committee on January 10, 1996. (Zhongxinshe, 10 Jan 96, in ZGYJ, 1996/2, p.155) She served as vice-minister of electronics industry from May 1993 to February 1996. See C.a., 1993/5, p.518/12. Qu was born in April 1944 in Muping County, Shandong Province, and joined the CCP in 1965. After graduating from modern mechanics major of China University of Science and Technology in 1968, she served as technician and secretary of the CYL Committee of the Tianjin Research Institute of Power Supply (1970-1973), office secretary of the Cadre Section and technician of the Research Section of Infrared Ray Application of the Beijing North China Institute of Photoelectricity (1973-1979), office secretary of the Cadre Division under the 4th Ministry of Machine-Building Industry (1980-1982), deputy department chief, department chief and deputy director of the Cadre Division under the Ministry of Electronics Industry (1982-1988), and as deputy director and director of the Personnel and Labor Division under the Ministry of Machinery and Electronics Industry (1988-1993).

Wang Lizhong

Wang still holds the post of deputy commander of Lanzhou Military Re-

gion (appointed in 1992). (GJJ, 1996/3, p.55) See C.a., 1994/4, p.430/12, and 1995/5, p.428/12.

Wang Shouhai (15)

Appointed vice-governor of Hubei Provincial People's Government at the 17th session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on November 30, 1995. (*Hubei Ribao*, 1 Dec 95, in ZGYJ, 1996/1, p.182) Wang served as vice-mayor of Wuhan City before.

Wang Zhicheng (16)

Appointed deputy commander of Lanzhou Military Region in April 1995. (GJJ, 1996/3, p.55) Major General Wang served as commander of Shaanxi Military District before. (See C.a., 1996/1, p.111/11)

Wen Zongren (17)

Appointed political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region (MR) in January 1996. (GJJ, 1996/3, p.54) Major General Wen served as director of the Political Department of Nanjing MR since the end of 1994. Wen was born in November 1940 in Chao County (now Chaohu City), Anhui Province, and joined the PLA in 1959 and the CCP in April 1961. In 1963 he graduated from the PLA First Tank Academy. He then served as platoon leader for a short time and did political work later. Wen served as secretary of a regiment political department under Nanjing MR, and as organization secretary of a regiment political division. From 1967 he served as office secretary of the organization section of a division political department, and as secretary of the organization division of the political department of the MR's armoured force, secretary of its Party committee and deputy division head. From 1973 to 1976 Wen served as regiment political commissar of the armoured force of Nanjing MR, as secretary of the regiment Party committee, and was elected Party committee member of the MR's armoured force. After the "cultural revolution" he resumed the posts of regiment political commissar and secretary of the regiment's Party committee, and became a member of the division Party committee. In 1979 Wen was chosen for advanced studies at the PLA Political Academy in Beijing. After returning to the troops, he served as director of a division political department, secretary of the department Party committee and as Standing Committee member of the division Party committee. In 1982 he was promoted to division political commissar, secretary of the division

Party committee and member of the army Party committee. In 1983 he became director of army political department and Standing Committee member of the army Party Committee. He then attended the Command Course of the PLA Military Academy in Beijing. End of 1985 he took up the post of political commissar of the 12th Group Army of the PLA ground force and deputy secretary of the group army Party committee. In June 1990 he became secretary of that Party committee. Wen is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Wu Mingxi (18)

By-elected vice-chairman and secretary-general of the China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests) at the 4th plenary session of the Party's 10th CC on December 7, 1995. (RMRB, 8 Dec 95)

Yang Anjiang (19), appointed vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality in January 1996 (see C.a., 1996/1, p.111/11), was born in 1946. He served as technician, head of the organization department, and as secretary of the Party committee of Beijing Yanshan Petrochemical Corporation.

Yang Decai (20)

Identified as deputy commander of Nanjing Military Region. (GJJ, 1996/2, p.31) Yang holds the rank of major general.

Yang Yushu

Identified as deputy commander of Nanjing Military Region. (GJJ, 1996/2, p.31) Lieutenant General Yang concurrently serves as commander of the East China Sea Fleet. See C.a., 1994/4, p.430/12.

Zhang Wenxue, secretary of CCP Guilin City Committee and chairman of the Standing Committee of Guilin Municipal People's Congress, was elected vice-chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Region in January 1996. (See C.a., 1996/2, p.210/14) Zhang was born in 1946.

Zhou Ziyu

Appointed secretary of the Commission for Inspecting Discipline under the CCP CC Military Commission in 1993. He concurrently serves as deputy director of the PLA General Political Department (since 1993). Zhou was born in November 1935 in Wucheng County, Shandong Province, and joined the PLA in 1951 and the CCP in 1955. He served as company political instructor,

group political commissar and regiment political commissar of the Air Force Aviation School, and as director of a military region's organization department. In 1981 Zhou studied at the Political Department of the PLA Air Force Academy. He then served as political commissar of the Air Force aviation division, political commissar of the Aviation School, director of the Political Department of the Air Force Ground-to-Air Missile Academy, corps political commissar, and as political commissar of the Air Force Command College. Zhou served as deputy political commissar of the Air Force of Guangzhou Military Region from 1991 to 1992, and as assistant director for the PLA General Political Department from 1992 to 1993. He was a deputy to the 8th NPC in 1993. Zhou was granted rank of major general in 1988, lieutenant general in 1993, and general in January 1996. See C.a., 1993/8, p.844/14.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 陈抗甫
- (2) 陈祖涛
- (3) 高振家
- (4) 李逢滋
- (5) 杨牧之
- (6) 韩瑞阶
- (7) 郝宝庆
- (8) 李必兴
- (9) 李永德
- (10) 李泽荣
- (11) 梁光烈
- (12) 马骏
- (13) 倪豪梅
- (14) 潘连生
- (15) 王守海
- (16) 王志成
- (17) 温宗仁
- (18) 吴明熹
- (19) 阳安江
- (20) 杨德才

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Bangladesh (Mar 02)

Bangladesh and China have signed an agreement in Dhaka to avoid double taxation. (XNA, 4 Mar 96)

Mauritania (Mar 27)

Chinese Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and visiting Mauritanian Minister of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation Cheikh Ahmed attended a signing ceremony for an agreement on economic and technological cooperation between the two governments in Beijing. (XNA, 28 Mar 96)

Moldova (Mar 01)

Medicines and medical equipment worth about 60,000 US\$ donated by China arrived in Moldova. In 1994, China gave Moldova a cash donation of 20,000 US\$ after serious floods hit that country. Moldova established diplomatic ties with China in January 1992. (XNA, 3 Mar 96; RMRB, 4 Mar 96)

Mongolia (Mar 27)

China and Mongolia signed three documents in Beijing including an agreement on economic and technological cooperation between the two governments. (XNA, 28 Mar 96)

Mozambique (Mar 20)

An agreement between the Chinese and Mozambican governments was concluded in Maputo on the designing and constructing of the office building of the Assembly of the Republic of Mozambique. (XNA, 21 Mar 96)

Thailand (Mar 25)

Chinese Premier Li Peng and visiting Thai Premier Banhan Sinlapa-acha witnessed the signing of an agreement between the two governments on establishing a new consulate general. (XNA, 26 Mar 96)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Martial Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 18th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on March 1, 1996. This law will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.61 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on March 1, 1996) (Full text of the law: RMRB, 2 Mar 96; Xinhua, 1 Mar 96, in SWB, 12 Mar 96)

"Administrative Punishment Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 4th session of the 8th NPC on March 17, 1996. This law will become effective on October 1, 1996. (Decree No.63 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on March 17, 1996) (Xinhua, 21 Mar 96, in SWB, 25 Mar 96; full text: RMRB, 23 Mar 96)

"Decision of the National People's Congress on the Amendment to 'The Criminal Procedures Law of the People's Republic of China'", adopted at the 4th session of the 8th NPC on March 17, 1996. The decision will become effective on January 1, 1997. (Decree No.64 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on March 17, 1996) (Full text: RMRB, 24 Mar 96)

"Criminal Procedures Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 2nd session of the 5th National People's Congress on July 1, 1979, and revised according to the "Decision on the Amendment to 'The Criminal Procedures Law of the People's Republic of China'" at the 4th session of the 8th NPC on March 17, 1996. (Full text: RMRB, 25 Mar 96)

"Provisional Regulations on the promotion and demotion of civil servants". These regulations will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Full text: RMRB, 3 Mar 96)

"Provisional Regulations on governing talents markets" have been recently issued by the Ministry of Personnel. These regulations will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Full text: RMRB, 1 Apr 96)

On 24th March, Jiang Zemin, Central Military Commission chairman, signed a decree promulgating the new "Security Regulations of the Chinese People's Liberation Army". The "regulations" consist of six chapters and 36 articles. (Xinhua 26 Mar 96, in SWB, 3 Apr 96; RMRB, 27 Mar 96)

China has issued its first regulations to standardize the work of insurance agents following the going into effect of the Insurance Law in October. The regulations, worked out by the People's Bank of China, are expected to take effect from May 1, 1996 according to *Shanghai Securities News*. (XNA, 12 Mar 96)

Addenda**Germany (Feb)**

A German-financed shelter forest project along the Yangzi River has been launched in the southern part of East China's Anhui Province. The project will be completed in five years. In February this year, the Chinese and German governments signed an agreement on the project, which will be undertaken at a total cost of 99.6m RMBY. The German government has promised to provide 12m Deutsche marks (about 66m RMBY) in gratis assistance for the project. (XNA, 22 Mar 96)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1993	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1,185	1,199	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	56.4 54.31
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.145	1.121	- Industry	17.4 17.52
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 ¹	n.a.	- Construction	5.1 5.19
- Urban Population (%)	28.14	28.62	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	2.8 3.03
- Rural Population (%)	71.86	71.38	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.2 6.38
Employment			Education	
Total Social Labor Force (m)	602,20	614.70	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)	
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.4 1.88
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.6	2.8	- Secondary School Students	29.8 45.09
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	12.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	68.8 53.02
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	27.0 ³ 22.3 ⁴

Economic Data	1993	1994	Investment	
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	1,245.79 1,637.0
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,447	4,4918	- Real Growth Rate (%)	58.6 31.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.3	11.6	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	765.80 932.3
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,4515	4,5005	- Real Growth Rate (%)	45.2 21.7
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.5	11.8	Public Finance (b RMBY)	
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	2,926	3,679	Total Government Revenue	508.82 521.81
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			Total Government Expenditure	528.74 579.26
- Primary Sector	19.9	21.0	Balance	-19.92 -57.45
- Secondary Sector	47.6	47.3	Current Account (b US\$)	-11,902 7,657
- Tertiary Sector	32.5	31.8	Foreign Trade (b US\$)	
Industrial and Agricultural Production			Exports (fob)	91.74 121.04
Gross Output Value of Industry			Imports (cif)	103.96 115.69
- Real Growth Rate (%)	28.02	26.08	Trade Balance	-12.22 5.30
Value Added of Industry			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	21.1	18.0	- Hong Kong	24.0 26.70
Gross Output Value of Agriculture			- Japan	17.2 17.82
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	8.6	- USA	18.5 17.73
Value Added of Agriculture			- Germany	4.3 3.94
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	4.0	- South Korea	3.1 3.64
Inflation			- Taiwan	1.6 1.85
- Retail Price Index	113.2	121.7	Major Origins of Imports (%):	
- Cost of Living Index	114.7	124.1	- Hong Kong	10.1 8.17
- of Urban Population	116.1	125.0	- Japan	22.5 22.70
- of Rural Population	113.7	123.4	- USA	10.3 12.07
Consumption and Income per Capita			- Taiwan	12.5 12.17
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	1,148	1,737	- Germany	5.8 6.17
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.3	6.7	- South Korea	5.2 6.32
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			Exchange Rates	
- Non-Agricultural Residents	3,027	3,956	RMBY per US\$	5.76 ⁶ 8.61 ⁷
- Agricultural Residents	855	1,087	RMBY per DM	3.48 ⁶ 5.31 ⁷
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	2,588	3,502	Foreign Reserves	
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	921,6	1,221	Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	21.20 51.62
			Foreign Debts (b US\$)	83.57 92.80

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1994, 1995.1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.

2) Author's estimation.

3) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report*, 1992, 136.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1994, pp.259, 276; ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278.

6) 1993: *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95*, p.1066; ZTN, 1995, p. 537.

7) CSY 1995, p. 537.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	53.3	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu); Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuan-dong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nan-hong)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wang Jen-hung (Wang Renhong)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Cheng Shu-min (Zheng Shumin)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shen-shan)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Minister of Personnel: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Chang Chun-hung (Zhang Junhong), interim
 Secretary-General: Ch'iu I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

Social Data		1993		1994	
		1993	1994	1993	1994
Population					
Total Number (m)	20.944	21.126			
- Growth Rate (%)	0.92	0.87			
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.03	0.99			
- Male (m)	10.797	10.880			
- Female (m)	10.147	10.246			
Population Density (per sq.km)	581.78	586.83			
Life Expectancy					
- Male	72.02	n.a.			
- Female	77.42	n.a.			
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.874	9.081			
- Employed (m)	8.745	8.939			
by Agriculture (%)	11.5	10.9			
Industry (%)	39.1	39.2			
Services (%)	49.4	49.9			
Unemployment Rate (%)					
			1.45	1.56	
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)					
			202	202	
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$					
			28,829(r)	30,727	
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100)					
			110.34(r)	113.02	
Education: Number of Students					
			1993/4	1994/5	
Higher Education			575,391	606,388	
Secondary Education			2,048,707	2,054,553	
Primary Education			2,104,713	2,026,194	
Pre-School			236,009	233,589	
Others			377,705	339,486	
Total			5,302,525	5,260,210	

Economic Data		1993 (r)		1994	
		1993 (r)	1994	1993(r)	1994
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,970,546	6,458,644			
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.0	6.1			
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	10,852	11,606			
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	56.04	58.24			
- Government Consumption	15.74	14.84			
- Fixed Capital Formation	23.29	22.98			
- Increase in Inventory	1.46	0.82			
- Exports (Goods & Services)	43.53	43.77			
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.67	41.86			
- Expenditure on GDP	98.39	98.79			
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	1.61	1.21			
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,874,513	6,380,199			
- Agriculture (%)	3.66	3.57			
- Industry (%)	39.00	37.35			
- Services (%)	57.34	59.08			
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
	1992(r)	1993			
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	239,934	260,512			
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	176,205	193,394			
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	140,390	154,844			
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	35,815	38,654			
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	47,070	50,257			
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
	1993	1994			
Wholesale Price	2.51	2.17			
Consumer Price	2.94	4.09			
Public Finance					
	1993(r)	1994			
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,484,678	1,511,944			
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,791,941	1,945,933			
Balance (m NT\$)	-307,203	-433,989			
Foreign Trade					
			1993(r)	1994	
Total Exports (m US\$)			85,091	93,049	
- Growth Rate (%)			4.4	9.4	
Total Imports (m US\$)			77,061	85,349	
- Growth Rate (%)			7.0	10.8	
Balance (m US\$)			8,030	7,700	
Major Trading Partners					
			1993	1994	
Exports (% of total)					
- USA			27.7	26.2	
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)			21.7	22.9	
- Japan			10.6	11.0	
- Germany			4.1	3.5	
- Singapore			3.4	3.6	
Imports (% of total)					
- Japan			30.1	29.0	
- USA			21.7	21.1	
- Germany			5.5	5.6	
- Australia			2.7	2.6	
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)			2.2	1.8	
Foreign Reserves					
			1993	1994	
Amount (m US\$)			83,570	92,450	
- Annual Change (%)			1.53	10.6	
External Public Debt Outstanding					
			1993	1994	
Disbursed Only (m US\$)			395.4	360.4	
Including Undisbursed (m US\$)			598.7	563.3	
Exchange Rates (year end)					
			1993	1994	
NT\$ per US\$			26.63	26.30	

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Donald Tsang Yam-kuen
Secretary for Civil Service: Lam Woo-kung
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng Wing-fui
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu Kwing-chue
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Joseph W.P. Wong
Secretary for the Treasury: Kwong Ki-chi
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Katherine Fok Lo Siu-ching
Secretary for Financial Services: Rafael Hui Si-yan
Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands: Bowen Leung Po-wing
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: Brian Chau Tak-hay
Secretary for Security: Peter Lai Hing-ling
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Denise Yue Chung-ye
Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
Secretary for Housing: Dominic Wong Shing-wah
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: Wong Wang-fat

Social Data

	1993	1994
Population		
Total Number	6,019,900	6,149,100
- Growth Rate (%)	1.8	2.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.68	0.7
	1993	1994
Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,873,000	2,972,600
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.5
Employment (Sept.) in		
- Manufacturing	508,133	438,382
- Construction	52,179	60,392
- Trades & Gastronomy	958,042	1,051,193
- Transport & Communication	153,325	166,029
- Finance & Real Estate	336,026	361,072
- Civil Services	275,480	291,653
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.0
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	134.0	150.8
- Real (Sept.)	108.3	112.3
	1993	1994
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.7	99.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.7	97.5
- Aged 15-16 (%)	84.2	87.2
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	513.5	608.4

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion r = revised
 m = million e = estimate

Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	897,595	1,019,228
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.8	5.5
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	151,646	168,151
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	515,312	600,040
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	72,335	83,246
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	246,472	297,478
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	2,040	19,880
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,046,250	1,170,013
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,075,710	1,254,427
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	217,447	246,846
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	126,551	143,848
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)	1992 (r)	1993 (e)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	13.6	11.4
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.1
- Construction	5.1	5.0
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.1	26.5
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.9
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	25.7
- Civil Services	15.1	15.3
- Ownership of premises	11.1	11.4
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.5	7.6
Prices (Change Rate %)	1993	1994
- CPI (A)	8.5	8.1
- CPI (B)	8.7	8.6
- Hang Seng CPI	9.5	10.0
- Composite CPI	8.8	8.8
	1993	1994
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	135.3	166.6
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	107.3 (r)	134.0
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	121.0	140.2
	1993	1994
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	223.0	222.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	823.2	947.9
- EU	119.4	127.6
- Commonwealth Countries	84.3	97.3
- China	274.6	322.8
- USA	180.3	210.1
- Japan	44.2	54.7
- Germany	40.8	41.6
- United Kingdom	24.5	27.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,046.3	1,170.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,072.6	1,250.7
- Commonwealth Countries	115.9	145.2
- EU	104.6	121.9
- China	402.2	470.9
- Japan	178.0	195.0
- Taiwan	94.0	107.3
- USA	79.4	89.3
- Singapore	47.8	62.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 26.3	- 80.7
Exchange Rates (Average) HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.72

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Henrique Manuel Lajes Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

Social Data

	1993	1994
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	395.3	410.5
- Growth Rate (%)	3.8	3.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.2
- Males (thousand)	192.9	200.0
- Females (thousand)	202.4	210.5
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	40,037	42,823
- Secondary	18,634	19,246
- Technical Secondary	827	949
- Teacher Training	353	326
- Nurse Training	115	146
- Higher Education	6,803	6,045

Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	46,153.9	51,842.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	116,756.6	126,291.8
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	14,051.8	15,943.1
- Government Consumption	3,704.7	4,264.4
- Fixed Capital Formation	14,242.2	16,197.3
- Exports (Goods & Services)	34,136.1	36,617.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,965.7	21,165.0
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	6.7	6.3
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.8	8.6
GDP Deflator	9.1	8.0
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.5
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,202.3	12,811.2
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	10,419.9	11,251.3
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,236.2	14,853.8
- USA	4,757.4	5,522.2
- Hongkong	1,785.1	1,660.2
- Germany	1,638.4	1,528.3
- France	1,198.8	1,066.4
- United Kingdom	899.4	1,057.3
- China	1,886.1	1,887.3
- Japan	161.4	140.4
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,137.9	16,925.1
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,818.2	5,136.8
- China	3,429.1	3,186.4
- Japan	2,548.8	2,164.5
- USA	933.8	1,156.4
- EU	1,805.8	2,452.3
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	5,987.6	5,958.8
- Hongkong Residents	4,604.2	4,570.5
- Japan	335.9	348.4
- Europe	208.6	206.9
- USA	74.1	78.3
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.96

Abbreviations:

e = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

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| <p>A <i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly</p> <p>AA <i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly</p> <p>ADR <i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually</p> <p>AJPS <i>Asian Journal of Political Science</i> (Singapore), twice yearly</p> <p>AP <i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly</p> <p>APEL <i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly</p> <p>APF <i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly</p> <p>APR <i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly</p> <p>AS <i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly</p> <p>ASR <i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year</p> <p>ATS <i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly</p> <p>BCAS <i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly</p> <p>BR <i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly</p> <p>C.a. <i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly</p> <p>CBR <i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly</p> <p>CEN <i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly</p> <p>CER <i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly</p> <p>CH <i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>CI <i>China Information</i> (Leiden)</p> <p>CJ <i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>CNA <i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly</p> <p>CNL <i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly</p> <p>CP <i>Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)</p> <p>CQ <i>China Quarterly</i> (London)</p> <p>CRe <i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly</p> <p>CRep <i>China Report</i> (Vienna)</p> <p>DE <i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly</p> <p>DNC <i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly</p> <p>EACS <i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually</p> <p>ER <i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly</p> <p>FA <i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly</p> <p>FAJ <i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>FC <i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly</p> <p>FEA <i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly</p> <p>FY <i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>GSK <i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly</p> <p>GWY <i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>HKEP <i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually</p> <p>IA <i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly</p> <p>IAF <i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly</p> | <p>ICM <i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>IFC <i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>IS <i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>JAA <i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly</p> <p>JAB <i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly</p> <p>JAS <i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly</p> <p>JCA <i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly</p> <p>JCC <i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly</p> <p>JEAA <i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semiannually</p> <p>JK <i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>JLYJG <i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>JNAS <i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly</p> <p>JWT <i>Jingji Wenti Tansuo</i> (Yunnan), monthly</p> <p>JY <i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>KY <i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>LY <i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>MAS <i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly</p> <p>MC <i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly</p> <p>MCS <i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>NJW <i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>NSa <i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly</p> <p>NX <i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>OR <i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly</p> <p>PA <i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly</p> <p>PR <i>Pacific Review</i> (Oxford), quarterly</p> <p>PV <i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly</p> <p>RC <i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly</p> <p>SCC <i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>SKZ <i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly</p> <p>SSC <i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>TCJ <i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), twice yearly</p> <p>TY <i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>VRÜ <i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly</p> <p>YJ <i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), bimonthly</p> <p>ZDY <i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>ZGJ <i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>ZSK <i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>ZY <i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>ZZ <i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly</p> |
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