

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: April 1996

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 04 Belarus: Foreign Minister Vladimir Senko pays an official visit (-08);
- 09 France: Premier Li Peng pays an official visit (-13);
- 10 Slovak President Michal Kovac pays an official visit (-15);
- 13 Macedonia, Armenia, Georgia, Azerbaijan: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen pays an official visit (-18);
- 15 Finland: President Martti Ahtisaari pays a state visit (-19);
- 17 Nepal: Prime Minister Sher Bahadur Deuba pays an official goodwill visit (-23);
- 18 Finland opened its consulate general in Shanghai, the 25th of its kind in this city;
- 19 Netherlands: Qian Qichen holds talks with US Secretary of State Warren Christopher, British Foreign Secretary Malcolm Rifkind and Dutch Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Hans van Mierlo in The Hague (-20);
- 20 Czech: Qian Qichen pays an official visit (-22);
- 21 Sri Lanka: President Chandrika Kumaratunga left Colombo on a state visit to China (-27);
- 24 Russian Federation: President Boris Yeltsin pays a state visit (-26); Nigeria: Foreign Minister Tom Ikimi attends 3rd session of Sino-Nigerian Joint Committee on Trade and Economy;
- 26 Russia, CIS: Five-Nation Border Agreement signed in Shanghai;
- 27 South Africa: Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, attends 9th session of the UN Conference on Trade and Development held in Johannesburg (- May 11);
- 29 Zimbabwe: Foreign Minister Stanley Mudenge pays an official visit (- May 04); Guyana: Senior Minister of Foreign Affairs Clement J. Rohee attends the 6th session of the China-Guyana Mixed Committee on Trade and Economy.

Domestic Affairs

- 03 Beijing: White Paper on the situation of children in China released by the Information Office of the State Council;
- 09 Hu'nan: national work conference of nationalities affairs commissions held in Changsha City;
- 09 Beijing: national work conference with public security department and bureau heads across the country (-12);
- 11 Shandong: national work conference of family planning associations held in Linyi City (-14);
- 16 Beijing: 1996 national artistic creation conference;
- Sichuan: 3rd national work conference of procuratorial organs on reporting cases (-20);
- 22 Beijing: 44th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference adopts in principle a draft law on firearms;
- Beijing: China's first national work conference on the disabled (-24);
- Beijing: national conference on plans in philosophy and social sciences (-28);
- Beijing: national work conference on military rank system for reserve army officers;
- 23 Beijing: national work conference on the carrying out of court verdict execution;
- Inner Mongolia: forest fires which originated in the Republic of Mongolia spread to the Hulunbuir League (completely put out on 1st May);
- Liaoning: national work conference on the physical culture legal system opened in Dalian City;
- 24 Beijing: national medical conference (-26?);
- Shandong: national work conference on local publications for educating Party members held in Jinnan City;
- 26 Beijing: national conference on education held recently;
- 27 Beijing: national work conference of the "Hope Project" (-30?);
- Leading Chinese dissident Liu Gang escaped China with the aid of international organizations;
- 28 China launched a nationwide crackdown on major crimes;

- 30 Beijing: opening ceremony of the 3rd National Workers' Games.

Economic Affairs

- 01 China's general tariff rate is lowered from 35.9% to 23%;
- Guangdong: State Council holds work conference on Special Economic Zones in Zhuhai City (-03);
- 02 Beijing: national work conference on the ten-year implementation of the State 863 Project (long-term high-tech research and development program) (-05);
- Liaoning: national work conference on railway transport opened in Dalian City;
- 04 Shanghai: national work conference on trying residential housing;
- Tianjin: 3rd Spring Commodities Fair opened (4 days);
- 05 Zhejiang: national work conference on checking the staff plan of administration bureaus for industry and commerce recently held in Hangzhou City;
- 06 Beijing: national conference on employment (-08?);
- 08 Jiangsu: national work conference on the reform of the workers' medical insurance system held in Zhenjiang City (-11);
- 10 Beijing: national conference on coal exports;
- 12 Anhui: national coal industry capital construction work meeting held in Huainan City (-15);
- 15 Guangdong: 79th China Export Commodities Fair held in Guangzhou (-30);
- 16? Jiangsu: national work conference on the screening and checking of extrabudgetary funds held in Nanjing City;
- 16 World Bank announced the approval of a 150m US\$ loan to China as part of a 327m US\$ Animal Feed Project;
- 17 Beijing: 1996 work conference on transferring military cadres to civilian jobs (-20);
- 18 Beijing: national work conference on a social security system;
- 20 Liaoning: China's latest fighter jet, the J8IIIM, has made its maiden flight in Shenyang;
- 22 Beijing: national work conference on local taxes;
- 24 Hebei: national conference on supervision of construction projects held in Shijiazhuang City (-25?);
- 26 Shandong: national work conference on coal production recently held in Yanzhou County;
- 29 Liaoning: national garments industry work conference recently held in Shenyang City;
- 30 Beijing: national work conference on agricultural auditing ended recently.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 29 Taiwan: three-day 1996 work conference on Taiwan affairs ended in Beijing.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PCC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The State Council has decided to set up a National Committee on Mineral Resources which will replace the existing National Mineral Reserves Commission. (RMRB, XNA, 4 Apr 96)

STATE PRESIDENT

President Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03
Vice-Pres. Rong Yiren 93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman Qiao Shi PBm 93/03

V.-Chm. Buhe 93/03
Chen Muhua (f) CCm 88/04
Cheng Siyuan 93/03
Fei Xiaotong 88/04
Lei Jieqiong (f) 88/04
Li Ximing 93/03
Lu Jiayi 93/03
Ni Zhifu CCm 88/04
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03
Qin Jiwei 93/03
Sun Qimeng 88/04
Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03
Tomur Dawamat CCm 93/03
Wang Bingqian 93/03
Wang Guangying 93/03
Wang Hanbin PBa 88/04
Wu Jieping 93/03
Sec.-Gen. Cao Zhi 93/03

NPC Standing Committee
Legislative Affairs Commission
Chairman Gu Angran 93/07

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee
Chairman Zhao Dongwan 93/03
V.-Chm. Han Huaizhi 94/03
Hao Yichun (f) 93/03
Li Xu'e 93/03
Nie Dajiang 93/03
Yang Haibo 93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee
Chairman Qu Geping 93/03
V.-Chm. Lin Zongtang 93/03
Qin Zhongda 93/03
Yang Jike 93/03
Yang Zhenhuai CCa 93/03

Financial and Economic Committee
Chairman Liu Suinian 93/03
V.-Chm. Chi Haibin 93/03
Dai Jie 93/03
Dong Fureng 88/03
Huang Yicheng 93/03
Li Hao 93/03
Zeng Xianlin CCa 93/03
Zhang Xuwu 93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee
Chairman Zhu Liang 93/03
V.-Chm. Yang Zhenya 93/03
Zhou Jue 93/03
Zhu Qizhen 93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee
Chairman Meng Liankun 93/03
V.-Chm. Gu Linfang 93/03
Peng Qingyuan 88/03
Zhang Kehui 93/03
Zhu Guang 93/03

Law Committee
Chairman Xue Ju 93/03
V.-Chm. Cai Cheng 93/03
Li Yining 93/03
Wang Shuwen 93/03
Xiang Chunyi 83/06

Nationalities Committee
Chairman Wang Chaowen CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Huanjue Cenam 93/03
Li Xuezhai 88/03
Tao Aiyang 88/03
Wu Jinghua 93/03
Yu Xinglong 94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee
Chairman Yang Taifang 93/03
V.-Chm. Huang Changxi 94/03
Lin Liyun (f) CCm 91/03
Liu Zhenhua 93/03
Wan Shaofen (f) 93/03
Wang Songda 93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier Li Peng PBm 88/04

Vice-Premiers
Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 95/03
Li Lanqing PBm 93/03
Qian Qichen PBm 93/03
Wu Bangguo PBm CSSm 95/03
Zhu Rongji (exec.) PBm 91/04
Zou Jiahua PBm 91/04

State Councillors
Chen Junsheng CCm 88/04
Chi Haotian CCm 93/03
Ismail Amat CCm 93/03
Li Guixian CCm 88/04
Li Tieying PBm 88/04
Luo Gan CCm 93/03
Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/03
Song Jian CCm 86/04

Sec.-Gen. Luo Gan CCm 88/12

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office
Head Luo Gan CCm 88/12

COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade
Chairman Wang Zhongyu CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Chen Qingtai 93/05
Li Rongrong 96/04
Shi Wanpeng 93/05
Xu Penghang (exec.) 93/05
Yu Xiaosong 93/05

Education
Chairman Zhu Kaixuan CCa 93/03
V.-Chm. Liu Bin 85/05
Wang Cunming 96/04
Wang Mingda 85/05
Wei Yu (f) 93/05
Zhang Tianbao 93/05
Zhang Xiaowen CCa 93/05
Zhou Yuanqing 96/02

Family Planning
Chairman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 88/01
V.-Chm. Jiang Zhenghua 91/10
Li Honggui 94/01
Peng Yu (f) 85/09
Yang Kuifu 91/02
Zhang Weiqing (exec.) 94/10

Nationalities Affairs
Chairman Ismail Amat CCm 86/01
V.-Chm. Chen Hong (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Jiafu 86/07
Li Jinyou 93/05
Tudao Doje 91/10
Wen Jing 90/06

Physical Culture and Sports
Chairman Wu Shaouzu CCm 88/12
V.-Chm. Xu Yinsheng 77/03
Yuan Weimin CCm 84/11
Zhang Faqiang 94/04

Planning
Chairman Chen Jinhua CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Chen Tonghai 94/01
Chen Yaobang 93/05
Gan Ziyu 78/11
Guo Shuyan CCa 93/01
Hao Jianxiu (f) CCm 87/10
Ma Kai 95/01
She Jianming 93/05
Wang Chunzheng 90/11
Yao Zhenyan 91/10
Ye Qing (exec.) CCa 88/05
Zeng Peiyuan CCa 93/01

Restructuring Economy
Chairman Li Tieying PBm 93/03
V.-Chm. Hong Hu 91/02
Liu Zhifeng 92/09
Shao Bingren 96/04
Wang Dongjin 96/04
Wu Jie 93/05
Zhang Haoruo 95/01

Science and Technology
Chairman Song Jian CCm 84/09

V.-Chm.	Chen Zutao	96/03
	Deng Nan (f)	91/10
	Duan Ruichun	91/04
	Han Deqian	93/09
	Hui Yongzheng	90/11
	Xu Guanghua	95/01
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa 86/07

Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence

Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm 85/06
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo	88/05
	Nie Li (f)	89/10
	Shen Rongjun	85/04
	Wang Tongye	95/03
	Xie Guang	85/04
	Zhang Xuedong	93/00

Pol.Com.	Li Ji'nai	CCa 95/07
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MINISTRIES

Agriculture

Minister	Liu Jiang	93/03
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng	89/03
	Liu Chengguo	93/09
	Wan Baorui	93/04
	Wu Yixia	93/04
	Zhang Yanxi	92/05

Chemical Industry

Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 89/07
V.-Min.	Cheng Siwei	94/04
	He Guoqiang	CCa 91/02
	Li Shizhong	93/04
	Li Xinzhang	95/08
	Li Yongwu	95/02
	Tan Zhuzhou	84/02

Civil Affairs

Minister	Doje Cering	CCm 93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun	87/09
	Li Baoku	95/01
	Xu Ruixin	95/09
	Yan Mingfu	91/05
	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07

Coal Industry

Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm 93/03
V.-Min.	Pu Hongjiu	93/05
	Wang Xianzheng	95/04
	Zhang Baoming	93/05
	Zhu Dengshan	95/12

Communications

Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03
V.-Min.	Hong Shanxiang	95/02
	Li Juchang	92/09
	Liu E	93/03
	Liu Songjin	91/10

Construction

Minister	Hou Jie	CCm 91/03
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong	92/09
	Mao Rubo	93/05
	Tan Qinglian	88/11
	Ye Rutang	88/05
	Zou Yuchuan	93/10

Culture

Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm 93/03
V.-Min.	Ai Qingchun	96/04
	Li Yuanchao	96/04
	Pan Zhenzhou	96/04
	Xu Wenbo	90/05

Electronics Industry

Minister	Hu Qili	CCm 93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm 93/05
	Lü Xinkui	93/05
	Zhang Jinqiang	93/05
	Zhang Wenyi	96/02

Finance

Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm 92/09
V.-Min.	Li Yanling	93/07
	Liu Jibin	88/06
	Lou Jiwei	94/09
	Xie Xuren	96/01
	Zhang Youcai	89/12

Foreign Affairs

Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm 88/04
V.-Min.	Li Zhaoxing	95/02
	Liu Huaqiu	CCa 89/10
	Tang Jiaxuan	93/03
	Tian Zengpei (first)	CCm 88/05
	Wang Yingfan	95/09
	Zhang Deguang	95/09

Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation

Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm 93/03
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V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang	90/08
	Li Guohua (f)	94/02
	Liu Shanzai	94/02
	Shi Guangsheng	93/05
	Sun Zhenyu	94/11

Forestry

Minister	Xu Youfang	93/03
V.-Min.	Li Yucai	95/04
	Liu Yuhe	94/04
	Wang Zhibao	92/09
	Zhu Guangyao	93/07

Geology and Mineral Resources

Minister	Song Ruixiang	94/05
V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi	94/08
	Zhang Hongren	86/09

Internal Trade

Minister	Chen Bangzhu	CCm 95/02
V.-Min.	He Jihai	93/07
	Lu Jiang	93/07
	Luo Zhiling	95/01
	Yang Shude	95/09
	Ying Wenhua	95/09

Justice

Minister	Xiao Yang	93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Yang (f)	94/12
	Xiao Jianzhang	92/12
	Zhang Fusen	CCm 96/02
	Zhang Geng	93/06
	Zhang Xiufu (exec.)	91/04

Labor

Minister	Li Boyong	CCm 93/02
V.-Min.	Lin Yongsan	95/02
	Liu Yazhi (f)	94/07
	Wang Jianlun (f)	95/04
	Zhu Jiazhen	91/10

Machine-Building Industry

Minister	Bao Xuding	96/03
V.-Min.	Lü Fuyuan	94/04
	Shao Qihui	CCm 94/05
	Sun Changji	93/05

Metallurgical Industry

Minister	Liu Qi	CCa 93/03
V.-Min.	Bi Qun	93/08
	Wu Xichun	93/08
	Xu Daquan	86/02
	Yin Ruiyu	89/03

National Defence

Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm 93/03
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Personnel

Minister	Song Defu	CCm 93/03
V.-Min.	Li Tielin	95/02
	Xu Songtao	92/09
	Zhang Bolin	95/02
	Zhang Xuezhong	95/02
	Zhang Zhijian	94/08
		88/05

Posts and Telecommunications

Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa 93/03
V.-Min.	Lin Jinquan	93/11
	Liu Pingyuan	91/05
	Yang Xianzu	90/08
	Zhou Deqiang	94/09

Power Industry

Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa 93/03
V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang	93/04
	Wang Shucheng	93/04
	Zha Keming	93/04
	Zhao Xizheng	93/04

Public Health

Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm 87/04
V.-Min.	Cao Ronggui	96/02
	Sun Longchun	90/09
	Wang Longde	96/02
	Yin Dakui	93/02
	Zhang Wenkang	93/02

Public Security

Minister	Tao Siju	CCm 90/12
V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu	91/10
	Hu Zhiguang	85/01
	Li Jizhou	96/02
	Mou Xincheng	93/04
	Tian Qiyu	92/05

Radio, Film and Television

Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCa 94/05
V.-Min.	He Dongcai	93/02
	Liu Xiliang	91/05
	Tian Congming	90/12
	Tong Xiangrong	93/02
	Yang Weiguang	94/05
	Zhao Shi (f)	96/04

Railways

Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm 92/09
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V.-Min.	Cai Qinghua	96/04
	Fu Zhihuan	90/12
	Guo Lin	93/05
	Sun Yongfu	85/01
	Tu Yourui (exec.)	88/06

State Security

Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm 85/09
V.-Min.	Niu Ping	95/07

Supervision

Minister	Cao Qingze	93/03
V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun	88/02
	He Yong	87/06
	Li Zhilun	92/03
	Zuo Lianbi	95/01

Water Resources

Minister	Niu Maosheng	93/03
V.-Min.	Yan Keqiang	90/11
	Zhang Chunyuan	88/09
	Zhou Wenzhi	91/04
	Zhu Dengquan	95/02

ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL

People's Bank of China

Governor	Dai Xianglong	CCa 95/06
V.-Gov.	Chen Yuan	88/05
	Wang Qishan	93/07
	Yin Jieyan	94/01
	Zhu Xiaohua	93/07

Auditing Administration

Auditor-General	Guo Zhenqian	CCm 94/05
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Deputy Auditors-General

	Jin Jipeng	92/12
	Li Jinhua	85/09
	Liu Hezhang	90/09
	Zheng Li (f)	87/07

Civil Aviation Administration of China

Director	Chen Guangyi	CCm 93/12
Dep.Dir.	Bao Peide	93/12
	Bian Shaobin	95/09
	Li Zhao	88/10
	Shen Yuankang	93/12
	Wang Kaiyuan	95/09

State General Bureau of Taxation

Director	Liu Zhongli	CCm 94/02
Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin	89/02
	Li Yonggui	92/04
	Lu Renfa	94/07
	Xiang Huaicheng	94/07
	Yang Chongchun	91/01
	Zhang Xianghai	92/04

WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Special Economic Zones Office

Director	Ge Hongsheng	CCm 96/02
Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng	91/06
	Ji Jusheng	93/10
	Wan Jifei	96/02
	Zhao Guanghua	93/07

State Council Research Office

Director	Wang Mengkui	CCa 95/04
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Yunbao	93/11
	Xu Rongkai	95/09
	Yang Yongzhe	90/06

Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office

Director	Lu Ping	CCm 90/11
Dep.Dir.	Chen Ziying	91/02
	Wang Fengchao	94/02

Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs

Director	Liao Hui	CCm 84/04
Dep.Dir.	Li Haifeng (f)	94/09
	Liu Zepeng	92/06
	Zhang Weichao	94/09

Office of Foreign Affairs

Director	Liu Huaqiu	CCa 94/11
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Zhensheng	92/04
	Lü Congmin	94/05
	Ma Zhengang	95/09
	Yuan Tao	95/09

Information Office

Director	Zeng Jianhui	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Li Bing	94/02
	Ma Yuzhen	95/09
	Yang Zhengquan	93/05

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 90/11
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Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin (exec.) C Ca 94/02
Sun Xiaoyu 88/09
Tang Shubei 89/05

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs

Director Qian Guanlin 93/01
Dep.Dir. Duanmu Jun 96/02
Huang Rufeng 93/04
Liu Wenjie 91/11
Wang Leyi 94/10
Wu Naiwen 88/03

State Bureau of Environmental Protection

Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06
Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11
Wang Yangzu 89/09
Wang Yuqing 94/11
Ye Ruqiu 91/09
Zhang Kunmin 89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce

Director Wang Zhongfu 94/10
Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09
Bian Yaowu 91/06
Cao Tiandian 90/07
Gan Guoping 85/12
Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Land Administration Bureau

Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10
Dep.Dir. Li Changjiang 95/09
Liu Wenjia 91/09
Ma Kewei 94/04

Bureau of Legislative Affairs

Director Yang Jingyu 91/07
Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12
Li Peichuan 87/01
Xu Yulin 92/06

State Press and Publications Administration

Director Yu Youxian 93/06
Dep.Dir. Gui Xiaofeng 92/04
Liang Heng 94/02
Liu Gao 89/11
Lu Yuyi 89/04
Wang Qianghua 87/09
Xie Hong 94/04
Yang Muzhi 96/03
Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs

Director Ye Xiaowen 95/07
Dep.Dir. Liu Shuxiang 95/11
Luosang China 89/02
Wan Yaobin 89/02
Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State Bureau of Statistics

Director Zhang Sai 84/08
Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11
Qiu Xiaohua 92/06
Shao Zongming 89/04
Sun Jingxin? 88/01
Yu Guangpei? 87/09
Zhai Ligong 95/08
Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

State Bureau of Tourism

Director He Guangwei 95/12
Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04
Sun Gang 93/12

Councillors' Office

Director Chang Jie 90/09
Dep.Dir. Chen Heliang 95/09
Lü Derun 90/08
Wang Chuguang 92/09
Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration Bureau

Director Guo Ji 90/09
Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04
Cao Jianfeng 92/04
Jiao Huancheng 94/05
Zhao Wenhai 94/05

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences

President Zhou Guangzhao C Cm 87/01
V.-Pres. Chen Yiyu 95/03
Hu Qiheng (f) 88/09
Lu Yongxiang (exec.) C Cm 93/12
Xu Zhihong 92/10
Yan Yixun 92/10

Academy of Engineering

President Zhu Guangya C Cm 94/06
V.-Pres. Lu Liangshu 94/06
Pan Jiazheng 94/06
Shi Changxu 94/06
Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

Academy of Social Sciences

President Hu Sheng 85/09
V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06
Long Yongshu 93/11
Ru Xin C Ca 82/11
Teng Teng 93/05
Wang Luolin C Ca 93/07
Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

State Administrative College

President Li Guixian C Cm 94/08
V.-Pres. Gui Shiyong C Ca 94/08
Tang Tiehan 95/09
Zhang Xiuxue 95/09

Xinhua News Agency

Director Guo Chaoren C Cm 92/12
Dep.Dir. Gao Qiufu 94/10
Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
Xia Zanzhong (first) 93/04
Zhang Baoshun 93/04
Editor-in-Chief Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

Development Research Center

Director Sun Shangqing 93/04
Dep.Dir. Deng Hongxun C Cm 94/10
Ji Chongwei 90/10
Liu Zhongyi C Cm 93/04
Lu Baifu 93/07
Lu Zhiqiang 95/04
Wang Huijiong 90/06
Wang Jikuan 89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology

Director Zou Jingmeng C Ca 82/11
Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05
Luo Jibin 85/03
Ma Henian 90/04
Wen Kegang 89/02
Zhang Jijia 83/02

Patent Office of China

Director Gao Lulin 89/09
Dep.Dir. Jiang Ying? 89/10
Ming Tinghua 90/11

China National Light Industry Council

Director Yu Zhen 93/05
Dep.Dir. Fu Limin 93/07
Pan Beilei (f) 93/05
Yang Zhihai 96/04

China National Textile Council

Director Wu Wenyong (f) C Cm 93/05
Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
Liu Heng 93/05
Ren Chuanjun 94/03
Xu Kunyuan 94/05

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group for Science and Technology

Head Li Peng P Bm 96/03

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities

Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System

Head Zhu Rongji P Bm 93/07

Leading Group for Foreign Investments

Head Li Lanqing P Bm 94/10

Anti-Smuggling Leading Group

Head Li Lanqing P Bm 93/06

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development

Chairman Chen Junsheng C Cm 86/06

Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants

Chairman Zou Jiahua P Bm 88/05

Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System

Head Li Tieying P Bm 93/11

Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres

Head Song Defu C Cm 93/05

Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers

Head Doje Cering C Cm 93/08

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People

Head Luo Gan C Cm 93/07

National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work

Head ?

State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control

Head Li Tieying P Bm 91/07

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction

Chairman Li Guixian C Cm 93/12

National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market

Head Liu Zhongde C Cm 89/09

State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters

Head ?

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters

Head Jiang Chunyun P Bm CSSm 95/05

National Greening Committee

Chairman Jiang Chunyun P Bm CSSm 96/03

National Narcotics Control Commission

Chairman Tao Siju C Cm 93/07

National Production Safety Committee

Chairman Zhu Rongji P Bm 91/06

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) C Cm 94/02

Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work

Chairman Li Tieying P Bm 90/02

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) C Cm 93/10

Academic Degrees Committee

Chairman Li Lanqing 95/04

Environmental Protection Committee

Chairman Song Jian C Cm 88/06

Distribution System Reform Committee

Chairman Zou Jiahua P Bm 91/10

Securities Committee

Chairman Zhu Rongji P Bm 92/10

China Securities Regulatory Committee

Chairman Zhou Daojiong 95/03

State Organization Committee

Chairman Li Peng P Bm 88/05

State Radio Regulatory Committee

Chairman Zou Jiahua P Bm 94/06

National Committee on Mineral Resources

Chairman Song Ruixiang 95/02

Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee

Chairman Li Peng P Bm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China

President Zhu Yuli 93/04

V.-Pres. Liu Gaozhao 94/07

Wang Ang 93/05

Zhang Hongbiao 93/05

Zhang Yanzhong C Ca 93/05

China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)

President (Director) Liu Jiyuan C Cm 93/04

V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.) Bai Bai'er 93/05

Luan Enjie C Ca 93/05

Wang Liheng 93/05

Xia Guohong 93/05

China National Nuclear Corporation

President Jiang Xinxiong C Cm 88/05

China Armament Industry General Corporation

General Manager Zhang Junju C Ca 93/04

China North Industries Group

President Zhang Junju C Ca 93/09

State Agriculture Investment Corporation		
President	Tu Fengjun	88/07
State Communications Investment Corporation		
President	Xu Rongchu	93/08
State Energy Investment Corporation		
President	?	
State Forestry Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Chengjun	89/09
State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Yongding	91/07
State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation		
President	Kuang Yemei	88/07
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		
Chairman	Wang Jun	95/05
President	Qin Xiao	95/05
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)		
President	Wang Wulong	95/12
China National Coal Mine Corporation		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
China National Development and Investment Corporation		
President	Wang Wenze	95/02
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		
President	Xu Hanjing	96/03
China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation		
President	Wang Tao	CCm 88/05
China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
China National Tobacco Corporation		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
China Electronics Industry Corporation		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		
President	Ma Tinggui?	86/04
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09
Bank of China		
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Xuebing	95/05
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	CCa 85/08
Agricultural Bank of China		
President	Shi Jiliang	94/12
China Construction Bank		
President	Wang Qishan	94/08
State Development Bank		
President	Yao Zhenyan	94/04
Export-Import Bank of China		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04
Agricultural Development Bank		
President	Zhu Yuanliang	94/11
People's Insurance Company of China		
Chairman	Ma Yongwei	94/10
President	Ma Yongwei	94/11

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	88/04
V.-Pres.	Gao Changli	CCa	93/07
	Li Guoguang		95/12
	Liu Jiachen		93/07
	Luo Haocai		95/06
	Tang Dehua		93/07
	Xie Anshan		92/09
	Zhu Mingshan		83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General	Zhang Siqing	CCm	93/03
Deputy Procurators General	Chen Mingshu		91/10
	Liang Guoqing		86/06
	Wang Wenyuan		92/03
	Zhang Qiong		95/10
	Zhao Dengju		93/07
	Zhao Hong		93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary	Jiang Zemin		89/06
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POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members	Jiang Zemin		89/06
	Li Peng		87/11
	Qiao Shi		87/11
	Li Ruihuan		89/06
	Zhu Rongji		92/10
	Liu Huaqing		92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm	92/10

Other Politburo Members

	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm	92/10
	Huang Ju		94/09
	Jiang Chunyun	CCSm	92/10
	Li Lanqing		92/10
	Li Tieying		87/11
	Qian Qichen		92/10
	Tian Jiyun		87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm	92/10
	Wu Bangguo	CCSm	92/10
	Xie Fei		92/10
	Yang Baibing		92/10
	Zou Jiahua		92/10

Alternate Members

	Wang Hanbin		92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm	92/10

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm	92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	94/09
	Ren Jianxin	CCm	92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa	92/10
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	94/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/11
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian	CCm	95/09
	Liu Huaqing	PBm	89/11
	Zhang Wannian	CCm	95/09
	Zhang Zhen	CCm	92/10

Members	Fu Quanyou	CCm	92/10
	Wang Ke	CCm	95/09
	Wang Ruilin	CCm	95/09
	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline	Zhou Ziyu		93/00
General Office			
Director	Cheng Jianning		93/04

Commission for Inspecting Discipline			
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze		92/10
	Chen Zuolin		87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm	92/10
	Wang Deying		90/12
	Xu Qing		92/10

Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang		94/04
General Office			
Director	Zeng Qinghong		93/03

Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin		93/09
	Hu Guangbao		93/07
	Wang Gang		94/10
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm	80/10

Organization Department			
Director	Zhang Quanjing		94/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin		93/04
	Meng Liankun		87/09
	Song Defu	CCm	93/08
	Wang Xudong		93/08
	Wu Lianyuan		92/08
	Yu Yunyao		95/05
	Zhao Zongnai (exec.)		88/03
	Jiang Zhenyun		91/06

Propaganda Department			
Director	Ding Guan'gen PBm	CCSm	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming		93/06
	Gong Xinhuan		93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCa	93/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm	90/08
	Nie Dajiang		90/09
	Xu Guangchun		95/08
	Xu Weicheng		89/09
	Zeng Jianhui		88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)		91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm	92/10

Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi		87/07
United Front Department			
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm	90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm	92/11
	Liu Jidong		93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)		91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)		88/11
	Zheng Wantong		93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)		93/03

International Liaison Department			
Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Dai Bingguo		95/10
	Huan Guoying		93/09
	Jiang Guanghua		82/11
	Li Beihai		93/08
	Li Chengren		87/07
	Liu Jingqin		95/07
	Zhu Shanqing		85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Lichang	CCm	94/10

Commission for Politics and Law			
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm	93/06
	Shu Huaide		93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huaide		93/05

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security			
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi		93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm	93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets			
Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	92/05

Central Organization Committee			
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	91/08
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm	CCSm 93/07
	Li Guixian		CCm 94/12
	Luo Gan		CCm 93/07

Policy Research Office			
Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm	89/09
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng		90/03
	Wei Jianlin		89/12
	Xiao Wanjun		93/07
	Zheng Keyang		90/01

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee			
Chairman	Zeng Qinghong		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)		88/06
	Li Dengzhu		94/05
	Li Yan		86/10
	Wang Jingmao		91/01

Work Committee for Central Government Organs			
Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm	89/09
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun		88/12
	Li Mingyu		91/03
	Liu Zhengwei	CCm	93/07
	Qu Shouqing		88/12
	Wang Chuguang		88/06
	Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)		88/02

Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs			
Secretary	Ma Wen		95/02

Party History Research Office			
Director	Hu Sheng		82/05

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm	90/04
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian	CCm	95/12
	Liu Huaqing	PBm	90/04
	Zhang Wannian	CCm	95/12
	Zhang Zhen	CCm	93/03
Members	Fu Quanyou	CCm	93/03
	Wang Ke	CCm	95/12
	Wang Ruilin	CCm	95/12
	Yu Yongbo	CCm	93/03

Dep.Dir. Chen Wei 95/08
Fan Shouxin 89/08
Gong Yuzhi (exec.) 95/08
Ma Shijiang 88/08
Sha Jiansun 88/08
Zheng Hui 87/06

Documents Research Office
Director Pang Xianzhi 91/11
Dep.Dir. Jin Chongji 84/00

CC Party School
President Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres. Gong Yuzhi 94/05
Liu Haifan 95/06
Liu Shengyu 93/07
Su Xing 88/04
Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.) CCm 93/11
Xing Benshi 88/00
Xue Ju 89/08
Yang Chungui 94/05
Sec.-Gen. Yang Peixian 90/11

People's Daily
Director Shao Huaze CCm 92/11
Dep.Dir. Xu Zhongtian 95/10
Zheng Mengxiang 90/04

Editor-in-Chief Fan Jingyi 94/05

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief
Bao Yujun 88/10
Li Renchen 86/11
Tang Jiyu 90/04
Wu Chunhe 93/09
Yuan Zhifa 95/09
Zhang Husheng 95/01
Zhang Yunsheng (exec.) 89/11
Zheng Mengxiang 91/04
Zhou Ruijin 93/04

Guangming Daily
Editor-in-Chief Wang Chen 95/08

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief
Chen Tanqiang 91/06
Fang Gongwen 87/06
Jiang Dianming 89/00
Lu Zhun 85/06
Qi Zhiwen 91/01
Zhou Longbin 91/11

Qiushi Bimonthly
Editor-in-Chief Xing Benshi 94/05

Dep.Eds.-in-Chief
Liu Yili 89/05
Ma Yingbai 92/10
Niu Xinfang 94/05
Su Shuangbi 89/09
Wu Jianguo 90/08

Leading Group for Agriculture
Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/04
Dep.Heads Chen Junsheng CCm 93/04
Wen Jiabao PBa CCSm 93/04

Financial and Economic Leading Group
Head Jiang Zemin PBm 92/11
Dep.Heads Li Peng PBm 92/11
Zhu Rongji PBm 92/11
Sec.-Gen. Wen Jiabao PBa CCSm 93/03

Party Building Group
Head Song Ping 89/09
Dep.Heads Bo Yibo 90/03
Deng Liqun 90/08

Leading Group for Party History Work
Head Yang Shangkun? 84/12
Dep.Heads Bo Yibo 94/11
Deng Liqun 94/11
Hu Sheng 94/11

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda
Head Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 94/01
Dep.Head Ai Zhisheng CCm 94/05

Foreign Affairs Leading Group
Head Li Peng PBm 89/12
Dep.Heads Qian Qichen PBm 89/12
Wu Xueqian 89/12

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group
Head Jiang Zemin PBm 93/05
Dep.Head Qian Qichen PBm 93/05
Sec.-Gen. Wang Zhaoguo CCm 93/05

Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination
Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/04
Dep.Head Wang Zhaoguo CCm 94/04

Overseas Publicity Group
Head Zeng Jianhui 92/12
Dep.Head Zhou Jue 91/03

Overseas Publicity Office
Director Zeng Jianhui 92/00

Taiwan Affairs Office
Director Wang Zhaoguo CCm 91/06
Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin CCa 95/05
Li Qingzhou 91/02
Sun Xiaoyu 93/04
Tang Shubei 91/06

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP
PRC Central Military Commission
See separate entry above

General Staff
Chief Fu Quanyou CCm 95/10
Dep.Ch. Cao Gangchuan 92/11
Kui Fulin 95/07
Qian Shugen CCa 95/07
Wu Quanxu 95/07
Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02

General Political Department
Director Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11
Dep.Dir. Tang Tianbiao 95/07
Wang Ruijin CCm 92/12
Xu Caihou 94/01
Zhou Ziyu 93/06

General Logistics Department
Director Wang Ke CCm 95/10
Dep.Dir. Shen Binyi CCa 95/01
Wang Tailan 92/00
Zhou Youliang 94/01
Zuo Jianchang 95/01
Pol.Com. Zhou Kunren CCm 95/07

PLA Navy
Commander Zhang Lianzhong CCm 88/01
Dep.Cdr. He Pengfei 92/12
Shi Yunsheng 92/00
Xu Zhenzhong 95/08
Yang Huaqing 95/08
Leng Kuan 95/08
Li Junlian 95/08

North China Sea Fleet
Commander Wang Jiying 93/10
Dep.Cdr. Shi Tianding 93/08
Pol.Commissar Fu Hongji 95/08
Dep.P.C. Jiang Zhaozhi 93/08

East China Sea Fleet
Commander Yang Yushu 94/02
Dep.Cdr. An Liqun 87/11
Chen Qingji 94/04
Li Juncai 95/09
Liu Jipan 94/04
Pol.Commissar Yue Haiyan CCa 95/08
Dep.P.C. Huang Huang 93/06
Liu Shuyuan 93/01
Wei Boliang 92/09

South China Sea Fleet
Commander Wang Yongguo 95/04
Dep.Cdr. Liu Xizhong 87/03
Pol.Commissar Kang Fuquan 93/06
Dep.P.C. Xie Dazhong 93/04
Zhao Yingfu 94/05

PLA Air Force
Commander Yu Zhenwu 95/01
Dep.Cdr. Jing Xueqin 95/01
Liu Shunyao 95/05
Wu Guangyu 95/02
Xin Dianfeng 95/05
Pol.Commissar Ding Wenchang CCm 92/11
Dep.P.C. Chen Qian 94/02

PLA Second Artillery
Commander Yang Guoliang CCm 92/11
Dep.Cdr. Li Qianming 93/01
Zou Yongzhao 92/12
Pol.Commissar Sui Yongju 92/11
Dep.P.C. Cao Heqing 95/03

National Defence University
President Xing Shizhong 95/07
Pol.Com. Wang Maorun 95/07

Academy of Military Sciences
President Xu Huiyi CCm 95/07
Pol.Com. Zhang Gong CCm 94/01

PLA Military Court
President Quan Zengde 93/09

PLA Military Procuratorate
Chief Procurator Liu Baochen 92/11

Liberation Army Daily
Director Xu Caihou 93/06
Editor-in-Chief Sun Zhongtong 93/06

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force
Commander Yang Guoping 96/02
Dep.Cdr. An Jiaou 93/09
Wang Wenli 90/02
Wu Shuangzhan 96/02
Yu Linxiang 96/02
Zhu Shuguang 96/02
Zuo Yinsheng 90/02

1st Pol.Commissar Tao Siju CCm 91/04
Pol.Com. Xu Yongqing 96/02
Dep.P.C. Jiang Jinqiang 94/07
Lü Shouyan 90/02
Xu Guibao 90/02

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing
Commander Li Laizhu CCm 94/01
Dep.Cdr. Guo Boxiong 94/07
Jiang Hongquan 92/12
Liang Guanglie CCa 96/02
Ma Zhanmin 95/05
Pol.Com. Gu Shanqing CCm 92/12
Dep.P.C. Wang Fuyi 90/07

Chengdu
Commander Liao Xilong 95/08
Dep.Cdr. Chen Shijun 95/05
Chi Yunxiu 92/12
Huang Hengmei 94/01
Zhu Chengyou 94/01
Pol.Com. Zhang Zhijian 94/01
Dep.P.C. Jiang Futang 94/01
Shao Nong 90/05
Wu Runzhong 94/01
Zhang Shaosong 92/12
Zheng Xianbin CCa 94/01

Guangzhou
Commander Tao Bojun 96/01
Dep.Cdr. Gao Zhenjia 96/03
Wang Yongguo 95/08
Wen Guoqing 95/01
Yang Zhenggang 94/07
Zhou Yushu 92/12
Pol.Com. Shi Yuxiao CCm 92/11
Dep.P.C. Gao Tianzheng CCm 90/05
Liu Shutian 95/07
Liu Xinzeng 90/05
Wang Tongzhou 95/02
Yan Zhuo 95/01

Ji'nan
Commander Zhang Taiheng 92/10
Dep.Cdr. Han Ruijie 96/02
Hao Baoqing 96/02
Ma Weizhi 95/05
Wang Jiying 94/07
Yang Guoping 94/01
Pol.Com. Du Tiehuan 94/11
Dep.P.C. Cai Renshan 90/05
Qu Jining 90/05
Tan Naida CCa 94/11
Zhang Wentai 94/03

Lanzhou
Commander Liu Jingsong CCm 92/12
Dep.Cdr. Fu Bingyao 92/11
Li Yongde 95/01
Wang Lizhong 92/00
Wang Zhicheng 95/04
Zou Yuqi 92/00
Pol.Com. Wen Zongren CCa 96/01
Dep.P.C. Gong Yongfeng 90/08
Pan Zhaomin 92/12
Xu Shouzheng 94/04
Zhang Shutian 96/02

Nanjing
Commander Chen Bingde 96/02
Dep.Cdr. Guo Xizhang 90/05
He Qizong CCa 93/01
Liu Lunxian 92/11
Yang Decai 96/02
Yang Yushu 96/02
Fang Zuqi 94/01
Dep.P.C. Lan Baojing CCa 94/01
Lei Mingqiu CCm 95/02
Pei Jiuzhou 90/05

Shenyang		
Commander	Li Xinliang	95/10
Dep.Cdr.	Lu Denghua	93/00
	Qi Lianyun	93/06
	Zong Shunliu	95/10
Pol.Com.	Jiang Futang	95/10
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren	91/02
	Zhou Wen Yuan	CCm 93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihua	PBm 93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie	93/03
	Ba Jin	83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang	88/04
	Ding Guangxun	89/03
	Dong Yinchu	93/03
	He Luli (f)	96/03
	Hong Xuezhong	90/03
	Hu Sheng	88/04
	Huo Yingdong	93/03
	Liu Jingji	84/05
	Ma Wanqi	93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
	Qian Weichang	86/04
	Qian Xuesen	88/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm 88/04
	Seypidin Aze	93/03
	Su Buqing	88/04
	Sun Fuling	93/03
	Wan Guoquan	94/03
	Wang Zhaoquo	CCm 93/03
	Wu Xueqian	93/03
	Yang Jingren	88/04
	Yang Rudai	93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm 91/04
	Zhao Puchu	83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm 94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League

First Secretary	Li Keqiang	93/05
Secretaries		
	Baiyinqolu	93/05
	Ji Bingxuan	93/05
	Jiang Daming	93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)	93/05
	Sun Jinlong	95/11
	Yuan Chunqing	92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/05
	Zhou Qiang	95/11

Federation of Trade Unions

President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade	91/04
	Jiang Jiafu	93/10
	Li Qisheng	CCa 93/10
	Liu Heng	93/10
	Ni Haomei (f)	95/12
	Teng Yilong	93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)	93/10
	Yang Xingfu	89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang	93/10
First Secretary	Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12

Women's Federation

President	Chen Muhua	CCm 88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun	88/09
	He Luli	93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm 88/09
	Kong Lingren	93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm 78/09
	Liu Hairong	93/09
	Mahinur Kasim	78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar	78/09
	Nie Li	88/09
	Wang Shuxian	93/09
	Wei Yu	88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm 83/09
	Zhao Di	90/12
First Secretary	Huang Qizao	CCm 90/02

Youth Federation

President	Liu Peng	93/12
V.-Pres.	Ajia Luosangtudan	95/07
	Bai Chunli	95/07
	Baiyinqolu (exec.)	93/12
	Cai Zhenhua	95/07
	Chen Zhangliang	95/07
	Chen Zhaoxiang	95/07
	Gao Kaixian	95/07

Guan Mucun (f)	90/08	
Hao Peng	95/07	
Huo Zhenhuan	90/08	
Li Denghai	95/07	
Wang Mingang	95/07	
Yu Guilin	93/12	
Yuan Chunqing	93/12	
Zhang Jing	95/07	
Zhao Shi (f)	93/12	
Zhao Yufen	95/07	
Yu Guilin	91/03	
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Jing	95/07
Students' Federation	Alimu Kelimu	95/07
President	Chen Canhui	95/07
V.-Pres.	Chen Jianwen	95/07
	Chen Kaiyun	95/07
	Chen Xiaofeng	95/07
	Dai Peng	95/07
	Guo Xiaofeng	95/07
	He Qi	95/07
	Huang Keying	95/07
	Jin Yulei	95/07
	Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07
	Liu Shanying	95/07
	Liu Zhao	95/07
	Lu Huimin	95/07
	Ma Jinfang	95/07
	Miao Yanmin	95/07
	Ouyang Jun	95/07
	Peng Wencai	95/07
	Ren Libo	95/07
	Ren Peiwen	95/07
	Song Ge	95/07
	Su Xiaojun	95/07
	Tang Yifeng	95/07
	Wang Hongqian	95/07
	Wu Fei	95/07
	Xie Kang	95/07
	Yang Ruidong	95/07
	Yang Yunzhi	95/07
	Zhang Binxun	95/07
	Zhang Jianwei	95/07
	Zhang Suogeng	95/07
	Zhao Ruining	95/07
	Zhou Zhi	95/07
	Zhu Jian	95/07

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries

President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm 94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu	90/03
	Su Guang	95/10
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)	88/12
	Xu Qun	92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang

Hon.Chm.	?	92/12
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin	88/11
	Zhao Zukang	
Chairman	?	92/12
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)	88/11
	He Luli (f)	92/12
	Hu Min	83/12
	Li Ganliu	83/12
	Peng Qingyuan (exec.)	91/12
	Shen Qiuwo	92/12
	Tong Fu	83/12
	Xu Qichao	92/12
	Zhou Tienong	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang	92/12

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm.	?	87/01
Chairman	Fei Xiaotong	88/10
V.-Chm.	Ding Shisun (exec.)	87/01
	Feng Zhijun	88/10
	Kang Zhenhuang	88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)	95/12
	Li Yining	87/01
	Luo Hanxian	87/01
	Ma Dayou	83/12
	Qian Weichang	83/12
	Tan Jiazhen	83/12
	Tao Dayong	92/12
	Wu Xiuping	88/10
	Xie Songkai	92/12
	Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou	92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association

Chairman	Sun Qimeng	87/12
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V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua	88/06
	Chen Mingshan	83/11
	Chen Suiheng	83/11
	Cheng Siwei	95/12
	Feng Kexu	92/11
	Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11
	Huang Daneng	83/11
	Li Chonghuai	88/06
	Liu Heng	92/11
	Lu Ming	92/11
	Wan Guoquan	83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
	Feng Kexu	88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11
	Zhao Puchu	92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)	87/06
V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian	88/11
	Chen Shunli (exec.)	83/11
	Chu Zhuang	84/12
	Deng Weizhi	88/11
	Feng Jicai	88/11
	Mei Xiangming	88/11
	Xu Jialu	92/12
	Ye Zhishan	87/06
	Zhang Huaixi	95/12
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun	89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng	88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiayi	88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu	88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
	Jian Tiancong	88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
	Li Meng	95/12
	Song Jinsheng	92/12
	Tian Guangtao	87/01
	Yan Hongchen	92/12
	Yao Jun	87/01
	Zhang Shiming	87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng	92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm.	?	92/12
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian	88/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu	83/07
V.-Chm.	Lu Rongshu	92/12
	Luo Haocai	88/12
	Wang Songda	95/12
	Wu Mingxi	88/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)	83/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)	95/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wu Mingxi	89/01

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao	89/01
	Yan Jici	92/12
Chairman	Wu Jieping	83/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong	89/01
	Chen Mingshao	89/01
	Chen Xuejun	83/12
	Hao Yichun (f)	92/12
	Hong Fuzeng	95/12
	Huang Qixing	92/12
	Jin Kaicheng	89/01
	Wang Wenyan	95/12
	Wang Xuan	83/12
	Xu Caidong (exec.)	89/01
	Yang You	90/12
	Zhao Weizhi	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan	

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm.	Su Ziheng	87/12
Chairman	Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi	87/12
	Liu Yiming	95/12
	Zhang Kehui (exec.)	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing	87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Hon.Chm.	Wang Guangying	93/10
Chairman	Jing Shuping	96/01
V.-Chm.	Bao Yujun	93/10
	Chen Jingxin	88/12
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	93/10
	He Fengzu	93/10
	He Houhua	93/10
	Hu Deping	93/10
	Huan Yushan	93/10
	Huang Changxi	79/10

Jiang Minkuan	CCm	93/10
Jiang Peilu		79/10
Li Hongchang		93/10
Liang Shangli		79/10
Liu Minxue		93/10
Liu Yimin		93/10
Liu Yonghao		93/10
Qi Jingfa		93/10
Wang Zhiguo		93/10
Zeng Xianzi		93/10
Zhang Xuwu (exec.)		88/12
Zheng Yutong		93/10
Zhu Wenju		93/10
Sec.-Gen. Huan Yushan		93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai		
Anhui Province		
CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm 88/04
Dep. Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa 94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa 92/10
Governor	Hui Liangyu	CCa 94/12
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin	88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi	93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
	Yang Duoliang	93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)	88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen	90/07
Dep. Cdr.	He Yanran	90/07
	Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Pol. Com.	Chen Peisen	93/01
Dep. P.C.	Hu Daoren	93/06
	Lu Guangyan	90/07
	Zhang Honggui	93/06
Beijing Municipality		
CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCsm 95/04
Dep. Sec.	Chen Guangwen	92/12
	Li Qiyang	CCm 87/12
	Li Zhijian	92/12
Mayor	Li Qiyang	CCm 93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang	93/02
	He Luli (f)	88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang	93/02
	Jin Renqing (exec.)	95/11
	Lu Yucheng	88/01
	Meng Xuenong	93/02
	Yang Anjiang	96/01
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)	82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin	CCa 93/02
PLA Cdr.	He Daoquan	94/01
Dep. Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang	90/10
	Huang Bocheng	95/01
	Qin Tao	90/09
	Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol. Com.	Zhang Baokang	91/02
Dep. P.C.	Huang Xiangchu	91/06
Fujian Province		
CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm 93/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa 93/09
	He Shaochuan	94/08
	Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
	Xi Jinping	95/10
Governor	Chen Mingyi	CCa 94/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Xiaojing	95/04
	Pan Xincheng	94/09
	Shi Xingmou	88/01
	Tong Wanheng	93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)	93/09
	Wang Liangpu	93/01
	Zhang Jiakun	92/04
PPC Chm.	Jia Qinglin	CCm 94/04
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui	93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Mingduan	90/10
	Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol. Com.	Sui Shengwu	94/06
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province		
CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa 93/10
Dep. Sec.	Li Hulin	94/11
	Sun Ying	92/07
	Yang Zhenjie	93/04
	Zhang Wule	93/04
	Zhao Zhihong	94/11
	Zhang Wule	93/09
Governor	Chen Qiling	92/03
V.-Gov.	Cui Zhenghua	93/01
	Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
	Han Xiuguo	95/01
	Lu Ming?	85/12
	Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
	Yang Huaixiao	92/03
	Yi Xiaozhu?	94/11
	Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen	93/09
Dep. Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie	90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong	90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua	90/10

Guangdong Province		
CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm 91/01
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua	93/05
	Lu Ruihua	CCa 96/02
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm 90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm 91/05
Governor	Lu Ruihua	CCa 96/02
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang	93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
	Liu Weiming	88/01
	Lu Zhonghe	88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
	Tang Bingquan	96/04
	Zhang Gaoli (exec.)	88/01
	Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.	Zhu Senlin	CCm 96/02
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu	92/11
Dep. Com.	Yu Lusheng	92/10
	Zhou Jinxi	94/06
	Zhuang Gennan	95/10
Pol. Com.	Liu Yuanjie	94/06
Dep. P.C.	Xie Youmin	91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region		
CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm 90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm 89/12
	Ding Tingmo	90/10
	Ma Qingsheng	94/11
	Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm 90/01
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao	CCa 95/01
	Lei Yu	92/04
	Li Zhenqian	88/09
	Lu Bing	93/01
	Xu Bingsong	93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong	90/08
	Zhang Wenxue	96/01
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin	CCm 95/01
PLA Cdr.	?	
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun	90/10
	Liu Wenliang	94/06
Pol. Com.	Gong Pingqiu	94/06
Dep. P.C.	Sun Shihuang	94/08
	Zhan Kexun	90/10

Guizhou Province		
CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa 93/07
Dep. Sec.	Chen Shineng	93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa 92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng	93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong	88/01
	Hu Xiansheng	93/09
	Lou Jiwei	95/09
	Mo Shiren	93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa 93/12
	Yao Jiyuan	93/01
	Yuan Ronggui	93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)	85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)	80/01
	Zhou Quanyong	95/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm 94/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhong Liming	94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Meng Jingxi	94/10
Pol. Com.	Yu Zhonggui	90/07
Dep. P.C.	Deng Guoyong	90/07
	Huang Zushi	95/07

Hainan Province		
CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm 93/01
Dep. Sec.	Cai Changsong	96/01
	Chen Yuyi	93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa 92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa 93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm 93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou	90/02
	Liu Mingqi	93/02
	Mao Zhijun	91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa 93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa 91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa 93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing	92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Zuocai	94/05
	Li Bixing	95/12
	Li Zerong	95/12
	Liu Chengbao	90/12
Pol. Com.	Zhou Chuantong	94/05
Dep. P.C.	Ding Yucui	90/04
	Wu Fenglong	94/08

Hebei Province		
CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm 93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 94/03
	Li Bingliang	90/07
	Xu Yongyue	94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm 93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm 93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou (exec.)	91/04
	Cong Fukui	95/06
	Gu Erxiang	91/03
	Guo Hongqi	90/04
	Guo Shichang	93/05
	He Shaocun	95/02
	Liu Zuotian	93/05
	Wang Youhui	91/04
	Yang Qian	95/02
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Hua Binglai	95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Tang Minghong	95/06
Pol. Com.	Wang Chaohai	94/05
Dep. P.C.	?	

Heilongjiang Province		
CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm 94/04
Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang	92/06
	Shan Rongfan	93/02
	Tian Fengshan	CCa 92/10
	Wang Jiangong	95/01
Governor	Tian Fengshan	CCa 94/05
V.-Gov.	Ma Guoliang	95/01
	Ma Shujie	93/01
	Sun Kuiwen	90/08
	Wang Zhenchuan?	96/03
	Wang Zongzhang	93/01
	Yang Zhihai	92/10
	Zhang Chengyi?	96/03
	Zhou Tienong	91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm 88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin	93/08
Dep. Cdr.	Yu Dianchen	88/08
	Zhang Fucheng	95/01
Pol. Com.	Yu Jingchang	93/03
Dep. P.C.	?	

He'nan Province		
CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm 92/12
Dep. Sec.	Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12
	Ma Zhongchen	CCa 92/12
	Ren Keli	93/03
	Song Zhaosu	93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa 92/12
V.-Gov.	Li Chengyu	93/02
	Li Zhibin	94/09
	Yao Zhongmin	93/04
	Yu Jiahua	93/04
	Zhang Honghua	93/04
	Zhang Shiyong	93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm 93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Yingzhou	95/11
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui	89/04
	Ji Yingtian	95/10
Pol. Com.	Yue Xuanyi	95/10
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Sijing	90/07
	Xia Guangyao	93/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	94/12
Dep. Sec.	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
V.-Gov.	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Wang Shouhai		95/11
	Zhang Hongxiang		94/10
	Zhang Peiqiang		94/12
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Jia Fukun		95/05
Dep. Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		95/02
	Liao Qiliang		95/07
Pol. Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep. P.C.	?		

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
	Zheng Peimin		95/10
Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	95/01
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Pang Daomu		94/12
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Qiao Xinzhu		95/07
Dep. P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07
Dep. Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
	Yunqing (f)	CCa	94/12
	Yun Bulong		94/12
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Baoyindeliger		95/01
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Wang Fengqi		95/01
	Wang Zhan	CCa	94/11
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Peng Cui Feng		94/09
Dep. Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhen		94/09
Dep. P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Cao Keming		91/03
	Gu Hao	CCa	94/12
	Xu Zhonglin		94/12
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/08
Governor	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Biting		95/06
	Ji Yunshi (exec.)		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
	Zhang Lianzhen (f)		95/10
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
	Xu Minggao		94/02
Pol. Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep. P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	95/04
Dep. Sec.	Huang Zhiqian		95/08
	Shu Huiguo		95/04
	Shu Shengyou		95/04
	Zhong Qihuang		95/08
Governor	Shu Shengyou		95/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiqian		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Sun Yonghe		95/06
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
	Zhu Yingpei		95/06
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol. Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Fan Jun		95/03
	Liu Chuanyun		94/06
	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	95/06
Dep. Sec.	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Yueqi		94/10
Governor	Wang Yunkun		95/06
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02
	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Sang Fengwen		94/02
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Changfu		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Wen Jicheng		95/08
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol. Com.	Yan Haipeng		95/01
Dep. P.C.	Liang Shulin		95/01

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCm	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
Governor	Gao Guozhu		93/03
V.-Gov.	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Liu Ketian		95/02
	Xiao Zuofu (exec.)		88/01
	Xu Wencai		95/11
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Shuming		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying?		90/08
	Wang Xing		95/01
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Pol. Com.	Sun Guishu		95/07
Dep. P.C.	Ye Zhaohong		93/06
	Yi Guangshun		95/01

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep. Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCm	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Fuguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Wang Kuicai		95/10
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep. Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol. Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep. Sec.	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
	Yao Xiangcheng		95/02
	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
Governor	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
V.-Gov.	Jia Xitai		95/07
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
	Zhao Leji?		94/07
	Zheng Xinmiao		95/09
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Meiyuan	CCm	93/11
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		94/06
	Ma Weidong		95/10
	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Dep. P.C.	Li Tianrong		94/03
	Xu Zuoliang		95/05

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	An Qiyuan		94/12
Dep. Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Cai Zhulin		95/10
	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Gong Deshun		94/12
	Jia Zhibang	CCa	95/07
	Jiang Xinzheng		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Pan Liansheng		95/11
	Sun Daren?		83/05
	Wang Shousen		96/02
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Du Donghai		95/10
Dep. Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
	Wang Kezhong		95/07
Pol. Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Li Qilu		94/03

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	94/11
Dep. Sec.	Chen Jianguo		94/11
	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Lu Maozeng		95/07
	Song Fatang		94/11
Governor	Li Chunting	CCa	95/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Kangfu		96/03
	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Du Shicheng		95/06
	Han Yuqun		95/06
	Shao Guifang		95/02
	Song Fatang (exec.)		89/06
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiyi (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	96/03
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Qihong		96/02
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
Pol. Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep. P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09
Dep. Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Wang Liping		92/08
	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	94/11
	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	95/02
Mayor	Gong Xueping		93/02
Vice-M.	Hua Jianmin		94/12
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
	Zuo Huanchen (f)		96/02
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Wang Jinzhong		93/08
	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol. Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
Dep. P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06

Shanxi Province		CCm	93/09	PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCa	96/02	PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi		92/01
Dep. Sec.	Liu Zemin	CCa	93/10	Dep. Cdr.	Dong Guishan		92/01
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	96/02		Gama Cedain		92/01
	Wang Yunlong		96/02		Gao Changjin		85/11
	Zheng Shekui		96/02		Liu Yongkang		90/07
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/09		Lü Dengming		93/04
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04		Wang Shunhe		94/06
	Ji Xinfang		92/05	Pol. Com.	Hu Yongzhu		93/04
	Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07	Dep. P.C.	Gong Xunzong		93/04
	Liu Zhenhua		95/12		Jiang Chengguang		90/06
	Peng Zhigui		93/01		Qiu Jianxin		94/02
	Wang Wenxue		92/05		Zhou Yangyu		89/11
	Xue Jun		95/12				
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01				
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai		92/06				
Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10				
Pol. Com.	Chen Deyi		95/01				
Dep. P.C.	Zhou Kaixi		94/05				

Sichuan Province		CCm	93/04	Xinjiang Autonomous Region			
CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCa	94/08	CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan	CCa	94/09
Dep. Sec.	Pu Haiqing		93/04	Dep. Sec.	Ablait Abdurexit		93/12
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	89/12		Aiskait Kerimbay		96/02
	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCa	92/11		Keyum Bawudun	CCa	93/01
	Xiao Yang		94/08		Li Fengzi		96/03
	Yang Chonghui		93/02	Chairman*	Zhang Wenyue		96/02
Governor	Song Baorui	CCa	96/02	V.-Chm.	Zhou Shengtao		96/02
V.-Gov.	Gan Yuping		96/02		Ablait Abdurexit		93/12
	Li Dachang		93/02		Aiskait Kerimbay		93/01
	Li Meng		93/02		Li Donghui		93/01
	Ouzegao		85/05		Mijiti Nasier		93/01
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)		93/02		Wang Yousan		91/12
	Xu Shiqun		96/02	PPC Chm.	Wufuer Abudula		93/01
	Zhang Zhongwei		96/02	PLA Cdr.	Yusufu Aisha		94/03
PPC Chm.	Zou Guangyan		93/02	Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Heng		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai		90/07		Zhang Yunchuan		95/04
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Daikun		90/08		Amudun Niyaz		85/12
	Tao Delun		93/03		Fu Bingyao		92/12
Pol. Com.	Geng Quanli	CCm	90/07		Duan Changjin		91/10
Dep. P.C.	Yang Shixi		90/01		Fang Denghua		94/06
	Zhou Canxi		93/03	Pol. Com.	Kuerban Aierxidng		93/06
	Zhu Guiheng			Dep. P.C.	Tao Zhi		93/02
					Pan Zhaomin		92/06
					Lei Xingping		94/09
					Zhang Mingru		91/11
					Zhou Yongshun		93/04

Tianjin Municipality		CCm	93/03	Yunnan Province			
CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCa	92/08	CCP Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm	95/06
Dep. Sec.	Li Jianguo		93/05	Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/07
	Li Shenglin	CCm	89/10		Li Jiating	CCa	95/08
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm	93/06		Linghu An		93/10
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa	88/05	Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/08
	Li Shenglin (exec.)		91/11	V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu		94/11
	Qu Weizhi (f)		96/01		Huang Bingsheng		93/05
	Song Pingshun		90/06		Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa	93/01
	Wang Dehui		93/06		Liang Gongqing		95/09
	Yang Xincheng		92/09		Liu Jing		93/05
	Ye Disheng		92/09		Niu Shaoyao		92/03
	Zhang Haosheng		93/06		Zhao Shumin (f)		94/06
	Zhu Liankang		93/06	PPC Chm.	Yin Jun		93/05
	Zhuang Gonghui		93/06	PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong		94/08
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu		90/07	Dep. Cdr.	Xie Heming		91/07
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua			Pol. Com.	Li Jie		93/07
Dep. Cdr.	?			Dep. P.C.	?		
Pol. Com.	Yang Huichuan		93/10				
Dep. P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11				

Tibet Autonomous Region		CCm	92/11	Zhejiang Province			
CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCa	85/11	CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm	88/12
Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)		93/12	Dep. Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa	93/12
	Dandzin		85/11		Liu Feng		89/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa	94/12		Lu Zhangong		93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa	94/12		Wan Xueyuan		93/12
	Lieque	CCm	77/10		Wan Xueyuan		93/01
	Raidi (exec.)		94/12	Governor	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa	88/02
	Yang Chuantang		90/05	V.-Gov.	Liu Xirong		93/01
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	93/12		Long Anding		93/01
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhougua (f)		94/01		Lu Songting		95/08
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)		94/10		Xu Zhichun		93/01
	Dunzhu		85/11		Ye Rongbao (f)		95/08
	Gong Daxi?		79/08	PPC Chm.	Zhang Qimei	CCm	93/01
	Gyamco (exec.)		83/04	PLA Cdr.	Li Zemin		95/12
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan		91/04	Dep. Cdr.	Yuan Xinghua		90/09
	Lhaba Puncog		95/04		Chen Yuexing		94/07
	Lieque (exec.)		93/12	Dep. P.C.	Jiang Maobao		95/07
	Luosang Dunzhu		94/12		He Jiabi		90/11
	Sun Qiwen		94/12		Nie Quanlin		94/07
	Xiang Yang		95/07		Wang Changgui		
	Xu Mingyang		93/12				
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)		94/01				
	Yang Song		92/12				
	Zeren Sangzhu						

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing

SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)

Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.

XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)

ZDY = *Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu* (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)

ZGYJ = *Zhongguo Yanjiu* (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)

ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Ai Qingchun (1)

Appointed vice-minister of culture. (RMRB, 11 Apr 96)

Cai Qinghua (2)

Appointed vice-minister of railways. (RMRB, 11 Apr 96) He served as director of the ministry's Political Department since August 1993.

Li Rongrong (3)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. (RMRB, 11 Apr 96) He served as director of the commission's Technological Renovation Department since April 1994.

Li Yuanchao

Appointed vice-minister of culture. (RMRB, 11 Apr 96) He served as deputy director of the CCP CC Overseas Publicity Office since February 1994 and as deputy director of the State Council Information Office (appointed in May 1993). For his vita see C.a., 1993/8, p.842/12.

Pan Zhenzhou (4)

Appointed vice-minister of culture. (RMRB, 11 Apr 96)

Shao Bingren (5)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring the Economy. (RMRB, 11 Apr 96)

Tang Bingquan

Appointed vice-governor of Guangdong Province according to a resolution adopted by the Standing Committee of Guangdong Provincial People's Congress on April 5, 1996. Tang was born in 1949 in Zhongshan City, Guangdong Province. Since 1983 he has taken up, one after another, the posts of deputy secretary of CCP Zhongshan County Committee and concurrently head of Zhongshan County, deputy secretary of CCP Zhongshan City Committee and concurrently mayor (county level) of Zhongshan City, and deputy secretary of CCP Zhongshan City Committee and concurrently mayor (prefectural level) of Zhongshan City. In December 1994, Tang was appointed secretary of CCP Zhongshan City Committee and concurrently mayor of Zhongshan City. (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, Beijing, 5 Apr 96, in SWB, 9 Apr 96)

Wang Cunming

Identified as vice-chairman of the State Education Commission. (XNA, 19 Apr 96)

Wang Dongjin (6)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring the Economy. (RMRB, 11 Apr 96)

Yang Zhihai (7)

Appointed deputy director of the China National Light Industry Council. (RMRB, 11 Apr 96) There is a Yang Zhihai (name written with the same Chinese characters) who serves as vice-governor of Heilongjiang Province (since October 1992).

Zhao Shi (f)

Appointed vice-minister of radio, film and television. (RMRB, 11 Apr 96) She concurrently serves as member of the secretariat of the 13th CYL CC (since May 1993) and vice-president of the National Youth Federation (since December 1993), as member of the 21st Century Committee for China-Japan Friendship (since November 1993), and as president of the China Youth Research Society since April 1994. Zhao was born in August 1953 in Beijing, and joined the CCP in 1979. In 1985 she graduated from the Chinese Department of Jilin Provincial Institute of Education. Zhao served as log keeper, assistant director and director of the Art Film Centre, deputy director of the Office of the Party Committee of Changchun Film Studio, deputy secretary and secretary of this Party Committee, and deputy director of Changchun Film Studio (1975-1992); and as

deputy secretary of CCP Changchun City Committee (1992-1993). Together with others, she directed movies *5 Garden Street* and *Power of Women*. See C.a. 1993/5, p.519/13, and 1994/2, p.218/12.

Leaders Removed from Office**Chen Changben**

Vice-Minister of Culture. (RMRB, 11 Apr 96)

Gao Zhanxiang

Vice-Minister of Culture. (RMRB, 11 Apr 96)

Li Yuanchao

Deputy Director of the State Council Information Office. (RMRB, 11 Apr 96)

Liu Deyou

Vice-Minister of Culture. (RMRB, 11 Apr 96)

Yang Changji

Vice-Chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. (RMRB, 11 Apr 96)

Yang Shijie

Commander of Zhejiang Military District.

Addenda**Cai Zhulin (8)**

Appointed deputy secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee. (*Shaanxi Ribao*, 27 Oct 95, in ZDY, 1996/2, p.93) He served as deputy secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee since December 1992. Zhao was born in August 1937 in Rui'an City, Zhejiang Province, and joined the CCP in 1959. He served as deputy secretary of CYL Pingluo County Committee (1959-1967), head of Pingluo County Agriculture Bureau and director of Pingluo County Agriculture General Office (1971-1975), deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Taole County Committee (1975-1979), secretary of CCP Yongning County Committee (1979-1983), Standing Committee member of CCP Ningxia Regional Committee (1983-1990), and as Standing Committee member of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee and as vice-governor of Qinghai Province (1992-1993).

Lu Ruihua

Appointed deputy secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee. (*Nanfang Ribao*, 10 Feb 96, in ZGYJ,

1996/3, p.154) Lu was elected governor of Guangdong Provincial People's Government in February 1996. Lu is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1996/2, p.207/11.

Wang Shousen (9)

By-elected vice-governor of Shaanxi Provincial People's Government at the 4th meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (Xinhuashe, 10 Feb 96, in ZGYJ, 1996/3, p.157)

Yang Xincheng

Yang Xincheng (10), appointed vice-mayor of Tianjin Municipality in December 1995 (see C.a., 1995/12, p.1140/12), was born in 1943 in Jin County, Hebei Province. He has university education. He formerly served as chairman of the municipal Commission for Restructuring Economy and as head of the Committee for Industrial Work under CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee.

Yu Linxiang (11)

Appointed deputy commander of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force and political commissar of Beijing Municipal People's Armed Police Corps. (Zhongxinshe, 13 Feb 96, in ZGYJ, 1996/3, p.158) Major General Yu served as deputy director of the headquarters' Political Department since October 1994.

Yuan Xinghua (12)

Identified as commander of Zhejiang Military District. (Zhejiang Broadcasting Station, 20 Dec 95, in ZDY, 1996/2, p.95) Yuan served as chief of staff of Zhejiang Military District since July 1990.

Zeng Jianhui (13)

Appointed director of the CCP CC Overseas Publicity Office in 1992. He concurrently serves as deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department (since October 1988), director of the State Council Information Office (since December 1992), and as head of the CCP CC Overseas Publicity Group (since December 1992). Zeng was born in December 1928 in Pingjiang County, Hu'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1948. In 1947 he attended Qinghua University. From 1948 to 1949 he worked as editor of *Zhongjian* fortnightly. He later served as assistant editor of the English Division of Xinhua Broadcasting Station in Beijing, editor of the Division of International News of the General Press Bureau, reporter and section chief of the Department of

Home News for World Service of Xinhua News Agency, assistant to editor-in-chief of Xinhua News Agency, and as deputy director-general of Xinhua News Agency. In 1992 he was appointed deputy director of the State Council Information Office. Zeng is author of feature stories to *No Death March for POWs*, and *Always Keep Eight Hundred Million Rural Population in Mind*.

Zhu Shuguang (14)

Appointed deputy commander of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force and commander of Beijing Municipal People's Armed Police Corps. (Zhongxinshe, 13 Feb 96, in ZGYJ, 1996/3, p.158) Zhu served as director of the Security Department of the PLA General Political Department before.

Character Glossary of Newsly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 艾青春
- (2) 蔡庆华
- (3) 李荣融
- (4) 潘震宙
- (5) 邵秉仁
- (6) 王东进
- (7) 杨志海
- (8) 蔡竹林
- (9) 王寿森
- (10) 杨新成
- (11) 喻林祥
- (12) 袁兴华
- (13) 曾建徽
- (14) 朱曙光

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Bulgaria (Apr 30)

Bulgaria and China signed a programme on cooperation in health care in Sofia. Minister of Public Health Chen Minzhang signed the programme on behalf of China. (BTA news agency, Sofia, 30 Apr 96, in SWB, 3 May 96)

Cuba (Apr 25)

An agreement on cooperation and exchange of textile know-how was signed in Havana by the President of the China National Textile Council, Wu Wenyang, and Jesus Perez, light industry minister of Cuba. (XNA, 27 Apr 96)

Finland (Apr 16)

Finland will be providing 25m US\$ in credit for China according to an agreement signed in Beijing. The contract between China's Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (MOFTEC) and Finnish Exports Credit Company Ltd., was one of seven Sino-Finnish economic cooperation documents signed in Beijing. According to another agreement between MOFTEC and the company, Finland will supply 5.6m US\$ in credit to China for imports of Finnish environmental protection technology. (XNA, 17 Apr 96)

France (Apr 03)

A programme for cultural exchange between China and France for the years 1996-1998 was signed in Paris. (RMRB, 4 Apr 96)

France (Apr 10)

China and France signed in Paris five agreements and contracts on economic and trade cooperation. Visiting Chinese

Premier Li Peng and French Prime Minister Alain Juppe were present at the signing ceremony. These agreements and contracts include an exchange of documents on the purchase of wheat between 1996 and 1998, a Sino-French inter-governmental agreement on maritime transport, a general agreement on ordering 30 A320-200 planes from European Airbus Consortium by the Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC), a contract on purchasing three A340 planes from the European Airbus Consortium by CAAC, and an agreement on supplying an export credit loan to a joint venture of automobile manufacturing in China by a French bank. (RMRB, XNA, 12 Apr 96)

France (Apr 12)

Six more commercial contracts worth more than 200m US\$ were signed between China and France in Paris, bringing the total value of agreements and contracts signed during Chinese Premier's visit to 2.4b US\$. Under the contracts, China will buy crude oil, cable and accessories, medical equipment and shield machines from France. (RMRB, XNA, 13 Apr 96)

Iraq (Apr 16)

China And Iraq signed in Baghdad a memorandum which will provide Iraq with 500,000 US\$ worth of medical raw materials. (XNA, 17 Apr 96)

Laos (Apr 14)

An aide-memoire on labor cooperation was signed in Vientiane by Mr. Noi Indavong, deputy minister of labor and social welfare, and Mrs. Liu Yazhi, deputy labor minister of China. (KPL news agency, Vientiane, 17 Apr 96, in SWB, 19 Apr 96)

Mali (Apr 26)

China will continue to lease Mali's short-wave broadcasting equipment until March 2007, according to an agreement signed in Bamako by the Chinese Ministry of Radio, Film and Television and Mali's Ministry of Culture and Communications. (XNA, 28 Apr 96)

Morocco (Apr 16)

An agreement on judicial assistance in civil and commercial cases was signed in Rabat by visiting Chinese Minister of Justice Xiao Yang and Moroccan Minister of Justice Amalou. (RMRB, 18 Apr 96)

Mozambique (Apr 22)

A medical cooperation agreement was signed in Maputo between the two governments of China and Mozambique, under which China will send another medical team to replace one which will immediately expire its term here. In accordance with a medical cooperation agreement signed between the two countries, since 1976 China has sent 10 medical teams to work in Mozambique. (XNA, 23 Apr 96)

Nepal (Apr 18)

China and Nepal signed a series of cooperation documents, including an agreement on the establishment of a consultation system between the foreign ministries of the two countries. Premier Li Peng and visiting Prime Minister Sher Bahadur Deuba attended the signing ceremony. Other signed documents are letters of exchange on a people to people cooperation forum between the two countries and an agreement on economic and technological cooperation between the two governments. (XNA, 19 Apr 96)

Russia (Apr 25)

China and Russia signed a dozen cooperation agreements in Beijing covering a wide range of areas. The signing ceremony followed a joint communiqué signed by Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Russian President Boris Yeltsin. The documents include the setting-up of a direct classified hot line, the protection of intellectual property rights, cooperation on the peaceful use of nuclear power, cooperation on joint exploitation of energy resources, protection of a nature reserve, cooperation on foreign currency supervision, cooperation on appraisal of import/export commodities and cooperation and exchanges against improper competition and monopolies. They also include documents on cooperation to prohibit the illegal trafficking and abuse of drugs and narcotics, economic and trade cooperation, sports cooperation and cooperation on nuclear security. (XNA, 26 Apr 96)

Sierra Leone (Apr 19)

China is to provide 3m US\$ as a grant to the Sierra Leone government. (XNA, 19 Apr 96)

Sri Lanka (Apr 22)

An agreement on economic and technological cooperation between China and Sri Lanka was signed in Beijing. President Jiang Zemin and visiting President Chandrika Kumaratunga attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 23 Apr 96)

Turkey (Apr 19)

The Xinhua news agency of China and the Anatolia news agency of Turkey signed in Ankara a supplementary agreement on news cooperation between the two news agencies. (XNA, 21 Apr 96)

Uganda (Apr 04)

An agreement on economic and technical cooperation between China and Uganda was signed in Kampala by visiting Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Li Zhaoxing and Joshua Mayanja-Nkangi, minister of finance and economic planning of Uganda. Under the agreement, the Chinese government will provide "gratis assistance" of 30m RMBY to the Ugandan government, to be used to cover the insufficient construction costs of the Uganda National Stadium Project. (XNA, 5 Apr 96)

Vietnam (Apr 18)

Vietnam and China signed a memorandum of understanding in Hanoi to pave the way for bilateral cooperation in weather forecasting, meteorological information and study, as well as equipment supply and personnel training in this regard. The signing took place during a visit to Vietnam by a delegation of the China Bureau of Meteorology headed by its deputy director Wen Kegang. (VNA news agency, Hanoi, 18 Apr 96, in SWB, 20 Apr 96)

International Agreements

China has become the 18th country to ratify the International Convention on Nuclear Safety forged by the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA). So far 63 countries have signed the pact, but only 18 have officially ratified the convention. A further four countries need to ratify the agreement, proposed by a diplomatic meeting of the IAEA in June 1994, before it can come into force. The Chinese delegation to the IAEA handed over on April 9, 1996 a ratification signed by President Jiang Zemin to IAEA's Director-General Hans Blix. The IAEA, headquartered in Vienna, aims to boost the peaceful use of nuclear energy. (XNA, 11 Apr 96)

The inter-governmental coordination commission of the Tumen River Area Development Project ended its first two-day meeting in Beijing on April 19, 1996 after deciding to set up the commission's secretariat in Beijing. The commission, consisting of vice-minister-level officials of South and North

Korea, China, Russia and Mongolia, also resolved to have the second meeting here in September. The commission agreed to have its Secretariat in Seoul, Beijing and Vladivostok by turn for three years in each area. The head of the Beijing office of the UNDP will serve as the commission's secretary-general on a temporary basis pending formal selection at the second meeting in September. (Yonhap news agency, Seoul, 19 Apr 96, in SWB, 22 Apr 96)

China, Russia, CIS (Apr 26)

Presidents of China, Russia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan signed an agreement on confidence-building in the military field in border areas. President Jiang Zemin of China, Boris Yeltsin of Russia, Nursultan Nazarbayev of Kazakhstan, Askar Akayev of Kyrgyzstan and Imomali Rahmonov of Tajikistan inked the agreement at a ceremony in Shanghai. Under the agreement, the military forces of both sides stationed along border areas will not attack each other. The agreement rules out conducting military exercises aimed against each other. (RMRB, XNA, 27 Apr 96)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"The Methods for the Exercise of Administration over Publication in China of Economic Information by Foreign News Agencies and Their Information Subsidiaries". (Full translation: XNA, 16 Apr 96)

"Regulations on Management of Foreigners Working in China", jointly promulgated by the Ministry of Labor, the Ministry of Public Security and the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation, take effect on May 1, 1996. (XNA, 1 May 96)

"Rules Governing Work of CCP Grass-Roots Units in Institutions of Higher Learning", promulgated by the CCP CC. (XNA, 16 Apr 96; full text: RMRB, 16 Apr 96)

Addenda

"Administrative Punishment Law of the People's Republic of China". (Full translation: Xinhua, 21 Mar 96, in SWB, 13 Apr 96)

Amended PRC Criminal Procedure Law. (Full translation: Xinhua, 23 Mar 96, in SWB, 17 Apr 96)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1993	1994		
Population				Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
- Total Population (b)	1,185	1,199	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	56.4	54.31
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.145	1.121	- Industry	17.4	17.52
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 ¹	n.a.	- Construction	5.1	5.19
- Urban Population (%)	28.14	28.62	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	2.8	3.03
- Rural Population (%)	71.86	71.38	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.2	6.38
Employment				Education	
Total Social Labor Force (m)	602,20	614.70	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.4	1.88
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.6	2.8	- Secondary School Students	29.8	45.09
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	12.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	68.8	53.02
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	27.0 ³	22.3 ⁴

Economic Data		1993	1994			
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				Investment		
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,447	4,4918	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	1,245.79	1,6370	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.3	11.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)	58.6	31.4	
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,4515	4,5005	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	765.80	932.3	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.5	11.8	- Real Growth Rate (%)	45.2	21.7	
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	2,926	3,679	Public Finance (b RMBY)			
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				Total Government Revenue	508.82	521.81
- Primary Sector	19.9	21.0	Total Government Expenditure	528.74	579.26	
- Secondary Sector	47.6	47.3	Balance	-19.92	-57.45	
- Tertiary Sector	32.5	31.8	Current Account (b US\$)			
Industrial and Agricultural Production				-11,902		7,657
Gross Output Value of Industry			Foreign Trade (b US\$)			
- Real Growth Rate (%)	28.02	26.08	Exports (fob)	91.74	121.04	
Value Added of Industry			Imports (cif)	103.96	115.69	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	21.1	18.0	Trade Balance	-12.22	5.30	
Gross Output Value of Agriculture			Major Destinations of Exports (%):			
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	8.6	- Hong Kong	24.0	26.70	
Value Added of Agriculture			- Japan	17.2	17.82	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	4.0	- USA	18.5	17.73	
Inflation				- Germany	4.3	3.94
- Retail Price Index	113.2	121.7	- South Korea	3.1	3.64	
- Cost of Living Index	114.7	124.1	- Taiwan	1.6	1.85	
- of Urban Population	116.1	125.0	Major Origins of Imports (%):			
- of Rural Population	113.7	123.4	- Hong Kong	10.1	8.17	
Consumption and Income per Capita				- Japan	22.5	22.70
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	1,148	1,737	- USA	10.3	12.07	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.3	6.7	- Taiwan	12.5	12.17	
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- Germany	5.8	6.17	
- Non-Agricultural Residents	3,027	3,956	- South Korea	5.2	6.32	
- Agricultural Residents	855	1,087	Exchange Rates			
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	2,588	3,502	RMBY per US\$	5.76 ⁶	8.61 ⁷	
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	921,6	1,221	RMBY per DM	3.48 ⁶	5.31 ⁷	
				Foreign Reserves		
				Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	21.20	51.62
				Foreign Debts (b US\$)		
					83.57	92.80

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN)1994, 1995.

- 1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.
- 2) Author's estimation.

3) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report*, 1992, 136.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1994, pp.259, 276; ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278.

6) 1993: *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95*, p.1066; ZTN, 1995, p. 537.

7) CSY 1995, p. 537.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	58.5	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.850	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%. Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu); Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuandong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nanhong)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wang Jen-hung (Wang Renhong)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Cheng Shu-min (Zheng Shumin)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Minister of Personnel: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Chang Chun-hung (Zhang Junhong), interim
 Secretary-General: Ch'iu I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

Social Data

	1993	1994		1993	1994
Population					
Total Number (m)	20,944	21,126	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.45	1.56
- Growth Rate (%)	0.92	0.87	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.03	0.99	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	28,829(r)	30,727
- Male (m)	10,797	10,880	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100)	110.34(r)	113.02
- Female (m)	10,147	10,246			
Population Density (per sq.km)	581.78	586.83			
Life Expectancy				1993/4	1994/5
- Male	72.02	n.a.	Education: Number of Students		
- Female	77.42	n.a.	Higher Education	575,391	606,388
			Secondary Education	2,048,707	2,054,553
			Primary Education	2,104,713	2,026,194
			Pre-School	236,009	233,589
			Others	377,705	339,486
			Total	5,302,525	5,260,210
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8,874	9,081			
- Employed (m)	8,745	8,939			
by Agriculture (%)	11.5	10.9			
Industry (%)	39.1	39.2			
Services (%)	49.4	49.9			

Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994		1993(r)	1994
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,970,546	6,458,644	Foreign Trade		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.0	6.1	Total Exports (m US\$)	85,091	93,049
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	10,852	11,606	- Growth Rate (%)	4.4	9.4
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	56.04	58.24	Total Imports (m US\$)	77,061	85,349
- Government Consumption	15.74	14.84	- Growth Rate (%)	7.0	10.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	23.29	22.98	Balance (m US\$)	8,030	7,700
- Increase in Inventory	1.46	0.82			
- Exports (Goods & Services)	43.53	43.77		1993	1994
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.67	41.86	Major Trading Partners		
- Expenditure on GDP	98.39	98.79	Exports (% of total)		
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	1.61	1.21	- USA	27.7	26.2
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,874,513	6,380,199	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	21.7	22.9
- Agriculture (%)	3.66	3.57	- Japan	10.6	11.0
- Industry (%)	39.00	37.35	- Germany	4.1	3.5
- Services (%)	57.34	59.08	- Singapore	3.4	3.6
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
	1992(r)	1993	Imports (% of total)		
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	239,934	260,512	- Japan	30.1	29.0
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	176,205	193,394	- USA	21.7	21.1
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	140,390	154,844	- Germany	5.5	5.6
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	35,815	38,654	- Australia	2.7	2.6
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	47,070	50,257	- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	2.2	1.8
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
	1993	1994		1993	1994
Wholesale Price	2.51	2.17	Foreign Reserves		
Consumer Price	2.94	4.09	Amount (m US\$)	83,570	92,450
			- Annual Change (%)	1.53	10.6
Public Finance					
	1993(r)	1994		1993	1994
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,484,678	1,511,944	External Public Debt Outstanding		
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,791,941	1,945,933	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	395.4	360.4
Balance (m NT\$)	-307,203	-433,989	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	598.7	563.3
Exchange Rates (year end)					
				1993	1994
			NT\$ per US\$	26.63	26.30

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Donald Tsang Yam-kuen
Secretary for Civil Service: Lam Woo-kung
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng Wing-fui
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu Kwing-chue
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Joseph W.P. Wong
Secretary for the Treasury: Kwong Ki-chi
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Katherine Fok Lo Siu-ching
Secretary for Financial Services: Rafael Hui Si-yan
Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands: Bowen Leung Po-wing
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: Brian Chau Tak-hay
Secretary for Security: Peter Lai Hing-ling
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Denise Yue Chung-ye
Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
Secretary for Housing: Dominic Wong Shing-wah
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: Wong Wang-fat

Social Data

	1993	1994
Population		
Total Number	6,019,900	6,149,100
- Growth Rate (%)	1.8	2.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.68	0.7
Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,873,000	2,972,600
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.5
Employment (Sept.) in		
- Manufacturing	508,133	438,382
- Construction	52,179	60,392
- Trades & Gastronomy	958,042	1,051,193
- Transport & Communication	153,325	166,029
- Finance & Real Estate	336,026	361,072
- Civil Services	275,480	291,653
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.0
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	134.0	150.8
- Real (Sept.)	108.3	112.3
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.7	99.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.7	97.5
- Aged 15-16 (%)	84.2	87.2
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	513.5	608.4

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion r = revised
m = million e = estimate

Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	897,595	1,019,228
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.8	5.5
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	151,646	168,151
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	515,312	600,040
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	72,335	83,246
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	246,472	297,478
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	2,040	19,880
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,046,250	1,170,013
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,075,710	1,254,427
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	217,447	246,846
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	126,551	143,848
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	13.6	11.4
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.1
- Construction	5.1	5.0
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.1	26.5
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.9
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	25.7
- Civil Services	15.1	15.3
- Ownership of premises	11.1	11.4
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.5	7.6
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	8.5	8.1
- CPI (B)	8.7	8.6
- Hang Seng CPI	9.5	10.0
- Composite CPI	8.8	8.8
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	135.3	166.6
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	107.3 (r)	134.0
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	121.0	140.2
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	223.0	222.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	823.2	947.9
- EU	119.4	127.6
- Commonwealth Countries	84.3	97.3
- China	274.6	322.8
- USA	180.3	210.1
- Japan	44.2	54.7
- Germany	40.8	41.6
- United Kingdom	24.5	27.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,046.3	1,170.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,072.6	1,250.7
- Commonwealth Countries	115.9	145.2
- EU	104.6	121.9
- China	402.2	470.9
- Japan	178.0	195.0
- Taiwan	94.0	107.3
- USA	79.4	89.3
- Singapore	47.8	62.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 26.3	- 80.7
Exchange Rates (Average) HK\$ per US\$		
	7.73	7.72

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Henrique Manuel Lajes Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

Social Data

	1993	1994
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	395.3	410.5
- Growth Rate (%)	3.8	3.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.2
- Males (thousand)	192.9	200.0
- Females (thousand)	202.4	210.5

	1993	1994
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	40,037	42,823
- Secondary	18,634	19,246
- Technical Secondary	827	949
- Teacher Training	353	326
- Nurse Training	115	146
- Higher Education	6,803	6,045

Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	46,153.9	51,842.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	116,756.6	126,291.8
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	14,051.8	15,943.1
- Government Consumption	3,704.7	4,264.4
- Fixed Capital Formation	14,242.2	16,197.3
- Exports (Goods & Services)	34,136.1	36,617.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,965.7	21,165.0
Prices (Change Rate/%)	1993 (r)	1994
Consumer Price	6.7	6.3
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.8	8.6
GDP Deflator	9.1	8.0
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.5
Public Finance	1993	1994
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,202.3	12,811.2
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	10,419.9	11,251.3
Foreign Trade	1993	1994
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,236.2	14,853.8
- USA	4,757.4	5,522.2
- Hongkong	1,785.1	1,660.2
- Germany	1,638.4	1,528.3
- France	1,198.8	1,066.4
- United Kingdom	899.4	1,057.3
- China	1,886.1	1,887.3
- Japan	161.4	140.4
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,137.9	16,925.1
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,818.2	5,136.8
- China	3,429.1	3,186.4
- Japan	2,548.8	2,164.5
- USA	933.8	1,156.4
- EU	1,805.8	2,452.3
Tourism	1993	1994
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	5,987.6	5,958.8
- Hongkong Residents	4,604.2	4,570.5
- Japan	335.9	348.4
- Europe	208.6	206.9
- USA	74.1	78.3
Exchange Rates	1993	1994
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.96

Abbreviations:

e = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

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Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJPS *Asian Journal of Political Science* (Singapore), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CReP *China Report* (Vienna)
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly

JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), twice yearly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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