

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: July 1995

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 02 New Zealand: Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs and Trade Donald McKinnon pays an official visit (-04);
- 03 Romania: Premier Nicolae Vacaroiu pays an official visit (-07);
- 05 Finland, Hungary, Germany: President Jiang Zemin pays a state visit (-15);
- 17 World Federation of Trade Unions' President Antonio Neto arrives for a visit;
- 18 UN: Jean-Claude Paye, secretary-general of the Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD), pays a visit (-22);
- 19 Africa: Vice-Premier Zhu Rongji pays an official goodwill visit to Tanzania, Zimbabwe, Mozambique, Botswana, Namibia, Angola and Zambia (-Aug 04);
- Indonesia: Foreign Minister Ali Alatas pays an official visit (-21);
- 25 Gambia: China has announced the suspension of diplomatic relations;
- 29 Brunei: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen attends the 28th ASEAN Ministerial Meeting and the 2nd ASEAN Regional Forum in Brunei (- Aug 01); stopover in Singapore (27-28).

Domestic Affairs

- 00 Central and South China: provinces hit by serious flooding; earthquakes in Yunnan and Gansu provinces;
- 01 Beijing: grand show staged in commemoration of the 74th anniversary of the founding of the CCP;
- 06 Beijing: State Council Standing Conference held 34th meeting; Beijing: China's Female Doctors Association founded;

- 07 Beijing: meeting commemorating the 50th anniversary of the victory of the Anti-Japanese War held in Lukouqiao; Yearly nationwide college entrance examination starts (3 days);
- 08 Fujian: national conference on administration of the increasing floating population in China held in Xiamen City (-11);
- Hubei: Chinese American Wu Hongda (Harry Wu), a leading dissident, arrested in Wuhan City;
- 10 Beijing: Fifth National Conference on Party Building in Institutions of Higher Learning (-13);
- 12 Shandong: national work conference on the implementation of the resignation and dismissal system in civil service held in Qingdao (-14);
- 14 Beijing: Third National Lawyers Conference in session; Beijing: Chinese Information Internet put into operation;
- 18 Beijing: 1st meeting of the 8th committee of the National Youth Federation and the 22nd congress of the National Students' Federation (-22);
- Jiangsu: 6th presidium meeting of the 12th congress of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions held in Changzhou City (-22);
- 19 Beijing: *China Religion*, the first official magazine ever to appear in China specializing in religious affairs, launched;
- 21 East China Sea: PLA conducts a missile-launch training (-26);
- 26 Beijing: 2nd Youth Academic Conference (-28);
- 26? Hu'nan: national work conference on literary creation closed in Changsha City (3 days);
- 27 Beijing: State Council Standing Conference held 35th meeting and passed in principle three draft laws;
- 31 Beijing: reception to mark the 68th anniversary of the founding of the PLA.

Economic Affairs

- 02? Beijing: national conference on mineral resources;

- 04 Beijing: national export work conference of town and township enterprises (-05);
- Beijing: national conference of directors from the administrations of industry and commerce across the country;
- Zhejiang: national conference on developing land transportation held in Hangzhou City;
- 05 World Bank will lend China some 3bn US\$ in each of the next three years;
- 06 Beijing: national work conference on implementing the "Labor Law" concluded;
- World Bank has approved a 27m US\$ loan to China to help eradicate Iodine Deficiency Disorders (IDD);
- 11 Beijing: Academy of Macroeconomics, under the State Planning Commission, established;
- Paris: China became the newest member of the International Securities Administration;
- Geneva: China obtains WTO observer status;
- 13 Italy will provide China with a mixed loan totalling 180m US\$;
- 14 Beijing: three-day national meeting with more than 200 industrial surveyors;
- Hebei: national meeting on cotton production in Handan City;
- 18 Beijing: national work conference on the system of two-way operation in grain departments;
- Liaoning: national conference on state enterprises held in Dalian City;
- 21 Beijing: national gold working conference;
- 26? Jilin: national meeting on the administration of foreign-funded enterprises recently held in Changchun City;
- 26 South Korea will, for the first time, provide China with a government loan totalling 34.5bn won (about 43m US\$) to finance four infrastructure projects;
- 27 Zhejiang: national forum on economic reform ended in Hangzhou City;
- 29 Liaoning: national conference on autumn grain production in the North closed in Shenyang City;
- World Bank decided to grant Beihai, a port city in Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region, loans worth 27.5m US\$;
- Asian Development Bank will provide a long-term loan of 65m US\$ for the rural development in Fujian Province.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 24 Taiwan: *People's Daily* gives frontpage coverage to commentaries on the speech by Lee Teng-hui given at Cornell University in the U.S. in June (-27);
- 26 Taiwan's government condemns China's missile tests.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
----------	----------	-----	-------

V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Peiyao		93/03
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiaxi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03

Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03
-----------	---------	--	-------

NPC Standing Committee

Legislative Affairs Commission			
Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
---------	---------	-----	-------

Vice-Premiers

	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	CSSm	95/03
	Li Lanqing		PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen		PBm	93/03
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	CSSm	95/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)		PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua		PBm	91/04

State Councillors

	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tiejing	PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04

Sec.-Gen.

	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
--	---------	-----	-------

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
------	---------	-----	-------

COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang		93/05
	Yang Changji (exec.)		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05

Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/05
	Wang Mingda		85/05
	Wei Yu (f)		93/05
	Zhang Tianbao		93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa	93/05

Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Li Honggui		94/02
	Peng Yu (f)		85/09
	Yang Kuifu		91/02
	Zhang Weiqing (exec.)		94/11

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)		93/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/06

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaozu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang		94/05

Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai		94/02
	Chen Yaobang		93/05
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Ma Kai		95/02
	She Jianming		93/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyan	CCa	93/01

Restructuring Economy

Chairman	Li Tiejing	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Hong Hu		91/02
	Liu Zhifeng		92/09
	Wang Shiyuan		93/06
	Wu Jie		93/05
	Zhang Haoruo		95/02

Science and Technology			Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation			Radio, Film and Television		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 84/09	Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm 93/03	Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCa 94/05
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)	91/10	V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang	90/08	V.-Min.	He Dongcai	93/02
	Duan Ruichun	91/04		Li Guohua (f)	94/03		Liu Xiliang	91/05
	Han Deqian	93/09		Liu Shanzai	94/03		Tian Congming	90/12
	Hui Yongzheng	90/11		Shi Guangsheng	93/05		Tong Xiangrong	93/02
	Xu Guanhua	95/03		Sun Zhenyu	94/11		Yang Weiguang	94/08
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa 86/07	Forestry			Railways		
Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence			Minister	Xu Youfang	93/03	Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm 92/09
Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm 85/06	V.-Min.	Li Yucai	95/04	V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan	90/12
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo	88/05		Liu Yuhe	94/05		Guo Lin	93/05
	Nie Li (f)	89/10		Wang Zhibao	92/09		Sun Yongfu	85/01
	Shen Rongjun	85/04		Zhu Guangyao	93/07		Tu Yourui (exec.)	88/06
	Wang Tongye	95/03	Geology and Mineral Resources			State Security		
	Xie Guang	85/04	Minister	Song Ruixiang	94/05	Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm 85/09
Pol.Com.	Dai Xuejiang	92/12	V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi	94/09	V.-Min.	Cao Qingze	93/03
				Zhang Hongren	86/09		Feng Tiyun	88/02
				Zhang Wenyue	90/07		He Yong	87/06
MINISTRIES			Internal Trade			Supervision		
Agriculture			Minister	Chen Bangzhu	CCm 95/02	Minister	Cao Qingze	93/03
Minister	Liu Jiang	93/03	V.-Min.	He Jihai	93/07	V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun	88/02
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng	89/03		Lu Jiang	93/07		Li Zhilun	92/03
	Liu Chengguo	93/09		Luo Zhiling	95/03		Zuo Lianbi	95/03
	Wan Baorui	93/04	Justice			Water Resources		
	Wu Yixia	93/04	Minister	Xiao Yang	93/03	Minister	Niu Maosheng	93/03
	Zhang Yanxi	92/05	V.-Min.	Liu Yang (f)	95/01	V.-Min.	Yan Keqiang	90/11
Chemical Industry				Xiao Jianzhang	92/12		Zhang Chunyuan	88/09
Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 89/07		Zhang Geng	93/06		Zhou Wenzhi	91/04
V.-Min.	Cheng Siwei	94/05		Zhang Xiufu (exec.)	91/04		Zhu Dengquan	95/03
	He Guoqiang	CCa 91/02	Labor			ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL		
	Li Shizhong	93/04	Minister	Li Boyong	CCm 93/02	People's Bank of China		
	Li Yongwu	95/03	V.-Min.	Lin Yongsan	95/05	Governor	Dai Xianglong	CCa 95/06
	Tan Zhuzhou	84/02		Liu Yazhi (f)	94/08	V.-Gov.	Bai Wenqing	89/09
Civil Affairs				Wang Jianlun (f)	95/04		Chen Yuan	88/05
Minister	Doje Cering	CCm 93/03		Zhu Jiazhen	91/10		Wang Qishan	93/07
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun	87/09	Machine-Building Industry				Yin Jieyan	94/02
	Li Baokun	95/03	Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm 93/03		Zhou Zhengqing (exec.)	86/11
	Yan Mingfu	91/05	V.-Min.	Bao Xuding	93/05		Zhu Xiaohua	93/07
	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07		Lü Fuyuan	94/05	Auditing Administration		
Coal Industry				Shao Qihui	94/08	Auditor-General		
Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm 93/03		Sun Changji	93/05	Guo Zhenqian		
V.-Min.	Fan Weitang	93/05		Zhang Delin	93/05	Deputy Auditors-General		
	Pu Hongjiu	93/05	Metallurgical Industry			Jin Jipeng		
	Wang Xianzheng	95/05	Minister	Liu Qi	CCa 93/03	Li Jinhua		
	Zhang Baoming	93/05	V.-Min.	Bi Qun	93/08	Liu Hezhang		
Communications				Wu Xichun	93/08	Zheng Li (f)		
Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03		Xu Daquan	86/02	Civil Aviation Administration of China		
V.-Min.	Hong Shanxiang	95/03		Yin Ruiyu	89/03	Director	Chen Guangyi	CCm 93/12
	Li Juchang	92/09	National Defence			Dep.Dir.	Bao Peide	93/12
	Liu E	93/03	Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm 93/03		Li Zhao	88/10
	Liu Songjin	91/10					Shen Yuankang	93/12
Construction							Yan Zhixiang	73/11
Minister	Hou Jie	CCm 91/03	Personnel			State General Bureau of Taxation		
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong	92/09	Minister	Song Defu	CCm 93/03	Director	Liu Zhongli	CCm 94/02
	Mao Rubo	93/05	V.-Min.	Li Tielin	95/03	Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin	89/02
	Tan Qinglian	88/11		Xu Songtao	95/03		Li Yonggui	92/04
	Ye Rutang	88/05		Zhang Bolin	95/03		Lu Renfa	94/08
	Zou Yuchuan	93/10		Zhang Xuezhong	94/09		Xiang Huaicheng	94/08
Culture				Zhang Zhijian	88/05		Yang Chongchun	91/01
Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm 93/03	Posts and Telecommunications				Zhang Xianghai	92/04
V.-Min.	Chen Changben	90/05	Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa 93/03	WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)	86/03	V.-Min.	Lin Jinquan	93/11	Special Economic Zones Office		
	Liu Deyou	86/04		Liu Pingyuan	91/05	Director	Hu Ping	CCm 93/05
	Xu Wenbo	90/05		Yang Xianzu	90/08	Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng	91/06
Electronics Industry				Zhou Deqiang	94/11		Ge Hongsheng	CCm 94/01
Minister	Hu Qili	CCm 93/03	Power Industry				Ji Jusheng	93/10
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm 93/05	Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa 93/03		Zhao Guanghua	93/07
	Lü Xinkui	93/05	V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang	93/04		Zhao Yundong	88/07
	Qu Weizhi (f)	93/05		Wang Shucheng	93/04	State Council Research Office		
	Zhang Jinqiang	93/05		Zha Keming	93/04	Director	Wang Mengkui	CCa 95/05
Finance				Zhao Xizheng	93/04	Dep.Dir.	Jiang Yunbao	94/01
Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm 92/09	Public Health				Yang Yongzhe	90/06
V.-Min.	Li Yanling	93/07	Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm 87/04	Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office		
	Liu Jibin	88/06	V.-Min.	He Jiasheng (f)	86/03	Director	Lu Ping	CCm 90/11
	Lou Jiwei	94/09		Sun Longchun	90/09	Dep.Dir.	Chen Ziyang	91/02
	Zhang Youcai	89/12		Yin Dakui	93/02		Wang Fengchao	94/02
				Zhang Wenkang	93/02	Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs		
Foreign Affairs						Director	Liao Hui	CCm 84/04
Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm 88/04	Public Security			Dep.Dir.	Li Haifeng (f)	94/11
V.-Min.	Dai Bingguo	94/02	Minister	Tao Siju	CCm 90/12		Liu Zepeng	92/06
	Jiang Enzhu	91/12	V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu	91/10		Zhang Weichao	94/11
	Li Zhaoxing	95/05		Hu Zhiguang	85/01			
	Liu Huaqiu	CCa 89/10		Jiang Xianjin	91/11			
	Tang Jiaxuan	93/03		Mou Kinsheng	93/04			
	Tian Zengpei	CCm 88/05		Tian Qiyu	92/05			

Office of Foreign Affairs			
Director	Liu Huaqiu	CCa	95/01
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Zhensheng		92/04
	Lü Congmin		94/08
	Xia Daosheng		92/04
Information Office			
Director	Zeng Jianhui		92/12
Dep.Dir.	Li Bing		94/02
	Li Yuanchao		93/05
	Yang Zhengquan		93/05
Taiwan Affairs Office			
Director	Wang Zhaoquo	CCm	90/11
Dep.Dir.	Chen Yunlin	CCa	94/02
	Deng Chaocong		91/03
	Sun Xiaoyu		88/09

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs			
Director	Qian Guanlin		93/01
Dep.Dir.	Huang Rufeng		93/04
	Liu Wenjie		91/11
	Wang Leyi		94/10
	Wu Naiwen		88/03
State Bureau of Environmental Protection			
Director	Xie Zhenhua		93/06
Dep.Dir.	Jin Jianming		88/11
	Wang Yangzu		89/09
	Wang Yuqing		94/11
	Ye Ruqiu		91/09
	Zhang Kunmin		89/02
State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce			
Director	Wang Zhongfu		94/11
Dep.Dir.	Bai Dahua		91/09
	Bian Yaowu		91/06
	Cao Tiandian		90/07
	Gan Guoping		85/12
	Yang Peiqing		93/09
State Land Administration Bureau			
Director	Zou Yuchuan		93/10
Dep.Dir.	Liu Wenjia		91/09
	Ma Kewei		94/04
Bureau of Legislative Affairs			
Director	Yang Jingyu		91/07
Dep.Dir.	Cao Kangtai		91/12
	Li Peichuan		87/01
	Xu Yulin		92/06
State Press and Publications Administration			
Director	Yu Youxian		93/06
Dep.Dir.	Liang Heng		94/02
	Liu Gao		89/11
	Lu Yuyi		89/04
	Wang Qianghua		87/09
	Xie Hong		94/04
	Yang Zhengyan		87/09
	Yu Yongzhan		91/12
Bureau of Religious Affairs			
Director	Zhang Shengzuo		92/09
Dep.Dir.	Luosang Chinai		89/02
	Wan Yaobin		89/02
	Yang Tongxiang		91/08
State Bureau of Statistics			
Director	Zhang Sai		84/08
Dep.Dir.	Lu Chunheng		93/11
	Qiu Xiaohua		92/06
	Shao Zongming		89/04
	Sun Jingxin?		88/01
	Yu Guangpei?		87/09
	Zheng Jiaheng		87/03
State Bureau of Tourism			
Director	Liu Yi	CCa	88/05
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Wendong		89/04
	He Guangwei		86/07
	Sun Gang		93/12
Councillors' Office			
Director	Chang Jie		90/09
Dep.Dir.	Lü Derun		90/08
	Wang Chuguang		92/09
	Wang Hairong? (f)		87/01
Government Offices Administration Bureau			
Director	Guo Ji		90/09
Dep.Dir.	Bao Xianguang		92/04
	Cao Jianfeng		92/04
	Jiao Huancheng		94/08
	Zhao Wenhai		94/08

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences			
President	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm	87/01
V.-Pres.	Chen Yiyu		95/04
	Hu Qiheng (f)		88/09
	Lu Yongxiang	CCm	94/01
	Xu Zhihong		92/10
	Yan Yixun		92/10
Academy of Engineering			
President	Zhu Guangya	CCm	94/06
V.-Pres.	Lu Liangshu		94/06
	Pan Jiazheng		94/06
	Shi Changxu		94/06
	Zhu Gaofeng		94/06
Academy of Social Sciences			
President	Hu Sheng		85/09
V.-Pres.	Liu Ji		93/06
	Long Yongshu		93/11
	Ru Xin	CCa	82/11
	Teng Teng		93/05
	Wang Luolin	CCa	93/07
	Wang Renzhi (first)		92/12
State Administrative College			
President	Li Guixian	CCm	94/09
V.-Pres.	Cheng Lianchang		94/09
	Gui Shiyong	CCa	94/09
	Zhang Jingyuan		94/09
Xinhua News Agency			
Director	Guo Chaoren	CCm	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Gao Qiufu		94/11
	Nan Zhenzhong		93/04
	Xia Zanzhong (first)		93/04
	Zhang Baoshun		93/04
Editor-in-Chief	Nan Zhenzhong		85/12
Development Research Center			
Director	Sun Shangqing		93/04
Dep.Dir.	Deng Hongxun	CCm	94/11
	Ji Chongwei		90/10
	Liu Zhongyi	CCm	93/04
	Lu Baifu		93/07
	Lu Zhiqiang		95/04
	Wang Huijiong		90/06
	Wang Jikuan		89/12
China Bureau of Meteorology			
Director	Zou Jingmeng	CCa	82/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Huang		91/05
	Luo Jibin		85/03
	Ma Henian		90/04
	Wen Kegang		89/02
	Zhang Jijia		83/02
Patent Office of China			
Director	Gao Lulin		89/09
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Ying?		89/10
	Ming Tinghua		90/11
China National Light Industry Council			
Director	Yu Zhen		93/05
Dep.Dir.	Fu Limin		93/07
	Pan Beilei (f)		93/05
	Xu Rongkai		93/05
China National Textile Council			
Director	Wu Wenyong (f)	CCm	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Du Yuzhou		93/05
	Liu Heng		93/05
	Ren Chuanjun		94/05
	Xu Kunyuan		94/08

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities			
Head	Chen Qingtai		93/11
Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System			
Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/07
Leading Group for Foreign Investments			
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	94/10
Anti-Smuggling Leading Group			
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/07
Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development			
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm	86/06
Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants			
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	88/05
Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System			
Head	Li Tieying	PBm	93/11
Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres			
Head	Song Defu	CCm	93/05
Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers			
Head	Doje Cering	CCm	93/08
National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People			
Head	Luo Gan	CCm	93/07
National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work			
Head	?		
State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control			
Head	Li Tieying	PBm	91/07
China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction			
Chairman	Li Guixian	CCm	93/12
National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market			
Head	Liu Zhongde	CCm	89/09
State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters			
Head	?		
State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters			
Head	Jiang Chunyun	PBm CSSm	95/05
National Greening Committee			
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm	93/12
National Narcotics Control Commission			
Chairman	Tao Siju	CCm	93/07
National Production Safety Committee			
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm	91/06
National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign			
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	94/02
Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work			
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm	90/02
Coordination Committee for the Handicapped			
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/10
Academic Degrees Committee			
Chairman	Li Lanqing		95/04
Environmental Protection Committee			
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	88/06
Distribution System Reform Committee			
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/10
Securities Committee			
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/10
China Securities Regulatory Committee			
Chairman	Zhou Daojiong		95/03
State Organization Committee			
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	88/05
State Radio Regulatory Committee			
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	94/06
Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee			
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China		
President	Zhu Yuli	93/04
V.-Pres.	Liu Gaozhao	94/08
	Wang Ang	93/05
	Zhang Hongbiao	93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa 93/05
China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)		
President (Director)	Liu Jiyuan	CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)	Bai Bai'er	93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05
	Wang Liheng	93/05
	Xia Guohong	93/05
China National Nuclear Corporation		
President	Jiang Xinxiong	CCm 88/05
China Armament Industry General Corporation		
General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04
China North Industries Group		
President	Lai Jinlie	90/05
State Agriculture Investment Corporation		
President	Tu Fengjun	88/07
State Communications Investment Corporation		
President	Xu Rongchu	93/08
State Energy Investment Corporation		
President	?	
State Forestry Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Chengjun	89/09
State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Yongding	91/07
State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation		
President	Kuang Yemei	88/07
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		
Chairman	Wang Jun	95/05
President	Qin Xiao	95/05
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)		
President	Shi Qirong	85/11
China National Coal Mine Corporation		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
China National Development and Investment Corporation		
President	Wang Wenze	95/03
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		
President	Wu Jianchang	94/11
China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation		
President	Wang Tao	CCm 88/05
China National Offshore Oil Corporation		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
China National Tobacco Corporation		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
China Electronics Industry Corporation		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		
President	Ma Tinggui?	86/04
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09
Bank of China		
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Xuebing	95/05
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	CCa 85/08
Agricultural Bank of China		
President	Shi Jiliang	94/12
People's Construction Bank of China		
President	Wang Qishan	94/08

State Development Bank		
President	Yao Zhenyan	94/04
Import and Export Bank of China		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04
Agricultural Development Bank		
President	Zhu Yuanliang	94/11
People's Insurance Company of China		
Chairman	Ma Yongwei	94/10
President	Ma Yongwei	94/11

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm	90/04
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm	90/04
	Zhang Zhen	CCm	93/03
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm	88/04
	Fu Quanyou	CCm	93/03
	Yu Yongbo	CCm	93/03
	Zhang Wannian	CCm	93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	88/04
V.-Pres.	Luo Haocai		95/06
	Gao Changli	CCa	93/07
	Liu Jiachen		93/07
	Ma Yuan (f)		85/06
	Tang Dehua		93/07
	Wang Jingrong		93/07
	Xie Anshan		92/09
	Zhu Mingshan		83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General	Zhang Siqing	CCm	93/03
Deputy Procurators General	Chen Mingshu		91/10
	Liang Guoqing		86/06
	Wang Wenyuan		92/03
	Zhao Dengju		93/07
	Zhao Hong		93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary	Jiang Zemin		89/06
POLITBURO			
Standing Committee Members			
	Jiang Zemin		89/06
	Li Peng		87/11
	Qiao Shi		87/11
	Li Ruihuan		89/06
	Zhu Rongji		92/10
	Liu Huaqing		92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm	92/10
Other Politburo Members			
	Chen Xitong		92/10
	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm	92/10
	Huang Ju		94/09
	Jiang Chunyun	CCSm	92/10
	Li Lanqing		92/10
	Li Tieying		87/11
	Qian Qichen		92/10
	Tian Jiyun		87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm	92/10
	Wu Bangguo	CCSm	92/10
	Xie Fei		92/10
	Yang Baibing		92/10
	Zou Jiahua		92/10
Alternate Members			
	Wang Hanbin		92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm	92/10
CCP CC Secretariat			
Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm	92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	94/09
	Ren Jianxin	CCm	92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa	92/10
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	94/09

CCP CC Military Commission		
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 89/11
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 92/10
Commission for Inspecting Discipline		
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10
	Chen Zuolin	87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10
	Wang Deying	90/12
	Xu Qing	92/10
	Wang Guang	94/04
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang	94/04
General Office		
Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin	93/09
	Hu Guangbao	93/07
	Wang Gang	94/10
	Xu Ruixin	88/02
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10
Organization Department		
Director	Zhang Qianjing	94/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin	93/04
	Meng Liankun	87/09
	Song Defu	CCm 93/08
	Wang Xudong	93/08
	Wu Lianyuan	92/08
	Yu Yunyao	95/05
	Zhao Zongnai (exec.)	88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06
Propaganda Department		
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming	93/06
	Gong Xinhan	93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCa 93/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08
	Nie Dajiang	90/09
	Xu Weicheng	89/09
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)	91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi	87/07
United Front Department		
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11
	Liu Jidong	93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11
	Zheng Wantong	93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03
International Liaison Department		
Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03
Dep.Dir.	Huan Guoying	93/09
	Jiang Guanghua	82/11
	Li Beihai	93/08
	Li Chengren	88/07
	Liu Jingqin	95/07
	Zhu Shanqing	85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Lichang	CCm 94/10
Commission for Politics and Law		
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm 93/06
	Shu Huaide	93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huaide	93/05
Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security		
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi	93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07
Commission for Protection of Party Secrets		
Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm 92/05
Central Organization Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07
	Li Guixian	CCm 94/12
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
Policy Research Office		
Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng	90/03
	Wei Jianlin	89/12
	Xiao Wanjun	93/07
	Zheng Keyang	90/01

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

Chairman	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06
	Li Dengzhu	94/05
	Li Yan	86/10
	Wang Jingmao	91/01

Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm	89/09
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun		88/12
	Li Mingyu		91/03
	Liu Zhengwei	CCm	93/07
	Qu Shouqing		88/12
	Wang Chuguang		88/06
	Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)		88/02

Party History Research Office

Director	Hu Sheng		82/05
Dep.Dir.	Fan Shouxin		89/08
	Ma Shijiang		88/08
	Sha Jiansun	CCa	88/08
	Zheng Hui		87/06

Documents Research Office

Director	Pang Xianzhi		91/11
Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji		84/00

CC Party School

President	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi		94/05
	Liu Haifan		95/06
	Liu Shengyu		93/07
	Su Xing		88/04
	Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm	93/11
	Xing Benshi		88/00
	Xue Ju		89/08
	Yang Chungui		94/05
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian		90/11

People's Daily

Director	Shao Huaze	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Zheng Mengxiong		90/04
Editor-in-Chief			

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Fan Jingyi		94/05
	Bao Yujun		88/10
	Tang Jiyu		90/04
	Wu Chunhe		93/09
	Zhang Husheng		95/01
	Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)		89/11
	Zheng Mengxiong		91/04
	Zhou Ruijin		93/04

Guangming Daily

Editor-in-Chief	Zhang Changhai		89/08
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief			

	Chen Tanqiang		91/06
	Fang Gongwen		87/06
	Jiang Dianming		89/00
	Lu Zhun		85/06
	Qi Zhiwen		91/01
	Wang Chen		86/08
	Xu Guangchun		91/11
	Zhou Longbin		91/11

Qiushi Bimonthly

Editor-in-Chief			
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Xing Benshi		94/05
	Liu Yili		89/05
	Ma Yingbo?		92/10
	Niu Xinfang		94/05
	Su Shuangbi		89/09
	Wu Jianguo		90/08

Leading Group for Agriculture

Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/04
Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm	93/04
	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm	93/04

Financial and Economic Leading Group

Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	92/11
Dep.Heads	Li Peng	PBm	92/11
	Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm	93/03

Party Building Group

Head	Song Ping		89/09
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo		90/03
	Deng Liqun		90/08

Leading Group for Party History Work

Head	Yang Shangkun?		84/12
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo		94/11
	Deng Liqun		94/11
	Hu Sheng		94/11

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda

Head	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm	94/01
Dep.Head	Ai Zhisheng	CCm	94/05

Foreign Affairs Leading Group

Head	Li Peng	PBm	89/12
Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm	89/12
	Wu Xueqian		89/12

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/05
Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/05
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/05

Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination

Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	94/04
Dep.Head	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	94/04

Overseas Publicity Group

Head	Zeng Jianhui		92/12
Dep.Head	Zhou Jue		91/03

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	91/06
Dep.Dir.	Chen Yunlin	CCa	95/05
	Li Qingzhou		91/02
	Sun Xiaoyu		93/04
	Tang Shubei		91/06

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP

PRC Central Military Commission

See separate entry above

General Staff

Chief	Zhang Wannian	CCm	92/11
Dep.Ch.	Cao Gangchuan		92/11
	Li Jing	CCm	92/11
	Xu Huizi (exec.)	CCm	85/04

General Political Department

Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Wang Ruilin	CCm	92/12
	Xu Caihou		94/01
	Zhou Ziyu		93/06

General Logistics Department

Director	Fu Quanyou	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Liu Mingpu		85/04
	Shen Binyi	CCa	95/01
	Wang Tailan		92/00
	Zhang Bin		85/08
	Zhou Youliang		94/01
	Zuo Jianchang		95/01

PLA Navy

Commander	Zhang Lianzhong	CCm	88/01
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingshan		88/07
	He Linzhong		94/02
	He Pengfei		92/12
	Shi Yunsheng		92/00
Pol. Commissar	Zhou Kunren		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Li Shitian		90/07
	Tong Guorong		93/09

North China Sea Fleet

Commander	Wang Jiying		93/10
Dep.Cdr.	Shi Tianding		93/08
Pol. Commissar	Zhang Haiyun		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhaozhi		93/08

East China Sea Fleet

Commander	Yang Yushu		94/02
Dep.Cdr.	An Liquan		87/11
	Chen Qingji		94/04
	Liu Jipan		94/04
Pol. Commissar	Lian Yaoting		90/08
Dep.P.C.	Huang Huang		93/06
	Liu Shuyuan		93/01
	Wei Boliang		92/09

South China Sea Fleet

Commander	Wang Yongguo		95/04
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Xizhong		87/03
Pol. Commissar	Kang Fuquan		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong		93/04
	Zhao Yingfu		94/05

PLA Air Force

Commander	Yu Zhenwu		95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Jing Xueqin		95/01
	Liu Shunhao		95/05
	Wu Guangyu		95/02
	Xin Dianfeng		95/05
Pol. Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm	92/11
Dep.P.C.	Chen Qian		94/02

PLA Second Artillery

Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm	92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Li Qianming		93/10
	Pan Riyuan		94/02
	Qian Gui		91/08
	Zou Yongzhao		92/00
Pol. Commissar	Sui Yongju		92/12
Dep.P.C.	?		

National Defence University

President	Zhu Dunfa	CCm	92/11
-----------	-----------	-----	-------

Academy of Military Sciences

President	Zhao Nanqi	CCm	92/11
-----------	------------	-----	-------

PLA Military Court

President	Quan Zengde		93/09
-----------	-------------	--	-------

PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator	Liu Baochen		92/11
------------------	-------------	--	-------

Liberation Army Daily

Director	Xu Caihou		93/06
Editor-in-Chief	Sun Zhongtong		93/06

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force

Commander	Ba Zhongtan		93/01
Dep.Cdr.	An Jiaojiao		93/09
	Wang Wenli		90/02
	Zuo Yinsheng		90/02
1st Pol. Commissar			
	Tao Siju	CCm	91/04
Pol. Com.	Zhang Shutian		93/01
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Jinqiang		94/07
	Lü Shouyan		90/02
	Xu Guibao		90/02

MILITARY REGIONS**Beijing**

Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm	94/01
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Boxiong		94/07
	Jiang Hongquan		92/12
	Ma Zhanmin		95/05
Pol. Com.	Gu Shuangqing	CCm	92/12
Dep.P.C.	Wang Fuyi		90/07

Chengdu

Commander	Kui Fulin		94/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Shijun		95/05
	Chi Yunxiu		92/12
	Huang Hengmei		94/01
	Liao Xilong		85/06
	Zhu Chengyou		94/01
Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhijian		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Futang		94/01
	Shao Nong		90/05
	Wu Runzhong		94/01
	Zhang Shaosong		92/12
	Zheng Xianbin	CCa	94/01

Guangzhou

Commander	Li Xilin	CCm	92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Shutian		95/01
	Tao Bojun		94/01
	Wang Shen		92/12
	Wen Guoqing		95/01
	Yang Zhenggang		94/07
	Zhou Yushu	CCm	92/12
	Shi Yuxiao	CCm	92/11
Pol. Com.	Gao Tianzheng	CCm	90/05
Dep.P.C.	Liu Xinzeng		90/05
	Wang Tongzhuo		95/02
	Yan Zhuo		95/01

Ji'nan

Commander	Zhang Taiheng		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Ma Weizhi		95/05
	Wang Jiying		94/07
	Xing Shizhong		95/01
	Yang Guoping		94/01
Pol. Com.	Du Tiehuan		94/11
Dep.P.C.	Cai Renshan		90/05
	Qu Jining		90/05
	Tan Naida	CCa	94/11
	Zhang Wentai		94/03

Lanzhou

Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Chao		90/07
	Fu Bingyao		92/12
	Zou Yuqi		93/11
Pol. Com.	Cao Pengsheng	CCm	90/06
Dep.P.C.	Gong Yongfeng		90/08
	Pan Zhaomin		92/12
	Qian Shugen	CCa	94/05
	Wang Maorun		90/07
	Xu Shouzeng		94/04
	Xu Yongqing		95/03

Nanjing

Commander	Gu Hui	CCm	90/05
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Xizhang		90/05
	He Qizong	CCa	93/01
	Liu Lunxian		92/11
Pol. Com.	Fang Zuqi		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa	94/01
	Lei Mingqiu	CCm	95/02
	Pei Jiuzhou		90/05

Shenyang			
Commander	Wang Ke	CCm	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Qi Lianyun		93/06
	Shi Baoyuan		85/08
	Tong Baocun	CCm	90/07
Pol.Com.	Li Xinliang		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren		91/02
	Huang Jianhong		93/03
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm	93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie		93/03
	Ba Jin		83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang		88/04
	Ding Guangxun		89/03
	Dong Yinchu		93/03
	Hong Xuezhong		90/03
	Hu Sheng		88/04
	Huo Yingdong		93/03
	Liu Jingji		84/05
	Ma Wanqi		93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03
	Qian Weichang		87/04
	Qian Xuesen		86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm	88/04
	Seypidin Aze		93/03
	Su Buqing		88/04
	Sun Fuling		93/03
	Wan Guoquan		94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/03
	Wu Xueqian		93/03
	Yang Jingren		88/04
	Yang Rudai		93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm	91/04
	Zhao Puchu		83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm	94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm	94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League			
First Secretary	Li Keqiang		93/05
Secretaries			
	Bayinqolu		93/05
	Ji Bingxuan		93/05
	Jiang Daming		93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)		93/05
	Yuan Chunqing		92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/05
Federation of Trade Unions			
President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade		91/04
	Jiang Jiafu		93/10
	Li Qisheng	CCa	93/10
	Liu Heng		93/10
	Teng Yilong		93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)		93/10
	Yang Xingfu		89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm	91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang		93/10
First Secretary	Zhang Dinghua	CCm	91/12
Women's Federation			
President	Chen Muhua	CCm	88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun		88/09
	He Luli		93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm	88/09
	Kong Lingren		93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm	78/09
	Liu Hairong		93/09
	Mahinur Kasim		78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar		78/09
	Nie Li		88/09
	Wang Shuxian		93/09
	Wei Yu		88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm	83/09
	Zhao Di		90/12
First Secretary	Huang Qizao	CCm	90/02

Youth Federation			
President	Liu Peng		93/12
V.-Pres.	Bayinqolu (exec.)		93/12
	Comoilng Dandzimchilai		90/08
	Guan Mucun (f)		90/08
	Huo Zhenhuan		90/08
	Li Keqiang		86/07
	Locong (exec.)		86/07
	Ni Yixin (f)		90/08
	Qin Dahe		90/08
	Sheng Chengfa		90/08
	Wu Yingfu		83/08
	Yang Yue		90/08
	Yu Guilin		93/12
	Yuan Chunqing		93/12
	Zhang Rongfang (f)		90/08
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin		91/03
Students' Federation			
President	Yang Yue		90/12
Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries			
President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm	94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu		90/03
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12
	Xu Qun		92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang			
Hon.Chm.	Sun Yueqi		92/12
	Zhu Xuefan		92/12
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin		92/12
	Zhao Zukang		88/11
Chairman	Li Peiyao		92/12
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)		92/12
	He Luli (f)		88/11
	Hu Min		92/12
	Li Ganliu		83/12
	Peng Qingyuan		83/12
	Shen Qiwo		91/12
	Tong Fu		92/12
	Xu Qichao		83/12
	Zhou Tienong		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang		92/12

China Democratic League			
Hon.Chm.	?		
Chairman	Fei Xiaotong		87/01
V.-Chm.	Ding Shisun (exec.)		88/10
	Feng Zhijun		87/01
	Kang Zhenhuang		88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)		88/10
	Luo Hanxian		87/01
	Ma Dayou		87/01
	Qian Weichang		83/12
	Tan Jiazhen		83/12
	Tao Dayong		83/12
	Wu Xiuping		92/12
	Xie Songkai		88/10
	Zhang Yumao		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou		92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association			
Chairman	Sun Qimeng		87/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua		88/06
	Chen Mingshan		83/11
	Chen Suiheng		83/11
	Feng Kexu		92/11
	Feng Tiyun (exec.)		83/11
	Huang Daneng		83/11
	Li Chonghuai		88/06
	Liu Heng		92/11
	Lu Ming		92/11
	Wan Guoquan (exec.)		83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu		88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy			
Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)		88/11
	Zhao Puchu		92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)		87/06

V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian		88/11
	Chen Shunli (exec.)		83/11
	Chu Zhuang		84/12
	Deng Weizhi		88/11
	Feng Jicai		88/11
	Mei Xiangming		88/11
	Xu Jialu		92/12
	Ye Zhishan		87/06
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun		89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party			
Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng		88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiayi		88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu		88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)		83/12
	Jian Tiancong		88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua		92/12
	Song Jinsheng		92/12
	Tian Guangtao		87/01
	Yan Hongchen		92/12
	Yao Jun		87/01
	Zhang Shiming		87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng		92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)			
Hon.Chm.	?		
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian		92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu		88/12
V.-Chm.	Lu Rongshu		83/07
	Luo Haocai		92/12
	Wang Songda		88/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)		88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)		83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Songda		88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society			
Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao		89/01
	Yan Jici		89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping		92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong		83/12
	Chen Mingshao		89/01
	Chen Xuejun		89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)		83/12
	Hong Fuzeng		92/12
	Jin Kaicheng		92/12
	Wang Wenyuan		89/01
	Xu Caidong (exec.)		83/12
	Yang You		89/01
	Zhao Weizhi		90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan		92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League			
Hon.Chm.	Su Ziheng		87/12
Chairman	Cai Zimin		88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi		87/12
	Zhang Kehui (exec.)		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing		87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce			
Chairman	Jing Shuping		93/10
V.-Chm.	Chen Jingxin		93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)		88/12
	He Fengzu		93/10
	He Houhua		93/10
	Hu Deping		93/10
	Huan Yushan		93/10
	Huang Changxi		79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm	93/10
	Jiang Peilu		79/10
	Li Hongchang		93/10
	Liang Shangli		79/10
	Liu Minxue		93/10
	Liu Yimin		93/10
	Liu Yonghao		93/10
	Qi Jingfa		93/10
	Wang Zhiguo		93/10
	Zeng Xianzi		93/10
	Zhang Xuwu		88/12
	Zheng Yutong		93/10
	Zhu Wenju		93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan		93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Governor	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol. Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep. P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	95/04
Dep. Sec.	Chen Guangwen			92/12
	Li Qiyao	CCm		87/12
	Li Zhijian			92/12
	Wang Jialiu? (f)	CCm		88/10
Mayor	Li Qiyao	CCm		93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang			93/02
	He Luli (f)			88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang			93/02
	Li Runwu			93/02
	Lu Yucheng			88/01
	Meng Xuenong			93/02
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)			82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin	CCa		93/02
PLA Cdr.	He Daoquan			94/01
Dep. Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang			90/10
	Huang Bocheng			95/01
	Qin Tao			90/09
	Wang Pengtang			93/06
Pol. Com.	Zhang Baokang			91/02
Dep. P.C.	Huang Xiangchu			91/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm		93/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa		93/09
	He Shaochuan			94/08
	Lin Kaiqin			92/04
	Yuan Qitong			90/02
Governor	Chen Mingyi	CCa		94/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Xiaojing			95/04
	Pan Xincheng			94/09
	Shi Xingmou			88/01
	Tong Wanheng			93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)			93/09
	Wang Liangpu			93/01
	Zhang Jiakun			92/04
PPC Chm.	Jia Qinglin	CCm		94/04
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui			93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Mingduan			90/10
	Wang Zhenyong			93/06
Pol. Com.	Sui Shengwu			94/06
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Lizhi			90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa		93/10
Dep. Sec.	Li Hulin			94/11
	Sun Ying			92/07
	Yang Zhenjie			93/04
	Zhang Wule			93/04
	Zhao Zhihong			94/11
Governor	Zhang Wule			93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling			92/03
	Cui Zhenghua			93/01
	Guo Kun (exec.)			93/01
	Han Xiuguo			95/01
	Lu Ming?			85/12
	Yang Huaixiao			92/03
	Yi Xiaozhu?			94/11
	Yun Xiaosu			94/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian			93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Zhenghen			93/09
Dep. Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie			90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong			90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua			90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm		91/01
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua			93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm		90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm		91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm		92/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang			93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)			91/07
	Liu Weiming			88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa		91/07
	Lu Zhonghe			88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa		93/02
	Zhang Gaoli			88/01
	Zhong Qiquan			94/04
	Lin Ruo			90/05
PPC Chm.	Wen Yuzhu			92/11
PLA Com.	Yu Lusheng			92/10
Dep. Com.	Zhou Jinxi			94/06
Pol. Com.	Liu Yuanjie			94/06
Dep. P.C.	Xie Youmin			91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm		90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm		89/12
	Ding Tingmo			90/10
	Ma Qingsheng			94/11
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm		90/01
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao	CCa		95/01
	Lei Yu			92/04
	Li Zhenqian			88/09
	Lu Bing			93/01
	Xu Bingsong			93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)			93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong			90/08
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin	CCm		95/01
PLA Cdr.	?			
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun			90/10
	Jia Fukun			90/01
	Liu Wenliang			94/06
Pol. Com.	Gong Pingqiu			94/06
Dep. P.C.	Sun Shihuang			94/08
	Zhan Kexun			90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa		93/07
Dep. Sec.	Chen Shineng			93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa		92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng			93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong			88/01
	Hu Xiansheng			93/09
	Mo Shiren			93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa		93/12
	Yao Jiyuan			93/01
	Yuan Ronggui			93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)			85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)			80/01
	Zhou Qianyong			95/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm		94/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhong Liming			94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Meng Jingxi			94/10
Pol. Com.	Yu Zhonggui			90/07
Dep. P.C.	Deng Guoyong			90/07
	Huang Zushi			95/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm		93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yuyi			93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa		92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa		93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm		93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou			90/02
	Liu Mingqi			93/02
	Mao Zhijun			91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa		93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa		91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing			92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Zuocai			94/05
	Liu Chengbao			90/12
Pol. Com.	Zhou Chuantong			94/05
Dep. P.C.	Ding Yuan			90/04
	Wu Fenglong			94/08

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm		93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa		94/03
	Li Bingliang			90/07
	Lü Chuanzan			86/10
	Xu Yongyue			94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm		93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm		93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou (exec.)			91/04
	Cong Fukui			95/06
	Gu Erxiong			91/03
	Guo Hongqi			90/04
	Guo Shichang			93/05
	He Shaocun			95/02
	Liu Zuotian			93/05
	Wang Youhui			91/04
	Yang Qian			95/02
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan			93/05
PLA Cdr.	Hua Binglai			95/01
Dep. Cdr.	?			
Pol. Com.	Wang Chaohai			94/05
Dep. P.C.	?			

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm		94/04
Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang			92/06
	Shan Rongfan			93/02
	Tian Fengshan	CCa		92/10
	Wang Jiangong			95/01
Governor	Tian Fengshan	CCa		94/05
V.-Gov.	Ma Guoliang			95/01
	Ma Shujie			93/01
	Sun Kuiwen			90/08
	Wang Zongzhang			93/01
	Yang Zhihai			92/10
	Zhou Tienong			91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin			93/08
Dep. Cdr.	Yu Dianchen			88/08
	Zhang Fucheng			95/01
Pol. Com.	Yu Jingchang			93/03
Dep. P.C.	?			

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm		92/12
Dep. Sec.	Lin Yinghai			90/11
	Ma Zhongchen	CCa		92/12
	Ren Keli			93/03
	Song Zhaosu			93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa		92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchen (exec.)	CCa		91/03
	Li Chengyu			93/02
	Li Zhibin			94/09
	Yao Zhongmin			93/04
	Yu Jiahua			93/04
	Zhang Honghua			93/04
	Zhang Shiyang			93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm		93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao			90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui			89/04
Pol. Com.	Wu Guangxian			90/07
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Sijing			90/07
	Xia Guangyao			93/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	94/12
Dep.Sec.	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
V.-Gov.	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhang Hongxiang		94/10
	Zhang Peiqiang		94/12
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		92/07
Dep.Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		95/02
Pol.Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep.P.C.	?		

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	95/01
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Pang Daomu		94/12
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Deng Hanmin		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07
Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
	Uyunqimig (f)	CCa	94/12
	Yun Bulong		94/12
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Baoyindeligeer		95/01
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Wang Fengqi		95/01
	Wang Zhan	CCa	94/11
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Peng Cuifeng		94/09
Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhen		94/09
Dep.P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Cao Keming		91/03
	Gu Hao	CCa	94/12
	Xu Zhonglin		94/12
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/08
Governor	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Biting		95/06
	Ji Yunshi (exec.)		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
	Xu Minggao		94/02
Pol.Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	95/04
Dep.Sec.	Lu Xiuzhen (f)		93/04
	Shu Huiguo		95/04
	Shu Shengyou		95/04
	Zhu Zhihong		91/06
Governor	Shu Shengyou (act.)		95/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol.Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Fan Jun		95/03
	Liu Chanyun		94/06
	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	95/06
Dep.Sec.	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Yueqi		94/10
Governor	Wang Yunkun (act.)		95/06
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02
	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Sang Fengwen		94/02
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wang Yunkun		95/06
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Changfu		95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol.Com.	Yan Haipeng		95/01
Dep.P.C.	Liang Shulin		95/01

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jincheng	CCm	93/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Shang Wen		90/08
	Sun Qi		86/06
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
Governor	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
V.-Gov.	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Liu Ketian		95/02
	Xiao Zuofu (exec.)		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Shuming		95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying?		90/08
	Wang Xing		95/01
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol.Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Ye Zhaohong		93/06
	Yi Guangshun		95/01

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep.Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol.Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05
Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
	Yao Xiangcheng		95/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
	Zhao Leji?		94/07
	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PPC Chm.	Zhang Meiyuan	CCm	93/11
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		94/06
	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol.Com.	Li Tianrong		94/03
Dep.P.C.	Xu Zuoliang		95/05

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	An Qiyuan		94/12
Dep.Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Gong Deshun		94/12
	Jia Zhibang	CCa	95/07
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren?		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
Pol.Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Li Qilu		94/03

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	94/11
Dep.Sec.	Chen Jianguo		94/11
	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Lu Maozeng		95/07
	Song Fatang		94/11
Governor	Li Chunting	CCa	95/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Du Shicheng		95/06
	Han Yuqun		95/06
	Shao Guifang		95/02
	Song Fatang (exec.)		89/06
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiyong (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Shen Zhaoji		94/10
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
Pol.Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep.P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09
Dep.Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Wang Liping		92/08
	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	94/11
Mayor	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	95/02
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Hua Jianmin		94/12
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol.Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06

Shanxi Province		
CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09
Dep.Sec.	Liang Guoying	93/03
	Lu Gongxun	88/06
	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/10
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)	83/04
	Ji Xinfang	92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa 92/07
	Peng Zhigui	93/01
	Wang Wenxue	92/05
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai	92/06
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Fa	90/10
Pol.Com.	Chen Deyi	95/01
Dep.P.C.	Zhou Kaixi	94/05

Sichuan Province		
CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
Dep.Sec.	Pu Haiqing	94/08
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCa 90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa 92/11
	Yang Chonghui	94/08
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa 93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang	92/03
	Gan Yuping	93/02
	Li Meng	93/02
	Ma Lin	85/05
	Ouzegao	93/02
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)	85/05
	Xu Shiqun	93/02
PPC Chm.	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Yang Xizong	93/02
Dep.Cdr.	Ren Yinglai	90/07
	Liu Daikun	93/04
	Tao Delun	90/08
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa 93/03
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality		
CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm 93/03
Dep.Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
	Li Shenglin	93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa 88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)	91/11
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Liankang	93/06
PPC Chm.	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PLA Cdr.	Nie Bichu	93/06
Dep.Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Pol.Com.	Yang Huichuan	93/10
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region		
CCP Sec.	Chen Kuyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Danzin	CCa 85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa 85/11
	Lieque	94/12
	Li Weilun	94/10
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Yang Chuantang	94/12
	Zhang Xuezhong	91/05
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhougga (f)	93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)	94/01
	Dunzhu	94/10
	Gong Daxi?	85/11
	Gyamco (exec.)	79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Lieque (exec.)	95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Sun Qiwen	94/12
	Xiang Yang	94/12
	Xu Mingyang	95/07
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
	Zeren Sangzhu	92/12

PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi	92/01
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Wang Kezhong	92/06
	Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Dep.P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Qiu Jianxin	94/02
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan (act.)	CCa 94/09
Dep.Sec.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
	Amudun Niyaz	85/10
	Janabil	CCa 83/03
	Jin Yunhui	91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Shoushan	85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm 78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa 93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm 90/10
Chairman*	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
V.-Chm.	Aisihaiti Kelimubai	93/01
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa 91/07
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan	95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Fang Denghua	94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
Pol.Com.	Pan Zhaomin	92/06
Dep.P.C.	Lei Xingping	94/09
	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm 95/06
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Liang Jinquan	94/01
	Linghu An	93/10
	Yin Jun	89/06
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu	94/11
	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating	CCa 93/01
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong	94/08
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Pol.Com.	Li Jie	93/07
Dep.P.C.	?	

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep.Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Lu Zhanqong	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
Governor	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa 88/02
V.-Gov.	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Xu Yunhong	93/01
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie	89/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Jiang Maobao	94/07
Pol.Com.	?	
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin	90/11
	Wang Changgui	94/07

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	= Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	= Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	= Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	= Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	= Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	= Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	= Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Huang Zushi (1)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Guizhou Military District. (RMRB, XNA, 8 July 95)

Jia Zhibang (2)

Identified as vice-governor of Shaanxi Province. (RMRB, XNA, 6 July 95) Wang is a Standing Committee member of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee (since June 1993). He has served as Administrative Office Commissioner of Yan'an Prefecture since April 1992. Jia is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Liu Jingqin (3)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC International Liaison Department. (RMRB, XNA, 20 July 95)

Lu Maozeng (4)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee. (KCNA news agency, Pyongyang, 19 July 95, in SWB, 21 July 95) Lu was born in December 1928 in Zhenjiang City, Jiangsu Province and joined the CCP in 1953. After graduating from the Department of Agronomy of Nanjing University in 1950, he served as leader of the Wheat Group of the Research Institute, deputy director of the Academic Office, director of the Crops Research Institute, senior agron-

omist and vice-president of the Shandong Provincial Academy of Agricultural Science (1952-1983); vice-chairman of the Shandong Provincial Association for Science and Technology (1983); deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee (1983-1988); vice-chairman of CPPCC 6th Shandong Provincial Committee, chairman of CPPCC 7th Shandong Provincial Committee (1993), and member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee (1993). Lu was an alternate member of the 12th CCP CC and a member of the 13th CCP CC. In 1979 he won the title of a National Model Worker. Lu is author of *Wheat, Wheat Breeding and Breeding of Improved Varieties*, and *The Record of Varieties of China's Wheat*.

Xu Mingyang (5)

Appointed vice-chairman of Tibet Autonomous Region. (*Xizang Ribao* [Tibet Daily], Lhasa, 13 July 95, in SWB, 1 Aug 95)

Leaders Removed from Office

Chen Shuiwen

Removed from the office of Hubei vice-governor for illegal stock-trading and accepting large sums of money. (Hubei People's Broadcasting Station, 28 July 95, in SWB, 3 Aug 95; XNA, 3 Aug 95)

Liang Gongqing

Removed from his post of Tibet Regional vice-chairman. (*Xizang Ribao*, 13 July 95, in SWB, 1 Aug 95)

Ma Yuanbiao

Removed from the office of vice-governor of Qinghai Province. (Qinghai People's Broadcasting Station, 30 July 95, in SWB, 12 Aug 95)

Addenda

Xu Zuoliang (6)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Qinghai Military District. (*Qinghai Ribao*, 15 May 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/6, p.148) Xu has served as director of the district's Political Department before.

Yu Yunyao (7)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC Organization Department. (RMRB, 18 May 95) He has served as director of the department's Organization Bureau since July 1992.

C.a., 1995/4, p.333/11:

Huang Xiaojing (8), vice-governor of Fujian Provincial People's Government, was born in 1946 in Fuzhou City, Fujian Province. He has university education and served as secretary of CYL Fuzhou City Committee, head of Gulou District of Fuzhou City, secretary of CCP Longyan Prefecture Committee and as Administrative Office Commissioner of Longyan Prefecture. Huang is a delegate to the 8th NPC.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 黄祖示
- (2) 贾治邦
- (3) 刘敬钦
- (4) 陆懋曾
- (5) 徐明阳
- (6) 徐作良
- (7) 虞云耀
- (8) 黄小晶

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Australia (July 17)

China and Australia signed four cooperative agreements in Beijing involving around 20m US\$. Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Gu Yongjiang and visiting Australian Minister for Development Cooperation and Pacific Island Affairs, Gordon Bilney, signed an agreement on urban environment in South China's Guangxi Province with 1.025m Australian dollars' worth of Australian funds. They also attended the signing ceremony for three other projects using Australian loans for 17.59m Australian dollars, which include a water-supply project in Shandong Province, a boiler project in Shanxi Province, and a power project in Gansu Province. There are a total of 55 projects thus far in China involving Australian government loans amounting to nearly 490m US\$ in telecommunications, urban construction, agriculture, forestry, and electromechanical instruments. (XNA, 18 July 95)

Australia (July 23)

The Chinese and the Australian governments signed last week an agreement in Yinchuan City to cooperate on a family planning and maternal and infantile health project in Ningxia Autonomous Region. According to the agreement, the whole project will last for three years and cost 10.09m Australian dollars. The Australian government will provide 5.56m Australian dollars for the project. (XNA, 24 July 95)

Australia (July 31)

Visiting Australian Minister for Employment, Education and Training Simon Crean signed a memorandum of understanding with Chinese Minister of Labor Li Boyong and some agreements on provision of educational and training packages with Wei Yu, vice-chairman of the State Education Commission. (XNA, 1 Aug 95)

Bolivia (July 25)

Lhasa, capital of Tibet Autonomous Region, has established a sister-city relationship with Potosi, a city in Bolivia in South America. A Tibetan goodwill mission headed by a deputy major of Lhasa visited Potosi last month, when a formal agreement on friendly ties was signed by both parties. (XNA, 26 July 95)

Botswana (July 29?)

The Botswana government and China have signed a preferential credit agreement of approximately 58m pula to be used mainly for the rehabilitation of the Serule Mahalapye railway line. Visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Zhu Rongji signed on behalf of his country, while the Vice-President Festus Mogae signed on behalf of Botswana. (Radio Botswana, Gaborone, 31 July 95, in SWB, 2 Aug 95)

Brazil (July 25)

A memorandum of understanding on agricultural technology cooperation between China and Brazil was signed in Beijing by China's Minister of Agriculture Liu Jiang and visiting Brazilian Agriculture Minister Jose E. Andrade Vieira. (XNA, 27 July 95)

Cambodia (July 03)

China will provide Cambodia with a loan totalling 8.6m US\$. (RMRB, 4 July 95)

Cambodia (July 10)

China signed an agreement with Cambodia in Phnom Penh to provide mine-sweeping equipment to the war-torn country. (RMRB, XNA, 11 July 95)

Finland (July 07)

Wu Yi, China's visiting minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Finland's European Affairs Minister Ole Norrback attended the signing ceremony of six economic agreements and contracts valued at nearly 93m US\$ in Helsinki. (XNA, 8 July 95) During President Jiang Ze-

min's four-day visit, China and Finland also signed an "Exchange of Notes on the Mutual Establishment of Consular Posts in China and Finland" (Finland is to establish a consulate-general in Shanghai) and a "Memorandum of Understanding Between China and Finland on Cooperation in Environmental Protection". (Xinhua, 8 July 95, in SWB, 11 July 95; RMRB, XNA 7 July 95)

Germany (July 13-15)

The Chinese and German governments signed in Bonn two agreements concerning the establishment of additional consulates general and financial cooperation, and eight documents on credit and economic and technological cooperation involving a total of 3.1bn US\$. Qian Qichen, vice-premier and foreign minister, and Klaus Kinkel, vice-chancellor and foreign minister, signed the "Sino-German Agreement on the Establishment of Additional Consulates General" on behalf of their respective governments. According to the agreement, China and Germany will set up consulates general in Munich and Guangzhou. Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Klaus Kinkel signed the "Agreement on Sino-German Financial Cooperation" on behalf of their respective governments. According to the agreement, the German government will provide 180m German marks (about 130m US\$) in financial aid to China this fiscal year. The Bank of China and the Dresden Bank of Germany signed a general agreement on credit under which the Dresden Bank will provide over 710m US\$ credit to the Bank of China. In addition, China's Nanfang Automobile Company and Daimler-Benz signed the "Agreement in Principle on the Feasibility Study of the Joint Venture Project to Produce Multipurpose Vehicles". This project involves more than 1bn US\$. (Xinhua, 13 July 95, in SWB, 15 July 95; XNA, 14 July 95) Audi signed a principle agreement on the feasibility research for joining the joint venture between Volkswagen and China's First Automobile Group Company. The agreement volume was 230m US\$. Siemens signed two agreements of a combined 470m US\$ worth on power equipments with two Chinese companies. These three agreements have raised the total number of documents signed between China and Germany during Jiang's visit to this country to 14. (XNA, 16 July 95)

Hungary (July 10)

An agreement on mutual assistance and cooperation in customs affairs between China and Hungary was signed in Budapest by Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Hungarian Foreign Minister Kovacs Laszlo. Visiting Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Hungarian President Goncz Arpad witnessed the signing of the agreement. (RMRB, XNA, 11 July 95)

India (July 17)

China and India are to sign a memorandum of understanding (MOU) on combating cross border-crimes and narcotics related crimes. A note of the MOU was exchanged between the two countries in Beijing during a meeting between the visiting Home Minister, S.B. Chavan, and his Chinese counterpart, Minister of Public Security Tao Siju. (All-India Radio, New Delhi, 17 July 95, in SWB, 19 July 95)

South Korea (July 19)

South Korea and China concluded a bilateral agreement on 1995-1997 educational exchanges and cooperation. The agreement was signed in Beijing by visiting Education Minister Pak Yong-sik and his Chinese counterpart, chairman of the State Education Commission Zhu Kaixuan. (Yonhap news agency, Seoul, 19 July 95, in SWB, 22 July 95)

Mexico (July 06)

The Mexican Foreign Ministry has announced that Mexico and China have signed a document that comprises 62 technical cooperation and scientific programmes to be implemented during the 1995-1996 period. The document was signed within the framework of the 3rd Mexican-PRC Joint Technical and Scientific Cooperation Committee, held during the visit to China of a delegation headed by ministry undersecretary Trevino Cantu. (Notimex news agency, Mexico City, 6 July 95, in SWB, 10 July 95)

Namibia (July 31)

China and Namibia signed three agreements in Windhoek to further expand bilateral economic and technical cooperation. Namibian Minister of Trade and Industry Hidipo Hamutenya and Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Liu Shanzai signed the agreements on behalf of their respective governments. (XNA, 1 Aug 95)

Romania (July 04)

China's Premier Li Peng and visiting Romanian Premier Nicolae Vacaroiu attended the signing ceremony of a package of agreements and protocols on education, hygiene and medical science, and economic and trade cooperation. (XNA, 5 July 95)

Tanzania (July 19)

An agreement was signed in Dar es Salaam between the governments of Tanzania, Zambia and China on a special loan from China to the Tanzania-Zambia railway. (RMRB, XNA, 21 July 95)

Zimbabwe (July 26)

Chinese Vice-Premier Zhu Rongji witnessed the signing of two trade agreements between China and Zimbabwe in Harare. (XNA, 27 July 95)

Addenda**Madagascar** (June 30)

An agreement on trade, economic and technological cooperation was signed in Tananarive. (RMRB, 3 July 95)

International Agreements

China International Travel Service (CITS), the country's largest travel agency, was formally admitted as a member of the International Air Transport Association (IATA), making it the first agency in China to be a member. (XNA, 22 July 95)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Regulations of the People's Republic of China on Customs Protection of Intellectual Property Rights." These regulations shall take effect on October 1, 1995. (Order No.179 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on July 5, 1995) (Full text: Xinhua, 5 July 95, in SWB, 11 July 95, RMRB, 6 July 95)

"Regulations of the People's Republic of China on Governing the Drawing and Publishing of Maps". These regulations shall take effect on October 1, 1995. (Order No.180 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on July 10, 1995) (Full text: RMRB, 20 July 95)

"Regulations of the People's Republic of China Governing Border Entry and exit Inspection". These regulations shall go into effect on September 1, 1995. (Order No.182 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on July 20, 1995) (Full text: Xinhua, 27 July 95, in SWB, 12 Aug 95; RMRB, 29 July 95)

The Chinese government has announced new regulations aimed at cracking down on the counterfeiting of famous brand goods. The new regulations have been promulgated by the State Administration for Industry and Commerce. (XNA, 25 July 95)

"Interim regulations governing supervision of land use" have been recently promulgated by the State Land Administration Bureau. (Xinhua, 4 July 95, in SWB, 28 July 95)

"Interim provisions on resignation and dismissal of state functionaries" shall take effect from the date of promulgation. (Full text: Xinhua, 20 July 95, in SWB, 10 Aug 95; RMRB, 24 July 95)

"Interim procedures for auditing the execution of central budgets" become effective upon promulgation. (Full text: Xinhua, 21 July 95, in SWB, 15 Aug 95; RMRB, 22 July 95)

Addenda

"Guarantee Law of the People's Republic of China". (Full translation: Xinhua, 1 July 95, in SWB, 24 July 95)

"Insurance Law of the People's Republic of China". (Full translation: Xinhua, 1 July 95, in SWB, 18 July 95)

"Regulations on Political Work of the Chinese People's Liberation Army". (Full text: *Jiefangjun Bao* [Liberation Army Daily], Beijing, 31st May 1995, in SWB, 22 July 95)

"Provisional procedures for the management of treasury bond futures transactions", issued by the China Securities Regulatory Committee and the Ministry of Finance on February 23, 1995. The procedures become effective on the day they are promulgated. (Full translation: *Zhongguo Zhengquan Bao* [China's Political Power], Beijing, 1 Mar 95, in WER, 2 Aug 95)

"PRC Customs Administration's provisional procedures for reviewing prices of exported commodities." These pro-

cedures are implemented as from February 1, 1995. (Full translation: *Guoji Shangbao* [International Commerce], Beijing, 2 Apr 95, in WER, 2 Aug 95)

"Regulations on protecting the rights of CCP members" (for trial implementation) (December 1994). These regulations become effective upon promulgation. (Full text: RMRB, 28 July 95; Xinhua, 27 July 95, in SWB, 19 Aug 95)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1993	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1,185	1,199	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	56.4 n.a.
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.145	1.121	- Industry	17.4 n.a.
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 ¹	n.a.	- Construction	5.1 n.a.
- Urban Population (%)	28.14	n.a.	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage and Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	2.8 n.a.
- Rural Population (%)	71.86	n.a.		6.2 n.a.
Employment			Education	
Total Social Labor Force (m)	602,20	n.a.	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)	
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.4 n.a.
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.9	n.a.	- Secondary School Students	29.8 n.a.
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	12.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	68.8 n.a.
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	27.0 ³ 22.3 ⁴

Economic Data	1993	1994	Investment	
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	1,245.79 1,592.60
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,134	n.a.	- Real Growth Rate (%)	58.6 27.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.2	n.a.	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	765.80 1,135.40
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,138	4,380	- Real Growth Rate (%)	45.2 34.2
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.4	11.8	Public Finance	
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	2,663	n.a.	(b RMBY)	
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			Total Government Revenue	508.82 n.a.
- Primary Sector	21.2	18.8	Total Government Expenditure	528.74 n.a.
- Secondary Sector	51.8	48.5	Balance	- 19.92 n.a.
- Tertiary Sector	27.0	32.7	Current Account	
Industrial and Agricultural Production			(b US\$)	- 11,902 n.a.
Gross Output Value of Industry			Foreign Trade	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	28.0	n.a.	(b US\$)	
Value Added of Industry			Exports (fob)	91.76 121.00
- Real Growth Rate (%)	21.1	18.0	Imports (cif)	103.95 115.70
Gross Output Value of Agriculture			Trade Balance	-12.19 5.30
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	n.a.	Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
Value Added of Agriculture			- Hong Kong	24.0 n.a.
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.0	3.5	- Japan	17.2 n.a.
Inflation			- USA	18.5 n.a.
- Retail Price Index	113.2	121.7	- Germany	4.3 n.a.
- Cost of Living Index	114.7	124.1	- South Korea	3.1 n.a.
- of Urban Population	116.1	125.0	- Taiwan	1.6 n.a.
- of Rural Population	113.7	123.4	Major Origins of Imports (%):	
Consumption and Income per Capita			- Hong Kong	10.1 n.a.
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	1,148	n.a.	- Japan	22.5 n.a.
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.3	n.a.	- USA	10.3 n.a.
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- Taiwan	12.5 n.a.
- Non-Agricultural Residents	2,480	n.a.	- Germany	5.8 n.a.
- Agricultural Residents	774	n.a.	- South Korea	5.2
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	2,337	3,179	Exchange Rates⁶	
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	922	1,220	RMBY per US\$	5.76 8.45
			RMBY per DM	3.49 5.47
			Foreign Reserves	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	21.20 n.a.
			Foreign Debts	
			(b US\$)	83.57 ⁷ n.a.

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN)1994* and *Statistical Bureau Communiqué on China's Economic Development 1994*.1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1992*, 130.

2) Author's estimation.

3) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report, 1992*, 136.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1994.

6) 1993: *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95*, 1066; 1994: *China Daily*, 31.12.94.7) *Xinhua News Agency*, 23.7.1994.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1993 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1993 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1993 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1992 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1992 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1992 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1993 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.120	0.9	12.1	2.7	6.86	48.78	44.35	6,805	3.6	817.31	2.0
Tianjin	9.280	0.8	17.4	1.7	7.36	56.08	36.57	4,696	1.7	623.68	1.7
Hebei	63.340	5.3	16.4	4.9	22.26	49.62	28.62	1,843	5.3	396.54	2.3
Shanxi	30.120	2.5	12.8	2.0	15.96	55.65	28.39	1,744	11.5	86.43	0.8
Inner Mongolia	22.320	1.9	10.6	1.5	33.51	40.29	26.20	1,722	1.7	85.26	0.8
Liaoning	40.420	3.4	14.7	5.6	14.99	57.17	27.83	3,254	12.2	1,396.93	8.1
Jilin	25.550	2.2	14.2	2.1	25.42	49.95	24.63	2,071	6.0	275.27	1.7
Heilongjiang	36.400	3.1	5.8	3.4	20.01	57.61	22.38	2,433	2.9	232.32	2.4
Shanghai	13.490	1.1	14.9	4.7	3.07	60.79	36.14	8,652	6.7	3,178.03	8.6
Jiangsu	69.670	5.9	20.1	8.6	19.97	56.77	23.26	2,858	8.2	2,843.71	6.1
Zhejiang	42.660	3.6	25.7	5.3	21.52	53.53	24.95	2,850	8.6	1,031.75	4.8
Anhui	58.970	5.0	22.3	3.1	31.57	45.60	22.83	1,253	11.6	257.64	1.1
Fujian	31.500	2.7	25.7	3.2	28.49	41.97	29.54	2,264	15.6	2,905.99	5.6
Jiangxi	39.660	3.3	13.7	2.2	35.89	35.64	28.47	1,439	6.7	228.17	1.0
Shandong	86.420	7.3	22.3	8.4	26.97	50.41	22.62	2,307	8.0	1,882.67	6.1
Henan	89.490	7.6	15.8	4.9	29.17	44.94	25.89	1,377	3.4	304.91	1.7
Hubei	56.530	4.8	12.9	4.0	30.26	44.40	25.34	1,827	-0.3	554.67	1.8
Hunan	63.110	5.3	12.9	3.7	35.20	37.81	26.99	1,487	2.9	617.16	1.8
Guangdong	66.070	5.5	22.3	10.1	20.31	45.94	33.75	3,575	19.3	9,843.13	24.1
Guangxi	44.380	3.7	21.2	2.5	40.04	32.76	27.20	1,318	4.3	897.56	1.5
Hainan	7.010	0.6	24.5	0.7	38.21	27.06	34.73	2,126	16.0	748.32	1.2
Sichuan	111.040	9.4	13.8	6.1	32.42	41.11	26.46	1,356	8.1	571.41	1.9
Guizhou	34.090	2.9	9.9	1.3	36.54	36.81	26.66	1,099	-3.2	42.94	0.3
Yunnan	38.850	3.3	10.6	2.1	36.63	42.94	20.43	1,334	4.0	97.02	0.9
Tibet	2.320	0.2	8.2	0.1	49.83	13.40	36.77	1,486	-	-	-
Shaanxi	34.430	2.9	13.3	1.9	25.74	45.13	29.13	1,458	2.3	234.30	1.0
Gansu	23.450	2.0	11.6	1.1	24.60	42.60	32.74	1,314	6.1	11.95	0.5
Qinghai	4.670	0.4	9.6	0.3	23.06	43.06	33.88	1,821	4.4	3.24	0.1
Ningxia	4.950	0.4	10.3	0.3	23.29	43.31	33.40	1,635	2.3	11.90	0.1
Xinjiang	16.050	1.4	9.5	1.5	29.95	38.63	31.42	2,458	2.2	53.00	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1993 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1994, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1994, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1993 (%): ZTN 1994, 35.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1993 (%): ZTN, 1994, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1992: ZTN, 1994, 37.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1992 (RMBY): ZTN 1994, 37.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1992 (%): ZTN 1994, 256.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1993, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1994, 530.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1993, 241-401.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
Minister of the Interior: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)
Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu); Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuandong)
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nanhong)
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wang Jen-hung (Wang Renhong)
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Cheng Shu-min (Zheng Shumin)
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shen-shan)
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Vincent S. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
Minister of Personnel: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Li'an)
Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglín)
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyou)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)
Secretary-General: Su Cheng-ch'ang (Su Zhengchang)
Chinese New Party (CNP)
Secretary-General: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Hamish Macleod
Secretary for Civil Service: Michael Sze
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Michael Leung
Secretary for the Treasury: Donald Tsang
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Fok Lo Siu-ching
Secretary for Financial Services: Michael Cartland
Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands: Bowen Leung Po-wing
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Peter Lai Hing-ling
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
Secretary for Housing: Dominic Wong Shing-wah
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: John Swaine

Social Data

	1993	1994
Population		
Total Number	6,019,900	6,149,100
- Growth Rate (%)	1.8	2.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.68	0.7
Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,873,000	2,972,600
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.5
Employment (Sept.) in		
- Manufacturing	508,133	438,382
- Construction	52,179	60,392
- Trades & Gastronomy	958,042	1,051,193
- Transport & Communication	153,325	166,029
- Finance & Real Estate	336,026	361,072
- Civil Services	275,480	291,653
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.0
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	134.0	150.8
- Real (Sept.)	108.3	112.3
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.7	99.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.7	97.5
- Aged 15-16 (%)	84.2	87.2
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	513.5	608.4

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion r = revised
 m = million e = estimate

Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	897,595	1,019,228
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.8	5.5
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	151,646	168,151
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	515,312	600,040
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	72,335	83,246
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	246,472	297,478
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	2,040	19,880
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,046,250	1,170,013
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,075,710	1,254,427
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	217,447	246,846
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	126,551	143,848
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	13.6	11.4
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.1
- Construction	5.1	5.0
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.1	26.5
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.9
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	25.7
- Civil Services	15.1	15.3
- Ownership of premises	11.1	11.4
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.5	7.6
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	8.5	8.1
- CPI (B)	8.7	8.6
- Hang Seng CPI	9.5	10.0
- Composite CPI	8.8	8.8
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	135.3	166.6
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	107.3 (r)	134.0
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	121.0	140.2
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	223.0	222.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	823.2	947.9
- EU	119.4	127.6
- Commonwealth Countries	84.3	97.3
- China	274.6	322.8
- USA	180.3	210.1
- Japan	44.2	54.7
- Germany	40.8	41.6
- United Kingdom	24.5	27.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,046.3	1,170.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,072.6	1,250.7
- Commonwealth Countries	115.9	145.2
- EU	104.6	121.9
- China	402.2	470.9
- Japan	178.0	195.0
- Taiwan	94.0	107.3
- USA	79.4	89.3
- Singapore	47.8	62.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 26.3	- 80.7
Exchange Rates (Average) HK\$ per US\$		
	7.73	7.72

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

Antonio Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Security

Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

Jose Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority

Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority

Jorge Guimaraes

Social Data

	1992	1993
Population (official estimation of mid-year)		

Total Number (thousand)	380.9	395.3
- Growth Rate (%)	4.7	3.8
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.4	1.2
- Males (thousand)	184.9	192.9
- Females (thousand)	195.9	202.4

	1992	1993
Education (Enrolment)		

- Basic	37,719	40,037
- Secondary	17,917	18,634
- Technical Secondary	735	827
- Teacher Training	365	353
- Nurse Training	184	115
- Higher Education	6,871	6,803

Economic Data

	1992 (r)	1993 (E)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	40,259.0	46,481.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.1	5.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	105,694.4	117,585.1

Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	12,237.0	14,060.9
- Government Consumption	3,221.6	3,714.2
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,757.3	14,190.8
- Exports (Goods & Services)	32,119.3	34,534.4
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,066.7	20,009.5

	1992	1993
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	7.7	6.7
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.1	10.9
GDP Deflator	11.8	10.0

	1992	1993
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	10,699.8	12,202.3
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	8,893.9	10,419.9

	1992	1993
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,080.1	14,236.2
- USA	4,983.3	4,757.4
- Hongkong	1,763.4	1,785.1
- Germany	1,697.0	1,638.4
- France	1,256.5	1,198.8
- United Kingdom	948.8	899.4
- China	1,402.3	1,886.1
- Japan	184.0	161.4

Total Imports (m MOP)	15,684.7	16,137.9
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,160.1	4,818.2
- China	3,203.6	3,429.1
- Japan	2,823.8	2,548.8
- USA	807.8	933.8
- E.E.C.	1,368.3	1,805.8

	1992	1993
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	6,219.4	5,987.6
- Hongkong Residents	4,931.5	4,604.2
- Japan	421.3	335.9
- Europe	200.6	208.6
- USA	71.8	74.1

	1992	1993
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.97

Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates
r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

A	<i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
AA	<i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly
ADR	<i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually
AJCA	<i>The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs</i> (Canberra), twice yearly
AP	<i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly
APEL	<i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly
APF	<i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly
AS	<i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
ASR	<i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year
ATS	<i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
BCAS	<i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly
BR	<i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	<i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly
CBR	<i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bi-monthly
CEN	<i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly
CER	<i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
CH	<i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly
CI	<i>China Information</i> (Leiden)
CJ	<i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
CNA	<i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly
CNL	<i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly
CP	<i>Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)
CQ	<i>China Quarterly</i> (London)
CR	<i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly
CR	<i>China Report</i> (Vienna)
DE	<i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
DNC	<i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly
EACS	<i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually
ER	<i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly
FA	<i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly
FAJ	<i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly
FC	<i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly
FEA	<i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly
FY	<i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
GSK	<i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly
GWY	<i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
HKEP	<i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually
IA	<i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly
IAF	<i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly
ICM	<i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly

IFC	<i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly
IS	<i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
JAA	<i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly
JAB	<i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
JAS	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
JCA	<i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly
JCC	<i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
JEAA	<i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semiannually
JK	<i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
JLYJG	<i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
JNAS	<i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
JWT	<i>Jingji Wenti Tansuo</i> (Yunnan), monthly
JY	<i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
KY	<i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
LY	<i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
MAS	<i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly
MC	<i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly
MCS	<i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
NJW	<i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly
NSa	<i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
NX	<i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
OR	<i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly
PA	<i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly
PR	<i>Pacific Review</i> (Oxford), quarterly
PV	<i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly
RC	<i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
SCC	<i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly
SKZ	<i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC	<i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly
TY	<i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
VRÜ	<i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
YJ	<i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), bimonthly
ZDY	<i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJ	<i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZSK	<i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZY	<i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

FOREIGN AFFAIRS

General Topics

1. An evolution of the CCP's foreign strategic ideology (Chin.). Chao Yun Shan *SCC, June 1995, pp.35-48
2. China's third world foreign policy: the case of Angola and Mozambique, 1961-93. Jackson, Steven F. *CQ, June 1995, pp.388-422

3. Chinese nationalism and foreign policy after Deng. Whiting, Allen S. *CQ, June 1995, pp.295-316
4. Profound changes and steady development - a review of the international situation in 1994. Yang Chengxu *FAJ, March 1995, pp.1-7
5. Overall progress of China's diplomacy in 1994. Zheng Yan *FAJ, March 1995, pp.16-25

Western Europe

6. Eine Reise zum gegenseitigen Verständnis und Nutzen sowie zur Kooperation (Jiang Zemins Besuch in Finnland, Ungarn und Deutschland). Wei Guoqiang *BR, 1995/No.29, pp.4-5

CIS and Eastern Europe

Asia and Oceania

7. China's involvement in the Vietnam War, 1964-69. Chen Jian *CQ, June 1995, pp.356-387
8. Chinas Vorgehen als Ordnungsmacht in Asien. Gu Xuewu *Aussenpolitik, 1995/No.3, pp.310-316
9. China-India relations in the post-Soviet era: the continuing rivalry. Malik, J. Mohan *CQ, June 1995, pp.317-355
10. The re-emergence of China studies in Vietnam. Sidel, Mark *CQ, June 1995, pp.521-540

North America

Latin America

Africa

Overseas Chinese

11. Die Chinesen in den Philippinen. Reiterer, Gisela M. *CRep, No.121-122/1994, pp.31-34

International Organization & Law

INTERNAL AFFAIRS

General Topics

12. Chinese politics in the late Deng era (review essay). Pye, Lucian W. *CQ, June 1995, pp.573-583
13. Presentations at the Symposium "Whither Mainland China After Deng?". Yeh, Milton D.; Ding, Arthur S.; Wang Chun-yuan *IS, June 1995, pp.1-23

Ideology

Party

14. An analysis on the administrative situation of the CCP members (Chin.). Lu Ching *SCC, June 1995, pp.49-60
15. Crisis in faith erodes foundation of CCP. *ICM, June 1995, pp.3-5
16. Notice of the CCPCC General Office concerning the transmission of "Opinions of the CCPCC Organization Department and Propaganda Department on Strengthening and Improving the Education of Party Members" (Chin.). *MCS, June 1995, pp.81-83

Government

17. A prospect on the formation and development of the predictive system in the early stage of mainland China (Chin.). Chang Hsia *SCC, June 1995, pp.67-74
18. The preponderance of provincialism: a new state-local government relationship in the Chinese mainland (Chin.). Chao Chien-min *MCS, June 1995, pp.66-80
19. Studies of central-provincial relations in the People's Republic of China: a mid-term appraisal. Chung Jai Ho *CQ, June 1995, pp.487-508
20. On the dimension in reform of political system (Chin.). Hu Wei *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.1-8
21. Political factors behind the transition from authoritarian rule in mainland China (Chin.). Yuan I *MCS, June 1995, pp.5-17
22. Beijing looks past Deng's exit. *ICM, June 1995, pp.15-18
23. Center and locals lock horns over distribution of power. *ICM, June 1995, pp.25-27
24. State Council Special Economic Zones Office (Chin.). *MCS, June 1995, pp.89-90
25. The era for perfecting China's systems. *ICM, June 1995, pp.30-31
26. Tian Jiyun's speech causes a stir. *ICM, June 1995, pp.21-24

Parliament

27. A public opinion poll about the NPC. *ICM, June 1995, pp.47-48
28. NPC delegates indirectly challenge Jiang as core. *ICM, June 1995, pp.19-20

Opposition and Democracy

29. CCP fears political demands of private entrepreneurs. *ICM, June 1995, pp.13-14
30. Opinion polls in mainland China. *ICM, June 1995, pp.43-46
31. Putting a stopper on democracy. *ICM, June 1995, pp.10-12

Law and Justice

32. Der Einfluß des Rechtssystems des realen Sozialismus auf das Rechtssystem der VR China. Banaszak, Boguslaw *CRep, No.121-122/1994, pp.17-23
33. The definition of legal right. Bei Yue *FY, 1995/No.3, pp.42-48
34. Some legal issues on the discovery of buried objects. Chen Huabin *FY, 1995/No.3, pp.75-83
35. Supplementary comments on legal effects. Chen Shirong *FY, 1995/No.3, pp.49-56
36. Nullum crimen nulla poena sine lege and the value-orientation of analogy in criminal responsibility under market economy. Hou Guoyun *FY, 1995/No.3, pp.61-69
37. Gegen Korruption und für die Redlichkeit. Li Ning *BR, 1995/No.30, pp.4-5
38. A comparative study of different theories on abettors in the criminal laws of the two sides of the Taiwan Straits (Chin.). Liu Jiayan *TY, 1995/No.2, pp.66-73
39. A comparative approach to the external effects of bankruptcy. Shi Jingxia *FY, 1995/No.3, pp.33-41
40. Not returning misappropriated public funds shall not be punished for the crime of corruption. Tang Berong *FY, 1995/No.3, pp.70-74

41. Out-of-court settlement of intellectual property disputes on the two sides of the Taiwan Strait (Chin.). Wang Tu-tsun *MCS, June 1995, pp.18-38
42. On the system of void contracts. Wang Weiguo *FY, 1995/No.3, pp.11-24
43. On the route of law development (Chin.). Zhang Wenxian *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.9-17
44. The concept of futures contract. ; Yang Yongqing *FY, 1995/No.3, pp.25-32
45. Summary of the seminar on recent American academic writings on traditional Chinese law. *FY, 1995/No.3, pp.84-96
46. The essential train of thought for the formulation of the law of real property rights of P.R.C.. *FY, 1995/No.3, pp.3-10
47. Why anti-corruption results are so pathetic. *ICM, June 1995, pp.6-9

Military

48. An analysis on the crisis and the morale facing by the army's political work (Chin.). Chen Jwo Ming *SCC, June 1995, pp.61-66
49. Macht und Ohnmacht des Militärs im Zeitalter der Reformen. Teil 1: Spaltprodukt VBA?. Weggel, Oskar *C.a., June 1995, pp.480-494
50. Grassroots problems in the PLA. *ICM, June 1995, pp.77-79
51. Manufacturing loyalty among the troops. *ICM, June 1995, pp.71-73
52. Mutiny on a guided missile corvette. *ICM, June 1995, pp.82-83
53. Restoring an appropriate measure of authority to companies. *ICM, June 1995, pp.80-81
54. The onerous task of placing retired military personnel. *ICM, June 1995, pp.74-76

Mass Organizations

Political Movements

Personalities

55. A biographical sketch of Chen Bangzhu (Chin.). Chun Li *SCC, June 1995, pp.90-95
56. Ein Spiegel der Welt. Li Luye, Vertreter Chinas bei der UNO. Han Lin *CH, Juli 1995, pp.17-20
57. Yu Xingwu and his academic contributions (Chin.). Huang Xiquan; Yu Deou *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.257-265
58. Zum 80. Geburtstag von Israel Epstein. Jing Zhong *CH, Juli 1995, pp.14-15
59. Hu Shi and his translation (Chin.). Liu Hongzhong *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.271-274
60. Zhu Xun, general secretary of the CPPCC 8th National Committee (Chin.). Ts'ai I-cheng *MCS, June 1995, pp.84-85
61. On Mr. Guo Songtao as forerunner in cultural exchange between East and West (Chin.). Wu Zukun *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.138-143
62. New views on Zhao Meng-fu's character (Chin.). Zhang Qi-feng *KY, 1995/No.2, pp.70-73
63. Wu Bangguo, mainland China's new Vice-premier. *ICM, June 1995, pp.84-86

Cadre Policy

Local Topics

64. Shanghai's "dogs and Chinese not admitted" sign: legend, history and contemporary symbol. Bickers, Robert A.; Wasserstrom Jeffrey N. *CQ, June 1995, pp.444-466
65. Guangxi: Die Zufahrtsstraße in Südwestchina zum Meer. Feng Jing *BR, 1995/No.30, pp.14-19
66. "La Fermeture": the abolition of prostitution in Shanghai, 1949-58. Henriot, Christian *CQ, June 1995, pp.467-486
67. The role of the foreign community in the Chinese public sphere (Shanghai). Wagner, Rudolf G. *CQ, June 1995, pp.423-443
68. Correcting mistakes on theory of "Nanbei Guo Period" (Northeast China) (Chin.). Wang Jianqun *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.174-180
69. Ningbo im Aufschwung. Xu Xiaoyan *CH, Juli 1995, pp.50-52
70. Observing and studying Greet Wall in Yanbei (Chin.). Yan Zhong *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.181-186

National Minorities

71. Die Tibet-Frage als Problem der internationalen Politik. Heberer, Thomas *Aussenpolitik, 1995/No.3, pp.299-309
72. "Chigezhou" - ein Maskentanz der Baima-Tibeter. Wang Guoji *CH, Juli 1995, pp.48-49
73. Die weißen Hosen der Baiku-Yao. Zeng Qingnan *CH, Juli 1995, pp.52-55

SOCIAL AFFAIRS

General Topics

Social Life

74. Beijing's collection of urban accommodation fee draws fire. *ICM, June 1995, pp.52-53

Population

75. Ansturm auf die Städte: Regionalgefälle und Binnenmigration in China. Schüller, Margot *C.a., June 1995, pp.494-499
76. Painful consequences of the household registration system. *ICM, June 1995, pp.49-51

Religions

77. Recent academic discussions on "religion and the arts" in mainland China (Chin.). Hsiung Tzu-chien *MCS, June 1995, pp.55-65

Medicine and Health

Children, Youth and Education

78. Tentative comments on Huang Zhong-xi's thought on education (Chin.). Chen Zeng-hui *KY, 1995/No.2, pp.74-81, 73
79. Reform of higher education in the arts in mainland China (Chin.). Hsieh Chin-ch'ing *MCS, June 1995, pp.39-54
80. Die Nankai-Universität in Tianjin. Wu Boli *CH, Juli 1995, pp.30-31
81. The "Shekou Storm", changes in the mentality of Chinese youth prior to Tiananmen. Xu Luo *CQ, June 1995, pp.541-572

82. Easing burdens for middle and elementary school students. *ICM, June 1995, pp.67-68
 83. The difficulty of attending college. *ICM, June 1995, pp.69-70
 84. The proliferation of educational problems. *ICM, June 1995, pp.62-64
 85. The startling extent of brain-drain in the teacher corps. *ICM, June 1995, pp.65-66

Public Security

SCIENCES AND CULTURE

General Topics

86. Conversations by writing on Chinese traditional culture (Chin.). Xin Guangjie; others *KY, 1995/No.2, pp.3-22

Philosophy, Logic and Ethics

87. On the mission of philosophy over century (Chin.). Bing Zheng *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.53-55
 88. On writings of prince Huainan and the Mohist school (Chin.). Chen Guang-zhong *KY, 1995/No.2, pp.33-41
 89. On cultural strength (Chin.). Fan Hao *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.29-36
 90. On the trend of new history thought in the beginning of the 20 century in China (Chin.). Fang Guanghua *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.133-137
 91. Looking into the future: on modern Chinese philosophical development (Chin.). Gao Qinghai *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.43-46
 92. On Xue Xuan's Neo-Confucian thoughts (Chin.). Jiang Guo-zhu *KY, 1995/No.2, pp.62-69
 93. Discussing Lin Yu-sheng's view that "Chen Du-xiu totally negated Confucianism" (Chin.). Liu Chang-lin *KY, 1995/No.2, pp.103-110, 121
 94. Thoughts changes of social experience used in practice in history (Chin.). Liu Xinjun *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.126-132
 95. On the philosophical meaning and philosopher's mission (Chin.). Meng Xianzhong *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.47-49
 96. Creating "I" philosophy (Chin.). Sun Zhengyu *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.50-52
 97. On Zhang Tai-yan's evolutionary ideas (Chin.). Tu Cheng-xian *KY, 1995/No.2, pp.82-88
 98. Chinese ethnic philosophy and Confucianism (Chin.). Xiao Wan-yuan *KY, 1995/No.2, pp.89-95
 99. Thinking critically in modern cultural study (Chin.). Yu Wujin *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.37-42

Language

100. On philological relations of sentences in chain in Chinese grammar (Chin.). Yi Jiangqiao *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.250-256

Ancient History and Archaeology (before Han-Dynasty)

Earlier History (before 1912)

101. The relations between Dashi and Liao dynasty and Yeludashi's expedition in the West (Chin.). Qian Bo-quan *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.151-158
 102. Examinations of school and government in Jin dynasty (Chin.). Song Dejin *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.144-150

Modern and Contemporary History

103. French studies of contemporary China. Bianco, Lucien *CQ, June 1995, pp.509-520
 104. Jiang Jieshi and Cairo meeting (Chin.). Li Hua *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.159-166
 105. Blick zurück - doch nicht im Zorn? Erinnerung an das Massaker von Nanjing. Tan Min *CH, Juli 1995, pp.10-13
 106. Draw lessons from history and look into the future - in commemoration of the 50th anniversary of the victory of the War of Resistance Against Japan. Zhang Xiangshan *FAJ, June 1995, pp.1-6

Geography

Social Sciences

107. The course from instinct theory to human habits and characteristics (Chin.). Fang Wen *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.236-243
 108. The ideas of civil society in mainland China and Taiwan, 1986-92. He Baogang *IS, June 1995, pp.24-64
 109. On Fan Zhen's political and social thought (Chin.). Ma Tao *KY, 1995/No.2, pp.50-55
 110. Modern science technological revolution and the changes of social structure (Chin.). Wu Yuanliang *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.18-28
 111. On tradition and distance among generations (Chin.). Zhou Yi *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.244-249

Literature and Arts

112. Discussion on Wang Bo's poems (Chin.). Bei Chengxi *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.207-214
 113. Three distinctions of Shao music (Chin.). Cai Shi-ji; Cheng Tao-ping *KY, 1995/No.2, pp.123-128, 49
 114. Comparing on psychology of Buddhistic believing between Liu Zhongyuan and Su Shi (Chin.). Chen Xiaofen *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.219-226
 115. An outline of Confucian macro-aesthetics (Chin.). Han Zhong-wen; Li Pei-xian *KY, 1995/No.2, pp.23-32
 116. Die Masken der Pekingoper (7). Huo Jianying *CH, Juli 1995, pp.63-65
 117. Chinesische Brotkunst. Liu Chen *CH, Juli 1995, p.22
 118. Huang Tingjian's poems and dhyana (Chin.). Sun Cangwu *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.227-235
 119. On historical changes of value of literary works (Chin.). Sun Zhongtian *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.196-200
 120. Heiliger in Beijing (Ausstellung von Fotografien und Grafiken). Wu Xi *CH, Juli 1995, p.21
 121. Ten questions about development theory of literature (Chin.). Xu Ming; Tang Xuezhi *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.187-195
 122. Ein literarisches Museum. Xu Xiaoyan *CH, Juli 1995, pp.36-42

Sports

123. Reformen im chinesischen Sport. Zou Sicheng *BR, 1995/No.30, pp.7-10
 124. Die Spitzturnerin Mo Huilan. *CH, Juli 1995, p.20

Natural Sciences and Technology

125. Ein über die Jahrhundertwende hinausgehendes Programm (Nationale Konferenz für Wissenschaft und Technik). Cui Lili *BR, 1995/No.29, pp.15-20

126. Review and prospect of the branch of learning of industrial economics (Chin.). Deng Ronglin *ZGJ, 1995/No.5, pp.22-24
127. Beschleunigung des wissenschaftlich-technischen Fortschritts. *BR, 1995/No.29, pp.9-14

Intellectuals

Media

128. China International Publishing Group. *CH, Juli 1995, p.16
129. Ding Guan'gen admonishes party newspaper leader to defend the nation. *ICM, June 1995, pp.28-29

FINANCE AND ECONOMY

General Topics

Theories

130. Sima Qian's thoughts on industrial and commercial policies and their limitations (Chin.). Cui Fan-zhi *KY, 1995/No.2, pp.42-49
131. Some problems on construction of China's market economy (Chin.). Li Renchu *JK, 1995/No.3, pp.7-11
132. Analysis on phenomena of enterprise internationalization of developing countries (Chin.). Lin Li *JK, 1995/No.3, pp.54-59
133. On distribution of personal income in socialist market economy (Chin.). Qian Jin *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.66-72
134. On the forming mechanism of modern main market economic model (Chin.). Shi Lei *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.61-65
135. Problems of capital asset quantification in enterprise reform (Chin.). Xiao Liang *JK, 1995/No.3, pp.3-6
136. On achievements and limitations of labor value theory of British classical economists (Chin.). Yu Yinfa *JK, 1995/No.3, pp.70-74
137. Study on the economic cycle in China (Chin.). Zhang Shouyi *JY, 1995/No.4, pp.51-55
138. The relationship between principals and agents in the state-owned economy: the theoretical analysis and its policy suggestion (Chin.). Zhang Weiyong *JY, 1995/No.4, pp.10-20
139. Penetrating analysis about the concept of development (Chin.). Zheng Baohua *JK, 1995/No.3, pp.37-42
140. Adjustment of China's macroeconomic analysis and policy design (Chin.). Zhou Tianyong *JK, 1995/No.3, pp.12-16

Planning and Development

141. Privatwirtschaft in China. Han Guojian *BR, 1995/No.27, pp.16-20
142. Quickly establish innovating mechanism of enterprise management (Chin.). Han Xiulan *ZGJ, 1995/No.5, pp.18-21, 17
143. China should be also on guard against foamed economy (Chin.). Li Changming *ZGJ, 1995/No.5, pp.13-17
144. The rural economic development plays a very important role on the stability of the CCP political power (Chin.). Lung Fei *SCC, June 1995, pp.22-34
145. Summary of source and development of urbanization theory (Chin.). Luo Jin; Wang Xinjian *JK, 1995/No.3, pp.75-79

146. Prediction and analysis about China's industry structure in 2000 and 2010 (Chin.). Qi Jinmei *JK, 1995/No.3, pp.26-31
147. Problems on funds for industrialization of countryside in underdeveloped areas (Chin.). Xu Heping *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.98-103
148. Analysis on changing trend of China's regional economic differences (Chin.). Zhang Luocheng; Wu Chucai *JK, 1995/No.3, pp.32-36
149. An overview of problems in the economy. *ICM, June 1995, pp.32-35
150. Obsolete concepts, gentrified systems. *ICM, June 1995, pp.41-42
151. The deformed market economy. *ICM, June 1995, pp.38-40

Public Finance

152. 1994 tax reforms and the future. Mito, Toshihide *CNL, May-June 1995, pp.18-23
153. Nature and principles of land taxation and China's future land taxes (Chin.). Xie Jingrong; Liu Weixin *JK, 1995/No.3, pp.48-53
154. The government budget deficit in China's economic development and reform since 1979. Zhang, Brian Z. *APF, April 1995, pp.91-104

Enterprises and Management

155. On relationship between enterprise reform and its internal management (Chin.). Chen Qingtai *ZGJ, 1995/No.5, pp.5-9
156. The reason of loss-making of the state-owned enterprises in China (Chin.). Cicular, Terry *JY, 1995/No.4, pp.21-28
157. Analyses on structural factors which lead to difficulties of state-owned enterprises in textile industry (Chin.). Jiang Xiaojuan; others *ZGJ, 1995/No.5, pp.39-45
158. Ambiguous property rights in the transitional economy (Chin.). Li Daokui *JY, 1995/No.4, pp.42-50
159. Thinking about pragmatic trend of accounting theory and research (Chin.). Li Xinhe *JK, 1995/No.3, pp.23-25
160. Handan Iron and Steel Factory's innovating in a new method to strengthen internal management (Chin.). Liu Hanzhang *ZGJ, 1995/No.5, pp.62-67
161. The nature and the reform logic of the state-owned enterprises in China (Chin.). Liu Shijin *JY, 1995/No.4, pp.29-36
162. Strategical planning of Shanxi's automobile industry development (Chin.). Rong Heping; others *ZGJ, 1995/No.5, pp.50-53
163. Thinking and changing competent authorities of enterprises into management company of state-owned assets (Chin.). Shao Jianyun *ZGJ, 1995/No.5, pp.10-12
164. Relationship between government and enterprise: cooperation or separation (Chin.). Sun Ping *ZGJ, 1995/No.5, pp.68-71
165. On the feature and understanding of company system (Chin.). Tang Fengyi; Cong Hongqi *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.86-93
166. Some issues on the erosion of the public-owned property in China (Chin.). Yuan Zhigang *JY, 1995/No.4, pp.37-41
167. Thinking in theory on responsibility of protecting and rising value of national property (Chin.). Zhang Weida; Ji Yushan *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.73-79

168. On the management system and the business management of national property (Chin.). Zuo Changqing *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.80-85
169. Analyses on difficulties existed in big and medium state-owned enterprises (Chin.). *ZGJ, 1995/No.5, pp.34-38
170. Investigation and analyses on loss of state-owned enterprises in Shijiazhuang City (Chin.). *ZGJ, 1995/No.5, pp.25-33
171. Study on arrangement of work-transferred persons and development of diversified economy in coal enterprises (Chin.). *ZGJ, 1995/No.5, pp.46-49, 45

Employment, Wages, Living Standard

172. Experte über Einkommensunterschied. Jiang Wandu *BR, 1995/No.30, pp.11-13
173. 895.000 Hochschulabsolventen suchen Arbeit. Lü Hui *CH, Juli 1995, pp.25-29
174. Comparison of consumption functions of rural and urban household in China (Chin.). Wu Youchang *JK, 1995/No.3, pp.43-47
175. Arbeitsgesetz der Volksrepublik China (Dokument). *C.a., June 1995, pp.504-510
176. Economic theory and research in economic history (Chin.). ; Wu Chengming *JY, 1995/No.4, pp.3-9

Basic Construction

Communications & Transportation

177. Rasche Entwicklung der chinesischen Zivilluftfahrt. Chen Guangyi *BR, 1995/No.27, pp.8-11
178. Öffnung des Eisenbahnwesens nach außen und internationale Zusammenarbeit. Sun Yongfu *BR, 1995/No.27, pp.12-15

Tourism

Industry, Energy and Mining

179. Friedliche Nutzung der Kernenergie in China. Deng Shulin *CH, Juli 1995, pp.58-61
180. Moderne Produktionsanlagen in Sichuan. Feng Jing *CH, Juli 1995, pp.69-70
181. Internationalisierung der Industrie für elektrische Haushaltsgeräte. Wu Naitao *BR, 1995/No.28, pp.8-12

Environment

182. Schützt die Freunde der Menschheit. Wang Zengmin *CH, Juli 1995, pp.56-57

Agriculture

183. Optimization of management scale in grain production in Zhejiang Province (Chin.). Dian Xianjie; others *NJW, 1995/No.5, pp.22-27
184. On the shareholding cooperation in rural areas (Chin.). Guo Wei *NJW, 1995/No.5, pp.33-38
185. Rubber or fuelwood trees? A study of household forestry in Dai society of Southwest China. Henin, Bernard *APF, Feb. 1995, pp.17-33
186. Main measures to develop commercialized agriculture in industrialized countries (Chin.). Li Baihan *NJW, 1995/No.5, pp.60-63
187. Institutional obstruction and institutional innovation (on obstacles to peasant's entrance to market) (Chin.). Lin Guoxian *NJW, 1995/No.5, pp.12-14

188. On the image of agricultural "market subject" and its improvement (Chin.). Lu Rongshan; others *NJW, 1995/No.5, pp.6-11
189. The reform of the property rights of the state-owned farm (Chin.). Pan Yiliang *JY, 1995/No.4, pp.74-76
190. The essential reason of the shortness of agricultural investment and its policy suggestion in China (Chin.). Peng Jianliang *JY, 1995/No.4, pp.69-70, 36
191. The concept of "farmer" in China today and classification of peasantry (Chin.). Sun Xin *NJW, 1995/No.5, pp.2-6
192. The agricultural predication system: an important part of the agricultural regulation in China (Chin.). Tao Junchang *JY, 1995/No.4, pp.71-73
193. Transforming agriculture as an industry to change from a "big agricultural producer" into a powerful province (Chin.). Tian Zelin *NJW, 1995/No.5, pp.28-32
194. The actual conditions and enhancement of management efficiency as the keys to an enlarged management scale (Chin.). Yang Yongzhe *NJW, 1995/No.5, pp.15-18
195. Demand and supply of meat in China by 2000 and ways to reach our goal (Chin.). Zhang Cungen *NJW, 1995/No.5, pp.43-47
196. Opportunity cost, transaction cost, and optimal management scale (Chin.). Zhang Zonggen; others *NJW, 1995/No.5, pp.19-22
197. A potential water resource crisis looms. *ICM, June 1995, pp.60-61
198. Can reinstating grain coupons curb grain inflation?. *ICM, June 1995, pp.56-57
199. China kann sich ernähren. *BR, 1995/No.28, pp.12-17
200. Inland authorities reinstate staple and oil coupon system. *ICM, June 1995, pp.58-59
201. The "countryside diseases" (nong cun bing) and its therapy in the transitional period in China (Chin.). *JY, 1995/No.4, pp.61-68, 80

Currency and Commerce

202. Für ein richtiges Funktionieren der Handelsbanken. Li Ning *BR, 1995/No.28, pp.4-5
203. Policy study on developing the future market of treasury bond (Chin.). Qian Xiaolan *JY, 1995/No.4, pp.56-60, 55
204. On behavior of evading foreign exchange control (Chin.). Zhang Ping; Sun Mingchun *JK, 1995/No.3, pp.17-22
205. Forgery undermines confidence in chops. *ICM, June 1995, pp.54-55
206. Gesetz über die Chinesische Volksbank der Volksrepublik China (Zentralbankgesetz) (Dokument). *C.a., June 1995, pp.500-503
207. Ideas of building up city cooperation bank in Jilin Prov. (Chin.). *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.119-125
208. Mainland China's currency clearly over-issued. *ICM, June 1995, p.36

Foreign Trade & Economic Cooperation

209. A new strategy of utilizing FDI oriented toward technology (Chin.). Chen Huiqin *ZGJ, 1995/No.5, pp.56-59, 55
210. On the realization of free trade in the Asian Pacific region - a comment on the APEC "Bogor Declaration". Chen Luzhi *FAJ, March 1995, pp.26-34

211. Ein Landwirtschaftsprojekt der FAO. Han Buleng *CH, Juli 1995, pp.32-35
212. Issues in fine-tuning foreign investment policies. Ma Chengsan *CNL, May-June 1995, pp.2-9, 23-24
213. Berichte des von der Sohmeh-China-Stiftung und der ÖGCF gemeinsam mit der Gesellschaft des chinesischen Volkes für Freundschaft mit dem Ausland im September 1994 in Peking abgehaltenen 1. Chinesisch-Österreichischen Wirtschaftssymposiums. Qi Huaiyuan; others *CRep, No.121-122/1994, pp.35-56
214. Investitionen deutscher Unternehmen in China (2). Wang Zhile *CH, Juli 1995, pp.43-45
215. Multiple economic and cultural management of Asian joint-venture enterprises (Chin.). Xu Shiling; Wang Xinghua *JK, 1995/No.3, pp.60-67
216. Integration of the Socialist market economy and the world market: foreign investment in the Pearl River Delta. Yang Chun *APF, Feb. 1995, pp.1-15
217. Beijing's debt to Japan skyrockets. *ICM, June 1995, p.37
218. Notice (No.4, 1994) issued by the state council on the decision concerning the further systematic reform of foreign trade (Chin.) (Doc.). *SCC, June 1995, pp.86-89
219. Thinkings and policy of development of foreign investmental enterprises of Jilin Province (Chin.). *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.108-118

Statistics

TAIWAN

220. Import of Taiwanese capital by Guangdong Province in the 1990s: opportunities, challenges and policies (Chin.). Chen En *TY, 1995/No.2, pp.49-54, 22
221. Das T-Day-Szenario - Untergangsstimmung auf Taiwan. Führer, Bernhard *A, July 1995, pp.68-72
222. Privatizing public enterprises: the Taiwan experience. Huang Junying *IFC, April 1995, pp.45-54
223. Trade relations across the Taiwan Straits: status quo, problems and the policy for coping with them (Chin.). Li Fei *TY, 1995/No.2, pp.35-40
224. A preliminary probe into Taiwanese businessmen's investment in Fujian Province (Chin.). Lin Jinzhi; Lin Qinghua *TY, 1995/No.2, pp.41-48
225. Trends in cross-straits relations. Liu Jinqing *CNL, May-June 1995, pp.10-17, 24
226. Some remarks on division of labour between industries on two sides of the Taiwan Straits (Chin.). Liu Yingxian *TY, 1995/No.2, pp.30-34
227. Looking at this development on the relations between two sides of Taiwan strait from the second Taipei's meeting (Chin.). Pan Shyi Tarng *SCC, June 1995, pp.75-85
228. The theory of "self-determination by Taiwan" x-rayed (Chin.). Peng Xin'an *TY, 1995/No.2, pp.1-5
229. Lee enthüllt seine eigentlichen Ziele. Ren Xin *BR, 1995/No.27, pp.22-23
230. Taiwan vor den Präsidentschaftswahlen. Schubert, Gunter *A, July 1995, pp.55-67
231. Aesthetic traits of the new anti-Japanese literature of Taiwan during the Sino-Japanese War (Chin.). Su Guangwen *TY, 1995/No.2, pp.82-87
232. The dynamics of cross-Strait political interaction: compromise and confrontation. Wu Hsin-hsing *IS, June 1995, pp.65-97

233. The disputes occurring on the Taiwan Straits and the countermeasures of Taiwan (Chin.). Xie Yujun *TY, 1995/No.2, pp.62-65, 29
234. Taiwan's contemporary political structure: characteristics and causes of its evolution (Chin.). Yao Liming *TY, 1995/No.2, pp.11-13, 48
235. A comparative study of the different ways of economic development on the islands of Taiwan and Hainan (Chin.). Zhang Shanke *TY, 1995/No.2, pp.55-61
236. Taiwanese religious forces' concern for state affairs taking the example of the "Assembly of Ten Thousand Buddhas" (Chin.). Zhang Xinying *TY, 1995/No.2, pp.14-22
237. Taiwan's peasant family economy and the issue of "incompatibility of rice and sugar" during the period of Japanese occupation (prior to 1922) (Chin.). Zhou Xi-anghe *TY, 1995/No.2, pp.74-81
238. The dual nature of present relations between the two sides of the Taiwan Straits (Chin.). Zhou Zhihuai *TY, 1995/No.2, pp.23-29
239. The democratic progressive party's inclination toward self-determination: status quo and future prospect (Chin.). Zhu Weidong *TY, 1995/No.2, pp.6-10, 96
240. Wenn die Hoffnung nicht mehr genügt: Frauenliteratur auf Taiwan (1950-1990). von Groeling-Che, Huiwen *CRep, No.121-122/1994, pp.24-30
241. An initiative into the next century - a plan for building Taiwan into an Asia-Pacific Regional Operations Center. *IFC, April 1995, pp.55-66
242. Religions in Taiwan today. *CNA, July 1-15, 1995, pp.1-19

HONGKONG AND MACAU

243. A profile of the "pro-China Hong Kong elite": images and perceptions. Hing, Sonny Lo Shiu; McMillen, Donald Hugh *IS, June 1995, pp.98-127
244. Hong Kong vor dem Beginn einer neuen Ära. Sohmeh, Helmut *CRep, No.121-122/1994, pp.7-16
245. Being well prepared for the smooth transition of Hong Kong's legal system in 1979. Wu Jianfan *FY, 1995/No.3, pp.57-60
246. Analysis of National Government's attitude on Hongkong problem during the war against Japan (Chin.). Zhu Meiqin *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.167-173

MISCELLANEA

247. Thoughts on my doctors (Chin.). Luo Ergang *SKZ, 1995/No.2, pp.266-270

Index of Authors

- Banaszak, Boguslaw: 32
 Bei Chengxi: 112
 Bei Yue: 33
 Bianco, Lucien: 103
 Bickers, Robert A.: 64
 Bing Zheng: 87
 Cai Shi-ji: 113
 Chang Hsia: 17
 Chao Chien-min: 18
 Chao Yun Shan: 1

- Chen En: 220
 Chen Guang-zhong: 88
 Chen Guangyi: 177
 Chen Huabin: 34
 Chen Huiqin: 209
 Chen Jian: 7
 Chen Jwo Ming: 48
 Chen Luzhi: 210
 Chen Qingtai: 155
 Chen Shirong: 35
 Chen Xiaofen: 114
 Chen Zeng-hui: 78
 Cheng Tao-ping: 113
 Chun Li: 55
 Chung Jai Ho: 19
 Cicular, Terry: 156
 Cong Hongqi: 165
 Cui Fan-zhi: 130
 Cui Lili: 125
 Deng Ronglin: 126
 Deng Shulin: 179
 Dian Xianjie: 183
 Ding, Arthur S.: 13
 Fan Hao: 89
 Fang Guanghua: 90
 Fang Wen: 107
 Feng Jing: 180 65;
 Führer, Bernhard: 221
 Gao Qinghai: 91
 Gu Xuewu: 8
 Guo Wei: 184
 Han Buleng: 211
 Han Guojian: 141
 Han Lin: 56
 Han Xiulan: 142
 Han Zhong-wen: 115
 He Baogang: 108
 Heberer, Thomas: 71
 Henin, Bernard: 185
 Henriot, Christian: 66
 Hing, Sonny Lo Shiu: 243
 Hou Guoyun: 36
 Hsieh Chin-ch'ing: 79
 Hsiung Tzu-chien: 77
 Hu Wei: 20
 Huang Junying: 222
 Huang Xiquan: 57
 Huo Jianying: 116
 Jackson, Steven F.: 2
 Ji Yushan: 167
 Jiang Guo-zhu: 92
 Jiang Wandi: 172
 Jiang Xiaojuan: 157
 Jing Zhong: 58
 Li Baihan: 186
 Li Changming: 143
 Li Daokui: 158
 Li Fei: 223
 Li Hua: 104
 Li Ning: 202 37;
 Li Pei-xian: 115
 Li Renchu: 131
 Li Xinhe: 159
 Lin Guoxian: 187
 Lin Jinzhi: 224
 Lin Li: 132
 Lin Qinghua: 224
 Liu Chang-lin: 93
 Liu Chen: 117
 Liu Hanzhang: 160
 Liu Hongzhong: 59
 Liu Jiayan: 38
 Liu Jinqing: 225
 Liu Shijin: 161
 Liu Weixin: 153
 Liu Xinjun: 94
 Liu Yingxian: 226
 Lu Ching: 14
 Lu Rongshan: 188
 Lung Fei: 144
 Luo Ergang: 247
 Luo Jin: 145
 Lü Hui: 173
 Ma Chengsan: 212
 Ma Tao: 109
 Malik, J. Mohan: 9
 McMillen, Donald Hugh: 243
 Meng Xianzhong: 95
 Mito, Toshihide: 152
 Pan Shyi Tarnq: 227
 Pan Yiliang: 189
 Peng Jianliang: 190
 Peng Xin'an: 228
 Pye, Lucian W.: 12
 Qi Huaiyuan: 213
 Qi Jinmei: 146
 Qian Boquan: 101
 Qian Jin: 133
 Qian Xiaoan: 203
 Reiterer, Gisela M.: 11
 Ren Xin: 229
 Rong Heping: 162
 Schubert, Gunter: 230
 Schüller, Margot: 75
 Shao Jianyun: 163
 Shi Jingxia: 39
 Shi Lei: 134
 Sidel, Mark: 10
 Sohmen, Helmut: 244
 Song Dejin: 102
 Su Guangwen: 231
 Sun Cangwu: 118
 Sun Mingchun: 204
 Sun Ping: 164
 Sun Xin: 191
 Sun Yongfu: 178
 Sun Zhengyu: 96
 Sun Zhongtian: 119
 Tan Min: 105
 Tang Berong: 40
 Tang Fengyi: 165
 Tang Xuezhi: 121
 Tao Junchang: 192
 Tian Zelin: 193
 Ts'ai I-cheng: 60
 Tu Cheng-xian: 97
 von Groeling-Che, Huiwen: 240
 Wagner, Rudolf G.: 67
 Wang Chun-yuan: 13
 Wang Guoji: 72
 Wang Jianqun: 68
 Wang Tu-tsun: 41
 Wang Weiguo: 42
 Wang Xinghua: 215
 Wang Xinjian: 145
 Wang Zengmin: 182
 Wang Zhile: 214
 Wasserstrom Jeffrey N.: 64
 Weggel, Oskar: 49
 Wei Guoqiang: 6
 Whiting, Allen S.: 3
 Wu Boli: 80
 Wu Chengming: 176
 Wu Chucui: 148
 Wu Hsin-hsing: 232
 Wu Jianfan: 245
 Wu Naitao: 181
 Wu Xi: 120
 Wu Youchang: 174
 Wu Yuanliang: 110
 Wu Zukun: 61
 Xiao Liang: 135
 Xiao Wan-yuan: 98
 Xie Jingrong: 153
 Xie Yujun: 233
 Xin Guangjie: 86
 Xu Heping: 147
 Xu Luo: 81
 Xu Ming: 121
 Xu Shiling: 215
 Xu Xiaoyan: 122 69;
 Yan Zhong: 70
 Yang Chengxu: 4
 Yang Chun: 216
 Yang Yongqing: 44
 Yang Yongzhe: 194
 Yao Liming: 234
 Yeh, Milton D.: 13
 Yi Jiangqiao: 100
 Yu Deou: 57
 Yu Wujin: 99
 Yu Yinfa: 136
 Yuan I: 21
 Yuan Zhigang: 166
 Zeng Qingnan: 73
 Zhang Cungen: 195
 Zhang Luocheng: 148
 Zhang Ping: 204
 Zhang Qi-feng: 62
 Zhang Shanke: 235
 Zhang Shouyi: 137
 Zhang Weida: 167
 Zhang Weiyong: 138
 Zhang Wenxian: 43
 Zhang Xiangshan: 106
 Zhang Xinying: 236
 Zhang Zonggen: 196
 Zhang, Brian Z.: 154
 Zheng Baohua: 139
 Zheng Yan: 5
 Zhou Tianyong: 140
 Zhou Xianghe: 237
 Zhou Yi: 111
 Zhou Zhihuai: 238
 Zhu Meiqin: 246
 Zhu Weidong: 239
 Zou Sicheng: 123
 Zuo Changqing: 168