

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology:

June 1996

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 02 Sweden, Finland: Vice-Premier Zou Jiahua pays a visit (-10);
Jamaica: Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs and Foreign Trade Seymour Mullings pays an official visit (-07);
- 05 Philippine Secretary of Foreign Affairs Domingo Siazon pays an official visit;
- 06 Latin America: Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, leaves Beijing for a month-long visit to Cuba, Mexico, Brazil, Peru, Chile, Argentina, and Uruguay;
- 10 Rwanda: President Pasteur Bizimungu pays an official visit (-14);
- 12 "Greenpeace" ship has been ordered by Shanghai's port and frontier offices to leave Chinese territorial waters;
- 13 Lebanon: Prime Minister Rafiq al-Hariri pays an official visit (-16);
- 17 Palestine: President Yasir Arafat pays a state visit (-19);
Guinea: President Lansana Conte pays an official visit (-21);
United States and China announced after talks on the Intellectual Property Rights that they are to cancel trade sanctions and counter-retaliations targeted at each other;
- 20 Botswana: Vice-President and Minister of Finance and Development Planning Festus Mogae pays an official visit (-24);
- 23 Germany: China postponed Foreign Minister Klaus Kinkel's visit over Tibet motion in parliament;
Europe: President Jiang Zemin pays state visits to Spain, Norway, Romania, Uzbekistan, Kyrgyzstan and Kazakhstan (- July 06);
- 28 Vietnam: Premier Li Peng attends opening session of the 8th National Congress of the Communist Party of Vietnam.

Domestic Affairs

- 03 Beijing: 8th congress of the members of the Chinese Academy of Sciences and 3rd congress of the members of the Chinese Academy of Engineering (-07);
 - 04 Beijing: white paper entitled "Environmental Protection in China" issued by the State Council Information Office;
 - 05 Yunnan: at least 100 people have been killed after two massive landslides;
Beijing: national meeting on health education activities for 900 mio. peasants;
 - 08 China conducted a nuclear test;
Zhejiang: national public health supervision work conference held in Ningbo City;
Guangzhou: telephone number rises to eight places;
 - 10 Beijing: 17th session of the Standing Committee of the 8th CPPCC National Committee (-14);
 - 14 Beijing: 46th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference passed in principle a draft of a coal law;
 - 16 Tianjin: work conference of provincial and city women's federation chairpersons (-19);
 - 17 Beijing: 4th national conference on legal education (-20);
Fujian: national work conference on environmental education opened in Xiamen City;
Guangxi: national work conference on ethnic education held in Nanning City;
 - 18 Beijing: national conference of provincial-level TV station directors (-20);
 - 20 Beijing: Ministry of Public Health and WHO have jointly launched a 10-year program to combat mental health problems in China ("decade of the brain");
 - 22 Beijing: national work conference of judicial department and bureau heads (-24);
 - 24 Jiangsu: national work conference on training united front cadres held in Suzhou City;
 - 28 Beijing: 20th meeting of NPC Standing Committee reviewed a dozen of laws (- July 05);
Beijing: national conference with
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- directors of Party History Research Offices (-30);
Beijing: gala party to mark the 75th anniversary of the CCP;
Hebei: national work conference on the severe crackdown on crimes held in Chengde city;
Torrential rains caused flooding across the country (- July).
- Economic Affairs**
- Sichuan: national work conference of pilot counties for the comprehensive development of mountainous areas held in Wanxian City;
Sichuan: Asian Development Bank approved a 100m US\$ loan and a 400,000 US\$ technical assistance grant for the Daxian-Wanxian railway project;
Tianjin: five-day national economic work conference on water conservancy ended;
Shanghai: national conference on enterprise groups of chemical industry;
Anhui: national work conference on the reform of small enterprises closed in Hefei City;
Sichuan Province and Singapore have set up a joint committee for promotion of trade and investment in Chengdu;
Sichuan: national conference on publishing held in Chongqing City;
Beijing: 3rd national work conference on vocational education (-19);
Beijing: China Petroleum Conference '96 opened;
Beijing: national work conference on imports and exports directly managed by manufacturing enterprises (-21?);
Beijing: Auto China '96, largest auto show ever held in China (-24);
Beijing: national work conference on management and administration of power enterprises;
World Bank announced the approval of 270m US\$ in financing for two projects, China Chongqing Industrial Pollution Control and Reform Project and China's seed sector commercialization project;
Beijing: national conference of land management department and bureau heads (-22);
Beijing: national meeting attended by officials of local foreign exchange administration departments;
Beijing: national work conference on supervising and managing China's fishery development;
Sichuan: World Bank has approved 170m US\$ in loans for an environmental protection and industrial renovation project in Chongqing.
- Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau**
- Hong Kong: symposium to mark the one-year countdown for Hong Kong's return to China.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

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Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

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Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

STATE PRESIDENT NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Buhe	CCm	93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan	CCm	93/03
	Fei Xiaotong	CCm	88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)	CCm	88/04
	Li Ximing	CCm	93/03
	Lu Jiaxi	CCm	93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	CCm	93/03
	Qin Jiwei	CCm	93/03
	Sun Qimeng	CCm	88/04
	Tian Jiyun	CCm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian	CCm	93/03
	Wang Guangying	CCm	93/03
	Wang Hanbin	CCm	88/04
	Wu Jieping	CCm	93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi	CCm	93/03
NPC Standing Committee			
Legislative Affairs Commission			
Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07
Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee			
Chairman	Zhao Dongwan	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huizhi	CCm	94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Li Xu'e	CCm	93/03
	Nie Dajiang	CCm	93/03
	Yang Haibo	CCm	93/03
Environmental and Resources Protection Committee			
Chairman	Qu Geping	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang	CCm	93/03
	Qin Zhongda	CCm	93/03
	Yang Jike	CCm	93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCm	93/03
Financial and Economic Committee			
Chairman	Liu Suiyan	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin	CCm	93/03
	Dai Jie	CCm	93/03
	Dong Fureng	CCm	88/03
	Huang Yicheng	CCm	93/03
	Li Hao	CCm	93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCm	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu	CCm	93/03
Foreign Affairs Committee			
Chairman	Zhu Liang	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya	CCm	93/03
	Zhou Jue	CCm	93/03
	Zhu Qizhen	CCm	93/03
Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee			
Chairman	Meng Liankun	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang	CCm	93/03
	Peng Qingyuan	CCm	88/03
	Zhang Kehui	CCm	93/03
	Zhu Guang	CCm	93/03
Law Committee			
Chairman	Xue Ju	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng	CCm	93/03
	Li Yining	CCm	93/03
	Wang Shuwen	CCm	93/03
	Xiang Chunyi	CCm	83/06
Nationalities Committee			
Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam	CCm	93/03
	Li Xuezhi	CCm	88/03
	Tao Aiying	CCm	88/03
	Wu Jinghua	CCm	93/03
	Yu Xinglong	CCm	94/03
Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee			
Chairman	Yang Taifang	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi	CCm	94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua	CCm	93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)	CCm	93/03
	Wang Songda	CCm	93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
Vice-Premiers	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	95/03
	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/03
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	95/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)	PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/04

State Councillors	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tieying	PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04
Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office			
Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12

COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade			
Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai	CCm	93/05
	Li Rongrong	CCm	96/04
	Shi Wanpeng	CCm	93/05
	Xu Penghang (exec.)	CCm	93/05
	Yu Xiaosong	CCm	93/05

Education			
Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin	CCa	85/05
	Wang Cumming	CCa	96/04
	Wang Mingda	CCa	85/05
	Wei Yu (f)	CCa	93/05
	Zhang Tianbao	CCa	93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa	93/05
	Zhou Yuanqing	CCa	96/02

Family Planning			
Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua	CCm	91/10
	Li Honggui	CCm	94/01
	Peng Yu (f)	CCm	85/09
	Yang Kuifu	CCm	91/02
	Zhang Weiqing (exec.)	CCm	94/10

Nationalities Affairs			
Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)	CCm	93/07
	Jiang Jiafu	CCm	86/07
	Li Jinyou	CCm	93/05
	Tudao Doje	CCm	91/10
	Wen Jing	CCm	90/06

Physical Culture and Sports			
Chairman	Wu Shaozu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng	CCm	77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang	CCm	94/04

Planning			
Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai	CCm	94/01
	Chen Yaobang	CCm	93/05
	Gan Ziyu	CCm	78/11
	Guo Shuyan	CCm	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Ma Kai	CCm	95/01
	She Jianming	CCm	93/05
	Wang Chunzheng	CCm	90/11
	Yao Zhenyan	CCm	91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyan	CCa	93/01

Restructuring Economy			
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Hong Hu	PBm	91/02
	Liu Zhifeng	PBm	92/09
	Shao Bingren	PBm	96/04
	Wang Dongjin	PBm	96/04
	Wu Jie	PBm	93/05
	Zhang Haoruo	PBm	95/01

Science and Technology		Foreign Affairs		Public Security		
Chairman V.-Chm.	Song Jian Chen Zutao Deng Nan (f) Duan Ruichun Han Deqian Hui Yongzheng Xu Guanhua Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCm 84/09 96/03 91/10 91/04 93/09 90/11 95/01 CCa 86/07	Minister V.-Min. Qian Qichen Li Zhaoxing Liu Huaiqiu Tang Jiaxuan Tian Zengpei (first) Wang Yingfan Zhang Deguang	PBm 88/04 95/02 89/10 93/03 88/05 95/09 95/09	Minister V.-Min. Tao Siju Bai Jingfu Hu Zhiguang Li Jizhou Mou Xinsheng Tian Qiyu	
Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence		Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation		Radio, Film and Television		
Chairman V.-Chm.	Ding Henggao Huai Guomo Nie Li (f) Shen Rongjun Wang Tongye Xie Guang Zhang Xuedong	CCm 85/06 88/05 89/10 85/04 95/03 85/04 93/00	Minister V.-Min. Wu Yi (f) Chen Xinhua Li Guohua (f) Liu Shanzai Shi Guangsheng Sun Zhenyu	CCm 93/03 96/06 94/02 94/02 93/05 94/11	Minister V.-Min. Sun Jiazheng He Dongcail Liu Xiliang Tian Congming Tong Xiangrong Yang Weiguang Zhao Shi (f)	
Pol.Com.	Li Ji'na	CCa 95/07	Forestry		Railways	
MINISTRIES						
Agriculture		Geology and Mineral Resources		State Security		
Minister V.-Min.	Liu Jiang Hong Fuzeng Liu Chengguo Wan Baorui Wu Yixia Zhang Yanxi	93/03 89/03 93/09 93/04 93/04 92/05	Minister V.-Min. Song Ruixiang Chen Zhouqi Jiang Chengsong Shou Jiahua (f) Zhang Hongren	94/05 94/08 96/06 96/06 86/09	Minister V.-Min. Jia Chunwang Niu Ping	
Chemical Industry		Internal Trade		Supervision		
Minister V.-Min.	Gu Xiulian (f) Cheng Siwei He Guoqiang Li Shizhong Li Xinzhong Li Yongwu Tan Zhuzhou	CCm 89/07 94/04 CCa 91/02 93/04 95/08 95/02 84/02	Minister V.-Min. Chen Bangzhu He Jihai Lu Jiang Luo Zhiling Yang Shude Ying Wenhua	CCm 95/02 93/07 93/07 95/01 95/09 95/09	Minister V.-Min. Cao Qingze Feng Tiyun He Yong Li Zhilun Zuo Lianbi	
Civil Affairs		Justice		Water Resources		
Minister V.-Min.	Doje Cering Fan Baojun Li Baoku Xu Ruixin Yan Mingfu Yang Yanyin (f)	CCm 93/03 87/09 95/01 95/09 91/05 93/07	Minister V.-Min. Xiao Yang Liu Yang (f) Xiao Jianzhang Zhang Fusen Zhang Geng Zhang Xiufu (exec.)	CCm 96/02 93/06 91/06 91/04	Minister V.-Min. Niu Maosheng Yan Keqiang Zhang Chunyuan Zhang Jiayao Zhou Wenzhi Zhu Dengquan	
Coal Industry		Labor		ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL		
Minister V.-Min.	Wang Senhao Pu Hongjiu Wang Xianzheng Zhang Baoming Zhu Dengshan	CCm 93/03 93/05 95/04 93/05 95/12	Minister V.-Min. Li Boyong Lin Yongsan Liu Yazhi (f) Wang Jianlun (f) Zhu Jiazen	CCm 93/02 95/02 94/07 95/04 91/10	People's Bank of China	
Communications		Machine-Building Industry		Governor V.-Gov.	Dai Xianglong Chen Yaoxian Chen Yuan Shang Fulin	
Minister V.-Min.	Huang Zhendong Hong Shanxiang Li Juchang Liu E Liu Songjin	CCm 91/03 95/02 92/09 93/03 91/10	Minister V.-Min. Liu Qi Bi Qun Wang Wanbin Weng Yuqing Xu Daquan	CCa 93/03 93/08 96/06 96/06 86/02	95/06 96/06 88/05 96/06 93/07	
Construction		Metallurgical Industry		Auditing Administration		
Minister V.-Min.	Hou Jie Li Zhendong Mao Rubo Tan Qinglian Ye Rutang Zou Yuchuan	CCm 91/03 92/09 93/05 88/11 88/05 93/10	Minister V.-Min. Chi Haotian Song Defu Li Tielin Xu Songtao Zhang Bolin Zhang Xuezhong Zhang Zhijian	CCm 93/03 93/03 95/02 95/02 95/02 88/05	Auditor-General Guo Zhenqian Deputy Auditors-General Jin Jipeng Li Jinhua Liu Hezhang Zhai Xigui Zheng Li (f)	
Culture		National Defence		Civil Aviation Administration of China		
Minister V.-Min.	Liu Zhongde Ai Qingchun Li Yuanchao Pan Zhenzhou Xu Wenbo	CCm 93/03 96/04 96/04 96/04 90/05	Minister V.-Min. Wu Jichuan Lin Jinquan Liu Pingyan Yang Xianzu Zhou Deqiang	CCa 93/03 93/11 91/05 90/08 94/09	Director Dep.Dir. Chen Guangyi Bao Peide Bian Shaobin Shen Yuankang Wang Kaiyuan	
Electronics Industry		Posts and Telecommunications		State General Bureau of Taxation		
Minister V.-Min.	Hu Qili Liu Jianfeng Lü Xinkui Zhang Jinqiang Zhang Wenyi	CCm 93/03 CCm 93/05 93/05 93/05 96/02	Minister V.-Min. Shi Dazhen Lu Yanchang Wang Shucheng Zha Keming Zhao Xizheng	CCa 93/03 93/04 93/04 93/04 93/04	Director Dep.Dir. Liu Zhongli Chen Jingxin Cheng Faguang Hao Zhaocheng Li Yonggui Lu Renfa	
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Minister V.-Min.	Liu Zhongli Li Yanling Liu Jibin Lou Jiwei Xie Xuren Zhang Youcai	CCm 92/09 93/07 88/06 94/09 96/01 89/12	Minister V.-Min. Chen Minzhang Cao Ronggui Sun Longchun Wang Longde Yin Dakui Zhang Wenkang	CCm 87/04 96/02 90/09 96/02 93/02 93/02	Special Economic Zones Office Director Dep.Dir. Ge Hongsheng Chen Shunheng Ji Jusheng Wan Jifei Zhao Guanghua	

State Council Research Office

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 Yang Yongzhe 90/06

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 Dep.Dir. Chen Ziying 91/02
 Wang Fengchao 94/02

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 Zhang Weichao 94/09

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 Lü Congmin 94/05
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 Yuan Tao 95/09

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 Yang Zhengquan 93/05

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 Tang Shubei 89/05

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 Shao Zongming 89/04
 Sun Jingxin? 88/01
 Yu Guangpei? 87/09
 Zhai Ligong 95/08
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

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 Sun Gang 93/12

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 Dep.Dir. Chen Heliang 95/09
 Lü Derun 90/08
 Wang Chuguang 92/09
 Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

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 Cao Jianfeng 92/04
 Jiao Huancheng 94/05
 Zhao Wenhai 94/05

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 Yan Yixun 92/10

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 Zhang Baoshun 93/04

Editor-in-Chief

Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

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 Lu Zhiqiang 95/04
 Wang Huijiong 90/06
 Wang Jikuan 89/12

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 Ma Henian 90/04
 Wen Kegang 89/02
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

Patent Office of China

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 Ming Tinghua 90/11

China National Light Industry Council

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 Dep.Dir. Fu Limin 93/07
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05
 Yang Zhihai 96/04

China National Textile Council

Director Wu Wenyi (f) CCM 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
 Liu Heng 93/05
 Ren Chuanjun 94/03
 Xu Kunyuan 94/05

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group on Computerization

Head Zou Jiahua PBm 96/05

Leading Group for Science and Technology

Head Li Peng PBm 96/03

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities

Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System

Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Foreign Investments

Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/10

Anti-Smuggling Leading Group

Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/06

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development

Chairman Chen Junsheng CCM 86/06

Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System

Head Li Tieying PBm 93/11

Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres

Head Song Defu CCM 93/05

Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers

Head Doje Cering CCM 93/08

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People

Head Luo Gan CCM 93/07

National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work

Head ?

State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control

Head Li Tieying PBm 91/07

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction

Chairman Li Guixian CCM 93/12

National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market

Head Liu Zhongde CCM 89/09

State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters

Head ?

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters

Head Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 95/05

National Greening Committee

Chairman Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 96/03

National Narcotics Control Commission

Chairman Tao Siju CCM 93/07

National Production Safety Committee

Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCM 94/02

Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work

Chairman Li Tieying PBm 90/02

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCM 93/10

Academic Degrees Committee

Chairman Li Lanqing 95/04

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs

Director Qian Guanlin 93/01
 Dep.Dir. Duanmu Jun 96/02
 Huang Rufeng 93/04
 Liu Wenjie 91/11
 Wang Leyi 94/10
 Wu Naiwen 88/03

State Bureau of Environmental Protection

Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11
 Wang Yangzu 89/09
 Wang Yuqing 94/11
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce

Director Wang Zhongfu 94/10
 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09
 Bian Yaowu 91/06
 Cao Tiadian 90/07
 Gan Guoping 85/12
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Land Administration Bureau

Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10
 Dep.Dir. Li Changjiang 95/09
 Liu Wenjia 91/09
 Ma Kewei 94/04

Bureau of Legislative Affairs

Director Yang Jingyu 91/07
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12
 Li Peichuan 87/01
 Xu Yulin 92/06

State Press and Publications Administration

Director Yu Youxian 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Gui Xiaofeng 92/04
 Liang Heng 94/02
 Liu Gao 89/11
 Lu Yuyi 89/04
 Wang Qianghua 87/09
 Xie Hong 94/04
 Yang Muzhi 96/03
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs

Director Ye Xiaowen 95/07
 Dep.Dir. Liu Shuxiang 95/11
 Luosang Chinai 89/02
 Wan Yaobin 89/02
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

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Securities Committee	Chairman Zhu Rongji	PBm 92/10	China State Shipbuilding Corporation	President Wang Rongsheng	93/11	Qiao Shi 87/11	
China Securities Regulatory Committee	Chairman Zhou Daojong	95/03	China State Construction Engineering Corporation	President Ma Tinggui?	86/04	Li Ruihuan 89/06	
State Organization Committee	Chairman Li Peng	PBm 88/05	China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company	General Manager Lu Youmei	93/09	Zhu Rongji 92/10	
State Radio Regulatory Committee	Chairman Zou Jiahua	PBm 94/06	Bank of China	Hon.Chm. Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11	Liu Huaqing 92/10	
National Committee on Mineral Resources	Chairman Song Ruixiang	95/02	Chairman Wang Xuebing		95/05	Hu Jintao 92/10	CCSm 92/10
Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee	Chairman Li Peng	PBm 93/04	President Wang Xuebing		93/12	Li Lanqing 92/10	
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	Zhang Hongbiao	93/05	China Construction Bank	President Wang Qishan	94/08	Wei Jianxing 92/10	
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa 93/05	State Development Bank	President Yao Zhenyan	94/04	Wu Bangguo 92/10	
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	Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05	People's Insurance Company of China	Chairman Ma Yongwei	94/10	Alternate Members	
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	Xia Guohong	93/05	Chairman Jiang Zemin	President PBm 90/04		Wen Jiabao 92/10	
China National Nuclear Corporation	President Jiang Xinxiang	CCm 88/05	V.-Chm. Chi Haotian	CCm 95/12		CCP CC Secretariat	
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General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04	Zhang Wannian	CCm 95/12		Members Ding Guan'gen 89/06	
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President	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/09	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03		Members Jiang Chunyun 94/09	
China North Industries Group			Wang Ke	CCm 95/12		Members Ren Jianxin 92/10	
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State Communications Investment Corporation	President Xu Rongchu	93/08	Zhu Mingshan			Members Wu Bangguo 94/09	
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State Forestry Investment Corporation	President Xiao Chengjun	89/09	SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT				
State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation			President Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04			
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State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation	President Kuang Yemei	88/07	Li Guoguang	95/12		Members V.-Chm. Chi Haotian 95/09	
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)			Liu Jiachen	PBm 90/04		Members Liu Huaqing 95/09	
Chairman	Wang Jun	95/05	Luo Haocai	CCm 95/12		Members Zhang Wannian 95/09	
President	Qin Xiao	95/05	Tang Dehua	CCm 93/07		Members Zhang Zhen 92/10	
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)			Xie Anshan	92/09		Commission for Inspecting Discipline	
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China National Coal Mine Corporation	President Wang Senhao	92/08	SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE				
China National Development and Investment Corporation	President Wang Wenze	95/02	President Procurator General	Zhang Siquing	CCm 93/03	General Office	
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation	President Xu Hanjing	96/03	Deputy Procurators General			Director Cheng Jianning	93/04
China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation	President Wang Tao	CCm 88/05	Chen Mingshu			Commission for Inspecting Discipline	
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China National Petro-Chemical Corporation	President Sheng Huaren	90/09	Wang Wenyuan	92/03		Secretary Wang Ke	CCm 95/09
			Zhang Qiong	95/10		Secretary Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/09
			Zhao Dengju	93/07		Secretary Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10
			Zhao Hong	93/09		Sec.-Gen. Wang Guang	94/04
CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY							
CCP CC General Secretary	Jiang Zemin						

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Wan Shaofen (f)		88/11			90/04									
Zheng Wantong		93/08												
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Huan Guoying		93/09	Yuan Zhifa											
Jiang Guanghua		82/11	Zhang Husheng											
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Li Chengren		88/07	Zheng Mengxiong											
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Zhu Shanqing		85/02												
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Dep.Sec. Luo Gan	CCm	93/06	Jiang Dianming											
Shu Huaide		93/12	Lu Zhun											
Sec.-Gen. Shu Huaide		93/05	Qi Zhiwen											
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Chairman Ren Jianxin	CCSm	92/12												
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Zhang Siqing	CCm	93/07	Ma Yingbai											
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Chairman Li Peng	PBm	91/08			90/08									
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Wei Jianlin		89/12	Head Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/11	North China Sea Fleet								
Xiao Wanjun		93/07	Sec.-Gen. Wen Jiabao	CCSm	93/03	Commander Wang Jiyng								
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Chairman Zeng Qinghong		93/03	Dep.Heads Bo Yibo					Dep.P.C. Jiang Zhaozhi						
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Li Dengzhu		94/05	Hu Sheng		90/08	Commander Yang Yushu								
Li Yan		86/10				Dep.Cdr. An Liqun								
Wang Jingmao		91/01	Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda					Pol.Commissar Chen Qingji						
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V.-Chm. Jia Jun		88/12			Head Jiang Zemin	PBm	92/11	South China Sea Fleet						
Li Mingyu		91/03			Dep.Heads Li Peng	PBm	92/11	Commander Wang Yongguo						
Liu Zhengwei	CCm	93/07			Head Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/11	Dep.Cdr. Liu Xizhong						
Qu Shouqing		88/12			Sec.-Gen. Wen Jiabao	CCSm	93/03	Pol.Commissar Kang Fuquan						
Wang Chuguang		88/06	Foreign Affairs Leading Group					Dep.P.C. Xie Dazhong						
Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)		88/02	Head Li Peng	PBm	89/12	Party Building Group								
Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs					Dep.Heads Qian Qichen	PBm	89/12	Commander Zhao Yingfu						
Secretary Ma Wen		95/02	Wu Xueqian	PBm	89/12	Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination								
Party History Research Office								PLA Air Force						
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Dep.Dir. Chen Wei		95/08	Dep.Head Ai Zhisheng	CCm	94/05		Dep.Cdr. Jing Xueqin							
Fan Shouxin		89/08					Pol.Commissar Liu Shunyao							
Gong Yuzhi (exec.)		95/08	Head Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/05	Leading Group for Party History Work								
Ma Shijiang		88/08	Dep.Head Qian Qichen	PBm	93/05	Dep.Heads Bo Yibo	84/12	Dep.Cdr. Wu Guangyu						
Sha Jiansun	CCa	88/08	Wu Xueqian	PBm	93/05	Deng Liqun	94/11	Pol.Commissar Xin Dianfeng						
Zheng Hui		87/06						Dep.P.C. Ding Wenchang						
Documents Research Office					Head Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/05	Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force						
Director Pang Xianzhi		91/11	Dep.Head Qian Qichen	PBm	93/05	Commander Yang Guoping								
Dep.Dir. Jin Chongji		84/00	Sec.-Gen. Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/05	Dep.Cdr. An Jiaoju								
CC Party School								Dep.Cdr. Wang Wenli						
President Hu Jintao	PBm	CCSm	93/10	Director Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	91/06	Dep.Cdr. Li Qingzhou							
V.-Pres. Gong Yuzhi		94/05	Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin	CCa	95/05	Dep.Cdr. Sun Xiaoyu		Dep.Cdr. Wu Shuangzhan						
Liu Haifan		95/06			91/02			Dep.Cdr. Yu Linxiang						
Liu Shengyu		93/07	Head Li Qingzhou		93/04			Dep.Cdr. Zhu Shuguang						
Su Xing		88/04	Dep.Dir. Tang Shubei		91/06			Dep.Cdr. Zuo Yinsheng						
Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm	93/11						1st Pol.Commissar Tao Siju						
Xing Bensi		88/00						Pol.Com. Xu Yongqing						
Xue Ju		89/08						Dep.P.C. Jiang Jinqiang						
Yang Chungui		94/05						Dep.P.C. Lü Shouyan						
Sec.-Gen. Yang Peixian		90/11						Dep.P.C. Xu Guibao						

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP
 CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP
 PRC Central Military Commission
 See separate entry above

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing			Hu Sheng	88/04	Dai Peng	95/07
Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm 94/01	Huo Yingdong	93/03	Guo Xiaofeng	95/07
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Boxiong	94/07	Liu Jingji	84/05	He Qi	95/07
	Jiang Hongquan	92/12	Ma Wanqi	93/03	Huang Keying	95/07
	Liang Guanglie	CCa 96/02	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03	Jin Yulei	95/07
	Ma Zhanmin	95/05	Qian Weichang	87/04	Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07
Pol.Com.	Gu Shanqing	CCm 92/12	Qian Xuesen	86/04	Liu Shanying	95/07
Dep.P.C.	Wang Fuyi	90/07	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm 88/04	Liu Zhao	95/07
			Seypidin Aze	93/03	Lu Huimin	95/07
Chengdu			Su Buqing	88/04	Ma Jinfang	95/07
Commander	Liao Xilong	95/08	Sun Fulung	93/03	Miao Yanmin	95/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Shijun	95/05	Wan Guoquan	94/03	Ouyang Jun	95/07
	Chi Yunxiu	92/12	Wang Zhaoqiao	CCm 93/03	Peng Wencai	95/07
	Huang Hengmei	94/01	Wu Xueqian	93/03	Ren Libo	95/07
	Zhu Chengyou	94/01	Yang Jingren	88/04	Ren Peiwen	95/07
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhijian	94/01	Yang Rudai	93/03	Song Ge	95/07
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Futang	94/01	Ye Xuanping	CCm 91/04	Su Xiaojun	95/07
	Shao Nong	90/05	Zhao Puchu	CCm 83/06	Tang Yifeng	95/07
	Wu Runzhong	94/01	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/03	Wang Hongqian	95/07
	Zhang Shaosong	92/12	Sec.-Gen. Zhu Xun	CCm 94/03	Wu Fei	95/07
	Zheng Xianbin	CCa 94/01			Xie Kang	95/07
Guangzhou					Yang Ruidong	95/07
Commander	Tao Bojun	96/01			Yang Yunzhi	95/07
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Zhenjia	96/03			Zhang Binxun	95/07
	Wang Yongguo	95/08			Zhang Jianwei	95/07
	Wen Guoqing	95/01			Zhang Suogeng	95/07
	Yang Zhenggang	94/07			Zhao Ruining	95/07
Pol.Com.	Zhou Yushu	CCm 92/12			Zhou Zhi	95/07
Dep.P.C.	Shi Yuxiao	CCm 92/11			Zhu Jian	95/07
	Gao Tianzheng	CCm 90/05				
	Liu Shutian	95/07			Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries	
	Liu Xinzeng	90/05			President Qi Huaiyuan	CCm 94/05
	Wang Tongzhuo	95/02			V.-Pres. Chen Haosu	90/03
	Yan Zhuo	95/01			Su Guang	95/10
Ji'nan					Wang Xiaoxian (f)	88/12
Commander	Zhang Taiheng	92/10			Xu Qun	92/09
Dep.Cdr.	Han Ruijie	96/02				
	Hao Baoqing	96/02			NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES	
	Liu Lunxian	96/02				
	Ma Weizhi	95/05			Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang	
	Wang Jiyng	94/07			Hon.Chm. ?	
	Yang Guoping	94/01			H.V.-Ch. Jia Yibin	92/12
Pol.Com.	Du Tiehuan	94/11			Zhao Zukang	88/11
Dep.P.C.	Cai Renshan	90/05				
	Qu Jingning	90/05			Chairman ?	
	Tan Naida	CCa 94/11			Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
	Zhang Wentai	94/03			He Luli (f)	88/11
Lanzhou					Hu Min	92/12
Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm 92/12			Li Ganliu	83/12
Dep.Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/11			Peng Qingyuan (exec.)	83/12
	Li Yongde	95/01			Shen Qiubo	91/12
	Wang Lizhong	92/00			Tong Fu	92/12
	Wang Zhicheng	95/04			Xu Qichao	83/12
Pol.Com.	Zou Yuqi	92/00			Zhou Tienong	92/12
Dep.P.C.	Wen Zongren	CCa 96/01			Sec.-Gen. Zhu Peikang	92/12
	Gong Yongfeng	90/08				
	Pan Zhaomin	92/12			China Democratic League	
	Xu Shouzeng	94/04			Hon.Chm. ?	
	Zhang Shutian	96/02			Chairman Fei Xiaotong	87/01
	Zhou Yongshun	96/05			V.-Chm. Ding Shisun (exec.)	88/10
Nanjing					Feng Zhijun	87/01
Commander	Chen Bingde	96/02			Kang Zhenhuang	88/10
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Xizhang	90/05			Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
	He Qizong	CCa 93/01			Li Yining	95/12
	Yang Decai	96/02			Luo Hanxian	87/01
	Yang Yushu	96/02			Ma Dayou	87/01
Pol.Com.	Fang Zuzi	94/01			Qian Weichang	83/12
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa 94/01			Tan Jiazhen	83/12
	Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/02			Tao Dayong	83/12
	Pei Jiuzhou	90/05			Wu Xiuping	92/12
Shenyang					Xie Songkai	88/10
Commander	Li Xinliang	95/10			Zhang Yumao	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Lu Denghua	93/00			Sec.-Gen. Yu Zeyou	92/12
	Qi Liyan	93/06				
	Zong Shunliu	95/10			China Democratic National Construction Association	
Pol.Com.	Jiang Futang	95/10			Chairman Sun Qimeng	87/12
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren	91/02			V.-Chm. Bai Dahu	88/06
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm 93/03			Chen Mingshan	83/11

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03	Hu Sheng	88/04	Dai Peng	95/07	
V.-Chm. An Zijie	93/03	Huo Yingdong	93/03	Guo Xiaofeng	95/07	
Ba Jin	83/06	Liu Jingji	84/05	He Qi	95/07	
Deng Zhaoxiang	88/04	Ma Wanqi	93/03	Huang Keying	95/07	
Ding Guangxun	89/03	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03	Jin Yulei	95/07	
Dong Yinchu	93/03	Qian Weichang	87/04	Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07	
He Luli (f)	96/03	Qian Xuesen	86/04	Liu Shanying	95/07	
Hong Xuezhi	90/03	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm 88/04	Liu Zhao	95/07	
		Seypidin Aze	93/03	Lu Huimin	95/07	
		Su Buqing	88/04	Ma Jinfang	95/07	
		Sun Fulung	93/03	Miao Yanmin	95/07	
		Wan Guoquan	94/03	Ouyang Jun	95/07	
		Wang Zhaoqiao	CCm 93/03	Peng Wencai	95/07	
		Wu Xueqian	93/03	Ren Libo	95/07	
		Yang Jingren	88/04	Ren Peiwen	95/07	
		Yang Rudai	93/03	Song Ge	95/07	
		Ye Xuanping	CCm 91/04	Su Xiaojun	95/07	
		Zhao Puchu	83/06	Tang Yifeng	95/07	
		Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/03	Wang Hongqian	95/07	
		Sec.-Gen. Zhu Xun	CCm 94/03	Wu Fei	95/07	
				Xie Kang	95/07	
				Yang Ruidong	95/07	
				Yang Yunzhi	95/07	
				Zhang Binxun	95/07	
				Zhang Jianwei	95/07	
				Zhang Suogeng	95/07	
				Zhao Ruining	95/07	
				Zhou Zhi	95/07	
				Zhu Jian	95/07	
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					President Qi Huaiyuan	CCm 94/05
					V.-Pres. Chen Haosu	90/03
					Su Guang	95/10
					Wang Xiaoxian (f)	88/12
					Xu Qun	92/09
					NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES	
					Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang	
					Hon.Chm. ?	
					H.V.-Ch. Jia Yibin	92/12
					Zhao Zukang	88/11
					China Democratic League	
					Hon.Chm. ?	
					Chairman Fei Xiaotong	87/01
					V.-Chm. Ding Shisun (exec.)	88/10
					Feng Zhijun	87/01
					Kang Zhenhuang	88/10
					Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
					Li Yining	95/12
					Luo Hanxian	87/01
					Ma Dayou	87/01
					Qian Weichang	83/12
					Tan Jiazhen	83/12
					Tao Dayong	83/12
					Wu Xiuping	92/12
					Xie Songkai	88/10
					Zhang Yumao	92/12
					Sec.-Gen. Yu Zeyou	92/12
					China Democratic National Construction Association	
					Chairman Sun Qimeng	87/12
					V.-Chm. Bai Dahu	88/06
					Chen Mingshan	83/11
					Chen Suiheng	83/11
					Cheng Siwei	95/12
					Feng Kexu	92/11
					Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11
					Huang Daneng	83/11
					Li Chonghuai	88/06
					Liu Heng	92/11
					Lu Ming	92/11
					Wan Guoquan	83/11
					Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
					Sec.-Gen. Feng Kexu	88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy

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	Zhao Puchu	92/12
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V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian	88/11
	Chen Shunli (exec.)	83/11
	Chu Zhuang	84/12
	Deng Weizhi	88/11
	Feng Jicai	88/11
	Mei Xiangming	88/11
	Xu Jialu	92/12
	Ye Zhishan	87/06
	Zhang Huaxi	95/12
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun	89/03

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V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu	88/11
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	Jian Tiancong	88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
	Li Meng	95/12
	Song Jinsheng	92/12
	Tian Guangtao	87/01
	Yan Hongchen	92/12
	Yao Jun	87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Shiming	87/01
	Song Jinsheng	92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

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H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian	92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu	88/12
V.-Chm.	Luo Haocai	92/12
	Wang Songda	88/12
	Wu Mingxi	95/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao	89/01
Chairman	Yan Jici	89/01
V.-Chm.	Wu Jieping	92/12
	An Zhendong	83/12
	Chen Mingshao	89/01
	Chen Xuejun	89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
	Huang Qixing	95/12
	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
	Wang Wenyan	89/01
	Wang Xuan	95/12
	Xu Caodong (exec.)	83/12
	Yang You	89/01
Sec.-Gen.	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
	Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm.	?	
Chairman	Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi	87/12
	Liu Yiming	95/12
	Zhang Kehui (exec.)	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing	87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Hon.Chm.	Wang Guangying	93/10
Chairman	Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.	Bao Yujun	96/01
	Chen Jingxin	93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
	He Fengzu	93/10
	He Houhua	93/10
	Hu Deping	93/10
	Huan Yushan	93/10
	Huang Changxi	79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	93/10
	Jiang Peilu	79/10
	Li Hongchang	93/10
	Liang Shangli	79/10
	Liu Minxue	93/10
	Liu Yimin	93/10
	Liu Yonghao	93/10
	Qi Jingfa	93/10
	Wang Zhiqiao	93/10
	Zeng Xianzi	93/10
	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Yutong	93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Wenju	93/10
	Huan Yushan	93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCM 88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Governor	Hui Liangyu	CCa 94/12
V.-Gov.	Wang Taihua	CCa 92/10
	Hui Liangyu	CCa 94/12
	Du Yijin	88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi	93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
PPC Chm.	Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Yang Duoliang	93/02
Pol.Com.	Zhang Runxia (f)	88/02
Dep.P.C.	Meng Fulin	93/02
CCP Sec.	Shen Shanwen	90/07
Dep.Sec.	He Yanran	90/07
Governor	Liu Zhengzong	90/07
V.-Gov.	Chen Peisen	93/01
	Hu Daoren	93/06
	Lu Guangyan	90/07
	Zhang Honggui	93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing	PBM CCSM 95/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Guangwen	92/12
Mayor	Li Qiyan	CCM 87/12
V.-M.	Li Zhijian	92/12
	Li Qiyan	CCM 93/02
	Duan Qiang	93/02
	He Luli (f)	88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang	93/02
	Jin Renqing (exec.)	95/11
	Lu Yucheng	88/01
	Meng Xuenong	93/02
	Yang Anjiang	96/01
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)	82/03
CCP Sec.	Zhang Jianmin	CCa 93/02
PLA Cdr.	Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang	90/10
	Huang Bocheng	95/01
	Qin Tao	90/09
	Wang Pengtang	93/06
	Zhang Baokang	91/02
	Huang Xiangchu	91/06
	Jiang Jichu	96/01

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCM 93/12
Dep.Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa 93/09
Governor	He Shaochuan	94/08
V.-Gov.	Lin Zhaochu	95/10
	Xi Jinping	95/10
	Chen Mingyi	CCa 94/04
	Huang Xiaojing	95/04
	Pan Xincheng	94/09
	Shi Xingmou	88/01
	Tong Wanhang	93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)	93/09
	Wang Liangpu	93/01
	Zhang Jiakun	92/04
CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCM 94/04
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui	93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingduan	90/10
	Wang Zhenyong	93/06
	Sui Shengwu	94/06
	Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province

CCa	Yan Haiwang	93/10
	Li Hulin	94/11
	Sun Ying	92/07
	Yang Zhenjie	93/04
	Zhang Wule	93/04
	Zhao Zhihong	94/11
	Zhang Wule	93/09
	Chen Qiling	92/03
	Cui Zhenghua	93/01
	Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
	Han Xiuguo	95/01
	Lu Ming?	85/12
	Luosang Lingzhi Duoje	95/09
	Yi Xiaozhu?	94/11
	Yun Xiaosu	94/11
	Lu Kejian	93/01
	Liang Peizhen	93/09
	Lan Zhongjie	90/09
	Li Zhong	90/10
	Du Hua	90/10

Guangdong Province

PBm	Xie Fei	91/01
	Huang Huahua	93/05
	Lu Ruihua	CCa 96/02
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCM 90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCM 91/05
	Lu Ruihua	CCa 96/02
	Gong Rongchang	93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
	Liu Weiming	88/01
	Lu Zhonghe	88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
	Tang Bingquan	96/04
	Zhang Gaoli (exec.)	88/01
	Zhong Qiquan	94/04
	Zhu Senlin	CCM 96/02
	Wen Yuzhu	92/11
	Yu Lusheng	92/10
	Zhou Jinxi	94/06
	Zhuang Gennan	95/10
	Liu Yuanjie	94/06
	Xie Youmin	91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCm	Zhao Fulin	90/10
	Cheng Kejie	CCM 89/12
	Ding Tingmo	90/10
	Ma Qingsheng	94/11
	Yang Jichang	95/12
	Cheng Kejie	CCM 90/01
	Feng Henggao	CCa 95/01
	Li Zhenqian	88/09
	Lu Bing	93/01
	Xu Bingsong	93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong	90/08
	Zhang Wenxue	96/01
	Zhao Fulin	CCM 95/01
	?	
	Hu Jun	90/10
	Liu Wenliang	94/06
	Ouyang Yansheng	96/06
	Gong Pingqiu	94/06
	Sun Shihuang	94/08
	Zhan Kexun	90/10

Guizhou Province

CCa	Liu Fangren	93/07
	Chen Shineng	93/11
	Wang Sisi	CCa 92/12
	Chen Shineng	93/01
	Gong Xianyong	88/01
	Hu Xiansheng	93/09
	Lou Jiwei	95/09
	Mo Shiren	93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa 93/12
	Yao Jiuyuan	93/01
	Yuan Ronggui	93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)	85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)	80/01
	Zhou Quanyong	95/05
	Wang Chaowen	CCM 94/01
	Zhong Liming	94/08
	Meng Jingxi	94/10
	Yu Zhonggui	90/07
	Deng Guoyong	90/07
	Huang Zushi	95/07

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	= <i>Renmin Ribao</i> (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	= <i>Summary of World Broadcasts</i> [Daily Report], Part 3: <i>Asia-Pacific</i> (Reading)
Xinhua	= Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	= Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	= <i>Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu</i> (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYI	= <i>Zhonggong Yanjiu</i> (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	= <i>Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao</i> (<i>Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China</i>)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Bai Chunli (1)

Appointed vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Sciences. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

Chen Xinhua (2)

Appointed vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation. (RMRB, 5 June 96) Chen served as assistant minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation since October 1994.

Chen Yaoxian (3)

Appointed vice-governor of the People's Bank of China. (RMRB, 5 June 96) Chen served as assistant governor of the People's Bank of China since April 1995.

Cheng Faguang (4)

Appointed deputy director of the State General Bureau of Taxation. (RMRB, 5 June 96) Cheng served as Standing Committee member of CCP Ningxia Autonomous Regional Committee since September 1993.

Hao Zhaocheng (5)

Appointed deputy director of the State General Bureau of Taxation. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

Jiang Chengsong (6)

Appointed vice-minister of geology and mineral resources. (RMRB, 5 June 96) Jiang served as director of the ministry's General Office since April 1992.

Ouyang Yansheng

Identified as deputy commander of Guangxi Military District. (*Guangxi Ribao*, 25 June 96, in SWB, 29 June 96)

Shang Fulin (7)

Appointed vice-governor of the People's Bank of China. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

Shou Jiahua (f) (8)

Appointed vice-minister of geology and mineral resources. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

Wang Wanbin (9)

Appointed vice-minister of metallurgical industry. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

Weng Yuqing (10)

Appointed vice-minister of metallurgical industry. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

Zhai Xigui (11)

Appointed deputy auditor-general. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

Zhang Jiayao (12)

Appointed vice-minister of water resources. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

Leaders Removed from Office

Gu Yongjiang

Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

Hu Qiheng (f)

Vice-President of the Chinese Academy of Sciences. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

Li Zhao

Deputy Director of Civil Aviation Administration of China. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

Liu Lunxian

Deputy Commander of Nanjing Military Region. See entry below.

Sha Lin

Resigned as vice-mayor of Shanghai Municipality. (DGB, 10 Feb 96, in ZDY, 1996/4, p.92) Sha was elected vice-chairman of Shanghai Municipal People's Congress at the 4th session of the 10th Municipal People's Congress on February 9, 1996.

Wu Xichun

Vice-Minister of Metallurgical Industry. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

Xie Lijuan (f)

Resigned as vice-mayor of Shanghai Municipality. (DGB, 10 Feb 96, in ZDY, 1996/4, p.92) She now serves as vice-chairperson of Shanghai CPPCC.

Yang Huaixiao

Resigned as vice-governor of Gansu Province. (Gansu Broadcasting Station, 11 Feb 96, in ZDY, 1996/4, p.93)

Yin Ruiyu

Vice-Minister of Metallurgical Industry. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

Addenda

Liu Lunxian (13)

Transferred to the post of deputy commander of Ji'nan Military Region. He gave up his post as deputy commander of Nanjing Military Region. (Jiangsu Broadcasting Station, 16 Feb 96, in ZDY, 1996/4, p.94) Liu was born in December 1943 in Shanghai. He joined the PLA in 1961 and the CCP in 1965. Liu served as regiment combat training staff officer (1965), and as staff officer (1966), deputy section chief (1978), and section chief (1980) of the Operations Department of Nanjing Military Region (MR). In 1982 he graduated from the PLA Military Academy. Liu then served as deputy director of the Combat Department and chief of the Combat Section of Nanjing MR (1982), corps chief of staff (1983-1985), chief of staff of Nanjing MR (1985-1990), and as commander of corps (1990-1992). In 1992 he was appointed deputy commander of Nanjing MR. He was a representative to the 13th and 14th Party Congress in 1987 and 1992 and a deputy to the 7th NPC in 1988. Liu was granted rank of major general in 1988 and of lieutenant general in 1993.

Chen Kangfu, vice-governor of Shandong Province (see C.a., 1996/3, p.324/10), was born in 1941 in Fuzhou City, Fujian Province. He graduated at Xiamen University. Chen later served as deputy director of the Provincial Department of Chemical Industry and as Standing Committee member of the Provincial Jiusan (September 3) Society.

Zhang Chengyi (14), vice-governor of Heilongjiang Province (see C.a., 1996/3, p.325/11), served as mayor of Shuangyashan City.

Deaths

Li Senmao, Standing Committee member of the 8th NPC and former minister of railways, died of illness in Beijing on June 18, 1996 at the age of 67. (RMRB, 5 July 96)

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

(1)	白春礼	(8)	寿嘉华
(2)	陈新华	(9)	王万宾
(3)	陈耀先	(10)	翁宇庆
(4)	程法光	(11)	翟熙贵
(5)	郝昭成	(12)	张基尧
(6)	蒋承菘	(13)	刘伦贤
(7)	尚福林	(14)	张成义

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	= <i>Renmin Ribao</i> (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	= <i>Summary of World Broadcasts</i> [Daily Report], Part 3: <i>Asia-Pacific</i> (Reading)
WER	= <i>Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific</i> (Reading)
Xinhua	= Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	= Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGCC	= <i>Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao</i> (<i>Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China</i>)

Austria (June 05)

Beijing and Vienna signed in Beijing a memorandum on strengthening their friendly cooperation. Deputy mayors of the two cities, Lu Yucheng and Rudolf Edlinger, inked the document. (XNA, 6 June 96)

Canada (June 06)

China and Canada signed a protocol for technical cooperation and exchange of information in nuclear regulatory matters in Ottawa. Huang Qitao, director-general of China's Nuclear Safety Administration, and Agnes Bishop, president of the Atomic Energy Control Board of Canada (AECB), put their signatures at the AECB's headquarters. This agreement represents the tenth of its kind China has ever forged with other countries. (XNA, 7 June 96; RMRB, 10 June 96)

Chile (June 07?)

A civil aviation agreement between China and Chile was signed in Santiago by visiting Director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China Chen Guangyi. (XNA, 10 June 96)

Cuba (June 12)

China and Cuba signed six economic and trade cooperation documents in Havana. Four of the documents were signed by Wu Yi, visiting Chinese minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and her Cuban counterpart, Ricardo Cabrisas, including the minutes of the 8th session of the Sino-Cuban intergovernmental economic and trade commission. The other two doc-

uments signed by business leaders from both countries included a diesel contract for 1996 and a letter of intent concerning refined petroleum for 1997. (XNA, RMRB, 14 June 96)

Finland (June 06)

Visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Zou Jiahua signed two trade agreements. (YLE radio, Helsinki, 6 June 96, in SWB, 10 June 96)

Guinea (June 17)

An agreement of Sino-Guinea economic and technological cooperation and another two agreements were signed in Beijing. Chinese President Jiang Zemin attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 18 June 96)

Iceland (June 03)

An agreement between China and Iceland to avoid double taxation was signed in Beijing by China's Minister of Finance and Director of the State General Bureau of Taxation Liu Zhongli and visiting Icelandic Financial Minister Friðrik Sophusson. (XNA, RMRB, 4 June 96)

Italy (June 07)

The Italian government is expected to donate 7.14m US\$ to China for the construction of three medical facilities, according to agreements signed in Beijing. The three medical facilities include an emergency ward in the Beijing Hospital, and first-aid centres in both the Tibet Autonomous Region and the Daxinggan mountains of Northeast China's Heilongjiang Province. The donation is part of a Sino-Italian financial cooperation that began in 1981. To date, the Italian government has provided funds to China valued at 2.1b US\$, of which 1.9b are government preferential loans. The remaining 127m US\$ are grant. (XNA, RMRB, 8 June 96)

Jamaica (June 03)

Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and visiting Jamaican Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs and Foreign Trade Seymour Mullings, on behalf of their respective governments, signed an agreement on the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion of income tax. (XNA, 4 June 96)

North Korea (June 05)

A ceremony for exchanging and signing 1996 China-DPRK annual documents on economic cooperation and trade was held in Pyongyang. Shi Guangsheng,

Chinese vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Yi Song-nok, DPRK External Economic Affairs Commission vice-chairman, signed the exchanged documents on behalf of their respective governments. (Xinhua, 5 June 96, in SWB, 11 June 96)

Latvia (June 07)

Latvia and China signed two agreements in Riga on cooperation in science and technology and avoidance of double taxation and prevention of tax evasion. (XNA, 8 June 96)

Lebanon (June 13)

Four agreements between China and Lebanon concerning bilateral cooperation in economy, trade, technology and civil aviation were signed in Beijing. China's Premier Li Peng and his Lebanese counterpart Rafiq al-Hariri attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 14 June 96)

Lithuania (June 04)

Lithuanian Prime Minister Laurynas Mindaugas Stankevicius and visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Li Lanqing signed an agreement on the prevention of double taxation in an effort to raise the level of bilateral trade. (XNA, 5 June 96)

Norway (June 28)

Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Norwegian Foreign Minister Bjoern Tore Godal signed an agreement on establishing consulates-general in each other's country. They also signed three arrangements on maritime and telecommunications cooperation. Under one accord, Norway will sell 44m US\$-worth of chemical fertilizer to China. (XNA, 29 June 96; RMRB, 30 June 96)

Palestine (June 18)

An agreement on economic and technical cooperation and another attached document were signed in Beijing by the governments of China and Palestine. (XNA, RMRB, 20 June 96)

Philippines (June 09)

South China's Hainan and the Philippines' Cebu became sister provinces. Hainan's Governor Ruan Chongwu and Cebu's Governor Pablo Garcia inked the agreement in Haikou to anchor the sister-province status. Visiting Philippine Foreign Secretary Domingo Siazon attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 10 June 96)

Poland (June 25)

Poland and China have signed a protocol on cooperation in science and technology providing for the continuation of traditional cooperation in the fields of biotechnology, new materials, electronics and automation. Under the protocol signed in Warsaw during the 26th session of the Sino-Polish Science and Technology Cooperation Committee, the two countries will also strengthen their cooperation in basic research in the fields of coal mining, medicine, chemistry, aviation and geology. (XNA, RMRB, 27 June 96)

Rwanda (June 06)

China donated 625,000 US\$ worth of farm machinery and pesticides to Rwanda to help its reconstruction and develop agricultural production. (XNA, 8 June 96; RMRB, 11 June 96)

Rwanda (June 10)

An agreement on economic and technological cooperation was signed in Beijing. Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Rwandan President Pasteur Bizimungu witnessed the signing ceremony. (XNA, 11 June 96)

Sudan (June 27)

An economic and technical agreement between China and Sudan was signed in Khartoum by visiting Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Sun Guangsheng and Mohamed al Hassan, Sudan's minister of state for finance and economic planning. The agreement stipulates that the Chinese government will extend a grant of 30m RMBY (about 3.6m US\$) to Khartoum for economic and technical cooperation projects to be financed jointly by the Chinese and Sudanese governments. (XNA, 28 June 96)

Tanzania (June 18)

China will provide 5m RMBY (about 600,000 US\$) to the Zanzibar government as part of agreement signed in Zanzibar on technical cooperation. Under the agreement, Zanzibar will get technical guidance from Chinese engineers in operating and maintaining radio equipment at the Langoni Transmitter House and radio studio, which were established in 1990 with Chinese assistance. The agreement was signed by Tanzanian Minister for Finance Amina Salim Ali and visiting Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Liu Shanzai. (XNA, 20 June 96)

Ukraine (June 07)

China and Ukraine signed a document in Kiev on China's provision of 1-m-

RMBY (about 120,482 US\$) aid to help remove the aftermath impact of the Chernobyl nuclear power station accident. (XNA, 9 June 96; RMRB, 10 June 96)

Zambia (June 21)

China and Zambia signed two pacts in Lusaka, under which China will provide Zambia with a grant and the government interest-subsidized preferential credit. The two sides also signed an agreement on encouragement and reciprocal protection of investments. Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Liu Shanzai and Zambian Finance Minister Ronald Penza signed the agreements on behalf of the Chinese and Zambian governments. (XNA, 22 June 96; RMRB, 24 June 96)

Addenda**Angola (May 30)**

The Chinese government donated goods worth 1m RMBY to the Angolan government. (RMRB, 3 June 96)

International Agreements**Mongolia, Russia (June 24)**

A protocol signed by China, Mongolia and Russia defines the points where the eastern and western borders join and their respective map coordinates. (XNA, RMRB, 25 June 96)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Regulations on Film Management", adopted at the 45th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on May 29, 1996. These regulations will go into effect on July 1, 1996. (Order No. 200 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on June 19, 1996) (Full text: RMRB, 26 June 96)

"Interim procedures on withdrawal of state functionaries while holding posts or conducting official duties" have been recently issued by the Ministry of Personnel requiring functionaries who are related by blood or marriage to others to withdraw from any duties or decisions involving those relatives. These procedures shall go into effect on the date of promulgation. (Full text: Xinhua, 7 June 96, in SWB, 14 June 96; RMRB, 8 June 96)

New licensing regulations, established by China's Ministry of Culture, strengthen control on commercial per-

formances. The temporary regulations will go into effect on July 1, 1996. (XNA, 14 June 96; RMRB, 16 June 96)

China's Ministry of Civil Affairs published a decision on June 13, 1996 that revises its provisions on adoption registration measures for Macau residents and overseas Chinese. (XNA, RMRB, 14 June 96)

Provisions on governing the buying and selling of foreign exchange in banks by foreign-funded enterprises, issued by the People's Bank of China on June 20, 1996. These provisions will go into effect on July 1, 1996. (Full text: RMRB, 22 June 96)

Measures on governing the construction of key projects were recently issued by the State Planning Commission. These measures will take effect on the day of promulgation. (RMRB, 28 June 96)

"Regulations of the Chinese People's Liberation Army on Materials". China has issued its first comprehensive decree in connection with army materials in a move to regulate the rear services, especially the materials supply. Issued for the Chinese PLA by Central Military Commission Chairman Jiang Zemin, the decree includes 47 articles and 10 chapters. It went into effect immediately. (XNA, RMRB, 15 June 96)

Work rules of the Standing Committee of the CPPCC National Committee (amendment), adopted at the 17th session of the Standing Committee of the 8th CPPCC National Committee on June 14, 1996. (Full text: RMRB, 15 June 96)

A detailed set of rules for loans will be officially implemented nationwide August 1, 1996. The General Rules on Loans, comprising 82 articles in 12 chapters, are the first comprehensive, systematic rules on loans since the founding of the PRC. (XNA, 29 June 96)

A new regulation, to come into effect October 1, 1996, urges local officials to seek more funding to build and repair high-quality roads to ensure people ride in safety. (CD, 22 June 96; XNA, 23 June 96)

Addenda

"Rules Governing Work of CCP Grass-Roots Units in Institutions of Higher Learning", promulgated by the CCP CC. (Full text: RMRB, 16 Apr 96, in SWB, 21 June 96)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data

	1993	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	1993	1994
Population			- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	56.4	54.31
- Total Population (b)	1,185	1,199	- Industry	17.4	17.52
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.145	1.121	- Construction	5.1	5.19
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 ¹	n.a.	- Transportation, Postal and Tele-communication Services, Storage	2.8	3.03
- Urban Population (%)	28.14	28.62	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.2	6.38
- Rural Population (%)	71.86	71.38			
Employment			Education		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	602,20	614.70	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.4	1.88
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.6	2.8	- Secondary School Students	29.8	45.09
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	12.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	68.8	53.02
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	27.0 ³	22.3 ⁴

Economic Data

	1993	1994	Investment	1993	1994
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	1,245.79	1,6370
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,447	4,4918	- Real Growth Rate (%)	58.6	31.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.3	11.6	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	765.80	932.3
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,4515	4,5005	- Real Growth Rate (%)	45.2	21.7
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.5	11.8	Public Finance		
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	2,926	3,679	(b RMBY)		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			Total Government Revenue	508.82	521.81
- Primary Sector	19.9	21.0	Total Government Expenditure	528.74	579.26
- Secondary Sector	47.6	47.3	Balance	-19.92	-57.45
- Tertiary Sector	32.5	31.8	Current Account		
Industrial and Agricultural Production			(b US\$)		
Gross Output Value of Industry			Exports (fob)	91.74	121.04
- Real Growth Rate (%)	28.02	26.08	Imports (cif)	103.96	115.69
Value Added of Industry			Trade Balance	-12.22	5.30
- Real Growth Rate (%)	21.1	18.0	Major Destinations of Exports (%) :		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture			- Hong Kong	24.0	26.70
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	8.6	- Japan	17.2	17.82
Value Added of Agriculture			- USA	18.5	17.73
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	4.0	- Germany	4.3	3.94
Inflation			- South Korea	3.1	3.64
- Retail Price Index	113.2	121.7	- Taiwan	1.6	1.85
- Cost of Living Index	114.7	124.1	Major Origins of Imports (%) :		
- of Urban Population	116.1	125.0	- Hong Kong	10.1	8.17
- of Rural Population	113.7	123.4	- Japan	22.5	22.70
Consumption and Income per Capita			- USA	10.3	12.07
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	1,148	1,737	- Taiwan	12.5	12.17
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.3	6.7	- Germany	5.8	6.17
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- South Korea	5.2	6.32
- Non-Agricultural Residents	3,027	3,956	Exchange Rates		
- Agricultural Residents	855	1,087	RMBY per US\$	5.76 ⁶	8.61 ⁷
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	2,588	3,502	RMBY per DM	3.48 ⁶	5.31 ⁷
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	921,6	1,221	Foreign Reserves		

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1994, 1995.1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.

2) Author's estimation.

3) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report*, 1992, 136.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1994, pp.259, 276; ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278.

6) 1993: *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95*, p.1066; ZTN, 1995, p. 537.

7) CSY 1995, p. 537.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	Population 1994 (m.)	Percentage of Total Population	Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
				Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6.075	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	48.48
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	1,514.71
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	244.20
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	2,348.44	2.90
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	21.0	2,582.17
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	13.6	3,785.68
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	5.4	1,156.50
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	13.6	4.84
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	9.3	412.08
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	32.6	3,222	5.9	1.05
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	3,723.28
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	6.35
Hunan	63.350	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	0.96
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	461.77
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	1.49
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	667.93
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	6.50
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	0.31
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	2.41
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	0.12
										0.54

Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
 - 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
 - 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
 - 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
 - 5) Composition of GDP 1993 (%): ZTN, 1995, 35.
 - 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
 - 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
 - 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
 - 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
- Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubu)
 Minister of the Interior: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: John Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiong)
 Minister of Education: Wu Jin (Wu Jing)
 Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo); Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu); Tu Teh-ch'i (Tu Deqi); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian) Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng); Ts'ai Cheng-wen (Cai Zhengwen)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: James Chu (Zhu Jiying)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuandong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Su Ch'i (Su Qi)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Kang-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-Kung (Jiang Binkun)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang Ting-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Wu Wan-lan
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhao-xuan)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Ch'iu Mau-ying (Qiu Maoying)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yang-qing)
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
 Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhii)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Minister of Personnel: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Ting Tzu-fa (Ding Zifa)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
 Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

Social Data		1993	1994	1993	1994
Population					
Total Number (m)	20.944	21.126	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.45	1.56
- Growth Rate (%)	0.92	0.87	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.03	0.99	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	28,829(r)	30,727
- Male (m)	10.797	10.880	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)	110.34(r)	113.02
- Female (m)	10.147	10.246		1993/4	1994/5
Population Density (per sq.km)	581.78	586.83			
Life Expectancy					
- Male	72.02	n.a.			
- Female	77.42	n.a.			
	1993	1994			
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8.874	9.081			
- Employed (m)	8.745	8.939			
by Agriculture (%)	11.5	10.9			
Industry (%)	39.1	39.2			
Services (%)	49.4	49.9			
	1993	1994			

Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994	1993 (r)	1994
Gross National Product (GNP)				
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,970,546	6,458,644		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.0	6.1		
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	10,852	11,606		
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)				
- Private Consumption	56.04	58.24		
- Government Consumption	15.74	14.84		
- Fixed Capital Formation	23.29	22.98		
- Increase in Inventory	1.46	0.82		
- Exports (Goods & Services)	43.53	43.77		
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.67	41.86		
- Expenditure on GDP	98.39	98.79		
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	1.61	1.21		
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)				
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,874,513	6,380,199		
- Agriculture (%)	3.66	3.57		
- Industry (%)	39.00	37.35		
- Services (%)	57.34	59.08		
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings	1992(r)	1993		
	1993	1994		
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	239,934	260,512		
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	176,205	193,394		
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	140,390	154,844		
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	35,815	38,654		
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	47,070	50,257		
Prices (Change Rate/%)				
Wholesale Price	2.51	2.17		
Consumer Price	2.94	4.09		
	1993(r)	1994		
Public Finance				
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,484,678	1,511,944		
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,791,941	1,945,933		
Balance (m NT\$)	-307,203	-433,989		
	1993	1994		
	1993(r)	1994		

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
 Governor: Christopher Patten
 Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
 Financial Secretary: Donald Tsang Yam-kuen
 Secretary for Civil Service: Lam Woo-kung
 Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
 Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng Wing-fui
 Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu Kwing-chue
 Secretary for Education and Manpower: Joseph W.P. Wong
 Secretary for the Treasury: Kwong Ki-chi
 Secretary for Health and Welfare: Katherine Fok Lo Siu-ching
 Secretary for Financial Services: Rafael Hui Si-yan
 Secretary for Planning, Environment & Lands: Bowen Leung Po-wing
 Secretary for Recreation and Culture: Brian Chau Tak-hay
 Secretary for Security: Peter Lai Hing-ling
 Secretary for Trade and Industry: Denise Yue Chung-yeo
 Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
 Secretary for Housing: Dominic Wong Shing-wah
 Secretary for Works: James Blake
 Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
 Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
 Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
 President of the Legislative Council: Wong Wang-fat

Social Data

	1994	1995
Population (midyear)		
Total Number	6,061,400	6,189,800
Growth Rate (%)	2.4	2.1 (p)
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.6
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	75.8	75.7 (p)
- Female	81.2	81.3 (p)
Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,972,600	3,068,200
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.8
Employment (Sept.) in		
- Manufacturing	438,382	386,106
- Construction	60,392	65,821
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,051,193	1,030,871
- Transport & Communication	166,029	169,954
- Finance & Real Estate	361,072	375,366
- Civil Services	291,653	298,264
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.9	3.2
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	120.8	129.3
- Real (Sept.)	103.1	101.3
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.0	98.7
- Aged 12-14 (%)	97.5	97.0
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.2	87.0
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	594.2 (r)	644.8

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion p = provisional figures
 e = estimates r = revised
 m = million

Economic Data

	1994 (e,r)	1995 (e,r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,015,560	1,111,244
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.4	4.6
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	167,545	179,528
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	591,807	653,802
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	83,491	95,589
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	295,240	320,090
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	28,004	67,946
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,170,013	1,344,127
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,254,427	1,495,736
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	243,907	288,936
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$) -	142,475	163,510
Composition of GDP (Current Prices %)	1993	1994 (p)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	11.2	9.3
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.3
- Construction	5.2	5.2
- Trades & Gastronomy	27.0	27.0
- Transport & Communication	9.5	9.7
- Finance & Real Estate	25.8	26.1
- Civil Services	15.7	15.6
- Ownership of premises	10.8	11.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.6	- 7.2
Prices (Change Rate %)	1994	1995
- CPI (A)	8.1	8.7
- CPI (B)	8.6	9.2
- Hang Seng CPI	10.0	9.6
- Composite CPI	8.8	9.1
Public Finance	1994	1995
(fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	166.6	175.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	134.0	143.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	140.2	151.0
Foreign Trade	1994	1995
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	222.1	231.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	947.9	1,112.5
- China	322.8	384.0
- USA	210.1	231.0
- Japan	54.7	70.1
- Germany	41.6	45.8
- United Kingdom	27.3	32.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,170.0	1,344.1
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,250.7	1,491.1
- China	470.9	539.5
- Japan	195.0	221.3
- Taiwan	107.3	129.3
- USA	89.3	115.1
- Singapore	62.0	78.0
- Germany	28.7	32.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 80.7	- 147.0
Exchange Rates (Average)	7.72	7.73
HK\$ per US\$		

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State
Mario Soares

Governor
Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth
Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security
Brig. Henrique Manuel Lajes Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance
Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works
José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice
Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

Social Data

Population
(official estimation)

	1993	1994
Total Number (thousand)	395.3	410.5
- Growth Rate (%)	3.8	3.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.2
- Males (thousand)	192.9	200.0
- Females (thousand)	202.4	210.5

Education
(Enrolment)

	1993	1994
- Basic	40,037	42,823
- Secondary	18,634	19,246
- Technical Secondary	827	949
- Teacher Training	353	326
- Nurse Training	115	146
- Higher Education	6,803	6,045

Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	46,153.9	51,842.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	116,756.6	126,291.8

Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	14,051.8	15,943.1
- Government Consumption	3,704.7	4,264.4
- Fixed Capital Formation	14,242.2	16,197.3
- Exports (Goods & Services)	34,136.1	36,617.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,965.7	21,165.0

	1993 (r)	1994
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	6.7	6.3
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.8	8.6
GDP Deflator	9.1	8.0
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.5

	1993	1994
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,202.3	12,811.2
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	10,419.9	11,251.3

	1993	1994
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,236.2	14,853.8
- USA	4,757.4	5,522.2
- Hongkong	1,785.1	1,660.2
- Germany	1,638.4	1,528.3
- France	1,198.8	1,066.4
- United Kingdom	899.4	1,057.3
- China	1,886.1	1,887.3
- Japan	161.4	140.4

	1993	1994
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,137.9	16,925.1
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,818.2	5,136.8
- China	3,429.1	3,186.4
- Japan	2,548.8	2,164.5
- USA	933.8	1,156.4
- EU	1,805.8	2,452.3

	1993	1994
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	5,987.6	5,958.8
- Hongkong Residents	4,604.2	4,570.5
- Japan	335.9	348.4
- Europe	208.6	206.9
- USA	74.1	78.3

	1993	1994
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.96

Abbreviations:
 e = preliminary estimates
 r = revised preliminary estimates
 m = million
 Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

A	<i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
AA	<i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly
ADR	<i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually
AJPS	<i>Asian Journal of Political Science</i> (Singapore), twice yearly
AP	<i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly
APEL	<i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly
APF	<i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly
APR	<i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
AS	<i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
ASR	<i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year
ATS	<i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
BCAS	<i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly
BR	<i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	<i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly
CBR	<i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly
CEN	<i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly
CER	<i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
CH	<i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly
CI	<i>China Information</i> (Leiden)
CJ	<i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
CJAS	<i>Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)
CNA	<i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly
CNL	<i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly
CQ	<i>China Quarterly</i> (London)
CRe	<i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly
CRep	<i>China Report</i> (Vienna)
DE	<i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
DNC	<i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly
EACS	<i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually
ER	<i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly
FA	<i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly
FAJ	<i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly
FC	<i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly
FEA	<i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly
FY	<i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
GSK	<i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly
GWY	<i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
HKEP	<i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually
IA	<i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly

IAF	<i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly
ICM	<i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly
IFC	<i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly
IS	<i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
JAA	<i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly
JAB	<i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
JAS	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
JCA	<i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly
JCC	<i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
JEAA	<i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semiannually
JK	<i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
JLYJG	<i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
JNAS	<i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
JWT	<i>Jingji Wenti Tansuo</i> (Yunnan), monthly
JY	<i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
KY	<i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
LY	<i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
MAS	<i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly
MC	<i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly
MCS	<i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
NJW	<i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly
NSa	<i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
NX	<i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
OR	<i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly
PA	<i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly
PR	<i>Pacific Review</i> (Oxford), quarterly
PV	<i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly
RC	<i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
SCC	<i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly
SKZ	<i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC	<i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly
TCJ	<i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), twice yearly
TY	<i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
VRÜ	<i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
YJ	<i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), bimonthly
ZDY	<i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJ	<i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZSK	<i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZY	<i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZZ	<i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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