

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Economic Affairs

PRC Monthly Chronology: August 1996

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 14 Thailand: Princess Maha Chakri Sirindhorn pays a visit (-27);
- 19 Niger and China resume diplomatic relations;
- 22 Australia: Foreign Minister Alexander John Dower pays a visit (-25);
- 23 Nepal: King Birendra pays an unofficial visit (-30);
- 24 Malaysia: Prime Minister Datuk Seri Mahathir Bin Mohammed pays a working visit (-27);
- 26 Gabon: President Hadj Omar Bongo pays an official goodwill visit (-30);
- 28 Australia: Deputy Prime Minister and Minister for Trade Tim Fischer pays an official visit (- Sep 03);
- 30 Thailand: Deputy Prime Minister Amnuai Wirawan attends 6th ministerial meeting on subregional economic cooperation along the Lancang (Mekong) River;
- 31 Denmark: Minister of Foreign Affairs Niels Helveg Petersen pays an official visit (- Sep 05);
- Equatorial Guinea: President Obiang Nguema Mbasogo pays a state visit (- Sep 07);
- Singapore: Senior Minister Lee Kuan Yew pays a working visit (- Sep 11).
- 05 Beijing: Asia-Africa Forum on Combating Desertification (-10);
- Liaoning: national women's federation work conference on protecting rights held in Dalian City;
- 07 Yunnan: a week-long national conference on the promotion of socialist culture and ideology opened in Kunming City;
- 08 Beijing: 5th International Symposium on Teaching Chinese as a Foreign Language opened;
- 09 Beijing: rally to honour returning Olympians;
- 13 Beijing: 49th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference adopted in principle the draft Construction Law and the draft Air Defence Law;
- 14 Sichuan: China's first radio station designed for women and children has opened in Chengdu City;
- 20 Beijing: national conscription work conference (-22);
- Beijing: State Anti-Flood and Drought Headquarters held its second meeting of the year;
- 22 Beijing: Deng Xiaoping turns 92;
- 23 Beijing: 21st NPC Standing Committee meeting (-29);
- Jilin: '96 Changchun Film Festival (-28);
- Tibet: national forum on work to assist Tibet with science and technology ends in Lhasa;
- 25 Beijing: 62nd General Conference of the International Federation of Library Associations (-31);
- Sichuan: conference on the management of national parks and protected areas in East and South Asia held in Jiuzhaigou Nature Reserve (- Sep 02);
- Shanghai: noted Chinese writer Dai Houying killed at her residence;
- 27 Beijing: all-army cadres work forum;
- Beijing: first Chinese Youth Science and Technology Development Forum;
- 28 Beijing: 4th national conference of oceanography department and bureau heads opened;
- Beijing: 23rd conference of state library heads;
- Shaanxi: 5th National University Games opened in Xi'an;
- 30 Beijing: 6th Beijing International Book Fair (- Sep 04).

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Heilongjiang: 4th national forum of press photographers and editors-in-chief held in Harbin City (-07);
- 02 Hebei: national conference on reform work concerning the higher education administrative system held in Beidaihe (-05);
- 04 Beijing: 30th International Geology Convention, the largest scientific conference ever held in China (-14);

- 04 Liaoning: national work conference on governing water permits held in Dalian City;
- 14 Beijing: construction of a large-scale waste disposal project, funded with a German government grant totalling 39m Deutsche marks (230m RMBY), has started;
- Hainan: Haikou will use German loans totalling 17m German marks to import a waste water treatment plant;
- 18 Sichuan: CHINASAT-7, a Chinese telecommunication satellite launched with a "Long March-3" rocket carrier, failed to enter its preset orbit;
- 19 Beijing: World Bank housing projects started in Beijing; with loans totalling 350m US\$, the whole project will be carried out in Beijing, Yantai, Chengdu and Ningbo cities;
- Guizhou: World Bank will extend a 7.02m US\$ loan to a project to improve the health of urban and rural residents, particularly children in underdeveloped mountainous areas;
- 20 Beijing: national conference on the maintenance of civil aircraft;
- 21 Yunnan: national work conference on training by enterprises recently held in Kunming City;
- 23 Beijing: People's Bank of China reduces interest rates of both loans and deposits (second reduction this year);
- UNICEF will invest 10m US\$ in a universal primary education project, which will be carried out in 100 poor counties in southwest and northwest China;
- 29 Beijing: national symposium on rural economic development held recently.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 09 Hong Kong: HKSAR Preparatory Committee holds fourth plenary session in Beijing (-10); adopts rules on formation of selection committee of the first government of HKSAR and rules for the use of H.K. flag and emblem;
- 14 Hong Kong: Maj-Gen Liu Zhenwu, commander of the PLA military forces to be stationed in HKSAR, pays his second visit (-23);
- 20 Taiwan: China issued a set of regulations on management of direct shipping business across the Taiwan Straits;
- 21 Taiwan: China issued a set of regulations on management of cargo transport agents across the Taiwan Straits;
- 28 Taiwan: first Beijing-Taiwan Economic Cooperation Seminar opened in Beijing.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Bu He		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07
--	-----------	--	-------

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng		PBm	88/04
Vice-Premiers	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	CCSm	95/03
	Li Lanqing		PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen		PBm	93/03
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	CCSm	95/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)		PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua		PBm	91/04

State Councillors	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04	
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03	
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03	
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04	
	Li Tieying		PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan		CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)		CCm	93/03
	Song Jian		CCm	86/04

Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan		CCm	88/12
-----------	---------	--	-----	-------

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office Head	Luo Gan		CCm	88/12
--	---------	--	-----	-------

COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Li Rongrong		96/04
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang (exec.)		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05
	Zhang Wule		96/08

Education Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/05
	Wang Cunming		96/04
	Wang Mingda		85/05
	Wei Yu (f)		93/05
	Zhang Tianbao		93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa	93/05
	Zhou Yuanqing		96/02

Family Planning Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Li Honggui		94/01
	Peng Yu (f)		85/09
	Yang Kuifu		91/02
	Zhang Weiqing (exec.)		94/10

Nationalities Affairs Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)		93/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/06

Physical Culture and Sports Chairman	Wu Shaouzu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang		94/04

Planning Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai		94/01
	Chen Yaobang		93/05
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Ma Kai		95/01
	She Jianming		93/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyan	CCa	93/01

Restructuring Economy Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Hong Hu		91/02
	Liu Zhifeng		92/09
	Shao Bingren		96/04
	Wang Dongjin		96/04
	Wu Jie		93/05
	Zhang Haoruo		95/01

Science and Technology

Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	84/09
V.-Chm.	Chen Zutao		96/03
	Deng Nan (f)		91/10
	Duan Ruichun		91/04
	Han Deqian		93/09
	Hui Yongzheng		90/11
	Xu Guanhua		95/01
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa	86/07

Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence

Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm	85/06
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo		88/05
	Nie Li (f)		89/10
	Shen Rongjun		85/04
	Wang Tongye		95/03
	Xie Guang		85/04
	Zhang Xuedong		93/00

Pol.Com.	Li Ji'nai	CCa	95/07
----------	-----------	-----	-------

MINISTRIES**Agriculture**

Minister	Liu Jiang		93/03
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng		89/03
	Liu Chengguo		93/09
	Wan Baorui		93/04
	Zhang Yanxi		92/05

Chemical Industry

Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm	89/07
V.-Min.	Chen Shineng		96/08
	Cheng Siwei		94/04
	He Guoqiang	CCa	91/02
	Li Shizhong		93/04
	Li Xinzhang		95/08
	Li Yongwu		95/02
	Wang Xinfang		96/08

Civil Affairs

Minister	Doje Cering	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun		87/09
	Li Baoku		95/01
	Xu Ruixin		95/09
	Yan Mingfu		91/05
	Yang Yanyin (f)		93/07

Coal Industry

Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Pu Hongjiu		93/05
	Wang Xianzheng		95/04
	Zhang Baoming		93/05
	Zhu Dengshan		95/12

Communications

Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Hong Shanxiang		95/02
	Li Juchang		92/09
	Liu E		93/03
	Liu Songjin		91/10

Construction

Minister	Hou Jie	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong		92/09
	Mao Rubo		93/05
	Tan Qinglian		88/11
	Ye Rutang		88/05
	Zou Yuchuan		93/10

Culture

Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Ai Qingchun		96/04
	Li Yuanchao		96/04
	Pan Zhenzhou		96/04
	Xu Wenbo		90/05

Electronics Industry

Minister	Hu Qili	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm	93/05
	Lü Xinkui		93/05
	Zhang Jinqiang		93/05
	Zhang Wenyi		96/02

Finance

Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Li Yanling		93/07
	Liu Jibin		88/06
	Lou Jiwei		94/09
	Xie Xuren		96/01
	Zhang Youcai		89/12

Foreign Affairs

Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm	88/04
V.-Min.	Li Zhaoxing		95/02
	Liu Huaqu	CCa	89/10
	Tang Jiaxuan		93/03
	Tian Zengpei (first)	CCm	88/05
	Wang Yingfan		95/09
	Zhang Deguang		95/09

Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation

Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Chen Xinhua		96/06
	Li Guohua (f)		94/02
	Liu Shanzai		94/02
	Shi Guangsheng		93/05
	Sun Zhenyu		94/11

Forestry

Minister	Xu Youfang		93/03
V.-Min.	Li Yucai		95/04
	Liu Yuhe		94/04
	Wang Zhibao		92/09
	Zhu Guangyao		93/07

Geology and Mineral Resources

Minister	Song Ruixiang		94/05
V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi		94/08
	Jiang Chengsong		96/06
	Shou Jiahua (f)		96/06
	Zhang Hongren		86/09

Internal Trade

Minister	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	95/02
V.-Min.	He Jihai		93/07
	Lu Jiang		93/07
	Luo Zhiling		95/01
	Yang Shude		95/09
	Ying Wenhua		95/09

Justice

Minister	Xiao Yang		93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Yang (f)		94/12
	Xiao Jianzhang		92/12
	Zhang Fusen	CCm	96/02
	Zhang Geng		93/06
	Zhang Xiufu (exec.)		91/04

Labor

Minister	Li Boyong	CCm	93/02
V.-Min.	Lin Yongsan		95/02
	Liu Yazhi (f)		94/07
	Wang Jianlun (f)		95/04
	Zhu Jiazhen		91/10

Machine-Building Industry

Minister	Bao Xuding		96/03
V.-Min.	Lü Fuyuan		94/04
	Shao Qihui	CCm	94/05
	Sun Changji		93/05

Metallurgical Industry

Minister	Liu Qi	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Bi Qun		93/08
	Wang Wanbin		96/06
	Weng Yuqing		96/06
	Xu Daquan		86/02

National Defence

Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
----------	-------------	-----	-------

Personnel

Minister	Song Defu	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Li Tielin		95/02
	Xu Songtao		95/02
	Zhang Bolin		95/02
	Zhang Xuezhong		94/08
	Zhang Zhijian		88/05

Posts and Telecommunications

Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Lin Jinqian		93/11
	Liu Liqing		96/08
	Yang Xianzu		90/08
	Zhou Deqiang		94/09

Power Industry

Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang		93/04
	Wang Shucheng		93/04
	Zha Keming		93/04
	Zhao Xizheng		93/04

Public Health

Minister	Chen Mingzhang	CCm	87/04
V.-Min.	Cao Ronggui		96/02
	Sun Longchun		90/09
	Wang Longde		96/02
	Yin Dakui		93/02
	Zhang Wenkang		93/02

Public Security

Minister	Tao Siju	CCm	90/12
V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu		91/10
	Hu Zhiguang		85/01
	Li Jizhou		96/02
	Mou Xinsheng		93/04
	Tian Qiyu		92/05

Radio, Film and Television

Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCa	94/05
V.-Min.	He Dongcai		93/02
	Liu Xiliang		91/05
	Tian Congming		90/12
	Tong Xiangrong		93/02
	Yang Weiguang		94/05
	Zhao Shi (f)		96/04

Railways

Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Cai Qinghua		96/04
	Fu Zhihuan		90/12
	Liu Zhijun		96/08
	Sun Yongfu		85/01
	Tu Yourui (exec.)		88/06

State Security

Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm	85/09
V.-Min.	Niu Ping		95/07

Supervision

Minister	Cao Qingze		93/03
V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun		88/02
	He Yong		87/06
	Li Zhilun		92/03
	Zuo Lianbi		95/01

Water Resources

Minister	Niu Maosheng		93/03
V.-Min.	Yan Keqiang		90/11
	Zhang Chunyuan		88/09
	Zhang Jiyao		96/06
	Zhou Wenzhi		91/04
	Zhu Dengquan		95/02

ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL**People's Bank of China**

Governor	Dai Xianglong	CCa	95/06
V.-Gov.	Chen Yaoxian		96/06
	Chen Yuan		88/05
	Shang Fulin		96/06
	Wang Qishan		93/07
	Yin Jieyan		94/01
	Zhu Xiaohua		93/07

Auditing Administration

Auditor-General	Guo Zhenqian	CCm	94/05
Deputy Auditors-General	Jin Jipeng		92/12
	Li Jinhua		85/09
	Liu Hezhang		90/09
	Zhai Xigui		96/06
	Zheng Li (f)		87/07

Civil Aviation Administration of China

Director	Chen Guangyi	CCm	93/12
Dep.Dir.	Bao Peide		93/12
	Bian Shaobin		95/09
	Shen Yuankang		93/12
	Wang Kaiyuan		95/09

State General Bureau of Taxation

Director	Liu Zhongli	CCm	94/02
Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin		89/02
	Cheng Faguang		96/06
	Hao Zhaocheng		96/06
	Li Yonggui		92/04
	Lu Renfa		94/07
	Xiang Huaicheng		94/07
	Yang Chongchun		91/01
	Zhang Xianghai		92/04

WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Special Economic Zones Office**

Director	Ge Hongsheng	CCm	95/02
Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng		91/06
	Ji Jusheng		93/10
	Wan Jifei		96/02
	Zhao Guanghua		93/07

State Council Research Office

Director	Wang Mengkui	CCa	95/04
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Yunbao		93/11
	Xu Rongkai		95/09
	Yang Yongzhe		90/06

Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office

Director	Lu Ping	CCm	90/11
Dep.Dir.	Chen Ziyang		91/02
	Wang Fengchao		94/02

Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs

Director	Liao Hui	CCm	84/04
Dep.Dir.	Li Haifeng (f)		94/09
	Liu Zepeng		92/06
	Zhang Weichao		94/09

Office of Foreign Affairs
 Director Liu Huaqiu CCa 94/11
 Dep. Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04
 Lü Congmin 94/05
 Ma Zhenggang 95/09
 Yuan Tao 95/09

Information Office
 Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep. Dir. Li Bing 94/02
 Ma Yuzhen 95/09
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05

Taiwan Affairs Office
 Director Wang Zhaoguo CCM 90/11
 Dep. Dir. Chen Yunlin (exec.) CCA 94/02
 Sun Xiaoyu 88/09
 Tang Shubei 89/05

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs
 Director Qian Guanlin 93/01
 Dep. Dir. Duanmu Jun 96/02
 Huang Rufeng 93/04
 Liu Wenjie 91/11
 Wang Leyi 94/10
 Wu Naiwen 88/03

State Bureau of Environmental Protection
 Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06
 Dep. Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11
 Wang Yangzu 89/09
 Wang Yuqing 94/11
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce
 Director Wang Zhongfu 94/10
 Dep. Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09
 Bian Yaowu 91/06
 Cao Tiandian 90/07
 Gan Guoping 85/12
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Land Administration Bureau
 Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10
 Dep. Dir. Li Changjiang 95/09
 Liu Wenjia 91/09
 Ma Kewei 94/04

Bureau of Legislative Affairs
 Director Yang Jingyu 91/07
 Dep. Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12
 Li Peichuan 87/01
 Xu Yulin 92/06

State Press and Publications Administration
 Director Yu Youxian 93/06
 Dep. Dir. Gui Xiaofeng 92/04
 Liang Heng 94/02
 Liu Gao 89/11
 Lu Yuyi 89/04
 Wang Qianghua 87/09
 Xie Hong 94/04
 Yang Muzhi 96/03
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs
 Director Ye Xiaowen 95/07
 Dep. Dir. Liu Shuxiang 95/11
 Luosang Chinai 89/02
 Wan Yaobin 89/02
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State Bureau of Statistics
 Director Zhang Sai 84/08
 Dep. Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06
 Shao Zongming 89/04
 Sun Jingxin? 88/01
 Yu Guangpei? 87/09
 Zhai Ligong 95/08
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

State Bureau of Tourism
 Director He Guangwei 95/12
 Dep. Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04
 Sun Gang 93/12

Councillors' Office
 Director Chang Jie 90/09
 Dep. Dir. Chen Heliang 95/09
 Lü Derun 90/08
 Wang Chuguang 92/09
 Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration Bureau
 Director Guo Ji 90/09
 Dep. Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04
 Cao Jianfeng 92/04
 Jiao Huancheng 94/05
 Zhao Wenhai 94/05

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences
 President Zhou Guangzhao CCM 87/01
 V.-Pres. Bai Chunli 96/06
 Chen Yiyu 95/03
 Lu Yongxiang (exec.) CCM 93/12
 Xu Zhihong 92/10
 Yan Yixun 92/10

Academy of Engineering
 President Zhu Guangya CCM 94/06
 V.-Pres. Lu Liangshu 94/06
 Pan Jiazheng 94/06
 Shi Changxu 94/06
 Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

Academy of Social Sciences
 President Hu Sheng 85/09
 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06
 Long Yongshu 93/11
 Ru Xin CCA 82/11
 Teng Teng 93/05
 Wang Luolin CCA 93/07
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

State Administrative College
 President Li Guixian CCM 94/08
 V.-Pres. Gui Shiyong CCA 94/08
 Tang Tiehan 95/09
 Zhang Xiuxue 95/09

Xinhua News Agency
 Director Guo Chaoren CCM 92/12
 Dep. Dir. Gao Qiufu 94/10
 Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
 Xia Zanzhong (first) 93/04
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04
 Editor-in-Chief Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

Development Research Center
 Director Deng Hongxun CCM 94/10
 Dep. Dir. Ji Chongwei 90/10
 Liu Zhongyi CCM 93/04
 Lu Baifu 93/07
 Lu Zhiqiang 95/04
 Wang Huijiong 90/06
 Wang Jikuan 89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology
 Director Wen Kegang 96/08
 Dep. Dir. Li Huang 91/05
 Luo Jibin 85/03
 Ma Henian 90/04
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

Patent Office of China
 Director Gao Lulin 89/09
 Dep. Dir. Jiang Ying? 89/10
 Ming Tinghua 90/11

China National Light Industry Council
 Director Yu Zhen 93/05
 Dep. Dir. Fu Limin 93/07
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05
 Yang Zhihai 96/04

China National Textile Council
 Director Wu Wenyang (f) CCM 93/05
 Dep. Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
 Liu Heng 93/05
 Ren Chuanjun 94/03
 Xu Kunyuan 94/05

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group on Computerization
 Head Zou Jiahua PBm 96/05

Leading Group for Science and Technology
 Head Li Peng PBm 96/03

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities
 Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System
 Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Foreign Investments
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/10

Anti-Smuggling Leading Group
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/06

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development
 Chairman Chen Junsheng CCM 86/06

Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System
 Head Li Tiesing PBm 93/11

Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres
 Head Song Defu CCM 93/05

Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers
 Head Doje Cering CCM 93/08

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People
 Head Luo Gan CCM 93/07

National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work
 Head ?

State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control
 Head Li Tiesing PBm 91/07

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction
 Chairman Li Guixian CCM 93/12

National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market
 Head Liu Zhongde CCM 89/09

State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters
 Head ?

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters
 Head Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 95/05

National Greening Committee
 Chairman Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 96/03

National Narcotics Control Commission
 Chairman Tao Siju CCM 93/07

National Production Safety Committee
 Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign
 Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCM 94/02

Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work
 Chairman Li Tiesing PBm 90/02

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped
 Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCM 93/10

Academic Degrees Committee
 Chairman Li Lanqing 95/04

Environmental Protection Committee
 Chairman Song Jian CCM 88/06

Distribution System Reform Committee
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 91/10

Securities Committee
 Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 92/10

China Securities Regulatory Committee
 Chairman Zhou Daojiong 95/03

State Organization Committee
 Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

State Radio Regulatory Committee
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 94/06

National Committee on Mineral Resources
 Chairman Song Ruixiang 95/02

Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee
 Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China		
President	Zhu Yuli	93/04
V.-Pres.	Liu Gaozhao	94/07
	Wang Ang	93/05
	Zhang Hongbiao	93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa 93/05
China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)		
President (Director)	Liu Jiyuan	CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep. Dir.)	Bai Bai'er	93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05
	Wang Liheng	93/05
	Xia Guohong	93/05
China National Nuclear Corporation		
President	Jiang Xinxiong	CCm 88/05
China Armament Industry General Corporation		
General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04
China North Industries Group		
President	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/09
State Agriculture Investment Corporation		
President	Tu Fengjun	88/07
State Communications Investment Corporation		
President	Xu Rongchu	93/08
State Energy Investment Corporation		
President	?	
State Forestry Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Chengjun	89/09
State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Yongding	91/07
State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation		
President	Kuang Yemei	88/07
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		
Chairman	Wang Jun	95/05
President	Qin Xiao	95/05
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)		
President	Wang Wulong	95/12
China National Coal Mine Corporation		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
China National Development and Investment Corporation		
President	Wang Wenzhe	95/02
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		
President	Xu Hanjing	96/03
China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation		
President	Wang Tao	CCm 88/05
China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
China National Tobacco Corporation		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
China Electronics Industry Corporation		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		
President	Ma Tinggui?	86/04
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09
Bank of China		
Hon. Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Xuebing	95/05
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	CCa 85/08
Agricultural Bank of China		
President	Shi Jiliang	94/12

China Construction Bank		
President	Wang Qishan	94/08
State Development Bank		
President	Yao Zhenyan	94/04
Export-Import Bank of China		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04
Agricultural Development Bank		
President	Zhu Yuanliang	94/11
People's Insurance Company of China (Group)		
Chairman	Ma Yongwei	94/10
President	Ma Yongwei	94/11

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian	CCm 95/12
	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 95/12
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03
Members	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
	Wang Ke	CCm 95/12
	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
V.-Pres.	Gao Changli	CCa 93/07
	Li Guoguang	95/12
	Liu Jiachen	93/07
	Luo Haocai	95/06
	Tang Dehua	93/07
	Xie Anshan	92/09
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General		
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03
Deputy Procurators General		
	Chen Mingshu	91/10
	Liang Guoqing	86/06
	Wang Wenyuan	92/03
	Zhang Qiong	95/10
	Zhao Dengju	93/07
	Zhao Hong	93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06
POLITBURO		
Standing Committee Members		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06
	Li Peng	87/11
	Qiao Shi	87/11
	Li Ruihuan	89/06
	Zhu Rongji	92/10
	Liu Huaqing	92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10
Other Politburo Members		
	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
	Huang Ju	94/09
	Jiang Chunyun	CCSm 92/10
	Li Lanqing	92/10
	Li Tieying	87/11
	Qian Qichen	92/10
	Tian Jiyun	87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	CCSm 92/10
	Xie Fei	92/10
	Yang Baibing	92/10
	Zou Jiahua	92/10
Alternate Members		
	Wang Hanbin	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10
CCP CC Secretariat		
Gen. Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm 94/09
	Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/09

CCP CC Military Commission		
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian	CCm 95/09
	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 95/09
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10
Members	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
	Wang Ke	CCm 95/09
	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/09
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10
Commission for Inspecting Discipline		
Secretary	Zhou Ziyu	93/00
General Office		
Director	Dong Liangju	96/05
Commission for Inspecting Discipline		
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep. Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10
	Chen Zuolin	87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10
	Wang Deying	90/12
	Xu Qing	92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang	94/04
General Office		
Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
Dep. Dir.	Chen Fujin	93/09
	Hu Guangbao	93/07
	Jiang Yikang	96/05
	Wang Gang	94/10
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10
Organization Department		
Director	Zhang Quanjing	94/11
Dep. Dir.	Li Tielin	93/04
	Meng Liankun	87/09
	Song Defu	CCm 93/08
	Wang Xudong	93/08
	Wu Lianyuan	92/08
	Yu Yunyao	95/05
	Zhao Zongnai (exec.)	88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06
Propaganda Department		
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep. Dir.	Bai Keming	93/06
	Gong Xinhua	93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCa 93/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08
	Nie Dajiang	90/09
	Xu Guangchun	95/08
	Xu Weicheng	89/09
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)	91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi	87/07
United Front Department		
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep. Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11
	Liu Jidong	93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11
	Zheng Wantong	93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03
International Liaison Department		
Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03
Dep. Dir.	Dai Bingguo	95/10
	Huan Guoying (f)	93/09
	Jiang Guanghua	82/11
	Li Beihai	93/08
	Li Chengren	88/07
	Liu Jingqin	95/07
	Zhu Shanqing	85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Lichang	CCm 94/10
Commission for Politics and Law		
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
Dep. Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm 93/06
	Shu Huaide	93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huaide	93/05
Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security		
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi	93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07
Commission for Protection of Party Secrets		
Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm 92/05
Central Organization Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07
	Li Guixian	CCm 94/12
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07

Policy Research Office

Director Wang Weicheng Ccm 89/09
 Dep.Dir. Teng Wensheng 90/03
 Wei Jianlin 89/12
 Xiao Wanjun 93/07
 Zheng Keyang 90/01

Work Committee for Organs under**Central Committee**

Chairman Zeng Qinghong 93/03
 V.-Chm. Gu Yunfei (exec.) 88/06
 Li Dengzhu 94/05
 Li Yan 86/10
 Wang Jingmao 91/01

Work Committee for Central Government**Organs**

Chairman Luo Gan Ccm 89/09
 V.-Chm. Jia Jun 88/12
 Li Mingyu 91/03
 Liu Zhengwei Ccm 93/07
 Qu Shouqing 88/12
 Wang Chuguang 88/06
 Zhang Jingyuan (exec.) 88/02

Discipline Inspection Work Committee for**Central Government Organs**

Secretary Ma Wen 95/02

Party History Research Office

Director Hu Sheng 82/05
 Dep.Dir. Chen Wei 95/08
 Fan Shouxin 89/08
 Gong Yuzhi (exec.) 95/08
 Li Chuanhua 93/11
 Ma Shijiang 88/08
 Sha Jiansun Cca 88/08
 Zheng Hui 87/06

Documents Research Office

Director Pang Xianzhi 91/11
 Dep.Dir. Jin Chongji 84/00

CC Party School

President Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/10
 V.-Pres. Gong Yuzhi 94/05
 Liu Haifan 95/06
 Liu Shengyu 93/07
 Su Xing 88/04
 Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.) Ccm 93/11
 Xing Benshi 88/00
 Xue Ju 89/08
 Yang Chungui 94/05
 Sec.-Gen. Yang Peixian 90/11

People's Daily

Director Shao Huaze Ccm 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Xu Zhongtian 95/10
 Zheng Mengxiang 90/04

Editor-in-Chief

Fan Jingyi 94/05
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief
 Bao Yujun 88/10
 Li Renchen 86/11
 Tang Jiyou 90/04
 Wu Chunhe 93/09
 Yuan Zhifa 95/09
 Zhang Husheng 95/01
 Zhang Yunsheng (exec.) 89/11
 Zheng Mengxiang 91/04
 Zhou Ruijin 93/04

Guangming Daily

Editor-in-Chief Wang Chen 95/08
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief
 Chen Tanqiang 91/06
 Fang Gongwen 87/06
 Jiang Dianming 89/00
 Lu Zhun 85/06
 Qi Zhiwen 91/01
 Zhou Longbin 91/11

Qiushi Bimonthly

Editor-in-Chief Xing Benshi 94/05
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief
 Liu Yili 89/05
 Ma Yingbai 92/10
 Niu Xinfang 94/05
 Su Shuangbi 89/09
 Wu Jianguo 90/08

Leading Group for Agriculture

Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/04
 Dep.Heads Chen Junsheng Ccm 93/04
 Wen Jiabao Pba CCSm 93/04

Financial and Economic Leading Group

Head Jiang Zemin PBm 92/11
 Dep.Heads Li Peng PBm 92/11
 Zhu Rongji PBm 92/11
 Sec.-Gen. Wen Jiabao Pba CCSm 93/03

Party Building Group

Head Song Ping 89/09
 Dep.Heads Bo Yibo 90/03
 Deng Lique 90/08

Leading Group for Party History Work

Head Yang Shangkun? 84/12
 Dep.Heads Bo Yibo 94/11
 Deng Lique 94/11
 Hu Sheng 94/11

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda

Head Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 94/01
 Dep.Head Ai Zhisheng Ccm 94/05

Foreign Affairs Leading Group

Head Li Peng PBm 89/12
 Dep.Heads Qian Qichen PBm 89/12
 Wu Xueqian 89/12

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

Head Jiang Zemin PBm 93/05
 Dep.Head Qian Qichen PBm 93/05
 Sec.-Gen. Wang Zhaoguo Ccm 93/05

Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and**Trade Coordination**

Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/04
 Dep.Head Wang Zhaoguo Ccm 94/04

Overseas Publicity Group

Head Zeng Jianhua 92/12
 Dep.Head Zhou Jue 91/03

Overseas Publicity Office

Director Zeng Jianhua 92/00

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director Wang Zhaoguo Ccm 91/06
 Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin Cca 95/05
 Li Qingzhou 91/02
 Sun Xiaoyu 93/04
 Tang Shubei 91/06

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP

PRC Central Military Commission

See separate entry above

General Staff

Chief Fu Quanyou Ccm 95/10
 Dep.Ch. Cao Gangchuan 92/11
 Kui Fulin 95/07
 Qian Shugen Cca 95/07
 Wu Quanxu 95/07
 Xiong Guangkai Cca 96/02

General Political Department

Director Yu Yongbo Ccm 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Tang Tianbiao 95/07
 Wang Ruilin Ccm 92/12
 Xu Caihou 94/01
 Zhou Ziyu 93/06

General Logistics Department

Director Wang Ke Ccm 95/10
 Dep.Dir. Shen Binyi Cca 95/01
 Wang Tailan 92/00
 Zhou Youliang 94/01
 Zuo Jianchang 95/01

Pol.Com. Zhou Kunren Ccm 95/07

PLA Navy

Commander Zhang Lianzhong Ccm 88/01
 Dep.Cdr. He Pengfei 92/12
 Shi Yunsheng 92/00
 Xu Zhenzhong 95/08
 Yang Huaqing 95/08
 Leng Kuan 95/08
 Li Junlian 95/08

- North China Sea Fleet

Commander Wang Jiying 93/10
 Dep.Cdr. Shi Tiandong 93/08
 Pol.Commissar Fu Hongji 95/08
 Dep.P.C. Jiang Zhaozhi 93/08

- East China Sea Fleet

Commander Yang Yushu 94/02
 Dep.Cdr. An Lique 87/11
 Chen Qingji 94/04
 Li Juncai 95/09
 Liu Jipan 94/04
 Pol.Commissar Yue Haiyan Cca 95/08
 Dep.P.C. Huang Huang 93/06
 Liu Shuyuan 93/01
 Wei Boliang 92/09

- South China Sea Fleet

Commander Wang Yongguo 95/04
 Dep.Cdr. Liu Dingyou 96/07
 Liu Xizhong 87/03
 Pol.Commissar Kang Fuquan 93/06
 Dep.P.C. Xie Dazhong 93/04
 Zhao Yingfu 94/05

PLA Air Force

Commander Yu Zhenwu 95/01
 Dep.Cdr. Jing Xueqin 95/01
 Liu Shunqiao 95/05
 Wu Guangyu 95/02
 Xin Dianfeng 95/05
 Pol.Commissar Ding Wenchang Ccm 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Chen Qian 94/02
 Yang Yingchang 92/11

PLA Second Artillery

Commander Yang Guoliang Ccm 92/11
 Dep.Cdr. Li Qianming 93/01
 Zou Yongzhao 92/12
 Pol.Commissar Sui Yongju 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Cao Heqing 95/03

National Defence University

President Xing Shizhong 95/07
 Pol.Com. Wang Maorun 95/07

Academy of Military Sciences

President Xu Huizi Ccm 95/07
 Pol.Com. Zhang Gong Ccm 94/01

PLA Military Court

President Quan Zengde 93/09

PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator ?

Liberation Army Daily

Director Xu Caihou 93/06
 Editor-in-Chief Sun Zhongtong 93/06

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed**Police Force**

Commander Yang Guoping 96/02
 Dep.Cdr. An Jiaojiao 93/09
 Wang Wenli 90/02
 Wu Shuangzhan 96/02
 Yu Linxiang 96/02
 Zhang Jinbao 96/08
 Zhu Shuguang 96/02
 Zuo Yinsheng 90/02

1st Pol.Commissar

Tao Siju Ccm 91/04
 Pol.Com. Xu Yongqing 96/02
 Dep.P.C. Jiang Jinqiang 94/07
 Lü Shouyan 90/02
 Xu Guibao 90/02

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing

Commander Li Laizhu Ccm 94/01
 Dep.Cdr. Guo Boxiong 94/07
 Jiang Hongquan 92/12
 Liang Guanglie Cca 96/02
 Ma Zhanmin 95/05
 Pol.Com. Gu Shanqing Ccm 92/12
 Dep.P.C. Wang Fuyi 90/07
 Xu Ziqiang 96/05

Chengdu

Commander Liao Xilong 95/08
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Shijun 95/05
 Chen Xianhua 96/08
 Chi Yunxiu 92/12
 Huang Hengmei 94/01
 Zhu Chengyou 94/01
 Zhang Zhijian 94/01
 Dep.P.C. Jiang Futang 94/01
 Shao Nong 90/05
 Wu Runzhong 94/01
 Zhang Shaosong 92/12
 Zheng Xianbin Cca 94/01

Guangzhou

Commander Tao Bojun 96/01
 Dep.Cdr. Gao Zhenjia 96/03
 Wang Yongguo 95/08
 Wen Guoqing 95/01
 Yang Zhenggang 94/07
 Zhou Yushu Ccm 92/12
 Shi Yuxiao Ccm 92/11
 Pol.Com. Gao Tianzhang Ccm 90/05
 Dep.P.C. Liu Shutian 95/07
 Liu Xinzeng 90/05
 Wang Tongzhuo 95/02
 Yan Zhuo 95/01

Ji'nan			Secretaries									
Commander	Zhang Taiheng	92/10	Bayinqolu	93/05	Yang Ruidong	95/07						
Dep.Cdr.	Han Ruijie	96/02	Ji Bingxuan	93/05	Yang Yunzhi	95/07						
	Hao Baoqing	96/02	Jiang Daming	93/05	Zhang Binxun	95/07						
	Liu Lunxian	96/02	Liu Peng (exec.)	93/05	Zhang Jianwei	95/07						
	Ma Weizhi	95/05	Sun Jinlong	95/11	Zhang Suogeng	95/07						
	Wang Jiying	94/07	Yuan Chunqing	92/12	Zhao Ruining	95/07						
	Yang Guoping	94/01	Zhao Shi (f)	93/05	Zhou Zhi	95/07						
Pol.Com.	Du Tiehuan	94/11	Zhou Qiang	95/11	Zhu Jian	95/07						
Dep.P.C.	Cai Renshan	90/05	Federation of Trade Unions			Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries						
	Qu Jining	90/05	President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm	93/10	President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm	94/05		
	Tan Naida	CCa	V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade		91/04	V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu		90/03		
	Zhang Wentai	94/03		Jiang Jiafu		93/10		Su Guang		95/10		
Lanzhou				Li Qisheng	CCa	93/10		Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12		
Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm		Liu Heng		93/10		Xu Qun		92/09		
Dep.Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/11		Ni Haomei (f)		95/12	NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES					
	Li Yongde	95/01		Teng Yilong		93/10	Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang					
	Wang Lizhong	92/00		Xue Zhaoyun (f)		93/10	Hon.Chm. ?					
	Wang Zhicheng	95/04		Yang Xingfu		89/12	H.V.-Ch. Jia Yibin				92/12	
	Zou Yuqi	92/00		Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm	91/12	Zhou Zukang				88/11	
Pol.Com.	Wen Zongren	CCa	96/01	Zhang Guoxiang		93/10	Chairman ?					
Dep.P.C.	Gong Yongfeng		90/08	First Secretary			V.-Chm. Cheng Zhiqing (f)				92/12	
	Li Baoxiang		96/04	Zhang Dinghua			CCm	91/12	He Luli (f)		88/11	
	Pan Zhaomin		92/12	Women's Federation			Hu Min				92/12	
	Xu Shouzeng		94/04	President	Chen Muhua	CCm	88/09	Li Ganliu		83/12		
	Zhang Shutian		96/02	V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun		88/09	Peng Qingyuan (exec.)		83/12		
	Zhou Yongshun		96/05		He Luli		93/09	Shen Qiuwo		91/12		
Nanjing					Huang Qizao	CCm	88/09	Tong Fu		92/12		
Commander	Chen Bingde		96/02		Kong Lingren		93/09	Xu Qichao		83/12		
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Xizhang		90/05		Lin Liyun	CCm	78/09	Zhou Tienong		92/12		
	He Qizong	CCa	93/01		Liu Hairong		93/09	Zhu Peikang		92/12		
	Yang Decai		96/02		Mahinur Kasim		78/09	China Democratic League				
	Yang Yushu		96/02		Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar		78/09	Hon.Chm. ?				
Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi		94/01		Nie Li		88/09	Chairman Fei Xiaotong			87/01	
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa	94/01		Wang Shuxian		93/09	V.-Chm. Ding Shisun (exec.)			88/10	
	Lei Mingqiu	CCm	95/02		Wei Yu		88/09	Feng Zhijun			87/01	
	Pei Jiuzhou		90/05		Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm	83/09	Kang Zhenhuang			88/10	
Shenyang					Zhao Di		90/12	Kong Lingren (f)			88/10	
Commander	Li Xinliang		95/10		First Secretary			Li Yining			95/12	
Dep.Cdr.	Lu Denghua		93/00		Huang Qizao	CCm	90/02	Luo Hanxian			87/01	
	Qi Lianyun		93/06		Youth Federation			Ma Dayou			87/01	
	Zong Shunliu		95/10		President	Liu Peng	93/12	Qian Weichang			83/12	
Pol.Com.	Jiang Futang		95/10		V.-Pres.	Ajia Luosangtudan	95/07	Tan Jiazhen			83/12	
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren		91/02			Bai Chunli	95/07	Tao Dayong			83/12	
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm	93/03			Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/12	Wu Xiuping			92/12	
						Cai Zhenhua	95/07	Xie Songkai			88/10	
						Chen Zhanliang	95/07	Zhang Yumao			92/12	
						Chen Zhaoxiang	95/07	Yu Zeyou			92/12	
						Gao Kaixian	95/07	China Democratic National Construction Association				
						Guan Mucun (f)	90/08	Chairman Sun Qimeng			87/12	
						Hao Peng	95/07	V.-Chm. Bai Dahua			88/06	
						Huo Zhenhuan	90/08	Chen Mingshan			83/11	
						Li Denghai	95/07	Chen Suiheng			83/11	
						Wang Mingang	95/07	Cheng Siwei			95/12	
						Yu Guilin	93/12	Feng Kexu			92/11	
						Yuan Chunqing	93/12	Feng Tiyun (exec.)			83/11	
						Zhang Jing	95/07	Huang Daneng			83/11	
						Zhao Shi (f)	93/12	Li Chonghuai			88/06	
						Zhao Yufen	95/07	Liu Heng			92/11	
						Yu Guilin	91/03	Lu Ming			92/11	
						Students' Federation			Wan Guoquan		83/11	
						President	Zhang Jing	95/07	Zhu Yuancheng		92/11	
						V.-Pres.	Alimu Kelimu	95/07	Feng Kexu		88/06	
							Chen Canhui	95/07	China Association for Promoting Democracy			
							Chen Jianwen	95/07	Hon.Chm. Xie Bingxin (f)			88/11
							Chen Kaiyun	95/07	Zhao Puchu			92/12
							Chen Xiaofeng	95/07	Chairman Lei Jieqiong (f)			87/06
							Dai Peng	95/07	V.-Chm. Chen Nanxian			88/11
							Guo Xiaofeng	95/07	Chen Shunli (exec.)			83/11
							He Qi	95/07	Chu Zhuang			84/12
							Huang Keying	95/07	Deng Weizhi			88/11
							Jin Yulei	95/07	Feng Jicai			88/11
							Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07	Mei Xiangming			88/11
							Liu Shanying	95/07	Xu Jialu			92/12
							Liu Zhao	95/07	Ye Zhishan			87/06
							Lu Huimin	95/07	Zhang Huaixi			95/12
							Ma Jinfang	95/07	Sec.-Gen. Chen Yiqun			89/03
							Miao Yanmin	95/07				
							Ouyang Jun	95/07				
							Peng Wencai	95/07				
							Ren Libo	95/07				
							Ren Peiwen	95/07				
							Song Ge	95/07				
							Su Xiaojun	95/07				
							Tang Yifeng	95/07				
							Wang Hongqian	95/07				
							Wu Fei	95/07				
							Xie Kang	95/07				

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie		93/03
	Ba Jin		83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang		88/04
	Ding Guangxun		89/03
	Dong Yinchu		93/03
	He Luli (f)		96/03
	Hong Xuezhong		90/03
	Hu Sheng		88/04
	Huo Yingdong		93/03
	Liu Jingji		84/05
	Ma Wanqi		93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03
	Qian Weichang		87/04
	Qian Xuesen		86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm	88/04
	Seypidin Aze		93/03
	Su Buqing		88/04
	Sun Fuling		93/03
	Wan Guoquan		94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/03
	Wu Xueqian		93/03
	Yang Jingren		88/04
	Yang Rudai		93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm	91/04
	Zhao Puchu		83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm	94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm	94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League			
First Secretary	Li Keqiang		93/05

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng	88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiayi	88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu	88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
	Jian Tiancong	88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
	Li Meng	95/12
	Song Jinsheng	92/12
	Tian Guangtao	87/01
	Yan Hongchen	92/12
	Yao Jun	87/01
	Zhang Shiming	87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng	92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm.	?	
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian	92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu	88/12
V.-Chm.	Luo Haocai	92/12
	Wang Songda	88/12
	Wu Mingxi	95/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wu Mingxi	95/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao	89/01
	Yan Jici	89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong	83/12
	Chen Mingshao	89/01
	Chen Xuejun	89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
	Huang Qixing	95/12
	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
	Wang Wenyuan	89/01
	Wang Xuan	95/12
	Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
	Yang You	89/01
	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm.	?	
Chairman	Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi	87/12
	Liu Yiming	95/12
	Zhang Kehui (exec.)	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing	87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Hon.Chm.	Wang Guangying	93/10
Chairman	Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.	Bao Yujun	96/01
	Chen Jingxin	93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
	He Fengzu	93/10
	He Houhua	93/10
	Hu Deping	93/10
	Huan Yushan	93/10
	Huang Changxi	79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm 93/10
	Jiang Peilu	79/10
	Li Hongchang	93/10
	Liang Shangli	79/10
	Liu Minxue	93/10
	Liu Yimin	93/10
	Liu Yonghao	93/10
	Qi Jingfa	93/10
	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
	Zeng Xianzi	93/10
	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Yutong	93/10
	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan	93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai**Anhui Province**

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Governor	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol. Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep. P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	95/04
Dep. Sec.	Chen Guangwen			92/12
	Li Qiyang		CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian			92/12
Mayor	Li Qiyang		CCm	93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang			93/02
	He Luli (f)			88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang			93/02
	Jin Renqing (exec.)			95/11
	Lu Yucheng			88/01
	Meng Xuenong			93/02
	Yang Anjiang			96/01
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)			82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin		CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Liu Fengjun			95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang			90/10
	Huang Bocheng			95/01
	Qin Tao			90/09
	Wang Pengtang			93/06
Pol. Com.	Zhang Baokang			91/02
Dep. P.C.	Huang Xiangchu			91/06
	Jiang Jichu			96/01

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	93/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	93/09
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	Lin Zhaoshu		95/10
	Xi Jinping		95/10
Governor	Chen Mingyi	CCa	94/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Xiaojing		95/04
	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	94/04
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		90/10
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol. Com.	Sui Shengwu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Li Hulin		94/11
	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
	Zhao Zhihong		94/11
Governor	Sun Ying (act.)		96/07
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun (exec.)		93/01
	Han Xiuguo		95/01
	Lu Ming?		85/12
	Luosang Lingzhi Duojie		95/09
	Sun Ying		96/07
	Yun Xiaosu		94/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Lu Ruihua	CCa	96/02
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Lu Ruihua	CCa	96/02
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Tang Bingquan		96/04
	Zhang Gaoli (exec.)		88/01
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Zhu Senliu	CCm	96/02
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep. Com.	Yu Lusheng		92/10
	Zhou Jinxi		94/06
	Zhuang Gennan		95/10
Pol. Com.	Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Li Hongyi		96/06
	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Ma Qingsheng		94/11
	Yang Jichang		95/12
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao	CCa	95/01
	Li Zhenqian		88/09
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
	Zhang Wenxue		96/01
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	95/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		96/08
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Liu Wenliang		94/06
	Ouyang Yansheng		96/06
	Qiu Dawei		96/06
Pol. Com.	Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Sun Shihuang		94/08
	Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep. Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
	Wu Yixia		96/06
Governor	Wu Yixia (act.)		96/07
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Lou Jiwei		95/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/12
	Wu Yixia		96/07
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
	Zhou Quanyong		95/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm	94/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhong Liming		94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Meng Jingxi		94/10
Pol. Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07
	Huang Zushi		95/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Cai Changsong		96/01
	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		94/05
	Li Bixing		95/12
	Li Zerong		95/12
	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol. Com.	Zhou Chuantong		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Ding Yucai		90/04
	Wu Fenglong		94/08

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa	94/03
	Li Bingliang		90/07
	<u>Lu Zhanqiong</u>		96/08
	Xu Yongyue		94/03
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
V.-Gov.	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
	Chen Liyou (exec.)		91/04
	Cong Fukui		95/06
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	He Shaocun		95/02
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
	Yang Qian		95/02
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Hua Binglai		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Tang Minghong		95/06
Pol. Com.	Wang Chaohai		94/05
Dep. P.C.	?		

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm	94/04
Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
	Wang Jianguo		95/01
Governor	Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05
V.-Gov.	Ma Guoliang		95/01
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zhenchuan?		96/03
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhang Chengyi		96/03
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep. Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
	Zhang Fucheng		95/01
Pol. Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep. P.C.	?		

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Fan Qinchen	CCa	95/12
	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Li Zhibin		94/09
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyong		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Yingzhou		95/11
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
	Ji Yingtian		95/10
Pol. Com.	Yue Xuanyi		95/10
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Xia Guangyao		93/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	94/12
Dep. Sec.	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
V.-Gov.	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Wang Shouhai		95/11
	Zhang Hongxiang		94/10
	Zhang Peiqiang		94/12
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Jia Fukun		95/05
Dep. Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		95/02
	Liao Qiliang		95/07
Pol. Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep. P.C.	?		

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
	Zheng Peimin		95/10
Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	95/01
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Pang Daomu		94/12
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Qiao Xinzhu		95/07
Dep. P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07
Dep. Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
	Uyungimq (f)	CCa	94/12
	Yun Bulong		94/12
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Baoyindeliger		95/01
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Wang Fengqi		95/01
	Wang Zhan	CCa	94/11
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Peng Qifeng		94/09
Dep. Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhen		94/09
Dep. P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Cao Keming		91/03
	Gu Hao	CCa	94/12
	Xu Zhonglin		94/12
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/08
Governor	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Biting		95/06
	Ji Yunshi (exec.)		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
	Zhang Lianzhen (f)		95/10
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
	Xu Minggao		94/02
Pol. Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep. P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	95/04
Dep. Sec.	Huang Zhiquan		95/08
	Shu Huiguo		95/04
	Shu Shengyou		95/04
	Zhong Qihuang		95/08
Governor	Shu Shengyou		95/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Sun Yonghe		95/06
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
	Zhu Yingpei		95/06
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol. Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Fan Jun		95/03
	Liu Chuanyun		94/06
	Lou Zhongnan		90/03
	<u>Lu Kuangheng</u>		96/04

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	95/06
Dep. Sec.	Wang Yunkun		96/07
	Zhang Yueqi		94/10
Governor	Wang Yunkun		95/06
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02
	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Sang Fengwen		94/02
	Wang Guofa (exec.)		93/01
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Changfu		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Wen Jicheng		95/08
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol. Com.	Yan Haipeng		95/01
Dep. P.C.	Liang Shulin		95/01

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCm	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
Governor	Wen Shizhen		94/05
V.-Gov.	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Liu Ketian		95/02
	Mu Suixin		96/05
	Xiao Zuofu (exec.)		88/01
	Xu Wencai		95/11
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Shuming		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying?		90/08
	Wang Xing		95/01
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol. Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep. P.C.	Sun Guishu		95/07
	Ye Zhaohong		93/06
	Yi Guangshun		95/01

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep. Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCm	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Wang Kuicai		95/10
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep. Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol. Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep. Sec.	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
	Yao Xiangcheng		95/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Jia Xitai		95/07
	Lablingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
	Zhao Leji?		94/07
	Zheng Xinmiao		95/09
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		96/07
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		94/06
	Ma Weidong		95/10
	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
	Li Tianrong		94/03
Dep. P.C.	Xu Zuoliang		95/05

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	An Qiyuan		94/12
Dep. Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Cai Zhulin		95/10
	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
Governor	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Gong Deshun		94/12
	Jia Zhibang	CCa	95/07
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Pan Liansheng		95/11
	Sun Daren?		83/05
	Wang Shousen		96/02
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Du Donghai		95/10
Dep. Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
	Wang Kezhong		95/07
Pol. Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Li Qilu		94/03

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	94/11
Dep. Sec.	Chen Jianguo		94/11
	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Lu Maozeng		95/07
	Song Fatang		94/11
Governor	Li Chunting	CCa	95/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Kangfu		96/03
	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Du Shicheng		95/06
	Han Yuqun		95/06
	Shao Guifang		95/02
	Song Fatang (exec.)		89/06
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiyi (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	96/03
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Qihong		96/02
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
Pol. Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep. P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09
Dep. Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Wang Liping		92/08
	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	94/11
Mayor	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	95/02
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Hua Jianmin		94/12
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
	Zuo Huanchen (f)		96/02
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Wenhui		96/01
Dep. Cdr.	Wang Jinzhong		93/08
	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol. Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
Dep. P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06

Shanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Liu Zemin	CCa	96/02
	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/10
	Wang Yunlong	CCa	96/02
	Zheng Shekui		96/02
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04
	Ji Xinfang		92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07
	Liu Zhenhua		95/12
	Peng Zhigui		93/01
	Wang Wenxue		92/05
	Wang Xin (f)		96/04
	Xie Rongzhe		96/08
	Xue Jun		95/12
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai		92/06
Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10
Pol. Com.	Chen Deyi		95/01
Dep. P.C.	Zhou Kaixi		94/05

Sichuan Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04
Dep. Sec.	Pu Haiqing		94/08
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04
	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCa	89/12
	Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11
	Yang Chonghui		94/08
Governor	Song Baorui	CCa	96/02
V.-Gov.	Gan Yuping		93/02
	Li Dachang		96/02
	Li Meng		93/02
	Ouzegao		93/02
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)		85/05
	Xu Shiqun		93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei		93/02
	Zou Guangyan		96/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian		94/04
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Daikun		93/04
	Luo Liewen		94/10
	Tao Delun		90/08
Pol. Com.	Geng Quanli	CCm	93/03
Dep. P.C.	Yang Shixi		90/07
	Zhou Canxi		90/01
	Zhu Guiheng		93/03

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm	93/03
Dep. Sec.	Fang Fengyou		96/04
	Li Jianguo	CCa	92/08
	Li Shenglin		93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	89/10
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	93/06
Mayor	Li Huifen (f)	CCa	88/05
Vice-M.	Li Shenglin (exec.)		91/11
	Qu Weizhi (f)		96/01
	Song Pingshun		90/06
	Wang Dehui		93/06
	Yang Xincheng		95/12
	Ye Disheng		92/09
	Zhang Haosheng		92/09
	Zhu Liankang		93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui		93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu		93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	?		?
Pol. Com.	Kou Xianxiang		96/04
Dep. P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11
Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)		93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa	85/11
	Lieque		94/12
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10
	Yang Chuantang		94/12
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	90/05
Chairman*	Cering Sangzhub		92/12
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhouga (f)		93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)		94/01
	Dunzhu		94/10
	Gong Daxi?		85/11
	Gyamco (exec.)		79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan		83/04
	Lhaba Puncog		91/04
	Lieque (exec.)		95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu		93/12
	Sun Qiwen		94/12
	Xiang Yang		94/12
	Xu Mingyang		95/07
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)		93/12
	Yang Song		94/01

PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Meng Jinxi		96/08
Dep. Cdr.	Dong Guishan		92/01
	Gama Cedain		92/01
	Gao Changjin		85/11
	Liu Yongkang		90/07
	Lü Dengming		93/04
	Wang Shunhe		94/06
Pol. Com.	Hu Yongzhu		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Gong Xunzong		93/04
	Jiang Chengguang		90/06
	Qiu Jianxin		94/02
	Zhou Yangyu		89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan	CCa	94/09
Dep. Sec.	Ablait Abdurexit		93/12
	Aiskait Kerimbay		96/02
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa	93/01
	Li Fengzi		96/03
	Zhang Wenye		96/02
	Zhou Shengtao		96/02
Chairman*	Ablait Abdurexit		93/12
V.-Chm.	Aiskait Kerimbay		93/01
	Dalielehan		96/04
	Li Donghui		91/08
	Mamihan		96/04
	Mijiti Nasier		93/01
	Wang Huaiyi		96/04
	Wang Yousan		91/12
	Wufuer Abudula		93/01
	Yusufu Aisha		94/03
	Zhang Heng		93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan		95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz		85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao		92/12
Dep. Cdr.	Duan Changjin		91/10
	Fang Denghua		94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding		93/06
	Tao Zhi		93/02
Pol. Com.	Zhou Yongshun		96/05
Dep. P.C.	Lei Xingping		94/09
	Zhang Mingru		91/11
	Zhou Yongshun		93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm	95/06
Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/07
	Li Jiating	CCa	95/08
	Linghu An		93/10
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/08
V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu		94/11
	Huang Bingsheng		93/05
	Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa	93/01
	Liang Gongqing		95/09
	Liu Jing		93/05
	Niu Shaoyao		92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)		94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong		94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Xie Heming		91/07
Pol. Com.	Li Jie		93/07
Dep. P.C.	?		?

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm	88/12
Dep. Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa	93/12
	Liu Feng		89/11
	Wan Xueyuan		93/12
	Wang Jinshan		96/08
Governor	Wan Xueyuan		93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa	88/02
	Liu Xirong		93/01
	Long Anding		93/01
	Lu Songting		95/08
	Xu Zhichun		93/01
	Ye Rongbao (f)		95/08
	Zhang Qimei		93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yuan Xinghua		95/12
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Yuexing		90/09
	Jiang Maobao		94/07
Pol. Com.	He Jiabi		95/07
Dep. P.C.	Nie Quanlin		90/11
	Wang Changgui		94/07

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZDY = *Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu* (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
 ZGYJ = *Zhonggong Yanjiu* (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Chen Shineng

Appointed vice-minister of chemical industry. (RMRB, 29 Aug 96) Chen served as governor of Guizhou Province until July 1996. See C.a., 1993/1, p.73/9, and 1996/7, p.711/11.

Chen Xianhua (1)

Identified as deputy commander of Chengdu Military Region (MR). (XNA, 27 Aug 96) He served as chief of staff of the MR Headquarters since 1992. Chen was born in February 1937 in Yucheng County, Shandong Province, and joined the PLA in 1954 and the CCP in 1956. After graduating from Zhengzhou Artillery School in 1956, he served as platoon leader, company commander, and battalion commander, as chief of a division operation and training section, as chief of an army operation and training division, and as division chief of staff and deputy division commander (1956-1979). In 1981 he graduated from the Military Attaché Department of the PLA Foreign Languages Institute. Chen later served as deputy chief of staff of a PLA Artillery Corps and director of the Artillery Department under PLA Guangzhou MR, as deputy chief of staff and army corps commander under Guangzhou MR, and as chief of staff under

Guangzhou MR (1981-1985). He was granted rank of major general in 1988 and lieutenant general in 1993.

Liu Guoyu (2)

Identified as commander of Guangxi Military District. (*Guangxi Ribao*, 12 Aug 96, in SWB, 27 Aug 96) Liu served as commander of Hubei Military District before.

Liu Liqing (3)

Appointed vice-minister of posts and telecommunications. (RMRB, 29 Aug 96) Liu served as director of the ministry's Planning Department since November 1991.

Liu Zhijun (4)

Appointed vice-minister of railways. (RMRB, 29 Aug 96) Liu served as director of Shenyang Railway Administration under the Ministry of Railways since March 1994.

Lu Zhangong

According to a recent decision of the CCP CC, Lu Zhangong, deputy secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee, was transferred to CCP Hebei Provincial Committee as its member, Standing Committee member and deputy secretary. (*Zhejiang Ribao*, 11 Aug 96, in SWB, 3 Sep 96) See C.a., 1993/12, p.1215/11.

Meng Jinxi (5)

Identified as commander of Tibet Military District (MD). (*Xizang Ribao*, 13 Aug 96, in SWB, 2 Sep 96) Major General Meng concurrently serves as deputy secretary of Tibet MD Party committee. He served as vice-commandant of the Kunming Army School since July 1992.

Wang Jinshan

According to a recent decision of the CCP CC, Wang Jinshan, deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee, was transferred to CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee as its member, Standing Committee member and deputy secretary. (*Zhejiang Ribao*, 11 Aug 96, in SWB, 3 Sep 96) See C.a., 1993/3, p.285/19.

Wang Xinfang (6)

Appointed vice-minister of chemical industry. (RMRB, 29 Aug 96)

Wen Kegang (7)

Appointed director of the China Bureau of Meteorology. (RMRB, 29 Aug 96) Wang served as deputy director of this bureau since February 1989.

Xie Rongzhe

Appointed vice-governor of Shanxi Province at the 23rd Standing Committee meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on August 1, 1996. (*Shanxi Ribao*, 2 Aug 96, in SWB, 26 Aug 96)

Zhang Jinbao

Identified as deputy commander of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (*Xingdao Ribao*, Hong Kong, 5 Aug 96, in SWB, 8 Aug 96) Zhang has been recently promoted from the rank of major-general to that of lieutenant-general.

Zhang Wule

Zhang Wule, deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee, was appointed vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. (RMRB, 29 Aug 96) Zhang served as governor of Gansu until July 1996. For his vita see C.a., 1993/5, p.522/16. See also C.a., 1993/9, p.961/11.

Leaders Removed from Office

Guo Lin

Vice-Minister of Railways. (RMRB, 29 Aug 96)

Yang Huichuan

Political Commissar of Tianjin Garrison.

Liu Baochen

Chief Procurator of the PLA Military Procuratorate. (RMRB, 30 Aug 96)

Liu Pingyuan

Vice-Minister of Posts and Telecommunications. (RMRB, 29 Aug 96)

Ren Yinglai

Commander of Sichuan Military District.

Tan Zhuzhou

Vice-Minister of Chemical Industry. (RMRB, 29 Aug 96)

Wu Yixia

Vice-Minister of Agriculture. (RMRB, 29 Aug 96) Wu was appointed vice-

governor and acting governor of Guizhou Province in July 1996. (See C.a., 1996/7, p.711/11)

Zheng Peimin

Vice-Governor of Hu'nan Province. (Hu'nan People's Broadcasting Station, 5 Aug 96, in SWB, 7 Aug 96)

Zhou Wenbi

Commander of Tibet Military District.

Zou Jingmeng

Zou Jingmeng, younger brother of Vice-Premier Zou Jiahua, was removed from his post as director of China Bureau of Meteorology. (RMRB, 29 Aug 96)

Addenda

Ding Zhaoqian (8)

Commander of Sichuan Military District. Ding holds the rank of major-general.

Fang Fengyou (9)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee. (*Tianjin Ribao*, 8 Apr 96, in ZGYJ, 1996/5, p.184) He served as Standing Committee member of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee since September 1992 and as director of the Committee's Organization Department. Fang was born in January 1941 in Wuqing County, Tianjin Municipality. He once served as director of the General Office and as secretary-general of Tianjin Municipal People's Government.

Kou Xianxiang (10)

Identified as political commissar of Tianjin Garrison. (*Tianjin Ribao*, 4 Apr 96, in ZGYJ, 1996/5, p.187)

Li Baoxiang (11)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region. (*Ningxia Ribao*, 30 Apr 96, in ZGYJ, 1996/5, p.187)

Li Chuanhua (12)

Deputy Director of the Party History Research Office. He concurrently serves as vice-president of the Party History Association and vice-president of the Chinese Society for Study of Workers' and Staff Members' Political and Ideological Work.

Li Hongyi (13)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Guangdong Military District. (*Nanfang Ribao*, 28 June 96, in ZGYJ, 1996/7, p.154) He formerly served as deputy political commissar of a group army under Guangzhou Military Region.

Liu Dingyou

Identified as deputy commander of the PLA Navy's South China Sea Fleet. (*Wen Hui Bao [Wen Wei Po]*, Hong Kong, 1 Aug 96, in SWB, 2 Aug 96)

Lu Kuangheng (14)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Jiangxi Military District. (*Jiangxi Ribao*, 3 Apr 96, in ZGYJ, 1996/5, p.187) Lu formerly served as director of the Political Department of Anhui Military District.

Luo Liewen (15)

Deputy Commander of Sichuan Military District. Luo holds the rank of major-general.

Mu Suixin, vice-governor of Liaoning Provincial People's Government (see C.a., 1996/5, p.550/12), is 52 years old. He was born in Shaanxi Province. A graduate of Qinghua University's electrical engineering faculty in 1970, he worked in various technical positions at a metallurgical production plant wholly owned by the Ministry of Metallurgical Industry. He left the industry after becoming deputy head of the quality control department. Between 1984 and 1988, he held the posts of county head, county deputy secretary of the Party committee and mayor of Haicheng as well as the special assistant to the mayor of Anshan. In 1988, he was transferred to the Liaoning provincial government and has since assumed various positions including deputy director of the provincial reform commission, deputy director and then director of the labor bureau and commissioner of construction. In December 1994 he was appointed to the post of provincial governor's executive assistant. With his new appointment, he has given the individual responsibility to handle public security and judicial affairs. His first task will be to oversee the successful completion of the "strike hard" anti-crime campaign across the Liaoning Province. (*Zhongguo xinwen she news agency*, Beijing, 2 Aug 96, in SWB, 5 Aug 96)

Qiu Dawei (16)

Identified as deputy commander of Guangxi Military District. (*Guangxi Ribao*, 5 June 96, in ZGYJ, 1996/7, p.154)

Yang Yingchang (17)

Deputy Political Commissar of the PLA Air Force. Yang concurrently serves as member of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 陈显华
- (2) 刘国裕
- (3) 刘立清
- (4) 刘志军
- (5) 蒙进喜
- (6) 王心芳
- (7) 温克刚
- (8) 丁兆乾
- (9) 房凤友
- (10) 寇宪祥
- (11) 李宝祥
- (12) 李传华
- (13) 李洪义
- (14) 卢匡衡
- (15) 罗烈文
- (16) 邱达维
- (17) 杨英昌

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Australia (Aug 22)

China and Australia initialled an agreement in Beijing on the maintenance of Australia's Consulate-General in Hong Kong after 1st July 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 23 Aug 96)

Germany (Aug 14)

China and Germany signed an agreement in Beijing to cooperate in continental scientific drilling activities in east China's Anhui and Shandong provinces. The Dabie Mountain Areas in central Anhui Province, as well as the southern part of Shandong Province are proved to have great mineral resources. According to the agreement, Germany will provide to China technologies for deep-well drilling, well logging, surveying, and drill sampling. Germany will help China train up to seven drilling experts every year in the coming five years. (XNA, 15 Aug 96)

Iraq (Aug 04)

A protocol on economic and trade cooperation between China and Iraq was signed in Baghdad. (XNA, 6 Aug 96)

Japan (Aug 14)

An agreement on Sasakawa Medical Scholarship for another ten years between China and Japan was signed in Beijing. According to the agreement, the Chinese side will send 100 medical and health students to Japan each year in the ten years starting from April of 1998. Chinese Vice-Minister of Public Health Yin Dakui, President of the Sa-

sakawa Memorial Health Foundation of Japan Hinohara Shigeaki, and President of the Japan-China Medical Association Inc. Okamoto Michio signed the agreement. Chinese State Councillor Peng Peiyun and Minister of Public Health Chen Minzhang attended the signing ceremony. It is learned that the first agreement of its kind was signed on August 14, 1986. Starting from September 1987, China has been sending 100 medical students to Japan annually, and a total of 800 who have finished their studies in Japan have come back. (XNA, 15 Aug 96)

Kenya (Aug 15)

A cultural protocol covering the next two years was signed in Nairobi between the Chinese and Kenyan governments. (XNA, 17 Aug 96; RMRB, 19 Aug 96)

Niger (Aug 19)

The People's Republic of China and the Republic of Niger have resumed diplomatic ties at the ambassadorial level. Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and visiting Niger Minister of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation André Salifou signed a joint communiqué to this effect on behalf of their respective governments in Beidaihe. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Aug 96)

Thailand (Aug 08)

A memorandum of understanding on cultural cooperation was signed in Pattaya by visiting Chinese Vice-Minister of Culture Xu Wenbo and Thai Minister of Education Sukhawit Rangsitphon. (RMRB, 12 Aug 96)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Decision of the NPC Standing Committee on Amending the 'Law of the People's Republic of China on Mineral Resources'", adopted at the 21st session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on August 29, 1996. The decision will become effective on January 1, 1997. (Decree No.74 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on August 29, 1996) (Full text of the decision: RMRB, 9 Sep 96)

"Law of the People's Republic of China on Mineral Resources", adopted at the 15th session of the 6th NPC Standing Committee on 19th March 1986 and amended in accordance with the "Deci-

sion on Amending the 'Law of the People's Republic of China on Mineral Resources'", adopted at the 21st session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on August 29, 1996. (Full text of the revised law: RMRB, 9 Sep 96)

"Provisional Procedures for Position Rotation of State Civil Service Personnel". These procedures shall come into force as of the date of promulgation. (Xinhua, 7 Aug 96, in SWB, 19 Aug 96; full text: RMRB, 9 Aug 96)

"Measures for managing the shipping business across the Taiwan Straits". These measures will take effect as of August 20, 1996. (Decree No.6 of the Ministry of Communications of the PRC, signed by Minister Huang Zhen-dong on August 19, 1996) (Full text: RMRB, 21 Aug 96)

"Measures for managing cargo transport agents across the Taiwan Straits", issued by the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation on August 21, 1996. These measures will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Full text: RMRB, 22 Aug 96)

"Administrative Methods on the Market of Imported Cameras", issued by the State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce. (XNA, 23 Aug 96)

"Provisions Concerning Better Management of Acceptance For Carriage of Imported Waste Materials", which have been revised and formulated recently by the Ministry of Communications, were put into force beginning August 20, 1996. (Xinhua, 21 Aug 96, in SWB, 27 Aug 96)

The Securities Commission of the State Council recently promulgated and put into force the "Measures governing stock exchanges" and, meanwhile, abolished the "Provisional measures governing stock exchanges", which were promulgated on July 7, 1993. The "Measures governing stock exchanges" consist of 11 chapters with 102 articles. (Xinhua, 30 Aug 96, in SWB, 11 Sep 96)

Addenda

Passengers who take packages for others on board aeroplanes will face being fined a maximum 5,000 RMBY, under a newly enacted civil aviation regulation in China. The regulation came into effect in July. (XNA, 20 Aug 96)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1993	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		
Population				- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	56.4	54.31
- Total Population (b)		1,185	1,199	- Industry	17.4	17.52
- Natural Growth Rate (%)		1.145	1.121	- Construction	5.1	5.19
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		70.1 ¹	n.a.	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	2.8	3.03
- Urban Population (%)		28.14	28.62	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.2	6.38
- Rural Population (%)		71.86	71.38	Education		
Employment				Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
Total Social Labor Force (m)		602.20	614.70	- University and College Students	1.4	1.88
Rate of Unemployment (%)				- Secondary School Students	29.8	45.09
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)		2.6	2.8	- Primary School Pupils	68.8	53.02
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		12.0	15.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		30.0	30.0		27.0 ³	22.3 ⁴

Economic Data		1993	1994	Investment		
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	1,245.79	1,637.0
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		3,447	4,4918	- Real Growth Rate (%)	58.6	31.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)		13.3	11.6	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	765.80	932.3
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		3,4515	4,5005	- Real Growth Rate (%)	45.2	21.7
- Real Growth Rate (%)		13.5	11.8	Public Finance (b RMBY)		
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)		2,926	3,679	Total Government Revenue	508.82	521.81
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				Total Government Expenditure	528.74	579.26
- Primary Sector		19.9	21.0	Balance	-19.92	-57.45
- Secondary Sector		47.6	47.3	Current Account (b US\$)		
- Tertiary Sector		32.5	31.8		-11,902	7,657
Industrial and Agricultural Production				Foreign Trade (b US\$)		
Gross Output Value of Industry				Exports (fob)	91.74	121.04
- Real Growth Rate (%)		28.02	26.08	Imports (cif)	103.96	115.69
Value Added of Industry				Trade Balance	-12.22	5.30
- Real Growth Rate (%)		21.1	18.0	Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture				- Hong Kong	24.0	26.70
- Real Growth Rate (%)		7.8	8.6	- Japan	17.2	17.82
Value Added of Agriculture				- USA	18.5	17.73
- Real Growth Rate (%)		4.7	4.0	- Germany	4.3	3.94
Inflation				- South Korea	3.1	3.64
- Retail Price Index		113.2	121.7	- Taiwan	1.6	1.85
- Cost of Living Index		114.7	124.1	Major Origins of Imports (%):		
- of Urban Population		116.1	125.0	- Hong Kong	10.1	8.17
- of Rural Population		113.7	123.4	- Japan	22.5	22.70
Consumption and Income per Capita				- USA	10.3	12.07
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)		1,148	1,737	- Taiwan	12.5	12.17
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.3	6.7	- Germany	5.8	6.17
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				- South Korea	5.2	6.32
- Non-Agricultural Residents		3,027	3,956	Exchange Rates		
- Agricultural Residents		855	1,087	RMBY per US\$	5.76 ⁶	8.61 ⁷
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		2,588	3,502	RMBY per DM	3.48 ⁶	5.31 ⁷
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		921.6	1,221	Foreign Reserves		
				Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)		
					21.20	51.62
				Foreign Debts (b US\$)		
					83.57	92.80

Abbreviations:
b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1994, 1995.

- 1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.
2) Author's estimation.

3) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report*, 1992, 136.

4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1994, pp.259, 276; ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278.

6) 1993: *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95*, p.1066; ZTN, 1995, p. 537.

7) CSY 1995, p. 537.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP, 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
 - 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
 - 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
 - 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
 - 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
 - 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
 - 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
 - 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
 - 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
- Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Minister of the Interior: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: John Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiong)
 Minister of Education: Wu Jin (Wu Jing)
 Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo); Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu); Tu Teh-ch'i (Tu Deqi); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian) Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng); Ts'ai Cheng-wen (Cai Zhengwen)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: James Chu (Zhu Jiying)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuan-dong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Su Ch'i (Su Qi)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Kang-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-Kung (Jiang Binkun)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhao-xuan)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Ch'iu Mau-ying (Qiu Maoying)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yangqing)
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
 Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiashi)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)
 Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)
 Minister of Personnel: ?

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Ting Tzu-fa (Ding Zifa)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyou)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
 Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Donald Tsang Yam-kuen
Secretary for Civil Service: Lam Woo-kung
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng Wing-fui
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu Kwing-chue
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Joseph W.P. Wong
Secretary for the Treasury: Kwong Ki-chi
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Katherine Fok Lo Siu-ching
Secretary for Financial Services: Rafael Hui Si-yan
Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands: Bowen Leung Po-wing
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: Brian Chau Tak-hay
Secretary for Security: Peter Lai Hing-ling
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Denise Yue Chung-ye
Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
Secretary for Housing: Dominic Wong Shing-wah
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: Wong Wang-fat

Social Data

	1994	1995
Population (midyear)		
Total Number	6,061,400	6,189,800
Growth Rate (%)	2.4	2.1 (p)
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.6
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	75.8	75.7 (p)
- Female	81.2	81.3 (p)
Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,972,600	3,068,200
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.8
Employment (Sept.) in		
- Manufacturing	438,382	386,106
- Construction	60,392	65,821
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,051,193	1,030,871
- Transport & Communication	166,029	169,954
- Finance & Real Estate	361,072	375,366
- Civil Services	291,653	298,264
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.9	3.2
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	120.8	129.3
- Real (Sept.)	103.1	101.3
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.0	98.7
- Aged 12-14 (%)	97.5	97.0
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.2	87.0
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	594.2 (r)	644.8

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion p = provisional figures
 e = estimates r = revised
 m = million

Economic Data

	1994 (e,r)	1995 (e,r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,015,560	1,111,244
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.4	4.6
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	167,545	179,528
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	591,807	653,802
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	83,491	95,589
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	295,240	320,090
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	28,004	67,946
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,170,013	1,344,127
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,254,427	1,495,736
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	243,907	288,936
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 142,475	- 163,510
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)	1993	1994 (p)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	11.2	9.3
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.3
- Construction	5.2	5.2
- Trades & Gastronomy	27.0	27.0
- Transport & Communication	9.5	9.7
- Finance & Real Estate	25.8	26.1
- Civil Services	15.7	15.6
- Ownership of premises	10.8	11.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.6	- 7.2
Prices (Change Rate %)	1994	1995
- CPI (A)	8.1	8.7
- CPI (B)	8.6	9.2
- Hang Seng CPI	10.0	9.6
- Composite CPI	8.8	9.1
Public Finance	1994	1995
(fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	166.6	175.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	134.0	143.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	140.2	151.0
Foreign Trade	1994	1995
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	222.1	231.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	947.9	1,112.5
- China	322.8	384.0
- USA	210.1	231.0
- Japan	54.7	70.1
- Germany	41.6	45.8
- United Kingdom	27.3	32.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,170.0	1,344.1
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,250.7	1,491.1
- China	470.9	539.5
- Japan	195.0	221.3
- Taiwan	107.3	129.3
- USA	89.3	115.1
- Singapore	62.0	78.0
- Germany	28.7	32.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 80.7	- 147.0
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.72	7.73

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Augusto Perestrello de Alarcão Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economic Coordination

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Noronha e Silveira

Social Data

	1994	1995
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	410.5	424.4
- Growth Rate (%)	3.9	3.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.1
- Males (thousand)	200.0	205.4
- Females (thousand)	210.5	219.0
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	63.9	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	2.5	3.6

	1993/94	1994/95
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	42,823	45,153
- Secondary	19,246	20,624
- Technical & Profes. Secondary	949	1,189
- Teacher Training	326	318
- Nurse Training	146	172
- Higher Education	6,045	5,655

Economic Data

	1994 ⁽¹⁾	1995 ⁽²⁾
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	51,842.8	57,800.0
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.0	3.8
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,291.8	136,192.3
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	15,943.1	17,885.6
- Government Consumption	4,264.4	4,983.2
- Fixed Capital Formation	16,197.3	14,735.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	36,617.6	41,116.8
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,165.0	20,907.3
Prices (Change Rate/%)	1994	1995
Consumer Price	6.3	8.6
Domestic Demand Deflator (1)	8.6	6.4
GDP Deflator (1)	8.0	7.4
Public Finance	1994	1995 ⁽²⁾
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,811.2	11,033.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	11,251.3	10,314.9
Foreign Trade	1994	1995
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,853.8	15,913.5
- USA	5,522.2	6,692.8
- Hongkong	1,660.2	1,594.1
- Germany	1,528.3	1,585.9
- France	1,066.4	1,105.5
- United Kingdom	1,057.3	1,141.0
- China	1,887.3	1,562.3
- Japan	140.4	157.9
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,925.1	16,267.1
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,136.8	4,699.9
- China	3,186.4	3,539.1
- Japan	2,164.5	1,711.3
- USA	1,156.4	1,206.0
- EU	2,452.3	2,397.0
Tourism	1994	1995
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,833.8	7,752.5
- Hongkong Residents	6,088.4	5,617.5
- Japan	379.3	416.2
- Europe	235.2	239.1
- Americas	139.0	134.6
- China	245.3	543.2
Exchange Rates	1994	1995
MOP per US\$	7.96	7.97

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Provisional estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

- | | |
|--|--|
| <p>A <i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly</p> <p>AA <i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly</p> <p>ADR <i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually</p> <p>AJPS <i>Asian Journal of Political Science</i> (Singapore), twice yearly</p> <p>AP <i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly</p> <p>APEL <i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly</p> <p>APF <i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly</p> <p>APR <i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly</p> <p>AS <i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly</p> <p>ASR <i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year</p> <p>ATS <i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly</p> <p>BCAS <i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly</p> <p>BR <i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly</p> <p>C.a. <i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly</p> <p>CBR <i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly</p> <p>CEN <i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly</p> <p>CER <i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly</p> <p>CH <i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>CI <i>China Information</i> (Leiden)</p> <p>CJ <i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>CJAS <i>Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)</p> <p>CL <i>China Law</i> (Hong Kong), quarterly</p> <p>CNA <i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly</p> <p>CNL <i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly</p> <p>CQ <i>China Quarterly</i> (London)</p> <p>CRe <i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly</p> <p>CRep <i>China Report</i> (Vienna)</p> <p>DE <i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly</p> <p>DNC <i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly</p> <p>EACS <i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually</p> <p>ER <i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly</p> <p>FA <i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly</p> <p>FAJ <i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>FC <i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly</p> <p>FEA <i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly</p> <p>FY <i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>GSK <i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly</p> <p>GWY <i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>HKEP <i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually</p> <p>IA <i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly</p> | <p>IAF <i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly</p> <p>ICM <i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>IFC <i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>IS <i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>JAA <i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly</p> <p>JAB <i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly</p> <p>JAS <i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly</p> <p>JCA <i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly</p> <p>JCC <i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly</p> <p>JEAA <i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semiannually</p> <p>JK <i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>JLYJG <i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>JNAS <i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly</p> <p>JWT <i>Jingji Wenti Tansuo</i> (Yunnan), monthly</p> <p>JY <i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>KY <i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>LY <i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>MAS <i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly</p> <p>MC <i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly</p> <p>MCS <i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>NJW <i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>NSa <i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly</p> <p>NX <i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>OR <i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly</p> <p>PA <i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly</p> <p>PF <i>Pacific Focus</i> (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly</p> <p>PR <i>Pacific Review</i> (Oxford), quarterly</p> <p>PV <i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly</p> <p>RC <i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly</p> <p>SCC <i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>SKZ <i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly</p> <p>SSC <i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>TCJ <i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), twice yearly</p> <p>TY <i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>VRÜ <i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly</p> <p>YJ <i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), bimonthly</p> <p>ZDY <i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>ZGJ <i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>ZNG <i>Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>ZSK <i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>ZY <i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>ZZ <i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly</p> |
|--|--|

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

GENERAL AFFAIRS

1. China in 1995: mounting problems, waning capacity. Starr, John Bryan *AS, Jan.1996, pp.13-24

FOREIGN AFFAIRS**General Topics**

2. Beijing launches leaders' diplomacy (Chin.). *MCS, June 1996, pp.3-4

Western Europe**CIS and Eastern Europe****Asia and Oceania**

3. Japanische Politiker müssen Lektionen nachholen. Gu Ping *BR, 1996/No.34, pp.11-12
 4. Japan's subregional security and defence linkages with ASEANs, South Korea and China in the 1990s. Hughes, Christopher W. *PR, 1996/No.2, pp.229-250
 5. Japan eyes China. Nelsen, Harvey W. *JNAS, Winter 1995, pp.81-90
 6. Chinas Beziehungen zu ASEAN treten in ein neues Stadium ein. Ren Xun *BR, 1996/No.33, pp.14-15

North America

7. A reassessment of Beijing's US policy from the point of view of the Marxist theory of contradiction (Chin.). Hsu Chih-jia *MCS, June 1996, pp.50-63
 8. The impact of Beijing's nationalism on U.S. China policy (Chin.). Li Fu-zhung *MCS, June 1996, pp.36-49

Latin America**Africa****Overseas Chinese**

9. Greater China and the Chinese "global tribe". Chang, Maria Hsia *AS, Oct.1995, pp.955-967

International Organization & Law**INTERNAL AFFAIRS****General Topics****Ideology**

10. An analysis of the retrospection and reality of Jiang Zemin's "paying attention to politics" (Chin.). Lu Chin *SCC, June 1996, pp.36-50
 11. The re-emergence of the Guan community of South China in the post-Mao era: the significance of ideological factors. Woon Yuen-fong *CI, Summer 1996, pp.14-38
 12. Next generation of CCP leaders will "pay attention to politics". *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.20-21
 13. The goal of "building spiritual civilization". *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.17-19
 14. The significance of Jiang Zeming's "attaching importance to politics". *IS, July 1996, pp.129-130
 15. Urging again to heed politics (Chin.). *SCC, June 1996, pp.1-7
 16. Jiang Yiwei's study on socialist ownership patterns (Chin.). Chen Jiagui *ZGJ, 1996/No.6, pp.5-6, 16

Party

17. Notice printed and distributed by Organization Department of the CCP Central Committee: about further strengthening to recruit party members on the grassroots units of enterprises and villages (Chin.). *SCC, June 1996, pp.90-92

Government

18. Verwaltungsreformen in der VR China: Vom Kadernsystem zum öffentlichen Dienst?. Heilmann, Sebastian *C.a., July 1996, pp.670-677
 19. Who has the emperor's clothes? Economic relationship between the central and local governments in mainland China. Prybyla, Jan S. *IS, July 1996, pp.19-41
 20. Taiwan affairs office (Chin.). *MCS, June 1996, pp.98-99
 21. Unsystematic attempts at "anti-corruption struggles". *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.22-25

Parliament

22. 1996: What laws NPC brings forth?. Di Mao *China Law (Hongkong), March 1996, pp.62-64

Opposition and Democracy

23. Mainland China's political development: is the CCP's version of democracy relevant?. Shaw, Victor N. *IS, July 1996, pp.59-82

Law and Justice

24. Review and restructure of the civil appeal system (Chin.). Chen Guiming *FY, 1996/No.4, pp.49-56
 25. The comparative research of Marx's property right theory and modern property right theory of the West (Chin.). Chen Mingxiu *JWT, 1996/No.6, pp.11-12
 26. A legislative approach to the crime of malfeasance (Chin.). Feng Rui *FY, 1996/No.4, pp.147-155
 27. Rites and criminal punishment of the Xia, Shang and Western Zhou dynasties. Gao Wanyue *China Law (Hongkong), March 1996, pp.96-97, 103
 28. On good faith violations of the constitution (Chin.). Hao Tiechuan *FY, 1996/No.4, pp.89-91
 29. An approach to the concept of intentional crime (Chin.). Jia Yu *FY, 1996/No.4, pp.125-134
 30. On China's jury system. Jiang Huiling *China Law (Hongkong), March 1996, pp.68-69, 61
 31. The objective scope of res judicata (Chin.). Jiang Wei; Xiao Jianguo *FY, 1996/No.4, pp.37-48
 32. "Civil aviation law" adds new wings to China's aviation industry - Wang Li'an, president of China Eastern Airlines, talks about the "civil aviation law of the People's Republic of China". Li Binghou *China Law (Hongkong), March 1996, p.54
 33. Separation of mediation from civil trial procedures (Chin.). Li Hao *FY, 1996/No.4, pp.57-68
 34. The concatenation of rights and powers in a society ruled by law (Chin.). Liu Zuoxiang *FY, 1996/No.4, pp.69-79
 35. The framework of anti-trust law in China (Chin.). Wang Xiaoye *FY, 1996/No.4, pp.3-21
 36. The theoretical foundations of the specific provisions of the criminal law (Chin.). Wen Hailin *FY, 1996/No.4, pp.135-146

37. Conflicts among divergent legal domains in future China and their regulation and control (Chin.). Xie Hui *FY, 1996/No.4, pp.80-88
38. Research in the act of buying stocks by overdraft by personnel of securities company (Chin.). Xu Yiren *FY, 1996/No.4, pp.156-160
39. On judicial recognition (Chin.). Ye Ziqiang *FY, 1996/No.4, pp.22-36
40. A legal rule: claim must be heard (Chin.). Zhang Genda; Yu Jingyao *FY, 1996/No.4, pp.110-114
41. The role of modern administrative procedures in regulation (Chin.). Zhang Qingfu; Feng Jun *FY, 1996/No.4, pp.115-124
42. Case Analysis: disputes over the lawsuit by Xie Mingzhi against the inheritance by Wang Shuisheng of the property left over by a Taiwan resident who died on the mainland during his visit to the mainland. *China Law (Hongkong), March 1996, pp.93-94
43. Follow spirit of reform to bring about a new outlook on judicial administration in China - an interview with Xiao Yang, Minister of Justice of the People's Republic of China. *China Law (Hongkong), March 1996, pp.55-61
44. Provisions of the Supreme People's Court on hearing cases concerning compensations for property damages resulted from collisions and touches of vessels. *China Law (Hongkong), March 1996, pp.107-109
45. Vessel collision indemnity dispute case: trade quicker INC Monrovia Liberia V. Golden Light Overseas Management S.A. Panama. *China Law (Hongkong), March 1996, pp.91-93
46. Watch/Asia-Bericht zurückgewiesen. *BR, 1996/No.35, pp.10-11

Military

47. Mainland China's defense industry in the context of the central- local relationship. Ding, Arthur S. *IS, July 1996, pp.1-18
48. The dispute over "setting clear boundaries". Zou Wang *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.34-36
49. Beijing's moratorium on nuclear tests: an evaluation of mainland China's nuclear weapons. *IS, July 1996, pp.131-133
50. The conflict between individualism and collectivism. *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.37-38
51. The dispute over whether the military serves the state or the party. *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.32-33

Mass Organizations

52. Private business associations in China: evidence of civil society or local state power?. Nevitt, Christopher Earle *CJ, July 1996, pp.25-46

Political Movements

53. Reflecting on the Cultural Revolution and collective amnesia. Du Weiming *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.10-11
54. The burden of memory: the Cultural Revolution and the holocaust. Schwarcz, Vera *CI, Summer 1996, pp.1-12
55. Reflecting on the Cultural Revolution and Tiananmen. Zhang Jing *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.3-7
56. Secret information concerning Tiananmen casualties. *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.14-16

57. The Cultural Revolution and the four cardinal principles. *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.12-13
58. The Cultural Revolution: lessons to be learned. *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.8-9

Personalities

59. Chen Bingde, commander of the PLA Nanjing Military Region. Chen, Yale Y. *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.80-81
60. A biographical sketch of Zhao Zhihao (Chin.). Chuen Lin *SCC, June 1996, pp.93-102
61. Architekt Wu Liangyong. Ren Jianmin; Li Honghua *CH, 1996/No.8, pp.18-20
62. Ismail Amat, state councilor and minister of State Nationalities Affairs Commission (Chin.). Tsai I-cheng *MCS, June 1996, pp.92-94
63. Eine Ausstellung zum Gedenken an eine große Frau (Su Tjing-ling). Zhan Airong *CH, 1996/No.8, pp.48-51

Cadre Policy

64. Examination of selling offices - from ancient times to present. Fu Guei *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.26-28

Local Topics

65. Berichte aus Zhoukou (8). Li Zhongzhe; Han Hongran *CH, 1996/No.8, pp.28-29
66. Eine alte Stadt voller Vitalität. Liu Tianqin *CH, 1996/No.8, p.58
67. No longer a hardship post. Shanghai now offers expatriates a far wider selection of housing. Ness, Andrew *CBR, July-Aug.1996, pp.40-45

National Minorities

68. How autonomous are the national autonomous areas of the PRC?. Phan, Binh G. *IS, July 1996, pp.83-108
69. Wahrung der staatlichen Einheit - Grundlage der Dialoge (Tibetfrage). Zhou Bian *BR, 1996/No.35, p.24
70. Die tibetische Bevölkerung. *BR, 1996/No.34, pp.22-23
71. Minority areas: the mountains quake, but the party stands firm. *CNA, Aug.1-15/1996, pp.1-19
72. Respektierung des religiösen Glaubens und Schutz der traditionellen Kultur. *BR, 1996/No.34, pp.25-27
73. Tibet gehört zu China. *BR, 1996/No.34, pp.20-22
74. Über die Menschenrechtsfrage in Tibet. *BR, 1996/No.35, pp.21-23
75. Halting the trend of "turning criminal cases into civil cases". Liu Haiyu *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.29-31

SOCIAL AFFAIRS

General Topics

Social Life

76. The Fengshui resurgence in China: conflicting cosmologies between state and peasantry. Bruun, Ole *CJ, July 1996, pp.47-66
77. Xuhu, ein hilfsbereiter Klempner und Elektriker. Wang Wei *CH, 1996/No.8, pp.64-65

Population

78. Migrantengruppen und städtische Nischenwirtschaft: Das "Zhejiang-Dorf" in Beijing. Müller, Barbara *C.a., July 1996, pp.678-690
79. The significance of abolishing the "agricultural household". *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.61-63

Religions**Medicine and Health**

80. Tierärzte im Beijinger Zoo. Hou Ruilin *CH, 1996/No.8, pp.32-33
81. Reshaping the medical equipment landscape. Reforming China's health care system may make it more efficient, but could make the medical import picture less clear. Lipson, Roberta; Pemble, Lawrence *CBR, July-Aug.1996, pp.8-14
82. Aufklärung zur Vorbeugung von Leberkrankheiten. Ma Ying *BR, 1996/No.32, p.29
83. Das neue Heilmittel gegen Herzkrankheiten. Ma Ying *BR, 1996/No.32, p.29
84. On and off the beaten track. Foreign health care providers will travel near and far to serve China-based expatriates. Richter, David *CBR, July-Aug.1996, pp.26-31
85. Rx for China's pharmaceutical sector. Steps to regulate pharmaceuticals will have a mixed impact on foreign suppliers. Shen, James *CBR, July-Aug.1996, pp.16-23
86. Off the shelf. Retail pharmacies are likely to become major health care players in China. Silver, Daniel G. *CBR, July-Aug.1996, pp.24-25
87. 9. Fünfjahrprogramm für Behinderte. Yang Ji; others *BR, 1996/No.35, pp.26-29
88. The way to the continued development in the medical economy (Chin.). Zheng Xiaoyu *ZGJ, 1996/No.7, pp.33-35, 41
89. Zwischen Leben und Tod. *BR, 1996/No.32, pp.24-28

Children, Youth and Education

90. An analysis of the PRC's education law (Chin.). Fan Li-min *MCS, June 1996, pp.75-88
91. An analysis of Beijing's white paper, "Children in China" (Chin.). Hsu Kuang-tai *MCS, June 1996, pp.64-74
92. Die Chinesische Stiftung für die Ausbildung von Jugendlichen und Kindern. Sun Li *CH, 1996/No.8, pp.65-67
93. Rural middle school teaching force weakening. Yang Chunmao *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.73-75
94. Hilfe für bedürftige Kinder. Yi Yun *CH, 1996/No.8, pp.62-63
95. Education beset with poverty of investment. *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.70-72
96. Why are young teachers frustrated in love?. *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.76-77

Public Security

97. China pays close attention to the prevention and control of organized crime. Ying Tebo *China Law (Hongkong), March 1996, pp.74-75

SCIENCES AND CULTURE**General Topics****Philosophy, Logic and Ethics****Language****Ancient History and Archaeology (before Han-Dynasty)****Earlier History (before 1912)**

98. Rural credit in Ming-Qing Jiangnan and the concept of peasant petty commodity production. Pan Ming-te *JAS, Feb.1996, pp.94-117

Modern and Contemporary History**Geography****Social Sciences**

99. Transition and transition problems in China: a theoretical explanation. Chen Weixing *JEAA, Summer/Fall 1996, pp.309-336
100. Positive analysis on the economic behavior of farmers with different cultural quality (Chin.). Jiang Changyun *ZNG, 1996/No.3, pp.53-56, 62
101. Approach and choice in practice between the competing unitary-state and federal-state theories (Chin.). Tong Zhiwei *FY, 1996/No.4, pp.92-109

Literature and Arts

102. Der Liederkönig Wang Luobin. Chen Jian *CH, 1996/No.8, pp.59-62
103. Kunstwerke aus Butter im Gunbum-Kloster. Dan Zhen *CH, 1996/No.8, p.70
104. Die Bühnen Chinas: Die Yueju-Oper. Qiu Hao *CH, 1996/No.8, pp.56-57
105. The "cult of poetry" in contemporary China. Yeh, Michelle *JAS, Feb.1996, pp.51-80
106. Satire & Humor. *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.78-79

Sports**Natural Sciences and Technology**

107. Das Computerzeitalter. Liu Wenzhe *CH, 1996/No.8, pp.30-31
108. Strategy alliance: strategy choose of developing high and new technology (Chin.). Xia Xiaohui *JWT, 1996/No.6, pp.8-11
109. Das China-ABC: Vier Erfindungen des alten China. *CH, 1996/No.8, p.21

Intellectuals**Media****FINANCE AND ECONOMY****General Topics****Theories**

110. Jiang Yiwei's economic theory application in white pigeon firm (Chin.). Hao Yanzhong; others *ZGJ, 1996/No.6, pp.7-9
111. On transition of economic growth patterns and their input-output effects (Chin.). Song Zexing *JY, 1996/No.5, pp.47-52, 57
112. On connotation of economic growth patterns (Chin.). Xi Zhaoyun *JY, 1996/No.5, pp.53-57

Planning and Development

113. The essence of poverty and development of the poor regions (Chin.). Cheng Shengkui; Ding Xianzhong *ZZ, 1996/No.2, pp.29-34

114. The negative effect of existing economic pattern on future development of the western region (Chin.). Gao Shuanping; Sun Zao *ZGJ, 1996/No.6, pp.17-20
115. Functions of local government during transformation of economic systems (Chin.). Hong Yinxing; Chao Yun *JY, 1996/No.5, pp.22-28
116. Gao Shangquan talking about strategical reorganization of state-owned economy in 1996-2000 (Chin.). Li Haijian *ZGJ, 1996/No.7, pp.5-8
117. Thinking on structural adjustment of state-owned economy (Chin.). Li Hongming *ZGJ, 1996/No.7, pp.29-32
118. The prospect, characteristics and drafting background of mainland China's "fifteen-year program" (Chin.). Li Jiann *SCC, June 1996, pp.51-58
119. Actively changing the extensive to the intensive economy (Chin.). Liu Benren *ZGJ, 1996/No.7, pp.52-54
120. Wandlungen in einer Bergregion. Liu Tianqin *CH, 1996/No.8, p.55
121. Regional features in the development gaps between eastern and western areas and some policy options. Nihemat Huoja *NJW, 1996/No.6, pp.36-38
122. An analysis of Beijing's change in the pattern of economic growth (Chin.). Tung, Ricky *MCS, June 1996, pp.5-18
123. Comparison of the economic development of Chinese economic special regions (Chin.). Yang Meijing *JWT, 1996/No.5, pp.39-40
124. Thinking on how to do well "the two transforms" (Chin.). Yang Qixian *ZGJ, 1996/No.7, pp.23-28
125. Makroökonomische Lage und Politik für 1996. *BR, 1996/No.35, pp.29-30
136. Construction and operation of state-owned property organizations (Chin.). Jiang Qianguai *ZGJ, 1996/No.6, pp.13-16
137. Education for the PRC executive. The demand is growing for executive management training programs, according to a Gallup survey. Kamis, Tali Levine *CBR, July-Aug.1996, pp.36-39
138. Surplus allocation right: one motivative mechanism in modern enterprises (Chin.). Liu Xiaoxuan *JY, 1996/No.5, pp.3-11
139. The mediate management in reform of the township and village enterprises (Chin.). Mou Shaoyan; others *NJW, 1996/No.7, pp.38-44
140. The comparative study on enterprises' way and structure of fund-raising (Chin.). Que Fangping *ZGJ, 1996/No.7, pp.36-41
141. Business prestige is the soul of enterprise (Chin.). Ren Shuming *JWT, 1996/No.6, pp.22-23
142. On personalized operation of state-owned capitals (Chin.). Song Donglin; Jin Chengxiao *JY, 1996/No.5, pp.12-16
143. Research on state-owned enterprises' strategical transform by utilizing foreign fund (Chin.). Sun Changxiong *ZGJ, 1996/No.6, pp.35-39
144. On trusteeship operation of state-owned economy (Chin.). Wang Baoxi *ZGJ, 1996/No.7, pp.9-13
145. Study on standard operating mechanism of joint-stock companies in China (Chin.). Wang Xiaoyang; others *ZGJ, 1996/No.6, pp.64-68
146. Enterprise's sustainable innovation: importance and basic concept (Chin.). Xiang Gang; Li Zenguo; Li Suiming *JWT, 1996/No.6, pp.4-7
147. Modern enterprise system is main way for enterprises to become the main body of market (Chin.). Xiao Wei *JWT, 1996/No.6, pp.18-19
148. Nature of enterprises: sources of transition and inverse transition in assets estimating bases (Chin.). Xie Deren *JY, 1996/No.5, pp.74-80
149. Entrepreneur in the period of economic transformation (Chin.). Yan Guanghua; Liu Zhengzhou *JWT, 1996/No.5, pp.9-11
150. Analysis on marketing morals of enterprises (Chin.). Yang Nianmei; others *ZGJ, 1996/No.6, pp.51-55
151. Become an excellent manager (Chin.). Yang Zhengui *JWT, 1996/No.5, pp.4-8
152. Deepening state-owned enterprise reforms should not stick to state-dominating orientation - discussion with Xia Zhenkun and others (Chin.). Yu Jinfu *JY, 1996/No.5, pp.17-21, 70
153. Information revolution and organization reform of enterprises (Chin.). Yu Xiaojun *ZGJ, 1996/No.6, pp.75-78
154. Meiling's three-dimensional and dynamic target management (Chin.). Zhang Jusheng *ZGJ, 1996/No.6, pp.61-63
155. The historic role of enterprise standard theory (Chin.). Zhao Guoliang *ZGJ, 1996/No.6, pp.10-12
156. Management control of labour in state-owned enterprises: cases from the textile industry. Zhao Minghua; Nichols, Theo *CJ, July 1996, pp.1-24
157. Strengthen the management of modern enterprise with humanism (Chin.). Zhao Xiufeng *JWT, 1996/No.5, pp.21-22

Public Finance

126. Effects of Chinese financial contracted system on motivation an reallocation (Chin.). Li Shi; Knight, J. *JY, 1996/No.5, pp.29-37
127. An analysis of Liu Zhongli's financial report (Chin.). You Fong-gi *SCC, June 1996, pp.59-74
128. Interim regulations on auditing and supervising the implementation of the state budget (Chin.). *MCS, June 1996, pp.89-91

Enterprises and Management

129. On distribution relations and vigour of state-owned enterprises (Chin.). Bian Mingjie *ZGJ, 1996/No.6, pp.40-46
130. Der Unternehmer Zhang Lanqiu. Chang Xuan *CH, 1996/No.8, p.22
131. The emergence of the entrepreneurial state in contemporary China. Duckett, Jane *PR, 1996/No.2, pp.180-198
132. Customer directed management and creating advantage competition (Chin.). Fu Xianzhi *ZGJ, 1996/No.7, pp.47-51
133. Avoiding the mistake understanding of enterprise culture building (Chin.). Han Xiulan *ZGJ, 1996/No.7, pp.42-46
134. Promoting state-owned enterprises' development through institutional and technological innovation (Chin.). Hu Dinghe *ZGJ, 1996/No.6, pp.47-50, 60
135. Reform and development of the township enterprises in rural China (Chin.). Jiang Lijun *NJW, 1996/No.7, pp.33-37

158. Improve psychological environment and management of enterprises (Chin.). Zhou Fenglin *JWT, 1996/No.5, pp.23-24

Employment, Wages, Living Standard

159. Arbeitssuche auf dem Markt. Li Rongxia *BR, 1996/No.34, pp.14-19
160. Analysis on income situation of farmer since the reform (Chin.). Li Xiangcheng *ZNG, 1996/No.3, pp.42-46
161. New regulations enacted on aliens' employment in China. Liang Bin *China Law (Hongkong), March 1996, pp.70-73
162. Discussions on China's well-off goal and farmer's income in recent years (Chin.). Shi Qian *ZNG, 1996/No.3, pp.47-52
163. Transformation of Chinese employment: from covered unemployment, inadequate employment to efficient employment (Chin.). Wang Cheng *JY, 1996/No.5, pp.38-46
164. Gemeinsam Wohlstand schaffen. Wu Cai *BR, 1996/No.33, pp.15-19
165. Hilfe für die Armen der Städte. Xia Er *CH, 1996/No.8, pp.34-35
166. The social security system in rural China (Chin.). Zhang Tongli *NJW, 1996/No.7, pp.50-53
167. Beschäftigung: Vom Direktivplan zum Markt. *BR, 1996/No.34, pp.4-5
168. Economic transformation and employment problems. *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.64-66
169. What professions are today's youth interested in?. *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.67-69

Basic Construction

Communications & Transportation

Tourism

170. Allgemeine Informationen über die Chinareise. Li Xia *CH, 1996/No.8, pp.43-45
171. Reise durch die Drei Schluchten am Yangtse. Li Xia *CH, 1996/No.8, pp.46-47
172. Ornamental plant resources of Mount Tai and their development (Chin.). Liu Hong; Yuan Xingzhong; Liu Yongqiang *ZZ, 1996/No.2, pp.60-65
173. Blick vom Jingshan. Zhou Youma *CH, 1996/No.8, pp.36-42
174. Neue Reiseroute: Drei-Schluchten-Reise. *BR, 1996/No.33, pp.29-30

Industry, Energy and Mining

175. Prospects of mineral resources in China and countermeasures (Chin.). Mao Qirui *ZZ, 1996/No.2, pp.23-28
176. Studies on current situation of mineral resources in China and countermeasures (Chin.). Zhou Taofa; Yue Shucang *ZZ, 1996/No.2, pp.19-22

Environment

177. Land desertification and its control in the lower reaches of Heihe River (Chin.). Chen Longheng *ZZ, 1996/No.2, pp.35-43

178. Trend analysis of surface water resources and dynamics in the interior drainage basins of Hexi area (Chin.). Du Hulin; Gao Qianzhao; Li Fuxing *ZZ, 1996/No.2, pp.44-54
179. Die Erde ist nicht nur für Menschen da. Feng Jing *BR, 1996/No.35, pp.12-18
180. Chinas "grüne" Papiermühlen. Jiang Wandu *BR, 1996/No.32, pp.19-20
181. Inoffizielle Umweltschutzorganisation und ihre Aktivitäten. Jiang Wandu *BR, 1996/No.32, pp.21-23
182. Wasserklärungsprojekte. Jiang Wandu *BR, 1996/No.32, pp.14-18
183. Analysis on hilly material and environmental protection with property right economics (Chin.). Luo Biliang; Wen Simei *ZNG, 1996/No.3, pp.13-17
184. On the scientific research priorities of natural conservation in China (Chin.). Wang Xianpu; Tao Siming; Liu Yukai *ZZ, 1996/No.2, pp.1-10
185. On price adjustment of watersupply, drainage and disposal of urban life garbage in Kunmin (Chin.). Xiong Qinghua *JWT, 1996/No.6, pp.46-48
186. Die Zukunft sichern. Zhou Lun *BR, 1996/No.33, pp.4-5
187. Natural conservation and integrated development of nature reserves under market economy (Chin.). Zhu Hong; Zhang Kerong; Zhang Xingyou *ZZ, 1996/No.2, pp.11-18
188. The fundamental reason for environmental pollution. *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.58-60

Agriculture

189. Bringing full play to priorities of mountains, coasts and overseas Chinese to develop outward-oriented agriculture - an investigation on the integrated development of agriculture in Fuqing City, Fujian Province (Chin.). Ai Yunhang *ZZ, 1996/No.2, pp.55-59
190. Arable land loss in rural China: policy and implementation in Jiangsu Province. Brown, George P. *AS, Oct.1995, pp.922-940
191. Current issues of agricultural development in mainland China - observations and prospects. Chen Hsi-huang *IFC, April 1996, pp.61-68
192. The loss of land resources in China and its countermeasures (Chin.). Chen Zengping *JWT, 1996/No.6, pp.32-33
193. On adjustment of Chinese agriculture and trade policies within the frame of WTO (Chin.). Cheng Guoqiang *NJW, 1996/No.6, pp.9-13
194. The land rent: determination, definition, and its circulation (Chin.). Ding Jianzhong; others *NJW, 1996/No.7, pp.19-24
195. Poverty alleviation in China's karstic areas: practice and strategy (Chin.). Dong Hengqiu; others *NJW, 1996/No.7, pp.29-32
196. Anti-poverty in culture: a cross-century strategy in development of rural China (Chin.). Gao Changjiang *ZNG, 1996/No.3, pp.57-62
197. Prospect on vegetable production in Jin-Shaan-Mong contiguous area (Chin.). Gao Liuqing *ZZ, 1996/No.2, pp.66-71
198. Why the grain producers in Jilin Province failed to sell their commodities (Chin.). Guo Qinghai *NJW, 1996/No.7, pp.11-13

199. Township enterprises and the gaps among rural areas (Chin.). Guo Wei *NJW, 1996/No.6, pp.32-35
200. The necessity to develop Chinese agriculture in a comprehensive way (Chin.). He Zhukang *NJW, 1996/No.7, pp.2-5
201. Increasing government's effective inputs in agriculture as its fundamental way out from difficult positions (Chin.). Hou Fengyun *JY, 1996/No.5, pp.71-73
202. Beidahuang: Chinas größte Kornkammer. Hou Ruilin *CH, 1996/No.8, pp.14-17
203. Family-owned farms: way out of agriculture in regions with moderate mature economy (Chin.). Hu Shudong *JY, 1996/No.5, pp.65-70
204. The decline of grain production in China's southern regions: some symptoms (Chin.). Huang Jiasheng *NJW, 1996/No.7, pp.6-10
205. On discriminations in the land ownership (Chin.). Huang Xianjin *NJW, 1996/No.7, pp.16-20
206. On basic status of agriculture under market economy and some strengthening measures (Chin.). Ju Zhanjie; others *NJW, 1996/No.6, pp.21-25
207. A tentative study on forestry development of Tibetan plateau - taking Bomtoi township of Dagze County in Tibet Autonomous Region as a case (Chin.). Liao Junguo *ZZ, 1996/No.2, pp.72-76
208. Die Chinesen können das Nahrungsmittelproblem lösen. Liu Jiang *CH, 1996/No.8, pp.10-13
209. Giving full play of federation and promoting development of rural cooperative funds (Chin.). Liu Xuemin; others *NJW, 1996/No.6, pp.43-46
210. Agribusiness in China and its evaluation indicators (Chin.). Long Fang *NJW, 1996/No.7, pp.45-49
211. The grain's issue is the cross-century hidden peril of mainland China (Chin.). Lung Fei *SCC, June 1996, pp.22-35
212. Africa, not China, faces a food crisis (Chin.). Paarlberg, Robert L. *ZNG, 1996/No.3, pp.24-27
213. The politics of tobacco: relations between farmers and local governments in China's Southwest. Peng Yali *CJ, July 1996, pp.67-86
214. Using modern food idea to guide the product of China's grain (Chin.). Shen Zhulun *ZNG, 1996/No.3, pp.28-30
215. On legislation of cooperative economy in China (Chin.). Shi Xiouhe; others *NJW, 1996/No.6, pp.39-44
216. Scale economy: land segmentation and grain product in China (Chin.). Wang Guanghua; Cheng Enjiang *ZNG, 1996/No.3, pp.31-36, 64
217. On the changes of rural land system in China for 60 years (Chin.). Wang Zhuo; Xu Bing *ZNG, 1996/No.3, pp.1-12
218. On transformation from households contract operation to agribusiness (Chin.). Xiong Bangwei *NJW, 1996/No.6, pp.26-28
219. On government protection and peasants' self-protection in Chinese agriculture (Chin.). Xiong Qiquan *NJW, 1996/No.6, pp.14-16
220. Agricultural transformation and development in the poverty-stricken areas of China (Chin.). Yang Qiubao *NJW, 1996/No.7, pp.25-28
221. Die "grüne Revolution". Yun Zhang *CH, 1996/No.8, pp.25-28
222. Promoting industrialization of agriculture and speeding up two agricultural transformations (Chin.). Zhang Haoruo *NJW, 1996/No.6, pp.2-8
223. On financial policies in the process of macro-control over agriculture (Chin.). Zhao Changwen *NJW, 1996/No.6, pp.17-20
224. Promoting intensive operation of agricultural production (Chin.). Zou Yanlin *NJW, 1996/No.6, pp.29-31
225. Agricultural county to realize well-off goal: the restricting factors and countermeasures - survey on social and economic conditions in Guoyang County in Anhui Province (Chin.). *ZNG, 1996/No.3, pp.37-41
226. Can farmers' burdens really be lessened?. *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.51-54
227. Once again it is time to sow cotton. *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.55-57
228. Positive analysis on rural land system - an investigation of rural land system in Shandong Province (Chin.). *ZNG, 1996/No.3, pp.18-23

Currency and Commerce

229. High economic cost caused by mainland China's consumption growth (Chin.). Chern Juei-horng; Cherng Chau-tzer *SCC, June 1996, pp.75-89
230. Build up and perfect finance supervision system in China under market economy (Chin.). Guan Zhenyu *JWT, 1996/No.6, pp.15-17
231. Developing capital market and promoting economic growth (Chin.). He Dexu *ZGJ, 1996/No.6, pp.21-25
232. Die Bedeutung von Wechsell in der chinesischen Wirtschaft. Huang Wei *BR, 1996/No.35, pp.19-20
233. Mainland China's consumer craze in the coming decade. Jiang Changfeng *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.46-54
234. Types of and deep reasons for currency inflation in the course of reform in mainland China. Liu Siwei *ICM, Aug.1996, pp.39-45
235. Friction, transformation and function of the Chinese finance system (Chin.). Ru Ying *JWT, 1996/No.5, pp.14-15
236. Financial factor and its contribution in modern economic development (Chin.). Wang Guangqian *JY, 1996/No.5, pp.58-64
237. On self-control of commercial bank (Chin.). Wang Yu *JWT, 1996/No.5, pp.33-36
238. Der chinesische Schnellimbiß im Aufschwung. Yang Ji *BR, 1996/No.35, pp.25-26

Foreign Trade & Economic Cooperation

239. Trade dispute between the U.S. and mainland China. Warning signal for Taiwan (Chin.). Bian Yuh-ian *SCC, June 1996, pp.20-21
240. Ein gutes Beispiel für internationale Zusammenarbeit. Fu Xin *BR, 1996/No.33, pp.28-29
241. How do foreigners seek patent protection for their technology in China. Gao Lulin *China Law (Hongkong), March 1996, pp.84-87
242. Dreams and nightmares: Chinese trade and immigration in the Russian Far East. Hyer, Eric *JEAA, Summer/Fall 1996, pp.289-308
243. Some suggestions over perfecting China's foreign trade legal institutions. Kan, Fred *China Law (Hongkong), March 1996, pp.80-81

244. Introducing FDI and developing national industry (Chin.). Li Changming *ZGJ, 1996/No.7, pp.14-17
245. Weitere Öffnung im Bauwesen und Einzelhandel. Li Rongxia *BR, 1996/No.33, pp.23-26
246. The development of mainland China's border trade. Lin Teh-chang *IS, July 1996, pp.42-58
247. A loss of investor privileges. The termination of tax and duty preferences on imported capital equipment may make foreign investors rethink their China strategies. Nee Jr., Owen D.; Parnell, Archie *CBR, July-Aug.1996, pp.32-35
248. Initial view on the implementation of regulations of the Chinese- foreign cooperative joint venture law. Qi Ruiqing *China Law (Hongkong), March 1996, pp.76-79, 81
249. Internationale Kooperation zur Verminderung der Armut. Wu Cai *BR, 1996/No.33, pp.20-23
250. Some legal issues concerning contributions of foreign party to foreign-funded enterprises. Xie Zhaohua *China Law (Hongkong), March 1996, pp.82-83
251. Advantages and disadvantages of lowering tariff (Chin.). Yang Weihua *JWT, 1996/No.5, pp.47-48
252. The structure of mainland China's exports to the U.S. compared with that of the four Asian "Tiger" economies (Chin.). Yü Yü-ch'ung; Ch'en Ning-hsing *MCS, June 1996, pp.19-35
253. Achievements in foreign trade laws. China's construction of legal system governing foreign economic relations and trade achieved splendid results. Zhang Yue-jiao *China Law (Hongkong), March 1996, pp.65-67
254. Chinas umsatzstärkste Import-Export-Unternehmen 1995. *BR, 1996/No.34, p.28
255. Die ausländische China-Holding. Ein neues Investitionsvehikel in der VR China (Dokument). *C.a., July 1996, pp.691-700
256. State council regulations on domestically-listed foreign currency shares of joint-stock companies. *China Law (Hongkong), March 1996, pp.104-106
- Statistics**
257. Volkswirtschaft im ersten Halbjahr 1996. *BR, 1996/No.33, p.27
- TAIWAN**
258. Problems in paradise: Taiwanese immigrants to Auckland, New Zealand. Boyer, Tania *Asia Pacific Viewpoint, Oxford, April 1996, pp.59-79
259. The impact of economic liberalization on the pattern of industrial growth. Chang Wen-po *IFC, March 1996, pp.25-62
260. Privatisierung (Telekom): Ein optimistischer Direktor (Interview). Chen Wen-tung *FC, May-June 1996, pp.43-45
261. Taiwan investments in China and Southeast Asia: "Go West, but also go South". Chen Xiangming *AS, May 1996, pp.447-467
262. Naturschutz: Umwelt gegen Wirtschaft. Cheng Yi-ching *FC, May-June 1996, pp.60-64
263. Kabel-TV: Kabelfernsehen - eine Kulturinvasion?. Cheng, Jessie *FC, May-June 1996, pp.29-35
264. The background and approach to developing Taipei into a financial center in the Asia-Pacific region. Chiu, Paul C.H. *ER, July-Aug.1996, pp.5-9
265. Democracy and organized labor in Taiwan: the 1986 transition. Chu Yin-wah *AS, May 1996, pp.495-510
266. Privatisierung (Telekom): Nicht nur reden - handeln! (Interview). Fruean, Christopher *FC, May-June 1996, pp.45-47
267. Taiwan: Modell und Problem für China. Gälli, Anton *ifo Schnelldienst, Munich, 1996/Nos.7-8, pp.39-50
268. Political change in Taiwan: the rise of Kuomintang factions. Hood, Steven J. *AS, May 1996, pp.468-482
269. The ROC's development strategy at the turn of the century. Hsu Li-teh *IFC, Jan.1996, pp.33-40
270. Kabel-TV: Kabel-Chaos. Hwang, Jim *FC, May-June 1996, pp.2-14
271. Taiwan's international identity: 400 years in the melting pot. Klintworth, Gary *JEAA, Summer/Fall 1996, pp.373-394
272. Taiwan's mainland policies: causes of changes. Lee Aekyung *JEAA, Summer/Fall 1996, pp.337-372
273. Rice production and consumption, and rice policy in Taiwan. Lee Yuan-ho *IFC, April 1996, pp.69-83
274. Impacts of social security on early retirement and human capital formation. Lin Zin-fei *IFC, May 1996, pp.47-64
275. Forum: the Taiwan crisis. Nathan, Andrew J.; others *CJ, July 1996, pp.87-138
276. Taiwan as an Asian financial center. Schive Chi *ER, July-Aug.1996, pp.10-15
277. Taiwan as an Asian financial center. Schive, Chi *IFC, May 1996, pp.37-46
278. Statement by the governor for the Republic of China at the 29th Annual Meeting of the Asian Development Bank (ADB). Sheu Yuan-dong *ER, July-Aug.1996, pp.1-4
279. Local politics in Taiwan: democratic consolidation. Tan Qingshan; Yu, Peter Kien-hong; Chen Wen-chun *AS, May 1996, pp.483-494
280. Taiwan in 1995: electoral politics and cross-Strait relations. Tien Hung-mao *AS, Jan.1996, pp.33-40
281. Naturschutz: Neues Gesetz, neues Engagement. Underwood, Laurie *FC, May-June 1996, pp.64-65
282. Naturschutz: Ungewisse Zukunft. Underwood, Laurie *FC, May-June 1996, pp.56-59
283. Kabel-TV: Hausgemachtes Kabelfernsehen. Wang Fei-yun *FC, May-June 1996, pp.15-21
284. Kunst: Rhapsodie in Tusche. Wang Fei-yun *FC, May-June 1996, pp.48-55
285. An empirical study of youth job mobility in Taiwan. Wu Hui-lin; Lin Chia-hui; Lan Ke-jeng *IFC, March 1996, pp.63-88
286. Kabel-TV: Die Nachrichtenrevolution. Yun, Eugenia *FC, May-June 1996, pp.22-28
287. A new start for cross-Strait relations (Chin.). *MCS, June 1996, pp.1-2
288. Development across the Strait and the cross-Strait relations (excerpts). *SCC, June 1996, pp.17-19
289. Inaugural address of President Lee (excerpts) (Chin.). *SCC, June 1996, p.14
290. Inaugural address of President Lee and the responses of mainland China (Chin.). *SCC, June 1996, pp.8-13
291. Taiwan hat die Teilnahme am euro-asiatischen Dialog verdient. *FC, May-June 1996, Innenseite

292. The future of China (Chin.). *SCC, June 1996, pp.15-16
 293. Wirtschaft: Gut für die Wirtschaft, gut für Taiwan (Interview mit Wirtschaftsminister P.K. Chiang). *FC, May-June 1996, pp.37-41

HONGKONG AND MACAU

294. Chinese investment in Hong Kong: issues and problems. Chan Hing Lin *AS, Oct.1995, pp.941-954
 295. Überlegungen zur Zukunft Hongkongs nach der Rückkehr ins Mutterland in 1997. Chang Woo Nam *ifo Schnelldienst, Munich, 1996/No.24, pp.20-23
 296. Refocusing on China: the case of Hong Kong's Hutchison Whampoa. Comtois, Claude; Rimmer, Peter J. *Asia Pacific Viewpoint (Oxford), April 1996, pp.89-102
 297. Hong Kong as an international banking center. Leung Man Kwong *CI, Summer 1996, pp.39-58
 298. Hong Kong's post-1979 trade with China: the impact of China's trade liberalization. Mok, Vincent W.K. *CI, Summer 1996, pp.59-84
 299. Hong Kong in 1995: Institution-building and citizenship between two sovereigns. Pepper, Suzanne *AS, Jan.1996, pp.25-32
 300. General principles of the Hong Kong basic law - a concentrated expression of "one country, two systems" principle. Xiao Weiyun *China Law (Hongkong), March 1996, pp.88-90

Index of Authors

Ai Yunhang: 189
 Bian Mingjie: 129
 Bian Yuh-uan: 239
 Boyer, Tania: 258
 Brown, George P.: 190
 Bruun, Ole: 76
 Ch'en Ning-hsing: 252
 Chan Hing Lin: 294
 Chang Wen-po: 259
 Chang Woo Nam: 295
 Chang Xuan: 130
 Chang, Maria Hsia: 9
 Chao Yun: 115
 Chen Guiming: 24
 Chen Hsi-huang: 191
 Chen Jiagui: 16
 Chen Jian: 102
 Chen Longheng: 177
 Chen Mingxiu: 25
 Chen Weixing: 99
 Chen Wen-chun: 279
 Chen Wen-tsung: 260
 Chen Xiangming: 261
 Chen Zengping: 192
 Chen, Yale Y.: 59
 Cheng Enjiang: 216
 Cheng Guoqiang: 193
 Cheng Shengkui: 113
 Cheng Yi-ching: 262
 Cheng, Jessie: 263

Chern Juei-horng: 229
 Cherng Chau-tzer: 229
 Chiu, Paul C.H.: 264
 Chu Yin-wah: 265
 Chuen Lin: 60
 Comtois, Claude: 296
 Dan Zhen: 103
 Di Mao: 22
 Ding Jianzhong: 194
 Ding Xianzhong: 113
 Ding, Arthur S.: 47
 Dong Hengqiu: 195
 Du Hulin: 178
 Du Weiming: 53
 Duckett, Jane: 131
 Fan Li-min: 90
 Feng Jing: 179
 Feng Jun: 41
 Feng Rui: 26
 Fruean, Christopher: 266
 Fu Guei: 64
 Fu Xianzhi: 132
 Fu Xin: 240
 Gao Changjiang: 196
 Gao Liuqing: 197
 Gao Lulin: 241
 Gao Qianzhao: 178
 Gao Shuanping: 114
 Gao Wanyue: 27
 Gu Ping: 3
 Guan Zhenyu: 230
 Guo Qinghai: 198
 Guo Wei: 199
 Gälli, Anton: 267
 Han Hongran: 65
 Han Xiulan: 133
 Hao Tiechuan: 28
 Hao Yanzhong: 110
 He Dexu: 231
 He Zhukang: 200
 Heilmann, Sebastian: 18
 Hong Yinxing: 115
 Hood, Steven J.: 268
 Hou Fengyun: 201
 Hou Ruilin: 202 80;
 Hsu Chih-jia: 7
 Hsu Kuang-tai: 91
 Hsu Li-teh: 269
 Hu Dinghe: 134
 Hu Shudong: 203
 Huang Jiasheng: 204
 Huang Wei: 232
 Huang Xianjin: 205
 Hughes, Christopher W.: 4
 Hwang, Jim: 270
 Hyer, Eric: 242
 Jia Yu: 29
 Jiang Changfeng: 233
 Jiang Changyun: 100
 Jiang Huiling: 30
 Jiang Lijun: 135
 Jiang Qiangui: 136
 Jiang Wandu: 180 181;
 Jiang Wandu: 182
 Jiang Wei: 31
 Jin Chengxiao: 142
 Ju Zhanjie: 206

- Kamis, Tali Levine: 137
 Kan, Fred: 243
 Klintworth, Gary: 271
 Knight, J.: 126
 Lan Ke-jeng: 285
 Lee Aekyung: 272
 Lee Yuan-ho: 273
 Leung Man Kwong: 297
 Li Binghou: 32
 Li Changming: 244
 Li Fu-zhung: 8
 Li Fuxing: 178
 Li Haijian: 116
 Li Hao: 33
 Li Honghua: 61
 Li Hongming: 117
 Li Jiann: 118
 Li Rongxia: 159 245;
 Li Shi: 126
 Li Suiming: 146
 Li Xia: 170 171;
 Li Xiangcheng: 160
 Li Zenguo: 146
 Li Zhongzhe: 65
 Liang Bin: 161
 Liao Junguo: 207
 Lin Chia-hui: 285
 Lin Teh-chang: 246
 Lin Zin-fei: 274
 Lipson, Roberta: 81
 Liu Benren: 119
 Liu Haiyu: 75
 Liu Hong: 172
 Liu Jiang: 208
 Liu Siwei: 234
 Liu Tianqin: 120 66;
 Liu Wenzhe: 107
 Liu Xiaoxuan: 138
 Liu Xuemin: 209
 Liu Yongqiang: 172
 Liu Yukai: 184
 Liu Zhengzhou: 149
 Liu Zuoxiang: 34
 Long Fang: 210
 Lu Chin: 10
 Lung Fei: 211
 Luo Biliang: 183
 Ma Ying: 82 83;
 Mao Qirui: 175
 Mok, Vincent W.K.: 298
 Mou Shaoyan: 139
 Müller, Barbara: 78
 Nathan, Andrew J.: 275
 Nee Jr., Owen D.: 247
 Nelsen, Harvey W.: 5
 Ness, Andrew: 67
 Nevitt, Christopher Earle: 52
 Nichols, Theo: 156
 Nihemat Huoja: 121
 Paarlberg, Robert L.: 212
 Pan Ming-te: 98
 Parnell, Archie: 247
 Pemble, Lawrence: 81
 Peng Yali: 213
 Pepper, Suzanne: 299
 Phan, Binh G.: 68
 Prybyla, Jan S.: 19
 Qi Ruiqing: 248
 Qiu Hao: 104
 Que Fangping: 140
 Ren Jianmin: 61
 Ren Shuming: 141
 Ren Xun: 6
 Richter, David: 84
 Rimmer, Peter J.: 296
 Ru Ying: 235
 Schive Chi: 276
 Schive, Chi: 277
 Schwarcz, Vera: 54
 Shaw, Victor N.: 23
 Shen Zhulun: 214
 Shen, James: 85
 Sheu Yuan-dong: 278
 Shi Qian: 162
 Shi Xiouhe: 215
 Silver, Daniel G.: 86
 Song Donglin: 142
 Song Zexing: 111
 Starr, John Bryan: 1
 Sun Changxiong: 143
 Sun Li: 92
 Sun Zao: 114
 Tan Qingshan: 279
 Tao Siming: 184
 Tien Hung-mao: 280
 Tong Zhiwei: 101
 Tsai I-cheng: 62
 Tung, Ricky: 122
 Underwood, Laurie: 281 282;
 Wang Baoxi: 144
 Wang Cheng: 163
 Wang Fei-yun: 283 284;
 Wang Guanghua: 216
 Wang Guangqian: 236
 Wang Wei: 77
 Wang Xianpu: 184
 Wang Xiaoyang: 145
 Wang Xiaoye: 35
 Wang Yu: 237
 Wang Zhuo: 217
 Wen Hailin: 36
 Wen Simei: 183
 Woon Yuen-fong: 11
 Wu Cai: 164 249;
 Wu Hui-lin: 285
 Xi Zhaoyun: 112
 Xia Er: 165
 Xia Xiaohui: 108
 Xiang Gang: 146
 Xiao Jianguo: 31
 Xiao Wei: 147
 Xiao Weiyun: 300
 Xie Deren: 148
 Xie Hui: 37
 Xie Zhaohua: 250
 Xiong Bangwei: 218
 Xiong Qinghua: 185
 Xiong Qiquan: 219
 Xu Bing: 217
 Xu Yiren: 38
 Yan Guanghua: 149
 Yang Chunmao: 93
 Yang Ji: 238 87;
 Yang Meijing: 123
 Yang Nianmei: 150
 Yang Qiubao: 220
 Yang Qixian: 124
 Yang Weihua: 251
 Yang Zhengui: 151
 Ye Ziqiang: 39
 Yeh, Michelle: 105
 Yi Yun: 94
 Ying Tebo: 97
 You Fong-gi: 127
 Yu Jinfu: 152
 Yu Jingyao: 40
 Yu Xiaojun: 153
 Yu, Peter Kien-hong: 279
 Yuan Xingzhong: 172
 Yue Shucang: 176
 Yun Zhang: 221
 Yun, Eugenia: 286
 Yü Yü-ch'ung: 252
 Zhan Airong: 63
 Zhang Genda: 40
 Zhang Haoruo: 222
 Zhang Jing: 55
 Zhang Jusheng: 154
 Zhang Kerong: 187
 Zhang Qingfu: 41
 Zhang Tongli: 166
 Zhang Xingyou: 187
 Zhang Yuejiao: 253
 Zhao Changwen: 223
 Zhao Guoliang: 155
 Zhao Minghua: 156
 Zhao Xiufeng: 157
 Zheng Xiaoyu: 88
 Zhou Bian: 69
 Zhou Fenglin: 158
 Zhou Lun: 186
 Zhou Taofa: 176
 Zhou Youma: 173
 Zhu Hong: 187
 Zou Wang: 48
 Zou Yanlin: 224