

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: July 1996

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 06 United States: Anthony Lake, assistant to the US president for national security affairs, starts his five-day visit;
- 07 Cote d'Ivoire: Prime Minister Daniel Duncan pays an official goodwill visit (-13);
- 09 North Korea: Kim Yun Hyok, vice-premier of the Administration Council, leads a friendship delegation (-13);
- 10 Cambodia: King Sihanouk leaves Beijing for home;
- 16 Pacific: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen pays an official visit to Papua New Guinea, Fiji and West Samoa (-21);
New Zealand: Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, addresses the APEC ministerial meeting in Christchurch;
- 18 Cambodias Second Prime Minister Hun Sen pays a working visit (-23);
- 21 Indonesia: Qian Qichen attends 3rd Foreign Ministers' Meeting of the ASEAN Regional Forum and the meeting between ASEAN and its dialogue countries in Jakarta (-25);
Guyana: Prime Minister Samuel Hinds pays a friendly visit (-31).

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Hebei: national conference on crime crackdown held in Chengde City (-03);
- 03 Beijing: national conference on implementing the Labor Law (-05);
- 08 Beijing: 10th National Conference on Procuratorial Work (-12);
- 09 Liaoning: national conference on structural reforms of local people's courts recently held in Shenyang City;
Beijing: national conference of organization department heads (-12);

- 10 Beijing: 47th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference adopted in principle the "Decision of the State Council on Questions related to Environmental Protection";
- 13 Beijing: Chinese Publications Exhibition, largest of its kind since 1949, opens;
- 14 Beijing: national conference held by the State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine;
- 15 Beijing: 4th National Conference on Environmental Protection (-17);
Beijing: national work conference on science in universities (-18);
Beijing: national work conference on the reform of judicial procedures;
- 17 Beijing: 9th National Security Guard Work Conference closed;
- 19 Beijing: CCP CC and State Council hold conference on flood-control and drought relief;
He'nan: national meeting on the cooperative medical health care system in rural areas closed in Zhengzhou City;
- 23 Torrential rains have caused floods in parts of Guangxi, Guizhou, Hu'nan, Hubei, Zhejiang and Anhui provinces since June, leaving at least 716 dead, and giving rise to about 40bn RMBY worth of direct losses;
- 29 China conducted a nuclear test.

Economic Affairs

- 01 China gives equal treatment to overseas-funded enterprises in regard to selling and buying foreign exchange;
- 02 World Bank approved a loan and credits worth 30m US\$ for China's Vocational Education Reform Project;
- 03 Guangdong: 1996 Guangzhou Fair opened;
Sichuan: China successfully launched a Hong Kong telecommunications satellite;
- 09 Beijing: national forum on export trade work opened;
- 10 Beijing: World Bank will lend China up to 9bn US\$ in the next three fiscal years starting this July;
US Export-Import Bank approved the financing of 321m US\$ worth sales of US equipment and services for China's two power projects;

Sichuan: a World Bank loan of 42m US\$ will be used to treat industrial pollution in Chongqing City;

Sichuan: national work conference on reforming tax collection held in Chongqing City;

- 11 Yunnan Province has started the 7th World-Bank sponsored public health project in China, which is to help local people in poverty-stricken areas get protection from disease; the project involves about 7.5m US\$ worth of interest-free loans and will last for five years;
- 12 Guizhou Province has used 22m US\$-worth of loans from the World Bank to develop education in 20 poverty-stricken areas;
- Shandong: State Commission for Restructuring Economy recently held a work conference in Qingdao City;
- 13 Beijing: national work conference on the reform of banking systems in rural areas (-15);
- 18 Jiangsu: national work conference on large and medium-sized township enterprises opened in Xishan city;
- 19 Shanghai: national forum of agricultural department and bureau heads closed;
Heilongjiang: national forum on restructuring economy held in Harbin City (-21);
- 22 Heilongjiang: symposium to promote the reform of large and medium-sized state-owned enterprises held in Harbin City (-23);
Beijing: World Bank has agreed to lend China 90m US\$ and UNICEF will provide 9.5m US\$ for health care projects for China's women and children in the next five years;
Guizhou: World Bank has provided a total of 22.77m US\$ in loans for five education-related projects since 1983;
- 26 Beijing: national work conference on rural means of production closed.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 11 Taiwan: China National Offshore Oil Corporation and China Petroleum Corporation oil company from Taiwan signed the first oil cooperation contract, in Taibei, for offshore oil exploration in the Taiwan Strait;
- 16 Hong Kong: Maj-Gen Liu Zhenwu, commander of the PLA military forces to be stationed in HKSAR, pays a visit (-18);
- 24 Macau: Chen Ziyang, deputy director of the Hong Kong and Macau Affairs Office, starts his four-day visit;
- 25 Taiwan: China's legislature strongly condemned the European Parliament's adoption of a resolution on Taiwan's role in international organizations.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| CC | = Central Committee |
| CCa | = Central Committee, alternate member |
| CCm | = Central Committee, member |
| CCSm | = Central Committee Secretariat, member |
| CCP | = Chinese Communist Party |
| PBa | = Politburo, alternate member |
| PBm | = Politburo, member |
| Cdr. | = Commander |
| CPPCC | = Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference |
| CYL | = Communist Youth League |
| Dep.Cdr. | = Deputy Commander |
| Dep.Ch. | = Deputy Chief |
| Dep.Dir. | = Deputy Director |
| Dep.Eds.-in-Chief | = Deputy Editors-in-Chief |
| Dep.Head | = Deputy Head |
| Dep.P.C. | = Deputy Political Commissar |
| Dep.Sec. | = Deputy Secretary |
| exec. | = executive |
| f | = female |
| Gen.Sec. | = General Secretary |
| Hon.Chm. | = Honorary Chairman |
| H.V.-Ch. | = Honorary Vice-Chairman |
| NPC | = National People's Congress |
| PLA | = People's Liberation Army |
| Pol.Com. | = Political Commissar |
| PPC Chm. | = Provincial People's Congress Chairman |
| Sec. | = Secretary |
| Sec.-Gen. | = Secretary-General |
| V.-Chm. | = Vice-Chairman |
| V.-Gov. | = Vice-Governor |
| V.-Min. | = Vice-Minister |
| V.-Pres. | = Vice-President |
| Vice-M. | = Vice-Mayor |

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

STATE PRESIDENT

| | | | |
|------------|-------------|-----|-------|
| President | Jiang Zemin | PBm | 93/03 |
| Vice-Pres. | Rong Yiren | | 93/03 |

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

| | | | |
|-----------|------------------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Qiao Shi | PBm | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Buhe | | 93/03 |
| | Chen Muhua (f) | CCm | 88/04 |
| | Cheng Siyuan | | 93/03 |
| | Fei Xiaotong | | 88/04 |
| | Lei Jieqiong (f) | | 88/04 |
| | Li Ximing | | 93/03 |
| | Lu Jiayi | | 93/03 |
| | Ni Zhifu | CCm | 88/04 |
| | Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai | | 93/03 |
| | Qin Jiwei | | 93/03 |
| | Sun Qimeng | | 88/04 |
| | Tian Jiyun | PBm | 93/03 |
| | Tomur Dawamat | CCm | 93/03 |
| | Wang Bingqian | | 93/03 |
| | Wang Guangying | | 93/03 |
| | Wang Hanbin | PBa | 88/04 |
| | Wu Jieping | | 93/03 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Cao Zhi | | 93/03 |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|-----------|--|-------|
| NPC Standing Committee | | | |
| Legislative Affairs Commission | | | |
| Chairman | Gu Angran | | 93/07 |

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

| | | | |
|----------|----------------|--|-------|
| Chairman | Zhao Dongwan | | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Han Huaizhi | | 94/03 |
| | Hao Yichun (f) | | 93/03 |
| | Li Xu'e | | 93/03 |
| | Nie Dajiang | | 93/03 |
| | Yang Haibo | | 93/03 |

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Qu Geping | | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Lin Zongtang | | 93/03 |
| | Qin Zhongda | | 93/03 |
| | Yang Jike | | 93/03 |
| | Yang Zhenhuai | CCa | 93/03 |

Financial and Economic Committee

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Liu Suinian | | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Chi Haibin | | 93/03 |
| | Dai Jie | | 93/03 |
| | Dong Fureng | | 88/03 |
| | Huang Yicheng | | 93/03 |
| | Li Hao | | 93/03 |
| | Zeng Xianlin | CCa | 93/03 |
| | Zhang Xuwu | | 93/03 |

Foreign Affairs Committee

| | | | |
|----------|-------------|--|-------|
| Chairman | Zhu Liang | | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Yang Zhenya | | 93/03 |
| | Zhou Jue | | 93/03 |
| | Zhu Qizhen | | 93/03 |

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|--|-------|
| Chairman | Meng Liankun | | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Gu Linfang | | 93/03 |
| | Peng Qingyuan | | 88/03 |
| | Zhang Kehui | | 93/03 |
| | Zhu Guang | | 93/03 |

Law Committee

| | | | |
|----------|--------------|--|-------|
| Chairman | Xue Ju | | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Cai Cheng | | 93/03 |
| | Li Yining | | 93/03 |
| | Wang Shuwen | | 93/03 |
| | Xiang Chunyi | | 83/06 |

Nationalities Committee

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Wang Chaowen | CCm | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Huanjue Cenam | | 93/03 |
| | Li Xuezhi | | 88/03 |
| | Tao Aiyang | | 88/03 |
| | Wu Jinghua | | 93/03 |
| | Yu Xinglong | | 94/03 |

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

| | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Yang Taifang | | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Huang Changxi | | 94/03 |
| | Lin Liyun (f) | CCm | 91/03 |
| | Liu Zhenhua | | 93/03 |
| | Wan Shaofen (f) | | 93/03 |
| | Wang Songda | | 93/03 |

STATE COUNCIL

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|-----|------------|
| Premier | Li Peng | PBm | 88/04 |
| Vice-Premiers | | | |
| | Jiang Chunyun | PBm | CSSm 95/03 |
| | Li Lanqing | | PBm 93/03 |
| | Qian Qichen | | PBm 93/03 |
| | Wu Bangguo | PBm | CSSm 95/03 |
| | Zhu Rongji (exec.) | | PBm 91/04 |
| | Zou Jiahua | | PBm 91/04 |

State Councillors

| | | | |
|--|-----------------|-----|-------|
| | Chen Junsheng | CCm | 88/04 |
| | Chi Haotian | CCm | 93/03 |
| | Ismail Amat | CCm | 93/03 |
| | Li Guixian | CCm | 88/04 |
| | Li Tieying | PBm | 88/04 |
| | Luo Gan | CCm | 93/03 |
| | Peng Peiyun (f) | CCm | 93/03 |
| | Song Jian | CCm | 86/04 |

Sec.-Gen.

| | | | |
|--|---------|-----|-------|
| | Luo Gan | CCm | 88/12 |
|--|---------|-----|-------|

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

| | | | |
|------|---------|-----|-------|
| Head | Luo Gan | CCm | 88/12 |
|------|---------|-----|-------|

COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade

| | | | |
|----------|---------------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Wang Zhongyu | CCm | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Chen Qingtai | | 93/05 |
| | Li Rongrong | | 96/04 |
| | Shi Wanpeng | | 93/05 |
| | Xu Penghang (exec.) | | 93/05 |
| | Yu Xiaosong | | 93/05 |

Education

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Zhu Kaixuan | CCa | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Liu Bin | | 85/05 |
| | Wang Cunming | | 96/04 |
| | Wang Mingda | | 85/05 |
| | Wei Yu (f) | | 93/05 |
| | Zhang Tianbao | | 93/05 |
| | Zhang Xiaowen | CCa | 93/05 |
| | Zhou Yuanqing | | 96/02 |

Family Planning

| | | | |
|----------|-----------------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Peng Peiyun (f) | CCm | 88/01 |
| V.-Chm. | Jiang Zhenghua | | 91/10 |
| | Li Honggui | | 94/01 |
| | Peng Yu (f) | | 85/09 |
| | Yang Kuifu | | 91/02 |
| | Zhang Weiqing (exec.) | | 94/10 |

Nationalities Affairs

| | | | |
|----------|-------------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Ismail Amat | CCm | 86/01 |
| V.-Chm. | Chen Hong (exec.) | | 93/07 |
| | Jiang Jiafu | | 86/07 |
| | Li Jinyou | | 93/05 |
| | Tudao Doje | | 91/10 |
| | Wen Jing | | 90/06 |

Physical Culture and Sports

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Wu Shaozu | CCm | 88/12 |
| V.-Chm. | Xu Yinsheng | | 77/03 |
| | Yuan Weimin | CCm | 84/11 |
| | Zhang Faqiang | | 94/04 |

Planning

| | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Chen Jinhua | CCm | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Chen Tonghai | | 94/01 |
| | Chen Yaobang | | 93/05 |
| | Gan Ziyu | | 78/11 |
| | Guo Shuyan | CCa | 93/01 |
| | Hao Jianxiu (f) | CCm | 87/10 |
| | Ma Kai | | 95/01 |
| | She Jianming | | 93/05 |
| | Wang Chunzheng | | 90/11 |
| | Yao Zhenyan | | 91/10 |
| | Ye Qing (exec.) | CCa | 88/05 |
| | Zeng Peiyang | CCa | 93/01 |

Restructuring Economy

| | | | |
|----------|--------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Li Tieying | PBm | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Hong Hu | | 91/02 |
| | Liu Zhifeng | | 92/09 |
| | Shao Bingren | | 96/04 |
| | Wang Dongjin | | 96/04 |
| | Wu Jie | | 93/05 |
| | Zhang Haoruo | | 95/01 |

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|--|---------------------|-----|-------|
| Science and Technology | | | |
| Chairman | Song Jian | CCm | 84/09 |
| V.-Chm. | Chen Zutao | | 96/03 |
| | Deng Nan (f) | | 91/10 |
| | Duan Ruichun | | 91/04 |
| | Han Deqian | | 93/09 |
| | Hui Yongzheng | | 90/11 |
| | Xu Guanhua | | 95/01 |
| | Zhu Lilan (f/exec.) | CCa | 86/07 |
| Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence | | | |
| Chairman | Ding Henggao | CCm | 85/06 |
| V.-Chm. | Huai Guomo | | 88/05 |
| | Nie Li (f) | | 89/10 |
| | Shen Rongjun | | 85/04 |
| | Wang Tongye | | 95/03 |
| | Xie Guang | | 85/04 |
| | Zhang Xuedong | | 93/00 |
| Pol.Com. | Li Ji'nai | CCa | 95/07 |

MINISTRIES

| | | | |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----|-------|
| Agriculture | | | |
| Minister | Liu Jiang | | 93/03 |
| V.-Min. | Hong Fuzeng | | 89/03 |
| | Liu Chengguo | | 93/09 |
| | Wan Baorui | | 93/04 |
| | Zhang Yanxi | | 92/05 |
| Chemical Industry | | | |
| Minister | Gu Xiulian (f) | CCm | 89/07 |
| V.-Min. | Cheng Siwei | | 94/04 |
| | He Guoqiang | CCa | 91/02 |
| | Li Shizhong | | 93/04 |
| | Li Xinzhang | | 95/08 |
| | Li Yongwu | | 95/02 |
| | Tan Zhuzhou | | 84/02 |
| Civil Affairs | | | |
| Minister | Doje Cering | CCm | 93/03 |
| V.-Min. | Fan Baojun | | 87/09 |
| | Li Baoku | | 95/01 |
| | Xu Ruixin | | 95/09 |
| | Yan Mingfu | | 91/05 |
| | Yang Yanyin (f) | | 93/07 |
| Coal Industry | | | |
| Minister | Wang Senhao | CCm | 93/03 |
| V.-Min. | Pu Hongjiu | | 93/05 |
| | Wang Xianzheng | | 95/04 |
| | Zhang Baoming | | 93/05 |
| | Zhu Dengshan | | 95/12 |
| Communications | | | |
| Minister | Huang Zhendong | CCm | 91/03 |
| V.-Min. | Hong Shanxiang | | 95/02 |
| | Li Juchang | | 92/09 |
| | Liu E | | 93/03 |
| | Liu Songjin | | 91/10 |
| Construction | | | |
| Minister | Hou Jie | CCm | 91/03 |
| V.-Min. | Li Zhendong | | 92/09 |
| | Mao Rubo | | 93/05 |
| | Tan Qinglian | | 88/11 |
| | Ye Rutang | | 88/05 |
| | Zou Yuchuan | | 93/10 |
| Culture | | | |
| Minister | Liu Zhongde | CCm | 93/03 |
| V.-Min. | Ai Qingchun | | 96/04 |
| | Li Yuanchao | | 96/04 |
| | Pan Zhenzhou | | 96/04 |
| | Xu Wenbo | | 90/05 |
| Electronics Industry | | | |
| Minister | Hu Qili | CCm | 93/03 |
| V.-Min. | Liu Jianfeng | CCm | 93/05 |
| | Lü Xinkui | | 93/05 |
| | Zhang Jinqiang | | 93/05 |
| | Zhang Wenyi | | 96/02 |
| Finance | | | |
| Minister | Liu Zhongli | CCm | 92/09 |
| V.-Min. | Li Yanling | | 93/07 |
| | Liu Jibin | | 88/06 |
| | Lou Jiwei | | 94/09 |
| | Xie Xuren | | 96/01 |
| | Zhang Youcai | | 89/12 |
| Foreign Affairs | | | |
| Minister | Qian Qichen | PBm | 88/04 |
| V.-Min. | Li Zhaoxing | | 95/02 |
| | Liu Huaqiu | CCa | 89/10 |
| | Tang Jiaxuan | | 93/03 |
| | Tian Zengpei (first) | CCm | 88/05 |
| | Wang Yingfan | | 95/09 |
| | Zhang Deguang | | 95/09 |

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|---|-----------------|-----|-------|
| Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation | | | |
| Minister | Wu Yi (f) | CCm | 93/03 |
| V.-Min. | Chen Xinhua | | 96/06 |
| | Li Guohua (f) | | 94/02 |
| | Liu Shanzai | | 94/02 |
| | Shi Guangsheng | | 93/05 |
| | Sun Zhenyu | | 94/11 |
| Forestry | | | |
| Minister | Xu Youfang | | 93/03 |
| V.-Min. | Li Yucai | | 95/04 |
| | Liu Yuhe | | 94/04 |
| | Wang Zhibao | | 92/09 |
| | Zhu Guangyao | | 93/07 |
| Geology and Mineral Resources | | | |
| Minister | Song Ruixiang | | 94/05 |
| V.-Min. | Chen Zhouqi | | 94/08 |
| | Jiang Chengsong | | 96/06 |
| | Shou Jiahua (f) | | 96/06 |
| | Zhang Hongren | | 86/09 |

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|-----------------------|---------------------|-----|-------|
| Internal Trade | | | |
| Minister | Chen Bangzhu | CCm | 95/02 |
| V.-Min. | He Jihai | | 93/07 |
| | Lu Jiang | | 93/07 |
| | Luo Zhiling | | 95/01 |
| | Yang Shude | | 95/09 |
| | Ying Wenhua | | 95/09 |
| Justice | | | |
| Minister | Xiao Yang | | 93/03 |
| V.-Min. | Liu Yang (f) | | 94/12 |
| | Xiao Jianzhang | | 92/12 |
| | Zhang Fusen | CCm | 96/02 |
| | Zhang Geng | | 93/06 |
| | Zhang Xiufu (exec.) | | 91/04 |
| Labor | | | |
| Minister | Li Boyong | CCm | 93/02 |
| V.-Min. | Lin Yongsan | | 95/02 |
| | Liu Yazhi (f) | | 94/07 |
| | Wang Jianlun (f) | | 95/04 |
| | Zhu Jiazheng | | 91/10 |

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|----------------------------------|-------------|-----|-------|
| Machine-Building Industry | | | |
| Minister | Bao Xuding | | 96/03 |
| V.-Min. | Lü Fuyuan | | 94/04 |
| | Shao Qihui | CCm | 94/05 |
| | Sun Changji | | 93/05 |

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|-------------------------------|-------------|-----|-------|
| Metallurgical Industry | | | |
| Minister | Liu Qi | CCa | 93/03 |
| V.-Min. | Bi Qun | | 93/08 |
| | Wang Wanbin | | 96/06 |
| | Weng Yuqing | | 96/06 |
| | Xu Daquan | | 86/02 |

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|-------------------------|-------------|-----|-------|
| National Defence | | | |
| Minister | Chi Haotian | CCm | 93/03 |

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|------------------|----------------|-----|-------|
| Personnel | | | |
| Minister | Song Defu | CCm | 93/03 |
| V.-Min. | Li Tielin | | 95/02 |
| | Xu Songtao | | 95/02 |
| | Zhang Bolin | | 95/02 |
| | Zhang Xuezhong | | 94/08 |
| | Zhang Zhijian | | 88/05 |

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|-------------------------------------|--------------|-----|-------|
| Posts and Telecommunications | | | |
| Minister | Wu Jichuan | CCa | 93/03 |
| V.-Min. | Lin Jinqian | | 93/11 |
| | Liu Pingyuan | | 91/05 |
| | Yang Xianzu | | 90/08 |
| | Zhou Deqiang | | 94/09 |

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|-----------------------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Power Industry | | | |
| Minister | Shi Dazhen | CCa | 93/03 |
| V.-Min. | Lu Yanchang | | 93/04 |
| | Wang Shucheng | | 93/04 |
| | Zha Keming | | 93/04 |
| | Zhao Xizheng | | 93/04 |

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|----------------------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Public Health | | | |
| Minister | Chen Minzhang | CCm | 87/04 |
| V.-Min. | Cao Rongui | | 96/02 |
| | Sun Longchun | | 90/09 |
| | Wang Longde | | 96/02 |
| | Yin Dakui | | 93/02 |
| | Zhang Wenkang | | 93/02 |

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|------------------------|--------------|-----|-------|
| Public Security | | | |
| Minister | Tao Siju | CCm | 90/12 |
| V.-Min. | Bai Jingfu | | 91/10 |
| | Hu Zhiguang | | 85/01 |
| | Li Jizhou | | 96/02 |
| | Mou Xinsheng | | 93/04 |
| | Tian Qiyu | | 92/05 |

| | | | |
|-----------------------------------|----------------|-----|-------|
| Radio, Film and Television | | | |
| Minister | Sun Jiazheng | CCa | 94/05 |
| V.-Min. | He Dongcai | | 93/02 |
| | Liu Xiliang | | 91/05 |
| | Tian Congming | | 90/12 |
| | Tong Xiangrong | | 93/02 |
| | Yang Weiguang | | 94/05 |
| | Zhao Shi (f) | | 96/04 |

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|-----------------|-------------------|-----|-------|
| Railways | | | |
| Minister | Han Zhubin | CCm | 92/09 |
| V.-Min. | Cai Qinghua | | 96/04 |
| | Fu Zhihuan | | 90/12 |
| | Guo Lin | | 93/05 |
| | Sun Yongfu | | 85/01 |
| | Tu Yourui (exec.) | | 88/06 |

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|-----------------------|--------------|-----|-------|
| State Security | | | |
| Minister | Jia Chunwang | CCm | 85/09 |
| V.-Min. | Niu Ping | | 95/07 |

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|--------------------|------------|--|-------|
| Supervision | | | |
| Minister | Cao Qingze | | 93/03 |
| V.-Min. | Feng Tiyun | | 88/02 |
| | He Yong | | 87/06 |
| | Li Zhilun | | 92/03 |
| | Zuo Lianbi | | 95/01 |

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|------------------------|----------------|--|-------|
| Water Resources | | | |
| Minister | Niu Maosheng | | 93/03 |
| V.-Min. | Yan Keqiang | | 90/11 |
| | Zhang Chunyuan | | 88/09 |
| | Zhang Jiya | | 96/06 |
| | Zhou Wenzhi | | 91/04 |
| | Zhu Dengquan | | 95/02 |

ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------|-----|-------|
| People's Bank of China | | | |
| Governor | Dai Xianglong | CCa | 95/06 |
| V.-Gov. | Chen Yaoxian | | 96/06 |
| | Chen Yuan | | 88/05 |
| | Shang Fulin | | 96/06 |
| | Wang Qishan | | 93/07 |
| | Yin Jieyan | | 94/01 |
| | Zhu Xiaohua | | 93/07 |

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|--------------------------------|--------------|-----|-------|
| Auditing Administration | | | |
| Auditor-General | Guo Zhenqian | CCm | 94/05 |
| Deputy Auditors-General | | | |
| | Jin Jipeng | | 92/12 |
| | Li Jinhua | | 85/09 |
| | Liu Hezhang | | 90/09 |
| | Zhai Xigui | | 96/06 |
| | Zheng Li (f) | | 87/07 |

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|---|---------------|-----|-------|
| Civil Aviation Administration of China | | | |
| Director | Chen Guangyi | CCm | 93/12 |
| Dep.Dir. | Bao Peide | | 93/12 |
| | Bian Shaobin | | 95/09 |
| | Shen Yuankang | | 93/12 |
| | Wang Kaiyuan | | 95/09 |

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|---|-----------------|-----|-------|
| State General Bureau of Taxation | | | |
| Director | Liu Zhongli | CCm | 94/02 |
| Dep.Dir. | Chen Jingxin | | 89/02 |
| | Cheng Faguang | | 96/06 |
| | Hao Zhaocheng | | 96/06 |
| | Li Yonggui | | 92/04 |
| | Lu Renfa | | 94/07 |
| | Xiang Huaicheng | | 94/07 |
| | Yang Chongchun | | 91/01 |
| | Zhang Xianghai | | 92/04 |

WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Special Economic Zones Office | | | |
| Director | Ge Hongsheng | CCm | 96/02 |
| Dep.Dir. | Chen Shunheng | | 91/06 |
| | Ji Jusheng | | 93/10 |
| | Wan Jifei | | 96/02 |
| | Zhao Guanghua | | 93/07 |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|--------------|-----|-------|
| State Council Research Office | | | |
| Director | Wang Mengkui | CCa | 95/04 |
| Dep.Dir. | Jiang Yunbao | | 93/11 |
| | Xu Rongkai | | 95/09 |
| | Yang Yongzhe | | 90/06 |

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|---|---------------|-----|-------|
| Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office | | | |
| Director | Lu Ping | CCm | 90/11 |
| Dep.Dir. | Chen Ziyang | | 91/02 |
| | Wang Fengchao | | 94/02 |

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|---|---------------------|-----|-------|
| Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs | | | |
| Director | Liao Hui | CCm | 84/04 |
| Dep.Dir. | Li Haifeng (f) | | 94/09 |
| | Liu Zepeng | | 92/06 |
| | Zhang Weichao | | 94/09 |
| Office of Foreign Affairs | | | |
| Director | Liu Huaqiu | CCa | 94/11 |
| Dep.Dir. | Cheng Zhensheng | | 92/04 |
| | Lü Congmin | | 94/05 |
| | Ma Zhengang | | 95/09 |
| | Yuan Tao | | 95/09 |
| Information Office | | | |
| Director | Zeng Jianhui | | 92/12 |
| Dep.Dir. | Li Bing | | 94/02 |
| | Ma Yuzhen | | 95/09 |
| | Yang Zhengquan | | 93/05 |
| Taiwan Affairs Office | | | |
| Director | Wang Zhaoguo | CCm | 90/11 |
| Dep.Dir. | Chen Yunlin (exec.) | CCa | 94/02 |
| | Sun Xiaoyu | | 88/09 |
| | Tang Shubei | | 89/05 |

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

| | | | |
|--|----------------|--|-------|
| General Administration of Customs | | | |
| Director | Qian Guanlin | | 93/01 |
| Dep.Dir. | Duanmu Jun | | 96/02 |
| | Huang Rufeng | | 93/04 |
| | Liu Wenjie | | 91/11 |
| | Wang Leyi | | 94/10 |
| | Wu Naiwen | | 88/03 |
| State Bureau of Environmental Protection | | | |
| Director | Xie Zhenhua | | 93/06 |
| Dep.Dir. | Jin Jianming | | 88/11 |
| | Wang Yangzu | | 89/09 |
| | Wang Yuqing | | 94/11 |
| | Ye Ruqiu | | 91/09 |
| | Zhang Kunmin | | 89/02 |
| State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce | | | |
| Director | Wang Zhongfu | | 94/10 |
| Dep.Dir. | Bai Dahua | | 91/09 |
| | Bian Yaowu | | 91/06 |
| | Cao Tiandian | | 90/07 |
| | Gan Guoping | | 85/12 |
| | Yang Peiqing | | 93/09 |
| State Land Administration Bureau | | | |
| Director | Zou Yuchuan | | 93/10 |
| Dep.Dir. | Li Changjiang | | 95/09 |
| | Liu Wenjia | | 91/09 |
| | Ma Kewei | | 94/04 |
| Bureau of Legislative Affairs | | | |
| Director | Yang Jingyu | | 91/07 |
| Dep.Dir. | Cao Kangtai | | 91/12 |
| | Li Peichuan | | 87/01 |
| | Xu Yulin | | 92/06 |
| State Press and Publications Administration | | | |
| Director | Yu Youxian | | 93/06 |
| Dep.Dir. | Gui Xiaofeng | | 92/04 |
| | Liang Heng | | 94/02 |
| | Liu Gao | | 89/11 |
| | Lu Yuyi | | 89/04 |
| | Wang Qianghua | | 87/09 |
| | Xie Hong | | 94/04 |
| | Yang Muzhi | | 96/03 |
| | Yu Yongzhan | | 91/12 |
| Bureau of Religious Affairs | | | |
| Director | Ye Xiaowen | | 95/07 |
| Dep.Dir. | Liu Shuxiang | | 95/11 |
| | Luosang Chinai | | 89/02 |
| | Wan Yaobin | | 89/02 |
| | Yang Tongxiang | | 91/08 |
| State Bureau of Statistics | | | |
| Director | Zhang Sai | | 84/08 |
| Dep.Dir. | Lu Chunheng | | 93/11 |
| | Qiu Xiaohua | | 92/06 |
| | Shao Zongming | | 89/04 |
| | Sun Jingxin? | | 88/01 |
| | Yu Guangpei? | | 87/09 |
| | Zhai Ligong | | 95/08 |
| | Zheng Jiaheng | | 87/03 |
| State Bureau of Tourism | | | |
| Director | He Guangwei | | 95/12 |
| Dep.Dir. | Cheng Wendong | | 89/04 |
| | Sun Gang | | 93/12 |

| | | | |
|---|-------------------|--|-------|
| Councillors' Office | | | |
| Director | Chang Jie | | 90/09 |
| Dep.Dir. | Chen Heliang | | 95/09 |
| | Lü Derun | | 90/08 |
| | Wang Chuguang | | 92/09 |
| | Wang Hairong? (f) | | 87/01 |
| Government Offices Administration Bureau | | | |
| Director | Guo Ji | | 90/09 |
| Dep.Dir. | Bao Xianguang | | 92/04 |
| | Cao Jianfeng | | 92/04 |
| | Jiao Huancheng | | 94/05 |
| | Zhao Wenhai | | 94/05 |

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

| | | | |
|--|----------------------|-----|-------|
| Academy of Sciences | | | |
| President | Zhou Guangzhao | CCm | 87/01 |
| V.-Pres. | Bai Chunli | | 96/06 |
| | Chen Yiyu | | 95/03 |
| | Lu Yongxiang (exec.) | CCm | 93/12 |
| | Xu Zhihong | | 92/10 |
| | Yan Yixun | | 92/10 |
| Academy of Engineering | | | |
| President | Zhu Guangya | CCm | 94/06 |
| V.-Pres. | Lu Liangshu | | 94/06 |
| | Pan Jiazheng | | 94/06 |
| | Shi Changxu | | 94/06 |
| | Zhu Gaofeng | | 94/06 |
| Academy of Social Sciences | | | |
| President | Hu Sheng | | 85/09 |
| V.-Pres. | Liu Ji | | 93/06 |
| | Long Yongshu | | 93/11 |
| | Ru Xin | CCa | 82/11 |
| | Teng Teng | | 93/05 |
| | Wang Luolin | CCa | 93/07 |
| | Wang Renzhi (first) | | 92/12 |
| State Administrative College | | | |
| President | Li Guixian | CCm | 94/08 |
| V.-Pres. | Gui Shiyong | CCa | 94/08 |
| | Tang Tiehan | | 95/09 |
| | Zhang Xiuxue | | 95/09 |
| Xinhua News Agency | | | |
| Director | Guo Chaoren | CCm | 92/12 |
| Dep.Dir. | Gao Qiufu | | 94/10 |
| | Nan Zhenzhong | | 93/04 |
| | Xia Zanzhong (first) | | 93/04 |
| | Zhang Baoshun | | 93/04 |
| Editor-in-Chief | Nan Zhenzhong | | 85/12 |
| Development Research Center | | | |
| Director | | | |
| Dep.Dir. | Deng Hongxun | CCm | 94/10 |
| | Ji Chongwei | | 90/10 |
| | Liu Zhongyi | CCm | 93/04 |
| | Lu Baifu | | 93/07 |
| | Lu Zhiqiang | | 95/04 |
| | Wang Huijiong | | 90/06 |
| | Wang Jikuan | | 89/12 |
| China Bureau of Meteorology | | | |
| Director | Zou Jingmeng | CCa | 82/11 |
| Dep.Dir. | Li Huang | | 91/05 |
| | Luo Jibin | | 85/03 |
| | Ma Henian | | 90/04 |
| | Wen Kegang | | 89/02 |
| | Zhang Jijia | | 83/02 |
| Patent Office of China | | | |
| Director | Gao Lulin | | 89/09 |
| Dep.Dir. | Jiang Ying? | | 89/10 |
| | Ming Tinghua | | 90/11 |
| China National Light Industry Council | | | |
| Director | Yu Zhen | | 93/05 |
| Dep.Dir. | Fu Limin | | 93/07 |
| | Pan Beilei (f) | | 93/05 |
| | Yang Zhihai | | 96/04 |
| China National Textile Council | | | |
| Director | Wu Wenying (f) | CCm | 93/05 |
| Dep.Dir. | Du Yuzhou | | 93/05 |
| | Liu Heng | | 93/05 |
| | Ren Chuanjun | | 94/03 |
| | Xu Kunyuan | | 94/05 |

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

| | | | |
|---|------------|-----|-------|
| Leading Group on Computerization | | | |
| Head | Zou Jiahua | PBm | 96/05 |

| | | | |
|--|-----------------|----------|-------|
| Leading Group for Science and Technology | | | |
| Head | Li Peng | PBm | 96/03 |
| Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities | | | |
| Head | Chen Qingtai | | 93/11 |
| Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System | | | |
| Head | Zhu Rongji | PBm | 93/07 |
| Leading Group for Foreign Investments | | | |
| Head | Li Lanqing | PBm | 94/10 |
| Anti-Smuggling Leading Group | | | |
| Head | Li Lanqing | PBm | 93/06 |
| Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development | | | |
| Chairman | Chen Junsheng | CCm | 86/06 |
| Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants | | | |
| Chairman | Zou Jiahua | PBm | 88/05 |
| Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System | | | |
| Head | Li Tieying | PBm | 93/11 |
| Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres | | | |
| Head | Song Defu | CCm | 93/05 |
| Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers | | | |
| Head | Doje Cering | CCm | 93/08 |
| National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People | | | |
| Head | Luo Gan | CCm | 93/07 |
| National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work | | | |
| Head | ? | | |
| State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control | | | |
| Head | Li Tieying | PBm | 91/07 |
| China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction | | | |
| Chairman | Li Guixian | CCm | 93/12 |
| National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market | | | |
| Head | Liu Zhongde | CCm | 89/09 |
| State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters | | | |
| Head | ? | | |
| State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters | | | |
| Head | Jiang Chunyun | PBm CSSm | 95/05 |
| National Greening Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Jiang Chunyun | PBm CSSm | 96/03 |
| National Narcotics Control Commission | | | |
| Chairman | Tao Siju | CCm | 93/07 |
| National Production Safety Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Zhu Rongji | PBm | 91/06 |
| National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign | | | |
| Chairwoman | Peng Peiyun (f) | CCm | 94/02 |
| Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work | | | |
| Chairman | Li Tieying | PBm | 90/02 |
| Coordination Committee for the Handicapped | | | |
| Chairwoman | Peng Peiyun (f) | CCm | 93/10 |
| Academic Degrees Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Li Lanqing | | 95/04 |
| Environmental Protection Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Song Jian | CCm | 88/06 |
| Distribution System Reform Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Zou Jiahua | PBm | 91/10 |
| Securities Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Zhu Rongji | PBm | 92/10 |
| China Securities Regulatory Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Zhou Daojiong | | 95/03 |
| State Organization Committee | | | |
| Chairman | Li Peng | PBm | 88/05 |

| | | |
|--|---------------|-----------|
| State Radio Regulatory Committee | | |
| Chairman | Zou Jiahua | PBm 94/06 |
| National Committee on Mineral Resources | | |
| Chairman | Song Ruixiang | 95/02 |
| Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee | | |
| Chairman | Li Peng | PBm 93/04 |

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

| | | |
|---|----------------|-----------|
| Aviation Industries of China | | |
| President | Zhu Yuli | 93/04 |
| V.-Pres. | Liu Gaozhao | 94/07 |
| | Wang Ang | 93/05 |
| | Zhang Hongbiao | 93/05 |
| | Zhang Yanzhong | CCa 93/05 |
| China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau) | | |
| President (Director) | | |
| | Liu Jiyuan | CCm 93/04 |
| V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.) | | |
| | Bai Bai'er | 93/05 |
| | Luan Enjie | CCa 93/05 |
| | Wang Liheng | 93/05 |
| | Xia Guohong | 93/05 |
| China National Nuclear Corporation | | |
| President | Jiang Xinxiong | CCm 88/05 |
| China Armament Industry General Corporation | | |
| General Manager | | |
| | Zhang Junjiu | CCa 93/04 |
| China North Industries Group | | |
| President | Zhang Junjiu | CCa 93/09 |
| State Agriculture Investment Corporation | | |
| President | Tu Fengjun | 88/07 |
| State Communications Investment Corporation | | |
| President | Xu Rongchu | 93/08 |
| State Energy Investment Corporation | | |
| President | ? | |
| State Forestry Investment Corporation | | |
| President | Xiao Chengjun | 89/09 |
| State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation | | |
| President | Xiao Yongding | 91/07 |
| State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation | | |
| President | Kuang Yemei | 88/07 |
| China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC) | | |
| Chairman | Wang Jun | 95/05 |
| President | Qin Xiao | 95/05 |
| China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC) | | |
| President | Wang Wulong | 95/12 |
| China National Coal Mine Corporation | | |
| President | Wang Senhao | 92/08 |
| China National Development and Investment Corporation | | |
| President | Wang Wenze | 95/02 |
| China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation | | |
| President | Xu Hanjing | 96/03 |
| China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation | | |
| President | Wang Tao | CCm 88/05 |
| China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC) | | |
| President | Wang Yan | 92/12 |
| China National Petro-Chemical Corporation | | |
| President | Sheng Huaren | 90/09 |
| China National Tobacco Corporation | | |
| President | Xun Xinghua | 91/01 |
| China Electronics Industry Corporation | | |
| President | Zhang Xuedong | 91/04 |
| China State Shipbuilding Corporation | | |
| President | Wang Rongsheng | 93/11 |
| China State Construction Engineering Corporation | | |
| President | Ma Tinggui? | 86/04 |
| China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company | | |
| General Manager | | |
| | Lu Youmei | 93/09 |

| | | |
|--|----------------|-----------|
| Bank of China | | |
| Hon.Chm. | Chen Muhua (f) | CCm 85/11 |
| Chairman | Wang Xuebing | 95/05 |
| President | Wang Xuebing | 93/12 |
| Industrial and Commercial Bank of China | | |
| Chairman | Gu Shifan | 87/10 |
| President | Zhang Xiao (f) | CCa 85/08 |
| Agricultural Bank of China | | |
| President | Shi Jiliang | 94/12 |
| China Construction Bank | | |
| President | Wang Qishan | 94/08 |
| State Development Bank | | |
| President | Yao Zhenyan | 94/04 |
| Export-Import Bank of China | | |
| Chairman | Tong Zhiguang | 94/04 |
| President | Lei Zuhua | 94/04 |
| Agricultural Development Bank | | |
| President | Zhu Yuanliang | 94/11 |
| People's Insurance Company of China (Group) | | |
| Chairman | Ma Yongwei | 94/10 |
| President | Ma Yongwei | 94/11 |

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

| | | |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------|
| Chairman | | |
| | Jiang Zemin | PBm 90/04 |
| V.-Chm. | | |
| | Chi Haotian | CCm 95/12 |
| | Liu Huaqing | PBm 90/04 |
| | Zhang Wannian | CCm 95/12 |
| | Zhang Zhen | CCm 93/03 |
| Members | | |
| | Fu Quanyou | CCm 93/03 |
| | Wang Ke | CCm 95/12 |
| | Wang Ruilin | CCm 95/12 |
| | Yu Yongbo | CCm 93/03 |

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

| | | |
|------------------|--------------|------------|
| President | | |
| | Ren Jianxin | CCSm 88/04 |
| V.-Pres. | | |
| | Gao Changli | CCa 93/07 |
| | Li Guoguang | 95/12 |
| | Liu Jiachen | 93/07 |
| | Luo Haocai | 95/06 |
| | Tang Dehua | 93/07 |
| | Xie Anshan | 92/09 |
| | Zhu Mingshan | 83/09 |

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|-----------|
| Procurator General | | |
| | Zhang Siqing | CCm 93/03 |
| Deputy Procurators General | | |
| | Chen Mingshu | 91/10 |
| | Liang Guoqing | 86/06 |
| | Wang Wenyuan | 92/03 |
| | Zhang Qiong | 95/10 |
| | Zhao Dengju | 93/07 |
| | Zhao Hong | 93/09 |

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|---------------|------------|
| CCP CC General Secretary | | |
| | Jiang Zemin | 89/06 |
| POLITBURO | | |
| Standing Committee Members | | |
| | Jiang Zemin | 89/06 |
| | Li Peng | 87/11 |
| | Qiao Shi | 87/11 |
| | Li Ruihuan | 89/06 |
| | Zhu Rongji | 92/10 |
| | Liu Huaqing | 92/10 |
| | Hu Jintao | CCSm 92/10 |
| Other Politburo Members | | |
| | Ding Guan'gen | CCSm 92/10 |
| | Huang Ju | 94/09 |
| | Jiang Chunyun | CCSm 92/10 |
| | Li Lanqing | 92/10 |
| | Li Tieying | 87/11 |
| | Qian Qichen | 92/10 |
| | Tian Jiyun | 87/11 |
| | Wei Jianxing | CCSm 92/10 |
| | Wu Bangguo | CCSm 92/10 |
| | Xie Fei | 92/10 |
| | Yang Baibing | 92/10 |
| | Zou Jiahua | 92/10 |

| | | |
|---|-----------------------|----------------|
| Alternate Members | | |
| | Wang Hanbin | 92/10 |
| | Wen Jiabao | CCSm 92/10 |
| CCP CC Secretariat | | |
| Gen.Sec. | | |
| | Jiang Zemin | PBm 89/06 |
| Members | | |
| | Ding Guan'gen | PBm 89/06 |
| | Hu Jintao | PBm 92/10 |
| | Jiang Chunyun | PBm 94/09 |
| | Ren Jianxin | CCm 92/10 |
| | Wei Jianxing | PBm 92/10 |
| | Wen Jiabao | PBa 92/10 |
| | Wu Bangguo | PBm 94/09 |
| CCP CC Military Commission | | |
| Chairman | | |
| | Jiang Zemin | PBm 89/11 |
| V.-Chm. | | |
| | Chi Haotian | CCm 95/09 |
| | Liu Huaqing | PBm 89/11 |
| | Zhang Wannian | CCm 95/09 |
| | Zhang Zhen | CCm 92/10 |
| Members | | |
| | Fu Quanyou | CCm 92/10 |
| | Wang Ke | CCm 95/09 |
| | Wang Ruilin | CCm 95/09 |
| | Yu Yongbo | CCm 92/10 |
| Commission for Inspecting Discipline | | |
| Secretary | | |
| | Zhou Ziyu | 93/00 |
| General Office | | |
| Director | | |
| | Dong Liangju | 96/05 |
| Commission for Inspecting Discipline | | |
| Secretary | | |
| | Wei Jianxing | PBm CCSm 92/10 |
| Dep.Sec. | | |
| | Cao Qingze | 92/10 |
| | Chen Zuolin | 87/11 |
| | Hou Zongbin | CCm 92/10 |
| | Wang Deying | 90/12 |
| | Xu Qing | 92/10 |
| | Wang Guang | 94/04 |
| Sec.-Gen. | | |
| General Office | | |
| Director | | |
| | Zeng Qinghong | 93/03 |
| Dep.Dir. | | |
| | Chen Fujin | 93/09 |
| | Hu Guangbao | 93/07 |
| | Jiang Yikang | 96/05 |
| | Wang Gang | 94/10 |
| | Yang Dezhong (first) | CCm 80/10 |
| Organization Department | | |
| Director | | |
| | Zhang Quanjing | 94/11 |
| Dep.Dir. | | |
| | Li Tielin | 93/04 |
| | Meng Liankun | 87/09 |
| | Song Defu | CCm 93/08 |
| | Wang Xudong | 93/08 |
| | Wu Lianyuan | 92/08 |
| | Yu Yunyao | 95/05 |
| | Zhao Zongnai (exec.) | 88/03 |
| | Jiang Zhenyun | 91/06 |
| Sec.-Gen. | | |
| Propaganda Department | | |
| Director | | |
| | Ding Guan'gen | PBm CCSm 92/12 |
| Dep.Dir. | | |
| | Bai Keming | 93/06 |
| | Gong Xinhua | 93/04 |
| | Liu Yunshan | CCa 93/08 |
| | Liu Zhongde | CCm 90/08 |
| | Nie Dajiang | 90/09 |
| | Xu Guangchun | 95/08 |
| | Xu Weicheng | 89/09 |
| | Zeng Jianhui | 88/10 |
| | Zhai Taifeng (exec.) | 91/11 |
| | Zheng Bijian (exec.) | CCm 92/10 |
| | Shen Yizhi | 87/07 |
| Sec.-Gen. | | |
| United Front Department | | |
| Director | | |
| | Wang Zhaoguo | CCm 92/12 |
| Dep.Dir. | | |
| | Jiang Minkuan (exec.) | CCm 90/12 |
| | Li Dezhu | CCm 92/11 |
| | Liu Jidong | 93/04 |
| | Liu Yandong (f) | 91/10 |
| | Wan Shaofen (f) | 88/11 |
| | Zheng Wantong | 93/08 |
| | Zhang Mengna (f) | 93/03 |
| Sec.-Gen. | | |
| International Liaison Department | | |
| Director | | |
| | Li Shuzheng (f) | CCa 93/03 |
| Dep.Dir. | | |
| | Dai Bingguo | 95/10 |
| | Huan Guoying | 93/09 |
| | Jiang Guanghua | 82/11 |
| | Li Beihai | 93/08 |
| | Li Chengren | 88/07 |
| | Liu Jingqin | 95/07 |
| | Zhu Shanqing | 85/02 |
| | Zhang Lichang | CCm 94/10 |
| Sec.-Gen. | | |
| Commission for Politics and Law | | |
| Secretary | | |
| | Ren Jianxin | CCSm 92/12 |
| Dep.Sec. | | |
| | Luo Gan | CCm 93/06 |
| | Shu Huaide | 93/12 |
| Sec.-Gen. | | |
| | Shu Huaide | 93/05 |

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

| | | | |
|----------|--------------|------|-------|
| Chairman | Ren Jianxin | CCSm | 92/12 |
| V.-Chm. | Cao Zhi | | 93/07 |
| | Luo Gan | CCm | 93/07 |
| | Zhang Siqing | CCm | 93/07 |

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

| | | | |
|----------|----------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Qiao Shi | PBm | 92/05 |
|----------|----------|-----|-------|

Central Organization Committee

| | | | |
|----------|------------|---------|-------|
| Chairman | Li Peng | PBm | 91/08 |
| V.-Chm. | Hu Jintao | PBm CCM | 93/07 |
| | Li Guixian | CCm | 94/12 |
| | Luo Gan | CCm | 93/07 |

Policy Research Office

| | | | |
|----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Director | Wang Weicheng | CCm | 89/09 |
| Dep.Dir. | Teng Wensheng | | 90/03 |
| | Wei Jianlin | | 89/12 |
| | Xiao Wanjun | | 93/07 |
| | Zheng Keyang | | 90/01 |

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

| | | | |
|----------|-------------------|--|-------|
| Chairman | Zeng Qinghong | | 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | Gu Yunfei (exec.) | | 88/06 |
| | Li Dengzhu | | 94/05 |
| | Li Yan | | 86/10 |
| | Wang Jingmao | | 91/01 |

Work Committee for Central Government Organs

| | | | |
|----------|------------------------|-----|-------|
| Chairman | Luo Gan | CCm | 89/09 |
| V.-Chm. | Jia Jun | | 88/12 |
| | Li Mingyu | | 91/03 |
| | Liu Zhengwei | CCm | 93/07 |
| | Qu Shouqing | | 88/12 |
| | Wang Chu Guang | | 88/06 |
| | Zhang Jingyuan (exec.) | | 88/02 |

Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs

| | | | |
|-----------|--------|--|-------|
| Secretary | Ma Wen | | 95/02 |
|-----------|--------|--|-------|

Party History Research Office

| | | | |
|----------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| Director | Hu Sheng | | 82/05 |
| Dep.Dir. | Chen Wei | | 95/08 |
| | Fan Shouxin | | 89/08 |
| | Gong Yuzhi (exec.) | | 95/08 |
| | Ma Shijiang | | 88/08 |
| | Sha Jiansun | CCa | 88/08 |
| | Zheng Hui | | 87/06 |

Documents Research Office

| | | | |
|----------|--------------|--|-------|
| Director | Pang Xianzhi | | 91/11 |
| Dep.Dir. | Jun Chongji | | 84/00 |

CC Party School

| | | | |
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| President | Hu Jintao | PBm CCM | 93/10 |
| V.-Pres. | Gong Yuzhi | | 94/05 |
| | Liu Haifan | | 95/06 |
| | Liu Shengyu | | 93/07 |
| | Su Xing | | 88/04 |
| | Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.) | CCm | 93/11 |
| | Xing Bensi | | 88/00 |
| | Xue Ju | | 89/08 |
| | Yang Chungui | | 94/05 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Yang Peixian | | 90/11 |

People's Daily

| | | | |
|----------|-----------------|-----|-------|
| Director | Shao Huaze | CCm | 92/11 |
| Dep.Dir. | Xu Zhongtian | | 95/10 |
| | Zheng Mengxiang | | 90/04 |

Editor-in-Chief

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| Fan Jingyi | | | 94/05 |
| Dep.Eds.-in-Chief | | | |
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| Li Renchen | | | 86/11 |
| Tang Jiyu | | | 90/04 |
| Wu Chunhe | | | 93/09 |
| Yuan Zhifa | | | 95/09 |
| Zhang Husheng | | | 95/01 |
| Zhang Yunsheng (exec.) | | | 89/11 |
| Zheng Mengxiang | | | 91/04 |
| Zhou Ruijin | | | 93/04 |

Guangming Daily

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|-------------------|-----------|--|-------|
| Editor-in-Chief | Wang Chen | | 95/08 |
| Dep.Eds.-in-Chief | | | |
| Chen Tanqiang | | | 91/06 |
| Fang Gongwen | | | 87/06 |
| Jiang Dianming | | | 89/00 |
| Lu Zhun | | | 85/06 |
| Qi Zhiwen | | | 91/01 |
| Zhou Longbin | | | 91/11 |

Qiushi Bimonthly

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|-------------------|------------|--|-------|
| Editor-in-Chief | Xing Bensi | | 94/05 |
| Dep.Eds.-in-Chief | | | |
| Liu Yili | | | 89/05 |
| Ma Yingbai | | | 92/10 |
| Niu Xinfang | | | 94/05 |
| Su Shuangbi | | | 89/09 |
| Wu Jianguo | | | 90/08 |

Leading Group for Agriculture

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| Head | Zhu Rongji | PBm | 93/04 |
| Dep.Heads | Chen Junsheng | CCm | 93/04 |
| Wen Jiabao | PBa CCM | | 93/04 |

Financial and Economic Leading Group

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| Head | Jiang Zemin | PBm | 92/11 |
| Dep.Heads | Li Peng | PBm | 92/11 |
| Zhu Rongji | PBm | | 92/11 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Wen Jiabao | PBa CCM | 93/03 |

Party Building Group

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|------------|-----------|--|-------|
| Head | Song Ping | | 89/09 |
| Dep.Heads | Bo Yibo | | 90/03 |
| Deng Liqun | | | 90/08 |

Leading Group for Party History Work

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|------------|----------------|--|-------|
| Head | Yang Shangkun? | | 84/12 |
| Dep.Heads | Bo Yibo | | 94/11 |
| Deng Liqun | | | 94/11 |
| Hu Sheng | | | 94/11 |

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda

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| Head | Ding Guan'gen | PBm CCM | 94/01 |
| Dep.Head | Ai Zhisheng | CCm | 94/05 |

Foreign Affairs Leading Group

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|------------|-------------|-----|-------|
| Head | Li Peng | PBm | 89/12 |
| Dep.Heads | Qian Qichen | PBm | 89/12 |
| Wu Xueqian | | | 89/12 |

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

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|-----------|--------------|-----|-------|
| Head | Jiang Zemin | PBm | 93/05 |
| Dep.Head | Qian Qichen | PBm | 93/05 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Wang Zhaoguo | CCm | 93/05 |

Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination

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| Head | Li Lanqing | PBm | 94/04 |
| Dep.Head | Wang Zhaoguo | CCm | 94/04 |

Overseas Publicity Group

| | | | |
|----------|--------------|--|-------|
| Head | Zeng Jianhui | | 92/12 |
| Dep.Head | Zhou Jue | | 91/03 |

Overseas Publicity Office

| | | | |
|----------|--------------|--|-------|
| Director | Zeng Jianhui | | 92/00 |
|----------|--------------|--|-------|

Taiwan Affairs Office

| | | | |
|-------------|--------------|-----|-------|
| Director | Wang Zhaoguo | CCm | 91/06 |
| Dep.Dir. | Chen Yunlin | CCa | 95/05 |
| Li Qingzhou | | | 91/02 |
| Sun Xiaoyu | | | 93/04 |
| Tang Shubei | | | 91/06 |

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP

PRC Central Military Commission

See separate entry above

General Staff

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| Chief | Fu Quanyou | CCm | 95/10 |
| Dep.Ch. | Cao Gangchuan | | 92/11 |
| Kui Fulin | | | 95/07 |
| Qian Shugen | | CCa | 95/07 |
| Wu Quanxu | | | 95/07 |
| Xiong Guangkai | | CCa | 96/02 |

General Political Department

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| Director | Yu Yongbo | CCm | 92/11 |
| Dep.Dir. | Tang Tianbiao | | 95/07 |
| Wang Ruilin | | CCm | 92/12 |
| Xu Caihou | | | 94/01 |
| Zhou Ziyu | | | 93/06 |

General Logistics Department

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|---------------|-------------|-----|-------|
| Director | Wang Ke | CCm | 95/10 |
| Dep.Dir. | Shen Binyi | CCa | 95/01 |
| Wang Tailan | | | 92/00 |
| Zhou Youliang | | | 94/01 |
| Zuo Jianchang | | | 95/01 |
| Pol.Com. | Zhou Kunren | CCm | 95/07 |

PLA Navy

| | | | |
|---------------|-----------------|-----|-------|
| Commander | Zhang Lianzhong | CCm | 88/01 |
| Dep.Cdr. | He Pengfei | | 92/12 |
| Shi Yunsheng | | | 92/00 |
| Xu Zhenzhong | | | 95/08 |
| Pol.Commissar | Yang Huaqing | | 95/08 |
| Dep.P.C. | Leng Kuan | | 95/08 |
| Li Junlian | | | 95/08 |

- North China Sea Fleet

| | | | |
|---------------|---------------|--|-------|
| Commander | Wang Jiying | | 93/10 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Shi Tianding | | 93/08 |
| Pol.Commissar | Fu Hongji | | 95/08 |
| Dep.P.C. | Jiang Zhaozhi | | 93/08 |

- East China Sea Fleet

| | | | |
|---------------|-------------|-----|-------|
| Commander | Yang Yushu | | 94/02 |
| Dep.Cdr. | An Liquan | | 87/11 |
| Chen Qingji | | | 94/04 |
| Li Juncai | | | 95/09 |
| Liu Japan | | | 94/04 |
| Pol.Commissar | Yue Haiyan | CCa | 95/08 |
| Dep.P.C. | Huang Huang | | 93/06 |
| Liu Shuyuan | | | 93/01 |
| Wei Boliang | | | 92/09 |

- South China Sea Fleet

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|--|-------|
| Commander | Wang Yongguo | | 95/04 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Liu Xizhong | | 87/03 |
| Pol.Commissar | Kang Fuquan | | 93/06 |
| Dep.P.C. | Xie Dazhong | | 93/04 |
| Zhao Yingfu | | | 94/05 |

PLA Air Force

| | | | |
|---------------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Commander | Yu Zhenwu | | 95/01 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Jing Xueqin | | 95/01 |
| Liu Shunyao | | | 95/05 |
| Wu Guangyu | | | 95/02 |
| Xin Dianfeng | | | 95/05 |
| Pol.Commissar | Ding Wenchang | CCm | 92/11 |
| Dep.P.C. | Chen Qian | | 94/02 |

PLA Second Artillery

| | | | |
|---------------|---------------|-----|-------|
| Commander | Yang Guoliang | CCm | 92/11 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Li Qianming | | 93/01 |
| Zou Yongzhao | | | 92/12 |
| Pol.Commissar | Sui Yongju | | 92/11 |
| Dep.P.C. | Cao Heqing | | 95/03 |

National Defence University

| | | | |
|-----------|---------------|--|-------|
| President | Xing Shizhong | | 95/07 |
| Pol.Com. | Wang Maorun | | 95/07 |

Academy of Military Sciences

| | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----|-------|
| President | Xu Huizi | CCm | 95/07 |
| Pol.Com. | Zhang Gong | CCm | 94/01 |

PLA Military Court

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------|--|-------|
| President | Quan Zengde | | 93/09 |
|-----------|-------------|--|-------|

PLA Military Procuratorate

| | | | |
|------------------|-------------|--|-------|
| Chief Procurator | Liu Baochen | | 92/11 |
|------------------|-------------|--|-------|

Liberation Army Daily

| | | | |
|-----------------|---------------|--|-------|
| Director | Xu Caihou | | 93/06 |
| Editor-in-Chief | Sun Zhongtong | | 93/06 |

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|--|-------|
| Commander | Yang Guoping | | 96/02 |
| Dep.Cdr. | An Jiaojiao | | 93/09 |
| Wang Wenli | | | 90/02 |
| Wu Shuangzhan | | | 96/02 |
| Yu Linxiang | | | 96/02 |
| Zhu Shuguang | | | 96/02 |
| Zuo Yinsheng | | | 90/02 |

1st Pol. Commissar

| | | | |
|------------|----------------|-----|-------|
| Tao Siju | | CCm | 91/04 |
| Pol.Com. | Xu Yongqing | | 96/02 |
| Dep.P.C. | Jiang Jinqiang | | 94/07 |
| Lü Shouyan | | | 90/02 |
| Xu Guibao | | | 90/02 |

MILITARY REGIONS**Beijing**

| | | | |
|----------------|-------------|-----|-------|
| Commander | Li Laizhu | CCm | 94/01 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Guo Boxiong | | 94/07 |
| Jiang Hongquan | | | 92/12 |
| Liang Guanglie | | CCa | 96/02 |
| Ma Zhanmin | | | 95/05 |
| Pol.Com. | Gu Shanqing | CCm | 92/12 |
| Dep.P.C. | Wang Fuyi | | 90/07 |
| Xu Ziqiang | | | 96/05 |

| | | |
|----------------|----------------|-----------|
| Chengdu | | |
| Commander | Liao Xilong | 95/08 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Chen Shijun | 95/05 |
| | Chi Yunxiu | 92/12 |
| | Huang Hengmei | 94/01 |
| | Zhu Chengyou | 94/01 |
| Pol.Com. | Zhang Zhijian | 94/01 |
| Dep.P.C. | Jiang Futang | 94/01 |
| | Shao Nong | 90/05 |
| | Wu Runzhong | 94/01 |
| | Zhang Shaosong | 92/12 |
| | Zheng Xianbin | CCa 94/01 |

| | | |
|------------------|----------------|-----------|
| Guangzhou | | |
| Commander | Tao Bojun | 96/01 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Gao Zhenjia | 96/03 |
| | Wang Yongguo | 95/08 |
| | Wen Guoqing | 95/01 |
| | Yang Zhenggang | 94/07 |
| | Zhou Yushu | CCm 92/12 |
| Pol.Com. | Shi Yuxiao | CCm 92/11 |
| Dep.P.C. | Gao Tianzheng | CCm 90/05 |
| | Liu Shutian | 95/07 |
| | Liu Xinzeng | 90/05 |
| | Wang Tongzhuo | 95/02 |
| | Yan Zhuo | 95/01 |

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|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| Ji'nan | | |
| Commander | Zhang Taiheng | 92/10 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Han Ruijie | 96/02 |
| | Hao Baoqing | 96/02 |
| | Liu Lunxian | 96/02 |
| | Ma Weizhi | 95/05 |
| | Wang Jiying | 94/07 |
| | Yang Guoping | 94/01 |
| Pol.Com. | Du Tiehuan | 94/11 |
| Dep.P.C. | Cai Renshan | 90/05 |
| | Qu Jining | 90/05 |
| | Tan Naida | CCa 94/11 |
| | Zhang Wentai | 94/03 |

| | | |
|----------------|---------------|-----------|
| Lanzhou | | |
| Commander | Liu Jingsong | CCm 92/12 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Fu Bingyao | 92/11 |
| | Li Yongde | 95/01 |
| | Wang Lizhong | 92/00 |
| | Wang Zhicheng | 95/04 |
| | Zou Yuqi | 92/00 |
| Pol.Com. | Wen Zongren | CCa 96/01 |
| Dep.P.C. | Gong Yongfeng | 90/08 |
| | Pan Zhaomin | 92/12 |
| | Xu Shouzeng | 94/04 |
| | Zhang Shutian | 96/02 |
| | Zhou Yongshun | 96/05 |

| | | |
|----------------|-------------|-----------|
| Nanjing | | |
| Commander | Chen Bingde | 96/02 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Guo Xizhang | 90/05 |
| | He Qizong | CCa 93/01 |
| | Yang Decai | 96/02 |
| | Yang Yushu | 96/02 |
| Pol.Com. | Fang Zuqi | 94/01 |
| Dep.P.C. | Lan Baojing | CCa 94/01 |
| | Lei Mingqiu | CCm 95/02 |
| | Pei Jiuzhou | 90/05 |

| | | |
|-----------------|--------------|-----------|
| Shenyang | | |
| Commander | Li Xinliang | 95/10 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Lu Denghua | 93/00 |
| | Qi Lianyun | 93/06 |
| | Zong Shunliu | 95/10 |
| Pol.Com. | Jiang Futang | 95/10 |
| Dep.P.C. | Ai Weiren | 91/02 |
| | Zhou Wenyuan | CCm 93/03 |

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

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| Chairman | Li Ruihuan | PBm 93/03 |
| V.-Chm. | An Zijie | 93/03 |
| | Ba Jin | 83/06 |
| | Deng Zhaoxiang | 88/04 |
| | Ding Guangxun | 89/03 |
| | Dong Yinchu | 93/03 |
| | He Luli (f) | 96/03 |
| | Hong Xuezhong | 90/03 |
| | Hu Sheng | 88/04 |
| | Huo Yingdong | 93/03 |
| | Liu Jingji | 84/05 |
| | Ma Wanqi | 93/03 |
| | Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme | 93/03 |

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|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| | Qian Weichang | 87/04 |
| | Qian Xuesen | 86/04 |
| | Qian Zhengying (f) | CCm 88/04 |
| | Seypidin Aze | 93/03 |
| | Su Buqing | 88/04 |
| | Sun Fuling | 93/03 |
| | Wan Guoquan | 94/03 |
| | Wang Zhaoguo | CCm 93/03 |
| | Wu Xueqian | 93/03 |
| | Yang Jingren | 88/04 |
| | Yang Rudai | 93/03 |
| | Ye Xuanping | CCm 91/04 |
| | Zhao Puchu | 83/06 |
| | Zhu Guangya | CCm 94/03 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Zhu Xun | CCm 94/03 |

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

| | | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-------|
| Communist Youth League | | |
| First Secretary | | |
| | Li Keqiang | 93/05 |
| Secretaries | | |
| | Bayinqolu | 93/05 |
| | Ji Bingxuan | 93/05 |
| | Jiang Daming | 93/05 |
| | Liu Peng (exec.) | 93/05 |
| | Sun Jinlong | 95/11 |
| | Yuan Chunqing | 92/12 |
| | Zhao Shi (f) | 93/05 |
| | Zhou Qiang | 95/11 |

| | | |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------------|----------------|
| Federation of Trade Unions | | |
| President | Wei Jianxing | PBm CCSm 93/10 |
| V.-Pres. | Fang Jiade | 91/04 |
| | Jiang Jiafu | 93/10 |
| | Li Qisheng | CCa 93/10 |
| | Liu Heng | 93/10 |
| | Ni Haomei (f) | 95/12 |
| | Teng Yilong | 93/10 |
| | Xue Zhaoyun (f) | 93/10 |
| | Yang Xingfu | 89/12 |
| | Zhang Dinghua (exec.) | CCm 91/12 |
| | Zhang Guoxiang | 93/10 |

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|-----------------|---------------|-----------|
| First Secretary | Zhang Dinghua | CCm 91/12 |
|-----------------|---------------|-----------|

| | | |
|---------------------------|-----------------------|-----------|
| Women's Federation | | |
| President | Chen Muhua | CCm 88/09 |
| V.-Pres. | Hao Yichun | 88/09 |
| | He Luli | 93/09 |
| | Huang Qizao | CCm 88/09 |
| | Kong Lingren | 93/09 |
| | Lin Liyun | CCm 78/09 |
| | Liu Hairong | 93/09 |
| | Mahinur Kasim | 78/09 |
| | Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar | 78/09 |
| | Nie Li | 88/09 |
| | Wang Shuxian | 93/09 |
| | Wei Yu | 88/09 |
| | Zhang Guoying (first) | CCm 83/09 |
| | Zhao Di | 90/12 |

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|-----------------|-------------|-----------|
| First Secretary | Huang Qizao | CCm 90/02 |
|-----------------|-------------|-----------|

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|-------------------------|-------------------|-------|
| Youth Federation | | |
| President | Liu Peng | 93/12 |
| V.-Pres. | Ajia Luosangtudan | 95/07 |
| | Bai Chunli | 95/07 |
| | Bayinqolu (exec.) | 93/12 |
| | Cai Zhenhua | 95/07 |
| | Chen Zhangliang | 95/07 |
| | Chen Zhaoxiang | 95/07 |
| | Gao Kaixian | 95/07 |
| | Guan Mucun (f) | 90/08 |
| | Hao Peng | 95/07 |
| | Huo Zhenhuan | 90/08 |
| | Li Denghai | 95/07 |
| | Wang Mingang | 95/07 |
| | Yu Guilin | 93/12 |
| | Yuan Chunqing | 93/12 |
| | Zhang Jing | 95/07 |
| | Zhao Shi (f) | 93/12 |
| | Zhao Yufen | 95/07 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Yu Guilin | 91/03 |

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|-----------------------------|---------------|-------|
| Students' Federation | | |
| President | Zhang Jing | 95/07 |
| V.-Pres. | Alimu Kelimu | 95/07 |
| | Chen Canhui | 95/07 |
| | Chen Jianwen | 95/07 |
| | Chen Kaiyun | 95/07 |
| | Chen Xiaofeng | 95/07 |
| | Dai Peng | 95/07 |
| | Gao Xiaofeng | 95/07 |

| | | |
|--|---------------|-------|
| | He Qi | 95/07 |
| | Huang Keying | 95/07 |
| | Jin Yulei | 95/07 |
| | Jinbu Dunzhu | 95/07 |
| | Liu Shanying | 95/07 |
| | Liu Zhao | 95/07 |
| | Lu Huimin | 95/07 |
| | Ma Jinfang | 95/07 |
| | Miao Yanmin | 95/07 |
| | Ouyang Jun | 95/07 |
| | Peng Wencai | 95/07 |
| | Ren Libo | 95/07 |
| | Ren Peiwen | 95/07 |
| | Song Ge | 95/07 |
| | Su Xiaojun | 95/07 |
| | Tang Yifeng | 95/07 |
| | Wang Hongqian | 95/07 |
| | Wu Fei | 95/07 |
| | Xie Kang | 95/07 |
| | Yang Ruidong | 95/07 |
| | Yang Yunzhi | 95/07 |
| | Zhang Binxun | 95/07 |
| | Zhang Jianwei | 95/07 |
| | Zhang Suogeng | 95/07 |
| | Zhao Ruining | 95/07 |
| | Zhou Zhi | 95/07 |
| | Zhu Jian | 95/07 |

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|---|-------------------|-----------|
| Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries | | |
| President | Qi Huaiyuan | CCm 94/05 |
| V.-Pres. | Chen Haosu | 90/03 |
| | Su Guang | 95/10 |
| | Wang Xiaoxian (f) | 88/12 |
| | Xu Qun | 92/09 |

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

| | | |
|--|-----------------------|-------|
| Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang | | |
| Hon.Chm. | ? | |
| H.V.-Ch. | Jia Yibin | 92/12 |
| | Zhao Zukang | 88/11 |
| Chairman | ? | |
| V.-Chm. | Cheng Zhiqing (f) | 92/12 |
| | He Luli (f) | 88/11 |
| | Hu Min | 92/12 |
| | Li Ganliu | 83/12 |
| | Peng Qingyuan (exec.) | 83/12 |
| | Shen Qiuwo | 91/12 |
| | Tong Fu | 92/12 |
| | Xu Qichao | 83/12 |
| | Zhou Tienong | 92/12 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Zhu Peikang | 92/12 |

| | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------|-------|
| China Democratic League | | |
| Hon.Chm. | ? | |
| Chairman | Fei Xiaotong | 87/01 |
| V.-Chm. | Ding Shisun (exec.) | 88/10 |
| | Feng Zhijun | 87/01 |
| | Kang Zhenhuang | 88/10 |
| | Kong Lingren (f) | 88/10 |
| | Li Yining | 95/12 |
| | Luo Hanxian | 87/01 |
| | Ma Dayou | 87/01 |
| | Qian Weichang | 83/12 |
| | Tan Jiazhen | 83/12 |
| | Tao Dayong | 83/12 |
| | Wu Xiuping | 92/12 |
| | Xie Songkai | 88/10 |
| | Zhang Yumao | 92/12 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Yu Zeyou | 92/12 |

| | | |
|---|--------------------|-------|
| China Democratic National Construction Association | | |
| Chairman | Sun Qimeng | 87/12 |
| V.-Chm. | Bai Dahua | 88/06 |
| | Chen Mingshan | 83/11 |
| | Chen Suiheng | 83/11 |
| | Cheng Siwei | 95/12 |
| | Feng Kexu | 92/11 |
| | Feng Tiyun (exec.) | 83/11 |
| | Huang Daneng | 83/11 |
| | Li Chonghuai | 88/06 |
| | Liu Heng | 92/11 |
| | Lu Ming | 92/11 |
| | Wan Guoquan | 83/11 |
| | Zhu Yuancheng | 92/11 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Feng Kexu | 88/06 |

China Association for Promoting Democracy

| | | |
|-----------|---------------------|-------|
| Hon.Chm. | Xie Bingxin (f) | 88/11 |
| | Zhao Puchu | 92/12 |
| Chairman | Lei Jieqiong (f) | 87/06 |
| V.-Chm. | Chen Nanxian | 88/11 |
| | Chen Shunli (exec.) | 83/11 |
| | Chu Zhuang | 84/12 |
| | Deng Weizhi | 88/11 |
| | Feng Jicai | 88/11 |
| | Mei Xiangming | 88/11 |
| | Xu Jialu | 92/12 |
| | Ye Zhishan | 87/06 |
| | Zhang Huaixi | 95/12 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Chen Yiqun | 89/03 |

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

| | | |
|-----------|----------------------|-------|
| Hon.Chm. | Zhou Gucheng | 88/11 |
| Chairman | Lu Jiayi | 88/11 |
| V.-Chm. | Chen Haozhu | 88/11 |
| | Fang Rongxin (exec.) | 83/12 |
| | Jian Tiancong | 88/11 |
| | Jiang Zhenghua | 92/12 |
| | Li Meng | 95/12 |
| | Song Jinsheng | 92/12 |
| | Tian Guangtao | 87/01 |
| | Yan Hongchen | 92/12 |
| | Yao Jun | 87/01 |
| | Zhang Shiming | 87/01 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Song Jinsheng | 92/12 |

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

| | | |
|-----------|-------------------|-------|
| Hon.Chm. | ? | |
| H.V.-Ch. | Wu Juetian | 92/12 |
| Chairman | Dong Yinchu | 88/12 |
| V.-Chm. | Luo Haocai | 92/12 |
| | Wang Songda | 88/12 |
| | Wu Mingxi | 95/12 |
| | Yang Jike (exec.) | 88/12 |
| | Zheng Shouyi (f) | 83/12 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Wu Mingxi | 95/12 |

Jiusan (September 3) Society

| | | |
|-----------|--------------------|-------|
| Hon.Chm. | Jin Shanbao | 89/01 |
| | Yan Jici | 89/01 |
| Chairman | Wu Jieping | 92/12 |
| V.-Chm. | An Zhendong | 83/12 |
| | Chen Mingshao | 89/01 |
| | Chen Xuejun | 89/01 |
| | Hao Yichun (f) | 83/12 |
| | Hong Fuzeng | 92/12 |
| | Huang Qixing | 95/12 |
| | Jin Kaicheng | 92/12 |
| | Wang Wenyuan | 89/01 |
| | Wang Xuan | 95/12 |
| | Xu Caidong (exec.) | 83/12 |
| | Yang You | 89/01 |
| | Zhao Weizhi | 90/12 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Liu Ronghan | 92/12 |

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

| | | |
|-----------|---------------------|-------|
| Hon.Chm. | ? | |
| Chairman | Cai Zimin | 88/12 |
| V.-Chm. | Chen Zhongyi | 87/12 |
| | Liu Yiming | 95/12 |
| | Zhang Kehui (exec.) | 92/11 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Pan Yuanjing | 87/12 |

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

| | | |
|-----------|--------------------|-----------|
| Hon.Chm. | Wang Guangying | 93/10 |
| Chairman | Jing Shuping | 93/10 |
| V.-Chm. | Bao Yujun | 96/01 |
| | Chen Jingxin | 93/10 |
| | Guo Xiuzhen (f) | 88/12 |
| | He Fengzu | 93/10 |
| | He Houhua | 93/10 |
| | Hu Deping | 93/10 |
| | Huan Yushan | 93/10 |
| | Huang Changxi | 79/10 |
| | Jiang Minkuan | CCm 93/10 |
| | Jiang Peilu | 79/10 |
| | Li Hongchang | 93/10 |
| | Liang Shangli | 79/10 |
| | Liu Minxue | 93/10 |
| | Liu Yimin | 93/10 |
| | Liu Yonghao | 93/10 |
| | Qi Jingfa | 93/10 |
| | Wang Zhiguo | 93/10 |
| | Zeng Xianzi | 93/10 |
| | Zhang Xuwu (exec.) | 88/12 |
| | Zheng Yutong | 93/10 |
| | Zhu Wenju | 93/10 |
| Sec.-Gen. | Huan Yushan | 93/10 |

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

| | | | |
|----------|-------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Lu Rongjing | CCm | 88/04 |
| Dep.Sec. | Fang Zhaoxiang | | 93/09 |
| | Hui Liangyu | CCa | 94/12 |
| | Wang Taihua | CCa | 92/10 |
| Governor | Hui Liangyu | CCa | 94/12 |
| V.-Gov. | Du Yijin | | 88/02 |
| | Wang Xiuzhi | | 93/02 |
| | Wang Yang (exec.) | | 93/02 |
| | Wang Zhaoyao | | 93/02 |
| | Yang Duoliang | | 93/02 |
| | Zhang Runxia (f) | | 88/02 |
| PPC Chm. | Meng Fulin | | 93/02 |
| PLA Cdr. | Shen Shanwen | | 90/07 |
| Dep.Cdr. | He Yanran | | 90/07 |
| | Liu Zhengzong | | 90/07 |
| | Chen Peisen | | 93/01 |
| Pol.Com. | Hu Daoren | | 93/06 |
| Dep.P.C. | Lu Guangyan | | 90/07 |
| | Zhang Honggui | | 93/06 |

Beijing Municipality

| | | | | |
|----------|---------------------|-----|------|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Wei Jianxing | PBm | CCSm | 95/04 |
| Dep.Sec. | Chen Guangwen | | | 92/12 |
| | Li Qiyao | | CCm | 87/12 |
| | Li Zhijian | | | 92/12 |
| Mayor | Li Qiyao | | CCm | 93/02 |
| Vice-M. | Duan Qiang | | | 93/02 |
| | He Luli (f) | | | 88/01 |
| | Hu Zhaoguang | | | 93/02 |
| | Jin Renqing (exec.) | | | 95/11 |
| | Lu Yucheng | | | 88/01 |
| | Meng Xuenong | | | 93/02 |
| | Yang Anjiang | | | 96/01 |
| | Zhang Baifa (exec.) | | | 82/03 |
| PPC Chm. | Zhang Jianmin | | CCa | 93/02 |
| PLA Cdr. | Liu Fengjun | | | 95/01 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Gao Yunjiang | | | 90/10 |
| | Huang Bocheng | | | 95/01 |
| | Qin Tao | | | 90/09 |
| | Wang Pengtang | | | 93/06 |
| Pol.Com. | Zhang Baokang | | | 91/02 |
| Dep.P.C. | Huang Xiangchu | | | 91/06 |
| | Jiang Jichu | | | 96/01 |

Fujian Province

| | | | |
|----------|-------------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Jia Qinglin | CCm | 93/12 |
| Dep.Sec. | Chen Mingyi | CCa | 93/09 |
| | He Shaochuan | | 94/08 |
| | Lin Zhaoshu | | 95/10 |
| | Xi Jinping | | 95/10 |
| Governor | Chen Mingyi | CCa | 94/04 |
| V.-Gov. | Huang Xiaojing | | 95/04 |
| | Pan Xincheng | | 94/09 |
| | Shi Xingmou | | 88/01 |
| | Tong Wanheng | | 93/01 |
| | Wang Jianshuang (exec.) | | 93/09 |
| | Wang Liangpu | | 93/01 |
| | Zhang Jiakun | | 92/04 |
| PPC Chm. | Jia Qinglin | CCm | 94/04 |
| PLA Cdr. | Ren Yonggui | | 93/04 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Chen Mingduan | | 90/10 |
| | Wang Zhenyong | | 93/06 |
| Pol.Com. | Sui Shengwu | | 94/06 |
| Dep.P.C. | Zhang Lizhi | | 90/12 |

Gansu Province

| | | | |
|----------|------------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Yan Haiwang | CCa | 93/10 |
| Dep.Sec. | Li Hulin | | 94/11 |
| | Sun Ying | | 92/07 |
| | Yang Zhenjie | | 93/04 |
| | Zhang Wule | | 93/04 |
| | Zhao Zhihong | | 94/11 |
| Governor | <u>Sun Ying (act.)</u> | | 96/07 |
| V.-Gov. | Chen Qiling | | 92/03 |
| | Cui Zhenghua | | 93/01 |
| | Guo Kun (exec.) | | 93/01 |
| | Han Xiuguo | | 95/01 |
| | Lu Ming? | | 85/12 |
| | Luosang Lingzhi Duojie | | 95/09 |
| | <u>Sun Ying</u> | | 96/07 |
| | Yi Xiaozhu? | | 94/11 |
| | Yun Xiaosu | | 94/11 |
| PPC Chm. | Lu Kejian | | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Liang Peizhen | | 93/09 |
| Dep.Cdr. | ? | | |
| Pol.Com. | Li Zhong | | 90/10 |
| Dep.P.C. | Du Hua | | 90/10 |

Guangdong Province

| | | | |
|----------|---------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Xie Fei | PBm | 91/01 |
| Dep.Sec. | Huang Huahua | | 93/05 |
| | Lu Ruihua | CCa | 96/02 |
| | Zhang Guoying (f) | CCm | 90/01 |
| | Zhu Senlin | CCm | 91/05 |
| | Lu Ruihua | CCa | 96/02 |
| Governor | Gong Rongchang | | 93/04 |
| V.-Gov. | Li Lanfang (f) | | 91/07 |
| | Liu Weiming | | 88/01 |
| | Lu Zhonghe | | 88/01 |
| | Ou Guangyuan | CCa | 93/02 |
| | Tang Bingquan | | 96/04 |
| | Zhang Gaoli (exec.) | | 88/01 |
| | Zhong Qiquan | | 94/04 |
| PPC Chm. | Zhu Senlin | CCm | 96/02 |
| PLA Com. | Wen Yuzhu | | 92/11 |
| Dep.Com. | Yu Lusheng | | 92/10 |
| | Zhou Jinxi | | 94/06 |
| | Zhuang Gennan | | 95/10 |
| Pol.Com. | Liu Yuanjie | | 94/06 |
| Dep.P.C. | Xie Youmin | | 91/12 |

Guangxi Autonomous Region

| | | | |
|-----------|------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Zhao Fulin | CCm | 90/10 |
| Dep.Sec. | Cheng Kejie | CCm | 89/12 |
| | Ding Tingmo | | 90/10 |
| | Ma Qingsheng | | 94/11 |
| | Yang Jichang | | 95/12 |
| Chairman* | Cheng Kejie | CCm | 90/01 |
| V.-Chm. | Feng Henggao | CCa | 95/01 |
| | Li Zhenqian | | 88/09 |
| | Lu Bing | | 93/01 |
| | Xu Bingsong | | 93/01 |
| | Yuan Fenglan (f) | | 93/01 |
| | Yuan Zhengzhong | | 90/08 |
| | Zhang Wenxue | | 96/01 |
| PPC Chm. | Zhao Fulin | CCm | 95/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | ? | | |
| Dep.Cdr. | Hu Jun | | 90/10 |
| | Liu Wenliang | | 94/06 |
| | Ouyang Yansheng | | 96/06 |
| | Gong Pingqiu | | 94/06 |
| Pol.Com. | Sun Shihuang | | 94/08 |
| Dep.P.C. | Zhan Kexun | | 90/10 |

Guizhou Province

| | | | |
|----------|------------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Liu Fangren | CCa | 93/07 |
| Dep.Sec. | Chen Shineng | | 93/11 |
| | Wang Siqu | CCa | 92/12 |
| | Wu Yixia | | 96/06 |
| Governor | <u>Wu Yixia (act.)</u> | | 96/07 |
| V.-Gov. | Gong Xianyong | | 88/01 |
| | Hu Xiansheng | | 93/09 |
| | Lou Jiwei | | 95/09 |
| | Mo Shiren | | 93/09 |
| | Wang Guangxian | CCa | 93/12 |
| | Wu Yixia | | 96/07 |
| | Yao Jiyuan | | 93/01 |
| | Yuan Ronggui | | 93/01 |
| | Zhang Shukui (exec.) | | 85/05 |
| | Zhang Yuqin (f) | | 80/01 |
| | Zhou Quanyong | | 95/05 |
| PPC Chm. | Wang Chaowen | CCm | 94/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zhong Liming | | 94/08 |
| Dep.Cdr. | Meng Jingxi | | 94/10 |
| Pol.Com. | Yu Zhonggui | | 90/07 |
| Dep.P.C. | Deng Guoyong | | 90/07 |
| | Huang Zushi | | 95/07 |

Hainan Province

| | | | |
|-----------|----------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Ruan Chongwu | CCm | 93/01 |
| Dep. Sec. | Cai Changsong | | 96/01 |
| | Chen Yuyi | | 93/07 |
| | Du Qinglin | CCa | 92/05 |
| | Wang Xiaofeng | CCa | 93/01 |
| Governor | Ruan Chongwu | CCm | 93/02 |
| V.-Gov. | Chen Suhou | | 90/02 |
| | Liu Mingqi | | 93/02 |
| | Mao Zhijun | | 91/05 |
| | Wang Xiaofeng | CCa | 93/02 |
| | Wang Xueping | CCa | 91/05 |
| PPC Chm. | Du Qinglin | CCa | 93/02 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zhang Zhiqing | | 92/11 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Chen Zuocai | | 94/05 |
| | Li Bixing | | 95/12 |
| | Li Zerong | | 95/12 |
| | Liu Chengbao | | 90/12 |
| Pol. Com. | Zhou Chuantong | | 94/05 |
| Dep. P.C. | Ding Yucui | | 90/04 |
| | Wu Fenglong | | 94/08 |

Hebei Province

| | | | |
|-----------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Cheng Weigao | CCm | 93/01 |
| Dep. Sec. | Chen Yujie (f) | CCa | 94/03 |
| | Li Bingliang | | 90/07 |
| | Xu Yongyue | | 94/03 |
| | Ye Liansong | CCm | 93/04 |
| Governor | Ye Liansong | CCm | 93/05 |
| V.-Gov. | Chen Liyou (exec.) | | 91/04 |
| | Cong Fukui | | 95/06 |
| | Gu Erxiong | | 91/03 |
| | Guo Hongqi | | 90/04 |
| | Guo Shichang | | 93/05 |
| | He Shaocun | | 95/02 |
| | Liu Zuotian | | 93/05 |
| | Wang Youhui | | 91/04 |
| | Yang Qian | | 95/02 |
| PPC Chm. | Lü Chuanzan | | 93/05 |
| PLA Cdr. | Hua Binglai | | 95/01 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Tang Minghong | | 95/06 |
| Pol. Com. | Wang Chaohai | | 94/05 |
| Dep. P.C. | ? | | |

Heilongjiang Province

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Yue Qifeng | CCm | 94/04 |
| Dep. Sec. | Ma Guoliang | | 92/06 |
| | Shan Rongfan | | 93/02 |
| | Tian Fengshan | CCa | 92/10 |
| | Wang Jiangong | | 95/01 |
| Governor | Tian Fengshan | CCa | 94/05 |
| V.-Gov. | Ma Guoliang | | 95/01 |
| | Ma Shujie | | 93/01 |
| | Sun Kuiwen | | 90/08 |
| | Wang Zhenchuan? | | 96/03 |
| | Wang Zongzhang | | 93/01 |
| | Yang Zhihai | | 92/10 |
| | Zhang Chengyi | | 96/03 |
| | Zhou Tienong | | 91/10 |
| PPC Chm. | Sun Weiben | CCm | 88/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Wang Guiqin | | 93/08 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Yu Dianchen | | 88/08 |
| | Zhang Fucheng | | 95/01 |
| Pol. Com. | Yu Jingchang | | 93/03 |
| Dep. P.C. | ? | | |

He'nan Province

| | | | |
|-----------|---------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Li Changchun | CCm | 92/12 |
| Dep. Sec. | Fan Qinchen | CCa | 95/12 |
| | Ma Zhongchen | CCa | 92/12 |
| | Ren Keli | | 93/03 |
| | Song Zhaosu | | 93/06 |
| Governor | Ma Zhongchen | CCa | 92/12 |
| V.-Gov. | Li Chengyu | | 93/02 |
| | Li Zhibin | | 94/09 |
| | Yao Zhongmin | | 93/04 |
| | Yu Jiahua | | 93/04 |
| | Zhang Honghua | | 93/04 |
| | Zhang Shiyang | | 93/04 |
| PPC Chm. | Li Changchun | CCm | 93/04 |
| PLA Cdr. | Wang Yingzhou | | 95/11 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Huang Qiugui | | 89/04 |
| | Ji Yingtian | | 95/10 |
| Pol. Com. | Yue Xuanyi | | 95/10 |
| Dep. P.C. | Zhang Sijing | | 90/07 |
| | Xia Guangyao | | 93/07 |

Hubei Province

| | | | |
|-----------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Jia Zhijie | CCm | 94/12 |
| Dep. Sec. | Jiang Zhuping | CCm | 95/02 |
| | Qian Yunlu | CCa | 83/03 |
| | Yang Yongliang | CCa | 94/12 |
| | Zhong Shuqiao | | 92/09 |
| Governor | Jiang Zhuping | CCm | 95/02 |
| V.-Gov. | Han Nanpeng | | 86/05 |
| | Li Daqiang (exec.) | | 90/05 |
| | Meng Qingping | | 93/05 |
| | Su Xiaoyun | | 93/05 |
| | Wang Shengtie | | 93/05 |
| | Wang Shouhai | | 95/11 |
| | Zhang Hongxiang | | 94/10 |
| | Zhang Peiqiang | | 94/12 |
| PPC Chm. | Guan Guangfu | CCm | 93/05 |
| PLA Cdr. | Jia Fukun | | 95/05 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Deng Miaoquan | | 95/02 |
| | Liao Qiliang | | 95/07 |
| Pol. Com. | Xu Shiqiao | | 93/06 |
| Dep. P.C. | ? | | |

Hu'nan Province

| | | | |
|-----------|---------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Wang Maolin | CCm | 93/09 |
| Dep. Sec. | Chu Bo | | 94/02 |
| | Yang Zhengwu | CCm | 90/06 |
| | Zheng Peimin | | 95/10 |
| Governor | Yang Zhengwu | CCm | 95/01 |
| V.-Gov. | Pan Guiyu (f) | | 93/01 |
| | Pang Daomu | | 94/12 |
| | Tang Zhixiang | | 93/01 |
| | Wang Keying (exec.) | | 91/05 |
| | Zheng Peimin | | 93/01 |
| | Zhou Bohua | | 93/01 |
| | Zhou Shichang | | 93/01 |
| PPC Chm. | Liu Fusheng | | 88/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Pang Weiqiang | | 90/06 |
| Dep. Cdr. | ? | | |
| Pol. Com. | Qiao Xinzhu | | 95/07 |
| Dep. P.C. | Huang Zuzong | | 90/06 |

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

| | | | |
|-----------|----------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Liu Mingzu | CCa | 94/07 |
| Dep. Sec. | Bai Enpei | CCa | 92/04 |
| | Wang Zhan | CCa | 93/08 |
| | Wu Liji | CCm | 92/04 |
| | Yunqing (f) | CCa | 94/12 |
| | Yun Bulong | | 94/12 |
| Chairman* | Wu Liji | CCm | 93/05 |
| V.-Chm. | Bao Wenfa | | 93/05 |
| | Baoyindeligeer | | 95/01 |
| | Shen Shuji (f) | | 93/05 |
| | Song Zhimin | | 92/04 |
| | Wang Fengqi | | 95/01 |
| | Wang Zhan | CCa | 94/11 |
| | Zhang Tingwu | | 93/05 |
| | Zhou Weide | | 93/05 |
| PPC Chm. | Wang Qun | CCm | 93/05 |
| PLA Cdr. | Peng Cuifeng | | 94/09 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Baya Ertu | | 91/01 |
| Pol. Com. | Zhang Zhen | | 94/09 |
| Dep. P.C. | Zhaori Getu | | 90/06 |

Jiangsu Province

| | | | |
|-----------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Chen Huanyou | CCm | 93/09 |
| Dep. Sec. | Cao Keming | | 91/03 |
| | Gu Hao | CCa | 94/12 |
| | Xu Zhonglin | | 94/12 |
| | Zheng Silin | CCa | 94/08 |
| Governor | Zheng Silin | CCa | 94/09 |
| V.-Gov. | Chen Biting | | 95/06 |
| | Ji Yunshi (exec.) | | 89/06 |
| | Jiang Yongrong | CCa | 93/04 |
| | Wang Rongbing | | 93/04 |
| | Yang Xiaotang | | 92/03 |
| | Yu Xingde | | 92/03 |
| | Zhang Huaixi | | 93/04 |
| | Zhang Lianzhen (f) | | 95/10 |
| PPC Chm. | Shen Daren | CCm | 93/04 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zheng Bingqing | | 92/10 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Chen Kehou | | 90/10 |
| | Li Dekun | | 91/02 |
| | Liu Boxing | | 93/01 |
| | Xu Minggao | | 94/02 |
| Pol. Com. | Wei Chang'an | | 90/07 |
| Dep. P.C. | ? | | |

Jiangxi Province

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Wu Guanzheng | CCm | 95/04 |
| Dep. Sec. | Huang Zhiquan | | 95/08 |
| | Shu Huiguo | | 95/04 |
| | Shu Shengyou | | 95/04 |
| | Zhong Qihuang | | 95/08 |
| Governor | Shu Shengyou | | 95/04 |
| V.-Gov. | Huang Maoheng (f) | | 93/02 |
| | Huang Zhiquan | | 93/02 |
| | Shu Huiguo | | 91/03 |
| | Sun Yonghe | | 95/06 |
| | Zhou Zhiping | | 91/03 |
| | Zhu Yingpei | | 95/06 |
| PPC Chm. | Mao Zhiyong | CCm | 93/02 |
| PLA Cdr. | Feng Jinmao | | 93/04 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Zhong Qingsheng | | 93/09 |
| Pol. Com. | Zheng Shichao | | 93/04 |
| Dep. P.C. | Fan Jun | | 95/03 |
| | Liu Chuanyun | | 94/06 |
| | Lou Zhongnan | | 90/03 |

Jilin Province

| | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Zhang Dejiang | CCa | 95/06 |
| Dep. Sec. | Wang Jinshan | | 93/02 |
| | Wang Yunkun | | 96/07 |
| | Zhang Yueqi | | 94/10 |
| Governor | Wang Yunkun | | 95/06 |
| V.-Gov. | Liu Shuying (f) | | 94/02 |
| | Liu Xilin | | 83/04 |
| | Quan Zhezhu | | 93/01 |
| | Sang Fengwen | | 94/02 |
| | Wang Guofa | | 93/01 |
| | Wei Mixue | | 93/01 |
| | Zhang Yueqi | | 90/08 |
| PPC Chm. | He Zhukang | CCm | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Liu Changfu | | 95/01 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Qian Bo | | 90/07 |
| | Wen Jicheng | | 95/08 |
| | Zhang Tizhen | | 93/03 |
| Pol. Com. | Yan Haipeng | | 95/01 |
| Dep. P.C. | Liang Shulin | | 95/01 |

Liaoning Province

| | | | |
|-----------|----------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Gu Jinchi | CCm | 93/10 |
| Dep. Sec. | Cao Bochun | CCa | 92/07 |
| | Wang Huaiyuan | | 93/10 |
| | Wen Shizhen | | 94/05 |
| | Zhang Guoguang | | 93/10 |
| Governor | Wen Shizhen | | 94/05 |
| V.-Gov. | Gao Guozhu | | 93/03 |
| | Guo Tingbiao (exec.) | | 92/03 |
| | Liu Ketian | | 95/02 |
| | Mu Suixin | | 96/05 |
| | Xiao Zuofu (exec.) | | 88/01 |
| | Xu Wencai | | 95/11 |
| | Zhang Rongmao | | 92/01 |
| | Zhang Rongming (f) | | 93/03 |
| PPC Chm. | Quan Shuren | CCm | 93/03 |
| PLA Cdr. | Liu Shuming | | 95/01 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Hou Xueyuan | | 93/06 |
| | Liu Zhanying? | | 90/08 |
| | Wang Xing | | 95/01 |
| | Yuan Genshuan | | 86/08 |
| | Zhu Chunfa | | 90/02 |
| Pol. Com. | Gao Dianwu | | 93/06 |
| Dep. P.C. | Sun Guishu | | 95/07 |
| | Ye Zhaohong | | 93/06 |
| | Yi Guangshun | | 95/01 |

Ningxia Autonomous Region

| | | | |
|-----------|----------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Huang Huang | CCm | 90/01 |
| Dep. Sec. | Bai Lichen | CCm | 88/07 |
| | Kang Yi | | 93/04 |
| | Ma Qizhi | CCm | 93/04 |
| | Yao Mixue | | 93/04 |
| Chairman* | Bai Lichen | CCm | 87/04 |
| V.-Chm. | Cheng Faguang | | 88/05 |
| | Liu Zhong | | 93/05 |
| | Ma Wenxue | | 93/05 |
| | Ren Qixing | | 88/05 |
| | Wang Kuicai | | 95/10 |
| | Zhou Shengxian | | 93/05 |
| PPC Chm. | Ma Sizhong | | 88/05 |
| PLA Cdr. | Li Lianghui | | 93/12 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Li Tiansheng | | 92/11 |
| Pol. Com. | Wang Yongzheng | | 94/05 |
| Dep. P.C. | Huang Jiuli | | 91/12 |

Qinghai Province

| | | | |
|-----------|---------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Yin Kesheng | CCm | 85/07 |
| Dep. Sec. | Sang Jiejia | CCa | 88/05 |
| | Tian Chengping | CCa | 88/02 |
| | Yao Xiangcheng | | 95/02 |
| Governor | Tian Chengping | CCa | 92/12 |
| V.-Gov. | Bainma Dandzin | | 81/11 |
| | Jia Xitai | | 95/07 |
| | Labingli | | 89/06 |
| | Liu Guanghe | | 93/01 |
| | Wang Hanmin (exec.) | | 92/06 |
| | Zhao Leji? | | 94/07 |
| | Zheng Xinmiao | | 95/09 |
| PPC Chm. | Huanjue Cenam | | 88/02 |
| PLA Cdr. | Lan Zhongjie | | 96/07 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Liu Dengyun | | 94/06 |
| | Ma Weidong | | 95/10 |
| | Wang Yuyuan | | 90/09 |
| | Li Tianrong | | 94/03 |
| Dep. P.C. | Xu Zuoliang | | 95/05 |

Shaanxi Province

| | | | |
|-----------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | An Qiyuan | | 94/12 |
| Dep. Sec. | Bai Qingcai | CCm | 90/03 |
| | Cai Zhulin | | 95/10 |
| | Cheng Andong | CCa | 94/12 |
| | Liu Ronghui | | 92/12 |
| Governor | Cheng Andong | CCa | 94/12 |
| V.-Gov. | Fan Xiaomei | | 93/04 |
| | Gong Deshun | | 94/12 |
| | Jia Zhibang | CCa | 95/07 |
| | Jiang Xinzhen | | 91/01 |
| | Liu Chunmao | | 88/12 |
| | Pan Liansheng | | 95/11 |
| | Sun Daren? | | 83/05 |
| | Wang Shousen | | 96/02 |
| | Wang Shuangxi | | 88/05 |
| | Xu Shanlin (exec.) | | 82/11 |
| PPC Chm. | Zhang Boxing | CCm | 93/04 |
| PLA Cdr. | Du Donghai | | 95/10 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Qiu Guangcan | | 90/11 |
| | Wang Kezhong | | 95/07 |
| Pol. Com. | Zhao Lianchen | | 93/04 |
| Dep. P.C. | Li Qilu | | 94/03 |

Shandong Province

| | | | |
|-----------|---------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Zhao Zhihao | CCm | 94/11 |
| Dep. Sec. | Chen Jianguo | | 94/11 |
| | Han Xikai | | 93/11 |
| | Li Chunting | CCa | 92/03 |
| | Li Wenquan | | 93/11 |
| | Lu Maozeng | | 95/07 |
| | Song Fatang | | 94/11 |
| Governor | Li Chunting | CCa | 95/02 |
| V.-Gov. | Chen Kangfu | | 96/03 |
| | Chen Jianguo | | 93/04 |
| | Du Shicheng | | 95/06 |
| | Han Yuqun | | 95/06 |
| | Shao Guifang | | 95/02 |
| | Song Fatang (exec.) | | 89/06 |
| | Wang Yuxi | | 93/04 |
| | Wu Aiyang (f) | CCa | 93/04 |
| | Zhang Ruifeng | | 89/04 |
| PPC Chm. | Zhao Zhihao | CCm | 96/03 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zhang Qihong | | 96/02 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Huang Yonglu | | 91/06 |
| | Wang Baoshu | | 93/10 |
| Pol. Com. | Liu Guofu | | 92/01 |
| Dep. P.C. | Yang Juqing | | 92/10 |

Shanghai Municipality

| | | | |
|-----------|------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Huang Ju | PBm | 94/09 |
| Dep. Sec. | Chen Liangyu | | 92/12 |
| | Chen Zhili (f) | CCa | 89/08 |
| | Wang Liping | | 92/08 |
| | Xu Kuangdi | CCa | 94/11 |
| Mayor | Xu Kuangdi | CCa | 95/02 |
| Vice-M. | Gong Xueping | | 93/02 |
| | Hua Jianmin | | 94/12 |
| | Jiang Yiren | | 93/02 |
| | Meng Jianzhu | | 93/02 |
| | Xia Keqiang | | 92/08 |
| | Zhao Qizheng | | 91/06 |
| | Zuo Huanchen (f) | | 96/02 |
| PPC Chm. | Ye Gongqi | | 88/04 |
| PLA Cdr. | Wang Wenhui | | 96/01 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Wang Jinzhong | | 93/08 |
| | Xiang Shourong | | 90/10 |
| Pol. Com. | Wang Chuanyou | | 94/04 |
| Dep. P.C. | Jiang Zhizhong | | 93/06 |

Shanxi Province

| | | | |
|-----------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Hu Fuguo | CCm | 93/09 |
| Dep. Sec. | Liu Zemin | CCa | 96/02 |
| | Sun Wensheng | CCa | 93/10 |
| | Wang Yunlong | CCa | 96/02 |
| | Zheng Shekui | | 96/02 |
| Governor | Sun Wensheng | CCa | 93/09 |
| V.-Gov. | Guo Yuhuai (exec.) | | 83/04 |
| | Ji Xinfang | | 92/05 |
| | Liu Zemin | CCa | 92/07 |
| | Liu Zhenhua | | 95/12 |
| | Peng Zhigui | | 93/01 |
| | Wang Wenxue | | 92/05 |
| | Wang Xin (f) | | 96/04 |
| | Xue Jun | | 95/12 |
| PPC Chm. | Lu Gongxun | | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Dong Yunhai | | 92/06 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Zhang Fa | | 90/10 |
| Pol. Com. | Chen Deyi | | 95/01 |
| Dep. P.C. | Zhou Kaixi | | 94/05 |

Sichuan Province

| | | | |
|-----------|---------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Xie Shijie | CCm | 93/04 |
| Dep. Sec. | Pu Haiqing | | 94/08 |
| | Qin Yuqin (f) | CCa | 93/04 |
| | Song Baorui (exec.) | CCa | 89/12 |
| | Xiao Yang | CCa | 92/11 |
| | Yang Chonghui | | 94/08 |
| Governor | Song Baorui | CCa | 96/02 |
| V.-Gov. | Gan Yuping | | 93/02 |
| | Li Dachang | | 96/02 |
| | Li Meng | | 93/02 |
| | Ouzegao | | 93/02 |
| | Pu Haiqing (exec.) | | 85/05 |
| | Xu Shiqun | | 93/02 |
| | Zhang Zhongwei | | 93/02 |
| | Zou Guangyan | | 96/02 |
| PPC Chm. | Yang Xizong | | 93/02 |
| PLA Cdr. | Ren Yinglai | | 90/07 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Liu Daikun | | 93/04 |
| | Tao Delun | | 90/08 |
| Pol. Com. | Geng Quanli | CCm | 93/03 |
| Dep. P.C. | Yang Shixi | | 90/07 |
| | Zhou Canxi | | 90/01 |
| | Zhu Guiheng | | 93/03 |

Tianjin Municipality

| | | | |
|-----------|---------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Gao Dezhan | CCm | 93/03 |
| Dep. Sec. | Li Jianguo | CCa | 92/08 |
| | Li Shenglin | | 93/05 |
| | Zhang Lichang | CCm | 89/10 |
| Mayor | Zhang Lichang | CCm | 93/06 |
| Vice-M. | Li Huiwen (f) | CCa | 88/05 |
| | Li Shenglin (exec.) | | 91/11 |
| | Qu Weizhi (f) | | 96/01 |
| | Song Pingshun | | 90/06 |
| | Wang Dehui | | 93/06 |
| | Yang Xincheng | | 95/12 |
| | Ye Disheng | | 92/09 |
| | Zhang Haosheng | | 92/09 |
| | Zhu Liankang | | 93/06 |
| | Zhuang Gonghui | | 93/06 |
| PPC Chm. | Nie Bichu | | 93/06 |
| PLA Cdr. | Yang Zhihua | | 90/07 |
| Dep. Cdr. | ? | | ? |
| Pol. Com. | Yang Huichuan | | 93/10 |
| Dep. P.C. | Wu Yongchang | | 91/11 |

Tibet Autonomous Region

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Chen Kuiyuan | CCm | 92/11 |
| Dep. Sec. | Basang (f) | | 77/10 |
| | Dandzin | CCa | 85/11 |
| | Guo Jinlong (exec.) | | 93/12 |
| | Gyaincain Norbu (exec.) | CCa | 85/11 |
| | Lieque | | 94/12 |
| | Raidi (exec.) | CCm | 77/10 |
| | Yang Chuantang | | 94/12 |
| | Gyaincain Norbu | CCa | 90/05 |
| Chairman* | Cering Zhouga (f) | | 93/12 |
| V.-Chm. | Chen Hanchang (exec.) | | 94/01 |
| | Dunzhu | | 94/10 |
| | Gong Daxi? | | 85/11 |
| | Gyamco (exec.) | | 79/08 |
| | Gyampo Puncog Cedan | | 83/04 |
| | Lhaba Puncog | | 91/04 |
| | Lieque (exec.) | | 95/04 |
| | Luosang Dunzhu | | 93/12 |
| | Sun Qiwen | | 94/12 |
| | Xiang Yang | | 94/12 |
| | Xu Mingyang | | 95/07 |
| | Yang Chuantang (exec.) | | 93/12 |
| | Yang Song | | 94/01 |
| | Zeren Sangzhu | | 92/12 |

| | | | |
|-----------|------------------|-----|-------|
| PPC Chm. | Raidi | CCm | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Zhou Wenbi | | 92/01 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Dong Guishan | | 92/01 |
| | Gama Cedain | | 92/01 |
| | Gao Changjin | | 85/11 |
| | Liu Yongkang | | 90/07 |
| | Lü Dengming | | 93/04 |
| | Wang Shunhe | | 94/06 |
| Pol. Com. | Hu Yongzhu | | 93/04 |
| Dep. P.C. | Gong Xunzong | | 93/04 |
| | Jiang Chengguang | | 90/06 |
| | Qiu Jianxin | | 94/02 |
| | Zhou Yangyu | | 89/11 |

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

| | | | |
|-----------|-------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Wang Lequan | CCa | 94/09 |
| Dep. Sec. | Ablait Abdurexit | | 93/12 |
| | Aiskait Kerimbay | | 96/02 |
| | Keyum Bawudun | CCa | 93/01 |
| | Li Fengzi | | 96/03 |
| | Zhang Wenyue | | 96/02 |
| | Zhou Shengtao | | 96/02 |
| Chairman* | Ablait Abdurexit | | 93/12 |
| V.-Chm. | Aiskait Kerimbay | | 93/01 |
| | Dalielihan | | 96/04 |
| | Li Donghui | | 91/08 |
| | Mamihan | | 96/04 |
| | Mijiti Nasier | | 93/01 |
| | Wang Huaiyi | | 96/04 |
| | Wang Yousan | | 91/12 |
| | Wufuer Abudula | | 93/01 |
| | Yusufu Aisha | | 94/03 |
| | Zhang Heng | | 93/01 |
| | Zhang Yunchuan | | 95/04 |
| PPC Chm. | Amudun Niyaz | | 85/12 |
| PLA Cdr. | Fu Bingyao | | 92/12 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Duan Changjin | | 91/10 |
| | Fang Denghua | | 94/06 |
| | Kuerban Aiexiding | | 93/06 |
| | Tao Zhi | | 93/02 |
| Pol. Com. | Zhou Yongshun | | 96/05 |
| Dep. P.C. | Lei Xingping | | 94/09 |
| | Zhang Mingru | | 91/11 |
| | Zhou Yongshun | | 93/04 |

Yunnan Province

| | | | |
|-----------|--------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Gao Yan | CCm | 95/06 |
| Dep. Sec. | He Zhiqiang | CCm | 85/07 |
| | Li Jiating | CCa | 95/08 |
| | Linghu An | | 93/10 |
| Governor | He Zhiqiang | CCm | 85/08 |
| V.-Gov. | Dai Guanglu | | 94/11 |
| | Huang Bingsheng | | 93/05 |
| | Li Jiating (exec.) | CCa | 93/01 |
| | Liang Gongqing | | 95/09 |
| | Liu Jing | | 93/05 |
| | Niu Shaoyao | | 92/03 |
| | Zhao Shumin (f) | | 94/06 |
| PPC Chm. | Yin Jun | | 93/05 |
| PLA Cdr. | Yao Shuanglong | | 94/08 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Xie Heming | | 91/07 |
| Pol. Com. | Li Jie | | 93/07 |
| Dep. P.C. | ? | | ? |

Zhejiang Province

| | | | |
|-----------|----------------------|-----|-------|
| CCP Sec. | Li Zemin | CCm | 88/12 |
| Dep. Sec. | Chai Songyue | CCa | 93/12 |
| | Lu Feng | | 89/11 |
| | Liu Zhanqong | | 93/12 |
| | Wan Xueyuan | | 93/12 |
| | Wan Xueyuan | | 93/01 |
| Governor | Chai Songyue (exec.) | CCa | 88/02 |
| V.-Gov. | Liu Xirong | | 93/01 |
| | Long Anding | | 93/01 |
| | Lu Songting | | 95/08 |
| | Xu Zhichun | | 93/01 |
| | Ye Rongbao (f) | | 95/08 |
| | Zhang Qimei | | 93/01 |
| PPC Chm. | Li Zemin | CCm | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr. | Yuan Xinghua | | 95/12 |
| Dep. Cdr. | Chen Yuxing | | 90/09 |
| | Jiang Maobao | | 94/07 |
| Pol. Com. | He Jiabi | | 95/07 |
| Dep. P.C. | Nie Quanlin | | 90/11 |
| | Wang Changgui | | 94/07 |

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing

SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)

Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)

ZDY = *Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu* (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)

ZGYJ = *Zhonggong Yanjiu* (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)

ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (*Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China*)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Lan Zhongjie (1)

Identified as commander of Qinghai Military District. (*Qinghai Ribao*, 2 July 96, in SWB, 29 July 96) Lan served as deputy commander of Gansu Military District since September 1990.

Sun Ying (2)

Sun Ying, deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee since July 1992, has been appointed vice-governor and acting governor of Gansu Province. The decision was approved by the 22nd meeting of the Standing Committee of the 8th Gansu Provincial People's Congress, which closed on July 31, 1996. (XNA, 2 Aug 96) Sun was born in November 1936 in Baodi County, Tianjin Municipality, and joined the CCP in 1956. In 1958, he graduated from the History Department of Shanxi Teachers College and served as deputy secretary of CYL Shanxi University Committee. He later served as director of the Political Department of Taiyuan Engineering Institute, deputy secretary of CYL Shanxi Provincial Committee, and as vice-chairman of Shanxi Provincial Science and Technology Association (1978); as Standing Committee member of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee, and as deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Taiyuan City Committee (1985). Sun was a delegate to the 7th and 8th NPC in 1988 and 1993.

Wang Yunkun

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee. Wang concurrently serves as governor of Jilin Province. (*Jilin Ribao*, 9 July 96, in SWB, 25 July 96) For his vita see C.a., 1995/6, p.521/11.

Wu Yixia

The 22nd meeting of the 8th Guizhou Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee decided recently to appoint Wu Yixia as Guizhou vice-governor and acting governor. (Xinhua, 15 July 96, in SWB, 19 July 96) Wu was born in March 1943 in Jilin City, Jilin Province. He joined the CCP in December 1965 and began to work in August 1967. He holds a bachelor's degree in soil agrochemistry from Jilin Agricultural University and is a senior economist. After his graduation in 1968, he worked on the farm of the PLA's Unit 3016 (until 1970). From 1970 to 1980, he held the following positions: staff member of the production headquarters under the Nongan County and Jiutai County Revolutionary Committees, Jilin Province; head of the secretarial group and the investigation and study group under the General Office of CCP Jiutai County Committee; and deputy director of the General Office of CCP Jiutai County Committee. He was deputy secretary of CCP Jiutai County Committee in Jilin Province from 1980 to 1983. Wu has successively served as a Standing Committee member of CCP Changchun City Committee, and vice-mayor of Changchun City, Jilin Province (1983-1984), as deputy secretary of CCP Changchun City Committee and vice-mayor of Changchun City (1984-1986), secretary of CCP Changchun City Committee (1986-1987), as a Standing Committee member of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee and secretary of CCP Changchun City Committee (1987-1989). His positions held during 1989 to 1992 included Standing Committee member of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee, vice-governor of Jilin Province, and deputy secretary of the leading Party group under the Jilin Provincial People's Government. From December 1992 to January 1993, he was deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee, vice-governor of Jilin Province, and deputy secretary of the leading Party group under the Jilin Provincial People's Government. From January to April 1993, he was deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial

Committee. From April 1993 to June 1996, Wu was vice-minister of agriculture and deputy secretary of the Party group of the Ministry. In June 1996, the CCP CC made him a member, Standing Committee member and deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee. (*Guizhou Ribao*, 14 July 96, in SWB, 27 July 96) See also C.a. 1993/3, p.287/21.

Leaders Removed from Office

Chen Shineng

The 22nd meeting of the 8th Guizhou Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee decided recently to accept Chen Shineng's request for resignation from his post as Guizhou governor. (Xinhua, 15 July 96, in SWB, 19 July 96) It has been learned that, necessitated by work, Chen has been transferred to take up leading work in the Chemical Industry Ministry.

Cheng Jianning

Director of the General Office of the CCP CC Military Commission.

Zhang Meiyuan

Commander of Qinghai Military District.

Zhang Wule

Governor of Gansu Province.

Addenda

Dalielehan (3)

By-elected vice-chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region at the 4th session of the 8th Regional People's Congress on April 6, 1996. (Zhongxinshe, 6 Apr 96, in ZDY, 1996/6, p.96)

Dong Liangju (4)

Identified as director of the General Office of the CCP CC Military Commission. (RMRB, 26 May 96) Dong formerly served as director of the General Office of the PLA General Staff. He once served as assistant chief of general staff.

Mamihan (5)

By-elected vice-chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region at the 4th session of the 8th Regional People's Congress on April 6, 1996. (Zhongxinshe, 6 Apr 96, in ZDY, 1996/6, p.96)

Wang Huaiyi (6)

By-elected vice-chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region at the 4th session of the 8th Regional People's Congress on April 6, 1996. (Zhongxinshe, 6 Apr 96, in ZDY, 1996/6, p.96)

Wang Xin (f), vice-governor of Shanxi Province, was born in May 1945 in Qin County, Shanxi Province. She formerly served as deputy secretary of CCP Taiyuan City Committee and vice-mayor of Taiyuan City. She once served as deputy director and director of the Technical and Industrial Science Institute of the Economic Research Center under Shanxi Provincial People's Government, as secretary-general of the Center, and as deputy director of the Center. See C.a., 1996/5, p.550/12.

Xu Ziqiang (7)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Beijing Military Region. (*Tianjin Ribao*, 4 May 96, in ZGYJ, 1996/6, p.159) Xu formerly served as political commissar of Tianjin Garrison. He once served as deputy political commissar of a group army of Beijing Military District.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 兰仲杰
- (2) 孙英
- (3) 达列力汗
- (4) 董良驹
- (5) 玛米汉
- (6) 王怀意
- (7) 徐自强

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report*, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Belgium (July 12)

The Chinese and Belgium governments signed in Beijing an agreement on Belgium providing a loan of 200m Belgium francs (about 6.6m US\$) to China. The loan is expected to cover part of the cost of the equipment and other products imported by China from Belgium. Since 1980, Belgium has provided more than 100m US\$ in loans to China, which were directed to over 20 projects in the sectors of energy, telecommunications, medicine and the chemical industry. (XNA, 13 July 96; RMRB, 14 July 96)

Cambodia (July 19)

A trade agreement and an agreement on the promotion and protection of investment between the governments of China and Cambodia were signed in Beijing. Chinese Premier Li Peng and Second Prime Minister of Cambodia, Hun Sen, attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 20 July 96)

Canada (July 12)

China and Canada have signed a project award agreement for the cooperation for the Qinshan phase III Candu nuclear power project. The agreement was signed in Beijing by the China National Nuclear Corporation and the Atomic Energy of Canada Limited. (XNA, 15 July 96)

Canada (July 26)

A sports exchange agreement between China and Canada was signed in Atlanta by Wu Shaozu, president of the Chinese Olympic Committee, and Bill Warren, president of the Canadian Olympic Association. (XNA, 28 July 96)

Cote d'Ivoire (July 09?)

China's Premier Li Peng and visiting Prime Minister of Cote d'Ivoire, Daniel Duncan, attended a signing ceremony for a government trade agreement, an agreement on the establishment of a trade center, and an agreement on mining and metallurgy, between the Ministry of Mine and Oil Resources of Cote d'Ivoire and the Ministry of Metallurgical Industry of China. (XNA, 10 July 96)

Cuba (July 30)

An agreement on establishing sister relations between Shanghai Municipality and Santiago de Cuba Province was signed in Santiago. (RMRB, 1 Aug 96)

Ethiopia (July 19)

A protocol concerning the dispatch of the ninth Chinese medical team to work in Ethiopia was signed in Addis Ababa between the governments of China and Ethiopia. (XNA, 20 July 96; RMRB, 23 July 96)

Fiji (July 19)

Visiting Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and his Fijian counterpart Filipe Bole signed an exchange of notes on China providing assistance to Fiji. On the same day, Qian Qichen and Ieremia Tabai, secretary-general of the South Pacific Forum (SPF), signed an exchange of notes on China providing assistance to the SPF secretariat. (RMRB, XNA, 20 July 96)

Germany (July 12)

An agreement has been signed between China and Germany to establish a printing technology training center in Hefei City, Anhui Province, to update the Chinese printing industry using German techniques and equipment. The eight-year project is expected to start in September. Germany is expected to invest 4.5m Deutschmarks to install equipment, and to send experts to train Chinese teachers who will work in the center. (XNA, 13 July 96)

Kazakhstan (July 5)

China will provide Kazakhstan with an aid of 3m RMBY (about 370,000 US\$) in commodities according to an agreement signed in Alma Ata by visiting Chinese President Jiang Zemin and his Kazakh counterpart Nursultan Nazarbayev. The two presidents also signed other agreements on extradition, cooperation between Chinese and Kazakh banks, as well as on the quality ratification of imports and exports between the two countries. (XNA, RMRB, 6 July 96)

North Korea (July 30)

The Chinese government is to provide 100,000 tons of grain to the government of the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, according to an exchange of notes signed in Beijing recently. (XNA, 31 July 96)

Kuwait (July 11)

A draft agreement on a loan of 33.3m US\$ for the construction of a large irrigation project in Ningxia Autonomous Region was signed in Yinchuan City. This is the largest sum of investment provided by the government of Kuwait to China. The loan will be used to build waterworks, a power supply system, and telecommunications facilities, and for the resettlement of local residents. (XNA, 13 July 96)

Kyrgyzstan (July 04)

China and Kyrgyzstan have signed an agreement on the demarcation of their joint border. China and Kyrgyzstan have more than 1,000 km of common borders. (XNA, RMRB, 5 July 96)

Kyrgyzstan (July 04)

China and Kyrgyzstan signed a series of cooperation agreements in Bishkek. The documents include five agreements on bilateral cooperation in civil and legal affairs, air transport, customs, meteorological technology and banking. China also agreed to give Kyrgyzstan 3m RMBY worth of aid in the form of goods. (XNA, RMRB, 5 July 96)

Malaysia (July 18)

China agreed in principle to barter wheat for palm oil from Malaysia. This agreement was signed at a meeting in Kuala Lumpur by Malaysian Minister of Domestic Trade and Consumer Affairs Abu Hassan Omar and visiting Chinese Minister of Internal Trade Luo Zhiling. (XNA, 19 July 1996)

Mali (July 27)

An agreement on agricultural cooperation between the governments of China and Mali was signed in Bamako. (RMRB, 30 July 96)

Mongolia (July 17)

China and Mongolia have signed an arbitration agreement aimed at solving economic and trade disputes between the two countries. The agreement was signed in Ulaanbaatar by the China Arbitration Council for International Trade and Economy and the Mongolia Arbitration House for the Association of Industry and Commerce. (XNA, 18 July 96)

Netherlands (July 01)

China and the Netherlands signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) for Joint Research in the Yangzi River Basin Intermodal Transport Project. Chen Jinhua, chairman of the State Planning Commission, and Dutch Minister of Transport Annemarie Jorritsma signed the MOU. (XNA, RMRB, 2 July 96)

Pakistan (July 17)

Pakistan and China signed an agreement in Bhurban for bilateral cooperation in the aeronautical sector. The agreement came at the conclusion of the first round of talks between aeronautical delegations from China and Pakistan. (Pakistan TV, Islamabad, 17 July 96, in SWB, 19 July 96)

Papua New Guinea (July 16)

China and Papua New Guinea (PNG) signed a number of agreements that provide for economic and technological cooperation between the two countries. The documents, signed in Port Moresby by visiting Chinese Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and his Papua New Guinean counterpart Kilroy Genia, included two on economic and technological cooperation and one on cooperation in fishery. There was also a trade accord and an agreement on PNG's retention of its honorary consul in the Special Administrative Region of Hong Kong. (XNA, 17 July 96)

Russia (July 17?)

Three protocols have been signed between the Russian Border Troops and their counterparts in the Ministry of State Security of the PRC: on the exchange of experience on border controls, on the procedure for maintaining contacts and on the exchange of information. (Radio Russia, Moscow, 17 July 96, in SWB, 20 July 96)

West Samoa (July 19)

Visiting Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Western Samoan Prime Minister and Foreign Minister Tofilau Eti signed four documents - the agreement on the retention of Western Samoa's consulate-general in the Special Administration Region of Hong Kong, the agreement on mutual exemption of visas, and two exchanges of notes on China providing assistance to Western Samoa. (XNA, 21 July 96)

International Agreements**United Nations** (July 17)

China signed the 1995 International Natural Rubber Treaty, a treaty that is designed to stabilize the international market price of natural rubber through the practise of buffer storage. The 1995 International Natural Rubber Treaty is the third of its kind since the 1970s. The first one was born in 1979, and the second in 1987. The second treaty, which expired on December 28, 1995, had 27 member countries. (XNA, RMRB, 19 July 96)

China, Pakistan, Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan signed a protocol in Islamabad on July 6, 1996 on a set of rules and regulations on transit trade among them. Under the quadrilateral agreement, customs officials will follow a common set of documents at the entry and exit border posts of the four countries. The four countries signed an agreement on transit trade among them in March last year and the first caravan of vehicles with transit goods is scheduled to move across the borders by October this year. (XNA, 7 July 96)

China has signed memoranda with five Southeast Asian countries for construction of an 8,000-kilometer optical fibre linking China with Viet Nam, Laos, Thailand, Malaysia, and Singapore. The optical fibre is another international cable project, similar to those that connect China with Japan, the Republic of Korea, Europe, and other parts of the world. When the cable opens to traffic in early 1998, it will link China with Europe and the rest of the world by Euro-Asia optical fibre and the Indian Ocean's international marine cable via Singapore. (XNA, 5 July 96)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Auction Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 20th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on July 5, 1996. This law, consisting of 69 articles in six chapters, will be effective as of January 1, 1997. (Decree No.70 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on July 5, 1996) (Full text: RMRB, 22 July 96)

"Decision of the NPC Standing Committee on Amending the 'Archives Law of the People's Republic of China'",

adopted at the 20th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on July 5, 1996. The decision will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.71 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on July 5, 1996) (Full text of the decision: RMRB, 7 July 96)

"Archives Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 22nd session of the 6th NPC Standing Committee on 5th September 1987 and amended in accordance with the "Decision of the NPC Standing Committee on Amending the 'Archives Law of the People's Republic of China'", adopted at the 20th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on July 5, 1996. (Full text of the revised law: RMRB, 7 July 96)

"Law of the People's Republic of China on Firearms Control", adopted at the 20th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on July 5, 1996. This law, consisting of 50 articles in eight chapters, will be put into effect on October 1, 1996. (Decree No.72 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on July 5, 1996) (Full text and translation: RMRB, 15 July 96; Xinhua, 6 July 96, in SWB, 1 Aug 96)

"Regulations of the People's Republic of China on Safeguarding Civil Aviation Safety". These regulations will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Order No.201 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on July 6, 1996) (XNA, 11 July 96; full text and translation: RMRB, 11 July 96; Xinhua, 10 July 96, in SWB, 24 July 96)

"Regulations on Administering Special Brands". These regulations will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Order No.202 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on July 13, 1996) (Full text: RMRB, 20 July 96)

Provisional Rules on the Representative Offices of Overseas Accounting Firms, Provisional Rules on Sino-Foreign Joint Venture Accounting Firms, and the Notice of Allowing International Accounting Firms to Identify Multiple Member Firms in China were released on July 4, 1996. (XNA, 5 July 96)

"Interim Procedures on cultivating public servants" have been recently issued by the Ministry of Personnel. These procedures will take effect on the date of promulgation. (Full text: RMRB, 6 July 96)

A new set of regulations on the recruitment of overseas professionals to work in mainland schools and universities has been jointly issued by the State Education Commission and State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs on July 11, 1996. (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, Beijing, 11 July 96, in SWB, 15 July 96)

The State Education Commission has released a set of interim provisions to guide Sino-foreign cooperation with regard to educational examinations. According to the new provisions, foreign organizations must work in cooperation with Chinese educational examination bodies that are at least on the provincial level, and the exams must meet China's requirements. The foreign organizations should obtain legal authorization before giving the exams, according to the provisions. (XNA, 1 Aug 96)

Addenda

"Regulations on Electric Power Supply and Consumption". These regulations will become effective on September 1, 1996. (Order No.196 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on April 17, 1996) (Full text: RMRB, 2 Aug 96)

"Regulations on Administering Urban Roads". These regulations will become effective on October 1, 1996. (Order No.198 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on June 4, 1996) (Full text: RMRB, 2 Aug 96)

"The People's Republic of China Oceanography Research Provisions for Foreign Units". These provisions will become effective on October 1, 1996. (Order No.199 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on June 18, 1996) (Full text: RMRB, 14 July 96)

Provisions on control of foreign exchange settlements, sales and payments, promulgated by the People's Bank of China on June 20, 1996. (Full translation: Xinhua, 21 June 96, in SWB, 24 July 96)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

| Social Data | | 1993 | 1994 | Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%) | | |
|--|-------------------|--------|--|---|-------------------|-------|
| Population | | | | - Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy | 56.4 | 54.31 |
| - Total Population (b) | 1,185 | 1,199 | - Industry | 17.4 | 17.52 | |
| - Natural Growth Rate (%) | 1.145 | 1.121 | - Construction | 5.1 | 5.19 | |
| - Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) | 70.1 ¹ | n.a. | - Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage | 2.8 | 3.03 | |
| - Urban Population (%) | 28.14 | 28.62 | - Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service | 6.2 | 6.38 | |
| - Rural Population (%) | 71.86 | 71.38 | Education | | | |
| Employment | | | | Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%) | | |
| Total Social Labor Force (m) | 602,20 | 614.70 | - University and College Students | 1.4 | 1.88 | |
| Rate of Unemployment (%) | | | - Secondary School Students | 29.8 | 45.09 | |
| - Urban Unemployment Rate (official) | 2.6 | 2.8 | - Primary School Pupils | 68.8 | 53.02 | |
| - Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ² | 12.0 | 15.0 | Adult Illiteracy (%) | 27.0 ³ | 22.3 ⁴ | |
| - Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ² | 30.0 | 30.0 | | | | |

| Economic Data | | 1993 | 1994 | Investment | | |
|--|--------|--------|--|---|-------------------|---------|
| Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | | | | - Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY) | 1,245.79 | 1,637.0 |
| - Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY) | 3,447 | 4,4918 | - Real Growth Rate (%) | 58.6 | 31.4 | |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 13.3 | 11.6 | State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY) | 765.80 | 932.3 | |
| - Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY) | 3,4515 | 4,5005 | - Real Growth Rate (%) | 45.2 | 21.7 | |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 13.5 | 11.8 | Public Finance | | | |
| - Average GNP per Capita (RMBY) | 2,926 | 3,679 | (b RMBY) | | | |
| Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices) | | | | Total Government Revenue | 508.82 | 521.81 |
| - Primary Sector | 19.9 | 21.0 | Total Government Expenditure | 528.74 | 579.26 | |
| - Secondary Sector | 47.6 | 47.3 | Balance | -19.92 | -57.45 | |
| - Tertiary Sector | 32.5 | 31.8 | Current Account | | | |
| Industrial and Agricultural Production | | | | (b US\$) | -11,902 | 7,657 |
| Gross Output Value of Industry | | | Foreign Trade | | | |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 28.02 | 26.08 | (b US\$) | | | |
| Value Added of Industry | | | Exports (fob) | 91.74 | 121.04 | |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 21.1 | 18.0 | Imports (cif) | 103.96 | 115.69 | |
| Gross Output Value of Agriculture | | | Trade Balance | -12.22 | 5.30 | |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 7.8 | 8.6 | Major Destinations of Exports (%): | | | |
| Value Added of Agriculture | | | - Hong Kong | 24.0 | 26.70 | |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 4.7 | 4.0 | - Japan | 17.2 | 17.82 | |
| Inflation | | | - USA | 18.5 | 17.73 | |
| - Retail Price Index | 113.2 | 121.7 | - Germany | 4.3 | 3.94 | |
| - Cost of Living Index | 114.7 | 124.1 | - South Korea | 3.1 | 3.64 | |
| - of Urban Population | 116.1 | 125.0 | - Taiwan | 1.6 | 1.85 | |
| - of Rural Population | 113.7 | 123.4 | Major Origins of Imports (%): | | | |
| Consumption and Income per Capita | | | - Hong Kong | 10.1 | 8.17 | |
| - Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY) | 1,148 | 1,737 | - Japan | 22.5 | 22.70 | |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 9.3 | 6.7 | - USA | 10.3 | 12.07 | |
| - Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY) | | | - Taiwan | 12.5 | 12.17 | |
| - Non-Agricultural Residents | 3,027 | 3,956 | - Germany | 5.8 | 6.17 | |
| - Agricultural Residents | 855 | 1,087 | - South Korea | 5.2 | 6.32 | |
| - Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵ | 2,588 | 3,502 | Exchange Rates | | | |
| - Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵ | 921,6 | 1,221 | RMBY per US\$ | 5.76 ⁶ | 8.61 ⁷ | |
| | | | RMBY per DM | 3.48 ⁶ | 5.31 ⁷ | |
| | | | Foreign Reserves | | | |
| | | | Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$) | 21.20 | 51.62 | |
| | | | Foreign Debts | | | |
| | | | (b US\$) | 83.57 | 92.80 | |

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1994, 1995.

- 1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.
 2) Author's estimation.

3) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report*, 1992, 136.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1994, pp.259, 276; ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278.

6) 1993: *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95*, p.1066; ZTN, 1995, p. 537.

7) CSY 1995, p. 537.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

| Provinces | 1 Population 1994 (m.) | 2 Percentage of Total Population | 3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%) | 4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%) | 5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100) | | | 6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY) | 7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%) | 8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$) | 9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%) |
|----------------|---------------------------------|---|--|---|---|---------------------|--------------------|---------------------------------------|---|---|---|
| | | | | | Primary Sector | Secondary Sector | Tertiary Sector | | | | |
| Beijing | 11.250 | 0.93 | 13.5 | 2.38 | 6.2 | 48.0 | 45.8 | 8,240 | 6.2 | 1,379.11 | 1.85 |
| Tianjin | 9.350 | 0.78 | 14.3 | 1.60 | 6.6 | 56.4 | 37.0 | 6,075 | 6.2 | 1,161.76 | 2.12 |
| Hebei | 63.880 | 5.32 | 14.9 | 4.71 | 17.8 | 50.2 | 32.0 | 2,682 | 11.9 | 529.82 | 2.16 |
| Shanxi | 30.450 | 2.54 | 9.1 | 1.88 | 13.8 | 52.2 | 34.2 | 2,352 | 10.9 | 52.61 | 0.70 |
| Inner Mongolia | 22.600 | 1.88 | 10.1 | 1.5 | 28.2 | 39.1 | 32.8 | 2,382 | 2.6 | 48.48 | 0.71 |
| Liaoning | 40.670 | 3.39 | 11.2 | 5.7 | 13.0 | 51.7 | 35.3 | 5,015 | 8.7 | 1,514.71 | 6.77 |
| Jilin | 25.740 | 2.15 | 14.3 | 2.125 | 21.7 | 49.0 | 29.2 | 2,868 | 5.8 | 244.20 | 1.76 |
| Heilongjiang | 36.720 | 3.10 | 8.7 | 3.55 | 16.9 | 54.0 | 29.1 | 2,343 | 8.8 | 348.44 | 2.90 |
| Shanghai | 13.560 | 1.38 | 14.3 | 4.325 | 2.5 | 59.6 | 37.9 | 1,170 | 21.0 | 2,582.17 | 7.98 |
| Jiangsu | 70.210 | 5.86 | 16.5 | 8.90 | 16.4 | 53.3 | 30.3 | 4,308 | 13.6 | 3,785.68 | 6.50 |
| Zhejiang | 42.940 | 3.60 | 20.0 | 5.85 | 16.6 | 51.3 | 32.0 | 4,431 | 5.4 | 1,156.50 | 4.84 |
| Anhui | 59.550 | 4.96 | 20.6 | 3.27 | 26.6 | 46.2 | 27.2 | 1,672 | 13.6 | 412.08 | 1.05 |
| Fujian | 31.830 | 2.70 | 21.8 | 3.70 | 22.9 | 40.9 | 36.2 | 3,647 | 9.3 | 3,723.28 | 6.35 |
| Jiangxi | 40.150 | 3.40 | 18.0 | 2.26 | 31.2 | 39.1 | 29.7 | 1,835 | 5.9 | 296.36 | 0.96 |
| Shandong | 86.710 | 7.25 | 16.2 | 8.50 | 21.5 | 48.9 | 29.6 | 3,222 | 10.1 | 2,601.43 | 6.50 |
| Henan | 90.270 | 7.53 | 13.8 | 4.82 | 24.7 | 46.2 | 29.1 | 1,867 | 18.5 | 461.77 | 1.49 |
| Hubei | 57.190 | 4.80 | 15.3 | 4.12 | 24.3 | 44.1 | 31.6 | 2,565 | 4.2 | 667.93 | 1.80 |
| Hunan | 63.550 | 5.30 | 11.0 | 3.72 | 30.0 | 38.3 | 31.7 | 2,653 | 3.9 | 341.11 | 1.75 |
| Guangdong | 66.890 | 5.60 | 19.0 | 9.30 | 17.4 | 50.4 | 32.3 | 4,938 | 6.8 | 10,927.58 | 29.45 |
| Guangxi | 44.930 | 3.75 | 16.0 | 2.72 | 29.8 | 36.0 | 34.2 | 2,031 | 12.6 | 850.46 | 1.44 |
| Hainan | 7.110 | 0.60 | 11.9 | 0.73 | 30.1 | 25.7 | 44.2 | 3,815 | 20.6 | 936.09 | 0.98 |
| Sichuan | 111.214 | 9.40 | 11.4 | 6.1 | 27.2 | 42.6 | 30.2 | 1,911 | 0.4 | 956.51 | 1.80 |
| Guizhou | 34.580 | 2.90 | 8.4 | 1.14 | 32.0 | 37.4 | 30.6 | 1,034 | 8.8 | 63.63 | 0.27 |
| Yunnan | 39.390 | 3.30 | 11.6 | 2.13 | 24.6 | 42.0 | 33.4 | 2,006 | 4.6 | 68.55 | 0.84 |
| Tibet | 2.360 | 0.20 | 15.6 | 0.1 | 46.0 | 17.3 | 36.7 | 1,642 | -3.3 | - | 0.02 |
| Shaanxi | 34.810 | 2.90 | 8.6 | 1.86 | 22.1 | 43.1 | 34.8 | 1,041 | 5.3 | 246.50 | 1.08 |
| Gansu | 23.780 | 2.0 | 10.4 | 1.1 | 23.5 | 43.0 | 33.5 | 1,600 | 6.0 | 94.97 | 0.31 |
| Qinghai | 4.740 | 0.4 | 8.2 | 0.3 | 19.7 | 44.1 | 36.2 | 2,337 | 4.1 | 2.41 | 0.10 |
| Ningxia | 5.040 | 0.42 | 8.2 | 0.3 | 20.1 | 43.8 | 36.1 | 2,123 | 3.6 | 9.30 | 0.12 |
| Xinjiang | 16.320 | 1.36 | 10.9 | 1.5 | 25.1 | 43.0 | 31.9 | 2,980 | 5.7 | 196.34 | 0.54 |

Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1993 (RMBY): ZTN, 1995, 35.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%. Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Minister of the Interior: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: John Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiong)
 Minister of Education: Wu Jin (Wu Jing)
 Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo); Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu); Tu Teh-ch'i (Tu Deqi); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian) Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng); Ts'ai Cheng-wen (Cai Zhengwen)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: James Chu (Zhu Jiying)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuan-dong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Su Ch'i (Su Qi)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Kang-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-Kung (Jiang Binkun)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Wu Wan-lan
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Liu Chao-shiu'an (Liu Zhao-xuan)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Ch'iu Mau-ying (Qiu Maoying)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yang-qing)
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
 Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Minister of Personnel: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Ting Tzu-fa (Ding Zifa)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
 Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

Social Data

| | 1993 | 1994 | | 1993 | 1994 |
|-----------------------------------|--------|--------|--|-----------|-----------|
| Population | | | | | |
| Total Number (m) | 20,944 | 21,126 | - Unemployment Rate (%) | 1.45 | 1.56 |
| - Growth Rate (%) | 0.92 | 0.87 | Monthly Work Hours by Manu- facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) | 202 | 202 |
| - Natural Increase Rate (%) | 1.03 | 0.99 | Monthly Earnings by Manu- facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$ | 28,829(r) | 30,727 |
| - Male (m) | 10,797 | 10,880 | Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100) | 110.34(r) | 113.02 |
| - Female (m) | 10,147 | 10,246 | | 1993/4 | 1994/5 |
| Population Density (per sq.km) | 581.78 | 586.83 | Education: Number of Students | | |
| Life Expectancy | | | Higher Education | 575,391 | 606,388 |
| - Male | 72.02 | n.a. | Secondary Education | 2,048,707 | 2,054,553 |
| - Female | 77.42 | n.a. | Primary Education | 2,104,713 | 2,026,194 |
| | | | Pre-School | 236,009 | 233,589 |
| | | | Others | 377,705 | 339,486 |
| | | | Total | 5,302,525 | 5,260,210 |
| Labor Force and Employment | | | | | |
| Total Social Labor Force (m) | 8,874 | 9,081 | | | |
| - Employed (m) | 8,745 | 8,939 | | | |
| by Agriculture (%) | 11.5 | 10.9 | | | |
| Industry (%) | 39.1 | 39.2 | | | |
| Services (%) | 49.4 | 49.9 | | | |

Economic Data

| | 1993 (r) | 1994 | | 1993 (r) | 1994 |
|---|-----------|-----------|---|----------|--------|
| Gross National Product (GNP) | | | | | |
| GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$) | 5,970,546 | 6,458,644 | Foreign Trade | | |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 6.0 | 6.1 | Total Exports (m US\$) | 85,091 | 93,049 |
| - Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$) | 10,852 | 11,606 | - Growth Rate (%) | 4.4 | 9.4 |
| Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%) | | | | | |
| - Private Consumption | 56.04 | 58.24 | Total Imports (m US\$) | 77,061 | 85,349 |
| - Government Consumption | 15.74 | 14.84 | - Growth Rate (%) | 7.0 | 10.8 |
| - Fixed Capital Formation | 23.29 | 22.98 | Balance (m US\$) | 8,030 | 7,700 |
| - Increase in Inventory | 1.46 | 0.82 | | | |
| - Exports (Goods & Services) | 43.53 | 43.77 | Major Trading Partners | | |
| - Less: Imports (Goods & Services) | 41.67 | 41.86 | Exports (% of total) | | |
| - Expenditure on GDP | 98.39 | 98.79 | - USA | 27.7 | 26.2 |
| - Net Factor Income from Abroad | 1.61 | 1.21 | - Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland) | 21.7 | 22.9 |
| Gross Domestic Production (GDP) | | | | | |
| Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$) | 5,874,513 | 6,380,199 | - Japan | 10.6 | 11.0 |
| - Agriculture (%) | 3.66 | 3.57 | - Germany | 4.1 | 3.5 |
| - Industry (%) | 39.00 | 37.35 | - Singapore | 3.4 | 3.6 |
| - Services (%) | 57.34 | 59.08 | Imports (% of total) | | |
| Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings | | | | | |
| | 1992(r) | 1993 | - Japan | 30.1 | 29.0 |
| Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$) | 239,934 | 260,512 | - USA | 21.7 | 21.1 |
| Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$) | 176,205 | 193,394 | - Germany | 5.5 | 5.6 |
| Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$) | 140,390 | 154,844 | - Australia | 2.7 | 2.6 |
| Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$) | 35,815 | 38,654 | - Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland) | 2.2 | 1.8 |
| Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$) | 47,070 | 50,257 | | 1993 | 1994 |
| Prices (Change Rate/%) | | | | | |
| | 1993 | 1994 | Foreign Reserves | | |
| Wholesale Price | 2.51 | 2.17 | Amount (m US\$) | 83,570 | 92,450 |
| Consumer Price | 2.94 | 4.09 | - Annual Change (%) | 1.53 | 10.6 |
| Public Finance | | | | | |
| | 1993(r) | 1994 | External Public Debt Outstanding | | |
| Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$) | 1,484,678 | 1,511,944 | Disbursed Only (m US\$) | 395.4 | 360.4 |
| Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$) | 1,791,941 | 1,945,933 | Including Undisbursed (m US\$) | 598.7 | 563.3 |
| Balance (m NT\$) | -307,203 | -433,989 | | 1993 | 1994 |
| Exchange Rates (year end) | | | | | |
| | | | NT\$ per US\$ | 26.63 | 26.30 |

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Donald Tsang Yam-kuen
Secretary for Civil Service: Lam Woo-kung
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng Wing-fui
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu Kwing-chue
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Joseph W.P. Wong
Secretary for the Treasury: Kwong Ki-chi
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Katherine Fok Lo Siu-ching
Secretary for Financial Services: Rafael Hui Si-yan
Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands: Bowen Leung Po-wing
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: Brian Chau Tak-hay
Secretary for Security: Peter Lai Hing-ling
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Denise Yue Chung-ye
Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
Secretary for Housing: Dominic Wong Shing-wah
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: Wong Wang-fat

Social Data

| | 1994 | 1995 |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| Population (midyear) | | |
| Total Number | 6,061,400 | 6,189,800 |
| Growth Rate (%) | 2.4 | 2.1 (p) |
| Natural Growth Rate (%) | 0.7 | 0.6 |
| Life Expectancy (Years) | | |
| - Male | 75.8 | 75.7 (p) |
| - Female | 81.2 | 81.3 (p) |
| Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.) | | |
| Total Social Labor Force | 2,972,600 | 3,068,200 |
| Labor Force Participation (%) | 62.5 | 62.8 |
| Employment (Sept.) in | | |
| - Manufacturing | 438,382 | 386,106 |
| - Construction | 60,392 | 65,821 |
| - Trades & Gastronomy | 1,051,193 | 1,030,871 |
| - Transport & Communication | 166,029 | 169,954 |
| - Finance & Real Estate | 361,072 | 375,366 |
| - Civil Services | 291,653 | 298,264 |
| Unemployment Rate (%) | 1.9 | 3.2 |
| All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100) | | |
| - Nominal (Sept.) | 120.8 | 129.3 |
| - Real (Sept.) | 103.1 | 101.3 |

Education

| | | |
|--|-----------|-------|
| Full-time Education | | |
| - Aged 6-11 (%) | 99.0 | 98.7 |
| - Aged 12-14 (%) | 97.5 | 97.0 |
| - Aged 15-16 (%) | 87.2 | 87.0 |
| Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds) | 594.2 (r) | 644.8 |

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion p = provisional figures
 e = estimates r = revised
 m = million

Economic Data

| | 1994 (e,r) | 1995 (e,r) |
|---|------------|------------|
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | | |
| GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$) | 1,015,560 | 1,111,244 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 5.4 | 4.6 |
| - Per Capita GDP (HK\$) | 167,545 | 179,528 |
| Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices) | | |
| - Private Consumption (m HK\$) | 591,807 | 653,802 |
| - Government Consumption (m HK\$) | 83,491 | 95,589 |
| - Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$) | 295,240 | 320,090 |
| - Change in Stocks (m HK\$) | 28,004 | 67,946 |
| - Exports of Goods (m HK\$) | 1,170,013 | 1,344,127 |
| - Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$) | 1,254,427 | 1,495,736 |
| - Exports of Services (m HK\$) | 243,907 | 288,936 |
| - Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$) | - 142,475 | - 163,510 |
| Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%) | 1993 | 1994 (p) |
| - Agriculture | 0.2 | 0.2 |
| - Manufacturing | 11.2 | 9.3 |
| - Electricity, Gas and Water | 2.1 | 2.3 |
| - Construction | 5.2 | 5.2 |
| - Trades & Gastronomy | 27.0 | 27.0 |
| - Transport & Communication | 9.5 | 9.7 |
| - Finance & Real Estate | 25.8 | 26.1 |
| - Civil Services | 15.7 | 15.6 |
| - Ownership of premises | 10.8 | 11.7 |
| - Less: Bank Service Charge | - 7.6 | - 7.2 |
| Prices (Change Rate %) | 1994 | 1995 |
| - CPI (A) | 8.1 | 8.7 |
| - CPI (B) | 8.6 | 9.2 |
| - Hang Seng CPI | 10.0 | 9.6 |
| - Composite CPI | 8.8 | 9.1 |
| Public Finance (fiscal year April-March) | 1994 | 1995 |
| Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$) | 166.6 | 175.0 |
| Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$) | 134.0 | 143.2 |
| Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$) | 140.2 | 151.0 |
| Foreign Trade | 1994 | 1995 |
| Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$) | 222.1 | 231.7 |
| Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to: | 947.9 | 1,112.5 |
| - China | 322.8 | 384.0 |
| - USA | 210.1 | 231.0 |
| - Japan | 54.7 | 70.1 |
| - Germany | 41.6 | 45.8 |
| - United Kingdom | 27.3 | 32.3 |
| Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$) | 1,170.0 | 1,344.1 |
| Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from: | 1,250.7 | 1,491.1 |
| - China | 470.9 | 539.5 |
| - Japan | 195.0 | 221.3 |
| - Taiwan | 107.3 | 129.3 |
| - USA | 89.3 | 115.1 |
| - Singapore | 62.0 | 78.0 |
| - Germany | 28.7 | 32.0 |
| Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$) | - 80.7 | - 147.0 |
| Exchange Rates (Average) HK\$ per US\$ | 7.72 | 7.73 |

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Henrique Manuel Lajes Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

Social Data

| | 1993 | 1994 |
|--|--------|--------|
| Population (official estimation) | | |
| Total Number (thousand) | 395.3 | 410.5 |
| - Growth Rate (%) | 3.8 | 3.9 |
| - Natural Growth Rate (%) | 1.2 | 1.2 |
| - Males (thousand) | 192.9 | 200.0 |
| - Females (thousand) | 202.4 | 210.5 |
| Education (Enrolment) | | |
| - Basic | 40,037 | 42,823 |
| - Secondary | 18,634 | 19,246 |
| - Technical Secondary | 827 | 949 |
| - Teacher Training | 353 | 326 |
| - Nurse Training | 115 | 146 |
| - Higher Education | 6,803 | 6,045 |

Economic Data

| | 1993 (r) | 1994 (e) |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | | |
| GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP) | 46,153.9 | 51,842.8 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 5.0 | 4.0 |
| - Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP) | 116,756.6 | 126,291.8 |
| Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP) | | |
| - Private Consumption | 14,051.8 | 15,943.1 |
| - Government Consumption | 3,704.7 | 4,264.4 |
| - Fixed Capital Formation | 14,242.2 | 16,197.3 |
| - Exports (Goods & Services) | 34,136.1 | 36,617.6 |
| - Imports (Goods & Services) | 19,965.7 | 21,165.0 |
| Prices (Change Rate/%) | | |
| Consumer Price | 6.7 | 6.3 |
| Domestic Demand Deflator | 10.8 | 8.6 |
| GDP Deflator | 9.1 | 8.0 |
| Unemployment Rate (%) | 2.1 | 2.5 |
| Public Finance | | |
| Total Public Revenue (m MOP) | 12,202.3 | 12,811.2 |
| Total Public Expenditure (m MOP) | 10,419.9 | 11,251.3 |
| Foreign Trade | | |
| Total Exports (m MOP) | 14,236.2 | 14,853.8 |
| - USA | 4,757.4 | 5,522.2 |
| - Hongkong | 1,785.1 | 1,660.2 |
| - Germany | 1,638.4 | 1,528.3 |
| - France | 1,198.8 | 1,066.4 |
| - United Kingdom | 899.4 | 1,057.3 |
| - China | 1,886.1 | 1,887.3 |
| - Japan | 161.4 | 140.4 |
| Total Imports (m MOP) | 16,137.9 | 16,925.1 |
| - Hongkong (incl. its re-exports) | 4,818.2 | 5,136.8 |
| - China | 3,429.1 | 3,186.4 |
| - Japan | 2,548.8 | 2,164.5 |
| - USA | 933.8 | 1,156.4 |
| - EU | 1,805.8 | 2,452.3 |
| Tourism | | |
| Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands) | 5,987.6 | 5,958.8 |
| - Hongkong Residents | 4,604.2 | 4,570.5 |
| - Japan | 335.9 | 348.4 |
| - Europe | 208.6 | 206.9 |
| - USA | 74.1 | 78.3 |
| Exchange Rates | | |
| MOP per US\$ | 7.97 | 7.96 |

Abbreviations:

e = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJPS *Asian Journal of Political Science* (Singapore), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly

ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), twice yearly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun GuanCha* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

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2. Jangs Besuche öffnen neues Kapital in bilateralen Beziehungen. Zhou Qingchang *BR, 1996/No.28, pp.8-10
3. Beijing adopts an even handed approach to foreign policy (Chin.). *MCS, May 1966, pp.1-2

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4. Deutsche Chinapolitik: Überlegungen im Zeichen der Krise. Weggel, Oskar *C.a., June 1996, pp.598-605
5. China und Deutschland angesichts des 21. Jahrhunderts. Zhu Xuebao *CH, 1996/No.6, pp.48-52
6. China und Deutschland angesichts des 21. Jahrhunderts (2). Zhu Xuebao *CH, 1996/No.7, pp.55-58

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8. Sino-Japanese relations: a Japanese perspective. Kojima Tomoyuki *APR, Spring/Summer 1996, pp.73-105
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10. The PLA, Chinese foreign policy, and Asian regionalism. Ostrov, Benjamin C. *PF, Fall 1995, pp.101-124
11. Rising giants: China and India. Ueda, Eimon *APR, Autumn/Winter 1995, pp.133-152
12. Changing roles: China and the United States in East Asian security. Wu Xinbo *JNAS, Spring 1996, pp.35-56
13. China and the process of transition in regional security affairs. Young, Peter Lewis *Asian Defence Journal, Kuala Lumpur, June 1996, pp.74-76

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14. Curbing Chinese missile sales: from imposing to negotiating China's adherence to the MTCR. Kennedy, Jr., Bingham *JNAS, Spring 1996, pp.57-68
15. Chinas Wirtschaft und die WTO. Li Zhongzhou *BR, 1996/No.30, pp.24-28
16. The system of hegemony and international conflicts (Chin.). Qin Yaqing *ZSK, 1996/No.4, pp.114-126
17. Premier Li: Bedingungen reif für Chinas Aufnahme in die WTO. *BR, 1996/No.29, pp.8-9

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18. Lenin's expositions on socialist cultural construction (Chin.). Chen Yunquan *ZSK, 1996/No.4, pp.11-20

19. The bankruptcy of the communist ideal. Li Zijing *ICM, July 1996, pp.30-32
20. On the essence of socialism (Chin.). Wang Ruisheng *ZSK, 1996/No.4, pp.4-10
21. The CCP's so-called "socialist democracy". Zhou Xirong *ICM, July 1996, pp.17-21

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22. Extreme leftists calling the shots. Da Jiang *ICM, July 1996, pp.22-25
23. CCP views on public opinion in mainland China. Liang Heng *ICM, July 1996, pp.33-36
24. Will the CCP turn towards fascism?. Sima Lu *ICM, July 1996, pp.11-13
25. CCP thinking at odds with world norms. Yi Hua *ICM, July 1996, pp.26-29

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26. Succession, consolidation, and transition in China's future. Bachmann, David *JNAS, Spring 1996, pp.89-106

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27. "I don't know" in public opinion surveys in China: individual and contextual causes of item non-response. Zhu Jian-Hua *JCC, July 1996, pp.223-244

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28. Fundamental reform of Chinese marriage law (Chin.). Cao Shiquan *FY, 1996/No.3, pp.100-108
29. The defects of the criminal law and its remedies (Chin.). Chen Zhengyun *FY, 1996/No.3, pp.126-130
30. Copyright, Kultur und Schocks. Grobe-Hagel, Karl *DNC, June 1996, p.4
31. Modernization of legal ideals of Chinese (Chin.). Li Shuangyuan; others *FY, 1996/No.3, pp.45-64
32. The Chinese law on the guarantee of personal rights (Chin.). Liu Hainian *ZSK, 1996/No.4, pp.78-95
33. The importance of "Rule of Law" in China (Chin.). Liu Hainian *FY, 1996/No.3, pp.24-36
34. A case study: the conflict between individual's reputation and freedom of speech (Chin.). Su Li *FY, 1996/No.3, pp.65-79
35. Source and significance of the theory on juristical act of real right (Chin.). Sun Xianzhong *FY, 1996/No.3, pp.80-92
36. A comparative study on the subject of the crime of corruption and illegal occupancy (Chin.). Tian Wei *FY, 1996/No.3, pp.131-135
37. The goal of contract law and deal encouragement (Chin.). Wang Liming *FY, 1996/No.3, pp.93-99
38. Concept, principles and elements of "Rule of Law" (Chin.). Xu Xianming *FY, 1996/No.3, pp.37-44
39. Problems in amendment of criminal law of China (Chin.). Zhao Bingzhi *FY, 1996/No.3, pp.109-125
40. Principle of faults liability in state compensation (Chin.). Zhou Hanhua *FY, 1996/No.3, pp.136-143
41. Digest of speeches of the Forum on "Rule of Law" in China (Chin.). *FY, 1996/No.3, pp.3-23

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42. China's security strategy: the view from Beijing, ASEAN, and Washington. Denoon, David B.H.; Friedman, Wendy *AS, April 1996, pp.422-439
43. PLA corruption extends far beyond smuggling activities. Guan Jie *ICM, July 1996, pp.44-48
44. China's nuclear arms development and arms transfers to the Third World. Hiramatsu Shigeo *APR, Spring 1995, pp.189-202
45. Military science on the Chinese mainland (Chin.). Hsu Te-cheng *MCS, May 1996, pp.53-66
46. "Law enforcers" should be set in order. Li Zijing *ICM, July 1996, pp.37-41
47. A preliminary study of communist China's strategic culture (Chin.). Moh Ta-hua *MCS, May 1996, pp.38-52
48. Modernisierung der Armee. Xin Jun *BR, 1996/No.31, pp.14-17
49. Differences between traditional Chinese and Western military thinking and their philosophical roots. Zhang Junbo; Yao Yunzhu *JCC, July 1996, pp.209-221
50. New chief oversees armed police housecleaning. *ICM, July 1996, pp.42-43
51. The armed forces and border defense. *CNA, July 1-15, 1996, pp.1-20

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52. A ten-year calamity - but for whom?. Dai Qing *ICM, July 1996, pp.14-16
53. Bin ich nun schuldig oder nicht (Kulturrevolution). Feng Jicai *DNC, June 1996, pp.21-22
54. Kulturrevolution - Ursachen und Hintergründe. Heberer, Thomas *DNC, June 1996, pp.8-10
55. The upper echelons of the CCP and the Tiananmen massacre. Li Zijing *ICM, July 1996, pp.7-10
56. Das Versprechen in der Steppe (Kulturrevolution). Na Yi *DNC, June 1996, pp.19-20
57. The cultural revolution has never really ended. Pang Guanqing *ICM, July 1996, pp.3-6
58. Kulturrevolutionäre Lebensgeschichten. Die Generation der Zhiqing. Sausmikat, Nora *DNC, June 1996, pp.16-18
59. Die Lieder der Rotgardisten. Politische Instrumentalisierung des Liedes. Wagner, Vivian *DNC, June 1996, pp.11-15
60. Der Traum vom "Museum der Kulturrevolution". Ye Yonglie *DNC, June 1996, pp.26-29

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61. The sinology of Joseph Needham. Brook, Timothy *MC, July 1996, pp.340-348
62. Jiang Futang, political commissar of the PLA's Shenyang military region. Chen, Yale Y. *ICM, July 1996, pp.84-85
63. Reidi, deputy secretary of the CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee (Chin.). Li I-shan *MCS, May 1996, pp.102-102

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64. Provisional measures for the recruitment and promotion of party cadres (Chin.). *MCS, May 1996, pp.92-101

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65. Das neue Leben der Stadt Tangshan. Bian Hui *CH, 1996/No.7, pp.33-41
66. Economic performance and political mobility: Chinese provincial leaders. Bo Zhiyue *JCC, July 1996, pp.135-154
67. The research about the comprehensive development in Yunnan poverty regions (Chin.). Jiao Gang *JWT, 1996/No.4, pp.39-41
68. Nantong: Ein zukunftssträchtiger Ort für Investoren. Li Bin *BR, 1996/No.31, pp.21-24
69. Berichte aus Zhoukou (7). Liu Guangquan; Cai Yong *CH, 1996/No.7, pp.66-67
70. Tangshan: 20 Jahre nach dem Erdbeben. Wang Chen *BR, 1996/No.29, pp.13-17
71. Agrarprovinz Anhui entwickelt sich mit ausländischem Kapital. Wang Zhiren; An Xinwen *CH, 1996/No.7, pp.52-54
72. Look at several relative problems in China from international comparison of the chain business (Chin.). Wen Xiaohui *JWT, 1996/No.4, pp.46-47
73. Berichte aus Zhoukou (6). Yang Shengdao; Li Longsheng *CH, 1996/No.6, pp.64-65
74. Looking forward to the economic and social development of Monghai Autonomous Country (Chin.). *JWT, 1996/No.3, pp.8-10

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75. Yushu - ein Kleinod tibetischer Kultur. Dain Zin *CH, 1996/No.6, pp.36-41
76. Ethnic minority integration in China: transformation of Akha society. Henin, Bernard *JCA, 1996/No.2, pp.180-200
77. Legitimacy crisis and integration in China. Yang Zhong *JCA, 1996/No.2, pp.201-220
78. Ein Tanz des Axi-Volkes. *CH, 1996/No.7, pp.29-30
79. Great plans for developing the agriculture of Xishuang Banna as well as rural economy (Chin.). *JWT, 1996/No.3, pp.15-17
80. Looking forward to economic and social development of Xishuang Banna in the 21st century (Chin.). *JWT, 1996/No.3, pp.6-7
81. Marvelous achievement on the nationalities' legislative works (Chin.). *JWT, 1996/No.3, pp.11-12
82. On nationalities' education of Xishuang Banna (Chin.). *JWT, 1996/No.3, pp.42-43

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83. What should Chinese women wear?. Finnane, Antonia *MC, April 1996, pp.99-131
84. "From a throne of glory to a seat of ignominy": Shanghai prostitution revisited (1849-1949) (with a response of Gail Hershatter. Henriot, Christian *MC, April 1996, pp.132-169
85. Zweimal Zuhause. Wan Renlong *CH, 1996/No.7, pp.62-63
86. Der Werdegang eines Tauben. Yi Bian *CH, 1996/No.7, pp.48-49

Population**Religions****Medicine and Health****Children, Youth and Education**

87. Die "verschwundenen" Waisenkinder. Chinas Waisenhäuser und die Adoptionspraktiken. Borchard, Dagmar *DNC, June 1996, pp.33-36
88. Die Kinder in der Stadt und auf dem Land. Lin Jia *CH, 1996/No.6, pp.30-32
89. Problems for private teachers - still unresolved after all these years. Ma Shuyi; Xu Ruizhi *ICM, July 1996, pp.78-81
90. An analysis of mainland China's education law (Chin.). Wu Feng-cheng *MCS, May 1996, pp.79-91
91. Computer für die Kleinsten. Xie Jun *CH, 1996/No.6, pp.22-25
92. Laßt alle Kinder in die Schule gehen. Zhang Xueying *CH, 1996/No.6, pp.10-12
93. Traditionsbewußt und doch modern. Zhang Xueying *CH, 1996/No.6, pp.62-63
94. Chinese parents find "alternate" path to educate their children. Zhu Kaixuan *ICM, July 1996, pp.75-77
95. Beijing's white paper on children in mainland China (Chin.). *MCS, May 1996, pp.3-4
96. Kinderchor in Beijing. *CH, 1996/No.7, pp.31-32

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97. The vicissitudes of Chinese culture. Ji Ren *ICM, July 1996, pp.82-83
98. "Chuchichäschтли" auf chinesisich. Ein schweizerdeutsches Wörterbuch aus Shanghai. von Senger, Harro *DNC, June 1996, p.37

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99. On the weakening and introverting of Confucians' "Fenggu" (thematic and stylistic features) (Chin.). Han Jingtai *ZSK, 1996/No.4, pp.144-158
100. Ethnic and cultural pluralism: Gu Jiegang's vision of a new China in his studies of ancient history. Hon Tze-ki *MC, July 1996, pp.315-339

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101. Intersyllabic F0 transition and its perception in standard Chinese (Chin.). Lin Maocan *ZSK, 1996/No.4, pp.159-174

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103. Reversals, ironies, hegemonies: notes on the contemporary historiography of modern China. Dirlik, Arif *MC, July 1996, pp.243-284

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104. A preliminary study of social development strategies in Jilin Province (Chin.). Chen Chang-chin *MCS, May 1996, pp.67-78
105. The language of gifts: managing guanxi in a North China village. Kipnis, Andrew B. *MC, July 1996, pp.285-314
106. Miteinander oder Gegeneinander von Staat und Gesellschaft? Gruppeninteressen in der VR China. Xu Yan-king *C.a., June 1996, pp.606-611
107. Center and periphery: cultural identity and localism of the Southern Chinese peasantry. Yuan I *IS, June 1996, pp.1-36

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108. The challenge of the actresses: female performers and cultural alternatives in early twentieth century Beijing and Tianjin. Cheng Weikun *MC, April 1996, pp.197-233
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