

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

### PRC Monthly Chronology: June 1995

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 08 Tanzania: Minister of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation Joseph Rwegasira pays an official visit (-13);
- 11 Australia, New Zealand, Singapore: Vice-Premier Zou Jiahua pays a visit (-28);
- 12 Russia: Vice-Premier Li Lanqing pays an official visit (-14);  
Cuba, Jamaica, Brazil, Chile: CPPCC Chairman Li Ruihuan pays an official goodwill visit (-28);
- 14 Nordic Countries: Vice-Premier Li Lanqing visits Finland, Norway, Iceland and Sweden (-29);  
Cambodia: Minister of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation Ung Huot pays an official visit (-17);  
Netherlands: Prime Minister Wim Kok pays a visit (-20);
- 17 United States: Ambassador Li Daoyu recalled to report on his work in view of the current state of Sino-US relations;
- 19 Peru: Ricardo Marquez Flores, first vice-president-elect, pays a six-day working visit;
- 21 Belarus, Ukraine, Russia: Premier Li Peng pays an official visit (-28);
- 26 Iraq: Vice-President and Deputy Prime Minister Taha Yasin Ramadan pays a visit (-28);
- 29 Laos: President Nouhak Phoumasavan pays a state visit (-July 06);  
Cambodia: King Norodom Sihanouk arrives in Beijing.

#### Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: 3rd National Congress of the Chinese Young Pioneers (-04);  
Beijing: State Council Standing Conference holds 32nd meeting and deliberates the draft laws for the Civil Aviation Law, the Medical Doctor Qualification Law and the Physical Culture Law;

- 02 Beijing: 13th session of the Standing Committee of the 8th CPPCC National Committee (-05);
- 08 Hubei: national meeting on the special work of checking unhealthy tendencies concluded in Wuchang;
- 14 Beijing: national law-enforcement and supervision conference of discipline-inspection and supervision bodies (-17);
- 15 Jiangsu: national conference with bureau heads of Commissions for Inspecting Discipline of provinces, regions and municipalities and national work conference on Party publications ended in Wuxi County;
- 18 Hubei: the Wuhan second Changjiang River Bridge opened to traffic;
- Shandong: national forum with justice department and bureau directors held in Yantai City;
- 19 Beijing: national work conference concerning the enforcement of the Law on Judges;
- 21 Hebei: 12 provinces hold work conference in Shijiazhuang City on popularizing nine year compulsory education;
- 23 Beijing: 14th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee (-30);
- 27 Beijing: national conference on flood control;
- 28 Beijing: "Outline on the National Physical Training Programme" promulgated.

#### Economic Affairs

- 02 World Bank announced a loan of 400m US\$ for China's seventh railway project;  
United States: President Clinton renewed MFN trade status for China for another year;
- 03 Jiangsu: national conference on feed additives opened in Hangzhou City;
- 06 Beijing: national work conference on aiding the poor through development (-09);
- 10 Shanghai: national conference on the reform of non-staple food supply ended;

- 14 Beijing: construction of China's first high-temperature, gas-cooled experimental nuclear reactor started;
- 15 Beijing: national work conference on banking operations and management (-19);  
Beijing: national conference on securities and futures control;
- 16 World Bank provides 247.5m US\$ to help China improve the quality of life for over 2.5m people scattered in Southwest China;  
Jiangsu: national conference on farmland protection held in Yangzhou City (-19);
- 19? Beijing: national meeting of aviation administration chiefs held recently;
- 19 Jiangxi: national meeting on cotton production held in Jiujiang;
- 20 World Bank approved a loan of 210m US\$ to China for improving waterways and building hydro-power plants;
- 21 Beijing: national conference on agricultural insurance reform;
- 22 Germany Economic Cooperation Ministry announced that the German government will provide China 233.7m German marks (167m US\$) in aid for development this year;
- 25? Shaanxi: national conference on tobacco production and purchase held in Xi'an City;
- 26 Beijing: '95 Conference on the Conversion of China's Military Industries (-27);
- 27 Beijing: national conference on coal industry;
- 29 Beijing: China Electric Power Investment Corporation established.

#### Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 09 Hong Kong: an agreement on the establishment of the Court of Final Appeal was signed after nearly five years of negotiations between China and Britain;
- 20 Taiwan: PRC Foreign Ministry spokesman expresses strong displeasure at Prime Minister Lian Chan's visit to Czech;
- 22 Hong Kong: Preliminary Working Committee of the Preparatory Committee of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region holds 5th plenary session in Beijing (-24);
- 30 Macau: an agreement on the instrument arrival and leaving at the Macau International Airport was signed between the aviation authorities from China's mainland, Hong Kong and Macau;  
Hong Kong: China and Britain signed two financial support agreements on the Hong Kong New Airport and its rail link.



# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary = executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

## STATE PRESIDENT

President Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03  
Vice-Pres. Rong Yiren 93/03

## NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman Qiao Shi PBm 93/03

V.-Chm. Buhe 93/03  
Chen Muhua (f) CCm 88/04  
Cheng Siyuan 93/03  
Fei Xiaotong 88/04  
Lei Jieqiong (f) 88/04  
Li Peiyao 93/03  
Li Ximing 93/03  
Lu Jiayi 93/03  
Ni Zhifu CCm 88/04  
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03  
Qin Jiwei 93/03  
Sun Qimeng 88/04  
Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03  
Tomur Dawamat CCm 93/03  
Wang Bingqian 93/03  
Wang Guangying 93/03  
Wang Hanbin PBa 88/04  
Wu Jieping 93/03

Sec.-Gen. Cao Zhi 93/03

**NPC Standing Committee**  
**Legislative Affairs Commission**  
Chairman Gu Angran 93/07

**Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee**  
Chairman Zhao Dongwan 93/03  
V.-Chm. Han Huaizhi 94/03  
Hao Yichun (f) 93/03  
Li Xu'e 93/03  
Nie Dajiang 93/03  
Yang Haibo 93/03

**Environmental and Resources Protection Committee**  
Chairman Qu Geping 93/03  
V.-Chm. Lin Zongtang 93/03  
Qin Zhongda 93/03  
Yang Jike 93/03  
Yang Zhenhuai CCa 93/03

**Financial and Economic Committee**  
Chairman Liu Suinian 93/03  
V.-Chm. Chi Haibin 93/03  
Dai Jie 93/03  
Dong Fureng 88/03  
Huang Yicheng 93/03  
Li Hao 93/03  
Zeng Xianlin CCa 93/03  
Zhang Xuwu 93/03

**Foreign Affairs Committee**  
Chairman Zhu Liang 93/03  
V.-Chm. Yang Zhenya 93/03  
Zhou Jue 93/03  
Zhu Qizhen 93/03

**Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee**  
Chairman Meng Liankun 93/03  
V.-Chm. Gu Linfang 93/03  
Peng Qingyuan 88/03  
Zhang Kehui 93/03  
Zhu Guang 93/03

**Law Committee**  
Chairman Xue Ju 93/03  
V.-Chm. Cai Cheng 93/03  
Li Yining 93/03  
Wang Shuwen 93/03  
Xiang Chunyi 83/06

**Nationalities Committee**  
Chairman Wang Chaowen CCm 93/03  
V.-Chm. Huanjue Cenam 93/03  
Li Xuezhi 88/03  
Tao Aiyang 88/03  
Wu Jinghua 93/03  
Yu Xinglong 94/03

**Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee**  
Chairman Yang Taifang 93/03  
V.-Chm. Huang Changxi 94/03  
Lin Liyun (f) CCm 91/03  
Liu Zhenhua 93/03  
Wan Shaofen (f) 93/03  
Wang Songda 93/03

## STATE COUNCIL

Premier Li Peng PBm 88/04

**Vice-Premiers**  
Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 95/03  
Li Lanqing PBm 93/03  
Qian Qichen PBm 93/03  
Wu Bangguo PBm CSSm 95/03  
Zhu Rongji (exec.) PBm 91/04  
Zou Jiahua PBm 91/04

**State Councillors**  
Chen Junsheng CCm 88/04  
Chi Haotian CCm 93/03  
Ismail Amat CCm 93/03  
Li Guixian CCm 88/04  
Li Tiejing PBm 88/04  
Luo Gan CCm 93/03  
Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/03  
Song Jian CCm 86/04

Sec.-Gen. Luo Gan CCm 88/12

## ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

**State Council's General Office**  
Head Luo Gan CCm 88/12

## COMMISSIONS

**Economic and Trade**  
Chairman Wang Zhongyu CCm 93/03  
V.-Chm. Chen Qingtai 93/05  
Shi Wanpeng 93/05  
Xu Penghang 93/05  
Yang Changji (exec.) 93/05  
Yu Xiaosong 93/05

**Education**  
Chairman Zhu Kaixuan CCa 93/03  
V.-Chm. Liu Bin 85/05  
Wang Mingda 85/05  
Wei Yu (f) 93/05  
Zhang Tianbao 93/05  
Zhang Xiaowen CCa 93/05

**Family Planning**  
Chairman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 88/01  
V.-Chm. Jiang Zhenghua 91/10  
Li Honggui 94/02  
Peng Yu (f) 85/09  
Yang Kuifu 91/02  
Zhang Weiqing (exec.) 94/11

**Nationalities Affairs**  
Chairman Ismail Amat CCm 86/01  
V.-Chm. Chen Hong (exec.) 93/07  
Jiang Jiafu 86/07  
Li Jinyou 93/05  
Tudao Doje 91/10  
Wen Jing 90/06

**Physical Culture and Sports**  
Chairman Wu Shaouzu CCm 88/12  
V.-Chm. Xu Yinsheng 77/03  
Yuan Weimin CCm 84/11  
Zhang Faqiang 94/05

**Planning**  
Chairman Chen Jinhua CCm 93/03  
V.-Chm. Chen Tonghai 94/02  
Chen Yaobang 93/05  
Gan Ziyu 78/11  
Guo Shuyan CCa 93/01  
Hao Jianxiu (f) CCm 87/10  
Ma Kai 95/02  
She Jianming 93/05  
Wang Chunzheng 90/11  
Yao Zhenyan 91/10  
Ye Qing (exec.) CCa 88/05  
Zeng Peiyan CCa 93/01

**Restructuring Economy**  
Chairman Li Tiejing PBm 93/03  
V.-Chm. Hong Hu 91/02  
Liu Zhifeng 92/09  
Wang Shiyuan 93/06  
Wu Jie 93/05  
Zhang Haoruo 95/02







<b>Office of Foreign Affairs</b>			
Director	Liu Huaqiu	CCa	95/01
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Zhensheng		92/04
	Lü Congmin		94/08
	Xia Daosheng		92/04
<b>Information Office</b>			
Director	Zeng Jianhui		92/12
Dep.Dir.	Li Bing		94/02
	Li Yuanchao		93/05
	Yang Zhengquan		93/05
<b>Taiwan Affairs Office</b>			
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	90/11
Dep.Dir.	Chen Yunlin	CCa	94/02
	Deng Chaocong		91/03
	Sun Xiaoyu		88/09

### ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>General Administration of Customs</b>			
Director	Qian Guanlin		93/01
Dep.Dir.	Huang Rufeng		93/04
	Liu Wenjie		91/11
	Wang Leyi		94/10
	Wu Naiwen		88/03
<b>State Bureau of Environmental Protection</b>			
Director	Xie Zhenhua		93/06
Dep.Dir.	Jin Jianming		88/11
	Wang Yangzu		89/09
	Wang Yuqing		94/11
	Ye Ruqiu		91/09
	Zhang Kunmin		89/02
<b>State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce</b>			
Director	Wang Zhongfu		94/11
Dep.Dir.	Bai Dahua		91/09
	Bian Yaowu		91/06
	Cao Tiandian		90/07
	Gan Guoping		85/12
	Yang Peiqing		93/09
<b>State Land Administration Bureau</b>			
Director	Zou Yuchuan		93/10
Dep.Dir.	Liu Wenjia		91/09
	Ma Kewei		94/04
<b>Bureau of Legislative Affairs</b>			
Director	Yang Jingyu		91/07
Dep.Dir.	Cao Kangtai		91/12
	Li Peichuan		87/01
	Xu Yulin		92/06
<b>State Press and Publications Administration</b>			
Director	Yu Youxian		93/06
Dep.Dir.	Liang Heng		94/02
	Liu Gao		89/11
	Lu Yuyi		89/04
	Wang Qianghua		87/09
	Xie Hong		94/04
	Yang Zhengyan		87/09
	Yu Yongzhan		91/12
<b>Bureau of Religious Affairs</b>			
Director	Zhang Shengzuo		92/09
Dep.Dir.	Luosang Chinai		89/02
	Wan Yaobin		89/02
	Yang Tongxiang		91/08
<b>State Bureau of Statistics</b>			
Director	Zhang Sai		84/08
Dep.Dir.	Lu Chunheng		93/11
	Qiu Xiaohua		92/06
	Shao Zongming		89/04
	Sun Jingxin?		88/01
	Yu Guangpei?		87/09
	Zheng Jiaheng		87/03
<b>State Bureau of Tourism</b>			
Director	Liu Yi	CCa	88/05
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Wendong		89/04
	He Guangwei		86/07
	Sun Gang		93/12
<b>Councillors' Office</b>			
Director	Chang Jie		90/09
Dep.Dir.	Lü Derun		90/08
	Wang Chuguang		92/09
	Wang Hairong? (f)		87/01
<b>Government Offices Administration Bureau</b>			
Director	Guo Ji		90/09
Dep.Dir.	Bao Xianguang		92/04
	Cao Jianfeng		92/04
	Jiao Huancheng		94/08
	Zhao Wenhai		94/08

### INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>Academy of Sciences</b>			
President	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm	87/01
V.-Pres.	Chen Yiyu		95/04
	Hu Qiheng (f)		88/09
	Lu Yongxiang	CCm	94/01
	Xu Zhihong		92/10
	Yan Yixun		92/10
<b>Academy of Engineering</b>			
President	Zhu Guangya	CCm	94/06
V.-Pres.	Lu Liangshu		94/06
	Pan Jiazheng		94/06
	Shi Changxu		94/06
	Zhu Gaofeng		94/06
<b>Academy of Social Sciences</b>			
President	Hu Sheng		85/09
V.-Pres.	Liu Ji		93/06
	Long Yongshu		93/11
	Ru Xin	CCa	82/11
	Teng Teng		93/05
	Wang Luolin	CCa	93/07
	Wang Renzhi (first)		92/12
<b>State Administrative College</b>			
President	Li Guixian	CCm	94/09
V.-Pres.	Cheng Lianchang		94/09
	Gui Shiyong	CCa	94/09
	Zhang Jingyuan		94/09
<b>Xinhua News Agency</b>			
Director	Guo Chaoren	CCm	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Gao Qiufu		94/11
	Nan Zhenzhong		93/04
	Xia Zanzhong (first)		93/04
	Zhang Baoshun		93/04
Editor-in-Chief	Nan Zhenzhong		85/12
<b>Development Research Center</b>			
Director	Sun Shangqing		93/04
Dep.Dir.	Deng Hongxun	CCm	94/11
	Ji Chongwei		90/10
	Liu Zhongyi	CCm	93/04
	Lu Baifu		93/07
	Lu Zhiqiang		95/04
	Wang Huijiong		90/06
	Wang Jikuan		89/12
<b>China Bureau of Meteorology</b>			
Director	Zou Jingmeng	CCa	82/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Huang		91/05
	Luo Jibin		85/03
	Ma Henian		90/04
	Wen Kegang		89/02
	Zhang Jijia		83/02
<b>Patent Office of China</b>			
Director	Gao Lulin		89/09
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Ying?		89/10
	Ming Tinghua		90/11
<b>China National Light Industry Council</b>			
Director	Yu Zhen		93/05
Dep.Dir.	Fu Limin		93/07
	Pan Beilei (f)		93/05
	Xu Rongkai		93/05
<b>China National Textile Council</b>			
Director	Wu Wenyong (f)	CCm	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Du Yuzhou		93/05
	Liu Heng		93/05
	Ren Chuanjun		94/05
	Xu Kunyuan		94/08

### NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities</b>			
Head	Chen Qingtai		93/11
<b>Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System</b>			
Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/07
<b>Leading Group for Foreign Investments</b>			
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	94/10
<b>Anti-Smuggling Leading Group</b>			
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/07

<b>Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development</b>			
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm	86/06
<b>Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants</b>			
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	88/05
<b>Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System</b>			
Head	Li Tieying	PBm	93/11
<b>Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres</b>			
Head	Song Defu	CCm	93/05
<b>Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers</b>			
Head	Doje Cering	CCm	93/08
<b>National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People</b>			
Head	Luo Gan	CCm	93/07
<b>National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work</b>			
Head	?		
<b>State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control</b>			
Head	Li Tieying	PBm	91/07
<b>China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction</b>			
Chairman	Li Guixian	CCm	93/12
<b>National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market</b>			
Head	Liu Zhongde	CCm	89/09
<b>State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters</b>			
Head	?		
<b>State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters</b>			
Head	Jiang Chunyun	PBm CSSm	95/05
<b>National Greening Committee</b>			
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm	93/12
<b>National Narcotics Control Commission</b>			
Chairman	Tao Siju	CCm	93/07
<b>National Production Safety Committee</b>			
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm	91/06
<b>National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign</b>			
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	94/02
<b>Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work</b>			
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm	90/02
<b>Coordination Committee for the Handicapped</b>			
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/10
<b>Academic Degrees Committee</b>			
Chairman	Li Lanqing		95/04
<b>Environmental Protection Committee</b>			
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	88/06
<b>Distribution System Reform Committee</b>			
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/10
<b>Securities Committee</b>			
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/10
<b>China Securities Regulatory Committee</b>			
Chairman	Zhou Daojiong		95/03
<b>State Organization Committee</b>			
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	88/05
<b>State Radio Regulatory Committee</b>			
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	94/06
<b>Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee</b>			
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	93/04



### ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>Aviation Industries of China</b>		
President	Zhu Yuli	93/04
V.-Pres.	Liu Gaozhao	94/08
	Wang Ang	93/05
	Zhang Hongbiao	93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa 93/05
<b>China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)</b>		
President (Director)	Liu Jiyuan	CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)	Bai Bai'er	93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05
	Wang Liheng	93/05
	Xia Guohong	93/05
<b>China National Nuclear Corporation</b>		
President	Jiang Xinxiong	CCm 88/05
<b>China Armament Industry General Corporation</b>		
General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04
<b>China North Industries Group</b>		
President	Lai Jinlie	90/05
<b>State Agriculture Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Tu Fengjun	88/07
<b>State Communications Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Xu Rongchu	93/08
<b>State Energy Investment Corporation</b>		
President	?	
<b>State Forestry Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Xiao Chengjun	89/09
<b>State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Xiao Yongding	91/07
<b>State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Kuang Yemei	88/07
<b>China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)</b>		
Chairman	Wang Jun	95/05
President	Qin Xiao	95/05
<b>China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)</b>		
President	Shi Qirong	85/11
<b>China National Coal Mine Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
<b>China National Development and Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Wenzhe	95/03
<b>China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation</b>		
President	Wu Jianchang	94/11
<b>China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Tao	CCm 88/05
<b>China National Offshore Oil Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
<b>China National Petro-Chemical Corporation</b>		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
<b>China National Tobacco Corporation</b>		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
<b>China Electronics Industry Corporation</b>		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
<b>China State Shipbuilding Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
<b>China State Construction Engineering Corporation</b>		
President	Ma Tinggui?	86/04
<b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company</b>		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09
<b>Bank of China</b>		
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Xuebing	95/05
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12
<b>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China</b>		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	CCa 85/08
<b>Agricultural Bank of China</b>		
President	Shi Jiliang	94/12
<b>People's Construction Bank of China</b>		
President	Wang Qishan	94/08

<b>State Development Bank</b>		
President	Yao Zhenyan	94/04
<b>Import and Export Bank of China</b>		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04
<b>Agricultural Development Bank</b>		
President	Zhu Yuanliang	94/11
<b>People's Insurance Company of China</b>		
Chairman	Ma Yongwei	94/10
President	Ma Yongwei	94/11

### PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 88/04
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 93/03

### SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
V.-Pres.	Luo Haocai	95/06
	Gao Changli	CCa 93/07
	Liu Jiachen	93/07
	Ma Yuan (f)	85/06
	Tang Dehua	93/07
	Wang Jingrong	93/07
	Xie Anshan	92/09
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09

### SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03
Deputy Procurators General	Chen Mingshu	91/10
	Liang Guoqing	86/06
	Wang Wenyan	92/03
	Zhao Dengju	93/07
	Zhao Hong	93/09

### CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

<b>CCP CC General Secretary</b>		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06
<b>POLITBURO</b>		
<b>Standing Committee Members</b>		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06
	Li Peng	87/11
	Qiao Shi	87/11
	Li Ruihuan	89/06
	Zhu Rongji	92/10
	Liu Huaqing	92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10
<b>Other Politburo Members</b>		
	Chen Xitong	92/10
	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
	Huang Ju	94/09
	Jiang Chunyun	CCSm 92/10
	Li Lanqing	92/10
	Li Tieying	87/11
	Qian Qichen	92/10
	Tian Jiyun	87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	CCSm 92/10
	Xie Fei	92/10
	Yang Baibing	92/10
	Zou Jiahua	92/10
<b>Alternate Members</b>		
	Wang Hanbin	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10
<b>CCP CC Secretariat</b>		
Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm 94/09
	Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/09

<b>CCP CC Military Commission</b>		
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 89/11
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 92/10
<b>Commission for Inspecting Discipline</b>		
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10
	Chen Zuolin	87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10
	Wang Deying	90/12
	Xu Qing	92/10
	Wang Guang	94/04
<b>General Office</b>		
Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin	93/09
	Hu Guangbao	93/07
	Wang Gang	94/10
	Xu Ruixin	88/02
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10
<b>Organization Department</b>		
Director	Zhang Quanqing	94/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin	93/04
	Meng Liankun	87/09
	Song Defu	CCm 93/08
	Wang Xudong	93/08
	Wu Lianyuan	92/08
	Zhao Zongnai (exec.)	88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06
<b>Propaganda Department</b>		
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming	93/06
	Gong Xinhan	93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCa 93/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08
	Nie Dajiang	90/09
	Xu Weicheng	89/09
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)	91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi	87/07
<b>United Front Department</b>		
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11
	Liu Jidong	93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11
	Zheng Wantong	93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03
<b>International Liaison Department</b>		
Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03
Dep.Dir.	Huan Guoying	93/09
	Jiang Guanghua	82/11
	Li Beihai	93/08
	Li Chengren	88/07
	Zhu Shanqing	85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Lichang	CCm 94/10
<b>Commission for Politics and Law</b>		
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm 93/06
	Shu Huaide	93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huaide	93/05
<b>Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security</b>		
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi	93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07
<b>Commission for Protection of Party Secrets</b>		
Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm 92/05
<b>Central Organization Committee</b>		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07
	Li Guixian	CCm 94/12
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
<b>Policy Research Office</b>		
Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng	90/03
	Wei Jianlin	89/12
	Xiao Wanjun	93/07
	Zheng Keyang	90/01



**Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee**  
 Chairman Zeng Qinghong 93/03  
 V.-Chm. Gu Yunfei (exec.) 88/06  
 Li Dengzhu 94/05  
 Li Yan 86/10  
 Wang Jingmao 91/01

**Work Committee for Central Government Organs**  
 Chairman Luo Gan CCm 89/09  
 V.-Chm. Jia Jun 88/12  
 Li Mingyu 91/03  
 Liu Zhengwei CCm 93/07  
 Qu Shouqing 88/12  
 Wang Chuguang 88/06  
 Zhang Jingyuan (exec.) 88/02

**Party History Research Office**  
 Director Hu Sheng 82/05  
 Dep.Dir. Fan Shouxin 89/08  
 Ma Shijiang 88/08  
 Sha Jiansun CCa 88/08  
 Zheng Hui 87/06

**Documents Research Office**  
 Director Pang Xianzhi 91/11  
 Dep.Dir. Jin Chongji 84/00

**CC Party School**  
 President Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/10  
 V.-Pres. Gong Yuzhi 94/05  
 Liu Haifan 95/06  
 Liu Shengyu 93/07  
 Su Xing 88/04  
 Wang Jiali (f) (exec.) CCm 93/11  
 Xing Benshi 88/00  
 Xue Ju 89/08  
 Yang Chungui 94/05  
 Sec.-Gen. Yang Peixian 90/11

**People's Daily**  
 Director Shao Huaze CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Dir. Zheng Mengxiong 90/04  
 Editor-in-Chief

Fan Jingyi 94/05  
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief  
 Bao Yujun 88/10  
 Tang Jiyu 90/04  
 Wu Chunhe 93/09  
 Zhang Husheng 95/01  
 Zhang Yunsheng (exec.) 89/11  
 Zheng Mengxiong 91/04  
 Zhou Ruijin 93/04

**Guangming Daily**  
 Editor-in-Chief  
 Zhang Changhai 89/08  
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief  
 Chen Tanqiang 91/06  
 Fang Gongwen 87/06  
 Jiang Dianming 89/00  
 Lu Zhun 85/06  
 Qi Zhiwen 91/01  
 Wang Chen 86/08  
 Xu Guangchun 91/11  
 Zhou Longbin 91/11

**Qiushi Bimonthly**  
 Editor-in-Chief  
 Xing Benshi 94/05  
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief  
 Liu Yili 89/05  
 Ma Yingbo? 92/10  
 Niu Xinfang 94/05  
 Su Shuangbi 89/09  
 Wu Jianguo 90/08

**Leading Group for Agriculture**  
 Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/04  
 Dep.Heads Chen Junsheng CCm 93/04  
 Wen Jiabao PBa CCSm 93/04

**Financial and Economic Leading Group**  
 Head Jiang Zemin PBm 92/11  
 Dep.Heads Li Peng PBm 92/11  
 Zhu Rongji PBm 92/11  
 Sec.-Gen. Wen Jiabao PBa CCSm 93/03

**Party Building Group**  
 Head Song Ping 89/09  
 Dep.Heads Bo Yibo 90/03  
 Deng Liqun 90/08

**Leading Group for Party History Work**  
 Head Yang Shangkun? 84/12  
 Dep.Heads Bo Yibo 94/11  
 Deng Liqun 94/11  
 Hu Sheng 94/11

**Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda**  
 Head Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 94/01  
 Dep.Head Ai Zhisheng CCm 94/05

**Foreign Affairs Leading Group**  
 Head Li Peng PBm 89/12  
 Dep.Heads Qian Qichen PBm 89/12  
 Wu Xueqian 89/12

**Taiwan Affairs Leading Group**  
 Head Jiang Zemin PBm 93/05  
 Dep.Head Qian Qichen PBm 93/05  
 Sec.-Gen. Wang Zhaoguo CCm 93/05

**Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination**  
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/04  
 Dep.Head Wang Zhaoguo CCm 94/04

**Overseas Publicity Group**  
 Head Zeng Jianhui 92/12  
 Dep.Head Zhou Jue 91/03

**Taiwan Affairs Office**  
 Director Wang Zhaoguo CCm 91/06  
 Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin CCa 95/05  
 Li Qingzhou 91/02  
 Sun Xiaoyu 93/04  
 Tang Shubei 91/06

**NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP**

CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP

PRC Central Military Commission See separate entry above

**General Staff**  
 Chief Zhang Wannian CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Ch. Cao Gangchuan 92/11  
 Li Jing CCm 92/11  
 Xu Huizi (exec.) CCm 85/04

**General Political Department**  
 Director Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Dir. Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12  
 Xu Caihou 94/01  
 Zhou Ziyu 93/06

**General Logistics Department**  
 Director Fu Quanyou CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Dir. Liu Mingpu 85/04  
 Shen Binyi CCa 95/01  
 Wang Tailan 92/00  
 Zhang Bin 85/08  
 Zhou Youliang 94/01  
 Zuo Jianchang 95/01

**PLA Navy**  
 Commander Zhang Lianzhong CCm 88/01  
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Mingshan 88/07  
 He Linzhong 94/02  
 He Pengfei 92/12  
 Shi Yunsheng 92/00  
 Pol.Commissar Zhou Kunren 94/01  
 Dep.P.C. Li Shitian 90/07  
 Tong Guorong 93/09

**- North China Sea Fleet**  
 Commander Wang Jiying 93/10  
 Dep.Cdr. Shi Tiandong 93/08  
 Pol.Commissar Zhang Haiyun 90/07  
 Dep.P.C. Jiang Zhaozhi 93/08

**- East China Sea Fleet**  
 Commander Yang Yushu 94/02  
 Dep.Cdr. An Liquan 87/11  
 Chen Qingji 94/04  
 Liu Japan 94/04  
 Pol.Commissar Lian Yaoting 90/08  
 Dep.P.C. Huang Huang 93/06  
 Liu Shuyuan 93/01  
 Wei Boliang 92/09

**- South China Sea Fleet**  
 Commander Wang Yongguo 95/04  
 Dep.Cdr. Liu Xizhong 87/03  
 Pol.Commissar Kang Fuquan 93/06  
 Dep.P.C. Xie Dazhong 93/04  
 Zhao Yingfu 94/05

**PLA Air Force**  
 Commander Yu Zhenwu 95/01  
 Dep.Cdr. Jing Xueqin 95/01  
 Liu Shun Yao 95/05  
 Wu Guangyu 95/02  
 Xin Dianfeng 95/05  
 Pol.Commissar Ding Wenchang CCm 92/11  
 Dep.P.C. Chen Qian 94/02

**PLA Second Artillery**  
 Commander Yang Guoliang CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Cdr. Li Qianming 93/10  
 Pan Riyuan 94/02  
 Qian Gui 91/08  
 Zou Yongzhao 92/00  
 Sui Yongju 92/12  
 Pol.Commissar ?

**National Defence University**  
 President Zhu Dunfa CCm 92/11  
**Academy of Military Sciences**  
 President Zhao Nanqi CCm 92/11

**PLA Military Court**  
 President Quan Zengde 93/09

**PLA Military Procuratorate**  
 Chief Procurator Liu Baochen 92/11

**Liberation Army Daily**  
 Director Xu Caihou 93/06  
 Editor-in-Chief Sun Zhongtong 93/06

**Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force**  
 Commander Ba Zhongtan 93/01  
 Dep.Cdr. An Jiaojiao 93/09  
 Wang Wenli 90/02  
 Zuo Yinsheng 90/02  
 1st Pol.Commissar Tao Siju CCm 91/04  
 Pol.Com. Zhang Shutian 93/01  
 Dep.P.C. Jiang Jinqiang 94/07  
 Lu Shouyan 90/02  
 Xu Guibao 90/02

**MILITARY REGIONS**

**Beijing**  
 Commander Li Laizhu CCm 94/01  
 Dep.Cdr. Guo Boxiong 94/07  
 Jiang Hongquan 92/12  
 Ma Zhanmin 95/05  
 Pol.Com. Gu Shanqing CCm 92/12  
 Dep.P.C. Wang Fuyi 90/07

**Chengdu**  
 Commander Kui Fulin 94/12  
 Chen Shijun 95/05  
 Dep.Cdr. Chi Yunxiu 92/12  
 Huang Hengmei 94/01  
 Liao Xilong 85/06  
 Zhu Chengyou 94/01  
 Pol.Com. Zhang Zhijian 94/01  
 Dep.P.C. Jiang Futang 94/01  
 Shao Nong 90/05  
 Wu Runzhong 94/01  
 Zhang Shaosong 92/12  
 Zheng Xianbin CCa 94/01

**Guangzhou**  
 Commander Li Xilin CCm 92/10  
 Dep.Cdr. Liu Shutian 95/01  
 Tao Bojun 94/01  
 Wang Shen 92/12  
 Wen Guoqing 95/01  
 Yang Zhenggang 94/07  
 Zhou Yushu CCm 92/12  
 Shi Yuxiao CCm 92/11  
 Pol.Com. Gao Tianzheng CCm 90/05  
 Dep.P.C. Liu Xinzeng 90/05  
 Wang Tongzhuo 95/02  
 Yan Zhuo 95/01

**Ji'nan**  
 Commander Zhang Taiheng 92/10  
 Dep.Cdr. Ma Weizhi 95/05  
 Wang Jiying 94/07  
 Xing Shizhong 95/01  
 Yang Guoping 94/01  
 Pol.Com. Du Tiehuan 94/11  
 Dep.P.C. Cai Renshan 90/05  
 Qu Jining 90/05  
 Tan Naida CCa 94/11  
 Zhang Wentai 94/03

**Lanzhou**  
 Commander Liu Jingsong CCm 92/12  
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Chao 90/07  
 Fu Bingyao 92/12  
 Zou Yuqi 93/11  
 Pol.Com. Cao Pengsheng CCm 90/06  
 Dep.P.C. Gong Yongfeng 90/08  
 Pan Zhaomin 92/12  
 Qian Shugen CCa 94/05  
 Wang Maorun 90/07  
 Xu Shouzeng 94/04  
 Xu Yongqing 95/03

**Nanjing**  
 Commander Gu Hui CCm 90/05  
 Dep.Cdr. Guo Xizhang 90/05  
 He Qizong CCa 93/01  
 Liu Lunxian 92/11  
 Pol.Com. Fang Zuqi 94/01  
 Dep.P.C. Lan Baojing CCa 94/01  
 Lei Mingqiu CCm 95/02  
 Pei Jiuzhou 90/05



<b>Shenyang</b>			
Commander	Wang Ke	CCm	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Qi Lianyun		93/06
	Shi Baoyuan		85/08
	Tong Baocun	CCm	90/07
Pol.Com.	Li Xinliang		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren		91/02
	Huang Jianhong		93/03
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm	93/03

<b>Youth Federation</b>			
President	Liu Peng		93/12
V.-Pres.	Bayinqolu (exec.)		93/12
	Comoiling Dandzimchilai		90/08
	Guan Mucun (f)		90/08
	Huo Zhenhuan		90/08
	Li Keqiang		86/07
	Locong (exec.)		86/07
	Ni Yixin (f)		90/08
	Qin Dahe		90/08
	Sheng Chengfa		90/08
	Wu Yingfu		83/08
	Yang Yue		90/08
	Yu Guilin		93/12
	Yuan Chunqing		93/12
	Zhang Rongfang (f)		90/08
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin		91/03
<b>Students' Federation</b>			
President	Yang Yue		90/12
<b>Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries</b>			
President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm	94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu		90/03
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12
	Xu Qun		92/09

V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian		88/11
	Chen Shunli (exec.)		83/11
	Chu Zhuang		84/12
	Deng Weizhi		88/11
	Feng Jicai		88/11
	Mei Xiangming		88/11
	Xu Jialu		92/12
	Ye Zhishan		87/06
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun		89/03

## CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie		93/03
	Ba Jin		83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang		88/04
	Ding Guangxun		89/03
	Dong Yinchu		93/03
	Hong Xuezhi		90/03
	Hu Sheng		88/04
	Huo Yingdong		93/03
	Liu Jingji		84/05
	Ma Wanqi		93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03
	Qian Weichang		87/04
	Qian Xuesen		86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm	88/04
	Seypidin Aze		93/03
	Su Buqing		88/04
	Sun Fuling		93/03
	Wan Guoquan		94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/03
	Wu Xueqian		93/03
	Yang Jingren		88/04
	Yang Rudai		93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm	91/04
	Zhao Puchu		83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm	94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm	94/03

## NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

<b>Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang</b>			
Hon.Chm.	Sun Yueqi		92/12
	Zhu Xuefan		92/12
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin		92/12
	Zhao Zukang		88/11
Chairman	Li Peiyao		92/12
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)		92/12
	He Luli (f)		88/11
	Hu Min		92/12
	Li Ganliu		83/12
	Peng Qingyuan		83/12
	Shen Qiuwo		91/12
	Tong Fu		92/12
	Xu Qichao		83/12
	Zhou Tienong		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang		92/12

<b>China Democratic League</b>			
Hon.Chm.	?		
Chairman	Fei Xiaotong		87/01
V.-Chm.	Ding Shisun (exec.)		88/10
	Feng Zhijun		87/01
	Kang Zhenhuang		88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)		88/10
	Luo Hanxian		87/01
	Ma Dayou		87/01
	Qian Weichang		83/12
	Tan Jiazhen		83/12
	Tao Dayong		83/12
	Wu Xiuping		92/12
	Xie Songkai		88/10
	Zhang Yumao		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou		92/12

<b>China Democratic National Construction Association</b>			
Chairman	Sun Qimeng		87/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua		88/06
	Chen Mingshan		83/11
	Chen Suiheng		83/11
	Feng Kexu		92/11
	Feng Tiyun (exec.)		83/11
	Huang Daneng		83/11
	Li Chonghuai		88/06
	Liu Heng		92/11
	Lu Ming		92/11
	Wan Guoquan (exec.)		83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu		88/06

<b>China Association for Promoting Democracy</b>			
Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)		88/11
	Zhao Puchu		92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)		87/06

<b>Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party</b>			
Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng		88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiayi		88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu		88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)		83/12
	Jian Tiancong		88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua		92/12
	Song Jinsheng		92/12
	Tian Guangtao		87/01
	Yan Hongchen		92/12
	Yao Jun		87/01
	Zhang Shiming		87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng		92/12

<b>China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)</b>			
Hon.Chm.	?		
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian		92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu		88/12
V.-Chm.	Lu Rongshu		83/07
	Luo Haocai		92/12
	Wang Songda		88/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)		88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)		83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Songda		88/12

<b>Jiusan (September 3) Society</b>			
Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao		89/01
	Yan Jici		89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping		92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong		83/12
	Chen Mingshao		89/01
	Chen Xuejun		89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)		83/12
	Hong Fuzeng		92/12
	Jin Kaicheng		92/12
	Wang Wenyuan		89/01
	Xu Caidong (exec.)		83/12
	Yang You		89/01
	Zhao Weizhi		90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan		92/12

<b>Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League</b>			
Hon.Chm.	Su Ziheng		87/12
Chairman	Cai Zimin		88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi		87/12
	Zhang Kehui (exec.)		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing		87/12

<b>All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce</b>			
Chairman	Jing Shuping		93/10
V.-Chm.	Chen Jingxin		93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)		88/12
	He Fengzu		93/10
	He Houhua		93/10
	Hu Deping		93/10
	Huan Yushan		93/10
	Huang Changxi		79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm	93/10
	Jiang Peilu		79/10
	Li Hongchang		93/10
	Liang Shangli		79/10
	Liu Minxue		93/10
	Liu Yimin		93/10
	Liu Yonghao		93/10
	Qi Jingfa		93/10
	Wang Zhiguo		93/10
	Zeng Xianzi		93/10
	Zhang Xuwu		88/12
	Zheng Yutong		93/10
	Zhu Wenju		93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan		93/10

## MASS ORGANIZATIONS

<b>Communist Youth League</b>			
First Secretary	Li Keqiang		93/05
Secretaries	Bayinqolu		93/05
	Ji Bingxuan		93/05
	Jiang Daming		93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)		93/05
	Yuan Chunqing		92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/05

<b>Federation of Trade Unions</b>			
President	Wei Jianxing	PBm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade		91/04
	Jiang Jiafu		93/10
	Li Qisheng	CCa	93/10
	Liu Heng		93/10
	Teng Yilong		93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)		93/10
	Yang Xingfu		89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm	91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang		93/10
First Secretary	Zhang Dinghua	CCm	91/12

<b>Women's Federation</b>			
President	Chen Muhua	CCm	88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun		88/09
	He Luli		93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm	88/09
	Kong Lingren		93/09
	Lin Lijun	CCm	78/09
	Liu Hairong		93/09
	Mahinur Kasim		78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar		78/09
	Nie Li		88/09
	Wang Shuxian		93/09
	Wei Yu		88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm	83/09
	Zhao Di		90/12
First Secretary	Huang Qizao	CCm	90/02



# The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

## Liu Jen-Kai

### Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Governor	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol. Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep. P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

### Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	95/04
Dep. Sec.	Chen Guangwen			92/12
	Li Qiyang		CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian			92/12
	Wang Jialiu? (f)		CCm	88/10
Mayor	Li Qiyang		CCm	93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang			93/02
	He Luli (f)			88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang			93/02
	Li Runwu			93/02
	Lu Yucheng			88/01
	Meng Xuenong			93/02
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)			82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin		CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	He Daoquan			94/01
Dep. Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang			90/10
	Huang Bocheng			95/01
	Qin Tao			90/09
	Wang Pengtang			93/06
Pol. Com.	Zhang Baokang			91/02
Dep. P.C.	Huang Xiangchu			91/06

### Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	93/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	93/09
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	Lin Kaiqin		92/04
	Yuan Qitong		90/02
Governor	Chen Mingyi	CCa	94/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Xiaojing		95/04
	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	94/04
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		90/10
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol. Com.	Sui Shengwu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

### Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Li Hulin		94/11
	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
	Zhao Zhihong		94/11
Governor	Zhang Wule		93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun (exec.)		93/01
	Han Xiuguo		95/01
	Lu Ming?		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
	Yi Xiaozhu?		94/11
	Yun Xiaosu		94/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep. Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

### Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep. Com.	Yu Lusheng		92/10
	Zhou Jinxi		94/06
Pol. Com.	Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Xie Youmin		91/12

### Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Ma Qingsheng		94/11
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao	CCa	95/01
	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		88/09
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	95/01
PLA Cdr.	?		
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Jia Fukun		90/01
	Liu Wenliang		94/06
Pol. Com.	Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Sun Shihuang		94/08
	Zhan Kexun		90/10

### Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep. Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/12
	Yao Jiuyan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
	Zhou Quanyong		95/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm	94/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhong Liming		94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Meng Jingxi		94/10
Pol. Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07

### Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		94/05
	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol. Com.	Zhou Chuantong		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Ding Yucai		90/04
	Wu Fenglong		94/08

### Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa	94/03
	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
	Xu Yongyue		94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou (exec.)		91/04
	Cong Fukui		95/06
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	He Shaocun		95/02
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
	Yang Qian		95/02
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Hua Binglai		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Wang Chaohai		94/05
Dep. P.C.	?		

### Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm	94/04
Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
	Wang Jiangong		95/01
Governor	Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05
V.-Gov.	Ma Guoliang		95/01
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep. Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
	Zhang Fucheng		95/01
Pol. Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep. P.C.	?		

### He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchen (exec.)	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Li Zhibin		94/09
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyong		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qigui		89/04
Pol. Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Xia Guangyao		93/07



**Hubei Province**

CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	94/12
Dep. Sec.	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Shuiwen		93/05
	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhang Hongxiang		94/10
	Zhang Peiqiang		94/12
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		92/07
Dep. Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		95/02
Pol. Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep. P.C.	?		

**Hu'nan Province**

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	95/01
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Pang Daomu		94/12
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Deng Hanmin		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

**Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07
Dep. Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
	Uyunqing (f)	CCa	94/12
	Yun Bulong		94/12
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Baoyindeligeer		95/01
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Wang Fengqi		95/01
	Wang Zhan	CCa	94/11
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Peng Cuifeng		94/09
Dep. Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhen		94/09
Dep. P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

**Jiangsu Province**

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Cao Keming		91/03
	Gu Hao	CCa	94/12
	Xu Zhonglin		94/12
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/08
Governor	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Biting		95/06
	Ji Yunshi (exec.)		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
	Xu Minggao		94/02
Pol. Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep. P.C.	?		

**Jiangxi Province**

CCP Sec.	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	95/04
Dep. Sec.	Lu Xiuzhen (f)		93/04
	Shu Huiguo		95/04
	Shu Shengyou		95/04
	Zhu Zhihong		91/06
Governor	Shu Shengyou (act.)		95/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol. Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Fan Jun		95/03
	Liu Chuanyun		94/06
	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

**Jilin Province**

CCP Sec.	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	95/06
Dep. Sec.	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Yueqi		94/10
Governor	Wang Yunkun (act.)		95/06
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02
	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Sang Fengwen		94/02
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wang Yunkun		95/06
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Changfu		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol. Com.	Yan Haipeng		95/01
Dep. P.C.	Liang Shulin		95/01

**Liaoning Province**

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCm	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Shang Wen		90/08
	Sun Qi		86/06
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
Governor	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
V.-Gov.	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Liu Ketian		95/02
	Xiao Zuofu (exec.)		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Shuming		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying?		90/08
	Wang Xing		95/01
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol. Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep. P.C.	Ye Zhaohong		93/06
	Yi Guangshun		95/01

**Ningxia Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep. Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep. Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol. Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

**Qinghai Province**

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep. Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
	Yao Xiangcheng		95/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Ma Yuanbiao		88/02
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
	Zhao Leji?		94/07
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Meiyuan	CCm	93/11
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		94/06
	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Tianrong		94/03
Dep. P.C.	?		

**Shaanxi Province**

CCP Sec.	An Qiyuan		94/12
Dep. Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Gong Deshun		94/12
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren?		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
Pol. Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Li Qilu		94/03

**Shandong Province**

CCP Sec.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	94/11
Dep. Sec.	Chen Jianguo		94/11
	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Song Fatang		94/11
Governor	Li Chunting	CCa	95/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Du Shicheng		95/06
	Han Yuqun		95/06
	Shao Guifang		95/02
	Song Fatang (exec.)		89/06
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiying (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Shen Zhaoji		94/10
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
Pol. Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep. P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

**Shanghai Municipality**

CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09
Dep. Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Wang Liping		92/08
	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	94/11
Mayor	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	95/02
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Hua Jianmin		94/12
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol. Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
Dep. P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06



Shanxi Province		
CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09
Dep. Sec.	Liang Guoying	93/03
	Lu Gongxun	88/06
	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/10
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)	83/04
	Ji Xinfang	92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa 92/07
	Peng Zhigui	93/01
	Wang Wenxue	92/05
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai	92/06
Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa	90/10
Pol. Com.	Chen Deyi	95/01
Dep. P.C.	Zhou Kaixi	94/05

Sichuan Province		
CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
Dep. Sec.	Pu Haiqing	94/08
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
	Song Baoru (exec.)	CCa 90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa 92/11
	Yang Chonghui	94/08
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa 93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang	92/03
	Gan Yuping	93/02
	Li Meng	93/02
	Ma Lin	85/05
	Ouzegao	93/02
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)	85/05
	Xu Shiqun	93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai	90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Daikun	93/04
	Tao Delun	90/08
Pol. Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa 93/03
Dep. P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality		
CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhao	CCm 93/03
Dep. Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
	Li Shenglin	93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
	Li Huiwen (f)	CCa 88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)	91/11
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Liankang	93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu	93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep. Cdr.	?	
Pol. Com.	Yang Huichuan	93/10
Dep. P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region		
CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa 85/11
	Lieque	94/12
	Li Weilun	94/10
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Yang Chuantang	94/12
	Yang Song?	95/03
	Zhang Xuezhong	91/05
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05
Chairman*	Cering Zhougga (f)	93/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Hanchang (exec.)	94/01
	Dunzhu	94/10
	Gong Daxi?	85/11
	Gyamco (exec.)	79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Liang Gongqing	94/12
	Lieque (exec.)	95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Sun Qiwen	94/12
	Xiang Yang	94/12
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
	Zeren Sangzhu	92/12

PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi	92/01
Dep. Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Wang Kezhong	92/06
	Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol. Com.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Dep. P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Qiu Jianxin	94/02
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

### Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan (act.)	CCa 94/09
Dep. Sec.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
	Amudun Niyaz	85/10
	Janabil	CCa 83/03
	Jin Yunhui	91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Shoushan	85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm 78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa 93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm 90/10
Chairman*	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
V.-Chm.	Aisihaiti Kelimubai	93/01
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa 91/07
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan	95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/12
Dep. Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Fang Denghua	94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
Pol. Com.	Pan Zhaomin	92/06
Dep. P.C.	Lei Xingping	94/09
	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

### Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm 95/06
Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Liang Jinquan	94/01
	Linghu An	93/10
	Yin Jun	89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu	94/11
	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating	CCa 93/01
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong	94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Pol. Com.	Li Jie	93/07
Dep. P.C.	?	

### Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep. Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Lu Zhangong	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
Governor	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa 88/02
V.-Gov.	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Xu Yunhong	93/01
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie	89/07
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Jiang Maobao	94/07
	?	
Pol. Com.	?	
Dep. P.C.	Nie Quanlin	90/11
	Wang Changgui	94/07

## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB	= Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	= Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	= Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	= Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	= Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	= Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	= Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

## Newly Appointed Leaders

### Chen Biting (1)

Appointed vice-governor of Jiangsu Provincial People's Government by a decision of the 15th session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on June 16, 1995. (*Xinhua Ribao*, Nanjing, 17 June 95, in SWB, 10 July 95)

### Cong Fukui (2)

Identified as vice-governor of Hebei Provincial People's Government. (*Hebei Ribao*, 13 June 95, in SWB, 1 July 95) He has served as vice-governor of Heilongjiang Province since August 1990. Cong was born in September 1942 in Kuandian County, Liaoning Province, and joined the CCP in 1974. He graduated from the Fermentation Department of Shenyang College of Light Industry in 1966. He later served as engineer and deputy chief of the Industrial Section of Jidong County (1978-1980), deputy magistrate of Jidong County (1980-1983), deputy secretary of CCP Suifenhe City Committee and mayor of Suifenhe (1983), deputy secretary of CCP Jixi City Committee and mayor of Jixi (1983-1985), deputy secretary of CCP Qiqihar City Committee and mayor of Qiqihar (1985-1988), and as secretary of CCP Qiqihar City Committee (1988-1990).

### Dai Xianglong

In accordance with a decision of the 14th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on June 30, 1995, Dai



Xianglong was appointed as the governor of the People's Bank of China (PBC). (Xinhua, 30 June 95, in SWB, 4 July 95; RMRB, XNA, 1 July 95) Dai replaced Zhu Rongji. He has served as the bank's vice-governor since July 1993 and as deputy secretary of the bank's leading Party group. Dai was born in October 1944 in Yizheng City, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1973. Dai is a senior economic manager who has undergone university education. He graduated from the Accounting Department of the Central Institute of Finance and Banking in 1967. After 1978, he served as deputy section chief of the PBC branch in Jiangsu Province, as deputy section chief and deputy department head at the Agricultural Bank of China (ABC) branch in Jiangsu and as vice-magistrate of Fengxian County in Jiangsu. After 1983, he served as vice-governor of the ABC branch in Jiangsu. After 1985, he served as the ABC vice-governor and was a member of the ABC's CCP Group. Since December 1989, he served as secretary of the CCP Group at the Communications Bank of China (CBC) and as the CBC general manager and vice-chairman of its board. From 1990 to 1993 he concurrently served as board chairman of China Pacific Insurance Co., Ltd. Dai is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. See also C.a., 1993/8, p.841/11.

#### **Du Shicheng**

Appointed vice-governor of Shandong Provincial People's Government at the 15th Standing Committee meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on June 13, 1995. (Shandong People's Broadcasting Station, 14 June 95, in SWB, 22 June 95) Du is in charge of foreign trade. (XNA, 11 July 95)

#### **Gao Yan**

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Gao Yan was appointed as a member, Standing Committee member and secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee, and removed from the posts of deputy secretary, Standing Committee member and member of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee. (Xinhua, 18 June 95, in SWB, 20 June 95; RMRB, 19 June 95) He gave up his post as governor of Jilin Province. (RMRB, 17 June 95) Gao is a member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/4, p.400/10.

#### **Han Yuqun**

Appointed vice-governor of Shandong Provincial People's Government at the 15th Standing Committee meeting of

the 8th Provincial People's Congress on June 13, 1995. (Shandong People's Broadcasting Station, 14 June 95, in SWB, 22 June 95)

#### **Liu Haifan**

Identified as vice-president of the CCP CC Party School. (XNA, 26 June 95)

#### **Luo Haocai (3)**

Appointed vice-president and Judicial Committee member of the Supreme People's Court. (Xinhua, 30 June 95, in SWB, 3 July 95; RMRB, 1 July 95) He is vice-chairman of the 10th CC of the China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests) (since December 1992), Standing Committee member and deputy secretary-general of the CPPCC 8th National Committee (since 1993), vice-chairman of the CPPCC Overseas Chinese Committee (since 1993) and vice-president of the 4th Council (1989) and the 5th Council (1994) of the All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese. Prof. Luo was born in March 1934 in Anxi County, Fujian Province. In 1960 he graduated from the Law Department of Beijing University. He served as teaching assistant, lecturer, associate professor and professor of the Law Department and as vice-president of Beijing University, as chairman of the Beijing Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese, as vice-chairman of the China Law Society, and as Standing Committee member of the China Administrative Management Association.

#### **Wang Yunkun (4)**

Appointed vice-governor and acting governor of Jilin Provincial People's Government at the 17th Standing Committee meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on June 16, 1995. Wang has previously served as a Standing Committee member and deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee and as secretary of CCP Changchun City Committee. (Xinhua, 16 June 95, in SWB, 20 June 95; RMRB, 17 June 95) He has served as vice-governor of Jilin Province before (March 1989 until February 1993). Wang was born in December 1942 in Liyang County, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1966. After graduating from the Department of Radio of Tianjin University in 1966, he served as chief of the propaganda section and acting deputy secretary of CCP Chemical Machinery Plant Committee of Jilin Chemical Industry Corporation (1968-1978); deputy director and director of the Political Department, deputy

secretary of CCP Committee and engineer of the Oil Refinery, Research Institute and Organic Synthesis Factory of Jilin Chemical Industry Corporation (1978-1981); secretary of CYL Committee of Jilin Chemical Industry Corporation (1981-1982); vice-mayor and acting mayor of Jilin City, Standing Committee member and deputy secretary of CCP Jilin City Committee and mayor of Jilin (1982-1986); director of the Department of Electronics Industry of Jilin Provincial People's Government (1986-1988); vice-governor of Jilin Province (1989-1993); chairman of Jilin Provincial Committee for Restructuring the Economy; secretary-general of Jilin Provincial People's Government; Standing Committee member of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee (1992), and as secretary of CCP Changchun City Committee (1992).

#### **Zhang Dejiang (5)**

Appointed secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 7 June 95) He has served as deputy secretary since April 1991. Zhang was born in November 1946 in Tai'an County, Liaoning Province, and joined the CCP in 1971. He graduated from the Department of Korean Language of Yanbian University in 1975, and from the Economic Specialty of Kim Il Sung University in North Korea in 1980. After returning home in 1980, he served as vice-president of Yanbian University (1980-1983), deputy secretary of CCP Yanji City Committee (1983-1985), deputy secretary of CCP Yanbian Korean Autonomous Prefectural Committee (1985-1986), and as vice-minister of civil affairs (1986). Zhang is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

### **Leaders Removed from Office**

#### **Duanmu Zheng**

Vice-President and Judicial Committee member of the Supreme People's Court. (Xinhua, 30 June 95, in SWB, 3 July 95; RMRB, XNA, 1 July 95)

#### **He Zhukang**

Secretary and Standing Committee member of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee. (XNA, 7 June 95)

#### **Pu Chaozhu**

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Pu Chaozhu no longer serves as secretary and a Standing Committee member of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee. (Xinhua, 18 June 95, in SWB, 20 June 95; RMRB, 19 June 95)



**Zheng Liangyu**

Vice-Governor of Jiangxi Province. (Jiangxi Broadcasting Station, 18 Feb 95, in ZDY, 1995/4, p.90) He was elected vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of the Provincial People's Congress. (Zhongxinshe, 25 Feb 95, in ZDY, 1995/4, p.90)

**Zhu Rongji**

In accordance with a decision of the 14th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on June 30, 1995, Zhu Rongji was removed from his concurrent post as the governor of the People's Bank of China. (RMRB, XNA, 1 July 95)

**Addenda****Deng Miaoquan (6)**

Appointed deputy commander of Hubei Military District. He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of the Provincial Commission for Politics and Law. (Jiangxi Broadcasting Station, 18 Feb 95, in ZDY, 1995/4, p.89) Major General Deng has served as deputy commander of Hu'nan Military District since July 1992.

**Fan Jun (7)**

Identified as deputy political commissar of Jiangxi Military District. (*Jiangxi Ribao*, 7 Mar 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/4, p.174)

**Lei Mingqiu (8)**

Identified as deputy political commissar of Nanjing Military Region. (*South China Morning Post*, Hong Kong, 8 Feb 95, in ZDY, 1995/4, p.91) He has served as director of the Political Department of Guangzhou Military Region since November 1992. Major General Lei is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

**Liu Ketian (9)**

Elected vice-governor of Liaoning Provincial People's Government at the 3rd meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Zhongxinshe, 26 Feb 95, in ZDY, 1995/4, p.89)

**Wang Tongzhuo (10)**

Identified as deputy political commissar of Guangzhou Military Region. (*South China Morning Post*, Hong Kong, 8 Feb 95, in ZDY, 1995/4, p.91) He has served as director of the Political Department of Nanjing Military Region since January 1994.

**Xu Yongqing (11)**

Identified as deputy political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region. (*Gansu*

*Ribao*, 6 Mar 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/4, p.174) Xu has served as Standing Committee member of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee and as Political Commissar of Zhejiang Military District since December 1988.

**Yao Xiangcheng (12)**

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee. (*Qinghai Ribao*, 3 Mar 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/4, p.169) He has served as chairman of the Secrecy Committee of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee since April 1992.

**Zhou Quanyong**

Identified as vice-governor of Guizhou Provincial People's Government. (Guizhou People's Broadcasting Station, 16 May 95, in SWB, 16 June 95)

**Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders**

- (1) 陈壁亭
- (2) 丛福奎
- (3) 罗豪才
- (4) 王云坤
- (5) 张德江
- (6) 邓森泉
- (7) 范军
- (8) 雷鸣球
- (9) 刘克田
- (10) 王同琢
- (11) 徐永清
- (12) 姚湘成

**PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries**

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**Abbreviations**

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing  
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.  
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)  
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

**Belarus (June 22)**

A trade and economic agreement establishing most-favoured-nation trading status between China and Belarus, as well as an agreement on mutual protection of investments were signed during Premier Li Peng's visit. An agreement on avoiding dual taxation will soon be signed. (Belarussian Radio, 23 June 95, in SWB, 27 June 95)

A joint communiqué was signed in Minsk by visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng and his Belarus counterpart Mikhail Chigiry. (RMRB, XNA, 23 June 95)

**Czech (June 01)**

China and the Czech Republic signed an agreement on cooperation in science and technology in Prague. (XNA, 3 June 95; RMRB, 6 June 95)

**Finland (June 14)**

Two agreements between China and Finland were signed in Helsinki by which Finland will extend 60m US\$ loans to China. The Chinese business group, accompanying Vice-Premier Li Lanqing, also signed four contracts, totalling 20m US\$, with Finnish enterprises. (XNA, 16 June 95)

**Indonesia (June 01)**

China and Indonesia signed a cooperation agreement on machinery and electronics products in Jakarta. The agreement will be valid for five years. (XNA, 2 June 95)



**Iraq (June 07)**

New China News Agency Xinhua and the Iraqi News Agency INA signed an agreement for bilateral cooperation in Baghdad. (INA news agency, 7 June 95, in SWB, 12 June 95)

**Laos (June 30)**

An agreement on economic and technological cooperation between China and Laos was signed in Beijing. President Jiang Zemin and visiting Lao President Nouhak Phoumasavan attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 1 July 95)

**Monaco (June 03)**

The Chinese foreign ministry spokesman Chen Jian announced on June 3, 1995 that the government of the PRC and the government of the Principality of Monaco have decided to establish relations at the consular level from 16th January this year. (RMRB, XNA, 4 June 95)

**Myanmar (June 06)**

A memorandum on health care cooperation between China and Myanmar was signed in Rangoon. (Radio Myanmar, 6 June 95, in SWB, 10 June 95)

**Myanmar (June 29)**

An agreement between the governments of the PRC and the Union of Myanmar on agricultural cooperation was signed in Rangoon by Agriculture Minister Lt-Gen Myint Aung and visiting PRC Agriculture Minister Liu Jiang. (XNA, 30 June 95)

**Netherlands (June 15)**

A memorandum of understanding on clean coal cooperation was signed in Beijing between China and the Netherlands. (RMRB, XNA, 16 June 95)

**Netherlands (June 14-18)**

Prime Minister Wim Kok told a press conference that almost 20 agreements were signed between China and the Netherlands during his visit. (XNA, 17 June 95)

A Sino-Dutch agreement on the construction of a Netherlands mansion was signed in Shanghai. The mansion will be built in the city's downtown areas with a total investment of about 100m US\$ and will house the representative offices of business organizations of the Netherlands government as well as some leading companies such as Philips. (XNA, 18 June 95)

Agreements on the establishment of a number of Sino-Dutch joint ventures were signed in Shanghai on June 17 and 18. (XNA, 19 June 95)

**Norway (June 20)**

A Sino-Norwegian memorandum on intellectual property protection was signed in Oslo by Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Gu Yongjiang and State Secretary of the Foreign Ministry Siri Bjerke. Meanwhile, the two sides signed four commercial contracts which are worth a total of 230m US\$. (XNA, 21 June 95)

**Norway (June 28?)**

During his stay in Norway, visiting director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC), Chen Guangyi, signed a memorandum on cooperation with Norway in construction and development of Chinese airports. (XNA, 30 June 95)

**Pakistan (June 25)**

China donated relief goods worth 118,000 US\$ to the flood-affected people in Pakistan. (XNA, 26 June 95)

**Russia (June 05)**

The Chinese Red Cross Society will donate 100,000 US\$ to its Russian counterpart as humanitarian aid for the earthquake-stricken Russian island of Sakhalin. (RMRB, XNA, 6 June 95)

**Russia (June 26)**

A sizeable package of bilateral documents to boost cooperation in a number of fields was signed in Moscow by Russian Prime Minister Viktor Chernomyrdin and visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng. The package includes an agreement between the Russian Federation and the PRC on the exchange of criminals arrested on charges of cross-border crimes, intergovernmental agreements on the construction of a bridge across the river Amur (Heilongjiang) near the cities of Blagoveshchensk and Heihe, on cooperation in the field of information science, on joint protection of forests against fires, on mutual recognition of certificates of education and learned degrees, an agreement on cooperation between the Russian Committee for Machine-Building and the Chinese Machine-Building Industry Ministry, and an intergovernmental convention concerning quarantine in plant protection. (ITAR-TASS news agency [World Service], 26 June 95, in SWB, 28 June 95; RMRB, XNA, 27 June 95)

An interstate agreement between Russia and China on the extradition of criminals was signed in Moscow by Russian Justice Minister Valentin Kovalev and Chinese Vice-Premier Wu Bangguo. Under the agreement the two countries will have to extradite all persons who

have committed on their territory a crime punishable by no less than a year in prison or a more serious crime. (ITAR-TASS news agency [World Service], 26 June 95, in SWB, 29 June 95; XNA, 27 June 95)

A joint communiqué was signed in Moscow by Prime Minister Viktor Chernomyrdin and visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng. (Full text: Xinhua, 27 June 95, in SWB, 30 June 95; RMRB, 28 June 95)

**Russia (June 26?)**

Another document has been added to the solid package of Russian-Chinese documents signed during the visit to Russia by Chinese Premier Li Peng, an agreement on cooperation between the Ministry of Affairs of Nationalities and Regional Policy of the Russian Federation and the State Nationalities Affairs Commission of the PRC. The agreement, the first of its kind with a foreign state, was signed in Moscow by the heads of these departments, Nikolay Yegorov, the deputy chairman of the government of the Russian Federation, and Ismail Amat, chairman of the Nationalities Affairs Commission. (ITAR-TASS news agency [World Service], 28 June 95, in SWB, 30 June 95; Xinhua, 29 June 95, in SWB, 5 July 95)

**Sweden (June 29)**

China and Sweden signed a memorandum in Stockholm on Sweden's provision of loans to the Chinese government on favorable terms. According to the memorandum, in the 1995 fiscal year, Sweden will grant China 346.5m Swedish Kronas (about 48m US\$) in favorable loans that cover 19 projects. In addition, Sweden will provide China with a 34.2m-Swedish Krona grant (about 4.75m US\$) for the training of Chinese personnel involved in the loan-related projects. (RMRB, XNA, 30 June 95)

**Ukraine (June 24)**

A joint communiqué was signed in Kiev by visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng and Ukrainian Prime Minister Evgeni Marchuk. (RMRB, XNA, 25 June 95)

**Yemen (June 24)**

A memorandum of understanding was signed between the Foreign Ministries of Yemen and the PRC in San'a. On behalf of Yemen, the memorandum was signed by Deputy Foreign Minister Abdu Ali Abd al-Rahman and by Deputy Foreign Minister Tian Zengpei on behalf of the PRC. The memorandum provides for consultations between the two ministries, exchange of expertise in



the diplomatic areas and coordination in other domains. (Yemeni Republic Radio, 25 June 95, in SWB, 27 June 95)

"Guidelines of the industrial catalogue for foreign investment". (Full text: Xinhua, 27 June 95, in WER, 12 July 95; RMRB, 28 June 95)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

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"Regulations on the Control of Militia's Weaponry". The regulations will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.178 of the State Council of the PRC and the Central Military Commission [CMC] of the PRC, signed by State Council Premier Li Peng and CMC Chairman Jiang Zemin on June 3, 1995.) (Xinhua, 12 June 95, in SWB, 19 June 95; full text: SWB, 22 June 95; RMRB, 13 June 95)

"Guarantee Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 14th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on June 30, 1995. This law shall enter into force on October 1, 1995. (Decree No.50 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on June 30, 1995) (Full text: RMRB, 3 July 95)

"Insurance Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 14th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on June 30, 1995. This law shall enter into force on October 1, 1995. (Decree No.51 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on June 30, 1995) (Full text: RMRB, 4 July 95)

"NPC Standing Committee's Decision on Punishing Criminals Disrupting Financial Order", adopted at the 14th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on June 30, 1995. This law shall enter into force on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.52 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on June 30, 1995) (Full text: RMRB, 4 July 95)

"Provisional Regulations on Guiding Foreign Investment". These regulations shall be implemented by the State Planning Commission in coordination with the State Economic and Trade Commission and the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation. These regulations become effective upon promulgation. (Full text: Xinhua, 27 June 95, in SWB, 29 June 95; RMRB, 28 June 95)

Provisional regulations on strengthening the management of selling state housing property have been issued a few days ago by the National Administration of State Property, the Ministry of Construction and the Ministry of Finance. (RMRB, 28 June 95)

"Regulations on Notarization of the Drawing Business" have been issued recently by the Ministry of Justice. (Xinhua, 14 June 95, in SWB, 5 July 95; RMRB, 16 June 95)

A regulation on the planning and management of development zones has been promulgated by the Ministry of Construction recently. The regulation, signed by the Construction Minister Hou Jie, will come into force on July 1, 1995. (XNA, 8 June 95)

General Rules of the Special Committees of the CPPCC National Committee, adopted at the 13th session of the Standing Committee of the 8th CPPCC National Committee on June 5, 1995. (Full text: Xinhua, 6 June 95, in SWB, 17 June 95; RMRB, 7 June 95)



## PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
	1993	1994		
<b>Population</b>				
- Total Population (b)	1,185	1,199	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	56.4 n.a.
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.145	1.121	- Industry	17.4 n.a.
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 <sup>1</sup>	n.a.	- Construction	5.1 n.a.
- Urban Population (%)	28.14	n.a.	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	2.8 n.a.
- Rural Population (%)	71.86	n.a.	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.2 n.a.
<b>Employment</b>			<b>Education</b>	
Total Social Labor Force (m)	602,20	n.a.	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)	
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.4 n.a.
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.9	n.a.	- Secondary School Students	29.8 n.a.
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	12.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	68.8 n.a.
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	27.0 <sup>3</sup> 22.3 <sup>4</sup>

Economic Data			Investment	
	1993	1994		
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	1,245.79 1,592.60
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,134	n.a.	- Real Growth Rate (%)	58.6 27.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.2	n.a.	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	765.80 1,135.40
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,138	4,380	- Real Growth Rate (%)	45.2 34.2
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.4	11.8	<b>Public Finance</b> (b RMBY)	
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	2,663	n.a.	Total Government Revenue	508.82 n.a.
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			Total Government Expenditure	528.74 n.a.
- Primary Sector	21.2	18.8	Balance	- 19.92 n.a.
- Secondary Sector	51.8	48.5	<b>Current Account</b> (b US\$)	- 11,902 n.a.
- Tertiary Sector	27.0	32.7	<b>Foreign Trade</b> (b US\$)	
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>			Exports (fob)	91.76 121.00
Gross Output Value of Industry			Imports (cif)	103.95 115.70
- Real Growth Rate (%)	28.0	n.a.	Trade Balance	-12.19 5.30
Value Added of Industry			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	21.1	18.0	- Hong Kong	24.0 n.a.
Gross Output Value of Agriculture			- Japan	17.2 n.a.
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	n.a.	- USA	18.5 n.a.
Value Added of Agriculture			- Germany	4.3 n.a.
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.0	3.5	- South Korea	3.1 n.a.
<b>Inflation</b>			- Taiwan	1.6 n.a.
- Retail Price Index	113.2	121.7	Major Origins of Imports (%):	
- Cost of Living Index	114.7	124.1	- Hong Kong	10.1 n.a.
- of Urban Population	116.1	125.0	- Japan	22.5 n.a.
- of Rural Population	113.7	123.4	- USA	10.3 n.a.
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>			- Taiwan	12.5 n.a.
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	1,148	n.a.	- Germany	5.8 n.a.
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.3	n.a.	- South Korea	5.2
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			<b>Exchange Rates</b> <sup>6</sup>	
- Non-Agricultural Residents	2,480	n.a.	RMBY per US\$	5.76 8.45
- Agricultural Residents	774	n.a.	RMBY per DM	3.49 5.47
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>	2,337	3,179	<b>Foreign Reserves</b>	
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>	922	1,220	Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	21.20 n.a.
			<b>Foreign Debts</b> (b US\$)	83.57 <sup>7</sup> n.a.

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1994* and *Statistical Bureau Communiqué on China's Economic Development 1994*.1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1992*, 130.

2) Author's estimation.

3) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report, 1992*, 136.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1994.

6) 1993: *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade*1994/95, 1066; 1994: *China Daily*, 31.12.94.7) *Xinhua News Agency*, 23.7.1994.



## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1993 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1993 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1993 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1992 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1992 (RMB¥)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1992 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1993 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.120	0.9	12.1	2.7	6.86	48.78	44.35	6,805	3.6	817.31	2.0
Tianjin	9.280	0.8	12.1	1.7	7.36	56.08	36.57	4,696	1.7	623.68	2.3
Hebei	63.340	5.3	16.4	4.9	22.26	49.62	28.62	1,843	5.3	396.54	2.3
Shanxi	30.120	2.5	12.8	2.0	15.96	55.65	28.39	1,744	11.5	86.43	0.8
Inner Mongolia	22.320	1.9	10.6	1.5	33.51	40.29	26.20	1,722	1.7	85.26	0.8
Liaoning	40.420	3.4	14.7	5.6	14.99	57.17	27.83	3,254	12.2	1,396.93	8.1
Jilin	25.550	2.2	14.2	2.1	25.42	49.95	24.63	2,071	6.0	275.27	1.7
Heilongjiang	36.400	3.1	5.8	3.4	20.01	57.61	22.38	2,433	2.9	232.32	2.4
Shanghai	13.490	1.1	14.9	4.7	3.07	60.79	36.14	8,652	6.7	3,178.03	8.6
Jiangsu	69.670	5.9	20.1	8.6	19.97	56.77	23.26	2,858	8.2	2,843.71	6.1
Zhejiang	42.660	3.6	25.7	5.3	21.52	53.53	24.95	2,850	8.6	1,031.75	4.8
Anhui	58.970	5.0	22.3	3.1	31.57	45.60	22.83	1,253	11.6	257.64	1.1
Fujian	31.500	2.7	25.7	3.2	28.49	41.97	29.54	2,264	15.6	2,905.99	5.6
Jiangxi	39.660	3.3	13.7	2.2	35.89	35.64	28.47	1,439	6.7	228.17	1.0
Shandong	86.420	7.3	22.3	8.4	26.97	50.41	22.62	2,307	8.0	1,882.67	6.1
Henan	89.490	7.6	15.8	4.9	29.17	44.94	25.89	1,377	3.4	304.91	1.7
Hubei	56.530	4.8	12.9	4.0	30.26	44.40	25.34	1,827	-0.3	554.67	1.8
Hunan	63.110	5.3	12.9	3.7	35.20	37.81	26.99	1,487	2.9	617.16	1.8
Guangdong	66.070	5.5	22.3	10.1	20.31	45.94	33.75	3,575	19.3	9,843.13	24.1
Guangxi	44.380	3.7	21.2	2.5	40.04	32.76	27.20	1,318	4.3	897.56	1.5
Hainan	7.010	0.6	24.5	0.7	38.21	27.06	34.73	2,126	16.0	748.32	1.2
Sichuan	111.040	9.4	13.8	6.1	32.42	41.11	26.46	1,356	8.1	571.41	1.9
Guizhou	34.090	2.9	9.9	1.3	36.54	36.81	26.66	1,099	-3.2	42.94	0.3
Yunnan	38.850	3.3	10.6	2.1	36.63	42.94	20.43	1,334	4.0	97.02	0.9
Tibet	2.320	0.2	8.2	0.1	49.83	13.40	36.77	1,486	-	-	-
Shaanxi	34.430	2.9	13.3	1.9	25.74	45.13	29.13	1,458	2.3	234.30	1.0
Gansu	23.450	2.0	11.6	1.1	24.60	42.60	32.74	1,314	6.1	11.95	0.5
Qinghai	4.670	0.4	9.6	0.3	23.06	43.06	33.88	1,821	4.4	3.24	0.1
Ningxia	4.950	0.4	10.3	0.3	23.29	43.31	33.40	1,635	2.3	11.90	0.1
Xinjiang	16.050	1.4	9.5	1.5	29.95	38.63	31.42	2,458	2.2	53.00	0.6

## Sources:

- 1) Population 1993 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1994, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1994, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1993 (%): ZTN 1994, 35.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1993 (%): ZTN, 1994, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1992: ZTN, 1994, 37.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1992 (RMB¥): ZTN 1994, 37.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1992 (%): ZTN 1994, 256.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1993, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1994, 530.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.  
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1993, 241-401.



## Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Political Data

#### OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)  
Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

#### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

#### NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

#### EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)  
Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)  
Minister of the Interior: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)  
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)  
Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)  
Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)  
Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)  
Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)  
Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)  
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu); Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)  
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)  
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)  
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuandong)  
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)  
Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)  
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)  
Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)  
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)  
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)  
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)  
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)  
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)  
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)  
Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nanhong)  
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wang Jen-hung (Wang Renhong)  
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)  
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Cheng Shu-min (Zheng Shumin)  
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)  
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Vincent S. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)

#### LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)  
Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

#### JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)  
Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)  
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

#### EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)  
Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)  
Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)  
Minister of Personnel: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

#### CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)  
Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)  
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

#### MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)  
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)  
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)  
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)  
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)  
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

#### TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

#### TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

#### KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

#### POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)  
Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)  
Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)  
Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)  
Secretary-General: Su Cheng-ch'ang (Su Zhengchang)  
Chinese New Party (CNP)  
Secretary-General: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang) (?)



**Social Data**

	1992	1993		1992	1993
<b>Population</b>					
Total Number (m)	20.752	20.944	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.51	1.45
- Growth Rate (%)	0.95	0.92	Monthly Work Hours by Manu- facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.02	1.03	Monthly Earnings by Manu- facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	27,146(r)	29,004
- Male (m)	10.708	10.797	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100)	105.45	109.12
- Female (m)	10.044	10.147			
Population Density (per sq.km)	571.44	581.78			
Life Expectancy					
- Male	71.79	72.02			
- Female	77.22	77.42			
	1992	1993		1992	1993
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.765	8.874	<b>Education (at and over the Age of Six)</b>		
- Employed (m)	8.632	8.745	Higher Education (%)	12.5	13.1
by Agriculture (%)	12.3	11.5	Secondary Education (%)	48.0	48.7
Industry (%)	39.6(r)	39.1	Primary Education (%)	32.4	31.1
Services (%)	48.1(r)	49.4	Others (%)	1.1	1.1
			Illiterate (%)	6.1	6.0

**Economic Data**

	1992 (r)	1993		1992(r)	1993
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,301,761	5,809,288	<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.02	5.87	Total Exports (m US\$)	81,470	84,917
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	10,202	10,566	- Growth Rate (%)	6.95	4.23
			Total Imports (m US\$)	72,006	77,062
			- Growth Rate (%)	14.55	7.02
			Balance (m US\$)	9,464	7,855
<b>Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)</b>					
- Private Consumption	54.69	55.54		1992	1993
- Government Consumption	17.19	16.26	<b>Major Trading Partners</b>		
- Fixed Capital Formation	22.78	23.60	Exports (% of total)		
- Increase in Inventory	0.95	1.21	- USA	28.9	27.7
- Exports (Goods & Services)	43.64	44.46	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	18.9	21.7
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.20	42.73	- Japan	10.9	10.6
- Expenditure on GDP	98.05	98.33	- Germany	4.4	4.1
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	1.95	1.67	- Singapore	3.1	3.4
			Imports (% of total)		
			- Japan	30.2	30.1
			- USA	21.9	21.7
			- Germany	5.4	5.5
			- Australia	2.9	2.7
			- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	2.5	2.2
				1992	1993
<b>Gross Domestic Production (GDP)</b>					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,198,505	5,712,519	<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
- Agriculture (%)	3.52	3.46	Amount (m US\$)	82,310	83,570
- Industry (%)	41.43	40.63	- Annual Change (%)	-0.11	1.53
- Services (%)	55.05	55.91			
<b>Per Capita National Income</b>					
<b>Consumption &amp; Savings</b>					
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	215,900	234,710			
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	160,786	174,157			
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	124,884	140,390			
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	35,903	33,707			
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	39,730	47,070			
	1992	1993		1992	1993
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>					
Deflator for GNP	3.73	3.50	<b>External Public</b>		
Wholesale Price	-3.67(r)	2.51	<b>Debt Outstanding</b>		
Consumer Price	4.46	2.94	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	455.4	395.4
			Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	688.0	598.7
	1992(r)	1993		1992	1993
<b>Public Finance</b>					
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,329,354	1,386,940	<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,696,358	1,784,807	NT\$ per US\$	25.40	26.63
Balance (m NT\$)	-367,004	-397,867			

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

**Abbreviations:**

r = revised  
m = million



## Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

**Head of State:** Queen Elizabeth II.  
**Governor:** Christopher Patten  
**Chief Secretary:** Mrs. Anson Chan  
**Financial Secretary:** Hamish Macleod  
**Secretary for Civil Service:** Michael Sze  
**Secretary for Home Affairs:** Michael Suen  
**Secretary for Constitutional Affairs:** Nicolas Ng  
**Secretary for Economic Services:** Gordon Siu  
**Secretary for Education and Manpower:** Michael Leung  
**Secretary for the Treasury:** Donald Tsang  
**Secretary for Health and Welfare:** Fok Lo Siu-ching  
**Secretary for Financial Services:** Michael Cartland  
**Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands:** Bowen Leung Po-wing  
**Secretary for Recreation and Culture:** James So  
**Secretary for Security:** Peter Lai Hing-ling  
**Secretary for Trade and Industry:** Brian Chau  
**Secretary for Transport:** Haider Barma  
**Secretary for Housing:** Dominic Wong Shing-wah  
**Secretary for Works:** James Blake  
**Political Adviser:** Bob Pierce  
**Attorney-General:** Jeremy Mathews  
**Commander British Force:** Maj.-Gen. John Foley  
**President of the Legislative Council:** John Swaine

## Social Data

	1993	1994
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number	6,019,900	6,149,100
- Growth Rate (%)	1.8	2.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.68	0.7
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b> (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,873,000	2,972,600
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.5
<b>Employment (Sept.) in</b>		
- Manufacturing	508,133	438,382
- Construction	52,179	60,392
- Trades & Gastronomy	958,042	1,051,193
- Transport & Communication	153,325	166,029
- Finance & Real Estate	336,026	361,072
- Civil Services	275,480	291,653
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.0
<b>All Employees Wage Index</b> (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	134.0	150.8
- Real (Sept.)	108.3	112.3
<b>Education</b>		
<b>Full-time Education</b>		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.7	99.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.7	97.5
- Aged 15-16 (%)	84.2	87.2
<b>Full-time Students</b> in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	513.5	608.4

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

## Abbreviations:

b = billion      r = revised  
 m = million      e = estimate

## Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	897,595	1,019,228
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.8	5.5
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	151,646	168,151
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)</b>		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	515,312	600,040
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	72,335	83,246
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	246,472	297,478
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	2,040	19,880
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,046,250	1,170,013
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,075,710	1,254,427
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	217,447	246,846
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	126,551	143,848
<b>Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)</b>		
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	13.6	11.4
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.1
- Construction	5.1	5.0
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.1	26.5
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.9
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	25.7
- Civil Services	15.1	15.3
- Ownership of premises	11.1	11.4
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.5	7.6
<b>Prices (Change Rate %)</b>		
- CPI (A)	8.5	8.1
- CPI (B)	8.7	8.6
- Hang Seng CPI	9.5	10.0
- Composite CPI	8.8	8.8
<b>Public Finance</b> (fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	135.3	166.6
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	107.3 (r)	134.0
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	121.0	140.2
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	223.0	222.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	823.2	947.9
- EU	119.4	127.6
- Commonwealth Countries	84.3	97.3
- China	274.6	322.8
- USA	180.3	210.1
- Japan	44.2	54.7
- Germany	40.8	41.6
- United Kingdom	24.5	27.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,046.3	1,170.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,072.6	1,250.7
- Commonwealth Countries	115.9	145.2
- EU	104.6	121.9
- China	402.2	470.9
- Japan	178.0	195.0
- Taiwan	94.0	107.3
- USA	79.4	89.3
- Singapore	47.8	62.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 26.3	- 80.7
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b> HK\$ per US\$		
	7.73	7.72

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.



## Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

**Head of State**

Mario Soares

**Governor**

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

**Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs**

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

**Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture**

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

**Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth**

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

**Under-Secretary for Security**

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

**Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance**

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

**Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works**

Jose Manuel Machado

**Under-Secretary for Justice**

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

**President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority**

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

**Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority**

Jorge Guimaraes

## Social Data

	1992	1993
<b>Population</b> (official estimation of mid-year)		
Total Number (thousand)	380.9	395.3
- Growth Rate (%)	4.7	3.8
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.4	1.2
- Males (thousand)	184.9	192.9
- Females (thousand)	195.9	202.4
	1992	1993
<b>Education</b> (Enrolment)		
- Basic	37,719	40,037
- Secondary	17,917	18,634
- Technical Secondary	735	827
- Teacher Training	365	353
- Nurse Training	184	115
- Higher Education	6,871	6,803

## Economic Data

	1992 (r)	1993 (E)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	40,259.0	46,481.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.1	5.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	105,694.4	117,585.1
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)</b>		
- Private Consumption	12,237.0	14,060.9
- Government Consumption	3,221.6	3,714.2
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,757.3	14,190.8
- Exports (Goods & Services)	32,119.3	34,534.4
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,066.7	20,009.5
	1992	1993
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Consumer Price	7.7	6.7
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.1	10.9
GDP Deflator	11.8	10.0
	1992	1993
<b>Public Finance</b>		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	10,699.8	12,202.3
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	8,893.9	10,419.9
	1992	1993
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,080.1	14,236.2
- USA	4,983.3	4,757.4
- Hongkong	1,763.4	1,785.1
- Germany	1,697.0	1,638.4
- France	1,256.5	1,198.8
- United Kingdom	948.8	899.4
- China	1,402.3	1,886.1
- Japan	184.0	161.4
Total Imports (m MOP)	15,684.7	16,137.9
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,160.1	4,818.2
- China	3,203.6	3,429.1
- Japan	2,823.8	2,548.8
- USA	807.8	933.8
- E.E.C.	1,368.3	1,805.8
	1992	1993
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	6,219.4	5,987.6
- Hongkong Residents	4,931.5	4,604.2
- Japan	421.3	335.9
- Europe	200.6	208.6
- USA	71.8	74.1
	1992	1993
<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.97

**Abbreviations:**

E = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.



## Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly  
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually  
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly  
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly  
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly  
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly  
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly  
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year  
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly  
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly  
 BR *Beijing Review* (Beijing), weekly  
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly  
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly  
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly  
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly  
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly  
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)  
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly  
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly  
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)  
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)  
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly  
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)  
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly  
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly  
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually  
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly  
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly  
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly  
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly  
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly  
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly  
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually  
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly  
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly

ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly  
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly  
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly  
 JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly  
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly  
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly  
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly  
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually  
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly  
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly  
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly  
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly  
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly  
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly  
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly  
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly  
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly  
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly  
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly  
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly  
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly  
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly  
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

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