

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

### PRC Monthly Chronology: June 1996

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 02 Sweden, Finland: Vice-Premier Zou Jiahua pays a visit (-10); Jamaica: Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs and Foreign Trade Seymour Mullings pays an official visit (-07);
- 05 Philippine Secretary of Foreign Affairs Domingo Siazon pays an official visit;
- 06 Latin America: Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, leaves Beijing for a month-long visit to Cuba, Mexico, Brazil, Peru, Chile, Argentina, and Uruguay;
- 10 Rwanda: President Pasteur Bizimungu pays an official visit (-14);
- 12 "Greenpeace" ship has been ordered by Shanghai's port and frontier offices to leave Chinese territorial waters;
- 13 Lebanon: Prime Minister Rafiq al-Hariri pays an official visit (-16);
- 17 Palestine: President Yasir Arafat pays a state visit (-19); Guinea: President Lansana Conte pays an official visit (-21); United States and China announced after talks on the Intellectual Property Rights that they are to cancel trade sanctions and counter-retaliations targeted at each other;
- 20 Botswana: Vice-President and Minister of Finance and Development Planning Festus Mogae pays an official visit (-24);
- 23 Germany: China postponed Foreign Minister Klaus Kinkel's visit over Tibet motion in parliament; Europe: President Jiang Zemin pays state visits to Spain, Norway, Romania, Uzbekistan, Kyrgyzstan and Kazakhstan (- July 06);
- 28 Vietnam: Premier Li Peng attends opening session of the 8th National Congress of the Communist Party of Vietnam.

#### Domestic Affairs

- 03 Beijing: 8th congress of the members of the Chinese Academy of Sciences and 3rd congress of the members of the Chinese Academy of Engineering (-07);
- 04 Beijing: white paper entitled "Environmental Protection in China" issued by the State Council Information Office;
- 05 Yunnan: at least 100 people have been killed after two massive landslides; Beijing: national meeting on health education activities for 900 mio. peasants;
- 08 China conducted a nuclear test; Zhejiang: national public health supervision work conference held in Ningbo City; Guangzhou: telephone number rises to eight places;
- 10 Beijing: 17th session of the Standing Committee of the 8th CPPCC National Committee (-14);
- 14 Beijing: 46th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference passed in principle a draft of a coal law;
- 16 Tianjin: work conference of provincial and city women's federation chairpersons (-19);
- 17 Beijing: 4th national conference on legal education (-20); Fujian: national work conference on environmental education opened in Xiamen City; Guangxi: national work conference on ethnic education held in Nanning City;
- 18 Beijing: national conference of provincial-level TV station directors (-20);
- 20 Beijing: Ministry of Public Health and WHO have jointly launched a 10-year program to combat mental health problems in China ("decade of the brain");
- 22 Beijing: national work conference of judicial department and bureau heads (-24);
- 24 Jiangsu: national work conference on training united front cadres held in Suzhou City;
- 28 Beijing: 20th meeting of NPC Standing Committee reviewed a dozen of laws (- July 05); Beijing: national conference with

- directors of Party History Research Offices (-30); Beijing: gala party to mark the 75th anniversary of the CCP;
- 30 Hebei: national work conference on the severe crackdown on crimes held in Chengde city; Torrential rains caused flooding across the country (- July).

#### Economic Affairs

- 03 Sichuan: national work conference of pilot counties for the comprehensive development of mountainous areas held in Wanxian City;
- 04 Sichuan: Asian Development Bank approved a 100m US\$ loan and a 400,000 US\$ technical assistance grant for the Daxian-Wanxian railway project;
- 07 Tianjin: five-day national economic work conference on water conservancy ended;
- 08 Shanghai: national conference on enterprise groups of chemical industry;
- 12 Anhui: national work conference on the reform of small enterprises closed in Hefei City;
- 14 Sichuan Province and Singapore have set up a joint committee for promotion of trade and investment in Chengdu;
- 15 Sichuan: national conference on publishing held in Chongqing City;
- 17 Beijing: 3rd national work conference on vocational education (-19);
- 18 Beijing: China Petroleum Conference '96 opened; Beijing: national work conference on imports and exports directly managed by manufacturing enterprises (-21?); Beijing: Auto China '96, largest auto show ever held in China (-24);
- 20 Beijing: national work conference on management and administration of power enterprises;
- 21 World Bank announced the approval of 270m US\$ in financing for two projects, China Chongqing Industrial Pollution Control and Reform Project and China's seed sector commercialization project; Beijing: national conference of land management department and bureau heads (-22);
- 22 Beijing: national meeting attended by officials of local foreign exchange administration departments;
- 25 Beijing: national work conference on supervising and managing China's fishery development;
- 29 Sichuan: World Bank has approved 170m US\$ in loans for an environmental protection and industrial renovation project in Chongqing.

#### Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 25 Hong Kong: symposium to mark the one-year countdown for Hong Kong's return to China.

















Hainan Province

Table with columns for Party/Post, Name, and Date. Includes CCP Sec. Ruan Chongwu, Dep. Sec. Cai Changsong, Governor V.-Gov. Chen Suhou, etc.

Hubei Province

Table with columns for Party/Post, Name, and Date. Includes CCP Sec. Jia Zhijie, Dep. Sec. Jiang Zhuping, Governor V.-Gov. Han Nanpeng, etc.

Jiangxi Province

Table with columns for Party/Post, Name, and Date. Includes CCP Sec. Wu Guanzheng, Dep. Sec. Huang Zhiquan, Governor V.-Gov. Huang Maoheng (f), etc.

Hebei Province

Table with columns for Party/Post, Name, and Date. Includes CCP Sec. Cheng Weigao, Dep. Sec. Chen Yujie (f), Governor V.-Gov. Chen Liyou (exec.), etc.

Hu'nan Province

Table with columns for Party/Post, Name, and Date. Includes CCP Sec. Wang Maolin, Dep. Sec. Chu Bo, Governor V.-Gov. Pan Guiyu (f), etc.

Jilin Province

Table with columns for Party/Post, Name, and Date. Includes CCP Sec. Zhang Dejiang, Dep. Sec. Wang Jinshan, Governor V.-Gov. Liu Shuying (f), etc.

Heilongjiang Province

Table with columns for Party/Post, Name, and Date. Includes CCP Sec. Yue Qifeng, Dep. Sec. Ma Guoliang, Governor V.-Gov. Tian Fengshan, etc.

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

Table with columns for Party/Post, Name, and Date. Includes CCP Sec. Liu Mingzu, Dep. Sec. Bai Enpei, Chairman\* V.-Chm. Bao Wenfa, etc.

Liaoning Province

Table with columns for Party/Post, Name, and Date. Includes CCP Sec. Gu Jinchao, Dep. Sec. Cao Bochun, Governor V.-Gov. Gao Guozhu, etc.

He'nan Province

Table with columns for Party/Post, Name, and Date. Includes CCP Sec. Li Changchun, Dep. Sec. Fan Qinchen, Governor V.-Gov. Li Chengyu, etc.

Jiangsu Province

Table with columns for Party/Post, Name, and Date. Includes CCP Sec. Chen Huanyou, Dep. Sec. Cao Keming, Governor V.-Gov. Chen Biting, etc.

Ningxia Autonomous Region

Table with columns for Party/Post, Name, and Date. Includes CCP Sec. Huang Huang, Dep. Sec. Bai Lichen, Chairman\* V.-Chm. Bai Lichen, etc.



## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing  
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)  
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.  
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)  
 ZDY = *Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu* (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)  
 ZGYJ = *Zhonggong Yanjiu* (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)  
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

### Newly Appointed Leaders

#### Bai Chunli (1)

Appointed vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Sciences. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

#### Chen Xinhua (2)

Appointed vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation. (RMRB, 5 June 96) Chen served as assistant minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation since October 1994.

#### Chen Yaoxian (3)

Appointed vice-governor of the People's Bank of China. (RMRB, 5 June 96) Chen served as assistant governor of the People's Bank of China since April 1995.

#### Cheng Faguang (4)

Appointed deputy director of the State General Bureau of Taxation. (RMRB, 5 June 96) Cheng served as Standing Committee member of CCP Ningxia Autonomous Regional Committee since September 1993.

#### Hao Zhaocheng (5)

Appointed deputy director of the State General Bureau of Taxation. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

#### Jiang Chengsong (6)

Appointed vice-minister of geology and mineral resources. (RMRB, 5 June 96) Jiang served as director of the ministry's General Office since April 1992.

#### Ouyang Yansheng

Identified as deputy commander of Guangxi Military District. (*Guangxi Ribao*, 25 June 96, in SWB, 29 June 96)

#### Shang Fulin (7)

Appointed vice-governor of the People's Bank of China. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

#### Shou Jiahua (f) (8)

Appointed vice-minister of geology and mineral resources. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

#### Wang Wanbin (9)

Appointed vice-minister of metallurgical industry. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

#### Weng Yuqing (10)

Appointed vice-minister of metallurgical industry. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

#### Zhai Xigui (11)

Appointed deputy auditor-general. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

#### Zhang Jiyao (12)

Appointed vice-minister of water resources. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

### Leaders Removed from Office

#### Gu Yongjiang

Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

#### Hu Qiheng (f)

Vice-President of the Chinese Academy of Sciences. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

#### Li Zhao

Deputy Director of Civil Aviation Administration of China. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

#### Liu Lunxian

Deputy Commander of Nanjing Military Region. See entry below.

#### Sha Lin

Resigned as vice-mayor of Shanghai Municipality. (DGB, 10 Feb 96, in ZDY, 1996/4, p.92) Sha was elected vice-chairman of Shanghai Municipal People's Congress at the 4th session of the 10th Municipal People's Congress on February 9, 1996.

#### Wu Xichun

Vice-Minister of Metallurgical Industry. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

#### Xie Lijuan (f)

Resigned as vice-mayor of Shanghai Municipality. (DGB, 10 Feb 96, in ZDY, 1996/4, p.92) She now serves as vice-chairperson of Shanghai CPPCC.

#### Yang Huaixiao

Resigned as vice-governor of Gansu Province. (Gansu Broadcasting Station, 11 Feb 96, in ZDY, 1996/4, p.93)

#### Yin Ruiyu

Vice-Minister of Metallurgical Industry. (RMRB, 5 June 96)

### Addenda

#### Liu Lunxian (13)

Transferred to the post of deputy commander of Ji'nan Military Region. He gave up his post as deputy commander of Nanjing Military Region. (Jiangsu Broadcasting Station, 16 Feb 96, in ZDY, 1996/4, p.94) Liu was born in December 1943 in Shanghai. He joined the PLA in 1961 and the CCP in 1965. Liu served as regiment combat training staff officer (1965), and as staff officer (1966), deputy section chief (1978), and section chief (1980) of the Operations Department of Nanjing Military Region (MR). In 1982 he graduated from the PLA Military Academy. Liu then served as deputy director of the Combat Department and chief of the Combat Section of Nanjing MR (1982), corps chief of staff (1983-1985), chief of staff of Nanjing MR (1985-1990), and as commander of corps (1990-1992). In 1992 he was appointed deputy commander of Nanjing MR. He was a representative to the 13th and 14th Party Congress in 1987 and 1992 and a deputy to the 7th NPC in 1988. Liu was granted rank of major general in 1988 and of lieutenant general in 1993.

**Chen Kangfu**, vice-governor of Shandong Province (see C.a., 1996/3, p.324/10), was born in 1941 in Fuzhou City, Fujian Province. He graduated at Xiamen University. Chen later served as deputy director of the Provincial Department of Chemical Industry and as Standing Committee member of the Provincial Jiusan (September 3) Society.

**Zhang Chengyi** (14), vice-governor of Heilongjiang Province (see C.a., 1996/3, p.325/11), served as mayor of Shuangyashan City.

### Deaths

**Li Senmao**, Standing Committee member of the 8th NPC and former minister of railways, died of illness in Beijing on June 18, 1996 at the age of 67. (RMRB, 5 July 96)

### Character Glossary of

#### Newly Appointed Leaders

- |         |          |
|---------|----------|
| (1) 白春礼 | (8) 寿嘉华  |
| (2) 陈新华 | (9) 王万宾  |
| (3) 陈耀先 | (10) 翁宇庆 |
| (4) 程法光 | (11) 翟熙贵 |
| (5) 郝昭成 | (12) 张基尧 |
| (6) 蒋承菘 | (13) 刘伦贤 |
| (7) 尚福林 | (14) 张成义 |

## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

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### Abbreviations

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing  
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.  
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)  
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

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### Austria (June 05)

Beijing and Vienna signed in Beijing a memorandum on strengthening their friendly cooperation. Deputy mayors of the two cities, Lu Yucheng and Rudolf Edlinger, inked the document. (XNA, 6 June 96)

### Canada (June 06)

China and Canada signed a protocol for technical cooperation and exchange of information in nuclear regulatory matters in Ottawa. Huang Qitao, director-general of China's Nuclear Safety Administration, and Agnes Bishop, president of the Atomic Energy Control Board of Canada (AECB), put their signatures at the AECB's headquarters. This agreement represents the tenth of its kind China has ever forged with other countries. (XNA, 7 June 96; RMRB, 10 June 96)

### Chile (June 0?)

A civil aviation agreement between China and Chile was signed in Santiago by visiting Director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China Chen Guangyi. (XNA, 10 June 96)

### Cuba (June 12)

China and Cuba signed six economic and trade cooperation documents in Havana. Four of the documents were signed by Wu Yi, visiting Chinese minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and her Cuban counterpart, Ricardo Cabrisas, including the minutes of the 8th session of the Sino-Cuban intergovernmental economic and trade commission. The other two doc-

uments signed by business leaders from both countries included a diesel contract for 1996 and a letter of intent concerning refined petroleum for 1997. (XNA, RMRB, 14 June 96)

### Finland (June 06)

Visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Zou Jiahua signed two trade agreements. (YLE radio, Helsinki, 6 June 96, in SWB, 10 June 96)

### Guinea (June 17)

An agreement of Sino-Guinea economic and technological cooperation and another two agreements were signed in Beijing. Chinese President Jiang Zemin attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 18 June 96)

### Iceland (June 03)

An agreement between China and Iceland to avoid double taxation was signed in Beijing by China's Minister of Finance and Director of the State General Bureau of Taxation Liu Zhongli and visiting Icelandic Financial Minister Friorik Sophusson. (XNA, RMRB, 4 June 96)

### Italy (June 07)

The Italian government is expected to donate 7.14m US\$ to China for the construction of three medical facilities, according to agreements signed in Beijing. The three medical facilities include an emergency ward in the Beijing Hospital, and first-aid centres in both the Tibet Autonomous Region and the Daxinggan mountains of Northeast China's Heilongjiang Province. The donation is part of a Sino-Italian financial cooperation that began in 1981. To date, the Italian government has provided funds to China valued at 2.1b US\$, of which 1.9b are government preferential loans. The remaining 127m US\$ are grant. (XNA, RMRB, 8 June 96)

### Jamaica (June 03)

Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and visiting Jamaican Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Foreign Affairs and Foreign Trade Seymour Mullings, on behalf of their respective governments, signed an agreement on the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of fiscal evasion of income tax. (XNA, 4 June 96)

### North Korea (June 05)

A ceremony for exchanging and signing 1996 China-DPRK annual documents on economic cooperation and trade was held in Pyongyang. Shi Guangsheng,

Chinese vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Yi Song-nok, DPRK External Economic Affairs Commission vice-chairman, signed the exchanged documents on behalf of their respective governments. (Xinhua, 5 June 96, in SWB, 11 June 96)

### Latvia (June 07)

Latvia and China signed two agreements in Riga on cooperation in science and technology and avoidance of double taxation and prevention of tax evasion. (XNA, 8 June 96)

### Lebanon (June 13)

Four agreements between China and Lebanon concerning bilateral cooperation in economy, trade, technology and civil aviation were signed in Beijing. China's Premier Li Peng and his Lebanese counterpart Rafiq al-Hariri attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 14 June 96)

### Lithuania (June 04)

Lithuanian Prime Minister Laurynas Mindaugas Stankevicius and visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Li Lanqing signed an agreement on the prevention of double taxation in an effort to raise the level of bilateral trade. (XNA, 5 June 96)

### Norway (June 28)

Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Norwegian Foreign Minister Bjoern Tore Godal signed an agreement on establishing consulates-general in each other's country. They also signed three arrangements on maritime and telecommunications cooperation. Under one accord, Norway will sell 44m US\$-worth of chemical fertilizer to China. (XNA, 29 June 96; RMRB, 30 June 96)

### Palestine (June 18)

An agreement on economic and technical cooperation and another attached document were signed in Beijing by the governments of China and Palestine. (XNA, RMRB, 20 June 96)

### Philippines (June 09)

South China's Hainan and the Philippines' Cebu became sister provinces. Hainan's Governor Ruan Chongwu and Cebu's Governor Pablo Garcia inked the agreement in Haikou to anchor the sister-province status. Visiting Philippine Foreign Secretary Domingo Siazon attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 10 June 96)

**Poland (June 25)**

Poland and China have signed a protocol on cooperation in science and technology providing for the continuation of traditional cooperation in the fields of biotechnology, new materials, electronics and automation. Under the protocol signed in Warsaw during the 26th session of the Sino-Polish Science and Technology Cooperation Committee, the two countries will also strengthen their cooperation in basic research in the fields of coal mining, medicine, chemistry, aviation and geology. (XNA, RMRB, 27 June 96)

**Rwanda (June 06)**

China donated 625,000 US\$ worth of farm machinery and pesticides to Rwanda to help its reconstruction and develop agricultural production. (XNA, 8 June 96; RMRB, 11 June 96)

**Rwanda (June 10)**

An agreement on economic and technological cooperation was signed in Beijing. Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Rwandan President Pasteur Bizimungu witnessed the signing ceremony. (XNA, 11 June 96)

**Sudan (June 27)**

An economic and technical agreement between China and Sudan was signed in Khartoum by visiting Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Sun Guangsheng and Mohamed al Hassan, Sudan's minister of state for finance and economic planning. The agreement stipulates that the Chinese government will extend a grant of 30m RMBY (about 3.6m US\$) to Khartoum for economic and technical cooperation projects to be financed jointly by the Chinese and Sudanese governments. (XNA, 28 June 96)

**Tanzania (June 18)**

China will provide 5m RMBY (about 600,000 US\$) to the Zanzibar government as part of agreement signed in Zanzibar on technical cooperation. Under the agreement, Zanzibar will get technical guidance from Chinese engineers in operating and maintaining radio equipment at the Langoni Transmitter House and radio studio, which were established in 1990 with Chinese assistance. The agreement was signed by Tanzanian Minister for Finance Amina Salim Ali and visiting Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Liu Shanzai. (XNA, 20 June 96)

**Ukraine (June 07)**

China and Ukraine signed a document in Kiev on China's provision of 1-m-

RMBY (about 120,482 US\$) aid to help remove the aftermath impact of the Chernobyl nuclear power station accident. (XNA, 9 June 96; RMRB, 10 June 96)

**Zambia (June 21)**

China and Zambia signed two pacts in Lusaka, under which China will provide Zambia with a grant and the government interest-subsidized preferential credit. The two sides also signed an agreement on encouragement and reciprocal protection of investments. Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Liu Shanzai and Zambian Finance Minister Ronald Penza signed the agreements on behalf of the Chinese and Zambian governments. (XNA, 22 June 96; RMRB, 24 June 96)

**Addenda****Angola (May 30)**

The Chinese government donated goods worth 1m RMBY to the Angolan government. (RMRB, 3 June 96)

**International Agreements****Mongolia, Russia (June 24)**

A protocol signed by China, Mongolia and Russia defines the points where the eastern and western borders join and their respective map coordinates. (XNA, RMRB, 25 June 96)

**PRC Laws and Regulations**

Liu Jen-Kai

"Regulations on Film Management", adopted at the 45th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on May 29, 1996. These regulations will go into effect on July 1, 1996. (Order No. 200 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on June 19, 1996) (Full text: RMRB, 26 June 96)

"Interim procedures on withdrawal of state functionaries while holding posts or conducting official duties" have been recently issued by the Ministry of Personnel requiring functionaries who are related by blood or marriage to others to withdraw from any duties or decisions involving those relatives. These procedures shall go into effect on the date of promulgation. (Full text: Xinhua, 7 June 96, in SWB, 14 June 96; RMRB, 8 June 96)

New licensing regulations, established by China's Ministry of Culture, strengthen control on commercial per-

formances. The temporary regulations will go into effect on July 1, 1996. (XNA, 14 June 96; RMRB, 16 June 96)

China's Ministry of Civil Affairs published a decision on June 13, 1996 that revises its provisions on adoption registration measures for Macau residents and overseas Chinese. (XNA, RMRB, 14 June 96)

Provisions on governing the buying and selling of foreign exchange in banks by foreign-funded enterprises, issued by the People's Bank of China on June 20, 1996. These provisions will go into effect on July 1, 1996. (Full text: RMRB, 22 June 96)

Measures on governing the construction of key projects were recently issued by the State Planning Commission. These measures will take effect on the day of promulgation. (RMRB, 28 June 96)

"Regulations of the Chinese People's Liberation Army on Materials". China has issued its first comprehensive decree in connection with army materials in a move to regulate the rear services, especially the materials supply. Issued for the Chinese PLA by Central Military Commission Chairman Jiang Zemin, the decree includes 47 articles and 10 chapters. It went into effect immediately. (XNA, RMRB, 15 June 96)

Work rules of the Standing Committee of the CPPCC National Committee (amendment), adopted at the 17th session of the Standing Committee of the 8th CPPCC National Committee on June 14, 1996. (Full text: RMRB, 15 June 96)

A detailed set of rules for loans will be officially implemented nationwide August 1, 1996. The General Rules on Loans, comprising 82 articles in 12 chapters, are the first comprehensive, systematic rules on loans since the founding of the PRC. (XNA, 29 June 96)

A new regulation, to come into effect October 1, 1996, urges local officials to seek more funding to build and repair high-quality roads to ensure people ride in safety. (CD, 22 June 96; XNA, 23 June 96)

**Addenda**

"Rules Governing Work of CCP Grass-Roots Units in Institutions of Higher Learning", promulgated by the CCP CC. (Full text: RMRB, 16 Apr 96, in SWB, 21 June 96)

## PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1993	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	1993	1994
<b>Population</b>			- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	56.4	54.31
- Total Population (b)	1,185	1,199	- Industry	17.4	17.52
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.145	1.121	- Construction	5.1	5.19
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 <sup>1</sup>	n.a.	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	2.8	3.03
- Urban Population (%)	28.14	28.62	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.2	6.38
- Rural Population (%)	71.86	71.38			
<b>Employment</b>			<b>Education</b>		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	602,20	614.70	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.4	1.88
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.6	2.8	- Secondary School Students	29.8	45.09
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	12.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	68.8	53.02
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	27.0 <sup>3</sup>	22.3 <sup>4</sup>

Economic Data	1993	1994	Investment	1993	1994
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	1,245.79	1,637.0
- Total GNP	3,447	4,491.8	- Real Growth Rate (%)	58.6	31.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.3	11.6	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	765.80	932.3
- Total GDP	3,451.5	4,500.5	- Real Growth Rate (%)	45.2	21.7
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.5	11.8	<b>Public Finance</b>		
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	2,926	3,679	(b RMBY)		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			Total Government Revenue	508.82	521.81
- Primary Sector	19.9	21.0	Total Government Expenditure	528.74	579.26
- Secondary Sector	47.6	47.3	Balance	-19.92	-57.45
- Tertiary Sector	32.5	31.8	<b>Current Account</b>		
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>			(b US\$)	-11,902	7,657
Gross Output Value of Industry			<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	28.02	26.08	(b US\$)		
Value Added of Industry			Exports (fob)	91.74	121.04
- Real Growth Rate (%)	21.1	18.0	Imports (cif)	103.96	115.69
Gross Output Value of Agriculture			Trade Balance	-12.22	5.30
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	8.6	Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
Value Added of Agriculture			- Hong Kong	24.0	26.70
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	4.0	- Japan	17.2	17.82
<b>Inflation</b>			- USA	18.5	17.73
- Retail Price Index	113.2	121.7	- Germany	4.3	3.94
- Cost of Living Index	114.7	124.1	- South Korea	3.1	3.64
- of Urban Population	116.1	125.0	- Taiwan	1.6	1.85
- of Rural Population	113.7	123.4	Major Origins of Imports (%):		
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>			- Hong Kong	10.1	8.17
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	1,148	1,737	- Japan	22.5	22.70
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.3	6.7	- USA	10.3	12.07
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- Taiwan	12.5	12.17
- Non-Agricultural Residents	3,027	3,956	- Germany	5.8	6.17
- Agricultural Residents	855	1,087	- South Korea	5.2	6.32
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>	2,588	3,502	<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>	921,6	1,221	RMBY per US\$	5.76 <sup>6</sup>	8.61 <sup>7</sup>
			RMBY per DM	3.48 <sup>6</sup>	5.31 <sup>7</sup>
			<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	21.20	51.62
			<b>Foreign Debts</b>		
			(b US\$)	83.57	92.80

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1994, 1995.

- 1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.
- 2) Author's estimation.

- 3) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report*, 1992, 136.

- 4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

- 5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1994, pp.259, 276; ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278.

- 6) 1993: *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95*, p.1066; ZTN, 1995, p. 537.

- 7) CSY 1995, p. 537.

## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	37.4	30.6	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

## Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1993 (%): ZTN, 1995, 35.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.  
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

## Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Political Data

#### OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

#### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

#### NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

#### EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)  
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)  
 Minister of the Interior: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)  
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: John Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)  
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)  
 Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiong)  
 Minister of Education: Wu Jin (Wu Jing)  
 Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)  
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)  
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)  
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo); Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu); Tu Teh-ch'i (Tu Deqi); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian) Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng); Ts'ai Cheng-wen (Cai Zhengwen)  
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)  
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: James Chu (Zhu Jiying)  
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuan-dong)  
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan  
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Su Ch'i (Su Qi)  
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Kang-chin (Chen Gengjin)  
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)  
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)  
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-Kung (Jiang Binkun)  
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)  
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Wu Wan-lan  
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)  
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)  
 Chairman of National Science Council: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhao-xuan)  
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)  
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Ch'iu Mau-ying (Qiu Maoying)  
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)  
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)  
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)  
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yang-qing)  
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)  
 Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)

#### LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)  
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

#### JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)  
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)  
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

#### EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)  
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)  
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)  
 Minister of Personnel: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

#### CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)  
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

#### MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming  
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Ting Tzu-fa (Ding Zifa)  
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

#### TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

#### TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

#### KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

#### POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)  
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)  
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)  
 Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)  
 Secretary-General: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)



Social Data		1993	1994			1993	1994
<b>Population</b>							
Total Number (m)		20,944	21,126	- Unemployment Rate (%)		1.45	1.56
- Growth Rate (%)		0.92	0.87	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)		202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)		1.03	0.99	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$		28,829(r)	30,727
- Male (m)		10,797	10,880	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)		110.34(r)	113.02
- Female (m)		10,147	10,246			1993/4	1994/5
Population Density (per sq.km)		581.78	586.83	<b>Education: Number of Students</b>			
Life Expectancy				Higher Education		575,391	606,388
- Male		72.02	n.a.	Secondary Education		2,048,707	2,054,553
- Female		77.42	n.a.	Primary Education		2,104,713	2,026,194
				Pre-School		236,009	233,589
				Others		377,705	339,486
				Total		5,302,525	5,260,210
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>							
Total Social Labor Force (m)		8,874	9,081				
- Employed (m)		8,745	8,939				
by Agriculture (%)		11.5	10.9				
Industry (%)		39.1	39.2				
Services (%)		49.4	49.9				

Economic Data		1993 (r)	1994			1993 (r)	1994
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>							
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)		5,970,546	6,458,644	Total Exports (m US\$)		85,091	93,049
- Real Growth Rate (%)		6.0	6.1	- Growth Rate (%)		4.4	9.4
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)		10,852	11,606	Total Imports (m US\$)		77,061	85,349
				- Growth Rate (%)		7.0	10.8
				Balance (m US\$)		8,030	7,700
<b>Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)</b>							
- Private Consumption		56.04	58.24	<b>Major Trading Partners</b>			
- Government Consumption		15.74	14.84			1993	1994
- Fixed Capital Formation		23.29	22.98	Exports (% of total)			
- Increase in Inventory		1.46	0.82	- USA		27.7	26.2
- Exports (Goods & Services)		43.53	43.77	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)		21.7	22.9
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)		41.67	41.86	- Japan		10.6	11.0
- Expenditure on GDP		98.39	98.79	- Germany		4.1	3.5
- Net Factor Income from Abroad		1.61	1.21	- Singapore		3.4	3.6
<b>Gross Domestic Production (GDP)</b>							
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)		5,874,513	6,380,199	Imports (% of total)			
- Agriculture (%)		3.66	3.57	- Japan		30.1	29.0
- Industry (%)		39.00	37.35	- USA		21.7	21.1
- Services (%)		57.34	59.08	- Germany		5.5	5.6
				- Australia		2.7	2.6
				- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)		2.2	1.8
<b>Per Capita National Income Consumption &amp; Savings</b>							
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)		239,934	260,512			1993	1994
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)		176,205	193,394	<b>Foreign Reserves</b>			
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)		140,390	154,844	Amount (m US\$)		83,570	92,450
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)		35,815	38,654	- Annual Change (%)		1.53	10.6
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)		47,070	50,257				
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>							
		1993	1994				
Wholesale Price		2.51	2.17	<b>External Public Debt Outstanding</b>			
Consumer Price		2.94	4.09			1993	1994
				Disbursed Only (m US\$)		395.4	360.4
				Including Undisbursed (m US\$)		598.7	563.3
<b>Public Finance</b>							
		1993(r)	1994			1993	1994
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)		1,484,678	1,511,944	<b>Exchange Rates (year end)</b>			
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)		1,791,941	1,945,933	NT\$ per US\$		26.63	26.30
Balance (m NT\$)		-307,203	-433,989				

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

**Abbreviations:**

r = revised  
m = million

# Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

**Head of State:** Queen Elizabeth II.  
**Governor:** Christopher Patten  
**Chief Secretary:** Mrs. Anson Chan  
**Financial Secretary:** Donald Tsang Yam-kuen  
**Secretary for Civil Service:** Lam Woo-kung  
**Secretary for Home Affairs:** Michael Suen  
**Secretary for Constitutional Affairs:** Nicolas Ng Wing-fui  
**Secretary for Economic Services:** Gordon Siu Kwing-chue  
**Secretary for Education and Manpower:** Joseph W.P. Wong  
**Secretary for the Treasury:** Kwong Ki-chi  
**Secretary for Health and Welfare:** Katherine Fok Lo Siu-ching  
**Secretary for Financial Services:** Rafael Hui Si-yan  
**Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands:** Bowen Leung Po-wing  
**Secretary for Recreation and Culture:** Brian Chau Tak-hay  
**Secretary for Security:** Peter Lai Hing-ling  
**Secretary for Trade and Industry:** Denise Yue Chung-ye  
**Secretary for Transport:** Haider Barma  
**Secretary for Housing:** Dominic Wong Shing-wah  
**Secretary for Works:** James Blake  
**Political Adviser:** Bob Pierce  
**Attorney-General:** Jeremy Mathews  
**Commander British Force:** Maj.-Gen. John Foley  
**President of the Legislative Council:** Wong Wang-fat

## Social Data

	1994	1995
<b>Population</b> (midyear)		
Total Number	6,061,400	6,189,800
Growth Rate (%)	2.4	2.1 (p)
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.6
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	75.8	75.7 (p)
- Female	81.2	81.3 (p)
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b> (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,972,600	3,068,200
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.8
Employment (Sept.) in		
- Manufacturing	438,382	386,106
- Construction	60,392	65,821
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,051,193	1,030,871
- Transport & Communication	166,029	169,954
- Finance & Real Estate	361,072	375,366
- Civil Services	291,653	298,264
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.9	3.2
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	120.8	129.3
- Real (Sept.)	103.1	101.3
<b>Education</b>		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.0	98.7
- Aged 12-14 (%)	97.5	97.0
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.2	87.0
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	594.2 (r)	644.8

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

### Abbreviations:

b = billion                      p = provisional figures  
 e = estimates                    r = revised  
 m = million

## Economic Data

	1994 (e,r)	1995 (e,r)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,015,560	1,111,244
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.4	4.6
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	167,545	179,528
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	591,807	653,802
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	83,491	95,589
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	295,240	320,090
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	28,004	67,946
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,170,013	1,344,127
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,254,427	1,495,736
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	243,907	288,936
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	142,475	163,510
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)	1993	1994 (p)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	11.2	9.3
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.3
- Construction	5.2	5.2
- Trades & Gastronomy	27.0	27.0
- Transport & Communication	9.5	9.7
- Finance & Real Estate	25.8	26.1
- Civil Services	15.7	15.6
- Ownership of premises	10.8	11.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.6	- 7.2
Prices (Change Rate %)	1994	1995
- CPI (A)	8.1	8.7
- CPI (B)	8.6	9.2
- Hang Seng CPI	10.0	9.6
- Composite CPI	8.8	9.1
<b>Public Finance</b> (fiscal year April-March)	1994	1995
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	166.6	175.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	134.0	143.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	140.2	151.0
<b>Foreign Trade</b>	1994	1995
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	222.1	231.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	947.9	1,112.5
- China	322.8	384.0
- USA	210.1	231.0
- Japan	54.7	70.1
- Germany	41.6	45.8
- United Kingdom	27.3	32.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,170.0	1,344.1
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,250.7	1,491.1
- China	470.9	539.5
- Japan	195.0	221.3
- Taiwan	107.3	129.3
- USA	89.3	115.1
- Singapore	62.0	78.0
- Germany	28.7	32.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 80.7	- 147.0
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b> HK\$ per US\$	7.72	7.73

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

## Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

## Head of State

Mario Soares

## Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

## Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

## Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

## Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

## Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Henrique Manuel Lajes Ribeiro

## Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

## Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

## Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

## Social Data

	1993	1994
<b>Population</b> (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	395.3	410.5
- Growth Rate (%)	3.8	3.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.2
- Males (thousand)	192.9	200.0
- Females (thousand)	202.4	210.5
	1993	1994
<b>Education</b> (Enrolment)		
- Basic	40,037	42,823
- Secondary	18,634	19,246
- Technical Secondary	827	949
- Teacher Training	353	326
- Nurse Training	115	146
- Higher Education	6,803	6,045

## Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	46,153.9	51,842.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	116,756.6	126,291.8
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)</b>		
- Private Consumption	14,051.8	15,943.1
- Government Consumption	3,704.7	4,264.4
- Fixed Capital Formation	14,242.2	16,197.3
- Exports (Goods & Services)	34,136.1	36,617.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,965.7	21,165.0
	1993 (r)	1994
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Consumer Price	6.7	6.3
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.8	8.6
GDP Deflator	9.1	8.0
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.5
	1993	1994
<b>Public Finance</b>		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,202.3	12,811.2
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	10,419.9	11,251.3
	1993	1994
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,236.2	14,853.8
- USA	4,757.4	5,522.2
- Hongkong	1,785.1	1,660.2
- Germany	1,638.4	1,528.3
- France	1,198.8	1,066.4
- United Kingdom	899.4	1,057.3
- China	1,886.1	1,887.3
- Japan	161.4	140.4
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,137.9	16,925.1
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,818.2	5,136.8
- China	3,429.1	3,186.4
- Japan	2,548.8	2,164.5
- USA	933.8	1,156.4
- EU	1,805.8	2,452.3
	1993	1994
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	5,987.6	5,958.8
- Hongkong Residents	4,604.2	4,570.5
- Japan	335.9	348.4
- Europe	208.6	206.9
- USA	74.1	78.3
	1993	1994
<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.96

## Abbreviations:

e = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

## Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Abbreviations

A	<i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
AA	<i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly
ADR	<i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually
AJPS	<i>Asian Journal of Political Science</i> (Singapore), twice yearly
AP	<i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly
APEL	<i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly
APF	<i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly
APR	<i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
AS	<i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
ASR	<i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year
ATS	<i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
BCAS	<i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly
BR	<i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	<i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly
CBR	<i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bi-monthly
CEN	<i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly
CER	<i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
CH	<i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly
CI	<i>China Information</i> (Leiden)
CJ	<i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
CJAS	<i>Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)
CNA	<i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly
CNL	<i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly
CQ	<i>China Quarterly</i> (London)
CR	<i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly
CR	<i>China Report</i> (Vienna)
DE	<i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
DNC	<i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly
EACS	<i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually
ER	<i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly
FA	<i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly
FAJ	<i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly
FC	<i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly
FEA	<i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly
FY	<i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
GSK	<i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly
GWY	<i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
HKEP	<i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually
IA	<i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly

IAF	<i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly
ICM	<i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly
IFC	<i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly
IS	<i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
JAA	<i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly
JAB	<i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
JAS	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
JCA	<i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly
JCC	<i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
JEAA	<i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semiannually
JK	<i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
JLYJG	<i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
JNAS	<i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
JWT	<i>Jingji Wenti Tansuo</i> (Yunnan), monthly
JY	<i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
KY	<i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
LY	<i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
MAS	<i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly
MC	<i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly
MCS	<i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
NJW	<i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly
NSa	<i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
NX	<i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
OR	<i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly
PA	<i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly
PR	<i>Pacific Review</i> (Oxford), quarterly
PV	<i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly
RC	<i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
SCC	<i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly
SKZ	<i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC	<i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly
TCJ	<i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), twice yearly
TY	<i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
VRÜ	<i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
YJ	<i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), bimonthly
ZDY	<i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJ	<i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZSK	<i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZY	<i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZZ	<i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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