

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

### PRC Monthly Chronology: September 1995

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 01 Western Europe: Defence Minister Chi Haotian pays an official and goodwill visit to France, Spain and Portugal;
- 04 Beijing: Fourth World Conference on Women (-15);
- 05 Italy: Foreign Minister Susanna Agnelli met by Qian Qichen; OAU Secretary-General Salim Ahmed Salim met by Qian Qichen; UNFPA Executive Director Nafis Sadik met by Qian Qichen; Bangladesh: Prime Minister Khaleda Zia met by Jiang Zemin and Li Peng; Pakistan: Prime Minister Benazir Bhutto met by Jiang Zemin and Li Peng;
- 06 Finland: Foreign Minister Tarja Halonen met by Qian Qichen;
- 11 Kazakhstan: President Nursultan Abish-uly Nazarbayev pays a state visit (-13);
- 12 Peru: President Alberto Fujimori arrives to attend the 4th UN World Conference on Women;
- 16 Cambodia: King Sihanouk departs for medical treatment in Beijing (20 days); Australia: Trade Minister Bob McMullan visits China and Hong Kong;
- 18 Austria: President Thomas Klestil pays a state visit (-22); Cameron: Minister of Foreign Relations Ferdinand Leopold Oyono pays an official visit (-26); Agence France Press Chairman Lionel Fleury interviews Li Peng;
- 19 Australia: Sino-Australian economic and trade forum opens in Shanghai;

- 21 Micronesia: Vice-President Jacob Nena pays a working visit (-26); World Bank President James D. Wolfensohn met by Jiang Zemin; Russia: Foreign Minister Qian Qichen pays an official visit (-23);
- 23 UN: Foreign Minister Qian Qichen attends the 50th General Assembly (-Oct 01);
- 24 Sudan: President Umar Hasan Ahmad al-Bashir pays a state visit (-29);
- 25 Israel, Belgium, the Netherlands: Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi leaves for a visit;
- 26 Thailand: Deputy Prime Minister Amnuay Virawan met by Vice-Premier Zhu Rongji.

#### Domestic Affairs

- 01 Tibet: mass rally in Lhasa City to celebrate the 30th anniversary of the establishment of Tibet Autonomous Region;
- 03 Beijing: mass rally to mark the 50th anniversary of the victory of the Chinese War Against Japanese Aggression and the World Anti-Fascist War;
- 08 Shaanxi: national conference on the protection of cultural relics held in Xi'an City (-11);
- 10 Tianjin: national conference to mark the country's 11th Teachers' Day;
- 15 Shandong: national meeting on publicizing organizational reform recently held in Ji'nan City;
- 22 Beijing: 36th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference passed the draft law on electric power and the draft lawyers' law;
- 23 Beijing: national meeting of radio regulatory committee office directors;
- 25 Beijing: 5th plenary session of the 14th CCP CC (-28);
- 30 Beijing: reception marking the 46th founding anniversary of the PRC.

#### Economic Affairs

- 02 World Bank recently added some 9m US\$ of loans to Yimeng mountain area (Shandong Province);
- 04 Beijing: national work conference on cotton (-06);
- 05 Tianjin: national work conference on farm seeds opened;
- 09 Shaanxi: national symposium on the well-being and reemployment of workers in poorly-run state firms held in Xi'an City (3 days);
- 12 Anhui: 4th National Conference on Development of Animal Husbandry in Agricultural Areas opened in Fuyang;
- 18 Beijing: 4th Conference of the China Council for International Cooperation on Environment and Development;
- 19 Shandong: national conference on water conservation closed in Taiyuan City; Anhui: national forum of people's congresses on economic and financial work held in Hefei City (-22);
- 26 Asian Development Bank (ADB) approved a loan of 100m US\$ and a technical assistance grant of 600,000 US\$ to China to improve the telecommunications network;
- 27 Beijing: 11th Conference of the Pacific Economic Cooperation Council (-29);
- 28 World Bank signs third credit guarantee for China;
- 30 ADB approves a 65m US\$ loan and 1.19m US\$ technical assistance grants to promote economic growth in low-income rural areas of Fujian Province; ADB has approved loans totaling 320m US\$ and a technical assistance grant of 740,000 US\$ for expressway projects in China.

#### Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 13 Taiwan: Xinhua news agency denounces Taiwan's UN bid;
- 19 Hong Kong: Foreign Ministry spokesman Chen Jian reconfirmed that the newly-elected HK Legislative Council will expire by June 30, 1997;
- 25 Taiwan: Ku Chen-fu (Gu Zhenfu), chairman of the Chinese Taipei Pacific Economic Cooperation Committee, attends 11th plenary session of the Pacific Economic Cooperation Council (-29).



# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

## STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

## NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
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V.-Chm.	Bu He		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Peiyao		93/03
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

### NPC Standing Committee

Legislative Affairs Commission			
Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07

### Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

### Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

### Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

### Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

### Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

### Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

### Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

### Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

## STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng		PBm	88/04
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### Vice-Premiers

Jiang Chunyun	PBm	CCSm	95/03
Li Lanqing		PBm	93/03
Qian Qichen		PBm	93/03
Wu Bangguo	PBm	CCSm	95/03
Zhu Rongji (exec.)		PBm	91/04
Zou Jiahua		PBm	91/04

### State Councillors

Chen Junsheng		CCm	88/04
Chi Haotian		CCm	93/03
Ismail Amat		CCm	93/03
Li Guixian		CCm	88/04
Li Tieying		PBm	88/04
Luo Gan		CCm	93/03
Peng Peiyun (f)		CCm	93/03
Song Jian		CCm	86/04

### Sec.-Gen.

Luo Gan		CCm	88/12
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## ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

### State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan		CCm	88/12
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## COMMISSIONS

### Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu		CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai			93/05
	Shi Wanpeng			93/05
	Xu Penghang			93/05
	Yang Changji (exec.)			93/05
	Yu Xiaosong			93/05

### Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan		CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin			85/05
	Wang Mingda			85/05
	Wei Yu (f)			93/05
	Zhang Tianbao			93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen		CCa	93/05

### Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)		CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua			91/10
	Li Honggui			94/02
	Peng Yu (f)			85/09
	Yang Kuifu			91/02
	Zhang Weiqing (exec.)			94/11

### Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat		CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)			93/07
	Jiang Jiafu			86/07
	Li Jinyou			93/05
	Tudao Doje			91/10
	Wen Jing			90/06

### Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaouzu		CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng			77/03
	Yuan Weimin		CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang			94/05

### Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua		CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai			94/02
	Chen Yaobang			93/05
	Gan Ziyu			78/11
	Guo Shuyan		CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)		CCm	87/10
	Ma Kai			95/02
	She Jianming			93/05
	Wang Chunzheng			90/11
	Yao Zhenyan			91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)		CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyun		CCa	93/01

### Restructuring Economy

Chairman	Li Tieying		PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Hong Hu			91/02
	Liu Zhifeng			92/09
	Wu Jie			93/05
	Zhang Haoruo			95/02

### Science and Technology

Chairman	Song Jian		CCm	84/09
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)			91/10
	Duan Ruichun			91/04
	Han Deqian			93/09
	Hui Yongzheng			90/11
	Xu Guanhua			95/03
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)		CCa	86/07



**Science, Technology and Industry**

<b>For National Defence</b>			
Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm	85/06
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo		88/05
	Nie Li (f)		89/10
	Shen Rongjun		85/04
	Wang Tongye		95/03
	Xie Guang		85/04
Pol.Com.	Li Ji'nai	CCa	95/07

**MINISTRIES****Agriculture**

Minister	Liu Jiang		93/03
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng		89/03
	Liu Chengguo		93/09
	Wan Baorui		93/04
	Wu Yixia		93/04
	Zhang Yanxi		92/05

**Chemical Industry**

Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm	89/07
V.-Min.	Cheng Siwei		94/05
	He Guoqiang	CCa	91/02
	Li Shizhong		93/04
	Li Xinzhang		95/08
	Li Yongwu		95/03
	Tan Zhuzhou		84/02

**Civil Affairs**

Minister	Doje Cering	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun		87/09
	Li Baoku		95/03
	Xu Ruixin		95/09
	Yan Mingfu		91/05
	Yang Yanyin (f)		93/07

**Coal Industry**

Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Weitang		93/05
	Pu Hongjiu		93/05
	Wang Xianzheng		95/05
	Zhang Baoming		93/05

**Communications**

Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Hong Shanxiang		95/03
	Li Juchang		92/09
	Liu E		93/03
	Liu Songjin		91/10

**Construction**

Minister	Hou Jie	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong		92/09
	Mao Rubo		93/05
	Tan Qinglian		88/11
	Ye Rutang		88/05
	Zou Yuchuan		93/10

**Culture**

Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Chen Changben		90/05
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)		86/03
	Liu Deyou		86/04
	Xu Wenbo		90/05

**Electronics Industry**

Minister	Hu Qili	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm	93/05
	Lü Xinkui		93/05
	Qu Weizhi (f)		93/05
	Zhang Jinqiang		93/05

**Finance**

Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Li Yanling		93/07
	Liu Jibin		88/06
	Lou Jiwei		94/09
	Zhang Youcai		89/12

**Foreign Affairs**

Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm	88/04
V.-Min.	Jiang Enzhu		91/12
	Li Zhaoxing		95/05
	Liu Huaqiu	CCa	89/10
	Tang Jiaxuan		93/03
	Tian Zengpei	CCm	88/05
	Wang Yingfan		95/09
	Zhang Deguang		95/09

**Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation**

Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang		90/08
	Li Guohua (f)		94/03
	Liu Shanzai		94/03
	Shi Guangsheng		93/05
	Sun Zhenyu		94/11

**Forestry**

Minister	Xu Youfang		93/03
V.-Min.	Li Yucai		95/04
	Liu Yuhe		94/05
	Wang Zhibao		92/09
	Zhu Guangyao		93/07

**Geology and Mineral Resources**

Minister	Song Ruixiang		94/05
V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi		94/09
	Zhang Hongren		86/09
	Zhang Wenyue		90/07

**Internal Trade**

Minister	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	95/02
V.-Min.	He Jihai		93/07
	Lu Jiang		93/07
	Luo Zhiling		95/03
	Yang Shude		95/09
	Ying Wenhua		95/09

**Justice**

Minister	Xiao Yang		93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Yang (f)		95/01
	Xiao Jianzhang		92/12
	Zhang Geng		93/06
	Zhang Xiufu (exec.)		91/04

**Labor**

Minister	Li Boyong	CCm	93/02
V.-Min.	Lin Yongsan		95/05
	Liu Yazhi (f)		94/08
	Wang Jianlun (f)		95/04
	Zhu Jiazhen		91/10

**Machine-Building Industry**

Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Bao Xuding		93/05
	Lü Fuyuan		94/05
	Shao Qihui	CCm	94/08
	Sun Changji		93/05
	Zhang Delin		93/05

**Metallurgical Industry**

Minister	Liu Qi	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Bi Qun		93/08
	Wu Xichun		93/08
	Xu Daquan		86/02
	Yin Ruiyu		89/03

**National Defence**

Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
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**Personnel**

Minister	Song Defu	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Li Tielin		95/03
	Xu Songtao		95/03
	Zhang Bolin		95/03
	Zhang Xuezhong		94/09
	Zhang Zhijian		88/05

**Posts and Telecommunications**

Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Lin Jinquan		93/11
	Liu Pingyuan		91/05
	Yang Xianzu		90/08
	Zhou Deqiang		94/11

**Power Industry**

Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang		93/04
	Wang Shucheng		93/04
	Zha Keming		93/04
	Zhao Xizheng		93/04

**Public Health**

Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm	87/04
V.-Min.	He Jiasheng (f)		86/03
	Sun Longchun		90/09
	Yin Dakui		93/02
	Zhang Wenkang		93/02

**Public Security**

Minister	Tao Siju	CCm	90/12
V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu		91/10
	Hu Zhiguang		85/01
	Jiang Xianjin		91/11
	Li Jizhou		95/08
	Mou Xinsheng		93/04
	Tian Qiyu		92/05

**Radio, Film and Television**

Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCa	94/05
V.-Min.	He Dongcai		93/02
	Liu Xiliang		91/05
	Tian Congming		90/12
	Tong Xiangrong		93/02
	Yang Weiguang		94/08

**Railways**

Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Fu Zhihua		90/12
	Guo Lin		93/05
	Sun Yongfu		85/01
	Tu Yourui (exec.)		88/06

**State Security**

Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm	85/09
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**Supervision**

Minister	Cao Qingze		93/03
V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun		88/02
	He Yong		87/06
	Li Zhilun		92/03
	Zuo Lianbi		95/03

**Water Resources**

Minister	Niu Maosheng		93/03
V.-Min.	Yan Keqiang		90/11
	Zhang Chunyuan		88/09
	Zhou Wenzhi		91/04
	Zhu Dengquan		95/03

**ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL****People's Bank of China**

Governor	Dai Xianglong	CCa	95/06
V.-Gov.	Chen Yuan		88/05
	Wang Qishan		93/07
	Yin Jieyan		94/02
	Zhu Xiaohua		93/07

**Auditing Administration**

Auditor-General	Guo Zhenqian	CCm	94/05
Deputy Auditors-General	Li Jipeng		92/12
	Ji Jinhua		85/09
	Liu Hezhang		90/09
	Zheng Li (f)		87/07

**Civil Aviation Administration of China**

Director	Chen Guangyi	CCm	93/12
Dep.Dir.	Bao Peide		93/12
	Bian Shaobin		95/09
	Li Zhao		88/10
	Shen Yuankang		93/12
	Wang Kaiyuan		95/09

**State General Bureau of Taxation**

Director	Liu Zhongli	CCm	94/02
Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin		89/02
	Li Yonggui		92/04
	Lu Renfa		94/08
	Xiang Huaicheng		94/08
	Yang Chongchun		91/01
	Zhang Xianghai		92/04

**WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL****Special Economic Zones Office**

Director	Hu Ping	CCm	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng		91/06
	Ge Hongsheng	CCm	94/01
	Ji Jusheng		93/10
	Zhao Guanghua		93/07
	Zhao Yundong		88/07

**State Council Research Office**

Director	Wang Mengkui	CCa	95/05
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Yunbao		94/01
	Xu Rongkai		95/09
	Yang Yongzhe		90/06

**Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office**

Director	Lu Ping	CCm	90/11
Dep.Dir.	Chen Ziying		91/02
	Wang Fengchao		94/02

**Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs**

Director	Liao Hui	CCm	84/04
Dep.Dir.	Li Haifeng (f)		94/11
	Liu Zepeng		92/06
	Zhang Weichao		94/11

**Office of Foreign Affairs**

Director	Liu Huaqiu	CCa	95/01
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Zhensheng		92/04
	Lü Congmin		94/08
	Ma Zhengang		95/09
	Yuan Tao		95/09

**Information Office**

Director	Zeng Jianhui		92/12
Dep.Dir.	Li Bing		94/02
	Li Yuanchao		93/05
	Ma Yuzhen		95/09
	Yang Zhengquan		93/05

**Taiwan Affairs Office**

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	90/11
Dep.Dir.	Chen Yunlin (exec.)	CCa	94/02
	Deng Chaocong		91/03
	Sun Xiaoyu		88/09



### ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>General Administration of Customs</b>		
Director	Qian Guanlin	93/01
Dep.Dir.	Huang Rufeng	93/04
	Liu Wenjie	91/11
	Wang Leyi	94/10
	Wu Naiwen	88/03
<b>State Bureau of Environmental Protection</b>		
Director	Xie Zhenhua	93/06
Dep.Dir.	Jin Jianming	88/11
	Wang Yangzu	89/09
	Wang Yuqing	94/11
	Ye Ruqiu	91/09
	Zhang Kunmin	89/02
<b>State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce</b>		
Director	Wang Zhongfu	94/11
Dep.Dir.	Bai Dahua	91/09
	Bian Yaowu	91/06
	Cao Tiandian	90/07
	Gan Guoping	85/12
	Yang Peiqing	93/09
<b>State Land Administration Bureau</b>		
Director	Zou Yuchuan	93/10
Dep.Dir.	Liu Wenjia	91/09
	Ma Kewei	94/04
<b>Bureau of Legislative Affairs</b>		
Director	Yang Jingyu	91/07
Dep.Dir.	Cao Kangtai	91/12
	Li Peichuan	87/01
	Xu Yulin	92/06
<b>State Press and Publications Administration</b>		
Director	Yu Youxian	93/06
Dep.Dir.	Liang Heng	94/02
	Liu Gao	89/11
	Lu Yuyi	89/04
	Wang Qianghua	87/09
	Xie Hong	94/04
	Yang Zhengyan	87/09
	Yu Yongzhan	91/12
<b>Bureau of Religious Affairs</b>		
Director	Ye Xiaowen	95/07
Dep.Dir.	Luosang Chinai	89/02
	Wan Yaobin	89/02
	Yang Tongxiang	91/08
<b>State Bureau of Statistics</b>		
Director	Zhang Sai	84/08
Dep.Dir.	Lu Chunheng	93/11
	Qiu Xiaohua	92/06
	Shao Zongming	89/04
	Sun Jingxin?	88/01
	Yu Guangpei?	87/09
	Zheng Jiaheng	87/03
<b>State Bureau of Tourism</b>		
Director	Liu Yi	CCa 88/05
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Wendong	89/04
	He Guangwei	86/07
	Sun Gang	93/12
<b>Councillors' Office</b>		
Director	Chang Jie	90/09
Dep.Dir.	Lü Derun	90/08
	Wang Chuguang	92/09
	Wang Hairong? (f)	87/01
<b>Government Offices Administration Bureau</b>		
Director	Guo Ji	90/09
Dep.Dir.	Bao Xianguang	92/04
	Cao Jianfeng	92/04
	Jiao Huancheng	94/08
	Zhao Wenhai	94/08

### INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>Academy of Sciences</b>		
President	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm 87/01
V.-Pres.	Chen Yiyu	95/04
	Hu Qiheng (f)	88/09
	Lu Yongxiang	CCm 94/01
	Xu Zhihong	92/10
	Yan Yixun	92/10
<b>Academy of Engineering</b>		
President	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/06
V.-Pres.	Lu Liangshu	94/06
	Pan Jiazheng	94/06
	Shi Changxu	94/06
	Zhu Gaofeng	94/06

<b>Academy of Social Sciences</b>		
President	Hu Sheng	85/09
V.-Pres.	Liu Ji	93/06
	Long Yongshu	93/11
	Ru Xin	CCa 82/11
	Teng Teng	93/05
	Wang Luolin	CCa 93/07
	Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12

<b>State Administrative College</b>		
President	Li Guixian	CCm 94/09
V.-Pres.	Cheng Lianchang	94/09
	Gui Shiyong	CCa 94/09
	Tang Tiehan	95/09
	Zhang Jingyuan	94/09
	Zhang Xiuxue	95/09

<b>Xinhua News Agency</b>		
Director	Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Gao Qiufu	94/11
	Nan Zhenzhong	93/04
	Xia Zanzhong (first)	93/04
	Zhang Baoshun	93/04
Editor-in-Chief	Nan Zhenzhong	85/12

<b>Development Research Center</b>		
Director	Sun Shangqing	93/04
Dep.Dir.	Deng Hongxun	CCm 94/11
	Ji Chongwei	90/10
	Liu Zhongyi	CCm 93/04
	Lu Baifu	93/07
	Lu Zhiqiang	95/04
	Wang Huijiong	90/06
	Wang Jikuan	89/12

<b>China Bureau of Meteorology</b>		
Director	Zou Jingmeng	CCa 82/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Huang	91/05
	Luo Jibin	85/03
	Ma Henian	90/04
	Wen Kegang	89/02
	Zhang Jijia	83/02

<b>Patent Office of China</b>		
Director	Gao Lulin	89/09
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Ying?	89/10
	Ming Tinghua	90/11

<b>China National Light Industry Council</b>		
Director	Yu Zhen	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Fu Limin	93/07
	Pan Beilei (f)	93/05

<b>China National Textile Council</b>		
Director	Wu Wenyong (f)	CCm 93/05
Dep.Dir.	Du Yuzhou	93/05
	Liu Heng	93/05
	Ren Chuanjun	94/05
	Xu Kunyuan	94/08

### NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities</b>		
Head	Chen Qingtai	93/11

<b>Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System</b>		
Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/07

<b>Leading Group for Foreign Investments</b>		
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/10

<b>Anti-Smuggling Leading Group</b>		
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 93/07

<b>Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development</b>		
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm 86/06

<b>Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants</b>		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 88/05

<b>Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System</b>		
Head	Li Tieying	PBm 93/11

<b>Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres</b>		
Head	Song Defu	CCm 93/05

<b>Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers</b>		
Head	Doje Cering	CCm 93/08

<b>National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People</b>		
Head	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07

<b>National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work</b>		
Head	?	

<b>State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control</b>		
Head	Li Tieying	PBm 91/07

<b>China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction</b>		
Chairman	Li Guixian	CCm 93/12

<b>National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market</b>		
Head	Liu Zhongde	CCm 89/09

<b>State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters</b>		
Head	?	

<b>State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters</b>		
Head	Jiang Chunyun	PBm CSSm 95/05

<b>National Greening Committee</b>		
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm 93/12

<b>National Narcotics Control Commission</b>		
Chairman	Tao Siju	CCm 93/07

<b>National Production Safety Committee</b>		
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm 91/06

<b>National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign</b>		
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 94/02

<b>Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work</b>		
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm 90/02

<b>Coordination Committee for the Handicapped</b>		
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 93/10

<b>Academic Degrees Committee</b>		
Chairman	Li Lanqing	95/04

<b>Environmental Protection Committee</b>		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 88/06

<b>Distribution System Reform Committee</b>		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 91/10

<b>Securities Committee</b>		
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm 92/10

<b>China Securities Regulatory Committee</b>		
Chairman	Zhou Daojiong	95/03

<b>State Organization Committee</b>		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 88/05

<b>State Radio Regulatory Committee</b>		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 94/06

<b>Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee</b>		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 93/04

### ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>Aviation Industries of China</b>		
President	Zhu Yuli	93/04
V.-Pres.	Liu Gaozhao	94/08
	Wang Ang	93/05
	Zhang Hongbiao	93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa 93/05

<b>China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)</b>		
President (Director)	Liu Jiyuan	CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)	Bai Bai'er	93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05
	Wang Liheng	93/05
	Xia Guohong	93/05

<b>China National Nuclear Corporation</b>		
President	Jiang Xinxiang	CCm 88/05

<b>China Armament Industry General Corporation</b>		
General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04

<b>China North Industries Group</b>		
President	Lai Jinlie	90/05

<b>State Agriculture Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Tu Fengjun	88/07

<b>State Communications Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Xu Rongchu	93/08

<b>State Energy Investment Corporation</b>		
President	?	

<b>State Forestry Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Xiao Chengjun	89/09



State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation  
President Xiao Yongding 91/07

State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation  
President Kuang Yemei 88/07

China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)  
Chairman Wang Jun 95/05  
President Qin Xiao 95/05

China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)  
President Shi Qirong 85/11

China National Coal Mine Corporation  
President Wang Senhao 92/08

China National Development and Investment Corporation  
President Wang Wenze 95/03

China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation  
President Wu Jianchang 94/11

China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation  
President Wang Tao CCm 88/05

China National Offshore Oil Corporation  
President Wang Yan 92/12

China National Petro-Chemical Corporation  
President Sheng Huaren 90/09

China National Tobacco Corporation  
President Xun Xinghua 91/01

China Electronics Industry Corporation  
President Zhang Xuedong 91/04

China State Shipbuilding Corporation  
President Wang Rongsheng 93/11

China State Construction Engineering Corporation  
President Ma Tinggui? 86/04

China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company  
General Manager  
Lu Youmei 93/09

Bank of China  
Hon.Chm. Chen Muhua (f) CCm 85/11  
Chairman Wang Xuebing 95/05  
President Wang Xuebing 93/12

Industrial and Commercial Bank of China  
Chairman Gu Shifan 87/10  
President Zhang Xiao (f) CCa 85/08

Agricultural Bank of China  
President Shi Jiliang 94/12

People's Construction Bank of China  
President Wang Qishan 94/08

State Development Bank  
President Yao Zhenyan 94/04

Import and Export Bank of China  
Chairman Tong Zhiguang 94/04  
President Lei Zuhua 94/04

Agricultural Development Bank  
President Zhu Yuanliang 94/11

People's Insurance Company of China  
Chairman Ma Yongwei 94/10  
President Ma Yongwei 94/11

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V.-Chm. Liu Huaqing PBm 90/04  
Zhang Zhen CCm 93/03

Members Chi Haotian CCm 88/04  
Fu Quanyou CCm 93/03  
Yu Yongbo CCm 93/03  
Zhang Wannian CCm 93/03

## SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

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V.-Pres. Luo Haocai 95/06  
Gao Changli CCa 93/07  
Liu Jiachen 93/07  
Ma Yuan (f) 85/06  
Tang Dehua 93/07  
Wang Jingrong 93/07  
Xie Anshan 92/09  
Zhu Mingshan 83/09

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Procurator General Zhang Siqing CCm 93/03

Deputy Procurators General  
Chen Mingshu 91/10  
Liang Guoqing 86/06  
Wang Wenyuan 92/03  
Zhao Dengju 93/07  
Zhao Hong 93/09

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POLITBURO Standing Committee Members  
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Li Peng 87/11  
Qiao Shi 87/11  
Li Ruihuan 89/06  
Zhu Rongji 92/10  
Liu Huaqing 92/10  
Hu Jintao CCsm 92/10

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Ding Guan'gen CCsm 92/10  
Huang Ju 94/09  
Jiang Chunyun CCsm 92/10  
Li Lanqing 92/10  
Li Tieying 87/11  
Qian Qichen 92/10  
Tian Jiyun 87/11  
Wei Jianxing CCsm 92/10  
Wu Bangguo CCsm 92/10  
Xie Fei 92/10  
Yang Baibing 92/10  
Zou Jiahua 92/10

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Wen Jiabao CCsm 92/10

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Members Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06  
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10  
Jiang Chunyun PBm 94/09  
Ren Jianxin CCm 92/10  
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10  
Wen Jiabao PBa 92/10  
Wu Bangguo PBm 94/09

CCP CC Military Commission  
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V.-Chm. Chi Haotian CCm 95/09  
Liu Huaqing PBm 89/11  
Zhang Wannian CCm 95/09  
Zhang Zhen CCm 92/10

Members Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10  
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Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09  
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10

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Commission for Inspecting Discipline  
Secretary Wei Jianxing PBm CCsm 92/10  
Dep.Sec. Cao Qingze 92/10  
Chen Zuolin 87/11  
Hou Zongbin CCm 92/10  
Wang Deying 90/12  
Xu Qing 92/10  
Wang Guang 94/04

General Office  
Director Zeng Qinghong 93/03  
Dep.Dir. Chen Fujin 93/09  
Hu Guangbao 93/07  
Wang Gang 94/10  
Yang Dezhong (first) CCm 80/10

Organization Department  
Director Zhang Quanqing 94/11  
Dep.Dir. Li Tielin 93/04  
Meng Liankun 87/09  
Song Defu CCm 93/08  
Wang Xudong 93/08  
Wu Lianyuan 92/08  
Yu Yunyao 95/05  
Zhao Zongnai (exec.) 88/03  
Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

Propaganda Department  
Director Ding Guan'gen PBm CCsm 92/12  
Dep.Dir. Bai Keming 93/06  
Gong Xinhan 93/04  
Liu Yunshan CCa 93/08  
Liu Zhongde CCm 90/08  
Nie Dajiang 90/09  
Xu Guangchun 95/08  
Xu Weicheng 89/09  
Zeng Jianhui 88/10  
Zhai Taifeng (exec.) 91/11  
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCm 92/10  
Shen Yizhi 87/07

United Front Department  
Director Wang Zhaoguo CCm 92/12  
Dep.Dir. Jiang Minkuan (exec.) CCm 90/12  
Li Dezhu CCm 92/11  
Liu Jidong 93/04  
Liu Yandong (f) 91/10  
Wan Shaofen (f) 88/11  
Zheng Wantong 93/08  
Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

International Liaison Department  
Director Li Shuzheng (f) CCa 93/03  
Dep.Dir. Huan Guoying 93/09  
Jiang Guanghua 82/11  
Li Beihai 93/08  
Li Chengren 88/07  
Liu Jingqin 95/07  
Zhu Shaoqing 85/02

Sec.-Gen. Zhang Lichang CCm 94/10  
Commission for Politics and Law  
Secretary Ren Jianxin CCsm 92/12  
Dep.Sec. Luo Gan CCm 93/06  
Shu Huaide 93/12  
Shu Huaide 93/05

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security  
Chairman Ren Jianxin CCsm 92/12  
V.-Chm. Cao Zhi 93/07  
Luo Gan CCm 93/07  
Zhang Siqing CCm 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets  
Chairman Qiao Shi PBm 92/05

Central Organization Committee  
Chairman Li Peng PBm 91/08  
V.-Chm. Hu Jintao PBm CCsm 93/07  
Li Guixian CCm 94/12  
Luo Gan CCm 93/07

Policy Research Office  
Director Wang Weicheng CCm 89/09  
Dep.Dir. Teng Wensheng 90/03  
Wei Jianlin 89/12  
Xiao Wanjun 93/07  
Zheng Keyang 90/01

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee  
Chairman Zeng Qinghong 93/03  
V.-Chm. Gu Yunfei (exec.) 88/06  
Li Dengzhu 94/05  
Li Yan 86/10  
Wang Jingmao 91/01

Work Committee for Central Government Organs  
Chairman Luo Gan CCm 89/09  
V.-Chm. Jia Jun 88/12  
Li Mingyu 91/03  
Liu Zhengwei CCm 93/07  
Qu Shouqing 88/12  
Wang Chuguang 88/06  
Zhang Jingyuan (exec.) 88/02

Party History Research Office  
Director Hu Sheng 82/05  
Dep.Dir. Fan Shouxin 89/08  
Gong Yuzhi (exec.) 95/08  
Ma Shijiang 88/08  
Sha Jiansun CCa 88/08  
Zheng Hui 87/06

Documents Research Office  
Director Pang Xianzhi 91/11  
Dep.Dir. Jin Chongji 84/00

CC Party School  
President Hu Jintao PBm CCsm 93/10  
V.-Pres. Gong Yuzhi 94/05  
Liu Haifan 95/06  
Liu Shengyu 93/07  
Su Xing 88/04  
Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.) CCm 93/11  
Xing Benshi 88/00  
Xue Ju 89/08  
Yang Chungui 94/05  
Yang Peixian 90/11



<b>People's Daily</b>			
Director	Shao Huaze	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Zheng Mengxiang		90/04
Editor-in-Chief			
	Fan Jingyi		94/05
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief			
	Bao Yujun		88/10
	Li Renchen		86/11
	Tang Jiyu		90/04
	Wu Chunhe		93/09
	Zhang Husheng		95/01
	Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)		89/11
	Zheng Mengxiang		91/04
	Zhou Ruijin		93/04
<b>Guangming Daily</b>			
Editor-in-Chief			
	Xu Guangchun		93/00
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief			
	Chen Tanqiang		91/06
	Fang Gongwen		87/06
	Jiang Dianming		89/00
	Lu Zhun		85/06
	Qi Zhiwen		91/01
	Wang Chen		86/08
	Zhou Longbin		91/11
<b>Qiushi Bimonthly</b>			
Editor-in-Chief			
	Xing Benshi		94/05
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief			
	Liu Yili		89/05
	Ma Yingbai		92/10
	Niu Xinfang		94/05
	Su Shuangbi		89/09
	Wu Jianguo		90/08
<b>Leading Group for Agriculture</b>			
Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/04
Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm	93/04
	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm	93/04
<b>Financial and Economic Leading Group</b>			
Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	92/11
Dep.Heads	Li Peng	PBm	92/11
	Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm	93/03
<b>Party Building Group</b>			
Head	Song Ping		89/09
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo		90/03
	Deng Liqun		90/08
<b>Leading Group for Party History Work</b>			
Head	Yang Shangkun?		84/12
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo		94/11
	Deng Liqun		94/11
	Hu Sheng		94/11
<b>Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda</b>			
Head	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm	94/01
Dep.Head	Ai Zhisheng	CCm	94/05
<b>Foreign Affairs Leading Group</b>			
Head	Li Peng	PBm	89/12
Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm	89/12
	Wu Xueqian		89/12
<b>Taiwan Affairs Leading Group</b>			
Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/05
Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/05
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/05
<b>Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination</b>			
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	94/04
Dep.Head	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	94/04
<b>Overseas Publicity Group</b>			
Head	Zeng Jianhui		92/12
Dep.Head	Zhou Jue		91/03
<b>Taiwan Affairs Office</b>			
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	91/06
Dep.Dir.	Chen Yunlin	CCa	95/05
	Li Qingzhou		91/02
	Sun Xiaoyu		93/04
	Tang Shubei		91/06

## NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

<b>CCP CC Military Commission</b> See under CCP			
<b>PRC Central Military Commission</b>			
See separate entry above			
<b>General Staff</b>			
Chief	Zhang Wannian	CCm	92/11
Dep.Ch.	Cao Gangchuan		92/11
	Kui Fulin		95/07
	Qian Shugen	CCa	95/07
	Wu Quanxu		95/07

<b>General Political Department</b>			
Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Tang Tianbiao		95/07
	Wang Ruilin	CCm	92/12
	Xu Caihou		94/01
	Zhou Ziyu		93/06
<b>General Logistics Department</b>			
Director	Fu Quanyou	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Liu Mingpu		85/04
	Shen Binyi	CCa	95/01
	Wang Tailan		92/00
	Zhang Bin		85/08
	Zhou Youliang		94/01
	Zuo Jianchang		95/01
Pol.Com.	Zhou Kunren	CCm	95/07
<b>PLA Navy</b>			
Commander	Zhang Lianzhong	CCm	88/01
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Mingshan		88/07
	He Linzhong		94/02
	He Pengfei		92/12
	Shi Yunsheng		92/00
	Yang Huaqing		95/07
Pol.Commissar	Li Shitian		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Tong Guorong		93/09
<b>- North China Sea Fleet</b>			
Commander	Wang Jiying		93/10
Dep.Cdr.	Shi Tianding		93/08
Pol.Commissar	Zhang Haiyun		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhaozhi		93/08
<b>- East China Sea Fleet</b>			
Commander	Yang Yushu		94/02
Dep.Cdr.	An Liqun		87/11
	Chen Qingji		94/04
	Liu Jipan		94/04
Pol.Commissar	Lian Yaoting		90/08
Dep.P.C.	Huang Huang		93/06
	Liu Shuyuan		93/01
	Wei Boliang		92/09
<b>- South China Sea Fleet</b>			
Commander	Wang Yongguo		95/04
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Xizhong		87/03
Pol.Commissar	Kang Fuquan		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong		93/04
	Zhao Yingfu		94/05
<b>PLA Air Force</b>			
Commander	Yu Zhenwu		95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Jing Xueqin		95/01
	Liu Shunyo		95/05
	Wu Guangyu		95/02
	Xin Dianfeng		95/05
Pol.Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm	92/11
Dep.P.C.	Chen Qian		94/02
<b>PLA Second Artillery</b>			
Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm	92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Li Qianming		93/10
	Pan Riyuan		94/02
	Qian Gui		91/08
	Zou Yongzhao		92/00
Pol.Commissar	Sui Yongju		92/12
Dep.P.C.	?		
<b>National Defence University</b>			
President	Xing Shizhong		95/07
Pol.Com.	Wang Maorun		95/07
<b>Academy of Military Sciences</b>			
President	Xu Huizi	CCm	95/07
Pol.Com.	Zhang Gong	CCm	94/01
<b>PLA Military Court</b>			
President	Quan Zengde		93/09
<b>PLA Military Procuratorate</b>			
Chief Procurator	Liu Baochen		92/11
<b>Liberation Army Daily</b>			
Director	Xu Caihou		93/06
Editor-in-Chief	Sun Zhongtong		93/06
<b>Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force</b>			
Commander	Ba Zhongtan		93/01
Dep.Cdr.	An Jiaojia		93/09
	Wang Wenli		90/02
	Zuo Yinsheng		90/02
<b>1st Pol.Commissar</b>			
	Tao Siju	CCm	91/04
Pol.Com.	Zhang Shutian		93/01
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Jinqiang		94/07
	Lü Shouyan		90/02
	Xu Guibao		90/02

## MILITARY REGIONS

<b>Beijing</b>			
Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm	94/01
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Boxiong		94/07
	Jiang Hongquan		92/12
	Ma Zhanmin		95/05
Pol.Com.	Gu Shanqing	CCm	92/12
Dep.P.C.	Wang Fuyi		90/07
<b>Chengdu</b>			
Commander	Liao Xilong		95/08
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Shijun		95/05
	Chi Yunxiu		92/12
	Huang Hengmei		94/01
	Zhu Chengyou		94/01
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhijian		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Futang		94/01
	Shao Nong		90/05
	Wu Runzhong		94/01
	Zhang Shaosong		92/12
	Zheng Xianbin	CCa	94/01
<b>Guangzhou</b>			
Commander	Li Xilin	CCm	92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Shutian		95/01
	Tao Bojun		94/01
	Wang Shen		92/12
	Wang Yongguo		95/08
	Wen Guoqing		95/01
	Yang Zhenggang		94/07
	Zhou Yushu	CCm	92/12
Pol.Com.	Shi Yuxiao	CCm	92/11
Dep.P.C.	Gao Tianzheng	CCm	90/05
	Liu Shutian		95/07
	Liu Xinzeng		90/05
	Wang Tongzhuo		95/02
	Yan Zhuo		95/01
<b>Ji'nan</b>			
Commander	Zhang Taiheng		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Ma Weizhi		95/05
	Wang Jiying		94/07
	Yang Guoping		94/01
Pol.Com.	Du Tiehuan		94/11
Dep.P.C.	Cai Renshan		90/05
	Qu Jining		90/05
	Tan Naida	CCa	94/11
	Zhang Wentai		94/03
<b>Lanzhou</b>			
Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Chao		90/07
	Fu Bingyao		92/12
	Zou Yuqi		93/11
Pol.Com.	Cao Pengsheng	CCm	90/06
Dep.P.C.	Gong Yongfeng		90/08
	Pan Zhaomin		92/12
	Xu Shouzeng		94/04
	Xu Yongqing		95/03
<b>Nanjing</b>			
Commander	Gu Hui	CCm	90/05
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Xizhang		90/05
	He Qizong	CCa	93/01
	Liu Lunxian		92/11
Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa	94/01
	Lei Mingqiu	CCm	95/02
	Pei Jiuzhou		90/05
<b>Shenyang</b>			
Commander	Wang Ke	CCm	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Qi Lianyun		93/06
	Shi Baoyuan		85/08
	Tong Baocun	CCm	90/07
Pol.Com.	Li Xinliang		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren		91/02
	Huang Jianhong		93/03
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm	93/03
<b>CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE</b>			
Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie		93/03
	Ba Jin		83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang		88/04
	Ding Guangxun		89/03
	Dong Yinchu		93/03
	Hong Xuezhi		90/03
	Hu Sheng		88/04
	Huo Yingdong		93/03
	Liu Jingji		84/05
	Ma Wanqi		93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03
	Qian Weichang		87/04
	Qian Xuesen		86/04



Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm	88/04
Seypidin Aze		93/03
Su Buqing		88/04
Sun Fuling		93/03
Wan Guoquan		94/03
Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/03
Wu Xueqian		93/03
Yang Jingren		88/04
Yang Rudai		93/03
Ye Xuanping	CCm	91/04
Zhao Puchu		83/06
Zhu Guangya	CCm	94/03
Sec.-Gen. Zhu Xun	CCm	94/03

**MASS ORGANIZATIONS****Communist Youth League**

First Secretary		
Li Keqiang		93/05
Secretaries		
Bayinqolu		93/05
Ji Bingxuan		93/05
Jiang Daming		93/05
Liu Peng (exec.)		93/05
Yuan Chunqing		92/12
Zhao Shi (f)		93/05

**Federation of Trade Unions**

President Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres. Fang Jiade			91/04
Jiang Jiafu			93/10
Li Qisheng	CCa		93/10
Liu Heng			93/10
Teng Yilong			93/10
Xue Zhaoyun (f)			93/10
Yang Xingfu			89/12
Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm		91/12
Zhang Guoxiang			93/10
First Secretary			
Zhang Dinghua	CCm		91/12

**Women's Federation**

President Chen Muhua	CCm		88/09
V.-Pres. Hao Yichun			88/09
He Luli			93/09
Huang Qizao	CCm		88/09
Kong Lingren			93/09
Lin Liyun	CCm		78/09
Liu Hairong			93/09
Mahinur Kasim			78/09
Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar			78/09
Nie Li			88/09
Wang Shuxian			93/09
Wei Yu			88/09
Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm		83/09
Zhao Di			90/12
First Secretary			
Huang Qizao	CCm		90/02

**Youth Federation**

President Liu Peng			93/12
V.-Pres. Ajia Luosangtudan			95/07
Bai Chunli			95/07
Bayinqolu (exec.)			93/12
Cai Zhenhua			95/07
Chen Zhangliang			95/07
Gao Kaixian			95/07
Guan Mucun (f)			90/08
Hao Peng			95/07
Huo Zhenhuan			90/08
Li Denghai			95/07
Wang Mingang			95/07
Yu Guilin			93/12
Yuan Chunqing			93/12
Zhang Jing			95/07
Zhao Shi (f)			93/12
Zhao Yufen			95/07
Sec.-Gen. Yu Guilin			91/03

**Students' Federation**

President Zhang Jing			95/07
V.-Pres. Alimu Kelimu			95/07
Chen Canhui			95/07
Chen Jianwen			95/07
Chen Kaiyun			95/07
Chen Xiaofeng			95/07
Dai Peng			95/07
Guo Xiaofeng			95/07
He Qi			95/07
Huang Keying			95/07
Jin Yulei			95/07
Jinbu Dunzhu			95/07

Liu Shanying			95/07
Liu Zhao			95/07
Lu Huimin			95/07
Ma Jinfang			95/07
Miao Yanmin			95/07
Ouyang Jun			95/07
Peng Wencai			95/07
Ren Libo			95/07
Ren Peiwen			95/07
Song Ge			95/07
Su Xiaojun			95/07
Tang Yifeng			95/07
Wang Hongqian			95/07
Wu Fei			95/07
Xie Kang			95/07
Yang Ruidong			95/07
Yang Yunzhi			95/07
Zhang Binxun			95/07
Zhang Jianwei			95/07
Zhang Suogeng			95/07
Zhao Ruining			95/07
Zhou Zhi			95/07
Zhu Jian			95/07

**Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries**

President Qi Huaiyuan	CCm		94/05
V.-Pres. Chen Haosu			90/03
Wang Xiaoxian (f)			88/12
Xu Qun			92/09

**NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES****Revolutionary Committee of the**

<b>Chinese Guomindang</b>			
Hon.Chm. Sun Yueqi			92/12
Zhu Xuefan			92/12
H.V.-Ch. Jia Yibin			92/12
Zhao Zukang			88/11
Chairman Li Peiyao			92/12
V.-Chm. Cheng Zhiqing (f)			92/12
He Luli (f)			88/11
Hu Min			92/12
Li Ganliu			83/12
Peng Qingyuan			83/12
Shen Qiuwo			91/12
Tong Fu			92/12
Xu Qichao			83/12
Zhou Tienong			92/12
Sec.-Gen. Zhu Peikang			92/12

**China Democratic League**

Hon.Chm. ?			
Chairman Fei Xiaotong			87/01
V.-Chm. Ding Shisun (exec.)			88/10
Feng Zhijun			87/01
Kang Zhenhuang			88/10
Kong Lingren (f)			88/10
Luo Hanxian			87/01
Ma Dayou			87/01
Qian Weichang			83/12
Tan Jiazhen			83/12
Tao Dayong			83/12
Wu Xiuping			92/12
Xie Songkai			88/10
Zhang Yumao			92/12
Sec.-Gen. Yu Zeyou			92/12

**China Democratic National**

<b>Construction Association</b>			
Chairman Sun Qimeng			87/12
V.-Chm. Bai Dahua			88/06
Chen Mingshan			83/11
Chen Suiheng			83/11
Feng Kexu			92/11
Feng Tiyun (exec.)			83/11
Huang Daneng			83/11
Li Chonghuai			88/06
Liu Heng			92/11
Lu Ming			92/11
Wan Guoquan (exec.)			83/11
Zhu Yuancheng			92/11
Sec.-Gen. Feng Kexu			88/06

**China Association for Promoting Democracy**

Hon.Chm. Xie Bingxin (f)			88/11
Zhao Puchu			92/12
Chairman Lei Jieqiong (f)			87/06
V.-Chm. Chen Nanxian			88/11
Chen Shunli (exec.)			83/11
Chu Zhuang			84/12
Deng Weizhi			88/11
Feng Jicai			88/11
Mei Xiangming			88/11
Xu Jialu			92/12
Ye Zhishan			87/06
Sec.-Gen. Chen Yiqun			89/03

**Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party**

Hon.Chm. Zhou Gucheng			88/11
Chairman Lu Jiaxi			88/11
V.-Chm. Chen Haozhu			88/11
Fang Rongxin (exec.)			83/12
Jian Tiancong			88/11
Jiang Zhenghua			92/12
Song Jinsheng			92/12
Tian Guangtao			87/01
Yan Hongchen			92/12
Yao Jun			87/01
Zhang Shiming			87/01
Sec.-Gen. Song Jinsheng			92/12

**China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)**

Hon.Chm. ?			
H.V.-Ch. Wu Juetian			92/12
Chairman Dong Yinchu			88/12
V.-Chm. Lu Rongshu			83/07
Luo Haoai			92/12
Wang Songda			88/12
Yang Jike (exec.)			88/12
Zheng Shouyi (f)			83/12
Sec.-Gen. Wang Songda			88/12

**Jiusan (September 3) Society**

Hon.Chm. Jin Shanbao			89/01
Yan Jici			89/01
Chairman Wu Jieping			92/12
V.-Chm. An Zhendong			83/12
Chen Mingshao			89/01
Chen Xuejun			89/01
Hao Yichun (f)			83/12
Hong Fuzeng			92/12
Jin Kaicheng			92/12
Wang Wenquan			89/01
Xu Caidong (exec.)			83/12
Yang You			89/01
Zhao Weizhi			90/12
Sec.-Gen. Liu Ronghan			92/12

**Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League**

Hon.Chm. Su Ziheng			87/12
Chairman Cai Zimin			88/12
V.-Chm. Chen Zhongyi			87/12
Zhang Kehui (exec.)			92/11
Sec.-Gen. Pan Yuanjing			87/12

**All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce**

Chairman Jing Shuping			93/10
V.-Chm. Chen Jingxin			93/10
Guo Xiuzhen (f)			88/12
He Fengzu			93/10
He Houhua			93/10
Hu Deping			93/10
Huan Yushan			93/10
Huang Changxi			79/10
Jiang Minkuan	CCm		93/10
Jiang Peilu			79/10
Li Hongchang			93/10
Liang Shangli			79/10
Liu Minxue			93/10
Liu Yimin			93/10
Liu Yonghao			93/10
Qi Jingfa			93/10
Wang Zhiguo			93/10
Zeng Xianzi			93/10
Zhang Xuwu			88/12
Zheng Yutong			93/10
Zhu Wenju			93/10
Sec.-Gen. Huan Yushan			93/10



# The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

## Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Governor	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol. Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep. P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

## Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	95/04
Dep. Sec.	Chen Guangwen			92/12
	Li Qiyang		CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian			92/12
Mayor	Li Qiyang		CCm	93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang			93/02
	He Luli (f)			88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang			93/02
	Li Runwu			93/02
	Lu Yucheng			88/01
	Meng Xuenong			93/02
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)			82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin		CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	He Daoquan			94/01
Dep. Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang			90/10
	Huang Bocheng			95/01
	Qin Tao			90/09
	Wang Pengtang			93/06
Pol. Com.	Zhang Baokang			91/02
Dep. P.C.	Huang Xiangchu			91/06

## Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	93/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	93/09
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	Lin Kaiqin		92/04
	Yuan Qitong		90/02
Governor	Chen Mingyi	CCa	94/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Xiaojing		95/04
	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	94/04
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		90/10
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol. Com.	Sui Shengwu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

## Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Li Hulin		94/11
	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
	Zhao Zhihong		94/11
Governor	Zhang Wule		93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun (exec.)		93/01
	Han Xiuguo		95/01
	Lu Ming?		85/12
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
	Yi Xiaozhu?		94/11
	Yun Xiaosu		94/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep. Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

## Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep. Com.	Yu Lusheng		92/10
	Zhou Jinxi		94/06
Pol. Com.	Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Xie Youmin		91/12

## Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Ma Qingsheng		94/11
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao	CCa	95/01
	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		88/09
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	95/01
PLA Cdr.	?		
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Liu Wenliang		94/06
Pol. Com.	Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Sun Shihuang		94/08
	Zhan Kexun		90/10

## Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep. Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/12
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
	Zhou Quanyong		95/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm	94/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhong Liming		94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Meng Jingxi		94/10
Pol. Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07
	Huang Zushi		95/07

## Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		94/05
	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol. Com.	Zhou Chuantong		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Ding Yucai		90/04
	Wu Fenglong		94/08

## Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa	94/03
	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lü Chuanzan		86/10
	Xu Yongyue		94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou (exec.)		91/04
	Cong Fukui		95/06
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	He Shaocun		95/02
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
	Yang Qian		95/02
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Hua Binglai		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Tang Minghong		95/06
Pol. Com.	Wang Chaohai		94/05
Dep. P.C.	?		

## Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm	94/04
Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
	Wang Jiangong		95/01
Governor	Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05
V.-Gov.	Ma Guoliang		95/01
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep. Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
	Zhang Fucheng		95/01
Pol. Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep. P.C.	?		

## He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchen (exec.)	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Li Zhibin		94/09
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyong		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol. Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Xia Guangyao		93/07



**Hubei Province**

CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	94/12
Dep.Sec.	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
V.-Gov.	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhang Hongxiang		94/10
	Zhang Peiqiang		94/12
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Jia Fukun		95/05
Dep.Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		95/02
	Liao Qiliang		95/07
Pol.Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep.P.C.	?		

**Hu'nan Province**

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	95/01
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Pang Daomu		94/12
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Qiao Xinzhu		95/07
Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

**Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07
Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
	Uyunqim (f)	CCa	94/12
	Yun Bulong		94/12
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Baoyindeliger		95/01
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Wang Fengqi		95/01
	Wang Zhan	CCa	94/11
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Peng Cuifeng		94/09
Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhen		94/09
Dep.P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

**Jiangsu Province**

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Cao Keming		91/03
	Gu Hao	CCa	94/12
	Xu Zhonglin		94/12
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/08
Governor	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Biting		95/06
	Ji Yunshi (exec.)		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
	Xu Minggao		94/02
Pol.Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

**Jiangxi Province**

CCP Sec.	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	95/04
Dep.Sec.	Huang Zhiquan		95/08
	Shu Huiguo		95/04
	Shu Shengyou		95/04
	Zhong Qihuang		95/08
Governor	Shu Shengyou (act.)		95/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Sun Yonghe		95/06
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
	Zhu Yingpei		95/06
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol.Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Fan Jun		95/03
	Liu Chuanyun		94/06
	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

**Jilin Province**

CCP Sec.	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	95/06
Dep.Sec.	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Yueqi		94/10
Governor	Wang Yunkun (act.)		95/06
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02
	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Sang Fengwen		94/02
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wang Yunkun		95/06
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Changfu		95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol.Com.	Yan Haipeng		95/01
Dep.P.C.	Liang Shulin		95/01

**Liaoning Province**

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinch	CCm	93/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
Governor	Wen Shizhen		94/05
V.-Gov.	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Liu Ketian		95/02
	Xiao Zuofu (exec.)		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Shuming		95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying?		90/08
	Wang Xing		95/01
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol.Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Sun Guishu		95/07
	Ye Zhaohong		93/06
	Yi Guangshun		95/01

**Ningxia Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep.Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol.Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05
Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

**Qinghai Province**

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
	Yao Xiangcheng		95/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
	Zhao Leji?		94/07
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Meiyuan	CCm	93/11
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		94/06
	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol.Com.	Li Tianrong		94/03
Dep.P.C.	Xu Zuoliang		95/05

**Shaanxi Province**

CCP Sec.	An Qiyuan		94/12
Dep.Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Gong Deshun		94/12
	Jia Zhibang	CCa	95/07
	Jiang Xinzheng		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren?		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
	Wang Kezhong		95/07
Pol.Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Li Qilu		94/03

**Shandong Province**

CCP Sec.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	94/11
Dep.Sec.	Chen Jianguo		94/11
	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Lu Maozeng		95/07
	Song Fatang		94/11
Governor	Li Chunting	CCa	95/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Du Shicheng		95/06
	Han Yuqun		95/06
	Shao Guifang		95/02
	Song Fatang (exec.)		89/06
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiying (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Shen Zhaoji		94/10
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
Pol.Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep.P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

**Shanghai Municipality**

CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09
Dep.Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Wang Liping		92/08
	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	94/11
	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	95/02
Mayor	Gong Xueping		93/02
Vice-M.	Hua Jianmin		94/12
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Wang Jinzhong		93/08
	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol.Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06



Shanxi Province			PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/09	PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi	92/01
Dep. Sec.	Liang Guoying		93/03	Dep. Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Lu Gongxun		88/06		Gama Cedain	92/01
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/10		Gao Changjin	85/11
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/09		Liu Yongkang	90/07
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04		Lü Dengming	93/04
	Ji Xinfang		92/05		Wang Shunhe	94/06
	Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07	Pol. Com.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
	Peng Zhigui		93/01	Dep. P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Wang Wenxue		92/05		Jiang Chengguang	90/06
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01		Qiu Jianxin	94/02
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai		92/06		Zhou Yangyu	89/11
Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10			
Pol. Com.	Chen Deyi		95/01			
Dep. P.C.	Zhou Kaixi		94/05			
Sichuan Province						
CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04			
Dep. Sec.	Pu Haiqing		94/08			
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04			
	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCa	90/01			
	Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11			
	Yang Chonghui		94/08			
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa	93/02			
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang		92/03			
	Gan Yuping		93/02	Chairman*	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
	Li Meng		93/02	V.-Chm.	Aishihaiti Kelimubai	93/01
	Ma Lin		85/05		Li Donghui	91/08
	Ouzegao		93/02		Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)		85/05		Wang Lequan	CCa 91/07
	Xu Shiqun		93/02		Wang Yousan	91/12
	Zhang Zhongwei		93/02		Wufuer Abudula	93/01
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong		93/02		Yusufu Aisha	94/03
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai		90/07		Zhang Heng	93/01
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Daikun		93/04	PPC Chm.	Zhang Yunchuan	95/04
	Tao Delun		90/08	PLA Cdr.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
Pol. Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa	93/03	Dep. Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/12
Dep. P.C.	Yang Shixi		90/07		Duan Changjin	91/10
	Zhou Canxi		90/01		Fang Denghua	94/06
	Zhu Guiheng		93/03		Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
				Pol. Com.	Tao Zhi	93/02
				Dep. P.C.	Pan Zhaomin	92/06
					Lei Xingping	94/09
					Zhang Mingru	91/11
					Zhou Yongshun	93/04
Tianjin Municipality						
CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm	93/03			
Dep. Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa	92/08			
	Li Shenglin		93/05			
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	89/10			
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm	93/06			
Vice-M.	Li Huiifen (f)	CCa	88/05	CCP Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm 95/06
	Li Shenglin (exec.)		91/11	Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Song Pingshun		90/06		Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
	Wang Dehui		93/06		Linghu An	93/10
	Ye Disheng		92/09	Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
	Zhang Haosheng		92/09	V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu	94/11
	Zhu Lian kang		93/06		Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Zhuang Gonghui		93/06		Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa 93/01
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu		93/06		Liu Jing	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua		90/07		Niu Shaoyao	92/03
Dep. Cdr.	?				Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
Pol. Com.	Yang Huichuan		93/10	PPC Chm.	Yin Jun	93/05
Dep. P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11	PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong	94/08
				Dep. Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
				Pol. Com.	Li Jie	93/07
				Dep. P.C.	?	
Tibet Autonomous Region						
CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11			
Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10			
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11			
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)		93/12	CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa	85/11	Dep. Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Lieque		94/12		Liu Feng	89/11
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10		Lu Zhangong	93/12
	Yang Chuantang		94/12		Wan Xueyuan	93/12
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	90/05	Governor	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhougua (f)		93/12	V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa 88/02
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)		94/01		Liu Xirong	93/01
	Dunzhu		94/10		Long Anding	93/01
	Gong Daxi?		85/11		Lu Songting	95/08
	Gyamco (exec.)		79/08		Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan		83/04		Ye Rongbao	95/08
	Lhaba Puncog		91/04		Zhang Qimei	93/01
	Lieque (exec.)		95/04	PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
	Luosang Dunzhu		93/12	PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie	89/07
	Sun Qiwen		94/12	Dep. Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Xiang Yang		94/12		Jiang Maobao	94/07
	Xu Mingyang		95/07	Pol. Com.	?	
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)		93/12	Dep. P.C.	Nie Quanlin	90/11
	Yang Song		94/01		Wang Changgui	94/07
	Zeren Sangzhu		92/12			

## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB	=	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	=	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	=	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	=	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	=	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	=	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	=	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

## Newly Appointed Leaders

### Bian Shaobin (1)

Appointed deputy director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China. (RMRB, 20 Sep 95)

### Chi Haotian

Promoted to vice-chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission at the 5th plenary session of the 14th CCP CC on September 28, 1995. (RMRB, XNA, 29 Sep 95) He has served as member of the commission since November 1989. General Chi concurrently serves as state councillor and minister of national defence (since March 1993) and as member of the PRC Central Military Commission (since April 1988). He is a member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.276/10.

### Ma Yuzhen (2)

Appointed deputy director of the State Council's Information Office. (RMRB, 20 Sep 95) Ma has served as ambassador to Great Britain since July 1991.

### Ma Zhengang (3)

Appointed deputy director of the State Council's Office of Foreign Affairs. (RMRB, 20 Sep 95) Ma has served as director of the Department of North American and Oceanian Affairs under the Ministry of Foreign Affairs since December 1992.

### Tang Tiehan (4)

Appointed vice-president of the State Administrative College. (RMRB, 20 Sep 95)



**Wang Kaiyuan (5)**

Appointed deputy director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China. (RMRB, 20 Sep 95)

**Wang Ke (6)**

Added to the CCP CC Military Commission as member at the 5th plenary session of the 14th CCP CC. (RMRB, XNA, 29 Sep 95) He concurrently serves as commander of Shenyang Military Region (since December 1992). Wang was born in August 1931 in Xiao County, Anhui Province, and joined the armed work team of Xiao County in 1944 and the CCP in 1947. He served as assistant literacy teacher of a company of the PLA East China Field Army (1947-1948), and as deputy political instructor of a regiment training team of the Third Field Army (1949). He fought in the Jiaozhou-Ji'nan counterattack battle and Huai-Hai Campaign (November 1948 until January 1949). He then served as PLA regiment staff officer and division headquarters staff officer (1949-1951). In 1953 he took part in the Korean War and became battalion commander in the "Chinese People's Volunteers" (CPV) (1953) and deputy commander and chief of staff of an CPV artillery regiment (1956). After returning home, Wang became section chief at the Training Department of the PLA Beijing Artillery School (1961), deputy director of the Training Department of the Wuwei Artillery School (1964-1969), deputy commander of the garrison division (1970-1972) and political commissar of the division of PLA Lanzhou Military Region (1972-1978). After graduating from the PLA Military Academy in 1980, he served as division commander (1980-1983), corps commander (1983-1985) and as deputy commander of Xinjiang Military District (1986). Wang later served as deputy commander of Lanzhou Military Region, commander of Xinjiang Military District (1990-1992) and as commander of Lanzhou Military Region (1992). He was granted rank of lieutenant general in 1988. Wang is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

**Wang Ruilin (7)**

Added to the CCP CC Military Commission as member at the 5th plenary session of the 14th CCP CC. (RMRB, XNA, 29 Sep 95) He concurrently serves as deputy director of the PLA General Political Department (since December 1992) and as director of Deng Xiaoping's Office. Wang was born in December 1929 in Zhaoyuan County, Shandong Province, and joined the

PLA in 1946 and the CCP in 1947. He served as decoder and staff officer of the Confidential Division of the PLA Northeast Military District (1947-1949), deputy section chief of the Confidential Division of the Government Administration Council (1949-1952), secretary of the Office of Vice-Premiers of the State Council (1973-1976), director of the Vice-Chairmen's Office of the CCP CC Military Commission, director of the Chairman's Office of the CCP CC Military Commission, deputy director of the CCP CC General Office (1983), and as secretary of the Commission for Inspecting Discipline of the CCP CC Military Commission (1990). Wang is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

**Wang Yingfan (8)**

Appointed vice-minister of foreign affairs. (RMRB, 20 Sep 95) Wang has served as assistant minister of foreign affairs since January 1994.

**Xu Rongkai**

Appointed deputy director of the State Council Research Office. He was removed from his post as deputy director of the China National Light Industry Council. (RMRB, 20 Sep 95) Xu was born in February 1942 in Chongqing, Sichuan Province, and joined the CCP in 1960. In 1966 he graduated from the Power Department of Qinghua University. He later served as engineer and deputy section chief of the Designing Section of Sichuan Dongfang Steam Turbine Plant (1977-1983), deputy general manager of the Complete Equipment Company of Sichuan Dongfang Hydropower Station (1984-1985), deputy director and director of Sichuan Provincial Light Industry Department (1985-1991), and as vice-minister of light industry (1991-1993). See also C.a., 1993/8, p.844/14.

**Xu Ruixin (9)**

Appointed vice-minister of civil affairs. (RMRB, 20 Sep 95) He has served as deputy director of the CCP CC General Office since 1987. Xu was born in January 1941 in Leping County, Hebei Province, and joined the CCP in 1974. He served as stenographer of the Confidential Office of the CCP CC General Office, and as deputy division chief, division chief, deputy director and director of the Secretary Bureau of the General Office (1961-1987).

**Yang Shude (10)**

Appointed vice-minister of internal trade. (RMRB, 20 Sep 95)

**Ying Wenhua (11)**

Appointed vice-minister of internal trade. (RMRB, 20 Sep 95)

**Yuan Tao (12)**

Appointed deputy director of the State Council's Office of Foreign Affairs. (RMRB, 20 Sep 95) Yuan has served as ambassador to Brazil since January 1994.

**Zhang Deguang (13)**

Appointed vice-minister of foreign affairs. (RMRB, 20 Sep 95) Zhang has served as director of the Department of East European and Central Asian Affairs under the Ministry of Foreign Affairs before.

**Zhang Wannian**

Promoted to vice-chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission at the 5th plenary session of the 14th CCP CC on September 28, 1995. (RMRB, XNA, 29 Sep 95) He has served as member of the commission since October 1992. General Zhang concurrently serves as chief of the PLA General Staff (since November 1992) and as member of the PRC Central Military Commission (since March 1993). He is a member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.289/23.

**Zhang Xiuxue (14)**

Appointed vice-president of the State Administrative College. (RMRB, 20 Sep 95) Zhang has served as president and Party committee secretary of the China Youth Political Institute before.

**Leaders Removed from Office****Bai Wenqing**

Vice-Governor of the People's Bank of China. (RMRB, 20 Sep 95)

**Chen Xitong**

The former secretary of CCP Beijing Municipality was dismissed as member of the CCP CC Politburo and as member of the CCP CC at the 5th plenary session of the 14th CCP CC, which ended on September 28, 1995. (XNA, 29 Sep 95)

**Comoilng Dandzimchilai**

Vice-President of the National Youth Federation.

**Dai Bingguo**

Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs. (RMRB, 20 Sep 95)



**Dai Xuejiang**

Political Commissar of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence. (GJJ, 1995/9, p.19)

**Deng Hanmin**

Political Commissar of Hu'nan Military District.

**Li Jing**

Deputy Chief of the PLA General Staff. (GJJ, 1995/9, p.19)

**Li Keqiang**

Vice-President of the National Youth Federation.

**Li Wenqing**

Political Commissar of the National Defence University.

**Locong**

Vice-President of the National Youth Federation.

**Ma Lisheng**

Vice-Minister of Internal Trade. (RMRB, 20 Sep 95)

**Ma Yimin**

Vice-Minister of Internal Trade. (RMRB, 20 Sep 95)

**Ni Yixin (f)**

Vice-President of the National Youth Federation.

**Qin Dahe**

Vice-President of the National Youth Federation.

**Sheng Chengfa**

Vice-President of the National Youth Federation.

**Wu Yingfu**

Vice-President of the National Youth Federation.

**Xia Daosheng**

Deputy Director of the State Council's Office of Foreign Affairs. (RMRB, 20 Sep 95)

**Yan Zhixiang**

Deputy Director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China. (RMRB, 20 Sep 95)

**Yang Yue**

Vice-President of the National Youth Federation.

**Zhang Rongfang (f)**

Vice-President of the National Youth Federation.

**Zhang Shengzuo**

Director of the State Council's Bureau of Religious Affairs.

**Zhao Nanqi**

President of the Academy of Military Sciences. (GJJ, 1995/9, p.19)

**Zhou Keyu**

Political Commissar of the PLA General Logistics Department. (GJJ, 1995/9, p.16)

**Zhou Zhengqing**

(Executive) Vice-Governor of the People's Bank of China. (RMRB, 20 Sep 95)

**Zhu Dunfa**

President (Commander) of the National Defence University. (GJJ, 1995/9, p.19)

**Addenda****Ajia Luosangtudan (15)**

Elected vice-president of the National Youth Federation at the 1st session of the 8th Youth Federation Committee on July 22, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao* [China's Youth Daily], 23 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.134) He concurrently serves as vice-president of the Buddhist Association of China, as president of the Buddhist Association of Qinghai Province and as vice-chairman of the 7th Qinghai CPPCC Provincial Committee. Ajia Luosangtu was born in September 1950 in Haiyan County, Qinghai Province. He is a member of the 8th CPPCC National Committee.

**Alimu Kelimu (16)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

**Bai Chunli (17)**

Elected vice-president of the National Youth Federation at the 1st session of the 8th Youth Federation Committee on July 22, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 23 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.134) He concurrently serves as head of the Chemistry Research Institute of the Academy of Sciences. Bai was born in September 1953 in Xiuyan County, Liaoning Province. He is a member of the 8th CPPCC National Committee.

**Cai Zhenhua (18)**

Elected vice-president of the National Youth Federation at the 1st session of the 8th Youth Federation Committee on

July 22, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 23 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.134) Cai concurrently serves as chief coach of the men's table tennis team of the Training Bureau of the State Commission of Physical Culture and Sports.

**Chen Canhui (19)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

**Chen Jianwen (20)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.134)

**Chen Kaiyun (21)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

**Chen Xiaofeng (22)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

**Chen Zhangliang (23)**

Elected vice-president of the National Youth Federation at the 1st session of the 8th Youth Federation Committee on July 22, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 23 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.134) He concurrently serves as professor at Beijing University. Chen is a delegate of Fujian Province to the 8th NPC.

**Dai Peng (24)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.134)

**Gao Kaixian (25)**

Elected vice-president of the National Youth Federation at the 1st session of the 8th Youth Federation Committee on July 22, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 23 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.134) Gao concurrently serves as deputy general manager of Macau China International Trading Co.



**Guo Xiaofeng (26)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.134)

**Hao Peng (27)**

Elected vice-president of the National Youth Federation at the 1st session of the 8th Youth Federation Committee on July 22, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 23 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.134) Hao concurrently serves as director of the Lanzhou plant for airplane control instruments.

**He Qi (28)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

**Huang Keying (29)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.134)

**Jin Yulei (30)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

**Jinbu Dunzhu (31)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

**Kui Fulin (32)**

Promoted to the post of deputy chief of the PLA General Staff. (GJJ, 1995/9, p.16; *Lianhe Bao*, Hong Kong, 25 Aug 95, in SWB, 28 Aug 95; *Lianhe Bao*, 29 Aug 95, in SWB, 30 Aug 95) He has served as commander of Chengdu Military Region since November 1994. Kui was born in February 1938 in Xinbin County, Liaoning Province, and joined the CCP in 1961. In 1956, he joined the PLA Infantry School in Qiqihar. Kui later worked for a long time in combat units of the Shenyang Military Region, rising step by step from platoon commander to battalion commander, regiment commander, and then

division chief of staff. After completing further studies at the PLA Military Academy in 1982, he served successively as division commander and corps chief of staff, and was transferred in 1985 to the PLA General Staff Headquarters as deputy director and director of the Operation Department. Kui was granted rank of major general in 1988 and lieutenant general in 1994. In November 1992, he took up the post of assistant to the chief of general staff.

**Li Denghai (33)**

Elected vice-president of the National Youth Federation at the 1st session of the 8th Youth Federation Committee on July 22, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 23 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.134) Li concurrently serves as head of the maize research institute of Laidzhou City, Shandong Province.

**Li Ji'nai (34)**

Appointed political commissar of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence. (GJJ, 1995/9, p.17) He has served as the commission's deputy political commissar since November 1992. Li was born in July 1942 in Tengzhou City, Shandong Province, and joined the CCP in 1965. He graduated from the Department of Engineering Mechanics of Harbin Polytechnical University in 1967 and joined the PLA in the same year. Li then served in various posts in the PLA Second Artillery: deputy platoon leader, assistant of a base propaganda division, deputy regiment political commissar, chief of the youth work section of the organization department and deputy director of this department, deputy base political commissar (1983). He later served as director of the Cadre Department of the PLA General Political Department (1985). In April 1990 he was appointed deputy director of the General Political Department. He was granted rank of major general in 1988 and lieutenant general in 1993. Li is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

**Liao Qiliang (35)**

Identified as deputy commander of Hubei Military District. (*Hubei Ribao*, 8 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.136)

**Liao Xilong (36)**

Identified as commander of Chengdu Military Region. (Chengdu Sichuan Television Network, 22 Aug 95, in SWB, 26 Aug 95) He has served as the region's deputy commander since June 1985. Liao was born in June 1940 in Sinan County, Guizhou Province. He

joined the PLA in 1959 and the CCP in 1963. He later served as platoon commander (1966-1967), company commander (1969-1971), deputy chief of a regiment combat training section (1971-1973), deputy chief of a division military affairs section (1973-1978), deputy regiment commander (1978-1979), and as regiment commander (1979-1980). After graduating from the Basics Department of the PLA Military Academy in 1981, he served as deputy division commander (until 1983), division commander (1983), and as corps commander (1984-1985). Liao was granted rank of major general in 1988 and lieutenant general in 1993.

**Liu Shanying (37)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

**Liu Shutian (38)**

Identified as deputy political commissar of Guangzhou Military Region. (*Nanfang Ribao*, 4 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.136)

**Liu Zhao (39)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

**Lu Huimin (40)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

**Ma Jinfang (41)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

**Miao Yanmin (42)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

**Ouyang Jun (43)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary



session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

#### **Peng Wencai (44)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

#### **Qian Shugen**

Appointed deputy chief of the PLA General Staff. (GJJ, 1995/9, p.18) He has served as deputy political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region before. Qian, born in February 1939 in Wuxi City, Jiangsu Province, joined the CCP in 1956. After studying in Chongqing Artillery School from 1954 to 1957, he served as staff officer of a regiment headquarters, chief of an artillery office, chief of a division artillery section and as regiment commander (until 1980). In 1981 he graduated from the PLA Military Academy. From 1980 to 1992 Qian served as deputy division commander, division commander, deputy corps commander and army corps commander. He was granted rank of major general in 1988. In 1992 he was appointed chief of staff of Lanzhou Military Region. Qian is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. See C.a., 1994/7, p.748/12.

#### **Qiao Xinzhu (45)**

Identified as political commissar of Hu'nan Military District. (*Hu'nan Ribao*, 14 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.136) Qiao has served as political commissar of a certain group army before.

#### **Ren Libo (46)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

#### **Ren Peiwen (47)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.134)

#### **Song Ge (48)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federa-

tion Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

#### **Su Xiaojun (49)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.134)

#### **Sun Guishu (50)**

Identified as deputy political commissar of Liaoning Military District. (*Liaoning Ribao*, 18 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.136)

#### **Sun Yonghe (51)**

Appointed vice-governor of Jiangxi Provincial People's Government at the 16th session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on June 30, 1995. (*Jiangxi Ribao*, 1 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.133)

#### **Tang Tianbiao (52)**

Appointed deputy director of the PLA General Political Department. (GJJ, 1995/9, p.16) Tang has served as the department's assistant director since 1993. He concurrently serves as deputy director of the Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers. (since August 1993). Tang was born in October 1940 in Shimmen County, Hu'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1961. He studied at the Engineer Department of the Harbin Institute of Military Engineering in 1960 and graduated from the Engineering Institute of the PLA Engineer Corps in 1966. He then served as staff officer of the No.104 Project Command of Guangzhou Military Region (MR), as secretary of the Political Department of the Engineer Corps of Guangzhou MR, and as secretary, deputy section chief and section chief of the Propaganda Department of Guangzhou MR. After graduating from the Propaganda and Theoretical Cadre Training Course of the CCP CC Party School in 1983, Tang served as deputy director of the Propaganda Department of Guangzhou MR, and as deputy office head and deputy director of the Cadre Department of the PLA General Political Department. He studied at Senior Officers Philosophy Training Course of the University of National Defence in 1990. Tang then served as deputy director of the PLA Navy's Political Department and director of the Cadre Department of the General Political Department. He was granted rank of major general in 1990. Tang was a deputy to the 8th NPC in 1993.

#### **Tang Yifeng (53)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

#### **Wang Hongqian (54)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.134)

#### **Wang Kezhong (55)**

Identified as deputy commander of Shaanxi Military District. (*Shaanxi Ribao*, 14 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.136) Wang has served as deputy commander of Tibet Military District since June 1992.

#### **Wang Maorun (56)**

Appointed political commissar of the National Defence University. (GJJ, 1995/9, p.17) He succeeds Li Wenqing. Wang has served as deputy political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region since July 1990. He concurrently serves as a member of the CCP Commission for Inspecting Discipline. Wang was born in May 1936 in Rongcheng, Shandong Province, and joined the PLA in 1951 and the CCP in 1956. He served as staff officer of the Formation Section of Qingdao Garrison (1962), deputy chief of the Secretary Division and chief of the Organization Division of a corps political department (1969-1973), deputy secretary-general of the Political Department of Ji'nan Military Region (1973-1976), director of a corps political department (1976-1983) and as corps deputy political commissar (1983-1985). After graduating from the PLA Military Academy in 1985, Wang served as director of the Political Department of PLA Lanzhou Military Region (1985-1990), deputy political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region and secretary of the CCP Commission for Inspecting Discipline of Lanzhou Military Region (1990). He was granted rank of major general in 1988 and rank of lieutenant general in 1993.

#### **Wang Mingang (57)**

Elected vice-president of the National Youth Federation at the 1st session of the 8th Youth Federation Committee on July 22, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 23 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.134) He concurrently serves as managing director of Hong Kong Xiaolun Group Co. Ltd. Wang is a delegate of Guangdong Province to the 8th NPC.



**Wu Fei (58)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

**Wu Quanxu (59)**

Appointed deputy chief of the PLA General Staff. (GJJ, 1995/9, p.16) He has served as assistant chief of General Staff since November 1992. Wu was born in March 1939 in Changshu City, Jiangsu Province, and joined the PLA in 1954 and the CCP in 1959. After graduating from the 5th Artillery School in 1956, he served as platoon leader of an artillery regiment (1956-1961), reconnaissance operation and training staff officer and company commander (1961-1966), deputy director of a division artillery office (1966-1970), chief of a division operation and training section (1970-1976), deputy regiment commander and regiment commander (1976-1979), division chief of staff and division commander (1981-1983), and as corps chief of staff (1983-1985). After graduating from the Advanced Command Course of the PLA Military Academy in 1985, he served as army corps political commissar and army corps commander (until 1992). Wu was granted rank of major general in 1988 and lieutenant general in 1994.

**Xie Kang (60)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

**Xing Shizhong**

Appointed president (commander) of the National Defence University. (GJJ, 1995/9, p.16) He succeeds Zhu Dunfa. Xing has served as deputy commander of Ji'nan Military Region since January 1995. For his vita see C.a., 1995/4, p.335/13.

**Xu Huizi (61)**

Appointed president of the Academy of Military Sciences. He was removed from his post as deputy chief of the PLA General Staff. (GJJ, 1995/9, p.16) Xu was born in December 1932 in Penglai County, Shandong Province. He joined the PLA in 1948 and the CCP in 1950. He won merit citation during the Peiping-Tientsin (Beijing-Tianjin) Campaign (November 1948

until January 1949). He entered the Korean War in 1950 and served as company political instructor of the "Chinese People's Volunteers". After returning, Xu served as director of a regiment club and deputy regiment chief of staff of the PLA (1951-1956). After graduating from the PLA Military Academy in 1960, he served as deputy section chief, deputy division chief and division chief of the Operation Training Division, and as chief of the Reconnaissance Division of the PLA corps headquarters (1960-1973), as deputy division chief of staff and division chief of staff, and as division commander and corps commander (1973-1985). In 1985 he was appointed deputy chief of the PLA General Staff. He was granted rank of lieutenant general in 1988. Xu is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

**Yang Huaiqing (62)**

Appointed political commissar of the PLA Navy. (GJJ, 1995/9, p.17) He has served as director of the Navy's Political Department since 1992. Yang was born in February 1939 in Shouguang County, Shandong Province. He joined the PLA in 1958 and the CCP in 1960. He served as assistant of the Organization Section under the Political Department of the frigate detachment, as assistant, section chief, deputy director and director of the Cadre Department of the Navy Fleet, and as director of the Political Department of a naval base. After studying at the CCP CC Party School in 1987, Yang served as political commissar of a naval base and as deputy director of the Political Department of the PLA Navy. He was granted rank of rear admiral in 1990 and vice admiral in 1994. Yang was a deputy to the 8th NPC in 1993.

**Yang Yunzhi (63)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

**Ye Xiaowen (64)**

Identified as director of the State Council's Bureau of Religious Affairs. (*Zhongxinshe*, 19 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.132) He has served as Standing Committee member of the Communist Youth League (CYL) of Guizhou Province, secretary of CYL Guizhou Committee and member of the 12th CYL CC before.

**Zhang Binxun (65)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

**Zhang Jianwei (66)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.134)

**Zhang Jing (67)**

Elected vice-president of the National Youth Federation at the 1st session of the 8th Youth Federation Committee on July 22, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 23 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.134) Zhang was also elected president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.134) He has served as assistant in the Economic Department of Beijing University and as chairman of the university's students' federation before.

**Zhang Suogeng (68)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

**Zhao Ruining (69)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

**Zhao Yufen (70)**

Elected vice-president of the National Youth Federation at the 1st session of the 8th Youth Federation Committee on July 22, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 23 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.134) He concurrently serves as professor of the Chemistry Department of Qinghua University. Zhao was born in November 1948 in Qi County, He'nan Province. He once served as professor of the research fellows' college of the Chemistry Research Institute of the Academy of Sciences. Zhao is a member of the 8th CPPCC National Committee.



**Zhou Kunren**

Appointed political commissar of the PLA General Logistics Department. (GJJ, 1995/9, p.16) He succeeds 66-year-old General Zhou Keyu. Zhou Kunren has served as political commissar of the PLA Navy since January 1994. He was born in September 1937 in Danyang City, Jiangsu Province, and joined the PLA in 1956 and the CCP in 1960. He served as assistant surgeon, surgeon and deputy political commissar of the naval vessel *Kaifeng* (1960-1969), political commissar of the vessel *Luoyang* (1970-1976), deputy political commissar and political commissar of the frigate group (1976-1978), and as deputy director of the Cadre Department of the naval fleet (1978-1981). After studying at the PLA Political Academy in 1980, Zhou served as deputy political commissar of the landing ship detachment, political commissar of the submarine detachment, deputy director and director of the Political Department of the naval fleet (1981-1987), deputy director of the Political Department of the PLA Navy (1987-1990), and as political commissar of the naval fleet (1990-1992). In 1990 he studied at the PLA National Defence University. He was appointed deputy political commissar of the PLA Navy in 1992. Zhou was granted rank of rear admiral in 1988 and vice admiral in 1993. See C.a., 1993/9, p.963/13, and 1994/4, p.430/12.

**Zhou Zhi (71)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

**Zhu Jian (72)**

Elected vice-president of the National Students' Federation at the 1st plenary session of the 22nd Students' Federation Committee on July 23, 1995. (*Zhongguo Qingnian Bao*, 24 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.135)

**Zhu Yingpei (73)**

Appointed vice-governor of Jiangxi Provincial People's Government at the 16th session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on June 30, 1995. (*Jiangxi Ribao*, 1 July 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/8, p.133) Zhu has served as director of the General Office of Jiangxi Provincial People's Government since April 1992.

Chinese characters for **Du Shicheng** (74) and **Han Yuqun** (75), vice-governors of Shandong Province. See C.a., 1995/6, p.521/11.

### Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- |              |          |
|--------------|----------|
| (1) 边少斌      | (39) 刘钊  |
| (2) 马毓真      | (40) 卢慧敏 |
| (3) 马振岗      | (41) 马金芳 |
| (4) 唐铁汉      | (42) 苗彦民 |
| (5) 王开元      | (43) 欧阳骏 |
| (6) 王克       | (44) 彭文才 |
| (7) 王瑞林      | (45) 乔新柱 |
| (8) 王英凡      | (46) 任利波 |
| (9) 徐瑞新      | (47) 任佩文 |
| (10) 杨树德     | (48) 宋歌  |
| (11) 应文华     | (49) 苏小军 |
| (12) 原焘      | (50) 孙贵书 |
| (13) 张德广     | (51) 孙用和 |
| (14) 张修学     | (52) 唐天标 |
| (15) 阿嘉 洛桑图旦 | (53) 唐屹峰 |
| (16) 阿里木 克里木 | (54) 王宏乾 |
| (17) 白春礼     | (55) 王克中 |
| (18) 蔡振华     | (56) 王茂润 |
| (19) 陈灿辉     | (57) 王敏刚 |
| (20) 陈建文     | (58) 吴飞  |
| (21) 陈凯云     | (59) 吴铨叙 |
| (22) 陈小锋     | (60) 谢康  |
| (23) 陈章良     | (61) 徐惠滋 |
| (24) 代鹏      | (62) 杨怀庆 |
| (25) 高开贤     | (63) 杨云志 |
| (26) 郭晓峰     | (64) 叶小文 |
| (27) 郝鹏      | (65) 张彬薰 |
| (28) 何期      | (66) 张健为 |
| (29) 黄可瀛     | (67) 张菁  |
| (30) 金玉磊     | (68) 张锁庚 |
| (31) 晋布 顿珠   | (69) 赵瑞宁 |
| (32) 隗福临     | (70) 赵玉芬 |
| (33) 李登海     | (71) 周治  |
| (34) 李继耐     | (72) 朱健  |
| (35) 廖其良     | (73) 朱英培 |
| (36) 廖锡龙     | (74) 杜世成 |
| (37) 刘山鹰     | (75) 韩寓群 |
| (38) 刘书田     |          |



## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing  
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.  
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)  
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

### Benin (Sep 17?)

China has recently donated medicines and medical instruments worth about 600,000 RMBY to Benin. (RMRB, 18 Sep 95)

### Commonwealth of Independent States (Sep 26)

According to Chinese Foreign Ministry spokesman Chen Jian, the latest round of negotiations on border disarmament has achieved important progress, in which the two sides have reached consensus on the agreement concerning the enhancement of trust in military field in border areas. China and members of CIS (Russia, Kazakhstan, Kirghizstan and Tadzhikistan) conducted their 17th round of negotiations on border disarmament in Moscow. This is a major event in the relations among the five countries, Chen said, adding that the trust agreement is the first political and military agreement ever in history in the Asia-Pacific region. (XNA, 27 Sep 95)

### Kazakhstan (Sep 11)

The "Joint Statement on Strengthening and Deepening Friendly Relations between China and Kazakhstan" was signed in Beijing by Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Kazakhstan President Nursultan Abish-uly Nazarbayev. (RMRB, XNA, 13 Sep 95) They also attended the signing ceremony of a series of documents which included an agreement on Kazakhstan commodities transiting China's Lianyungang Port, a memorandum of cooperation between the two national defence ministries, an agreement on meteorological cooperation, and one on the approval of the Sino-Kazakh border treaty. (XNA, 12 Sep 95)

### North Korea (Sep 25)

An agreement on scientific and technological cooperation between the DPRK Hydro-Meteorological Service and the China Bureau of Meteorology was concluded in Pyongyang. It was signed by Deputy Director of the DPRK Hydro-Meteorological Service Kim Ho-il and Deputy Director of the China Bureau of Meteorology Ma Henian. (KCNA news agency, Pyongyang, 25 Sep 95, in SWB, 26 Sep 95)

### South Korea (Sep 28)

Friendly and cooperative relations have been established between South Korea's Inchon and China's Qingdao. Qingdao Mayor Qin Jiahao and Inchon Mayor So Ki-son, who leads an Inchon friendship delegation visiting Qingdao, signed a friendship and cooperation agreement. (China Radio International, Beijing, 29 Sep 95, in SWB, 4 Oct 95)

### Laos (Sep 12)

An agreement on China donating 120,000 US\$ to Laos for flood relief was signed in Vientiane. (XNA, 14 Sep 95)

### Micronesia (Sep 21)

An agreement on economic and technological cooperation between the Chinese and Micronesian governments was signed in Beijing. Vice-President Rong Yiren and visiting Micronesian Vice-President Jacob Nena attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 22 Sep 95)

### Sudan (Sep 25)

An agreement on a government discount preferential loan and an exchange of notes on a batch of free materials from the Chinese government to the Sudanese government were signed in Beijing. President Jiang Zemin and visiting Sudanese President Umar Hasan Ahmad al-Bashir witnessed the signing ceremony. (XNA, 26 Sep 95)

### Yemen (Sep 19)

Shanghai, China's largest commercial center, has established a sister-city relationship with Aden, a province in the south of the People's Democratic Republic of Yemen. The chief leader of Aden visited Shanghai last week, when a formal agreement on friendly ties was signed by both parties. The establishment of the sister-city relationship with Aden province brought Shanghai its 30th partner of this kind. (XNA, 20 Sep 95)

### Yugoslavia (Sep 08)

A trade accord between China and Yugoslavia was signed in Belgrade by vis-

iting Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Shi Guangsheng and Yugoslav Trade Minister Djordje Shiradovich. (XNA, 10 Sep 95)

### Zaire (Sep 01)

A protocol on China sending medical teams to Zaire was signed in Kinshasa. (RMRB, 4 Sep 95)

## International Agreements

China will join the "Madrid Convention on International Registration of Trademarks". (RMRB, 4 Sep 95)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Interim Provisions for Patent Offices to Investigate and Punish Acts of Counterfeiting Patents" have been recently promulgated. (Zhongguo tongxun she news agency, Hong Kong, 13 Sep 95, in SWB, 5 Oct 95)

"Interim procedures for governing the selling of imported cameras" will become effective as of October 1, 1995. (Full text: RMRB, 26 Sep 95)

Regulations on the management of imported radio transmitting equipment have been jointly promulgated by the State Radio Regulatory Committee, the State Economic and Trade Commission, the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation and the General Administration of Customs. (Central People's Broadcasting Station, Beijing, 8 Sep 95, in SWB, 12 Sep 95; RMRB, 12 Sep 95)

Proposal of the CCP CC for Formulating the 9th Five-Year-Plan (1996-2000) for National Economic and Social Development and the Long-Term Target for the Year 2010, adopted at the 5th Plenary Session of the 14th CCP CC on September 28, 1995. (Full text: RMRB, XNA, 5 Oct 95)

## Addenda

The Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation recently promulgated a series of measures governing the establishment of permanent representative offices of foreign enterprises in China. (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, Beijing, 1 Sep 95, in SWB, 6 Sep 95)







## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1993 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1993 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1993 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1992 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1992 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1992 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1993 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.120	0.9	12.1	2.7	6.86	48.78	44.35	6,805	3.6	817.31	2.0
Tianjin	9.280	0.8	12.1	1.7	7.36	56.08	36.57	4,696	1.7	623.68	2.3
Hebei	63.340	5.3	16.4	4.9	22.26	49.62	28.62	1,843	5.3	396.54	2.3
Shanxi	30.120	2.5	12.8	2.0	15.96	55.65	28.39	1,744	11.5	86.43	0.8
Inner Mongolia	22.320	1.9	10.6	1.5	33.51	40.29	26.20	1,722	1.7	85.26	0.8
Liaoning	40.420	3.4	14.7	5.6	14.99	57.17	27.83	3,254	12.2	1,396.93	8.1
Jilin	25.550	2.2	14.2	2.1	25.42	49.95	24.63	2,071	6.0	275.27	1.7
Heilongjiang	36.400	3.1	5.8	3.4	20.01	57.61	22.38	2,433	2.9	232.32	2.4
Shanghai	13.490	1.1	14.9	4.7	3.07	60.79	36.14	8,652	6.7	3,178.03	8.6
Jiangsu	69.670	5.9	20.1	8.6	19.97	56.77	23.26	2,858	8.2	2,843.71	6.1
Zhejiang	42.660	3.6	25.7	5.3	21.52	53.53	24.95	2,850	8.6	1,031.75	4.8
Anhui	58.970	5.0	22.3	3.1	31.57	45.60	22.83	1,253	11.6	257.64	1.1
Fujian	31.500	2.7	25.7	3.2	28.49	41.97	29.54	2,264	15.6	2,905.99	5.6
Jiangxi	39.660	3.3	13.7	2.2	35.89	35.64	28.47	1,439	6.7	228.17	1.0
Shandong	86.420	7.3	22.3	8.4	26.97	50.41	22.62	2,307	8.0	1,882.67	6.1
Henan	89.490	7.6	15.8	4.9	29.17	44.94	25.89	1,377	3.4	304.91	1.7
Hubei	56.530	4.8	12.9	4.0	30.26	44.40	25.34	1,827	-0.3	554.67	1.8
Hunan	63.110	5.3	12.9	3.7	35.20	37.81	26.99	1,487	2.9	617.16	1.8
Guangdong	66.070	5.5	22.3	10.1	20.31	45.94	33.75	3,575	19.3	9,843.13	24.1
Guangxi	44.380	3.7	21.2	2.5	40.04	32.76	27.20	1,318	4.3	897.56	1.5
Hainan	7.010	0.6	24.5	0.7	38.21	27.06	34.73	2,126	16.0	748.32	1.2
Sichuan	111.040	9.4	13.8	6.1	32.42	41.11	26.46	1,356	8.1	571.41	1.9
Guizhou	34.090	2.9	9.9	1.3	36.54	36.81	26.66	1,099	-3.2	42.94	0.3
Yunnan	38.850	3.3	10.6	2.1	36.63	42.94	20.43	1,334	4.0	97.02	0.9
Tibet	2.320	0.2	8.2	0.1	49.83	13.40	36.77	1,486	-	-	-
Shaanxi	34.430	2.9	13.3	1.9	25.74	45.13	29.13	1,458	2.3	234.30	1.0
Gansu	23.450	2.0	11.6	1.1	24.60	42.60	32.74	1,314	6.1	11.95	0.5
Qinghai	4.670	0.4	9.6	0.3	23.06	43.06	33.88	1,821	4.4	3.24	0.1
Ningxia	4.950	0.4	10.3	0.3	23.29	43.31	33.40	1,635	2.3	11.90	0.1
Xinjiang	16.050	1.4	9.5	1.5	29.95	38.63	31.42	2,458	2.2	53.00	0.6

## Sources:

- 1) Population 1993 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1994, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1994, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1993 (%): ZTN 1994, 35.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1993 (%): ZTN, 1994, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1992: ZTN, 1994, 37.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1992 (RMBY): ZTN 1994, 37.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1992 (%): ZTN 1994, 256.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1993, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1994, 530.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.  
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1993, 241-401.



# Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

### OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)  
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

### NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

### EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)  
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)  
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)  
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)  
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)  
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)  
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)  
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)  
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)  
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu); Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)  
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)  
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)  
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuandong)  
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)  
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)  
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)  
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)  
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)  
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)  
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)  
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)  
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)  
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)  
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nanhong)  
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wang Jen-hung (Wang Renhong)  
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)  
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Cheng Shu-min (Zheng Shumin)  
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)  
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Vincent S. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)

### LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)  
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

### JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)  
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)  
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

### EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)  
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)  
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)  
 Minister of Personnel: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

### CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Cheng Shui-shih (Zheng Shuizhi)  
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)  
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

### MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)  
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

### TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

### TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

### KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

### POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)  
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)  
 Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)  
 Secretary-General: Chiou I-ren (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)  
 Secretary-General: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)



**Social Data**

	1993	1994		1993	1994
<b>Population</b>					
Total Number (m)	20,944	21,126	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.45	1.56
- Growth Rate (%)	0.92	0.87	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.03	0.99	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	28,829(r)	30,727
- Male (m)	10,797	10,880	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100)	110.34(r)	113.02
- Female (m)	10,147	10,246		1993/4	1994/5
Population Density (per sq.km)	581.78	586.83	<b>Education: Number of Students</b>		
Life Expectancy			Higher Education	575,391	606,388
- Male	72.02	n.a.	Secondary Education	2,048,707	2,054,553
- Female	77.42	n.a.	Primary Education	2,104,713	2,026,194
	1993	1994	Pre-School	236,009	233,589
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8,874	9,081	Others	377,705	339,486
- Employed (m)	8,745	8,939	Total	5,302,525	5,260,210
by Agriculture (%)	11.5	10.9			
Industry (%)	39.1	39.2			
Services (%)	49.4	49.9			

**Economic Data**

	1993 (r)	1994		1993(r)	1994
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,970,546	6,458,644	<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.0	6.1	Total Exports (m US\$)	85,091	93,049
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	10,852	11,606	- Growth Rate (%)	4.4	9.4
<b>Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)</b>					
- Private Consumption	56.04	58.24	Total Imports (m US\$)	77,061	85,349
- Government Consumption	15.74	14.84	- Growth Rate (%)	7.0	10.8
- Fixed Capital Formation	23.29	22.98	Balance (m US\$)	8,030	7,700
- Increase in Inventory	1.46	0.82		1993	1994
- Exports (Goods & Services)	43.53	43.77	<b>Major Trading Partners</b>		
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.67	41.86	Exports (% of total)		
- Expenditure on GDP	98.39	98.79	- USA	27.7	26.2
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	1.61	1.21	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	21.7	22.9
<b>Gross Domestic Production (GDP)</b>					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,874,513	6,380,199	- Japan	10.6	11.0
- Agriculture (%)	3.66	3.57	- Germany	4.1	3.5
- Industry (%)	39.00	37.35	- Singapore	3.4	3.6
- Services (%)	57.34	59.08	Imports (% of total)		
<b>Per Capita National Income Consumption &amp; Savings</b>					
	1992(r)	1993	- Japan	30.1	29.0
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	239,934	260,512	- USA	21.7	21.1
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	176,205	193,394	- Germany	5.5	5.6
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	140,390	154,844	- Australia	2.7	2.6
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	35,815	38,654	- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	2.2	1.8
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	47,070	50,257		1993	1994
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>					
	1993	1994	<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
Wholesale Price	2.51	2.17	Amount (m US\$)	83,570	92,450
Consumer Price	2.94	4.09	- Annual Change (%)	1.53	10.6
	1993(r)	1994	<b>External Public Debt Outstanding</b>		
<b>Public Finance</b>					
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,484,678	1,511,944	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	395.4	360.4
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,791,941	1,945,933	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	598.7	563.3
Balance (m NT\$)	-307,203	-433,989		1993	1994
<b>Exchange Rates (year end)</b>					
			NT\$ per US\$	26.63	26.30

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

**Abbreviations:**

r = revised  
m = million



# Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

**Head of State:** Queen Elizabeth II.  
**Governor:** Christopher Patten  
**Chief Secretary:** Mrs. Anson Chan  
**Financial Secretary:** Donald Tsang Yam-kuen  
**Secretary for Civil Service:** Michael Sze  
**Secretary for Home Affairs:** Michael Suen  
**Secretary for Constitutional Affairs:** Nicolas Ng  
**Secretary for Economic Services:** Gordon Siu  
**Secretary for Education and Manpower:** Michael Leung  
**Secretary for the Treasury:** Donald Tsang  
**Secretary for Health and Welfare:** Fok Lo Siu-ching  
**Secretary for Financial Services:** Donald Tsang Yam-kuen  
**Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands:** Bowen Leung Po-wing  
**Secretary for Recreation and Culture:** James So  
**Secretary for Security:** Peter Lai Hing-ling  
**Secretary for Trade and Industry:** Brian Chau  
**Secretary for Transport:** Haider Barma  
**Secretary for Housing:** Dominic Wong Shing-wah  
**Secretary for Works:** James Blake  
**Political Adviser:** Bob Pierce  
**Attorney-General:** Jeremy Mathews  
**Commander British Force:** Maj.-Gen. John Foley  
**President of the Legislative Council:** Wong Wang.fat

## Social Data

	1993	1994
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number	6,019,900	6,149,100
- Growth Rate (%)	1.8	2.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.68	0.7
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b> (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,873,000	2,972,600
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.5
<b>Employment (Sept.) in</b>		
- Manufacturing	508,133	438,382
- Construction	52,179	60,392
- Trades & Gastronomy	958,042	1,051,193
- Transport & Communication	153,325	166,029
- Finance & Real Estate	336,026	361,072
- Civil Services	275,480	291,653
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.0
<b>All Employees Wage Index</b> (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	134.0	150.8
- Real (Sept.)	108.3	112.3
<b>Education</b>		
<b>Full-time Education</b>		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.7	99.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.7	97.5
- Aged 15-16 (%)	84.2	87.2
<b>Full-time Students</b> in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	513.5	608.4

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

### Abbreviations:

b = billion      r = revised  
 m = million      e = estimate

## Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	897,595	1,019,228
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.8	5.5
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	151,646	168,151
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)</b>		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	515,312	600,040
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	72,335	83,246
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	246,472	297,478
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	2,040	19,880
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,046,250	1,170,013
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,075,710	1,254,427
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	217,447	246,846
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	126,551	143,848
<b>Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)</b>		
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	13.6	11.4
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.1
- Construction	5.1	5.0
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.1	26.5
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.9
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	25.7
- Civil Services	15.1	15.3
- Ownership of premises	11.1	11.4
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.5	7.6
<b>Prices (Change Rate %)</b>		
- CPI (A)	8.5	8.1
- CPI (B)	8.7	8.6
- Hang Seng CPI	9.5	10.0
- Composite CPI	8.8	8.8
<b>Public Finance</b> (fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	135.3	166.6
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	107.3 (r)	134.0
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	121.0	140.2
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	223.0	222.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	823.2	947.9
- EU	119.4	127.6
- Commonwealth Countries	84.3	97.3
- China	274.6	322.8
- USA	180.3	210.1
- Japan	44.2	54.7
- Germany	40.8	41.6
- United Kingdom	24.5	27.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,046.3	1,170.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,072.6	1,250.7
- Commonwealth Countries	115.9	145.2
- EU	104.6	121.9
- China	402.2	470.9
- Japan	178.0	195.0
- Taiwan	94.0	107.3
- USA	79.4	89.3
- Singapore	47.8	62.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 26.3	- 80.7
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b> HK\$ per US\$		
	7.73	7.72

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.



## Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Political Data

#### Head of State

Mario Soares

#### Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

#### Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

#### Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

#### Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

#### Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Henrique Manuel Lajes Ribeiro

#### Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

#### Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

#### Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

### Social Data

	1993	1994
<b>Population</b> (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	395.3	410.5
- Growth Rate (%)	3.8	3.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.2
- Males (thousand)	192.9	200.0
- Females (thousand)	202.4	210.5
	1993	1994
<b>Education</b> (Enrolment)		
- Basic	40,037	42,823
- Secondary	18,634	19,246
- Technical Secondary	827	949
- Teacher Training	353	326
- Nurse Training	115	146
- Higher Education	6,803	6,045

### Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	46,153.9	51,842.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	116,756.6	126,291.8
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)</b>		
- Private Consumption	14,051.8	15,943.1
- Government Consumption	3,704.7	4,264.4
- Fixed Capital Formation	14,242.2	16,197.3
- Exports (Goods & Services)	34,136.1	36,617.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,965.7	21,165.0
	1993 (r)	1994
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Consumer Price	6.7	6.3
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.8	8.6
GDP Deflator	9.1	8.0
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.5
	1993	1994
<b>Public Finance</b>		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,202.3	12,811.2
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	10,419.9	11,251.3
	1993	1994
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,236.2	14,853.8
- USA	4,757.4	5,522.2
- Hongkong	1,785.1	1,660.2
- Germany	1,638.4	1,528.3
- France	1,198.8	1,066.4
- United Kingdom	899.4	1,057.3
- China	1,886.1	1,887.3
- Japan	161.4	140.4
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,137.9	16,925.1
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,818.2	5,136.8
- China	3,429.1	3,186.4
- Japan	2,548.8	2,164.5
- USA	933.8	1,156.4
- EU	1,805.8	2,452.3
	1993	1994
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	5,987.6	5,958.8
- Hongkong Residents	4,604.2	4,570.5
- Japan	335.9	348.4
- Europe	208.6	206.9
- USA	74.1	78.3
	1993	1994
<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.96

#### Abbreviations:

e = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.



## Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly  
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually  
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly  
 AJPS *Asian Journal of Political Science* (Singapore), twice yearly  
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly  
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly  
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly  
 APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly  
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly  
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year  
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly  
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly  
 BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly  
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly  
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly  
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly  
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly  
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly  
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)  
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly  
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly  
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)  
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)  
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly  
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)  
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly  
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly  
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually  
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly  
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly  
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly  
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly  
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly  
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly  
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually

IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly  
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly  
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly  
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly  
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly  
 JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly  
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly  
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly  
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly  
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually  
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly  
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly  
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly  
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly  
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly  
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly  
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly  
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly  
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly  
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly  
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly  
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly  
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly  
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly  
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
 ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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