

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Economic Affairs

PRC Monthly Chronology: May 1996

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 03 Armenia: President Levon Ter-Petrosyan pays a state visit (-06);
- 04 Canada: Secretary of State for Asia-Pacific Raymond Chan visits China and Hong Kong (-21);
- 05 European Commission: Vice-President Leon Brittan pays an official visit (-08);
- 08 Africa: President Jiang Zemin pays a state visit to Kenya, Ethiopia, Egypt, Mali, Namibia and Zimbabwe (-22);
Jordan, Syria, Yemen, United Arab Emirates: Vice-Premier Wu Bangguo pays an official visit (-21);
- 13 Southeast Asia: Vice-Premier Zhu Rongji pays an official visit to Indonesia, Malaysia and Thailand (-26);
- 18 British Deputy Prime Minister Michael Heseltine pays a visit (-24);
Cambodian King Sihanouk and his wife arrive for recuperation;
- 20 Bulgaria: Prime Minister Zhan Videnov pays an official visit (-23);
- 21 United States: China welcomed US President Bill Clinton's decision to renew China's Most Favoured Nation trading status for another year;
- 26 Baltic states, Hungary, Poland: Vice-Premier Li Lanqing pays an official visit to Hungary, Poland, Lithuania, Estonia and Latvia (-June 09).

Domestic Affairs

- 02 Beijing: national political work conference of the railway sector held recently;
- 03 Inner Mongolia: earthquake measuring 6.4 on the Richter scale struck the area near Baotou City;
- 04 Beijing: 2nd national local annals work conference (-07);
- 05 Beijing: famous poet Ai Qing died at the age of 86;

- 06 Beijing: national conference on comprehensive management of public order in institutions of higher learning (-08);
- 07 Beijing: NPC Standing Committee holds its 19th session and examines five draft laws; adopts proposal on Chinese nationality for Hong Kong residents and resolution on continuing to launch propaganda and education on the legal system (-15);
Beijing: China launched a 10bn-RMBY education programme designed to promote compulsory education in poverty-stricken-areas in the next five years;
- 08 Beijing: 2nd national conference of the China International Friendship Cities Association (-09);
- 08 Beijing: telephone numbers shift from seven-digit to eight-digit;
- 09 Anhui: national conference on the work of garden cities held in Hefei City;
- 10 Liaoning: 4th National Sports Games of the Disabled held in Dalian City (-15);
- 11 Shanghai Art Festival (15 days) opened;
- 12 Jiangsu: national conference for discipline inspection and procuratorial organs of provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities to exchange experience in handling cases held in Wuxian City (-15);
- 15 Beijing: ban on smoking in public places takes effect;
Shandong: 3rd national conference with directors of broadcasting stations on provincial level held in Yantai City (-18);
- 18 Shandong: national anti-corruption conference attended by procurators held in Ji'nan City (-20?);
- 19 China launched its 6th major campaign for the disabled people on National Help-The-Disabled Day;
- 21 Beijing: 2nd national congress of China's Association of Mayors (two days);
- 23 Liaoning: national work conference on foreign experts held recently in Dalian City;
- 27 Beijing: 5th national congress of the China Association for Science and Technology (-31);
Beijing: Zhao Ziyang aide Bao Tong released from prison;
- 29 Beijing: 45th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference.

- 01 China lowers its bank savings and loan interest rates;
- 02 Shanghai: first work conference on the adjudication of Intellectual Property Rights cases;
- 07 Beijing: national work conference on securities market;
- 08 Shanxi: national conference on rural commodity prices and on exchanging experiences in this work held in Yuncheng City;
- 09 Hu'nan: national work conference on checking unhealthy tendencies held in Changsha City;
Asian Development Bank approved a 178m US\$ loan to China to improve energy efficiency in the industry sector by reducing energy consumption;
- 13 Beijing: national meeting on state property rights;
- 15 Beijing: first national work conference on audio-visual market control;
Beijing: national work conference on cocoon and silk production (-17);
Beijing: national meeting on traditional Chinese medicine;
Jiangsu: national nitrogenous fertilizer production conference held in Nanjing City;
- 16 Beijing: national work conference on general agricultural investigation held recently;
- 20 Jiangsu: national work conference of posts and telecommunications departments recently opened in Suzhou City;
- 21 Beijing: national work conference on building hydropower plants in rural areas (-23);
- 23 He'nan: national conference on organic fertilizers held in Zhengzhou City;
- 26 He'nan: national work conference on summer harvest recently held in Jiyuan City;
- 28 Beijing: national electronics information application work conference opened;
Jilin: national conference on ensuring the livelihood of employees in loss-making enterprises held in Changchun City (-30);
- 30 World Bank approved a total of 360m US\$ equivalent in financing two new projects in China designed to improve living standards for the rural poor and better road networks in Gansu and He'nan provinces.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 24 Hong Kong: Preparatory Committee of the H.K. Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) holds third plenary session in Zhuhai (-25).

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

STATE PRESIDENT

President Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03
Vice-Pres. Rong Yiren 93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman Qiao Shi PBm 93/03

V.-Chm. Buhe 93/03
Chen Muhua (f) CCm 88/04
Cheng Siyuan 93/03
Fei Xiaotong 88/04
Lei Jieqiong (f) 88/04
Li Ximing 93/03
Lu Jiayi 93/03
Ni Zhifu CCm 88/04
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03
Qin Jiwei 93/03
Sun Qimeng 88/04
Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03
Tomur Dawamat CCm 93/03
Wang Bingqian 93/03
Wang Guangying 93/03
Wang Hanbin PBa 88/04
Wu Jieping 93/03
Sec.-Gen. Cao Zhi 93/03

NPC Standing Committee
Legislative Affairs Commission
Chairman Gu Angran 93/07

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee
Chairman Zhao Dongwan 93/03
V.-Chm. Han Huaizhi 94/03
Hao Yichun (f) 93/03
Li Xu'e 93/03
Nie Dajiang 93/03
Yang Haibo 93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee
Chairman Qu Geping 93/03
V.-Chm. Lin Zongtang 93/03
Qin Zhongda 93/03
Yang Jike 93/03
Yang Zhenhuai CCa 93/03

Financial and Economic Committee
Chairman Liu Suinian 93/03
V.-Chm. Chi Haibin 93/03
Dai Jie 93/03
Dong Fureng 88/03
Huang Yicheng 93/03
Li Hao 93/03
Zeng Xianlin CCa 93/03
Zhang Xuwu 93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee
Chairman Zhu Liang 93/03
V.-Chm. Yang Zhenya 93/03
Zhou Jue 93/03
Zhu Qizhen 93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee
Chairman Meng Liankun 93/03
V.-Chm. Gu Linfang 93/03
Peng Qingyuan 88/03
Zhang Kehui 93/03
Zhu Guang 93/03

Law Committee
Chairman Xue Ju 93/03
V.-Chm. Cai Cheng 93/03
Li Yining 93/03
Wang Shuwen 93/03
Xiang Chunyi 83/06

Nationalities Committee
Chairman Wang Chaowen CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Huanjue Cenam 93/03
Li Xuezhi 88/03
Tao Aiyang 88/03
Wu Jinghua 93/03
Yu Xinglong 94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee
Chairman Yang Taifang 93/03
V.-Chm. Huang Changxi 94/03
Lin Liyun (f) CCm 91/03
Liu Zhenhua 93/03
Wan Shaofen (f) 93/03
Wang Songda 93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier Li Peng PBm 88/04
Vice-Premiers
Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 95/03
Li Lanqing PBm 93/03
Qian Qichen PBm 93/03
Wu Bangguo PBm CSSm 95/03
Zhu Rongji (exec.) PBm 91/04
Zou Jiahua PBm 91/04

State Councillors
Chen Junsheng CCm 88/04
Chi Haotian CCm 93/03
Ismail Amat CCm 93/03
Li Guixian CCm 88/04
Li Tieying PBm 88/04
Luo Gan CCm 93/03
Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/03
Song Jian CCm 86/04

Sec.-Gen. Luo Gan CCm 88/12

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office
Head Luo Gan CCm 88/12

COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade
Chairman Wang Zhongyu CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Chen Qingtai 93/05
Li Rongrong 96/04
Shi Wanpeng 93/05
Xu Penghang (exec.) 93/05
Yu Xiaosong 93/05

Education
Chairman Zhu Kaixuan CCa 93/03
V.-Chm. Liu Bin 85/05
Wang Cunming 96/04
Wang Mingda 85/05
Wei Yu (f) 93/05
Zhang Tianbao 93/05
Zhang Xiaowen CCa 93/05
Zhou Yuanqing 96/02

Family Planning
Chairman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 88/01
V.-Chm. Jiang Zhenghua 91/10
Li Honggui 94/01
Peng Yu (f) 85/09
Yang Kuifu 91/02
Zhang Weiqing (exec.) 94/10

Nationalities Affairs
Chairman Ismail Amat CCm 86/01
V.-Chm. Chen Hong (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Jiafu 86/07
Li Jinyou 93/05
Tudao Doje 91/10
Wen Jing 90/06

Physical Culture and Sports
Chairman Wu Shaozu CCm 88/12
V.-Chm. Xu Yinsheng 77/03
Yuan Weimin CCm 84/11
Zhang Faqiang 94/04

Planning
Chairman Chen Jinhua CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Chen Tonghai 94/01
Chen Yaobang 93/05
Gan Ziyu 78/11
Guo Shuyan CCa 93/01
Hao Jianxiu (f) CCm 87/10
Ma Kai 95/01
She Jianming 93/05
Wang Chunzheng 90/11
Yao Zhenyan 91/10
Ye Qing (exec.) CCa 88/05
Zeng Peiyan CCa 93/01

Restructuring Economy
Chairman Li Tieying PBm 93/03
V.-Chm. Hong Hu 91/02
Liu Zhifeng 92/09
Shao Bingren 96/04
Wang Dongjin 96/04
Wu Jie 93/05
Zhang Haoruo 95/01

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC = Central Committee
CCa = Central Committee, alternate member
CCm = Central Committee, member
CCSm = Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP = Chinese Communist Party
PBa = Politburo, alternate member
PBm = Politburo, member
Cdr. = Commander
CPPCC = Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL = Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr. = Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch. = Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir. = Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief = Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head = Deputy Head
Dep.P.C. = Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. = Deputy Secretary
exec. = executive
f = female
Gen.Sec. = General Secretary
Hon.Chm. = Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch. = Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC = National People's Congress
PLA = People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com. = Political Commissar
PPC Chm. = Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec. = Secretary
Sec.-Gen. = Secretary-General
V.-Chm. = Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov. = Vice-Governor
V.-Min. = Vice-Minister
V.-Pres. = Vice-President
Vice-M. = Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

A State Council Leading Group on Computerization was inaugurated in Beijing on May 27, 1996. (RMRB, 28 May 96)

Taiwan Affairs Office
 Director Wang Zhaoguo CCm 90/11
 Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin (exec.) CCa 94/02
 Sun Xiaoyu 88/09
 Tang Shubei 89/05

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs

Director Qian Guanlin 93/01
 Dep.Dir. Duanmu Jun 96/02
 Huang Rufeng 93/04
 Liu Wenjie 91/11
 Wang Leyi 94/10
 Wu Naiwen 88/03

State Bureau of Environmental Protection

Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11
 Wang Yangzu 89/09
 Wang Yuqing 94/11
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce

Director Wang Zhongfu 94/10
 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09
 Bian Yaowu 91/06
 Cao Tiandian 90/07
 Gan Guoping 85/12
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Land Administration Bureau

Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10
 Dep.Dir. Li Changjiang 95/09
 Liu Wenjia 91/09
 Ma Kewei 94/04

Bureau of Legislative Affairs

Director Yang Jingyu 91/07
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12
 Li Peichuan 87/01
 Xu Yulin 92/06

State Press and Publications Administration

Director Yu Youxian 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Gui Xiaofeng 92/04
 Liang Heng 94/02
 Liu Gao 89/11
 Lu Yuyi 89/04
 Wang Qianghua 87/09
 Xie Hong 94/04
 Yang Muzhi 96/03
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs

Director Ye Xiaowen 95/07
 Dep.Dir. Liu Shuxiang 95/11
 Luosang Chinai 89/02
 Wan Yaobin 89/02
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State Bureau of Statistics

Director Zhang Sai 84/08
 Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06
 Shao Zongming 89/04
 Sun Jingxin? 88/01
 Yu Guangpei? 87/09
 Zhai Ligong 95/08
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

State Bureau of Tourism

Director He Guangwei 95/12
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04
 Sun Gang 93/12

Councillors' Office

Director Chang Jie 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Chen Heliang 95/09
 Lü Derun 90/08
 Wang Chuguang 92/09
 Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration Bureau

Director Guo Ji 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04
 Cao Jianfeng 92/04
 Jiao Huancheng 94/05
 Zhao Wenhai 94/05

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences

President Zhou Guangzhao CCm 87/01
 V.-Pres. Chen Yiyu 95/03
 Hu Qiheng (f) 88/09
 Lu Yongxiang (exec.) CCm 93/12
 Xu Zhihong 92/10
 Yan Yixun 92/10

Academy of Engineering

President Zhu Guangya CCm 94/06
 V.-Pres. Lu Liangshu 94/06
 Pan Jiazheng 94/06
 Shi Changxu 94/06
 Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

Academy of Social Sciences

President Hu Sheng 85/09
 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06
 Long Yongshu 93/11
 Ru Xin CCa 82/11
 Teng Teng 93/05
 Wang Luolin CCa 93/07
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

State Administrative College

President Li Guixian CCm 94/08
 V.-Pres. Gui Shiyong CCa 94/08
 Tang Tichan 95/09
 Zhang Xiuxue 95/09

Xinhua News Agency

Director Guo Chaoren CCm 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Gao Qiufu 94/10
 Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
 Xia Zanzhong (first) 93/04
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04
 Editor-in-Chief Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

Development Research Center

Director Deng Hongxun CCm 94/10
 Dep.Dir. Ji Chongwei 90/10
 Liu Zhongyi CCm 93/04
 Lu Baifu 93/07
 Lu Zhiqiang 95/04
 Wang Huijiong 90/06
 Wang Jikuan 89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology

Director Zou Jingmeng CCa 82/11
 Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05
 Luo Jibin 85/03
 Ma Henian 90/04
 Wen Kegang 89/02
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

Patent Office of China

Director Gao Lulin 89/09
 Dep.Dir. Jiang Ying? 89/10
 Ming Tinghua 90/11

China National Light Industry Council

Director Yu Zhen 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Fu Limin 93/07
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05
 Yang Zhihai 96/04

China National Textile Council

Director Wu Wenyong CCm 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
 Liu Heng 93/05
 Ren Chuanjun 94/03
 Xu Kunyuan 94/05

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group on Computerization

Head Zou Jiahua PBm 96/05

Leading Group for Science and Technology

Head Li Peng PBm 96/03

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities

Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System

Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Foreign Investments

Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/10

Anti-Smuggling Leading Group

Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/06

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development

Chairman Chen Junsheng CCm 86/06

Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System

Head Li Tiejing PBm 93/11

Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres

Head Song Defu CCm 93/05

Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers

Head Doje Cering CCm 93/08

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People

Head Luo Gan CCm 93/07

National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work

Head ?

State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control

Head Li Tiejing PBm 91/07

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction

Chairman Li Guixian CCm 93/12

National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market

Head Liu Zhongde CCm 89/09

State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters

Head ?

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters

Head Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 95/05

National Greening Committee

Chairman Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 96/03

National Narcotics Control Commission

Chairman Tao Siju CCm 93/07

National Production Safety Committee

Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 94/02

Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work

Chairman Li Tiejing PBm 90/02

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/10

Academic Degrees Committee

Chairman Li Lanqing 95/04

Environmental Protection Committee

Chairman Song Jian CCm 88/06

Distribution System Reform Committee

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 91/10

Securities Committee

Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 92/10

China Securities Regulatory Committee

Chairman Zhou Daojiong 95/03

State Organization Committee

Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

State Radio Regulatory Committee

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 94/06

National Committee on Mineral Resources

Chairman Song Ruixiang 95/02

Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee

Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China

President Zhu Yuli 93/04

V.-Pres. Liu Gaozhao 94/07

Wang Ang 93/05

Zhang Hongbiao 93/05

Zhang Yanzhong CCa 93/05

China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)

President (Director) Liu Jiyuan CCm 93/04

V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.) Bai Bai'er 93/05

Luan Enjie CCa 93/05

Wang Liheng 93/05

Xia Guohong 93/05

China National Nuclear Corporation

President Jiang Xinxiong CCm 88/05

China Armament Industry General Corporation		
General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04
China North Industries Group		
President	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/09
State Agriculture Investment Corporation		
President	Tu Fengjun	88/07
State Communications Investment Corporation		
President	Xu Rongchu	93/08
State Energy Investment Corporation		
President	?	
State Forestry Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Chengjun	89/09
State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Yongding	91/07
State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation		
President	Kuang Yemei	88/07
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		
Chairman	Wang Jun	95/05
President	Qin Xiao	95/05
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)		
President	Wang Wulong	95/12
China National Coal Mine Corporation		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
China National Development and Investment Corporation		
President	Wang Wenze	95/02
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		
President	Xu Hanjing	96/03
China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation		
President	Wang Tao	CCm 88/05
China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
China National Tobacco Corporation		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
China Electronics Industry Corporation		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		
President	Ma Tinggui?	86/04
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09
Bank of China		
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Xuebing	95/05
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	CCa 85/08
Agricultural Bank of China		
President	Shi Jiliang	94/12
China Construction Bank		
President	Wang Qishan	94/08
State Development Bank		
President	Yao Zhenyan	94/04
Export-Import Bank of China		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04
Agricultural Development Bank		
President	Zhu Yuanliang	94/11
People's Insurance Company of China		
Chairman	Ma Yongwei	94/10
President	Ma Yongwei	94/11

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian	CCm 95/12
	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 95/12
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03
Members	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
	Wang Ke	CCm 95/12
	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
V.-Pres.	Gao Changli	CCa 93/07
	Li Guoguang	95/12
	Liu Jiachen	93/07
	Luo Haocai	95/06
	Tang Dehua	93/07
	Xie Anshan	92/09
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03
Deputy Procurators General	Chen Mingshu	91/10
	Liang Guoqing	86/06
	Wang Wenyuan	92/03
	Zhang Qiong	95/10
	Zhao Dengju	93/07
	Zhao Hong	93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary	Jiang Zemin	89/06
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POLITBURO Standing Committee Members		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06
	Li Peng	87/11
	Qiao Shi	87/11
	Li Ruihuan	89/06
	Zhu Rongji	92/10
	Liu Huaqing	92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10

Other Politburo Members		
	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
	Huang Ju	94/09
	Jiang Chunyun	CCSm 92/10
	Li Lanqing	92/10
	Li Tieying	87/11
	Qian Qichen	92/10
	Tian Jiyun	87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	CCSm 92/10
	Xie Fei	92/10
	Yang Baibing	92/10
	Zou Jiahua	92/10

Alternate Members		
	Wang Hanbin	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10

CCP CC Secretariat		
Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm 94/09
	Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/09

CCP CC Military Commission		
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian	CCm 95/09
	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 95/09
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10
Members	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
	Wang Ke	CCm 95/09
	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/09
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline		
Secretary	Zhou Ziyu	93/00
General Office		
Director	Cheng Jianning	93/04
Commission for Inspecting Discipline		
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10
	Chen Zuolin	87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10
	Wang Deying	90/12
	Xu Qing	92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang	94/04
General Office		
Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin	93/09
	Hu Guangbao	93/07
	Jiang Yikang	96/05
	Wang Gang	94/10
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10
Organization Department		
Director	Zhang Quanqing	94/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin	93/04
	Meng Liankun	87/09
	Song Defu	CCm 93/08
	Wang Xudong	93/08
	Wu Lianyuan	92/08
	Yu Yunyao	95/05
	Zhao Zongnai (exec.)	88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06
Propaganda Department		
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming	93/06
	Gong Xinhua	93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCa 93/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08
	Nie Dajiang	90/09
	Xu Guangchun	95/08
	Xu Weicheng	89/09
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)	91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi	87/07
United Front Department		
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12
	Li Dezhou	CCm 92/11
	Liu Jidong	93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11
	Zheng Wantong	93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03
International Liaison Department		
Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03
Dep.Dir.	Dai Bingyao	95/10
	Huan Guoying	93/09
	Jiang Guanghua	82/11
	Li Beihai	93/08
	Li Chengren	88/07
	Liu Jingqin	95/07
	Zhu Shanqing	85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Lichang	CCm 94/10
Commission for Politics and Law		
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm 93/06
	Shu Huaide	93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huaide	93/05
Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security		
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi	93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07
Commission for Protection of Party Secrets		
Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm 92/05
Central Organization Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07
	Li Guixian	CCm 94/12
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
Policy Research Office		
Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng	90/03
	Wei Jianlin	89/12
	Xiao Wanjun	93/07
	Zheng Keyang	90/01

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee			Leading Group for Party History Work			PLA Air Force								
Chairman	Zeng Qinghong	93/03	Head	Yang Shangkun?	84/12	Commander	Yu Zhenwu	95/01						
V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06	Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo	94/11	Dep.Cdr.	Jing Xueqin	95/01						
	Li Dengzhu	94/05		Deng Liqun	94/11		Liu Shunyao	95/05						
	Li Yan	86/10		Hu Sheng	94/11		Wu Guangyu	95/02						
	Wang Jingmao	91/01	Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda			Pol.Commissar	Xin Dianfeng	95/05						
Work Committee for Central Government Organs			Head	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 94/01	Dep.P.C.	Ding Wenchang	CCm 92/11						
Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm 89/09	Dep.Head	Ai Zhisheng	CCm 94/05		Chen Qian	94/02						
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun	88/12	Foreign Affairs Leading Group			PLA Second Artillery								
	Li Mingyu	91/03	Head	Li Peng	PBm 89/12	Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11						
	Liu Zhengwei	CCm 93/07	Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm 89/12	Dep.Cdr.	Li Qianming	93/01						
	Qu Shouqing	88/12		Wu Xueqian	89/12		Zou Yongzhao	92/12						
	Wang Chuguang	88/06	Taiwan Affairs Leading Group			Pol.Commissar	Sui Yongju	92/11						
	Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)	88/02	Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/05	Dep.P.C.	Cao Heqing	95/03						
Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs			Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm 93/05	National Defence University								
Secretary	Ma Wen	95/02	Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/05	President	Xing Shizhong	95/07						
Party History Research Office			Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination			Pol.Com.	Wang Maorun	95/07						
Director	Hu Sheng	82/05	Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/04	Academy of Military Sciences								
Dep.Dir.	Chen Wei	95/08	Dep.Head	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 94/04	President	Xu Huizi	CCm 95/07						
	Fan Shouxin	89/08	Overseas Publicity Group			Pol.Com.	Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01						
	Gong Yuzhi (exec.)	95/08	Head	Zeng Jianhui	92/12	PLA Military Court								
	Ma Shijiang	88/08	Dep.Head	Zhou Jue	91/03	President	Quan Zengde	93/09						
	Sha Jiansun	CCa 88/08	Overseas Publicity Office			PLA Military Procuratorate								
	Zheng Hui	87/06	Director	Zeng Jianhui	92/00	Chief Procurator	Liu Baochen	92/11						
Documents Research Office			Taiwan Affairs Office			Liberation Army Daily								
Director	Pang Xianzhi	91/11	Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 91/06	Director	Xu Caihou	93/06						
Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji	84/00	Dep.Dir.	Chen Yunlin	CCa 95/05	Editor-in-Chief	Sun Zhongtong	93/06						
CC Party School				Li Qingzhou	91/02	Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force								
President	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10		Sun Xiaoyu	93/04	Commander	Yang Guoping	96/02						
V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi	94/05		Tang Shubei	91/06	Dep.Cdr.	An Jiaojia	93/09						
	Liu Haifan	95/06	NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP											
	Liu Shengyu	93/07							CCP CC Military Commission			See under CCP		
	Su Xing	88/04							PRC Central Military Commission			See separate entry above		
	Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm 93/11							General Staff			See separate entry above		
	Xing Benshi	88/00							Chief	Fu Quanyou	CCm 95/10	Beijing		
	Xue Ju	89/08							Dep.Ch.	Cao Gangchuan	92/11	Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm 94/01
	Yang Chungui	94/05								Kui Fulin	95/07	Dep.Cdr.	Guo Boxiong	94/07
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian	90/11								Qian Shugen	CCa 95/07		Jiang Hongquan	92/12
People's Daily										Wu Quanxu	95/07		Liang Guanglie	CCa 96/02
Director	Shao Huaze	CCm 92/11								Xiong Guangkai	CCa 96/02		Ma Zhanmin	95/05
Dep.Dir.	Xu Zhongtian	95/10							General Political Department			Pol.Com.	Gu Shanqing	CCm 92/12
	Zheng Mengxiang	90/04							Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/11	Dep.P.C.	Wang Fuyi	90/07
Editor-in-Chief	Fan Jingyi	94/05							Dep.Dir.	Tang Tianbiao	95/07	Chengdu		
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Bao Yujun	88/10								Wang Ruilin	CCm 92/12	Commander	Liao Xilong	95/08
	Li Renchen	86/11								Xu Caihou	94/01	Dep.Cdr.	Chen Shijun	95/05
	Tang Jiyu	90/04		Zhou Ziyu	93/06		Chi Yunxiu	92/12						
	Wu Chunhe	93/09	General Logistics Department				Huang Hengmei	94/01						
	Yuan Zhifa	95/09	Director	Wang Ke	CCm 95/10		Zhu Chengyou	94/01						
	Zhang Husheng	95/01	Dep.Dir.	Shen Binyi	CCa 95/01		Zhang Zhijian	94/01						
	Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)	89/11		Wang Tailan	92/00		Jiang Futang	94/01						
	Zheng Mengxiang	91/04		Zhou Youliang	94/01		Shao Nong	90/05						
	Zhou Ruijin	93/04		Zuo Jianchang	95/01		Wu Runzhong	94/01						
Guangming Daily			Pol.Com.	Zhou Kunren	CCm 95/07		Zhang Shaosong	92/12						
Editor-in-Chief	Wang Chen	95/08	PLA Navy				Zheng Xianbin	CCa 94/01						
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Chen Tanqiang	91/06	Commander	Zhang Lianzhong	CCm 88/01	Guangzhou								
	Fang Gongwen	87/06	Dep.Cdr.	He Pengfei	92/12	Commander	Tao Bojun	96/01						
	Jiang Dianming	89/00		Shi Yunsheng	92/00	Dep.Cdr.	Gao Zhenjia	96/03						
	Lu Zhun	85/06		Xu Zhenzhong	95/08		Wang Yongguo	95/08						
	Qi Zhiwen	91/01		Yang Huaiqing	95/08		Wen Guoqing	95/01						
	Zhou Longbin	91/11		Leng Kuan	95/08		Yang Zhenggang	94/07						
Qiushi Bimonthly				Li Junlian	95/08		Yang Yushu	94/02						
Editor-in-Chief	Xing Benshi	94/05	- North China Sea Fleet				Zhou Yushu	92/12						
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Liu Yili	89/05	Commander	Wang Jiying	93/10		Shi Yuxiao	CCm 92/11						
	Ma Yingbai	92/10	Dep.Cdr.	Shi Tianding	93/08		Gao Tianzheng	CCm 90/05						
	Niu Xinfang	94/05	Pol.Commissar	Fu Hongji	95/08		Liu Shutian	95/07						
	Su Shuangbi	89/09	Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhaozhi	93/08		Liu Xinzeng	90/05						
	Wu Jianguo	90/08	- East China Sea Fleet				Wang Tongzhuo	95/02						
Leading Group for Agriculture			Commander	Yang Yushu	94/02		Yan Zhuo	95/01						
Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/04	Dep.Cdr.	An Liqun	87/11	Ji'nan								
Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm 93/04		Chen Qingji	94/04	Commander	Zhang Taiheng	92/10						
	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/04		Li Juncai	95/09	Dep.Cdr.	Han Ruijie	96/02						
Financial and Economic Leading Group				Liu Jipan	94/04		Hao Baoqing	96/02						
Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm 92/11		Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08		Ma Weizhi	95/05						
Dep.Heads	Li Peng	PBm 92/11	Pol.Commissar	Huang Huang	93/06		Wang Jiying	94/07						
	Zhu Rongji	PBm 92/11	Dep.P.C.	Liu Shuyuan	93/01		Yang Guoping	94/01						
Sec.-Gen.	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/03		Wei Boliang	92/09		Du Tiehuan	94/11						
Party Building Group			- South China Sea Fleet				Cai Renshan	90/05						
Head	Song Ping	89/09	Commander	Wang Yongguo	95/04		Qu Jining	90/05						
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo	90/03	Dep.Cdr.	Liu Xizhong	87/03		Tan Naida	CCa 94/11						
	Deng Liqun	90/08	Pol.Commissar	Kang Fuquan	93/06		Zhang Wentai	94/03						
			Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong	93/04									
				Zhao Yingfu	94/05									

Lanzhou			
Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Fu Bingyao		92/11
	Li Yongde		95/01
	Wang Lizhong		92/00
	Wang Zhicheng		95/04
	Zou Yuqi		92/00
Pol.Com.	Wen Zongren	CCa	96/01
Dep.P.C.	Gong Yongfeng		90/08
	Pan Zhaomin		92/12
	Xu Shouzeng		94/04
	Zhang Shutian		96/02
	Zhou Yongshun		96/05
Nanjing			
Commander	Chen Bingde		96/02
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Xizhang		90/05
	He Qizong	CCa	93/01
	Liu Lunxian		92/11
	Yang Decai		96/02
	Yang Yushu		96/02
Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa	94/01
	Lei Mingqiu	CCm	95/02
	Pei Jiuzhou		90/05
Shenyang			
Commander	Li Xinliang		95/10
Dep.Cdr.	Lu Denghua		93/00
	Qi Lianyun		93/06
	Zong Shunliu		95/10
Pol.Com.	Jiang Futang		95/10
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren		91/02
	Zhou Wen yuan	CCm	93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie		93/03
	Ba Jin		83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang		88/04
	Ding Guangxun		89/03
	Dong Yin chu		93/03
	He Luli (f)		96/03
	Hong Xue zhi		90/03
	Hu Sheng		88/04
	Huo Yingdong		93/03
	Liu Jingji		84/05
	Ma Wanqi		93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03
	Qian Weichang		87/04
	Qian Xuesen		86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm	88/04
	Seypidin Aze		93/03
	Su Buqing		88/04
	Sun Fuling		93/03
	Wan Guoquan		94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/03
	Wu Xueqian		93/03
	Yang Jingren		88/04
	Yang Rudai		93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm	91/04
	Zhao Puchu		83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm	94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm	94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League			
First Secretary			
	Li Keqiang		93/05
Secretaries			
	Bayinqolu		93/05
	Ji Bingxuan		93/05
	Jiang Daming		93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)		93/05
	Sun Jinlong		95/11
	Yuan Chunqing		92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/05
	Zhou Qiang		95/11
Federation of Trade Unions			
President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCsm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade		91/04
	Jiang Jiafu		93/10
	Li Qisheng	CCa	93/10
	Liu Heng		93/10
	Ni Haomei (f)		95/12
	Teng Yilong		93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)		93/10
	Yang Xingfu		89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm	91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang		93/10
First Secretary			
	Zhang Dinghua	CCm	91/12

Women's Federation			
President	Chen Muhua	CCm	88/09
V.-Pres.	He Yichun		88/09
	He Luli		93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm	88/09
	Kong Lingren		93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm	78/09
	Liu Hairong		93/09
	Mahinur Kasim		78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar		78/09
	Nie Li		88/09
	Wang Shuxian		93/09
	Wei Yu		88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm	83/09
	Zhao Di		90/12
First Secretary			
	Huang Qizao	CCm	90/02

Youth Federation			
President	Liu Peng		93/12
V.-Pres.	Ajia Luosangtudan		95/07
	Bai Chunli		95/07
	Bayinqolu (exec.)		93/12
	Cai Zhenhua		95/07
	Chen Zhangliang		95/07
	Chen Zhaoxiong		95/07
	Gao Kaixian		95/07
	Guan Mucun (f)		90/08
	Hao Peng		95/07
	Huo Zhenhuan		90/08
	Li Denghai		95/07
	Wang Mingang		95/07
	Yu Guilin		93/12
	Yuan Chunqing		93/12
	Zhang Jing		95/07
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/12
	Zhao Yufen		95/07
	Yu Guilin		91/03
Sec.-Gen.			

Students' Federation			
President	Zhang Jing		95/07
V.-Pres.	Alimu Kelimu		95/07
	Chen Canhui		95/07
	Chen Jianwen		95/07
	Chen Kaiyun		95/07
	Chen Xiaofeng		95/07
	Dai Peng		95/07
	Guo Xiaofeng		95/07
	He Qi		95/07
	Huang Keying		95/07
	Jin Yulei		95/07
	Jinbu Dunzhu		95/07
	Liu Shanying		95/07
	Liu Zhao		95/07
	Lu Huimin		95/07
	Ma Jinfang		95/07
	Miao Yanmin		95/07
	Ouyang Jun		95/07
	Peng Wencai		95/07
	Ren Libo		95/07
	Ren Peiwen		95/07
	Song Ge		95/07
	Su Xiaojun		95/07
	Tang Yifeng		95/07
	Wang Hongqian		95/07
	Wu Fei		95/07
	Xie Kang		95/07
	Yang Ruidong		95/07
	Yang Yunzhi		95/07
	Zhang Binxun		95/07
	Zhang Jianwei		95/07
	Zhang Suogeng		95/07
	Zhao Ruining		95/07
	Zhou Zhi		95/07
	Zhu Jian		95/07

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries			
President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm	94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu		90/03
	Su Guang		95/10
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12
	Xu Qun		92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang			
Hon.Chm.			
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin		92/12
Chairman	Zhao Zukang		88/11

V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)		92/12
	He Luli (f)		88/11
	Hu Min		92/12
	Li Ganliu		83/12
	Peng Qingyuan (exec.)		83/12
	Shen Qiwoo		91/12
	Tong Fu		92/12
	Xu Qichao		83/12
	Zhou Tienong		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhou Peikang		92/12

China Democratic League			
Hon.Chm.			
Chairman	Fei Xiaotong		87/01
V.-Chm.	Ding Shisun (exec.)		88/10
	Feng Zhijun		87/01
	Kang Zhenhuang		88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)		88/10
	Li Yining		95/12
	Luo Hanxian		87/01
	Ma Dayou		87/01
	Qian Weichang		83/12
	Tan Jiazhen		83/12
	Tao Dayong		83/12
	Wu Xiuping		92/12
	Xie Songkai		88/10
	Zhang Yumao		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou		92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association			
Chairman	Sun Qimeng		87/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua		88/06
	Chen Mingshan		83/11
	Chen Suiheng		83/11
	Cheng Siwei		95/12
	Feng Kexu		92/11
	Feng Tiyun (exec.)		83/11
	Huang Daneng		83/11
	Li Chonghuai		88/06
	Liu Heng		92/11
	Lu Ming		92/11
	Wan Guoquan		83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu		88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy			
Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)		88/11
	Zhao Puchu		92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)		87/06
V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian		88/11
	Chen Shunli (exec.)		83/11
	Chu Zhuang		84/12
	Deng Weizhi		88/11
	Feng Jicai		88/11
	Mei Xiangming		88/11
	Xu Jialu		92/12
	Ye Zhishan		87/06
	Zhang Huaixi		95/12
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun		89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party			
Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng		88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiayi		88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhi		88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)		83/12
	Jian Tiancong		88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua		92/12
	Li Meng		95/12
	Song Jinsheng		92/12
	Tian Guangtao		87/01
	Yan Hongchen		92/12
	Yao Jun		87/01
	Zhang Shiming		87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng		92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)			
Hon.Chm.			
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian		92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu		88/12
V.-Chm.	Luo Haocai		92/12
	Wang Songda		88/12
	Wu Mingxi		95/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)		88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)		83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wu Mingxi		95/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society		
Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao	89/01
	Yan Jici	89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong	83/12
	Chen Mingshao	89/01
	Chen Xuejun	89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
	Huang Qixing	95/12
	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
	Wang Wenyan	89/01
	Wang Xuan	95/12
	Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
	Yang You	89/01
	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government

League		
Hon.Chm.	?	
Chairman	Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi	87/12
	Liu Yiming	95/12
	Zhang Kehui (exec.)	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing	87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Hon.Chm.	Wang Guangying	93/10
Chairman	Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.	Bao Yujun	96/01
	Chen Jingxin	93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
	He Fengzu	93/10
	He Houhua	93/10
	Hu Deping	93/10
	Huan Yushan	93/10
	Huang Changxi	79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCM 93/10
	Jiang Peilu	79/10
	Li Hongchang	93/10
	Liang Shangli	79/10
	Liu Minxue	93/10
	Liu Yimin	93/10
	Liu Yonghao	93/10
	Qi Jingfa	93/10
	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
	Zeng Xianzi	93/10
	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Yutong	93/10
	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan	93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province		
CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCM 88/04
Dep. Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa 94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa 92/10
	Hui Liangyu	CCa 94/12
Governor	Du Yijin	88/02
V.-Gov.	Wang Xiuzhi	93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
	Yang Duoliang	93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)	88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen	90/07
Dep. Cdr.	He Yanran	90/07
	Liu Zhengzong	90/07
	Chen Peisen	93/01
Pol. Com.	Hu Daoren	93/06
Dep. P.C.	Lu Guangyan	90/07
	Zhang Honggui	93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 95/04
Dep. Sec.	Chen Guangwen	92/12
	Li Qiyan	CCM 87/12
	Li Zhijian	92/12
Mayor	Li Qiyan	CCM 93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang	93/02
	He Luli (f)	88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang	93/02
	Jin Renqing (exec.)	95/11
	Lu Yucheng	88/01
	Meng Xuenong	93/02
	Yang Anjiang	96/01
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)	82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin	CCa 93/02
PLA Cdr.	Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang	90/10
	Huang Bocheng	95/01
	Qin Tao	90/09
	Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol. Com.	Zhang Baokang	91/02
Dep. P.C.	Huang Xiangchu	91/06
	Jiang Jichu	96/01

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCM 93/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa 93/09
	He Shaochuan	94/08
	Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
	Xi Jinping	95/10
Governor	Chen Mingyi	CCa 94/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Xiaojing	95/04
	Pan Xincheng	94/09
	Shi Xingmou	88/01
	Tong Wanheng	93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)	93/09
	Wang Liangpu	93/01
	Zhang Jiakun	92/04
PPC Chm.	Jia Qinglin	CCM 94/04
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui	93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Mingduan	90/10
	Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol. Com.	Sui Shengwu	94/06
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa 93/10
Dep. Sec.	Li Hulin	94/11
	Sun Ying	92/07
	Yang Zhenjie	93/04
	Zhang Wule	93/04
	Zhao Zhihong	94/11
Governor	Zhang Wule	93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling	92/03
	Cui Zhenghua	93/01
	Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
	Han Xiuguo	95/01
	Lu Ming?	85/12
	Luosang Lingzhi Duoje	95/09
	Yang Huaixiao	92/03
	Yi Xiaozhu?	94/11
	Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian	93/01

PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen	93/09
Dep. Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie	90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong	90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua	90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm 91/01
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua	93/05
	Lu Ruihua	CCa 96/02
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCM 90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCM 91/05
	Lu Ruihua	CCa 96/02
Governor	Gong Rongchang	93/04
V.-Gov.	Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
	Liu Weiming	88/01
	Lu Zhonghe	88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
	Tang Bingquan	96/04
	Zhang Gaoli (exec.)	88/01
	Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.	Zhu Senlin	CCM 96/02
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu	92/11
Dep. Com.	Yu Lusheng	92/10
	Zhou Jinxin	94/06
	Zhuang Gennan	95/10
Pol. Com.	Liu Yuanjie	94/06
Dep. P.C.	Xie Youmin	91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCM 90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCM 89/12
	Ding Tingmo	90/10
	Ma Qingsheng	94/11
	Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCM 90/01
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao	CCa 95/01
	Li Zhenqian	88/09
	Lu Bing	93/01
	Xu Bingsong	93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong	90/08
	Zhang Wenxue	96/01
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin	CCM 95/01
PLA Cdr.	?	
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun	90/10
	Liu Wenliang	94/06
Pol. Com.	Gong Pingqiu	94/06
Dep. P.C.	Sun Shihuang	94/08
	Zhan Kexun	90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa 93/07
Dep. Sec.	Chen Shineng	93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa 92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng	93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong	88/01
	Hu Xiansheng	93/09
	Lou Jiwei	95/09
	Mo Shiren	93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa 93/12
	Yao Jiyuan	93/01
	Yuan Ronggui	93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)	85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)	80/01
	Zhou Quanyong	95/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCM 94/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhong Liming	94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Meng Jingxi	94/10
Pol. Com.	Yu Zhonggui	90/07
Dep. P.C.	Deng Guoyong	90/07
	Huang Zushi	95/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCM 93/01
Dep. Sec.	Cai Changsong	96/01
	Chen Yuyi	93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa 92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa 93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCM 93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou	90/02
	Liu Mingqi	93/02
	Mao Zhijun	91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa 93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa 91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa 93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing	92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Zuocai	94/05
	Li Bixing	95/12
	Li Zerong	95/12
	Liu Chengbao	90/12
Pol. Com.	Zhou Chuantong	94/05
Dep. P.C.	Ding Yucai	90/04
	Wu Fenglong	94/08

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa	94/03
	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Xu Yongyue		94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou (exec.)		91/04
	Cong Fukui		95/06
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	He Shaocun		95/02
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
	Yang Qian		95/02
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Hua Binglai		95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Tang Minghong		95/06
Pol.Com.	Wang Chaohai		94/05
Dep.P.C.	?		

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm	94/04
Dep.Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
	Wang Jiangong		95/01
Governor	Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05
V.-Gov.	Ma Guoliang		95/01
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zhenchuan?		96/03
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhang Chengyi?		96/03
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep.Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
	Zhang Fucheng		95/01
Pol.Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep.P.C.	?		

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Fan Qinchen	CCa	95/12
	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Li Zhibin		94/09
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyong		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Yingzhou		95/11
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
	Ji Yingtian		95/10
Pol.Com.	Yue Xuanyi		95/10
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Xia Guangyao		93/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	94/12
Dep.Sec.	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
V.-Gov.	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Wang Shouhai		95/11
	Zhang Hongxiang		94/10
	Zhang Peiqiang		94/12
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Jia Fukun		95/05
Dep.Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		95/02
	Liao Qiliang		95/07
Pol.Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep.P.C.	?		

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
	Zheng Peimin		95/10
Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	95/01
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Pang Daomu		94/12
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Qiao Xinzhu		95/07
Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07
Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
	Uyunqing (f)	CCa	94/12
	Yun Bulong		94/12
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Baoyindeligeer		95/01
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Wang Fengqi		95/01
	Wang Zhan	CCa	94/11
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Peng Cufeng		94/09
Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhen		94/09
Dep.P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Cao Keming		91/03
	Gu Hao	CCa	94/12
	Xu Zhonglin		94/12
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/08
Governor	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Biting		95/06
	Ji Yunshi (exec.)		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
	Zhang Lianzhen (f)		95/10
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
	Xu Minggao		94/02
Pol.Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	95/04
Dep.Sec.	Huang Zhiquan		95/08
	Shu Huiguo		95/04
	Shu Shengyou		95/04
	Zhong Qihuang		95/08
Governor	Shu Shengyou		95/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Sun Yonghe		95/06
	Zhou Ziping		91/03
	Zhu Yingpei		95/06
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol.Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Fan Jun		95/03
	Liu Chuanyun		94/06
	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	95/06
Dep.Sec.	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Yueqi		94/10
Governor	Wang Yunkun		95/06
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02
	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Sang Fengwen		94/02
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Changfu		95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Wen Jicheng		95/08
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol.Com.	Yan Haipeng		95/01
Dep.P.C.	Liang Shulin		95/01

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchi	CCm	93/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
Governor	Wen Shizhen		94/05
V.-Gov.	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Liu Ketian		95/02
	Mu Suixin		96/05
	Xiao Zuofu (exec.)		88/01
	Xu Wencai		95/11
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Shuming		95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying?		90/08
	Wang Xing		95/01
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol.Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Sun Guishu		95/07
	Ye Zhaohong		93/06
	Yi Guangshun		95/01

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCm	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Wang Kuicai		95/10
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep.Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol.Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05
Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
	Yao Xiangcheng		95/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Jia Xitai		95/07
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
	Zhao Leji?		94/07
	Zheng Xinmiao		95/09
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Meiyuan	CCm	93/11
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		94/06
	Ma Weidong		95/10
	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
	Li Tianrong		94/03
Dep.P.C.	Xu Zuoliang		95/05

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	An Qiyuan	94/12
Dep. Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm 90/03
	Cai Zhulin	95/10
	Cheng Andong	CCa 94/12
	Liu Ronghui	92/12
Governor	Cheng Andong	CCa 94/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei	93/04
	Gong Deshun	94/12
	Jia Zhibang	CCa 95/07
	Jiang Xinzhen	91/01
	Liu Chunmao	88/12
	Pan Liansheng	95/11
	Sun Daren?	83/05
	Wang Shousen	96/02
	Wang Shuangxi	88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)	82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm 93/04
PLA Cdr.	Du Donghai	95/10
Dep. Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan	90/11
	Wang Kezhong	95/07
Pol. Com.	Zhao Lianchen	93/04
Dep. P.C.	Li Qilu	94/03

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm 94/11
Dep. Sec.	Chen Jianguo	94/11
	Han Xikai	93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa 92/03
	Li Wenquan	93/11
	Lu Maozeng	95/07
	Song Fatang	94/11
Governor	Li Chunting	CCa 95/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Kangfu	96/03
	Chen Jianguo	93/04
	Du Shicheng	95/06
	Han Yuqun	95/06
	Shao Guifang	95/02
	Song Fatang (exec.)	89/06
	Wang Yuxi	93/04
	Wu Aiyang (f)	CCa 93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng	89/04
PPC Chm.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm 96/03
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Qihong	96/02
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Yonglu	91/06
	Wang Baoshu	93/10
Pol. Com.	Liu Guofu	92/01
Dep. P.C.	Yang Juqing	92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm 94/09
Dep. Sec.	Chen Liangyu	92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa 89/08
	Wang Liping	92/08
	Xu Kuangdi	CCa 94/11
Mayor	Xu Kuangdi	CCa 95/02
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping	93/02
	Hua Jianmin	94/12
	Jiang Yiren	93/02
	Meng Jianzhu	93/02
	Sha Lin	93/02
	Xia Keqiang	92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)	85/07
	Zhao Qizheng	91/06
	Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi	88/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Wenhui	96/01
Dep. Cdr.	Wang Jinzhong	93/08
	Xiang Shourong	90/10
Pol. Com.	Wang Chuanyou	94/04
Dep. P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong	93/06

Shanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09
Dep. Sec.	Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02
	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/10
	Wang Yunlong	CCa 96/02
	Zheng Shekui	96/02
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)	83/04
	Ji Xinfang	92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa 92/07
	Liu Zhenhua	95/12
	Peng Zhigui	93/01
	Wang Wenxue	92/05
	Wang Xin	96/04
	Xue Jun	95/12
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai	92/06
Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa	90/10
Pol. Com.	Chen Deyi	95/01
Dep. P.C.	Zhou Kaixi	94/05

Sichuan Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
Dep. Sec.	Pu Haiqing	94/08
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCa 89/12
	Xiao Yang	CCa 92/11
	Yang Chonghui	94/08
Governor	Song Baorui	CCa 96/02
V.-Gov.	Gan Yuping	93/02
	Li Dachang	96/02
	Li Meng	93/02
	Ouzegao	93/02
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)	85/05
	Xu Shiqun	93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
	Zou Guangyan	96/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai	90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Daikun	93/04
	Tao Delun	90/08
Pol. Com.	Geng Quanli	CCm 93/03
Dep. P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm 93/03
Dep. Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
	Li Shenglin	93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa 88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)	91/11
	Qu Weizhi (f)	96/01
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Yang Xincheng	95/12
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Liankang	93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu	93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep. Cdr.	?	
Pol. Com.	Yang Huichuan	93/10
Dep. P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa 85/11
	Lieque	94/12
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Yang Chuantang	94/12
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhougua (f)	93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)	94/01
	Dunzhu	94/10
	Gong Daxi?	85/11
	Gyamco (exec.)	79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Lieque (exec.)	95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Sun Qiwen	94/12
	Xiang Yang	94/12
	Xu Mingyang	95/07
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
	Zeren Sangzhu	92/12
PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi	92/01
Dep. Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol. Com.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Dep. P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Qiu Jianxin	94/02
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan	CCa 94/09
Dep. Sec.	Ablait Abdurexit	93/12
	Aiskait Kerimbay	96/02
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Fengzi	96/03
	Zhang Wenyue	96/02
	Zhou Shengtao	96/02
Chairman*	Ablait Abdurexit	93/12
V.-Chm.	Aiskait Kerimbay	93/01
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan	95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/12
Dep. Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Fang Denghua	94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
Pol. Com.	Zhou Yongshun	96/05
Dep. P.C.	Lei Xingping	94/09
	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm 95/06
Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
	Linghu An	93/10
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu	94/11
	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa 93/01
	Liang Gongqing	95/09
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong	94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Pol. Com.	Li Jie	93/07
Dep. P.C.	?	

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep. Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Lu Zhangong	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/12
Governor	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa 88/02
	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Lu Songting	95/08
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Jiang Maobao	94/07
Pol. Com.	He Jiabi	95/07
Dep. P.C.	Nie Quanlin	90/11
	Wang Changgui	94/07

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZDY = *Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu* (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
 ZGYJ = *Zhonggong Yanjiu* (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Jiang Yikang (1)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC General Office. (XNA, RMRB, 19 May 96) Jiang served as director of the General Office's Administration Bureau for Organs under Central Committee since April 1994.

Mu Suixin (2)

Appointed vice-governor of Liaoning Provincial People's Government at the 21st Standing Committee meeting of the 8th Liaoning Provincial People's Congress on May 21, 1996. (*Liaoning Ribao*, 22 May 96, in SWB, 10 June 96) Mu served as assistant governor since March 1995.

Zhou Yongshun (3)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region and as political commissar of Xinjiang Military District. (*Xinjiang Ribao*, 20 May 96, in SWB, 7 June 96) Zhou served as deputy political commissar of Xinjiang Military District since April 1993.

Zou Jiahua

Vice-Premier Zou was appointed head of the newly established State Council Leading Group on Computerization. (RMRB, 28 May 96) Deputy heads are Hu Qili, minister of electronics industry, Wu Jichuan, minister of posts and telecommunications, Liu Qibao, deputy secretary-general of the State Council, Zeng Peiyan, vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission, Xu Penghang,

vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission, Zhu Lilan, vice-chairperson of the State Science and Technology Commission, and Chen Yuan, vice-governor of the People's Bank of China.

Leaders Removed from Office

He Daoquan

Commander of Beijing Garrison.

Lei Yu

Vice-Chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Regional People's Government. (Zhongxinshe, 31 Jan 96, in ZDY, 1996/3, p.90)

Pan Zhaomin

Political Commissar of Xinjiang Military District. Pan may still serve as deputy political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region.

Xu Wenyi

Commander of Shanghai Garrison.

Addenda

Jiang Jichu (4)

Appointed deputy political commissar of Beijing Garrison. (Beijing Broadcasting Station, 30 Jan 96, in ZDY, 1996/3, p.89)

Liu Fengjun (5)

Identified as commander of Beijing Garrison.

Wang Wenhui (6)

Appointed commander of Shanghai Garrison. (Shanghai Broadcasting Station, 20 Jan 96, in ZDY, 1996/3, p.89) Wang served as deputy commander (since May 1985) and chief of staff of Zhejiang Military District before.

Wang Xin (7)

Elected vice-governor of Shanxi Province at the 4th session of the 8th Shanxi Provincial People's Congress on April 9, 1996. (*Shanxi Ribao*, 10 Apr 96, in SWB, 14 May 96)

Deaths

Lu Dingyi, a former alternative member of the Politburo of the CCP CC and vice-premier of the State Council, died of illness in Beijing on May 9, 1996 at the age of 90. Lu was also a Long March veteran and former vice-chairman of the CPPCC National Committee. (XNA, RMRB, 10 May 96)

Lu Rongshu, vice-chairman of the China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests) and member of the Standing Committee of the 8th CPPCC National Committee, died of illness in Beijing on May 27, 1996 at the age of 77. (RMRB, 28 May 96; 7 June 96)

Su Ziheng, honorary chairman of the Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League and member of the 8th CPPCC National Committee, died of illness in Beijing on May 31, 1996 at the age of 90. (XNA, 2 June 96)

Sun Shangqing, director of the State Council Development Research Center and member of the 8th NPC Financial and Economic Committee and the 21st Century Committee for China-Japan Friendship, passed away in Beijing on April 29, 1996. (RMRB, 9 May 96)

Zhi Yimin, deputy secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee, died of cancer on May 20, 1996. (*Shaanxi Ribao*, 21 May 96, in SWB, 10 June 96)

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 姜异康
- (2) 慕绥新
- (3) 周永顺
- (4) 姜吉初
- (5) 刘逢君
- (6) 王文惠
- (7) 王昕

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Armenia (May 05)

Agreements on Sino-Armenian cooperation in the fields of taxation, civil air transportation and culture were signed in Beijing. Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Armenian President Levon Ter-Petrosyan attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 6 May 96)

Bulgaria (May 20)

Cooperation agreements on public security, education, science, patents and other fields were signed in Beijing. Premier Li Peng and visiting Bulgarian Prime Minister Zhan Videnov attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 21 May 96)

Canada (May 07)

China and Canada produced two memoranda in Beijing on higher-education cooperation and collaboration between the two countries' schools. The two agreements were signed by Sun Zhenyu, China's vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Raymond Chan, secretary of state for Asia-Pacific of Canada. According to the two agreements, Canada will provide two amounts, one of 8m US\$, the other of 7.7m US\$, from 1995 to 1999, for academic exchanges, teaching, and research cooperation. Since having signed a general agreement in 1983, the two countries have cooperated in 75 programmes in agriculture, forestry, energy, and other areas. In 54 programmes covered by memoranda, Canada has provided a total of 270m US\$. (XNA, RMRB, 8 May 96)

Egypt (May 14)

Egypt and China signed agreements covering several areas including labor and culture. A technical cooperation protocol signed in Cairo by the Egyptian Ministry of Manpower and Migration and the Chinese Ministry of Labor covered vocational training, health and safety, and employment. The two countries also signed an agreement, under which China would grant Egypt 6m US\$ for the implementation of technological and economic cooperation projects. The two countries also signed a cooperation agreement involving universities, scholarships and exchange visits, as well as the exchange of films and exhibitions and tours by artists. (MENA news agency, Cairo, 14 May 96, in SWB, 21 May 96; RMRB, 15 May 96)

Ethiopia (May 13)

China and Ethiopia signed two agreements on promoting trade, economic and technological cooperation between the two countries. Visiting Chinese President Jiang Zemin and his Ethiopian counterpart Negasso Gidada were present at the signing ceremony in Addis Ababa. According to the first agreement, the Chinese government shall provide an assistance gratis to the Ethiopian government within a period of five years from 1st June 1996 to 31st May 2001. This grant shall be used for implementing projects to be agreed upon through consultations between the two sides. The second agreement stipulates that both contracting parties agree to do their utmost, in conformity with the laws and regulations in force in their respective countries, to develop trade and economic relations between the two countries. The agreement also encourages corporations, enterprises and other economic organizations of the two countries to cooperate in trade, economy, investment and technology. (XNA, RMRB, 14 May 96)

Germany (May 07)

China and Germany have signed an agreement to jointly undertake a massive tree-planting project on the upper reaches of Baiyangdian (Hebei Province), the largest lake in North China. Under the agreement, the KFW Bank of Germany will provide 13m Deutsche marks (about 78m RMBY) in gratis aid to the project, which is set for completion within five years at a total cost of 120m RMBY. Following the completion of the scheme forest cover in the project-covered area will soar to 69% from 7.8%. (XNA, 8 May 96)

Greece (May 31)

Chinese Vice-Foreign Minister Li Zhaoxing and Greek Ambassador to China Spyridon Dokianos exchanged the instruments of ratification of an agreement on judicial assistance of civil and criminal affairs between the People's Republic of China and the Hellenic Republic. This agreement will go into effect on June 29, 1996. (XNA, 1 June 96; RMRB, 2 June 96)

Iran (May 15?)

A memorandum of understanding on cooperation in the field of railways between the governments of China and Iran was signed in Tehran by visiting Chinese Minister of Railways Han Zhubin and his Iranian counterpart. (RMRB, 17 May 96)

Jordan (May 09)

An agreement on economic and technical cooperation between China and Jordan was signed in Amman during the visit of Chinese Vice-Premier Wu Bangguo. (XNA, 11 May 96)

Jordan (May 16)

Jordan and Chinese officials signed an executive programme for cultural and scientific cooperation for the next two years. The programme covers the areas of tourism, health, social development, culture and education. (Jordanian TV, Amman, 16 May 96, in SWB, 21 May 96; RMRB, 20 May 96)

Kenya (May 09)

China and Kenya concluded an agreement on economic and technological cooperation in Nairobi under which Beijing will provide 10m RMBY in aid to Kenya. Visiting Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Kenyan President Daniel Arap Moi witnessed the signing of the agreement by Wu Yi, Chinese minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Musalia Mudavadi, Kenyan Minister of Finance. An agreement of understanding on the provision of a 150m-RMBY Chinese government preferential loan to finance a sheet glass project in Kenya was also signed. (XNA, RMRB, 10 May 96)

Kenya (May 28)

Chinese Ambassador to Kenya Chen Pingchu handed over computer equipment worth 1m RMBY (about 120,000 US\$) to the Kenyan government. (XNA, 29 May 96)

North Korea (May 22)

China and the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK) signed an agreement on economic and technological cooperation between the two governments and an exchange of notes on China's providing 20,000 tons of grain for the DPRK. (XNA, 23 May 96)
The agreement was signed in Beijing by Chinese Vice-Premier Li Lanqing and visiting DPRK Vice-Premier Hong Song-nam.

Kuwait (May 27)

China and Kuwait signed a loan agreement for the project of Huizhou Port in South China's Guangdong province. According to the agreement, Kuwait will provide a loan of 14m US\$ to China for the port project. The document was signed by Shi Guangsheng, vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Bader Al-Humaidhi, president of the Kuwaiti Fund for Arab Economic Development. (XNA, 28 May 96)

Mali (May 17)

The Chinese and Malian governments signed an agreement on economic and technical cooperation in Bamako. According to the agreement, China is to provide 10m RMBY (about 1.2m US\$) to Mali as assistance. The money will be used either in the joint ventures of the two countries or to buy Chinese goods. At the signing ceremony, representatives of the two countries also inked an agreement on an interest-free loan of 80m RMBY (about 9.6m US\$) from China to Mali to fund some Sino-Malian cooperative projects. The two sides also signed a memorandum on the establishment of a Chinese investment and development centre in Bamako, capital of Mali. Visiting Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Malian President Alpha Oumar Konare witnessed the signing of these documents. Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Dioncounda Traore, Malian minister of state for foreign affairs, Malians abroad and African integration, signed the documents. (XNA, RMRB, 19 May 96)

Namibia (May 19)

The Chinese and Namibian governments inked an agreement on economic and technical cooperation. According to the pact signed in Windhoek, China will provide an assistance of 10m RMBY (about 1.2m US\$) to Namibia, to be used in the implementation of projects agreed upon or in the acquisition of general goods. Visiting Chinese

President Jiang Zemin and Namibian President Sam Nujoma witnessed signing of the accord, which was inked by Wu Yi, Chinese minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Saara Kuugongelwa, director general of Namibia's Planning Commission. (XNA, RMRB, 20 May 96)

Netherlands (May 23)

China and the Netherlands signed a civil aviation agreement in Beijing. (XNA, RMRB, 24 May 96)

New Zealand (May 20)

China and New Zealand signed four documents on the cooperation in animal husbandry. The documents include a memorandum of understanding on NZ's exportation of animals and animal genetic materials and China's importation of NZ's sheep sperm. They were signed in Wellington by the visiting Chinese Agriculture Minister Liu Jiang and his NZ counterpart Lockwood Smith. (XNA, 21 May 96)

Yemen (May 16)

China and Yemen signed a memorandum of understanding in Sanaa on the development of cooperation in the fields of oil prospection, production, marketing and refining. The document was signed by Xu Penghang, vice-chairman of the Economic and Trade Commission from China, and Yemen's Deputy Minister of Oil and Mineral Wealth. (XNA, 17 May 96)

Yemen (May 26)

China and Yemen signed in Sanaa a cooperation agreement on extending sports exchanges between the two countries. (XNA, 27 May 96)

Zimbabwe (May 21)

China and Zimbabwe signed eight documents on economic and technological cooperation. The eight documents include an agreement on trade, economic and technological cooperation, an agreement on the encouragement and reciprocal protection of investment, an aviation agreement and a general loan agreement. Under two of these documents, China will provide a grant of 10m RMBY (about 1.2m US\$) and a loan of 10m US\$ to the southern African country. (XNA, RMRB, 22 May 96)

International Agreements

European Union (May 07)

China and the European Union will strengthen cooperation in Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) protection, according to an agreement signed in

Beijing. The agreement specified that Sino-EU cooperation in IPR will include IPR training programme and technology transfer. The accord is among four agreements reached between the two sides, and signed by Sun Zhenyu, Chinese vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Sir Leon Brittan, vice-president of the EU. The other three agreements are on bilateral cooperation concerning higher education and universities, technology and commerce in the dairy sector, and water buffalo development. The EU will invest almost 57m US\$ for the projects which will be completed within three to five years. (XNA, RMRB, 8 May 96)

IATA (May 02)

China Southwest Airlines has become a member of the International Air Transport Association, the fourth Chinese carrier to join the organization. The other three Chinese IATA members are Air China, China Eastern Airlines, and China Southern Airlines, the country's three leading air carriers. Founded in 1987, China Southwest Airlines ranks fourth in terms of transport capacity in the nation, with a passenger flow of 5.49 million in 1995. (XNA, 3 May 96)

United Nations (May 15)

The NPC Standing Committee decided at its 19th session to abide by the UN's Maritime Convention. In doing so it will increase the sea area under its jurisdiction to about three million sq km, from 370,000 sq km, and have its rights to territorial waters and continental shelves recognized under international law. The convention took effect in 1994 as the most comprehensive international law of the sea. China is the 87th country to adopt it. (XNA, RMRB, 16 May 96)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Decision of the NPC Standing Committee on amending the 'Statistics Law of the PRC'", adopted at the 19th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on May 15, 1996. The decision will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.65 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on May 15, 1996) (Full text of the decision: RMRB, 17 May 96)

"Statistics Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 3rd session of the 6th NPC Standing Committee on 8th December 1983 and amended in accordance with the "Decision on amending the 'Statistics Law of the PRC'", adopted at the 19th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on May 15, 1996. (Full text of the revised law: RMRB, 17 May 96; Xinhua, 15 May 96, in SWB, 8 June 96)

"Decision of the NPC Standing Committee on amending the 'Law of the PRC on the Prevention and Treatment of Water Pollution'", adopted at the 19th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on May 15, 1996. The decision will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.66 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on May 15, 1996) (Full text of the decision: RMRB, 20 May 96)

"Law of the People's Republic of China on the Prevention and Treatment of Water Pollution", adopted at the 5th session of the 6th NPC Standing Committee on 11th May 1984 and amended in accordance with the "Decision on amending the 'Law of the PRC on the Prevention and Treatment of Water Pollution'", adopted at the 19th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on May 15, 1996. (Full text of the revised law: RMRB, 20 May 96)

"Law of the People's Republic of China on Lawyers", adopted at the 19th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on May 15, 1996. This law will go into effect on January 1, 1997. (Decree No.67 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on May 15, 1996) (Full text of the law: RMRB, 27 May 96; Xinhua, 15 May 96, in SWB, 8 June 96)

"Law of the People's Republic of China on the Application of Scientific and Technological Findings", adopted at the 19th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on May 15, 1996. This law will go into effect on October 1, 1996. (Decree No.68 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on May 15, 1996) (Full text of the law: RMRB, 23 May 96; Xinhua, 16 May 96, in SWB, 8 June 96)

"Law of the People's Republic of China on Vocational Education", adopted at the 19th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on May 15, 1996. This law will go into effect on September 1,

1996. (Decree No.69 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on May 15, 1996) (Full text of the law: RMRB, 23 May 96; Xinhua, 16 May 96, in SWB, 8 June 96)

China has uplifted the ceilings on the amount of foreign exchange allowed for private use, according to new rules issued by the State Administration of Exchange Control (SAEC). Individuals who plan to visit their relatives in Macau and Hong Kong can exchange RMBY for up to 500 US\$, up from a mere 20 US\$ for private visits to Macau and 40 US\$ for Hong Kong trips. The standard for those visiting their relatives in other regions and countries has been set at a maximum 1,000 US\$, as against mere 60 US\$ in the past. The old rules and regulations on the subject issued by the SAEC in 1994 will be defunct when the new rules become effective July 1, 1996. (XNA, 18 May 96)

China has issued a set of regulations to protect the state's monopoly on the production, transportation and marketing of salt. The regulations are aimed at guaranteeing effective implementation of iodizing salt and the citizens' health. According to the regulations, the price of salt is fixed by the government and no salt producers and sellers should alter the price at will. These regulations will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Order No.197 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on May 27, 1996) (XNA, 31 May 96; full text: RMRB, 4 June 96)

Addenda

"Regulations on electric power supply and consumption", issued in Beijing on April 25, 1996. These regulations enter into force on September 1, 1996. (Full translation: Xinhua, 25 Apr 96, in WER, 29 May 96)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1993	1994		
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Population				
- Total Population (b)	1,185	1,199		
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.145	1.121		
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 ¹	n.a.		
- Urban Population (%)	28.14	28.62		
- Rural Population (%)	71.86	71.38		
Employment				
Total Social Labor Force (m)	602,20	614.70		
Rate of Unemployment (%)				
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.6	2.8		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	12.0	15.0		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0		
			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
			- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	56.4 54.31
			- Industry	17.4 17.52
			- Construction	5.1 5.19
			- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	2.8 3.03
			- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.2 6.38
			Education	
			Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)	
			- University and College Students	1.4 1.88
			- Secondary School Students	29.8 45.09
			- Primary School Pupils	68.8 53.02
			Adult Illiteracy (%)	27.0 ³ 22.3 ⁴

Economic Data	1993	1994		
	<hr/>			
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,447	4,4918		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.3	11.6		
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,4515	4,5005		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.5	11.8		
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	2,926	3,679		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				
- Primary Sector	19.9	21.0		
- Secondary Sector	47.6	47.3		
- Tertiary Sector	32.5	31.8		
Industrial and Agricultural Production				
Gross Output Value of Industry				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	28.02	26.08		
Value Added of Industry				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	21.1	18.0		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	8.6		
Value Added of Agriculture				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	4.0		
Inflation				
- Retail Price Index	113.2	121.7		
- Cost of Living Index	114.7	124.1		
- of Urban Population	116.1	125.0		
- of Rural Population	113.7	123.4		
Consumption and Income per Capita				
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	1,148	1,737		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.3	6.7		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				
- Non-Agricultural Residents	3,027	3,956		
- Agricultural Residents	855	1,087		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	2,588	3,502		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	921,6	1,221		
			Investment	
			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	1,245.79 1,6370
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	58.6 31.4
			State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	765.80 932.3
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	45.2 21.7
			Public Finance	
			(b RMBY)	
			Total Government Revenue	508.82 521.81
			Total Government Expenditure	528.74 579.26
			Balance	-19.92 -57.45
			Current Account	
			(b US\$)	
				-11,902 7,657
			Foreign Trade	
			(b US\$)	
			Exports (fob)	91.74 121.04
			Imports (cif)	103.96 115.69
			Trade Balance	-12.22 5.30
			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
			- Hong Kong	24.0 26.70
			- Japan	17.2 17.82
			- USA	18.5 17.73
			- Germany	4.3 3.94
			- South Korea	3.1 3.64
			- Taiwan	1.6 1.85
			Major Origins of Imports (%):	
			- Hong Kong	10.1 8.17
			- Japan	22.5 22.70
			- USA	10.3 12.07
			- Taiwan	12.5 12.17
			- Germany	5.8 6.17
			- South Korea	5.2 6.32
			Exchange Rates	
			RMBY per US\$	5.76 ⁶ 8.61 ⁷
			RMBY per DM	3.48 ⁶ 5.31 ⁷
			Foreign Reserves	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	21.20 51.62
			Foreign Debts	
			(b US\$)	
				83.57 92.80

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN)1994, 1995.1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.

2) Author's estimation.

3) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report*, 1992, 136.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1994, pp.259, 276; ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278.

6) 1993: *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95*, p.1066; ZTN, 1995, p. 537.

7) CSY 1995, p. 537.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Yunnan	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Guizhou	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%. Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
Minister of the Interior: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)
Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu); Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuan-dong)
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nan-hong)
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wang Jen-hung (Wang Renhong)
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Cheng Shu-min (Zheng Shumin)
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shen-shan)
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
Minister of Personnel: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
Chairman: Chang Chun-hung (Zhang Junhong), interim
Secretary-General: Ch'iu I-yen (Qiu Yiren)
Chinese New Party (CNP)
Secretary-General: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

Social Data

	1993	1994		1993	1994
Population					
Total Number (m)	20,944	21,126	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.45	1.56
- Growth Rate (%)	0.92	0.87	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.03	0.99	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	28,829(r)	30,727
- Male (m)	10,797	10,880	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100)	110.34(r)	113.02
- Female (m)	10,147	10,246			
Population Density (per sq.km)	581.78	586.83			
Life Expectancy				1993/4	1994/5
- Male	72.02	n.a.	Education: Number of Students		
- Female	77.42	n.a.	Higher Education	575,391	606,388
			Secondary Education	2,048,707	2,054,553
			Primary Education	2,104,713	2,026,194
			Pre-School	236,009	233,589
			Others	377,705	339,486
			Total	5,302,525	5,260,210
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8,874	9,081			
- Employed (m)	8,745	8,939			
by Agriculture (%)	11.5	10.9			
Industry (%)	39.1	39.2			
Services (%)	49.4	49.9			

Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994		1993(r)	1994
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,970,546	6,458,644	Foreign Trade		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.0	6.1	Total Exports (m US\$)	85,091	93,049
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	10,852	11,606	- Growth Rate (%)	4.4	9.4
			Total Imports (m US\$)	77,061	85,349
			- Growth Rate (%)	7.0	10.8
			Balance (m US\$)	8,030	7,700
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	56.04	58.24		1993	1994
- Government Consumption	15.74	14.84	Major Trading Partners		
- Fixed Capital Formation	23.29	22.98	Exports (% of total)		
- Increase in Inventory	1.46	0.82	- USA	27.7	26.2
- Exports (Goods & Services)	43.53	43.77	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	21.7	22.9
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.67	41.86	- Japan	10.6	11.0
- Expenditure on GDP	98.39	98.79	- Germany	4.1	3.5
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	1.61	1.21	- Singapore	3.4	3.6
			Imports (% of total)		
			- Japan	30.1	29.0
			- USA	21.7	21.1
			- Germany	5.5	5.6
			- Australia	2.7	2.6
			- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	2.2	1.8
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,874,513	6,380,199		1993	1994
- Agriculture (%)	3.66	3.57	Foreign Reserves		
- Industry (%)	39.00	37.35	Amount (m US\$)	83,570	92,450
- Services (%)	57.34	59.08	- Annual Change (%)	1.53	10.6
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
	1992(r)	1993		1993	1994
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	239,934	260,512	External Public Debt Outstanding		
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	176,205	193,394	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	395.4	360.4
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	140,390	154,844	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	598.7	563.3
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	35,815	38,654			
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	47,070	50,257		1993	1994
			Exchange Rates (year end)		
			NT\$ per US\$	26.63	26.30
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
	1993	1994			
Wholesale Price	2.51	2.17			
Consumer Price	2.94	4.09			
Public Finance					
	1993(r)	1994			
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,484,678	1,511,944			
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,791,941	1,945,933			
Balance (m NT\$)	-307,203	-433,989			

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Donald Tsang Yam-kuen
Secretary for Civil Service: Lam Woo-kung
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng Wing-fui
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu Kwing-chue
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Joseph W.P. Wong
Secretary for the Treasury: Kwong Ki-chi
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Katherine Fok Lo Siu-ching
Secretary for Financial Services: Rafael Hui Si-yan
Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands: Bowen Leung Po-wing
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: Brian Chau Tak-hay
Secretary for Security: Peter Lai Hing-ling
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Denise Yue Chung-ye
Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
Secretary for Housing: Dominic Wong Shing-wah
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: Wong Wang-fat

Social Data

	1993	1994
Population		
Total Number	6,019,900	6,149,100
- Growth Rate (%)	1.8	2.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.68	0.7
Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,873,000	2,972,600
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.5
Employment (Sept.) in		
- Manufacturing	508,133	438,382
- Construction	52,179	60,392
- Trades & Gastronomy	958,042	1,051,193
- Transport & Communication	153,325	166,029
- Finance & Real Estate	336,026	361,072
- Civil Services	275,480	291,653
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.0
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	134.0	150.8
- Real (Sept.)	108.3	112.3
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.7	99.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.7	97.5
- Aged 15-16 (%)	84.2	87.2
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	513.5	608.4

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion r = revised
 m = million e = estimate

Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	897,595	1,019,228
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.8	5.5
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	151,646	168,151
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	515,312	600,040
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	72,335	83,246
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	246,472	297,478
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	2,040	19,880
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,046,250	1,170,013
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,075,710	1,254,427
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	217,447	246,846
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	126,551	143,848
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	13.6	11.4
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.1
- Construction	5.1	5.0
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.1	26.5
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.9
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	25.7
- Civil Services	15.1	15.3
- Ownership of premises	11.1	11.4
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.5	7.6
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	8.5	8.1
- CPI (B)	8.7	8.6
- Hang Seng CPI	9.5	10.0
- Composite CPI	8.8	8.8
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	135.3	166.6
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	107.3 (r)	134.0
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	121.0	140.2
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	223.0	222.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	823.2	947.9
- EU	119.4	127.6
- Commonwealth Countries	84.3	97.3
- China	274.6	322.8
- USA	180.3	210.1
- Japan	44.2	54.7
- Germany	40.8	41.6
- United Kingdom	24.5	27.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,046.3	1,170.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,072.6	1,250.7
- Commonwealth Countries	115.9	145.2
- EU	104.6	121.9
- China	402.2	470.9
- Japan	178.0	195.0
- Taiwan	94.0	107.3
- USA	79.4	89.3
- Singapore	47.8	62.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 26.3	- 80.7
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.72

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Henrique Manuel Lajes Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

Social Data

	1993	1994
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	395.3	410.5
- Growth Rate (%)	3.8	3.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.2
- Males (thousand)	192.9	200.0
- Females (thousand)	202.4	210.5
	1993	1994
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	40,037	42,823
- Secondary	18,634	19,246
- Technical Secondary	827	949
- Teacher Training	353	326
- Nurse Training	115	146
- Higher Education	6,803	6,045

Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	46,153.9	51,842.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	116,756.6	126,291.8
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	14,051.8	15,943.1
- Government Consumption	3,704.7	4,264.4
- Fixed Capital Formation	14,242.2	16,197.3
- Exports (Goods & Services)	34,136.1	36,617.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,965.7	21,165.0
	1993 (r)	1994
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	6.7	6.3
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.8	8.6
GDP Deflator	9.1	8.0
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.5
	1993	1994
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,202.3	12,811.2
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	10,419.9	11,251.3
	1993	1994
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,236.2	14,853.8
- USA	4,757.4	5,522.2
- Hongkong	1,785.1	1,660.2
- Germany	1,638.4	1,528.3
- France	1,198.8	1,066.4
- United Kingdom	899.4	1,057.3
- China	1,886.1	1,887.3
- Japan	161.4	140.4
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,137.9	16,925.1
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,818.2	5,136.8
- China	3,429.1	3,186.4
- Japan	2,548.8	2,164.5
- USA	933.8	1,156.4
- EU	1,805.8	2,452.3
	1993	1994
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	5,987.6	5,958.8
- Hongkong Residents	4,604.2	4,570.5
- Japan	335.9	348.4
- Europe	208.6	206.9
- USA	74.1	78.3
	1993	1994
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.96

Abbreviations:

e = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

- A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJPS *Asian Journal of Political Science* (Singapore), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bi-monthly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CReP *China Report* (Vienna)
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), twice yearly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

GENERAL AFFAIRS

1. China: changes and problems in political and economic development. Ma Jisen *AP, Spring-Summer 1995, pp.37-51
2. China after Deng. Overholt, William H. *FA, May/June 1996, pp.63-78

FOREIGN AFFAIRS**General Topics**

3. Mainland China foreign affairs of 1995 (Chin.). Fang Horng *SCC, Feb. 1996, pp.23-36
4. The spread of Western scholarship in China, 1842-1860. Xiong Yuezhi *SSC, 1996/No.1, pp.117-126

Western Europe

5. Außenpolitik statt Exportförderung. Für eine Neuorientierung der deutschen Chinapolitik. Herrmann-Pillath, Carsten *Politik und Gesellschaft, Bonn, 1996/No.2, pp.145-159
6. Erforschung der Geschichte der chinesisch-deutschen Beziehungen in China (Chin.). Liu Liqun * Deutschland-Studien, Shanghai 1996/No.1, pp.1-9
7. Über den Aufschluß der regionalen Wirtschaftspolitik in Deutschland für China (Chin.). Song Xueming *Deutschland-Studien, Shanghai 1996/No.1, pp.10-14
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