

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

### PRC Monthly Chronology: August 1995

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 01 United States: Foreign Minister Qian Qichen meets US Foreign Minister Warren Christopher in Brunei;
- 03 Cambodia: King Sihanouk left Beijing for home after medical check-up;
- 07 ASEAN: The China-ASEAN Joint Economy and Trade Committee held its first meeting in Jakarta;
- 20 UN General Assembly President and Foreign Minister of Cote d'Ivoire Amara Essy arrives;
- 21 Singapore: President Ong Teng Cheong pays a state visit accompanied by Senior Minister Lee Kuan Yew (-28);
- 25 US Undersecretary of State Peter Tarnoff arrives;
- 29 Iceland: President Vigdis Finnbogadottir pays a state visit (-Sep 03);
- 30 Japan: government decides to freeze most of its grants-in-aid to China in protest at the country's nuclear testing;  
Beijing: NGO Forum on Women '95 (-Sep 08);
- 31 Pakistan: Foreign Minister Sardar Aseff Ahmad Ali pays an official visit (-Sep 01);  
UN Undersecretary-General and Executive Director of UNICEF Carol Bellamy arrives.
- 08 Hebei: national conference on ideological and political work in tax departments;
- 10 Hebei: national seminar on disciplinary and supervisory work closed in Shijiazhuang City;
- 15 East China Sea: PLA conducts exercises of guided missile and artillery live ammunition firing (-25);  
Beijing: Six Greenpeace leaders detained following a brief protest in Tian'anmen Square against China's nuclear testing;  
Celebrations of the 50th anniversary of the victory over Japan;
- 16 Beijing: national geological science conference;  
Beijing: 14th LAWASIA Biennial Conference and 6th Conference of Chief Justices of Asia and the Pacific (-19);
- 17 China conducts an underground nuclear test;
- 18 Shandong: national work forum on building politics and law contingents held in Qingdao City (-20);  
Beijing: International Nuclear Physics Conference opened;  
Jilin: national conference on literary and artistic creation with rural themes held in Changchun City (-23);  
Xinjiang: national conference on radio and television construction in border areas closed in Yining City;
- 22 Beijing: Deng Xiaoping's 91st birthday;
- 23 Beijing: 8th NPC Standing Committee holds 15th meeting (-29);  
Beijing: family planning white paper issued;
- 24 Hubei: Wuhan City Intermediate People's Court decided to sentence Harry Wu to 15 years in jail and to expel him from China;
- 25 Beijing: Central Military Commission holds a symposium marking the 50th anniversary of the victory of China's War of Resistance Against Japan;

#### Domestic Affairs

- 07 Beijing: "An Outline of Chinese Women's Development (1995-2000)" published by the State Council;

- 26 Inner Mongolia: first national desertification conference held in Hohhot;
- 31 Beijing: national conference on foreign liaison work in science and technology closed.

#### Economic Affairs

- 03 Asian Development Bank has provided 500,000 US\$ in aid to Qinghai Province to help develop local education undertakings;  
World Bank has approved a loan of 260m US\$ for construction of an express way between Shanghai and Hangzhou;
- 08 Beijing: national scientific and technological congress for the civil aviation industry;  
Beijing: national conference on agricultural science and technology;
- 15 Gansu: national meeting on providing financial support for agricultural production opened in Lanzhou City;
- 16 Heilongjiang: national conference on high-tech industrialization in Daqing (-20);
- 21 Beijing: 50th International Statistics Conference opened;  
Beijing: national work conference on cracking down on fake products closed;  
World Bank has decided to lend China 27m US\$ to help the country's iodized salt project;
- 23 World Bank will provide 400m US\$ in loans for the second phase of the Ertan Hydroelectric Power Project in Sichuan Province;
- 24 Beijing: '95 White Paper on China's Agriculture formally published;  
Qinghai: national conference on grassland and animal husbandry held in Xining City;  
German government will provide 12m German marks to help finance a shelter forest project in Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region;
- 28 Beijing: national work forum on rural economy (-29);
- 31 Beijing: national work conference on supervising and controlling the peasants' burden closed.

#### Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 29 Taiwan: PRC and Taiwan will collaborate on oil and gas exploration in the South China Sea.



## The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

## STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

## NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
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V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Peiyao		93/03
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission			
Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee			
Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee			
Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee			
Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee			
Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee			
Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee			
Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee			
Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee			
Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

## STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
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Vice-Premiers			
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	CSSm 95/03
	Li Lanqing		PBm 93/03
	Qian Qichen		PBm 93/03
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	CSSm 95/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)		PBm 91/04
	Zou Jiahua		PBm 91/04

State Councillors			
	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tieying		PBm 88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04

Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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## ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office			
Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12

## COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade			
Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang		93/05
	Yang Changji (exec.)		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05

Education			
Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/05
	Wang Mingda		85/05
	Wei Yu (f)		93/05
	Zhang Tianbao		93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa	93/05

Family Planning			
Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Li Honggui		94/02
	Peng Yu (f)		85/09
	Yang Kuifu		91/02
	Zhang Weiqing (exec.)		94/11

Nationalities Affairs			
Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)		93/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/06

Physical Culture and Sports			
Chairman	Wu Shaozu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang		94/05

Planning			
Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai		94/02
	Chen Yaobang		93/05
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Ma Kai		95/02
	She Jianming		93/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyun	CCa	93/01

Restructuring Economy			
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Hong Hu		91/02
	Liu Zhifeng		92/09
	Wu Jie		93/05
	Zhang Haoruo		95/02



**Science and Technology**

Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	84/09
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)		91/10
	Duan Ruichun		91/04
	Han Deqian		93/09
	Hui Yongzheng		90/11
	Xu Guanhua		95/03
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa	86/07

**Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence**

Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm	85/06
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo		88/05
	Nie Li (f)		89/10
	Shen Rongjun		85/04
	Wang Tongye		95/03
	Xie Guang		85/04
Pol.Com.	Dai Xuejiang		92/12

**MINISTRIES****Agriculture**

Minister	Liu Jiang		93/03
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng		89/03
	Liu Chengguo		93/09
	Wan Baorui		93/04
	Wu Yixia		93/04
	Zhang Yanxi		92/05

**Chemical Industry**

Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm	89/07
V.-Min.	Cheng Siwei		94/05
	He Guoqiang	CCa	91/02
	Li Shizhong		93/04
	Li Xinzhang		95/08
	Li Yongwu		95/03
	Tan Zhuzhou		84/02

**Civil Affairs**

Minister	Doje Cering	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun		87/09
	Li Baoku		95/03
	Yan Mingfu		91/05
	Yang Yanyin (f)		93/07

**Coal Industry**

Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Weitang		93/05
	Pu Hongjiu		93/05
	Wang Xianzheng		95/05
	Zhang Baoming		93/05

**Communications**

Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Hong Shanxiang		95/03
	Li Juchang		92/09
	Liu E		93/03
	Liu Songjin		91/10

**Construction**

Minister	Hou Jie	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong		92/09
	Mao Rubo		93/05
	Tan Qinglian		88/11
	Ye Rutang		88/05
	Zou Yuchuan		93/10

**Culture**

Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Chen Changben		90/05
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)		86/03
	Liu Deyou		86/04
	Xu Wenbo		90/05

**Electronics Industry**

Minister	Hu Qili	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm	93/05
	Lü Xinkui		93/05
	Qu Weizhi (f)		93/05
	Zhang Jinqiang		93/05

**Finance**

Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Li Yanling		93/07
	Liu Jibin		88/06
	Lou Jiwei		94/09
	Zhang Youcai		89/12

**Foreign Affairs**

Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm	88/04
V.-Min.	Dai Bingguo		94/02
	Jiang Enzhu		91/12
	Li Zhaoxing		95/05
	Liu Huaqiu	CCa	89/10
	Tang Jiaxuan		93/03
	Tian Zengpei	CCm	88/05

**Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation**

Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang		90/08
	Li Guohua (f)		94/03
	Liu Shanzai		94/03
	Shi Guangsheng		93/05
	Sun Zhenyu		94/11

**Forestry**

Minister	Xu Youfang		93/03
V.-Min.	Li Yucai		95/04
	Liu Yuhe		94/05
	Wang Zhibao		92/09
	Zhu Guangyao		93/07

**Geology and Mineral Resources**

Minister	Song Ruixiang		94/05
V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi		94/09
	Zhang Hongren		86/09
	Zhang Wenyue		90/07

**Internal Trade**

Minister	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	95/02
V.-Min.	He Jihai		93/07
	Lu Jiang		93/07
	Luo Zhiling		95/03
	Ma Lisheng		93/07
	Ma Yimin		93/07

**Justice**

Minister	Xiao Yang		93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Yang (f)		95/01
	Xiao Jianzhang		92/12
	Zhang Geng		93/06
	Zhang Xiufu (exec.)		91/04

**Labor**

Minister	Li Boyong	CCm	93/02
V.-Min.	Lin Yongsan		95/05
	Liu Yazhi (f)		94/08
	Wang Jianlun (f)		95/04
	Zhu Jiazhen		91/10

**Machine-Building Industry**

Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Bao Xuding		93/05
	Lü Fuyuan		94/05
	Shao Qihui	CCm	94/08
	Sun Changji		93/05
	Zhang Delin		93/05

**Metallurgical Industry**

Minister	Liu Qi	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Bi Qun		93/08
	Wu Xichun		93/08
	Xu Daquan		86/02
	Yin Ruiyu		89/03

**National Defence**

Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
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**Personnel**

Minister	Song Defu	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Li Tielin		95/03
	Xu Songtao		95/03
	Zhang Bolin		95/03
	Zhang Xuezhong		94/09
	Zhang Zhijian		88/05

**Posts and Telecommunications**

Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Lin Jinquan		93/11
	Liu Pingyuan		91/05
	Yang Xianzu		90/08
	Zhou Deqiang		94/11

**Power Industry**

Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang		93/04
	Wang Shucheng		93/04
	Zha Keming		93/04
	Zhao Xizheng		93/04

**Public Health**

Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm	87/04
V.-Min.	He Jiasheng (f)		86/03
	Sun Longchun		90/09
	Yin Dakui		93/02
	Zhang Wenkang		93/02

**Public Security**

Minister	Tao Siju	CCm	90/12
V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu		91/10
	Hu Zhiguang		85/01
	Jiang Xianjin		91/11
	Li Jizhou		95/08
	Mou Xinsheng		93/04
	Tian Qiyu		92/05

**Radio, Film and Television**

Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCa	94/05
V.-Min.	He Dongcai		93/02
	Liu Xiliang		91/05
	Tian Congming		90/12
	Tong Xiangrong		93/02
	Yang Weiguang		94/08

**Railways**

Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan		90/12
	Guo Lin		93/05
	Sun Yongfu		85/01
	Tu Yourui (exec.)		88/06

**State Security**

Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm	85/09
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**Supervision**

Minister	Cao Qingze		93/03
V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun		88/02
	He Yong		87/06
	Li Zhilun		92/03
	Zuo Lianbi		95/03

**Water Resources**

Minister	Niu Maosheng		93/03
V.-Min.	Yan Keqiang		90/11
	Zhang Chunyuan		88/09
	Zhou Wenzhi		91/04
	Zhu Dengquan		95/03

**ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL****People's Bank of China**

Governor	Dai Xianglong	CCa	95/06
V.-Gov.	Bai Wenqing		89/09
	Chen Yuan		88/05
	Wang Qishan		93/07
	Yin Jieyan		94/02
	Zhou Zhengqing (exec.)		86/11
	Zhu Xiaohua		93/07

**Auditing Administration**

Auditor-General	Guo Zhenqian	CCm	94/05
Deputy Auditors-General	Jin Jipeng		92/12
	Li Jinhua		85/09
	Liu Hezhang		90/09
	Zheng Li (f)		87/07

**Civil Aviation Administration of China**

Director	Chen Guangyi	CCm	93/12
Dep.Dir.	Bao Peide		93/12
	Li Zhao		88/10
	Shen Yuankang		93/12
	Yan Zhixiang		73/11

**State General Bureau of Taxation**

Director	Liu Zhongli	CCm	94/02
Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin		89/02
	Li Yonggui		92/04
	Lu Renfa		94/08
	Xiang Huaicheng		94/08
	Yang Chongchun		91/01
	Zhang Xianghai		92/04

**WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL****Special Economic Zones Office**

Director	Hu Ping	CCm	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng		91/06
	Ge Hongsheng	CCm	94/01
	Ji Jusheng		93/10
	Zhao Guanghua		93/07
	Zhao Yundong		88/07

**State Council Research Office**

Director	Wang Mengkui	CCa	95/05
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Yunbao		94/01
	Yang Yongzhe		90/06

**Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office**

Director	Lu Ping	CCm	90/11
Dep.Dir.	Chen Ziyang		91/02
	Wang Fengchao		94/02

**Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs**

Director	Liao Hui	CCm	84/04
Dep.Dir.	Li Haifeng (f)		94/11
	Liu Zepeng		92/06
	Zhang Weichao		94/11



**Office of Foreign Affairs**

Director Liu Huaqiu CCa 95/01  
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04  
 Lü Congmin 94/08  
 Xia Daosheng 92/04

**Information Office**

Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12  
 Dep.Dir. Li Bing 94/02  
 Li Yuanchao 93/05  
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05

**Taiwan Affairs Office**

Director Wang Zhaoguo CCm 90/11  
 Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin (exec.) CCa 94/02  
 Deng Chaocong 91/03  
 Sun Xiaoyu 88/09

**ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL****General Administration of Customs**

Director Qian Guanlin 93/01  
 Dep.Dir. Huang Rufeng 93/04  
 Liu Wenjie 91/11  
 Wang Leyi 94/10  
 Wu Naiwen 88/03

**State Bureau of Environmental Protection**

Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06  
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11  
 Wang Yangzu 89/09  
 Wang Yuqing 94/11  
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09  
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

**State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce**

Director Wang Zhongfu 94/11  
 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09  
 Bian Yaowu 91/06  
 Cao Tiandian 90/07  
 Gan Guoping 85/12  
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

**State Land Administration Bureau**

Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10  
 Dep.Dir. Liu Wenjia 91/09  
 Ma Kewei 94/04

**Bureau of Legislative Affairs**

Director Yang Jingyu 91/07  
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12  
 Li Peichuan 87/01  
 Xu Yulin 92/06

**State Press and Publications Administration**

Director Yu Youxian 93/06  
 Dep.Dir. Liang Heng 94/02  
 Liu Gao 89/11  
 Lu Yuyi 89/04  
 Wang Qianghua 87/09  
 Xie Hong 94/04  
 Yang Zhengyan 87/09  
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

**Bureau of Religious Affairs**

Director Zhang Shengzuo 92/09  
 Dep.Dir. Luosang Chinai 89/02  
 Wan Yaobin 89/02  
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

**State Bureau of Statistics**

Director Zhang Sai 84/08  
 Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11  
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06  
 Shao Zongming 89/04  
 Sun Jingxin? 88/01  
 Yu Guangpei? 87/09  
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

**State Bureau of Tourism**

Director Liu Yi CCa 88/05  
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04  
 He Guangwei 86/07  
 Sun Gang 93/12

**Councillors' Office**

Director Chang Jie 90/09  
 Dep.Dir. Lü Derun 90/08  
 Wang Chuanguang 92/09  
 Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

**Government Offices Administration Bureau**

Director Guo Ji 90/09  
 Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04  
 Cao Jianfeng 92/04  
 Jiao Huancheng 94/08  
 Zhao Wenhai 94/08

**INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL****Academy of Sciences**

President Zhou Guangzhao CCm 87/01  
 V.-Pres. Chen Yiyu 95/04  
 Hu Qiheng (f) 88/09  
 Lu Yongxiang CCm 94/01  
 Xu Zhihong 92/10  
 Yan Yixun 92/10

**Academy of Engineering**

President Zhu Guangya CCm 94/06  
 V.-Pres. Lu Liangshu 94/06  
 Pan Jiazheng 94/06  
 Shi Changxu 94/06  
 Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

**Academy of Social Sciences**

President Hu Sheng 85/09  
 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06  
 Long Yongshu 93/11  
 Ru Xin CCa 82/11  
 Teng Teng 93/05  
 Wang Luolin CCa 93/07  
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

**State Administrative College**

President Li Guixian CCm 94/09  
 V.-Pres. Cheng Lianchang 94/09  
 Gui Shiyong CCa 94/09  
 Zhang Jingyuan 94/09

**Xinhua News Agency**

Director Guo Chaoren CCm 92/12  
 Dep.Dir. Gao Qiufu 94/11  
 Nan Zhenzhong 93/04  
 Xia Zanzhong (first) 93/04  
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04

**Editor-in-Chief**

Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

**Development Research Center**

Director Sun Shangqing 93/04  
 Dep.Dir. Deng Hongxun CCm 94/11  
 Ji Chongwei 90/10  
 Liu Zhongyi CCm 93/04  
 Lu Baifu 93/07  
 Lu Zhiqiang 95/04  
 Wang Huijiog 90/06  
 Wang Jikuan 89/12

**China Bureau of Meteorology**

Director Zou Jingmeng CCa 82/11  
 Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05  
 Luo Jibin 85/03  
 Ma Henian 90/04  
 Wen Kegang 89/02  
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

**Patent Office of China**

Director Gao Lulin 89/09  
 Dep.Dir. Jiang Ying? 89/10  
 Ming Tinghua 90/11

**China National Light Industry Council**

Director Yu Zhen 93/05  
 Dep.Dir. Fu Limin 93/07  
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05  
 Xu Rongkai 93/05

**China National Textile Council**

Director Wu Wenyong (f) CCm 93/05  
 Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05  
 Liu Heng 93/05  
 Ren Chuanjun 94/05  
 Xu Kunyuan 94/08

**NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL****Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities**

Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

**Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System**

Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

**Leading Group for Foreign Investments**

Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/10

**Anti-Smuggling Leading Group**

Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/07

**Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development**

Chairman Chen Junsheng CCm 86/06

**Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants**

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

**Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System**

Head Li Tiejing PBm 93/11

**Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres**

Head Song Defu CCm 93/05

**Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers**

Head Doje Cering CCm 93/08

**National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People**

Head Luo Gan CCm 93/07

**National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work**

Head ?

**State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control**

Head Li Tiejing PBm 91/07

**China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction**

Chairman Li Guixian CCm 93/12

**National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market**

Head Liu Zhongde CCm 89/09

**State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters**

Head ?

**State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters**

Head Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 95/05

**National Greening Committee**

Chairman Chen Junsheng CCm 93/12

**National Narcotics Control Commission**

Chairman Tao Siju CCm 93/07

**National Production Safety Committee**

Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

**National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign**

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 94/02

**Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work**

Chairman Li Tiejing PBm 90/02

**Coordination Committee for the Handicapped**

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/10

**Academic Degrees Committee**

Chairman Li Lanqing 95/04

**Environmental Protection Committee**

Chairman Song Jian CCm 88/06

**Distribution System Reform Committee**

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 91/10

**Securities Committee**

Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 92/10

**China Securities Regulatory Committee**

Chairman Zhou Daojiog 95/03

**State Organization Committee**

Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

**State Radio Regulatory Committee**

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 94/06

**Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee**

Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04



### ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>Aviation Industries of China</b>		
President	Zhu Yuli	93/04
V.-Pres.	Liu Gaozhao	94/08
	Wang Ang	93/05
	Zhang Hongbiao	93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa 93/05
<b>China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)</b>		
President (Director)	Liu Jiyuan	CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)	Bai Bai'er	93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05
	Wang Liheng	93/05
	Xia Guohong	93/05
<b>China National Nuclear Corporation</b>		
President	Jiang Xinxiong	CCm 88/05
<b>China Armament Industry General Corporation</b>		
General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04
<b>China North Industries Group</b>		
President	Lai Jinlie	90/05
<b>State Agriculture Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Tu Fengjun	88/07
<b>State Communications Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Xu Rongchu	93/08
<b>State Energy Investment Corporation</b>		
President	?	
<b>State Forestry Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Xiao Chengjun	89/09
<b>State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Xiao Yongding	91/07
<b>State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Kuang Yemei	88/07
<b>China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)</b>		
Chairman	Wang Jun	95/05
President	Qin Xiao	95/05
<b>China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)</b>		
President	Shi Qirong	85/11
<b>China National Coal Mine Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
<b>China National Development and Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Wenzhe	95/03
<b>China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation</b>		
President	Wu Jianchang	94/11
<b>China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Tao	CCm 88/05
<b>China National Offshore Oil Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
<b>China National Petro-Chemical Corporation</b>		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
<b>China National Tobacco Corporation</b>		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
<b>China Electronics Industry Corporation</b>		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
<b>China State Shipbuilding Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
<b>China State Construction Engineering Corporation</b>		
President	Ma Tinggui?	86/04
<b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company</b>		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09
<b>Bank of China</b>		
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Xuebing	95/05
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12
<b>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China</b>		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	CCa 85/08
<b>Agricultural Bank of China</b>		
President	Shi Jiliang	94/12
<b>People's Construction Bank of China</b>		
President	Wang Qishan	94/08

<b>State Development Bank</b>		
President	Yao Zhenyan	94/04
<b>Import and Export Bank of China</b>		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04
<b>Agricultural Development Bank</b>		
President	Zhu Yuanliang	94/11
<b>People's Insurance Company of China</b>		
Chairman	Ma Yongwei	94/10
President	Ma Yongwei	94/11

### PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 88/04
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 93/03

### SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
V.-Pres.	Luo Haocai	95/06
	Gao Changli	CCa 93/07
	Liu Jiachen	93/07
	Ma Yuan (f)	85/06
	Tang Dehua	93/07
	Wang Jingrong	93/07
	Xie Anshan	92/09
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09

### SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03
Deputy Procurators General	Chen Mingshu	91/10
	Liang Guoqing	86/06
	Wang Wenyuan	92/03
	Zhao Dengju	93/07
	Zhao Hong	93/09

### CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary	Jiang Zemin	89/06
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#### POLITBURO Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin	89/06
Li Peng	87/11
Qiao Shi	87/11
Li Ruihuan	89/06
Zhu Rongji	92/10
Liu Huaqing	92/10
Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10
<b>Other Politburo Members</b>	
Chen Xitong	92/10
Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju	94/09
Jiang Chunyun	CCSm 92/10
Li Lanqing	92/10
Li Tieying	87/11
Qian Qichen	92/10
Tian Jiyun	87/11
Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10
Wu Bangguo	CCSm 92/10
Xie Fei	92/10
Yang Baibing	92/10
Zou Jiahua	92/10
<b>Alternate Members</b>	
Wang Hanbin	92/10
Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10

#### CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm 94/09
	Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/09

#### CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 89/11
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 92/10

#### Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10
	Chen Zuolin	87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10
	Wang Deying	90/12
	Xu Qing	92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang	94/04

#### General Office

Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin	93/09
	Hu Guangbao	93/07
	Wang Gang	94/10
	Xu Ruixin	88/02
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10

#### Organization Department

Director	Zhang Quanjing	94/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin	93/04
	Meng Liankun	87/09
	Song Defu	CCm 93/08
	Wang Xudong	93/08
	Wu Lianyuan	92/08
	Yu Yunyao	95/05
	Zhao Zongnai (exec.)	88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06

#### Propaganda Department

Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming	93/06
	Gong Xinhua	93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCa 93/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08
	Nie Dajiang	90/09
	Xu Guangchun	95/08
	Xu Weicheng	89/09
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)	91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi	87/07

#### United Front Department

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11
	Liu Jidong	93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11
	Zheng Wantong	93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03

#### International Liaison Department

Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03
Dep.Dir.	Huan Guoying	93/09
	Jiang Guanghua	82/11
	Li Beihai	93/08
	Li Chengren	88/07
	Liu Jingqin	95/07
	Zhu Shangqing	85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Lichang	CCm 94/10

#### Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm 93/06
	Shu Huaide	93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huaide	93/05

#### Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi	93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07

#### Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm 92/05
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#### Central Organization Committee

Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07
	Li Guixian	CCm 94/12
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07

#### Policy Research Office

Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng	90/03
	Wei Jianlin	89/12
	Xiao Wanjun	93/07
	Zheng Keyang	90/01



<b>Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee</b>			Dep.Head	Ai Zhisheng	CCm	94/05	Pol.Commissar	Sui Yongju	92/12
Chairman	Zeng Qinghong	93/03	<b>Foreign Affairs Leading Group</b>				Dep.P.C.	?	
V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06	Head	Li Peng	PBm	89/12	<b>National Defence University</b>		
	Li Dengzhu	94/05	Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm	89/12	President	Zhu Dunfa	CCm 92/11
	Li Yan	86/10		Wu Xueqian		89/12	<b>Academy of Military Sciences</b>		
	Wang Jingmao	91/01	<b>Taiwan Affairs Leading Group</b>				President	Zhao Nanqi	CCm 92/11
<b>Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b>			Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/05	<b>PLA Military Court</b>		
Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm 89/09	Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/05	President	Quan Zengde	93/09
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun	88/12	Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/05	<b>PLA Military Procuratorate</b>		
	Li Mingyu	91/03	<b>Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination</b>				Chief Procurator	Liu Baochen	92/11
	Liu Zhengwei	CCm 93/07	Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	94/04	<b>Liberation Army Daily</b>		
	Qu Shouqing	88/12	Dep.Head	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	94/04	Director	Xu Caihou	93/06
	Wang Chuanguang	88/06	<b>Overseas Publicity Group</b>				Editor-in-Chief	Sun Zhongtong	93/06
	Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)	88/02	Head	Zeng Jianhui		92/12	<b>Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force</b>		
<b>Party History Research Office</b>			Dep.Head	Zhou Jue		91/03	Commander	Ba Zhongtan	93/01
Director	Hu Sheng	82/05	<b>Taiwan Affairs Office</b>				Dep.Cdr.	An Jiaojiao	93/09
Dep.Dir.	Fan Shouxin	89/08	Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	91/06		Wang Wenli	90/02
	Gong Yuzhi (exec.)	95/08	Dep.Dir.	Chen Yunlin	CCa	95/05		Zuo Yinsheng	90/02
	Ma Shijiang	88/08		Li Qingzhou		91/02	1st Pol.Commissar	Tao Siju	CCm 91/04
	Sha Jiansun	CCa 88/08		Sun Xiaoyu		93/04	Pol.Com.	Zhang Shutian	93/01
	Zheng Hui	87/06		Tang Shubei		91/06	Dep.P.C.	Jiang Jingqiang	94/07
<b>Documents Research Office</b>			<b>NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP</b>						
Director	Pang Xianzhi	91/11	<b>CCP CC Military Commission</b>			See under CCP	<b>MILITARY REGIONS</b>		
Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji	84/00	<b>PRC Central Military Commission</b>			See separate entry above	<b>Beijing</b>		
<b>CC Party School</b>			<b>General Staff</b>				Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm 94/01
President	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10	Chief	Zhang Wannian	CCm	92/11	Dep.Cdr.	Guo Boxiong	94/07
V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi	94/05	Dep.Ch.	Cao Gangchuan		92/11		Jiang Hongquan	92/12
	Liu Haifan	95/06		Li Jing	CCm	92/11	Pol.Com.	Ma Zhanmin	95/05
	Liu Shengyu	93/07		Xu Huizi (exec.)	CCm	85/04	Dep.P.C.	Gu Shuangqi	CCm 92/12
	Su Xing	88/04	<b>General Political Department</b>					Wang Fuyi	90/07
	Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm 93/11	Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/11	<b>Chengdu</b>		
	Xing Benshi	88/00	Dep.Dir.	Wang Ruilin	CCm	92/12	Commander	Kui Fulin	94/12
	Xue Ju	89/08		Xu Caihou		94/01	Dep.Cdr.	Chen Shijun	95/05
	Yang Chungui	94/05		Zhou Ziyu		93/06		Chi Yunxiu	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian	90/11	<b>General Logistics Department</b>					Huang Hengmei	94/01
<b>People's Daily</b>			Director	Fu Quanyou	CCm	92/11		Liao Xilong	85/06
Director	Shao Huaze	CCm 92/11	Dep.Dir.	Liu Mingpu		85/04	Pol.Com.	Zhu Chengyou	94/01
Dep.Dir.	Zheng Mengxiong	90/04		Shen Binyi	CCa	95/01	Dep.P.C.	Zhang Zhijian	94/01
Editor-in-Chief	Fan Jingyi	94/05		Wang Tailan		92/00		Jiang Futang	94/01
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Bao Yujun	88/10		Zhang Bin		85/08		Shao Nong	90/05
	Li Renchen	86/11		Zhou Youliang		94/01		Wu Runzhong	94/01
	Tang Jiyu	90/04		Zuo Jianchang		95/01		Zhang Shaosong	92/12
	Wu Chunhe	93/09	<b>PLA Navy</b>					Zheng Xianbin	CCa 94/01
	Zhang Husheng	95/01	Commander	Zhang Lianzhong	CCm	88/01	<b>Guangzhou</b>		
	Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)	89/11	Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingshan		88/07	Commander	Li Xilin	CCm 92/10
	Zheng Mengxiong	91/04		He Linzhong		94/02	Dep.Cdr.	Liu Shutian	95/01
	Zhou Ruijin	93/04		He Pengfei		92/12		Tao Bojun	94/01
<b>Guangming Daily</b>				Shi Yunsheng		92/00		Wang Shen	92/12
Editor-in-Chief	Xu Guangchun	93/00	Pol.Commissar	Zhou Kunren		94/01		Wang Yongguo	95/08
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Chen Tanqiang	91/06	Dep.P.C.	Li Shitian		90/07		Wen Guoqing	95/01
	Fang Gongwen	87/06		Tong Guorong		93/09	Pol.Com.	Yang Zhenggang	94/07
	Jiang Dianming	89/00	<b>- North China Sea Fleet</b>					Zhou Yushu	CCm 92/12
	Lu Zhun	85/06	Commander	Wang Jiying		93/10	Dep.P.C.	Shi Yuxiao	CCm 92/11
	Qi Zhiwen	91/01	Dep.Cdr.	Shi Tianding		93/08		Gao Tianzheng	CCm 90/05
	Wang Chen	86/08	Pol.Commissar	Zhang Haiyun		90/07		Liu Xinzeng	90/05
	Zhou Longbin	91/11	Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhaozhi		93/08		Wang Tongzhuo	95/02
<b>Qiushi Bimonthly</b>			<b>- East China Sea Fleet</b>					Yan Zhuo	95/01
Editor-in-Chief	Xing Benshi	94/05	Commander	Yang Yushu		94/02	<b>Ji'nan</b>		
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Liu Yili	89/05	Dep.Cdr.	An Liquan		87/11	Commander	Zhang Taiheng	92/10
	Ma Yingbo?	92/10		Chen Qingji		94/04	Dep.Cdr.	Ma Weizhi	95/05
	Niu Xinfang	94/05		Liu Japan		94/04		Wang Jiying	94/07
	Su Shuangbi	89/09	Pol.Commissar	Lian Yaoting		90/08		Xing Shizhong	95/01
	Wu Jianguo	90/08	Dep.P.C.	Huang Huang		93/06	Pol.Com.	Yang Guoping	94/01
<b>Leading Group for Agriculture</b>				Liu Shuyuan		93/01	Dep.P.C.	Du Tiehuan	94/11
Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/04		Wei Boliang		92/09		Cai Renshan	90/05
Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCM 93/04	<b>- South China Sea Fleet</b>					Qu Jining	90/05
	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/04	Commander	Wang Yongguo		95/04		Tan Naida	CCa 94/11
<b>Financial and Economic Leading Group</b>			Dep.Cdr.	Liu Xizhong		87/03		Zhang Wentai	94/03
Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm 92/11	Pol.Commissar	Kang Fuquan		93/06	<b>Lanzhou</b>		
Dep.Heads	Li Peng	PBm 92/11	Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong		93/04	Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm 92/12
	Zhu Rongji	PBm 92/11		Zhao Yingfu		94/05	Dep.Cdr.	Chen Chao	90/07
Sec.-Gen.	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/03	<b>PLA Air Force</b>					Fu Bingyao	92/12
<b>Party Building Group</b>			Commander	Yu Zhenwu		95/01		Zou Yuqi	93/11
Head	Song Ping	89/09	Dep.Cdr.	Jing Xueqin		95/01	Pol.Com.	Cao Pengsheng	CCm 90/06
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo	90/03		Liu Shunyao		95/05	Dep.P.C.	Gong Yongfeng	90/08
	Deng Liqun	90/08		Wu Guangyu		95/02		Pan Zhaomin	92/12
				Xin Dianfeng		95/05		Qian Shugen	CCa 94/05
<b>Leading Group for Party History Work</b>				Ding Wenchang	CCm	92/11		Wang Maorun	90/07
Head	Yang Shangkun?	84/12	Pol.Commissar	Chen Qian		94/02		Xu Shouzeng	94/04
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo	94/11	Dep.P.C.					Xu Yongqing	95/03
	Deng Liqun	94/11	<b>PLA Second Artillery</b>				<b>Nanjing</b>		
	Hu Sheng	94/11	Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm	92/11	Commander	Gu Hui	CCm 90/05
<b>Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda</b>			Dep.Cdr.	Li Qianming		93/10	Dep.Cdr.	Guo Xizhang	90/05
Head	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 94/01		Pan Riyuan		94/02		He Qizong	CCa 93/01
				Qian Gui		91/08		Liu Lunxian	92/11
				Zou Yongzhao		92/00	Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi	94/01



Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa	94/01
	Lei Mingqiu	CCm	95/02
	Pei Jiuzhou		90/05
<b>Shenyang</b>			
Commander	Wang Ke	CCm	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Qi Lianyun		93/06
	Shi Baoyuan		85/08
	Tong Baocun	CCm	90/07
Pol.Com.	Li Xinliang		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren		91/02
	Huang Jianhong		93/03
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm	93/03

## CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie		93/03
	Ba Jin		83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang		88/04
	Ding Guangxun		89/03
	Dong Yinchu		93/03
	Hong Xuezhong		90/03
	Hu Sheng		88/04
	Huo Yingdong		93/03
	Liu Jingji		84/05
	Ma Wanqi		93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03
	Qian Weichang		87/04
	Qian Xuesen		86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm	88/04
	Seypidin Aze		93/03
	Su Buqing		88/04
	Sun Fuling		93/03
	Wan Guoquan		94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/03
	Wu Xueqian		93/03
	Yang Jingren		88/04
	Yang Rudai		93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm	91/04
	Zhao Puchu		83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm	94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm	94/03

## MASS ORGANIZATIONS

<b>Communist Youth League</b>			
First Secretary	Li Keqiang		93/05
Secretaries	Bayinqolu		93/05
	Ji Bingxuan		93/05
	Jiang Daming		93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)		93/05
	Yuan Chunqing		92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/05
<b>Federation of Trade Unions</b>			
President	Wei Jianxing	PBm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade		91/04
	Jiang Jiafu		93/10
	Li Qisheng	CCa	93/10
	Liu Heng		93/10
	Teng Yilong		93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)		93/10
	Yang Xingfu		89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm	91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang		93/10
First Secretary	Zhang Dinghua	CCm	91/12
<b>Women's Federation</b>			
President	Chen Muhua	CCm	88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun		88/09
	He Luli		93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm	88/09
	Kong Lingren		93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm	78/09
	Liu Hairong		93/09
	Mahinur Kasim		78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar		78/09
	Nie Li		88/09
	Wang Shuxian		93/09
	Wei Yu		88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm	83/09
	Zhao Di		90/12
First Secretary	Huang Qizao	CCm	90/02

<b>Youth Federation</b>			
President	Liu Peng		93/12
V.-Pres.	Bayinqolu (exec.)		93/12
	Comoilng Dandzimchilai		90/08
	Guan Mucun (f)		90/08
	Huo Zhenhuan		90/08
	Li Keqiang		86/07
	Locong (exec.)		86/07
	Ni Yixin (f)		90/08
	Qin Dahe		90/08
	Sheng Chengfa		90/08
	Wu Yingfu		83/08
	Yang Yue		90/08
	Yu Guilin		93/12
	Yuan Chunqing		93/12
	Zhang Rongfang (f)		90/08
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/12
	Yu Guilin		91/03

<b>Students' Federation</b>			
President	Yang Yue		90/12
V.-Pres.	Yang Ruidong		95/08

<b>Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries</b>			
President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm	94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu		90/03
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12
	Xu Qun		92/09

## NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

<b>Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang</b>			
Hon.Chm.	Sun Yueqi		92/12
	Zhu Xuefan		92/12
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin		92/12
	Zhao Zukang		88/11
Chairman	Li Peiyao		92/12
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)		92/12
	He Luli (f)		88/11
	Hu Min		92/12
	Li Ganliu		83/12
	Peng Qingyuan		83/12
	Shen Qiuwo		91/12
	Tong Fu		92/12
	Xu Qichao		83/12
	Zhou Tienong		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang		92/12

<b>China Democratic League</b>			
Hon.Chm.	?		
Chairman	Fei Xiaotong		87/01
V.-Chm.	Ding Shisun (exec.)		88/10
	Feng Zhijun		87/01
	Kang Zhenhuang		88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)		88/10
	Luo Hanxian		87/01
	Ma Dayou		87/01
	Qian Weichang		83/12
	Tan Jiazhen		83/12
	Tao Dayong		83/12
	Wu Xiuping		92/12
	Xie Songkai		88/10
	Zhang Yumao		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou		92/12

<b>China Democratic National Construction Association</b>			
Chairman	Sun Qimeng		87/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua		88/06
	Chen Mingshan		83/11
	Chen Suiheng		83/11
	Feng Kexu		92/11
	Feng Tiyun (exec.)		83/11
	Huang Daneng		83/11
	Li Chonghuai		88/06
	Liu Heng		92/11
	Lu Ming		92/11
	Wan Guoquan (exec.)		83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu		88/06

<b>China Association for Promoting Democracy</b>			
Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)		88/11
	Zhao Puchu		92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)		87/06

V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian		88/11
	Chen Shunli (exec.)		83/11
	Chu Zhuang		84/12
	Deng Weizhi		88/11
	Feng Jicai		88/11
	Mei Xiangming		88/11
	Xu Jialu		92/12
	Ye Zhishan		87/06
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun		89/03

<b>Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party</b>			
Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng		88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiayi		88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu		88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)		83/12
	Jian Tiancong		88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua		92/12
	Song Jinsheng		92/12
	Tian Guangtao		87/01
	Yan Hongchen		92/12
	Yao Jun		87/01
	Zhang Shiming		87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng		92/12

<b>China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)</b>			
Hon.Chm.	?		
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian		92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu		88/12
V.-Chm.	Lu Rongshu		83/07
	Luo Haocai		92/12
	Wang Songda		88/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)		88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)		83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Songda		88/12

<b>Jiusan (September 3) Society</b>			
Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao		89/01
	Yan Jici		89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping		92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong		83/12
	Chen Mingshao		89/01
	Chen Xuejun		89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)		83/12
	Hong Fuzeng		92/12
	Jin Kaicheng		92/12
	Wang Wenyuan		89/01
	Xu Caidong (exec.)		83/12
	Yang You		89/01
	Zhao Weizhi		90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan		92/12

<b>Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League</b>			
Hon.Chm.	Su Ziheng		87/12
Chairman	Cai Zimin		88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi		87/12
	Zhang Kehui (exec.)		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing		87/12

<b>All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce</b>			
Chairman	Jing Shuping		93/10
V.-Chm.	Chen Jingxin		93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)		88/12
	He Fengzu		93/10
	He Houhua		93/10
	Hu Deping		93/10
	Huan Yushan		93/10
	Huang Changxi		79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm	93/10
	Jiang Peilu		79/10
	Li Hongchang		93/10
	Liang Shangli		79/10
	Liu Minxue		93/10
	Liu Yimin		93/10
	Liu Yonghao		93/10
	Qi Jingfa		93/10
	Wang Zhiguo		93/10
	Zeng Xianzi		93/10
	Zhang Xuwu		88/12
	Zheng Yutong		93/10
	Zhu Wenju		93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan		93/10



## The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined&gt;

Liu Jen-Kai

### Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Governor	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol. Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep. P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

### Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	95/04
Dep. Sec.	Chen Guangwen			92/12
	Li Qiyang		CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian			92/12
	Wang Jialiu? (f)		CCm	88/10
Mayor	Li Qiyang		CCm	93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang			93/02
	He Luli (f)			88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang			93/02
	Li Runwu			93/02
	Lu Yucheng			88/01
	Meng Xuenong			93/02
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)			82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin		CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	He Daoquan			94/01
Dep. Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang			90/10
	Huang Bocheng			95/01
	Qin Tao			90/09
	Wang Pengtang			93/06
Pol. Com.	Zhang Baokang			91/02
Dep. P.C.	Huang Xiangchu			91/06

### Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	93/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	93/09
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	Lin Kaiqin		92/04
	Yuan Qitong		90/02
Governor	Chen Mingyi	CCa	94/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Xiaojing		95/04
	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	94/04
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		90/10
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol. Com.	Sui Shengwu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

### Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Li Hulin		94/11
	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
	Zhao Zhihong		94/11
Governor	Zhang Wule		93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun (exec.)		93/01
	Han Xiuguo		95/01
	Lu Ming?		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
	Yi Xiaozhu?		94/11
	Yun Xiaosu		94/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep. Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

### Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep. Com.	Yu Lusheng		92/10
	Zhou Jinxin		94/06
Pol. Com.	Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Xie Youmin		91/12

### Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Ma Qingsheng		94/11
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao	CCa	95/01
	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		88/09
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Liu Wenliang		94/06
Pol. Com.	Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Sun Shihuang		94/08
	Zhan Kexun		90/10

### Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep. Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/12
	Yao Jiuyan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
	Zhou Quanyong		95/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm	94/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhong Liming		94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Meng Jingxi		94/10
Pol. Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07
	Huang Zushi		95/07

### Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		94/05
	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol. Com.	Zhou Chuantong		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Ding Yucai		90/04
	Wu Fenglong		94/08

### Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa	94/03
	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
	Xu Yongyue		94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou (exec.)		91/04
	Cong Fukui		95/06
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	He Shaocun		95/02
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
	Yang Qian		95/02
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Hua Binglai		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	<u>Tang Minghong</u>		<u>95/06</u>
Pol. Com.	Wang Chaohai		94/05
Dep. P.C.	?		

### Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm	94/04
Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
	Wang Jiangong		95/01
Governor	Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05
V.-Gov.	Ma Guoliang		95/01
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep. Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
	Zhang Fucheng		95/01
Pol. Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep. P.C.	?		

### He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchun (exec.)	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Li Zhibin		94/09
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyang		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol. Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Xia Guangyao		93/07



**Hubei Province**

CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	94/12
Dep. Sec.	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
V.-Gov.	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhang Hongxiang		94/10
	Zhang Peiqiang		94/12
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Jia Fukun		95/05
Dep. Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		95/02
Pol. Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep. P.C.	?		

**Hu'nan Province**

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	95/01
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Pang Daomu		94/12
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Deng Hanmin		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

**Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07
Dep. Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
	Uyungimf (f)	CCa	94/12
	Yun Bulong		94/12
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Baoyindeliger		95/01
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Wang Fengqi		95/01
	Wang Zhan	CCa	94/11
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Peng Cuifeng		94/09
Dep. Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhen		94/09
Dep. P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

**Jiangsu Province**

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Cao Keming		91/03
	Gu Hao	CCa	94/12
	Xu Zhonglin		94/12
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/08
Governor	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Biting		95/06
	Ji Yunshi (exec.)		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
	Li Minggao		94/02
Pol. Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep. P.C.	?		

**Jiangxi Province**

CCP Sec.	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	95/04
Dep. Sec.	Huang Zhiqian		95/08
	Shu Huiguo		95/04
	Shu Shengyou		95/04
	Zhong Qihuang		95/08
Governor	Shu Shengyou (act.)		95/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiqian		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol. Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Fan Jun		95/03
	Liu Chuanyun		94/06
	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

**Jilin Province**

CCP Sec.	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	95/06
Dep. Sec.	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Yueqi		94/10
Governor	Wang Yunkun (act.)		95/06
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02
	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Sang Fengwen		94/02
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wang Yunkun		95/06
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Changfu		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol. Com.	Yan Haipeng		95/01
Dep. P.C.	Liang Shulin		95/01

**Liaoning Province**

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCm	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
Governor	Wen Shizhen		94/05
V.-Gov.	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Liu Ketian		95/02
	Xiao Zuofu (exec.)		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Shuming		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying?		90/08
	Wang Xing		95/01
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol. Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep. P.C.	Ye Zhaohong		93/06
	Yi Guangshun		95/01

**Ningxia Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep. Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep. Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol. Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

**Qinghai Province**

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep. Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
	Yao Xiangcheng		95/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
	Zhao Leji?		94/07
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Meiyuan	CCm	93/11
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		94/06
	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Tianrong		94/03
Dep. P.C.	Xu Zuoliang		95/05

**Shaanxi Province**

CCP Sec.	An Qiyuan		94/12
Dep. Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Gong Deshun		94/12
	Jia Zhibang	CCa	95/07
	Jiang Xinzen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren?		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
Pol. Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Li Qilu		94/03

**Shandong Province**

CCP Sec.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	94/11
Dep. Sec.	Chen Jianguo		94/11
	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Lu Maozeng		95/07
	Song Fatang		94/11
Governor	Li Chunting	CCa	95/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Du Shicheng		95/06
	Han Yuqun		95/06
	Shao Guifang		95/02
	Song Fatang (exec.)		89/06
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiying (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Shen Zhaoji		94/10
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
Pol. Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep. P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

**Shanghai Municipality**

CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09
Dep. Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Wang Liping		92/08
	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	94/11
Mayor	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	95/02
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Hua Jianmin		94/12
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		92/08
	Xia Keqiang		85/07
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Wang Jinzhong		93/08
	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol. Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
Dep. P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06



Shanxi Province		
CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09
Dep. Sec.	Liang Guoying	93/03
	Lu Gongxun	88/06
	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/10
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)	83/04
	Ji Xinfang	92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa 92/07
	Peng Zhigui	93/01
	Wang Wenxue	92/05
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai	92/06
Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa	90/10
Pol. Com.	Chen Deyi	95/01
Dep. P.C.	Zhou Kaixi	94/05

Sichuan Province		
CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
Dep. Sec.	Pu Haiqing	94/08
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCa 90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa 92/11
	Yang Chonghui	94/08
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa 93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang	92/03
	Gan Yuping	93/02
	Li Meng	93/02
	Ma Lin	85/05
	Ouzegao	93/02
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)	85/05
	Xu Shiqun	93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai	90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Daikun	93/04
	Tao Delun	90/08
Pol. Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa 93/03
Dep. P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality		
CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm 93/03
Dep. Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
	Li Shenglin	93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa 88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)	91/11
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Lian kang	93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu	93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep. Cdr.	?	
Pol. Com.	Yang Huichuan	93/10
Dep. P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region		
CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa 85/11
	Lieque	94/12
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Yang Chuantang	94/12
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhouga (f)	93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)	94/01
	Dunzhu	94/10
	Gong Daxi?	85/11
	Gyamco (exec.)	79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Lieque (exec.)	95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Sun Qiwen	94/12
	Xiang Yang	94/12
	Xu Mingyang	95/07
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
	Zeren Sangzhu	92/12

PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi	92/01
Dep. Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Wang Kezhong	92/06
	Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol. Com.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Dep. P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Qiu Jianxin	94/02
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

### Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan (act.)	CCa 94/09
Dep. Sec.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
	Amudun Niyaz	85/10
	Janabil	CCa 83/03
	Jin Yunhui	91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Shoushan	85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm 78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa 93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm 90/10
Chairman*	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
V.-Chm.	Aisihaiti Kelimubai	93/01
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa 91/07
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan	95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/12
Dep. Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Fang Denghua	94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
	Pan Zhaomin	92/06
Pol. Com.	Lei Xingping	94/09
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

### Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm 95/06
Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
	Linghu An	93/10
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu	94/11
	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa 93/01
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
	Yin Jun	93/05
PPC Chm.	Yao Shuanglong	94/08
PLA Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Dep. Cdr.	Li Jie	93/07
Pol. Com.	?	
Dep. P.C.		

### Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep. Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Lu Zhanhong	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
Governor	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa 88/02
V.-Gov.	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Lu Songting	95/08
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Ye Rongbao	95/08
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie	89/07
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Jiang Maobao	94/07
	?	
Pol. Com.	Nie Quanlin	90/11
Dep. P.C.	Wang Changgui	94/07

## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB	=	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	=	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	=	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	=	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	=	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	=	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	=	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

## Newly Appointed Leaders

### Gong Yuzhi

Identified as executive deputy director of the CCP CC Party History Research Office. (RMRB, 31 Aug 95) He concurrently serves as vice-president of the CCP CC Party School. For his vita see C.a., 1994/5, p.528/10.

### Huang Zhiquan

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 10th congress of the committee. (RMRB, XNA, 27 Aug 95) Huang has served as Standing Committee member of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee since October 1993. He concurrently serves as vice-governor of Jiangxi Province (since February 1993). Huang was born in February 1942 in Tongxiang County, Zhejiang Province, and joined the CCP in 1979. In 1963 he graduated from the Agricultural Machinery Department of Zhejiang Agriculture College. He later served as division head, deputy director and director of Jiangxi Provincial Planning Commission and as assistant governor of Jiangxi Province. Huang is a delegate to the 8th NPC. See C.a., 1993/2, p.177/11.

### Li Jizhou

Identified as vice-minister of public security. (XNA, 9 Aug 95)

### Li Jiating

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 10th congress of



the committee. (RMRB, XNA, 28 Aug 95) Li, born in April 1944, has served as Standing Committee member of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee since June 1993. He concurrently serves as (executive) vice-governor of Yunnan Province (since January 1993). Li joined the CCP in 1964. He is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/1, p.73/9.

#### Li Xinzhang

Identified as vice-minister of chemical industry. (XNA, 9 Aug 95)

#### Lu Songting (1)

Appointed vice-governor of Zhejiang Province at the 21st meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee. (*Zhejiang Ribao*, Hangzhou, 20 Aug 95, in SWB, 31 Aug 95) Lu has served as secretary-general of Zhejiang Provincial People's Government since November 1993.

#### Wang Yongguo

Identified as deputy commander of Guangzhou Military Region. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Aug 95) He concurrently serves as commander of the South China Sea Fleet. See C.a., 1993/10, p.1058/14, and 1995/5, p.427/11.

#### Xu Guangchun (2)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department. (XNA, 12 Aug 95) He concurrently serves as editor-in-chief of *Guangming Daily* (since 1993). Xu was born in November 1944 in Shaoxing, Zhejiang Province, and joined the CCP in 1973. In 1969 he graduated from the Department of Journalism of the People's University of China. He later served as journalist of Anhui News and Photo Service (1975-1979), deputy director of the Anhui Branch and director of the Shanghai Branch and Beijing Branch of Xinhua News Agency (1979-1991), and as deputy editor-in-chief of *Guangming Daily* (November 1991 - 1993). Xu is author of *A Practical Handbook for Amateur Photographer, Philosophy and Journalism*, and *Special Techniques of Photography*.

#### Yang Ruidong

Identified as vice-president of the National Students' Federation. (XNA, 17 Aug 95)

#### Ye Rongbao (3)

Appointed vice-governor of Zhejiang Province at the 21st meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee. (*Zhejiang Ribao*, Hangzhou, 20 Aug 95, in SWB, 31 Aug 95)

#### Zhong Qihuang (4)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 10th congress of the committee. (RMRB, XNA, 27 Aug 95) Zhong has served as Standing Committee member of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee since May 1992.

### Leaders Removed from Office

#### Li Weilun

Deputy Secretary of CCP Tibet Regional Committee. (RMRB, 4 Aug 95)

#### Liang Jinquan

Deputy Secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 28 Aug 95)

#### Li Guoyu

Commander of Hubei Military District.

#### Lu Xiuzhen (f)

Deputy Secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 27 Aug 95)

#### Shang Wen

Deputy Secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 27 Aug 95)

#### Sun Qi

Deputy Secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 27 Aug 95)

#### Xu Yunhong

Vice-Governor of Zhejiang Province. (*Zhejiang Ribao*, Hangzhou, 20 Aug 95, in SWB, 31 Aug 95)

#### Yin Jun

Deputy Secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 28 Aug 95)

#### Zhang Changhai

Removed from his post as editor-in-chief of *Guangming Daily* in 1993.

#### Zhang Xuezhong

Deputy Secretary of CCP Tibet Regional Committee. (RMRB, 4 Aug 95)

#### Zhu Zhihong

Deputy Secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 27 Aug 95)

### Addenda

#### Jia Fukun (5)

Identified as commander of Hubei Military District. (Hubei Broadcasting Station, 4 May 95, in ZDY, 1995/7, p.90) Major General Jia has served as deputy commander of Guangxi Military District since January 1990. He is a delegate to the 8th NPC.

#### Li Renchen (6)

Li still holds the post of deputy editor-in-chief of *People's Daily* (since November 1986). (RMRB, 24 Aug 95) Li Renchen (pennamed: Chen Ping) was born in October 1941 in Changyi County, Shandong Province, and joined the CCP in 1975. After graduating from the Department of Journalism of Fudan University in 1965, he served as editor at Features and Photos Service of the Commission for Cultural Relations with Foreign Countries (1965-1968), editor of *Huizhou Bao* in Anhui Province, editor of *People's Daily* and as deputy director of the Daily's Commentary Department (1983-1986).

#### Tang Minghong (7)

Identified as deputy commander of Hebei Military District. (*Hebei Ribao*, 15 June 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/7, p.117) Tang has served as chief of staff of Inner Mongolia Military District before.

#### Wang Jinzhong (8)

Major General Wang serves as deputy commander of Shanghai Garrison.

### Deaths

**Chen Pixian**, a former vice-chairman of the 6th NPC Standing Committee, died of illness in Beijing on August 23, 1995 at the age of 80. The late NPC vice-chairman was a member of the Standing Committee of the CCP Central Advisory Commission and a member of the 12th CCP CC Secretariat. (XNA, RMRB, 24 Aug 95)

**Wang Shiyuan**, vice-chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring Economy since June 1993, died on 15th August 1995 at the age of 53. (Xinhua, 24 Aug 95, in SWB, 28 Aug 95; RMRB, 26 Aug 95)

### Character Glossary of

#### Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 鲁松庭
- (2) 徐光春
- (3) 叶荣宝
- (4) 钟起煌
- (5) 贾富坤
- (6) 李仁臣
- (7) 唐明洪
- (8) 王金重



## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing  
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.  
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)  
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

### Brazil (Aug 07)

A protocol on cooperation in chemical and petrochemical industries was signed in Brasilia by the Chinese Ministry of Chemical Industry and the Brazilian Ministry of Mining Industry and Energy Resources. (XNA, 9 Aug 95)

### Iceland (Aug 29)

An agreement on establishing the Sino-Icelandic Mixed Commission on Trade and Economic Cooperation between China and Iceland was signed in Beijing by Li Guohua, vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Halldor Asgrimsson, minister of foreign affairs and trade. (XNA, 30 Aug 95)

### Indonesia (Aug 08)

The Chinese government gave Indonesia 500 units of wind-power generators as gifts. (XNA, 9 Aug 95)

### Kenya (Aug 02)

Kenyan President Daniel arap Moi received ten walking tractors donated by the Chinese government to the Kenyan government. (XNA, 3 Aug 95)

### Pakistan (Aug 20)

China has agreed to donate 2m RMBY (about 250,000 US\$) worth of disaster relief goods to Pakistan. (XNA, RMRB, 22 Aug 95)

### Russia (Aug 24)

A Russo-Chinese agreement on cooperation between the two sides in border guard issues was signed in Beijing. (ITAR-TASS news agency [World Service], Moscow, 24 Aug 95, in SWB, 28 Aug 95)

### Uzbekistan (Aug 28)

The Chinese government donates medicine and medical equipment worth 1.5m RMBY to the government of Uzbekistan. (RMRB, 29 Aug 95)

### Zambia (Aug 03)

China and Zambia signed a special loan agreement in Lusaka to boost operations of the China-aided Tanzania-Zambia Railway. Zambian Minister of Finance Ronald Penza and Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Liu Shanzai signed the agreement on behalf of their respective governments. The signing ceremony was witnessed by Zambian Vice-President Godfrey Miyanda and visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Zhu Rongji. Under the agreement, the Chinese government will provide an interest free loan of 200m RMBY (about 24.1m US\$) to the Zambian government and the Tanzanian government in five years. The Tanzanian government, which will get half of the loan, already signed the tripartite agreement on 20th July in Dar es Salaam. (XNA, 4 Aug 95)

## International Agreements

China, Japan, the Republic of Korea and Russia have agreed on setting up a centre in Dalian, a coastal city in Liaoning Province, to improve their cooperation in environmental protection. The agreement was reached at a recent international symposium on the environment and development of Northeast Asia, which was held in Dalian. (XNA, 10 Aug 95)

The China National Petroleum Corporation, the Exxon Corporation of the US and the Mitsubishi Corporation of Japan signed a study agreement in Beijing on August 22, 1995 for a long-distance natural gas pipeline from Turkmenistan via Kazakhstan and China to Japan and other regions. (XNA, 23 Aug 95)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Law of the People's Republic of China on the Prevention and Treatment of Air Pollution", adopted at the 22th meeting of the 6th NPC Standing Committee on 5th September 1987 and amended in accordance with the "Decision concern-

ing amending the 'Law of the PRC on the Prevention and Treatment of Air Pollution'", adopted at the 15th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on 29th August 1995. The law will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.54 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on August 29, 1995) (Full text of the law: RMRB, 30 Aug 95; full translation: Xinhua, 29 Aug 95, in SWB, 15 Sep 95) (Full text of the decision: RMRB, 30 Aug 95)

"Physical Culture Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 15th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on 29th August 1995. The law will become effective as of October 1, 1995. (Decree No.55 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on August 29, 1995). (Full text of the law: RMRB, 30 Aug 95; full translation: Xinhua, 29 Aug 95, in SWB, 16 Sep 95)

"Interim Regulations Governing Awards for State Functionaries" were recently promulgated by the Ministry of Personnel. These regulations become effective upon promulgation. (Full text: Xinhua, 5 Aug 95, in SWB, 16 Aug 95; RMRB, 7 Aug 95)

"Provisional Regulations on the Control and Prevention of Pollution in the Huaihe River". These regulations become effective upon promulgation. (Order No.183 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on August 8, 1995) (Full text: RMRB, 23 Aug 95)

"General Rules on Loans", composed of 82 clauses in 12 chapters and effective immediately, have been issued by the People's Bank of China. (XNA, RMRB, 23 Aug 95)

### Addenda

"Logistics Regulations of the PLA". (Decree signed by Jiang Zemin, chairman of the Central Military Commission.) (Xinhua, 20 July 95, in SWB, 15 Aug 95)

"Provisional Regulations Guiding the Enrolment of the Institutes and Academies of the Chinese People's Liberation Army", promulgated by the three general departments. (*Jiefangjun Bao* [Liberation Army Daily], Beijing, 22 June 1995, in SWB, 23 Aug 95)



## PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
	1993	1994		
<b>Population</b>				
- Total Population (b)	1,185	1,199	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	56.4 n.a.
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.145	1.121	- Industry	17.4 n.a.
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 <sup>1</sup>	n.a.	- Construction	5.1 n.a.
- Urban Population (%)	28.14	n.a.	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	2.8 n.a.
- Rural Population (%)	71.86	n.a.	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.2 n.a.
<b>Employment</b>			<b>Education</b>	
Total Social Labor Force (m)	602,20	n.a.	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)	
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.4 n.a.
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.9	n.a.	- Secondary School Students	29.8 n.a.
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	12.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	68.8 n.a.
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	27.0 <sup>3</sup> 22.3 <sup>4</sup>

Economic Data			Investment	
	1993	1994		
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	1,245.79 1,592.60
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,134	n.a.	- Real Growth Rate (%)	58.6 27.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.2	n.a.	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	765.80 1,135.40
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,138	4,380	- Real Growth Rate (%)	45.2 34.2
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.4	11.8	<b>Public Finance</b> (b RMBY)	
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	2,663	n.a.	Total Government Revenue	508.82 n.a.
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			Total Government Expenditure	528.74 n.a.
- Primary Sector	21.2	18.8	Balance	- 19.92 n.a.
- Secondary Sector	51.8	48.5	<b>Current Account</b> (b US\$)	- 11,902 n.a.
- Tertiary Sector	27.0	32.7	<b>Foreign Trade</b> (b US\$)	
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>			Exports (fob)	91.76 121.00
Gross Output Value of Industry			Imports (cif)	103.95 115.70
- Real Growth Rate (%)	28.0	n.a.	Trade Balance	-12.19 5.30
Value Added of Industry			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	21.1	18.0	- Hong Kong	24.0 n.a.
Gross Output Value of Agriculture			- Japan	17.2 n.a.
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	n.a.	- USA	18.5 n.a.
Value Added of Agriculture			- Germany	4.3 n.a.
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.0	3.5	- South Korea	3.1 n.a.
- Taiwan			- Taiwan	1.6 n.a.
<b>Inflation</b>			Major Origins of Imports (%):	
- Retail Price Index	113.2	121.7	- Hong Kong	10.1 n.a.
- Cost of Living Index	114.7	124.1	- Japan	22.5 n.a.
- of Urban Population	116.1	125.0	- USA	10.3 n.a.
- of Rural Population	113.7	123.4	- Taiwan	12.5 n.a.
			- Germany	5.8 n.a.
			- South Korea	5.2
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>			<b>Exchange Rates<sup>6</sup></b>	
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	1,148	n.a.	RMBY per US\$	5.76 8.45
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.3	n.a.	RMBY per DM	3.49 5.47
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			<b>Foreign Reserves</b>	
- Non-Agricultural Residents	2,480	n.a.	Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	21.20 n.a.
- Agricultural Residents	774	n.a.	<b>Foreign Debts</b> (b US\$)	83.57 <sup>7</sup> n.a.
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>	2,337	3,179		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>	922	1,220		

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN)1994 and *Statistical Bureau Communiqué on China's Economic Development* 1994.1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.

2) Author's estimation.

3) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report*, 1992, 136.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1994.

6) 1993: *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade*1994/95, 1066; 1994: *China Daily*, 31.12.94.7) *Xinhua News Agency*, 23.7.1994.



## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1993 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1993 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1993 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1992 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1992 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1992 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1993 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.120	0.9	12.1	2.7	6.86	48.78	44.35	6,805	3.6	817.31	2.0
Tianjin	9.280	0.8	12.1	1.7	7.36	56.08	36.57	4,696	1.7	623.68	2.3
Hebei	63.340	5.3	16.4	4.9	22.26	49.62	28.02	1,843	5.3	396.54	2.3
Shanxi	30.120	2.5	12.8	2.0	15.96	55.65	28.39	1,744	11.5	86.43	0.8
Inner Mongolia	22.320	1.9	10.6	1.5	33.51	40.29	26.20	1,722	1.7	85.26	0.8
Liaoning	40.420	3.4	14.7	5.6	14.99	57.17	27.83	3,254	12.2	1,396.93	8.1
Jilin	25.550	2.2	14.2	2.1	25.42	49.95	24.63	2,071	6.0	275.27	1.7
Heilongjiang	36.400	3.1	5.8	3.4	20.01	57.61	22.38	2,433	2.9	232.32	2.4
Shanghai	13.490	1.1	14.9	4.7	3.07	60.79	36.14	8,652	6.7	3,178.03	8.6
Jiangsu	69.670	5.9	20.1	8.6	19.97	56.77	23.26	2,858	8.2	2,843.71	6.1
Zhejiang	42.660	3.6	25.7	5.3	21.52	53.53	24.95	2,850	8.6	1,031.75	4.8
Jiangxi	58.970	5.0	22.3	3.1	31.57	45.60	22.83	1,253	11.6	257.64	1.1
Anhui	31.500	2.7	25.7	3.2	28.49	41.97	29.54	2,264	15.6	2,905.99	5.6
Fujian	39.660	3.3	13.7	2.2	35.89	35.64	28.47	1,439	6.7	228.17	1.0
Jiangxi	86.420	7.3	22.3	8.4	26.97	50.41	22.62	2,307	8.0	1,882.67	6.1
Shandong	89.490	7.6	15.8	4.9	29.17	44.94	25.89	1,377	3.4	304.91	1.7
Henan	56.530	4.8	12.9	4.0	30.26	44.40	25.34	1,827	-0.3	554.67	1.8
Hubei	63.110	5.3	12.9	3.7	35.20	37.81	26.99	1,487	2.9	617.16	1.8
Hunan	66.070	5.5	22.3	10.1	20.31	45.94	33.75	3,575	19.3	9,843.13	24.1
Guangdong	44.380	3.7	21.2	2.5	40.04	32.76	27.20	1,318	4.3	897.56	1.5
Guangxi	7.010	0.6	24.5	0.7	38.21	27.06	34.73	2,126	16.0	748.32	1.2
Hainan	111.040	9.4	13.8	6.1	32.42	41.11	26.46	1,356	8.1	571.41	1.9
Sichuan	34.090	2.9	9.9	1.3	36.54	36.81	26.66	1,099	-3.2	42.94	0.3
Guizhou	38.850	3.3	10.6	2.1	36.63	42.94	20.43	1,334	4.0	97.02	0.9
Yunnan	2.320	0.2	8.2	0.1	49.83	13.40	36.77	1,486	-	-	-
Tibet	34.430	2.9	13.3	1.9	25.74	45.13	29.13	1,458	2.3	234.30	1.0
Shaanxi	23.450	2.0	11.6	1.1	24.60	42.60	32.74	1,314	6.1	11.95	0.5
Gansu	4.670	0.4	9.6	0.3	23.06	43.06	33.88	1,821	4.4	3.24	0.1
Qinghai	4.950	0.4	10.3	0.3	23.29	43.31	33.40	1,635	2.3	11.90	0.1
Ningxia	16.050	1.4	9.5	1.5	29.95	38.63	31.42	2,458	2.2	53.00	0.6
Xinjiang											

## Sources:

- 1) Population 1993 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1994, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1994, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1993 (%): ZTN 1994, 35.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1993 (%): ZTN, 1994, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1992: ZTN, 1994, 37.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1992 (RMBY): ZTN 1994, 37.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1992 (%): ZTN 1994, 256.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1993, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1994, 530.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.  
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1993, 241-401.



## Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Political Data

#### OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuanzu)  
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

#### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

#### NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

#### EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)  
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)  
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)  
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)  
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)  
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)  
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)  
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)  
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)  
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu); Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)  
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)  
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)  
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuan-dong)  
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)  
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)  
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)  
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)  
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)  
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)  
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)  
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)  
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)  
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)  
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nan-hong)  
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wang Jen-hung (Wang Renhong)  
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)  
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Cheng Shu-min (Zheng Shumin)  
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shen-shan)  
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Vincent S. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)

#### LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)  
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

#### JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)  
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)  
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

#### EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)  
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)  
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)  
 Minister of Personnel: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

#### CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'en Li-an (Chen Lü'an)  
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)  
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

#### MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)  
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

#### TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

#### TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

#### KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

#### POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)  
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)  
 Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)  
 Secretary-General: Chiou I-ren (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)  
 Secretary-General: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)



**Social Data**

	1993	1994		1993	1994
<b>Population</b>					
Total Number (m)	20.944	21.126	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.45	1.56
- Growth Rate (%)	0.92	0.87	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.03	0.99	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	28,829(r)	30,727
- Male (m)	10.797	10.880	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100)	110.34(r)	113.02
- Female (m)	10.147	10.246			
Population Density (per sq.km)	581.78	586.83			
Life Expectancy				1993/4	1994/5
- Male	72.02	n.a.	<b>Education: Number of Students</b>		
- Female	77.42	n.a.	Higher Education	575,391	606,388
			Secondary Education	2,048,707	2,054,553
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.874	9.081	Primary Education	2,104,713	2,026,194
- Employed (m)	8.745	8.939	Pre-School	236,009	233,589
by Agriculture (%)	11.5	10.9	Others	377,705	339,486
Industry (%)	39.1	39.2	Total	5,302,525	5,260,210
Services (%)	49.4	49.9			

**Economic Data**

	1993 (r)	1994		1993(r)	1994
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,970,546	6,458,644	<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.0	6.1	Total Exports (m US\$)	85,091	93,049
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	10,852	11,606	- Growth Rate (%)	4.4	9.4
<b>Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)</b>					
- Private Consumption	56.04	58.24	Total Imports (m US\$)	77,061	85,349
- Government Consumption	15.74	14.84	- Growth Rate (%)	7.0	10.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	23.29	22.98	Balance (m US\$)	8,030	7,700
- Increase in Inventory	1.46	0.82			
- Exports (Goods & Services)	43.53	43.77	<b>Major Trading Partners</b>		
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.67	41.86	Exports (% of total)		
- Expenditure on GDP	98.39	98.79	- USA	27.7	26.2
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	1.61	1.21	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	21.7	22.9
<b>Gross Domestic Production (GDP)</b>					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,874,513	6,380,199	- Japan	10.6	11.0
- Agriculture (%)	3.66	3.57	- Germany	4.1	3.5
- Industry (%)	39.00	37.35	- Singapore	3.4	3.6
- Services (%)	57.34	59.08	Imports (% of total)		
<b>Per Capita National Income Consumption &amp; Savings</b>					
	1992(r)	1993	- Japan	30.1	29.0
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	239,934	260,512	- USA	21.7	21.1
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	176,205	193,394	- Germany	5.5	5.6
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	140,390	154,844	- Australia	2.7	2.6
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	35,815	38,654	- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	2.2	1.8
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	47,070	50,257			
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>					
	1993	1994		1993	1994
Wholesale Price	2.51	2.17	<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
Consumer Price	2.94	4.09	Amount (m US\$)	83,570	92,450
			- Annual Change (%)	1.53	10.6
<b>Public Finance</b>					
	1993(r)	1994		1993	1994
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,484,678	1,511,944	<b>External Public Debt Outstanding</b>		
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,791,941	1,945,933	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	395.4	360.4
Balance (m NT\$)	-307,203	-433,989	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	598.7	563.3
				1993	1994
<b>Exchange Rates (year end)</b>					
			NT\$ per US\$	26.63	26.30

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

**Abbreviations:**

r = revised  
m = million



# Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

**Head of State:** Queen Elizabeth II.  
**Governor:** Christopher Patten  
**Chief Secretary:** Mrs. Anson Chan  
**Financial Secretary:** Hamish Macleod  
**Secretary for Civil Service:** Michael Sze  
**Secretary for Home Affairs:** Michael Suen  
**Secretary for Constitutional Affairs:** Nicolas Ng  
**Secretary for Economic Services:** Gordon Siu  
**Secretary for Education and Manpower:** Michael Leung  
**Secretary for the Treasury:** Donald Tsang  
**Secretary for Health and Welfare:** Fok Lo Siu-ching  
**Secretary for Financial Services:** Donald Tsang Yam-kuen  
**Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands:** Bowen Leung Po-wing  
**Secretary for Recreation and Culture:** James So  
**Secretary for Security:** Peter Lai Hing-ling  
**Secretary for Trade and Industry:** Brian Chau  
**Secretary for Transport:** Haider Barma  
**Secretary for Housing:** Dominic Wong Shing-wah  
**Secretary for Works:** James Blake  
**Political Adviser:** Bob Pierce  
**Attorney-General:** Jeremy Mathews  
**Commander British Force:** Maj.-Gen. John Foley  
**President of the Legislative Council:** John Swaine

## Social Data

	1993	1994
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number	6,019,900	6,149,100
- Growth Rate (%)	1.8	2.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.68	0.7
	1993	1994
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b> (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,873,000	2,972,600
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.5
Employment (Sept.) in		
- Manufacturing	508,133	438,382
- Construction	52,179	60,392
- Trades & Gastronomy	958,042	1,051,193
- Transport & Communication	153,325	166,029
- Finance & Real Estate	336,026	361,072
- Civil Services	275,480	291,653
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.0
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	134.0	150.8
- Real (Sept.)	108.3	112.3
	1993	1994
<b>Education</b>		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.7	99.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.7	97.5
- Aged 15-16 (%)	84.2	87.2
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	513.5	608.4

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

### Abbreviations:

b = billion      r = revised  
 m = million      e = estimate

## Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	897,595	1,019,228
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.8	5.5
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	151,646	168,151
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	515,312	600,040
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	72,335	83,246
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	246,472	297,478
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	2,040	19,880
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,046,250	1,170,013
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,075,710	1,254,427
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	217,447	246,846
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	126,551	143,848
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)	1992 (r)	1993 (e)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	13.6	11.4
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.1
- Construction	5.1	5.0
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.1	26.5
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.9
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	25.7
- Civil Services	15.1	15.3
- Ownership of premises	11.1	11.4
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.5	7.6
Prices (Change Rate %)	1993	1994
- CPI (A)	8.5	8.1
- CPI (B)	8.7	8.6
- Hang Seng CPI	9.5	10.0
- Composite CPI	8.8	8.8
	1993	1994
<b>Public Finance</b> (fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	135.3	166.6
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	107.3 (r)	134.0
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	121.0	140.2
	1993	1994
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	223.0	222.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	823.2	947.9
- EU	119.4	127.6
- Commonwealth Countries	84.3	97.3
- China	274.6	322.8
- USA	180.3	210.1
- Japan	44.2	54.7
- Germany	40.8	41.6
- United Kingdom	24.5	27.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,046.3	1,170.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,072.6	1,250.7
- Commonwealth Countries	115.9	145.2
- EU	104.6	121.9
- China	402.2	470.9
- Japan	178.0	195.0
- Taiwan	94.0	107.3
- USA	79.4	89.3
- Singapore	47.8	62.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 26.3	- 80.7
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b> HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.72

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.



## Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Political Data

**Head of State**  
Mario Soares

**Governor**  
Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

**Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs**  
Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

**Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture**  
Antonio Salavessa da Costa

**Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth**  
Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

**Under-Secretary for Security**  
Brig. Henrique Lages Ribeiro

**Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance**  
Vitor Manuel da Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

**Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works**  
Jose Manuel Machado

**Under-Secretary for Justice**  
Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

**President of Macau Monetary and Foreign Exchange Authority**  
Jose Carlos Rodrigues Nunes

**Director of Macau Civil Aviation Authority**  
Jorge Guimaraes

### Economic Data

	1992 (r)	1993 (E)
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#### Gross Domestic Product (GDP)

GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	40,259.0	46,481.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.1	5.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	105,694.4	117,585.1

#### Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)

- Private Consumption	12,237.0	14,060.9
- Government Consumption	3,221.6	3,714.2
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,757.3	14,190.8
- Exports (Goods & Services)	32,119.3	34,534.4
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,066.7	20,009.5

#### Prices (Change Rate/%)

	1992	1993
Consumer Price	7.7	6.7
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.1	10.9
GDP Deflator	11.8	10.0

#### Public Finance

	1992	1993
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	10,699.8	12,202.3
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	8,893.9	10,419.9

#### Foreign Trade

	1992	1993
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,080.1	14,236.2
- USA	4,983.3	4,757.4
- Hongkong	1,763.4	1,785.1
- Germany	1,697.0	1,638.4
- France	1,256.5	1,198.8
- United Kingdom	948.8	899.4
- China	1,402.3	1,886.1
- Japan	184.0	161.4

Total Imports (m MOP)	15,684.7	16,137.9
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,160.1	4,818.2
- China	3,203.6	3,429.1
- Japan	2,823.8	2,548.8
- USA	807.8	933.8
- E.E.C.	1,368.3	1,805.8

#### Tourism

	1992	1993
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	6,219.4	5,987.6
- Hongkong Residents	4,931.5	4,604.2
- Japan	421.3	335.9
- Europe	200.6	208.6
- USA	71.8	74.1

#### Exchange Rates

	1992	1993
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.97

#### Abbreviations:

E = preliminary estimates  
r = revised preliminary estimates

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

### Social Data

	1992	1993
<b>Population</b> (official estimation of mid-year)		
Total Number (thousand)	380.9	395.3
- Growth Rate (%)	4.7	3.8
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.4	1.2
- Males (thousand)	184.9	192.9
- Females (thousand)	195.9	202.4

	1992	1993
<b>Education</b> (Enrolment)		
- Basic	37,719	40,037
- Secondary	17,917	18,634
- Technical Secondary	735	827
- Teacher Training	365	353
- Nurse Training	184	115
- Higher Education	6,871	6,803



## Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly  
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually  
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly  
 AJPS *Asian Journal of Political Science* (Singapore), twice yearly  
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly  
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly  
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly  
 APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly  
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly  
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year  
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly  
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly  
 BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly  
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly  
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly  
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly  
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly  
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly  
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)  
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly  
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly  
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)  
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)  
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly  
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)  
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly  
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly  
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually  
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly  
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly  
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly  
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly  
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly  
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly  
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually

IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly  
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly  
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly  
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly  
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly  
 JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly  
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly  
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly  
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly  
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually  
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly  
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly  
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly  
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly  
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly  
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly  
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly  
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly  
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly  
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly  
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly  
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly  
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly  
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly  
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly

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