

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: October 1995

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 01 Europe: Foreign Minister Qian Qichen pays an official visit to the United Kingdom, Luxembourg and Ireland (-09);
- 02 Argentina: President Carlos Saul Menem pays a state visit (-05);
Europe: Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi visits the EU headquarters, Belgium and the Netherlands (-13);
- 03 Premier Li Peng pays official visits to Morocco, Mexico, Peru, Canada and Malta (-17);
- 12 Sweden: Foreign Minister Lena Hjelm-Wallen pays an official visit (-16);
- 15 Greece: Minister of Foreign Affairs Karolos Papoulias pays a visit (-19);
- 17 US Secretary of Commerce Ron Brown pays a visit (-19);
United States: 9th session of the Sino-US Joint Committee on Commerce and Trade (-18);
- 21 United States: President Jiang Zemin leaves for New York to attend the Special Commemorative Meeting of the UN General Assembly on the occasion of the 50th anniversary of the founding of the UN (-25);
- 23 Kirghizstan: Prime Minister Apas Dzhumagulov pays an official visit (-27);
- 25 Eastern Europe: Hu Jintao pays an official goodwill visit to Turkmenistan, Uzbekistan and Romania (-Nov 07);
- 29 Africa: Vice-Premier Li Lanqing pays an official goodwill visit to Mali, Guinea, Senegal, Gabon, Cameroon and Cote d'Ivoire (-Nov 16);
Ethiopia: Prime Minister Meles Zenawi pays an official goodwill visit (-Nov 03).

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Urumqi: mass rally to celebrate the 40th anniversary of the founding of Xinjiang Uighur Autonomous Region;
- 05 Beijing: famous writer Bing Xin celebrates her 95th birthday;
- 11 Beijing: Jiang Zemin interviewed by editors from the US *Washington Post* and its sister publication *Newsweek*;
- 12 Beijing: national academic conference on judicial assistance (3 days);
- 23 Beijing: 8th NPC Standing Committee holds its 16th meeting (-30);
- 24 Yunnan Province hit by strong earthquakes measuring 6.5 on the Richter scale;
- 25 Shanghai: national conference on ideological and cultural construction;
- 27 Beijing: 2nd conference on handling people's letters and visits held by the NPC (-30);
- 29 Guangxi: national conference on publishing children's reading materials closed in Beihai City;
- 30 Beijing: 4th national conference on handling people's letters and visits.

Economic Affairs

- 01 Fujian Province will get 65m US\$ in loans from the ADB for agricultural development;
- 04 Xinjiang: 522-km long highway running through the Taklimakan Desert opened to traffic;
- 06 Beijing?: national work conference on the great inspection of tax revenues, financial affairs and prices;
- 08 Xinjiang: national conference on the development of water conservancy held in Urumqi City;
Shanghai: '95 Shanghai Trade Fair opened;
- 09 Jiangsu: national inland navigation construction work conference held in Nanjing and Hangzhou cities (-13);
- 11 Beijing: national conference on science and technology for social development;

- 12 Beijing: national conference on forestry-related science and technology opened;
- 13 Asian Development Bank has agreed to 65m US\$ loan for a number of agricultural, multi-purpose projects in Fujian Province;
- 15 Jiangsu: national conference on social insurance closed in Hangzhou City;
Guangdong: 78th China Export Commodity Fair in Guangzhou City (-30);
- 17 Beijing: national city planning conference closed;
Beijing: national work conference on reforming the aid system for foreign countries (-19);
- 18 Beijing: national conference on technological progress in enterprises (-21);
- 19 Beijing: national conference on national defence transportation work closed (3 days);
- 21 Beijing: national work conference on prices of fertilizers;
- 23 Beijing: national work conference on developing the system of distributing and purchasing materials through agents (-24);
- 24 Beijing: national accounting work conference (-26?);
- 25 World Bank will provide 247m US\$ in loans to the 35 poverty-stricken counties in Yunnan and Guizhou provinces and Guangxi Autonomous Region;
Beijing: about 11 equipment supply, project consultancy contracts and loan agreements associated with the Guangdong Ling Ao Nuclear Power Station signed;
- 26 International Finance Corporation announced three new investments totaling 159m US\$ in China;
Beijing: 2nd China Agricultural Fair opened;
- 27 Beijing: national exhibition on small town and village construction (-Nov 11);
- 28 World Bank will extend a 400m RMBY to assist a foodstuffs company in the Weihai Economic and Technological Development Zone (Shandong Province);
- 29 Zhejiang: national work conference on placement of retired rank-and-file soldiers held in Ningbo City;
- 30 Beijing: national work conference with industrialists and businessmen from the private sector who are helping people in the poor areas to become well-off (-31).

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 16 Macau: Bank of China begins officially issuing Macau's currency;
- 24 Taiwan: national conference marking the 50th anniversary of the recovery of Taiwan held in Beijing.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

STATE PRESIDENT

President Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03
Vice-Pres. Rong Yiren 93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman Qiao Shi PBm 93/03

V.-Chm. Buhe 93/03
Chen Muhua (f) CCm 88/04
Cheng Siyuan 93/03
Fei Xiaotong 88/04
Lei Jieqiong (f) 88/04
Li Peiyao 93/03
Li Ximing 93/03
Lu Jiayi 93/03
Ni Zhifu CCm 88/04
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03
Qin Jiwei 93/03
Sun Qimeng 88/04
Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03
Tomur Dawamat CCm 93/03
Wang Bingqian 93/03
Wang Guangying 93/03
Wang Hanbin PBa 88/04
Wu Jieping 93/03

Sec.-Gen. Cao Zhi 93/03

NPC Standing Committee
Legislative Affairs Commission
Chairman Gu Angran 93/07

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee
Chairman Zhao Dongwan 93/03
V.-Chm. Han Huaizhi 94/03
Hao Yichun (f) 93/03
Li Xu'e 93/03
Nie Dajiang 93/03
Yang Haibo 93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee
Chairman Qu Geping 93/03
V.-Chm. Lin Zongtang 93/03
Qin Zhongda 93/03
Yang Jike 93/03
Yang Zhenhuai CCa 93/03

Financial and Economic Committee
Chairman Liu Suinian 93/03
V.-Chm. Chi Haibin 93/03
Dai Jie 93/03
Dong Fureng 88/03
Huang Yicheng 93/03
Li Hao 93/03
Zeng Xianlin CCa 93/03
Zhang Xuwu 93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee
Chairman Zhu Liang 93/03
V.-Chm. Yang Zhenya 93/03
Zhou Jue 93/03
Zhu Qizhen 93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee
Chairman Meng Liankun 93/03
V.-Chm. Gu Linfang 93/03
Peng Qingyuan 88/03
Zhang Kehui 93/03
Zhu Guang 93/03

Law Committee
Chairman Xue Ju 93/03
V.-Chm. Cai Cheng 93/03
Li Yining 93/03
Wang Shuwen 93/03
Xiang Chunyi 83/06

Nationalities Committee
Chairman Wang Chaowen CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Huanjue Cenam 93/03
Li Xuezhi 88/03
Tao Aiyang 88/03
Wu Jinghua 93/03
Yu Xinglong 94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee
Chairman Yang Taifang 93/03
V.-Chm. Huang Changxi 94/03
Lin Liyun (f) CCm 91/03
Liu Zhenhua 93/03
Wan Shaofen (f) 93/03
Wang Songda 93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier Li Peng PBm 88/04
Vice-Premiers

Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 95/03
Li Lanqing PBm 93/03
Qian Qichen PBm 93/03
Wu Bangguo PBm CSSm 95/03
Zhu Rongji (exec.) PBm 91/04
Zou Jiahua PBm 91/04

State Councillors
Chen Junsheng CCm 88/04
Chi Haotian CCm 93/03
Ismail Amat CCm 93/03
Li Guixian CCm 88/04
Li Tiejing PBm 88/04
Luo Gan CCm 93/03
Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/03
Song Jian CCm 86/04

Sec.-Gen. Luo Gan CCm 88/12

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office
Head Luo Gan CCm 88/12

COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade
Chairman Wang Zhongyu CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Chen Qingtai 93/05
Shi Wanpeng 93/05
Xu Penghang 93/05
Yang Changji (exec.) 93/05
Yu Xiaosong 93/05

Education
Chairman Zhu Kaixuan CCa 93/03
V.-Chm. Liu Bin 85/05
Wang Mingda 85/05
Wei Yu (f) 93/05
Zhang Tianbao 93/05
Zhang Xiaowen CCa 93/05

Family Planning
Chairman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 88/01
V.-Chm. Jiang Zhenghua 91/10
Li Honggui 94/01
Peng Yu (f) 85/09
Yang Kuifu 91/02
Zhang Weiqing (exec.) 94/10

Nationalities Affairs
Chairman Ismail Amat CCm 86/01
V.-Chm. Chen Hong (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Jiafu 86/07
Li Jinyou 93/05
Tudao Doje 91/10
Wen Jing 90/06

Physical Culture and Sports
Chairman Wu Shaozu CCm 88/12
V.-Chm. Xu Yinsheng 77/03
Yuan Weimin CCm 84/11
Zhang Faqiang 94/04

Planning
Chairman Chen Jinhua CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Chen Tonghai 94/01
Chen Yaobang 93/05
Gan Ziyu 78/11
Guo Shuyan CCa 93/01
Hao Jianxiu (f) CCm 87/10
Ma Kai 95/01
She Jianming 93/05
Wang Chunzheng 90/11
Yao Zhenyan 91/10
Ye Qing (exec.) CCa 88/05
Zeng Peiyan CCa 93/01

Restructuring Economy
Chairman Li Tiejing PBm 93/03
V.-Chm. Hong Hu 91/02
Liu Zhifeng 92/09
Wu Jie 93/05
Zhang Haoruo 95/01

Science and Technology
Chairman Song Jian CCm 84/09
V.-Chm. Deng Nan (f) 91/10
Duan Ruichun 91/04
Han Deqian 93/09
Hui Yongzheng 90/11
Xu Guanhua 95/01
Zhu Lilan (f/exec.) CCa 86/07

Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence

Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm	85/06
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo		88/05
	Nie Li (f)		89/10
	Shen Rongjun		85/04
	Wang Tongye		95/03
	Xie Guang		85/04
Pol.Com.	Li Ji'nai	CCa	95/07

MINISTRIES**Agriculture**

Minister	Liu Jiang		93/03
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng		89/03
	Liu Chengguo		93/09
	Wan Baorui		93/04
	Wu Yixia		93/04
	Zhang Yanxi		92/05

Chemical Industry

Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm	89/07
V.-Min.	Cheng Siwei		94/04
	He Guoqiang	CCa	91/02
	Li Shizhong		93/04
	Li Xinzhang		95/08
	Li Yongwu		95/02
	Tan Zhuzhou		84/02

Civil Affairs

Minister	Doje Cering	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun		87/09
	Li Baoku		95/01
	Xu Ruixin		95/09
	Yan Mingfu		91/05
	Yang Yanyin (f)		93/07

Coal Industry

Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Weitang		93/05
	Pu Hongjiu		93/05
	Wang Xianzheng		95/04
	Zhang Baoming		93/05

Communications

Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Hong Shanxiang		95/02
	Li Juchang		92/09
	Liu E		93/03
	Liu Songjin		91/10

Construction

Minister	Hou Jie	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong		92/09
	Mao Rubo		93/05
	Tan Qinglian		88/11
	Ye Rutang		88/05
	Zou Yuchuan		93/10

Culture

Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Chen Changben		90/05
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)		86/03
	Liu Deyou		86/04
	Xu Wenbo		90/05

Electronics Industry

Minister	Hu Qili	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm	93/05
	Lü Xinkui		93/05
	Qu Weizhi (f)		93/05
	Zhang Jinqiang		93/05

Finance

Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Li Yanling		93/07
	Liu Jibin		88/06
	Lou Jiwei		94/09
	Zhang Youcai		89/12

Foreign Affairs

Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm	88/04
V.-Min.	Jiang Enzhu		91/12
	Li Zhaoxing		95/02
	Liu Huaqiu	CCa	89/10
	Tang Jiaxuan		93/03
	Tian Zengpei	CCm	88/05
	Wang Yingfan		95/09
	Zhang Deguang		95/09

Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation

Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang		90/08
	Li Guohua (f)		94/02
	Liu Shanzai		94/02
	Shi Guangsheng		93/05
	Sun Zhenyu		94/11

Forestry

Minister	Xu Youfang		93/03
V.-Min.	Li Yucui		95/04
	Liu Yuhe		94/04
	Wang Zhibao		92/09
	Zhu Guangyao		93/07

Geology and Mineral Resources

Minister	Song Ruixiang		94/05
V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi		94/08
	Zhang Hongren		86/09
	Zhang Wenyue		90/07

Internal Trade

Minister	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	95/02
V.-Min.	He Jihai		93/07
	Lu Jiang		93/07
	Luo Zhiling		95/01
	Yang Shude		95/09
	Ying Wenhua		95/09

Justice

Minister	Xiao Yang		93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Yang (f)		94/12
	Xiao Jianzhang		92/12
	Zhang Geng		93/06
	Zhang Xiufu (exec.)		91/04

Labor

Minister	Li Boyong	CCm	93/02
V.-Min.	Lin Yongsan		95/02
	Liu Yazhi (f)		94/07
	Wang Jianlun (f)		95/04
	Zhu Jiazhen		91/10

Machine-Building Industry

Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Bao Xuding		93/05
	Lü Fuyuan		94/04
	Shao Qihui	CCm	94/05
	Sun Changji		93/05
	Zhang Delin		93/05

Metallurgical Industry

Minister	Liu Qi	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Bi Qun		93/08
	Wu Xichun		93/08
	Xu Daquan		86/02
	Yin Ruiyu		89/03

National Defence

Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
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Personnel

Minister	Song Defu	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Li Tielin		95/02
	Xu Songtao		95/02
	Zhang Bolin		95/02
	Zhang Xuezhong		94/08
	Zhang Zhijian		88/05

Posts and Telecommunications

Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Lin Jinquan		93/11
	Liu Pingyuan		91/05
	Yang Xianzu		90/08
	Zhou Deqiang		94/09

Power Industry

Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang		93/04
	Wang Shucheng		93/04
	Zha Keming		93/04
	Zhao Xizheng		93/04

Public Health

Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm	87/04
V.-Min.	He Jiessheng (f)		86/03
	Sun Longchun		90/09
	Yin Dakui		93/02
	Zhang Wenkang		93/02

Public Security

Minister	Tao Siju	CCm	90/12
V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu		91/10
	Hu Zhiguang		85/01
	Jiang Xianjin		91/11
	Li Jizhou		95/08
	Mou Xinsheng		93/04
	Tian Qiyu		92/05

Radio, Film and Television

Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCa	94/05
V.-Min.	He Dongcai		93/02
	Liu Xiliang		91/05
	Tian Congming		90/12
	Tong Xiangrong		93/02
	Yang Weiguang		94/05

Railways

Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan		90/12
	Guo Lin		93/05
	Sun Yongfu		85/01
	Tu Yourui (exec.)		88/06

State Security

Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm	85/09
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Supervision

Minister	Cao Qingze		93/03
V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun		88/02
	He Yong		87/06
	Li Zhilun		92/03
	Zuo Lianbi		95/01

Water Resources

Minister	Niu Maosheng		93/03
V.-Min.	Yan Keqiang		90/11
	Zhang Chunyuan		88/09
	Zhou Wenzhi		91/04
	Zhu Dengquan		95/02

ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL**People's Bank of China**

Governor	Dai Xianglong	CCa	95/06
V.-Gov.	Chen Yuan		88/05
	Wang Qishan		93/07
	Yin Jieyan		94/01
	Zhu Xiaohua		93/07

Auditing Administration

Auditor-General	Guo Zhenqian	CCm	94/05
Deputy Auditors-General	Jin Jipeng		92/12
	Li Jinhua		85/09
	Liu Hezhang		90/09
	Zheng Li (f)		87/07

Civil Aviation Administration of China

Director	Chen Guangyi	CCm	93/12
Dep.Dir.	Bao Peide		93/12
	Bian Shaobin		95/09
	Li Zhao		88/10
	Shen Yuankang		93/12
	Wang Kaiyuan		95/09

State General Bureau of Taxation

Director	Liu Zhongli	CCm	94/02
Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin		89/02
	Li Yonggui		92/04
	Lu Renfa		94/07
	Xiang Huaicheng		94/07
	Yang Chongchun		91/01
	Zhang Xianghai		92/04

WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Special Economic Zones Office**

Director	Hu Ping	CCm	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng		91/06
	Ge Hongsheng	CCm	93/12
	Ji Jusheng		93/10
	Zhao Guanghua		93/07
	Zhao Yundong		88/07

State Council Research Office

Director	Wang Mengkui	CCa	95/04
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Yunbao		93/11
	Xu Rongkai		95/09
	Yang Yongzhe		90/06

Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office

Director	Lu Ping	CCm	90/11
Dep.Dir.	Chen Ziyang		91/02
	Wang Fengchao		94/02

Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs

Director	Liao Hui	CCm	84/04
Dep.Dir.	Li Haifeng (f)		94/09
	Liu Zepeng		92/06
	Zhang Weichao		94/09

Office of Foreign Affairs

Director	Liu Huaqiu	CCa	94/11
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Zhensheng		92/04
	Lü Congmin		94/05
	Ma Zhengang		95/09
	Yuan Tao		95/09

Information Office

Director	Zeng Jianhui		92/12
Dep.Dir.	Li Bing		94/02
	Li Yuanchao		93/05
	Ma Yuzhen		95/09
	Yang Zhengquan		93/05

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	90/11
Dep.Dir.	Chen Yunlin (exec.)	CCa	94/02
	Deng Chaocong		91/03
	Sun Xiaoyu		88/09

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs
 Director Qian Guanlin 93/01
 Dep.Dir. Huang Rufeng 93/04
 Liu Wenjie 91/11
 Wang Leyi 94/10
 Wu Naiwen 88/03

State Bureau of Environmental Protection
 Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11
 Wang Yangzu 89/09
 Wang Yuqing 94/11
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce
 Director Wang Zhongfu 94/10
 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09
 Bian Yaowu 91/06
 Cao Tiandian 90/07
 Gan Guoping 85/12
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Land Administration Bureau
 Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10
 Dep.Dir. Liu Wenjia 91/09
 Ma Kewei 94/04

Bureau of Legislative Affairs
 Director Yang Jingyu 91/07
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12
 Li Peichuan 87/01
 Xu Yulin 92/06

State Press and Publications Administration
 Director Yu Youxian 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Liang Heng 94/02
 Liu Gao 89/11
 Lu Yuyi 89/04
 Wang Qianghua 87/09
 Xie Hong 94/04
 Yang Zhengyan 87/09
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs
 Director Ye Xiaowen 95/07
 Dep.Dir. Luosang Chinai 89/02
 Wan Yaobin 89/02
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State Bureau of Statistics
 Director Zhang Sai 84/08
 Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06
 Shao Zongming 89/04
 Sun Jingxin? 88/01
 Yu Guangpei? 87/09
 Zhai Ligong 95/08
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

State Bureau of Tourism
 Director Liu Yi CcA 88/05
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04
 He Guangwei 86/07
 Sun Gang 93/12

Councillors' Office
 Director Chang Jie 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Lü Derun 90/08
 Wang Chuguang 92/09
 Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration Bureau
 Director Guo Ji 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04
 Cao Jianfeng 92/04
 Jiao Huancheng 94/05
 Zhao Wenhai 94/05

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences
 President Zhou Guangzhao CcM 87/01
 V.-Pres. Chen Yiyu 95/03
 Hu Qiheng (f) 88/09
 Lu Yongxiang CcM 93/12
 Xu Zhihong 92/10
 Yan Yixun 92/10

Academy of Engineering
 President Zhu Guangya CcM 94/06
 V.-Pres. Lu Liangshu 94/06
 Pan Jiazheng 94/06
 Shi Changxu 94/06
 Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

Academy of Social Sciences
 President Hu Sheng 85/09
 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06
 Long Yongshu 93/11
 Ru Xin CcA 82/11
 Teng Teng 93/05
 Wang Luolin CcA 93/07
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

State Administrative College
 President Li Guixian CcM 94/08
 V.-Pres. Cheng Lianchang 94/08
 Gui Shiyong CcA 94/08
 Tang Tieshan 95/09
 Zhang Jingyuan 94/08
 Zhang Xiuxue 95/09

Xinhua News Agency
 Director Guo Chaoren CcM 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Gao Qiufu 94/10
 Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
 Xia Zanzhong (first) 93/04
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04
 Editor-in-Chief Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

Development Research Center
 Director Sun Shangqing 93/04
 Dep.Dir. Deng Hongxun CcM 94/10
 Ji Chongwei 90/10
 Liu Zhongyi CcM 93/04
 Lu Baifu 93/07
 Lu Zhiqiang 95/04
 Wang Huijiong 90/06
 Wang Jikuan 89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology
 Director Zou Jingmeng CcA 82/11
 Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05
 Luo Jibin 85/03
 Ma Henian 90/04
 Wen Kegang 89/02
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

Patent Office of China
 Director Gao Lulin 89/09
 Dep.Dir. Jiang Ying? 89/10
 Ming Tinghua 90/11

China National Light Industry Council
 Director Yu Zhen 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Fu Limin 93/07
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05

China National Textile Council
 Director Wu Wenyong (f) CcM 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
 Liu Heng 93/05
 Ren Chuanjun 94/03
 Xu Kunyuan 94/05

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities
 Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System
 Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Foreign Investments
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/10

Anti-Smuggling Leading Group
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development
 Chairman Chen Junsheng CcM 86/06

Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System
 Head Li Tiejing PBm 93/11

Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres
 Head Song Defu CcM 93/05

Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers
 Head Doje Cering CcM 93/08

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People
 Head Luo Gan CcM 93/07

National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work
 Head ?

State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control
 Head Li Tiejing PBm 91/07

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction
 Chairman Li Guixian CcM 93/12

National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market
 Head Liu Zhongde CcM 89/09

State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters
 Head ?

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters
 Head Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 95/05

National Greening Committee
 Chairman Chen Junsheng CcM 93/12

National Narcotics Control Commission
 Chairman Tao Siju CcM 93/07

National Production Safety Committee
 Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign
 Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CcM 94/02

Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work
 Chairman Li Tiejing PBm 90/02

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped
 Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CcM 93/10

Academic Degrees Committee
 Chairman Li Lanqing 95/04

Environmental Protection Committee
 Chairman Song Jian CcM 88/06

Distribution System Reform Committee
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 91/10

Securities Committee
 Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 92/10

China Securities Regulatory Committee
 Chairman Zhou Daojiong 95/03

State Organization Committee
 Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

State Radio Regulatory Committee
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 94/06

Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee
 Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China
 President Zhu Yuli 93/04
 V.-Pres. Liu Gaozhao 94/07
 Wang Ang 93/05
 Zhang Hongbiao 93/05
 Zhang Yanzhong CcA 93/05

China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)
 President (Director) Liu Jiyuan CcM 93/04
 V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.) Bai Bai'er 93/05
 Luan Enjie CcA 93/05
 Wang Liheng 93/05
 Xia Guohong 93/05

China National Nuclear Corporation
 President Jiang Xinxiong CcM 88/05

China Armament Industry General Corporation
 General Manager Zhang Junjiu CcA 93/04

China North Industries Group
 President Lai Jinlie 90/05

State Agriculture Investment Corporation
 President Tu Fengjun 88/07

State Communications Investment Corporation
 President Xu Rongchu 93/08

State Energy Investment Corporation
 President ?

State Forestry Investment Corporation
 President Xiao Chengjun 89/09

State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation

President Xiao Yongding 91/07

State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation

President Kuang Yemei 88/07

China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)

Chairman Wang Jun 95/05

President Qin Xiao 95/05

China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)

President Shi Qirong 85/11

China National Coal Mine Corporation

President Wang Senhao 92/08

China National Development and Investment Corporation

President Wang Wenzhe 95/02

China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation

President Wu Jianchang 94/09

China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation

President Wang Tao CCM 88/05

China National Offshore Oil Corporation

President Wang Yan 92/12

China National Petro-Chemical Corporation

President Sheng Huaren 90/09

China National Tobacco Corporation

President Xun Xinghua 91/01

China Electronics Industry Corporation

President Zhang Xuedong 91/04

China State Shipbuilding Corporation

President Wang Rongsheng 93/11

China State Construction Engineering Corporation

President Ma Tinggui? 86/04

China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company

General Manager Lu Youmei 93/09

Bank of China

Hon. Chm. Chen Muhua (f) CCM 85/11

Chairman Wang Xuebing 95/05

President Wang Xuebing 93/12

Industrial and Commercial Bank of China

Chairman Gu Shifan 87/10

President Zhang Xiao (f) CCA 85/08

Agricultural Bank of China

President Shi Jiliang 94/12

People's Construction Bank of China

President Wang Qishan 94/08

State Development Bank

President Yao Zhenyan 94/04

Import and Export Bank of China

Chairman Tong Zhiguang 94/04

President Lei Zuhua 94/04

Agricultural Development Bank

President Zhu Yuanliang 94/11

People's Insurance Company of China

Chairman Ma Yongwei 94/10

President Ma Yongwei 94/11

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman Jiang Zemin PBm 90/04

V.-Chm. Liu Huaqing PBm 90/04

Zhang Zhen CCM 93/03

Members Chi Haotian CCM 88/04

Fu Quanyou CCM 93/03

Yu Yongbo CCM 93/03

Zhang Wannian CCM 93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President Ren Jianxin CCM 88/04

V.-Pres. Gao Changli CCA 93/07

Liu Jiachen 93/07

Luo Haocai 95/06

Ma Yuan (f) 85/06

Tang Dehua 93/07

Xie Anshan 92/09

Zhu Mingshan 83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General

Zhang Siqing CCM 93/03

Deputy Procurators General

Chen Mingshu 91/10

Liang Guoqing 86/06

Wang Wenyuan 92/03

Zhang Qiong 95/10

Zhao Dengju 93/07

Zhao Hong 93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary

Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin 89/06

Li Peng 87/11

Qiao Shi 87/11

Li Ruihuan 89/06

Zhu Rongji 92/10

Liu Huaqing 92/10

Hu Jintao CCM 92/10

Other Politburo Members

Ding Guan'gen CCM 92/10

Huang Ju 94/09

Jiang Chunyun CCM 92/10

Li Lanqing 92/10

Li Tieying 87/11

Qian Qichen 92/10

Tian Jiyun 87/11

Wei Jianxing CCM 92/10

Wu Bangguo CCM 92/10

Xie Fei 92/10

Yang Baibing 92/10

Zou Jiahua 92/10

Alternate Members

Wang Hanbin 92/10

Wen Jiabao CCM 92/10

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen. Sec. Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06

Members Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06

Hu Jintao PBm 92/10

Jiang Chunyun PBm 94/09

Ren Jianxin CCM 92/10

Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10

Wen Jiabao PBa 92/10

Wu Bangguo PBm 94/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11

V.-Chm. Chi Haotian CCM 95/09

Liu Huaqing PBm 89/11

Zhang Wannian CCM 95/09

Zhang Zhen CCM 92/10

Members Fu Quanyou CCM 92/10

Wang Ke CCM 95/09

Wang Ruilin CCM 95/09

Yu Yongbo CCM 92/10

General Office

Director Chen Jianning 93/04

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary Wei Jianxing PBm CCM 92/10

Dep. Sec. Cao Qingze 92/10

Chen Zuolin 87/11

Hou Zongbin CCM 92/10

Wang Deying 90/12

Xu Qing 92/10

Sec.-Gen. Wang Guang 94/04

General Office

Director Zeng Qinghong 93/03

Dep. Dir. Chen Fujin 93/09

Hu Guangbao 93/07

Wang Gang 94/10

Yang Dezhong (first) CCM 80/10

Organization Department

Director Zhang Qianjing 94/11

Dep. Dir. Li Tielin 93/04

Meng Liankun 87/09

Song Defu CCM 93/08

Wang Xudong 93/08

Wu Lianyuan 92/08

Yu Yunyao 95/05

Zhao Zongnai (exec.) 88/03

Sec.-Gen. Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

Propaganda Department

Director Ding Guan'gen PBm CCM 92/12

Dep. Dir. Bai Keming 93/06

Gong Xinhuan 93/04

Liu Yunshan CCA 93/08

Nie Zhongde CCM 90/08

Xu Guangchun 90/09

Xu Weicheng 95/08

Zeng Jianhui 89/09

Zhai Taifeng (exec.) 88/10

Zheng Bijian (exec.) 91/11

Sec.-Gen. Shen Yizhi CCM 92/10

87/07

United Front Department

Director Wang Zhaoguo CCM 92/12

Dep. Dir. Jiang Minkuan (exec.) CCM 90/12

Li Dezhu CCM 92/11

Liu Jidong 93/04

Liu Yandong (f) 91/10

Wan Shaofen (f) 88/11

Zheng Wantong 93/08

Sec.-Gen. Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

International Liaison Department

Director Li Shuzheng (f) CCA 93/03

Dep. Dir. Dai Bingguo 95/10

Huan Guoying 93/09

Jiang Guanghua 82/11

Li Beihai 93/08

Li Chengren 88/07

Liu Jingqin 95/07

Zhu Shanqing 85/02

Sec.-Gen. Zhang Lichang CCM 94/10

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary Ren Jianxin CCM 92/12

Dep. Sec. Luo Gan CCM 93/06

Shu Huaide 93/12

Sec.-Gen. Shu Huaide 93/05

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman Ren Jianxin CCM 92/12

V.-Chm. Cao Zhi 93/07

Luo Gan CCM 93/07

Zhang Siqing CCM 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman Qiao Shi PBm 92/05

Central Organization Committee

Chairman Li Peng PBm 91/08

V.-Chm. Hu Jintao PBm CCM 93/07

Li Guixian CCM 94/12

Luo Gan CCM 93/07

Policy Research Office

Director Wang Weicheng CCM 89/09

Dep. Dir. Teng Wensheng 90/03

Wei Jianlin 89/12

Xiao Wanjun 93/07

Zheng Keyang 90/01

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

Chairman Zeng Qinghong 93/03

V.-Chm. Gu Yunfei (exec.) 88/06

Li Dengzhu 94/05

Li Yan 86/10

Wang Jingmao 91/01

Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairman Luo Gan CCM 89/09

V.-Chm. Jia Jun 88/12

Li Mingyu 91/03

Liu Zhengwei CCM 93/07

Qu Shouqing 88/12

Wang Chuguang 88/06

Zhang Jingyuan (exec.) 88/02

Party History Research Office

Director Hu Sheng 82/05

Dep. Dir. Fan Shouxin 89/08

Gong Yuzhi (exec.) 95/08

Ma Shijiang 88/08

Sha Jiansun CCA 88/08

Zheng Hui 87/06

Documents Research Office

Director Pang Xianzhi 91/11

Dep. Dir. Jin Chongji 84/00

CC Party School

President Hu Jintao PBm CCM 93/10

V.-Pres. Gong Yuzhi 94/05

Liu Haifan 95/06

Liu Shengyu 93/07

Su Xing 88/04

Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.) CCM 93/11

Xing Benshi 88/00

Xue Ju 89/08

Yang Chungui 94/05

Sec.-Gen. Yang Peixian 90/11
People's Daily
 Director Shao Huaze CCm 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Zheng Mengxiong 90/04
 Editor-in-Chief
 Fan Jingyi 94/05
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief
 Bao Yujun 88/10
 Li Renchen 86/11
 Tang Jiyu 90/04
 Wu Chunhe 93/09
 Zhang Husheng 95/01
 Zhang Yunsheng (exec.) 89/11
 Zheng Mengxiong 91/04
 Zhou Ruijin 93/04

Guangming Daily
 Editor-in-Chief
 Wang Chen 95/08
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief
 Chen Tanqiang 91/06
 Fang Gongwen 87/06
 Jiang Dianming 89/00
 Lu Zhun 85/06
 Qi Zhiwen 91/01
 Zhou Longbin 91/11

Qiushi Bimonthly
 Editor-in-Chief
 Xing Benshi 94/05
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief
 Liu Yili 89/05
 Ma Yingbai 92/10
 Niu Xinfang 94/05
 Su Shuangbi 89/09
 Wu Jianguo 90/08

Leading Group for Agriculture
 Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/04
 Dep.Heads Chen Junsheng CCm 93/04
 Wen Jiabao PBa CCSm 93/04

Financial and Economic Leading Group
 Head Jiang Zemin PBm 92/11
 Dep.Heads Li Peng PBm 92/11
 Zhu Rongji PBm 92/11
 Sec.-Gen. Wen Jiabao PBa CCSm 93/03

Party Building Group
 Head Song Ping 89/09
 Dep.Heads Bo Yibo 90/03
 Deng Liqun 90/08

Leading Group for Party History Work
 Head Yang Shangkun? 84/12
 Dep.Heads Bo Yibo 94/11
 Deng Liqun 94/11
 Hu Sheng 94/11

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda
 Head Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 94/01
 Dep.Head Ai Zhisheng CCm 94/05

Foreign Affairs Leading Group
 Head Li Peng PBm 89/12
 Dep.Heads Qian Qichen PBm 89/12
 Wu Xueqian 89/12

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group
 Head Jiang Zemin PBm 93/05
 Dep.Head Qian Qichen PBm 93/05
 Sec.-Gen. Wang Zhaoguo CCm 93/05

Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/04
 Dep.Head Wang Zhaoguo CCm 94/04

Overseas Publicity Group
 Head Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Head Zhou Jue 91/03

Taiwan Affairs Office
 Director Wang Zhaoguo CCm 91/06
 Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin CCa 95/05
 Li Qingzhou 91/02
 Sun Xiaoyu 93/04
 Tang Shubei 91/06

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP
 PRC Central Military Commission
 See separate entry above

General Staff
 Chief Fu Quanyou CCm 95/10
 Dep.Ch. Cao Gangchuan 92/11
 Kui Fulin 95/07
 Qian Shugen CCa 95/07
 Wu Quanxu 95/07

General Political Department
 Director Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Tang Tianbiao 95/07
 Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12
 Xu Caihou 94/01
 Zhou Ziyu 93/06

General Logistics Department
 Director Wang Ke CCm 95/10
 Dep.Dir. Liu Mingpu 85/04
 Shen Binyi CCa 95/01
 Wang Tailan 92/00
 Zhang Bin 85/08
 Zhou Youliang 94/01
 Zuo Jianchang 95/01
 Pol.Com. Zhou Kunren CCm 95/07

PLA Navy
 Commander Zhang Lianzhong CCm 88/01
 Dep.Cdr. He Pengfei 92/12
 Shi Yunsheng 92/00
 Xu Zhenzhong 95/08
 Pol.Commissar Yang Huaqing 95/08
 Dep.P.C. Leng Kuan 95/08
 Li Junlian 95/08

North China Sea Fleet
 Commander Wang Jiying 93/10
 Dep.Cdr. Shi Tianding 93/08
 Pol.Commissar Fu Hongji 95/08
 Dep.P.C. Jiang Zhaozhi 93/08

East China Sea Fleet
 Commander Yang Yushu 94/02
 Dep.Cdr. An Liqun 87/11
 Chen Qingji 94/04
 Liu Japan 94/04
 Pol.Commissar Yue Haiyan CCa 95/08
 Dep.P.C. Huang Huang 93/06
 Liu Shuyuan 93/01
 Wei Boliang 92/09

South China Sea Fleet
 Commander Wang Yongguo 95/04
 Dep.Cdr. Liu Xizhong 87/03
 Pol.Commissar Kang Fuquan 93/06
 Dep.P.C. Xie Dazhong 93/04
 Zhao Yingfu 94/05

PLA Air Force
 Commander Yu Zhenwu 95/01
 Dep.Cdr. Jing Xueqin 95/01
 Liu Shunhao 95/05
 Wu Guangyu 95/02
 Xin Dianfeng 95/05
 Pol.Commissar Ding Wenchang CCm 92/11
 Dep.P.C. Chen Qian 94/02

PLA Second Artillery
 Commander Yang Guoliang CCm 92/11
 Dep.Cdr. Li Qianming 93/10
 Pan Riyuan 94/02
 Qian Gui 91/08
 Zou Yongzhao 92/00
 Pol.Commissar Sui Yongju 92/12
 Dep.P.C. ?

National Defence University
 President Xing Shizhong 95/07
 Pol.Com. Wang Maorun 95/07

Academy of Military Sciences
 President Xu Huizi CCm 95/07
 Pol.Com. Zhang Gong CCm 94/01

PLA Military Court
 President Quan Zengde 93/09

PLA Military Procuratorate
 Chief Procurator Liu Baochen 92/11

Liberation Army Daily
 Director Xu Caihou 93/06
 Editor-in-Chief Sun Zhongtong 93/06

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force
 Commander Ba Zhongtan 93/01
 Dep.Cdr. An Jiaojiao 93/09
 Wang Wenli 90/02
 Zuo Yinsheng 90/02
 1st Pol.Commissar

Tao Siju CCm 91/04
 Pol.Com. Zhang Shutian 93/01
 Dep.P.C. Jiang Jinqiang 94/07
 Lü Shouyan 90/02
 Xu Guibao 90/02

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing
 Commander Li Laizhu CCm 94/01
 Dep.Cdr. Guo Boxiong 94/07
 Jiang Hongquan 92/12
 Ma Zhanmin 95/05
 Gu Shanjing CCm 92/12
 Wang Fuyi 90/07

Chengdu
 Commander Liao Xilong 95/08
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Shijun 95/05
 Chi Yunxiu 92/12
 Huang Hengmei 94/01
 Zhu Chengyou 94/01
 Pol.Com. Zhang Zhijian 94/01
 Dep.P.C. Jiang Futang 94/01
 Shao Nong 90/05
 Wu Runzhong 94/01
 Zhang Shaosong 92/12
 Zheng Xianbin CCa 94/01

Guangzhou
 Commander Li Xilin CCm 92/10
 Dep.Cdr. Liu Shutian 95/01
 Tao Bojun 94/01
 Wang Shen 92/12
 Wang Yongguo 95/08
 Wen Guoqing 95/01
 Yang Zhenggang 94/07
 Zhou Yushu CCm 92/12
 Shi Yuxiao CCm 92/11
 Pol.Com. Gao Tianzheng CCm 90/05
 Dep.P.C. Liu Shutian 95/07
 Liu Xinzeng 90/05
 Wang Tongzhuo 95/02
 Yan Zhuo 95/01

Ji'nan
 Commander Zhang Taiheng 92/10
 Dep.Cdr. Ma Weizhi 95/05
 Wang Jiying 94/07
 Yang Guoping 94/01
 Pol.Com. Du Tiehuan 94/11
 Dep.P.C. Cai Renshan 90/05
 Qu Jining 90/05
 Tan Naida CCa 94/11
 Zhang Wentai 94/03

Lanzhou
 Commander Liu Jingsong CCm 92/12
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Chao 90/07
 Fu Bingyao 92/12
 Zou Yuqi 93/11
 Pol.Com. Cao Pengsheng CCm 90/06
 Dep.P.C. Gong Yongfeng 90/08
 Pan Zhaomin 92/12
 Xu Shouzeng 94/04
 Xu Yongqing 95/03

Nanjing
 Commander Gu Hui CCm 90/05
 Dep.Cdr. Guo Xizhang 90/05
 He Qizong CCa 93/01
 Liu Lunxian 92/11
 Pol.Com. Fang Zuqi 94/01
 Dep.P.C. Lan Baojing CCa 94/01
 Lei Mingqiu CCm 95/02
 Pei Jiuzhou 90/05

Shenyang
 Commander Wang Ke CCm 92/12
 Dep.Cdr. Qi Lianyun 93/06
 Shi Baoyuan 85/08
 Pol.Com. Tong Baocun CCm 90/07
 Dep.P.C. Li Xinliang 94/01
 Ai Weiren 91/02
 Huang Jianhong 93/03
 Zhou Wenyuan CCm 93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman Li Ruihuan PBm 93/03
 V.-Chm. An Zijie 93/03
 Ba Jin 83/06
 Deng Zhaoxiang 88/04
 Ding Guangxun 89/03
 Dong Yinchu 93/03
 Hong Xuezhi 90/03
 Hu Sheng 88/04
 Huo Yingdong 93/03
 Liu Jingji 84/05
 Ma Wanqi 93/03
 Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme 93/03
 Qian Weichang 87/04
 Qian Xuesen 86/04

Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm	88/04
Seypidin Aze		93/03
Su Buqing		88/04
Sun Fuling		93/03
Wan Guoquan		94/03
Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/03
Wu Xueqian		93/03
Yang Jingren		88/04
Yang Rudai		93/03
Ye Xuanping	CCm	91/04
Zhao Puchu		83/06
Zhu Guangya	CCm	94/03
Sec.-Gen. Zhu Xun	CCm	94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS**Communist Youth League**

First Secretary		
Li Keqiang		93/05
Secretaries		
Bayinqolu		93/05
Ji Bingxuan		93/05
Jiang Daming		93/05
Liu Peng (exec.)		93/05
Yuan Chunqing		92/12
Zhao Shi (f)		93/05

Federation of Trade Unions

President	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade			91/04
	Jiang Jiafu			93/10
	Li Qisheng	CCa		93/10
	Liu Heng			93/10
	Teng Yilong			93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)			93/10
	Yang Xingfu			89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm		91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang			93/10
First Secretary	Zhang Dinghua	CCm		91/12

Women's Federation

President	Chen Muhua	CCm		88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun			88/09
	He Luli			93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm		88/09
	Kong Lingren			93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm		78/09
	Liu Hairong			93/09
	Mahinur Kasim			78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar			78/09
	Nie Li			88/09
	Wang Shuxian			93/09
	Wei Yu			88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm		83/09
	Zhao Di			90/12
First Secretary	Huang Qizao	CCm		90/02

Youth Federation

President	Liu Peng			93/12
V.-Pres.	Ajia Luosangtudan			95/07
	Bai Chunli			95/07
	Bayinqolu (exec.)			93/12
	Cai Zhenhua			95/07
	Chen Zhangliang			95/07
	Gao Kaixian			95/07
	Guan Mucun (f)			90/08
	Hao Peng			95/07
	Huo Zhenhuan			90/08
	Li Denghai			95/07
	Wang Mingang			95/07
	Yu Guilin			93/12
	Yuan Chunqing			93/12
	Zhang Jing			95/07
	Zhao Shi (f)			93/12
	Zhao Yufen			95/07
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin			91/03

Students' Federation

President	Zhang Jing			95/07
V.-Pres.	Alimu Kelimu			95/07
	Chen Canhui			95/07
	Chen Jianwen			95/07
	Chen Kaiyun			95/07
	Chen Xiaofeng			95/07
	Dai Peng			95/07
	Guo Xiaofeng			95/07
	He Qi			95/07
	Huang Keying			95/07
	Jin Yulei			95/07
	Jinbu Dunzhu			95/07
	Liu Shanying			95/07
	Liu Zhao			95/07
	Lu Huimin			95/07

Ma Jinfang		95/07
Miao Yanmin		95/07
Ouyang Jun		95/07
Peng Wencai		95/07
Ren Libo		95/07
Ren Peiwen		95/07
Song Ge		95/07
Su Xiaojun		95/07
Tang Yifeng		95/07
Wang Hongqian		95/07
Wu Fei		95/07
Xie Kang		95/07
Yang Ruidong		95/07
Yang Yunzhi		95/07
Zhang Binxun		95/07
Zhang Jianwei		95/07
Zhang Suogeng		95/07
Zhao Ruining		95/07
Zhou Zhi		95/07
Zhu Jian		95/07

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries

President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm		94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu			90/03
	Su Guang			95/10
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)			88/12
	Xu Qun			92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES**Revolutionary Committee of the**

Chinese Guomindang				
Hon.Chm.	Sun Yueqi			92/12
	Zhu Xuefan			92/12
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin			92/12
	Zhao Zukang			88/11
Chairman	Li Peiyao			92/12
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)			92/12
	He Luli (f)			88/11
	Hu Min			92/12
	Li Ganliu			83/12
	Peng Qingyuan (exec.)			83/12
	Shen Qiuwo			91/12
	Tong Fu			92/12
	Xu Qichao			83/12
	Zhou Tienong			92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang			92/12

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm.	?			
Chairman	Fei Xiaotong			87/01
V.-Chm.	Ding Shisun (exec.)			88/10
	Feng Zhijun			87/01
	Kang Zhenhuang			88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)			88/10
	Luo Hanxian			87/01
	Ma Dayou			87/01
	Qian Weichang			83/12
	Tan Jiazhen			83/12
	Tao Dayong			83/12
	Wu Xiuping			92/12
	Xie Songkai			88/10
	Zhang Yumao			92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou			92/12

China Democratic National

Construction Association				
Chairman	Sun Qimeng			87/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua			88/06
	Chen Mingshan			83/11
	Chen Suiheng			83/11
	Feng Kexu			92/11
	Feng Tiyun (exec.)			83/11
	Huang Daneng			83/11
	Li Chonghuai			88/06
	Liu Heng			92/11
	Lu Ming			92/11
	Wan Guoquan (exec.)			83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng			92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu			88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)			88/11
	Zhao Puchu			92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)			87/06
V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian			88/11
	Chen Shunli (exec.)			83/11
	Chu Zhuang			84/12
	Deng Weizhi			88/11
	Feng Jicai			88/11
	Mei Xiangming			88/11
	Xu Jialu			92/12
	Ye Zhishan			87/06
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun			89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng			88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiaxi			88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu			88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)			83/12
	Jian Tiancong			88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua			92/12
	Song Jinsheng			92/12
	Tian Guangtao			87/01
	Yan Hongchen			92/12
	Yao Jun			87/01
	Zhang Shiming			87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng			92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm.	?			
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian			92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinshu			88/12
V.-Chm.	Lu Rongshu			83/07
	Luo Haocai			92/12
	Wang Songda			88/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)			88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)			83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Songda			88/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao			89/01
	Yan Jici			89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping			92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong			83/12
	Chen Mingshao			89/01
	Chen Xuejun			89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)			83/12
	Hong Fuzeng			92/12
	Jin Kaicheng			92/12
	Wang Wenyan			89/01
	Xu Caidong (exec.)			83/12
	Yang You			89/01
	Zhao Weizhi			90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan			92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm.	Su Ziheng			87/12
Chairman	Cai Zimin			88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi			87/12
	Zhang Kehui (exec.)			92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing			87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Chairman	Jing Shuping			93/10
V.-Chm.	Chen Jingxin			93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)			88/12
	He Fengzu			93/10
	He Houhua			93/10
	Hu Deping			93/10
	Huan Yushan			93/10
	Huang Changxi			79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm		93/10
	Jiang Peilu			79/10
	Li Hongchang			93/10
	Liang Shangli			79/10
	Liu Minxue			93/10
	Liu Yimin			93/10
	Liu Yonghao			93/10
	Qi Jingfa			93/10
	Wang Zhiguo			93/10
	Zeng Xianzi			93/10
	Zhang Xuwu			88/12
	Zheng Yutong			93/10
	Zhu Wenju			93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan			93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Governor	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol. Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep. P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	95/04
Dep. Sec.	Chen Guangwen			92/12
	Li Qiyang		CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian			92/12
Mayor	Li Qiyang		CCm	93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang			93/02
	He Luli (f)			88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang			93/02
	Li Runwu			93/02
	Lu Yucheng			88/01
	Meng Xuenong			93/02
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)			82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin		CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	He Daoquan			94/01
Dep. Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang			90/10
	Huang Bocheng			95/01
	Qin Tao			90/09
	Wang Pengtang			93/06
Pol. Com.	Zhang Baokang			91/02
Dep. P.C.	Huang Xiangchu			91/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	93/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	93/09
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	<u>Lin Zhaoshu</u>		<u>95/10</u>
	<u>Xi Jinping</u>		<u>95/10</u>
Governor	Chen Mingyi	CCa	94/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Xiaojing		95/04
	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Jia Qinglin		CCm 94/04
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		90/10
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol. Com.	Sui Shengwu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Li Hulin		94/11
	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
	Zhao Zhihong		94/11
Governor	Zhang Wule		93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun (exec.)		93/01
	Han Xiuguo		95/01
	Lu Ming?		85/12
	<u>Luosang Lingzhi Duojie</u>		<u>95/09</u>
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
	Yi Xiaozhu?		94/11
	Yun Xiaosu		94/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep. Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep. Com.	Yu Lusheng		92/10
	Zhou Jinxi		94/06
Pol. Com.	Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Ma Qingsheng		94/11
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao	CCa	95/01
	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		88/09
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	95/01
PLA Cdr.	?		
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Liu Wenliang		94/06
	Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Pol. Com.	Sun Shihuang		94/08
Dep. P.C.	Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep. Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/12
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
	Zhou Quanyong		95/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm	94/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhong Liming		94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Meng Jingxi		94/10
Pol. Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07
	Huang Zushi		95/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		94/05
	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol. Com.	Zhou Chuantong		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Ding Yucui		90/04
	Wu Fenglong		94/08

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa	94/03
	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Xu Yongyue		94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou (exec.)		91/04
	Cong Fukui		95/06
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	He Shaocun		95/02
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
	Yang Qian		95/02
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Hua Binglai		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Tang Minghong		95/06
Pol. Com.	Wang Chaohai		94/05
Dep. P.C.	?		

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm	94/04
Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
	Wang Jiangong		95/01
Governor	Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05
V.-Gov.	Ma Guoliang		95/01
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep. Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
	Zhang Fucheng		95/01
Pol. Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep. P.C.	?		

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Lin Yinghai		90/11
	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchen (exec.)	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Li Zhibin		94/09
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyang		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Chao		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol. Com.	Wu Guangxian		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Xia Guangyao		93/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	94/12
Dep. Sec.	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
V.-Gov.	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhang Hongxiang		94/10
	Zhang Peiqiang		94/12
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Jia Fukun		95/05
Dep. Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		95/02
	Liao Qiliang		95/07
Pol. Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep. P.C.	?		

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
	Zheng Peimin		95/10
Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	95/01
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Pang Daomu		94/12
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Qiao Xinzhu		95/07
Dep. P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07
Dep. Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
	Uyunqimig (f)	CCa	94/12
	Yun Bulong		94/12
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Baoyindeligeer		95/01
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Wang Fengqi		95/01
	Wang Zhan	CCa	94/11
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Peng Cuifeng		94/09
Dep. Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhen		94/09
Dep. P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Cao Keming		91/03
	Gu Hao	CCa	94/12
	Xu Zhonglin		94/12
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/08
Governor	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Biting		95/06
	Ji Yunshi (exec.)		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
	Xu Minggao		94/02
Pol. Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep. P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	95/04
Dep. Sec.	Huang Zhiquan		95/08
	Shu Huiguo		95/04
	Shu Shengyou		95/04
	Zhong Qihuang		95/08
Governor	Shu Shengyou (act.)		95/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiquan		93/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Sun Yonghe		95/06
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
	Zhu Yingpei		95/06
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol. Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Fan Jun		95/03
	Liu Chuanyun		94/06
	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	95/06
Dep. Sec.	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Yueqi		94/10
Governor	Wang Yunkun (act.)		95/06
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02
	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Sang Fengwen		94/02
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wang Yunkun		95/06
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Changfu		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Wen Jicheng		95/08
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol. Com.	Yan Haipeng		95/01
Dep. P.C.	Liang Shulin		95/01

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchi	CCm	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
Governor	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
V.-Gov.	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Liu Ketian		95/02
	Xiao Zuofu (exec.)		88/01
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Shuming		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying?		90/08
	Wang Xing		95/01
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol. Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep. P.C.	Sun Guishu		95/07
	Ye Zhaohong		93/06
	Yi Guangshun		95/01

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep. Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep. Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol. Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep. Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
	Yao Xiangcheng		95/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
	Zhao Leji?		94/07
	Zheng Xinmiao		95/09
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Meiyuan	CCm	93/11
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		94/06
	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Tianrong		94/03
Dep. P.C.	Xu Zuoliang		95/05

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	An Qiyuan		94/12
Dep. Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Gong Deshun		94/12
	Jia Zhibang	CCa	95/07
	Jiang Xinzen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren?		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
	Wang Kezhong		95/07
Pol. Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Li Qilu		94/03

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	94/11
Dep. Sec.	Chen Jianguo		94/11
	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Lu Maozeng		95/07
	Song Fatang		94/11
Governor	Li Chunting	CCa	95/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Du Shicheng		95/06
	Han Yuqun		95/06
	Shao Guifang		95/02
	Song Fatang (exec.)		89/06
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiyi (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Shen Zhaoji		94/10
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
Pol. Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep. P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09
Dep. Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Wang Liping		92/08
	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	94/11
Mayor	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	95/02
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Hua Jianmin		94/12
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Wang Jinzhong		93/08
	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol. Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
Dep. P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06

Shanxi Province		
CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09
Dep. Sec.	Liang Guoying	93/03
	Lu Gongxun	88/06
	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/10
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)	83/04
	Ji Xinfang	92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa 92/07
	Peng Zhigui	93/01
	Wang Wenxue	92/05
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai	92/06
Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa	90/10
Pol. Com.	Chen Deyi	95/01
Dep. P.C.	Zhou Kaixi	94/05

Sichuan Province		
CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
Dep. Sec.	Pu Haiqing	94/08
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCa 90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa 92/11
	Yang Chonghui	94/08
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa 93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang	92/03
	Gan Yuping	93/02
	Li Meng	93/02
	Ma Lin	85/05
	Ouzegao	93/02
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)	85/05
	Xu Shiqun	93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai	90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Daikun	93/04
	Tao Delun	90/08
Pol. Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa 93/03
Dep. P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality		
CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm 93/03
Dep. Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
	Li Shenglin	93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa 88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)	91/11
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Liankang	93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu	93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep. Cdr.	?	
Pol. Com.	Yang Huichuan	93/10
Dep. P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region		
CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa 85/11
	Lieque	94/12
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Yang Chuantang	94/12
	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05
Chairman*	Cering Zhougba (f)	93/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Hanchang (exec.)	94/01
	Dunzhu	94/10
	Gong Daxi?	85/11
	Gyamco (exec.)	79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Lieque (exec.)	95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Sun Qiwen	94/12
	Xiang Yang	94/12
	Xu Mingyang	95/07
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
	Zeren Sangzhu	92/12

PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi	92/01
Dep. Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Li Dengming	93/04
	Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol. Com.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Dep. P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Qiu Jianxin	94/02
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region		
CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan (act.)	CCa 94/09
Dep. Sec.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
	Amudun Niyaz	85/10
	Janabil	CCa 83/03
	Jin Yunhui	91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Shoushan	85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm 78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa 93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm 90/10
Chairman*	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
V.-Chm.	Aisihaiti Kelimubai	93/01
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa 91/07
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan	95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/12
Dep. Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Fang Denghua	94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
	Pan Zhaomin	92/06
	Lei Xingping	94/09
	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

Yunnan Province		
CCP Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm 95/06
Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
	Linghu An	93/10
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu	94/11
	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa 93/01
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
	Yin Jun	93/05
PPC Chm.	Yao Shuanglong	94/08
PLA Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Dep. Cdr.	Li Jie	93/07
Pol. Com.	?	
Dep. P.C.	?	

Zhejiang Province		
CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep. Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Lu Zhongong	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
Governor	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa 88/02
V.-Gov.	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Lu Songting	95/08
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Ye Rongbao	95/08
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie	89/07
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Jiang Maobao	94/07
	He Jiabi	95/07
Pol. Com.	Nie Quanlin	90/11
Dep. P.C.	Wang Changgui	94/07

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	=	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	=	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	=	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	=	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	=	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	=	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	=	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Dai Bingguo

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC Liaison Department. (Central Broadcasting Station, Pyongyang, 6 Oct 95, in SWB, 9 Oct 95) Dai has served as vice-minister of foreign affairs until September 1995. For his vita see C.a., 1994/2, p.217/11.

Fu Quanyou

Newly-appointed chief of the PLA General Staff. (XNA, 6 Oct 95) General Fu, member of the PRC Central Military Commission and CCP CC Military Commission, succeeds Zhang Wannian who was promoted to vice-chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission last month. Fu Quanyou has served as director of the General Logistics Department since November 1992. He is a member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.277/11.

Lin Zhaoshu (1)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 6th Provincial Party Committee on October 19, 1995. (RMRB, 20 Oct 95) He has been a Standing Committee member of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee since May 1992. Lin concurrently serves as member of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline (since October 1992) and as secretary of the CCP Fujian Provincial Commission for Inspecting Discipline (since May 1992). Lin was born in Fuzhou City in February 1940 and joined the CCP in 1960. In 1959 he graduated from the Fujian Pro-

vincial School of Architectural Engineering. He later served as secretary of the General Office of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee (1975-1979), secretary of the State Council's Overseas Chinese Affairs Office (1979-1982), secretary of CYL Fujian Provincial Committee (1982-1984), and as deputy secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Commission for Politics and Law (1984-1985) and of CCP Fujian Provincial Commission for Inspecting Discipline (1985).

Su Guang (2)

Identified as vice-president of the Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Oct 95)

Wang Ke

Appointed director of the PLA General Logistics Department. (Xinhua, 10 Oct 95, in SWB, 13 Oct 95) He became a new member of the CCP CC Military Commission in September 1995. Wang is a member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1995/9, p.867/11.

Xi Jinping (3)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 6th Provincial Party Committee on October 19, 1995. (RMRB, 20 Oct 95) Xi has been a Standing Committee member of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee since March 1994. He has served as Secretary of CCP Fuzhou City Committee since May 1990. Xi was born in June 1953 in Fuping County, Shaanxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1974. In 1979 he graduated from the Engineering Chemistry Department of Qinghua University. Xi later served as deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Zhengding County Committee (1982-1985), Standing Committee member of CCP Xiamen City Committee and vice-mayor of Xiamen (1985-1988), secretary of CCP Ningde Prefectural Committee (1988-1990), and as chairman of the Standing Committee of Fuzhou City People's Congress.

Zhang Qiong (4)

Appointed deputy procurator-general of the Supreme People's Procuratorate. (RMRB, 31 Oct 95) Zhang, 46, has been a member of the Procuratorial Committee since July 1989. He formerly served as director of the Procuratorate's General Office and as editor-in-chief of *China Procuratorial News*.

Zheng Peimin (5)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 7th Provincial

Party Committee on October 13, 1995. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Oct 95) He concurrently serves as vice-governor of Hu'nan Provincial People's Government (since January 1993). Zheng was born in July 1943 in Wu'an City, Hebei Province, and joined the CCP in 1969. In 1968 he graduated from the Physics Department of Jilin University. He later served as director of the General Office and as deputy secretary and secretary of the Commission for Inspecting Discipline of the CCP Committee of Xiangtan Electrical Machinery Plant (1970-1983), deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Xiangtan City Committee (1983-1990), and as secretary of CCP Xiangxi Tujia and Miao Autonomous Prefectural Committee (1990-1992).

Leaders Removed from Office

Chen Mingshan

Deputy Commander of the PLA Navy.

He Linzhong

Deputy Commander of the PLA Navy.

Li Shitian

Deputy Political Commissar of the PLA Navy.

Lian Yaoting

Political Commissar of the PLA Navy's East China Sea Fleet.

Lin Kaiqin

Deputy Secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee.

Lü Chuanzan

Deputy Secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 27 Oct 95)

Tong Guorong

Deputy Political Commissar of the PLA Navy.

Wang Jingrong

Vice-President of the Supreme People's Court. (RMRB, 31 Oct 95)

Xu Guangchun

Editor-in-Chief of *Guangming Daily*. Xu was identified as deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department in August 1993.

Yuan Qitong

Deputy Secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee.

Zhang Haiyun

Political Commissar of the PLA Navy's North China Sea Fleet.

Zhang Wannian

Chief of the PLA General Staff. Zhang was promoted to vice-chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission last month.

Addenda

Fu Hongji (6)

Vice Admiral Fu was appointed political commissar of the PLA Navy's North China Sea Fleet on August 21, 1995.

He Jiabi (7)

Identified as political commissar of Zhejiang Military District. (Zhongxin she, 4 Aug 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/9, p.146)

Leng Kuan (8)

Rear Admiral Leng was appointed deputy political commissar of the PLA Navy on August 21, 1995.

Li Junlian (9)

Rear Admiral Li was appointed deputy political commissar of the PLA Navy on August 21, 1995. He has served as political commissar of a North China Sea Fleet base before.

Luosang Lingzhi Duojie

Appointed vice-governor of Gansu Provincial People's Government at the 17th Standing Committee Meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on September 23, 1995. (*Gansu Ribao*, 24 Sep 95, in SWB, 9 Nov 95)

Wang Chen (10)

Appointed editor-in-chief of *Guangming Daily*. He has served as deputy editor-in-chief since August 1986. Wang succeeds Xu Guangchun, who was appointed deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department this year.

Wen Jicheng (11)

Identified as deputy commander of Jilin Military District. (*Jilin Ribao*, 2 Aug 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/9, p.146) Wen formerly served as the district's chief-of-staff.

Xu Zhenzhong (12)

Vice Admiral Xu Zhenzhong was appointed deputy commander of the PLA Navy on August 21, 1995.

Yue Haiyan (13)

Rear Admiral Yue was appointed political commissar of the PLA Navy's East China Sea Fleet on August 21, 1995. He has served as deputy political commissar of the South China Sea Fleet since July 1991. Yue is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Zhai Ligong (14)

Identified as deputy director of the State Bureau of Statistics. (Xinhua she, 22 Aug 95, in ZGYJ, 1995/9, p.145)

Zheng Xinmiao (15)

Appointed vice-governor of Qinghai Provincial People's Government at the

20th Standing Committee Meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on September 22, 1995. (*Qinghai Ribao*, 23 Sep 95, in SWB, 9 Nov 95)

Du Shicheng (16) and **Han Yuqun** (17), appointed vice-governors of Shandong Provincial People's Government in June 1995. (See C.a., 1995/6, p.521/11) Du Shicheng was born in March 1950 in Longkou City, Shandong Province, and joined the CCP in November 1972. He has a higher education background. He once served as vice-magistrate of Huang County and secretary of CCP Huang County Committee. In 1989 Du became mayor of Yantai City, and in March 1992 secretary of CCP Yantai City Committee (post held until now). Han Yuqun was born in May 1943 and joined the CCP in December 1975. He once served as technician and director of Ji'ning City Instrument Plant in Shandong Province. After 1983 he served as deputy secretary of CCP Ji'ning City Committee, mayor of Ji'ning City and as secretary of CCP Ji'ning City Committee. In March 1993 Han became director of the Provincial Economic Commission, and in November 1993 Standing Committee member and director of the United Front Department of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee (latter posts held until now). (ZDY, 1995/8, p.84)

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 林兆枢
- (2) 苏光
- (3) 习近平
- (4) 张穹
- (5) 郑培民
- (6) 傅鸿基
- (7) 贺家弼
- (8) 冷宽
- (9) 李俊璉
- (10) 王晨
- (11) 温继诚
- (12) 徐振忠
- (13) 岳海岩
- (14) 翟立功
- (15) 郑欣淼
- (16) 杜世成
- (17) 韩寓群

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Argentina (Oct 04)

President Jiang Zemin and visiting President Carlos Saul Menem attended a signing ceremony for an agreement on establishing consulates general in the two countries. (XNA, 5 Oct 95)

Australia (Oct 24)

Shanghai signed an agreement of friendly exchanges for the 1996-1998 period with the State of Queensland in Australia. (XNA, 26 Oct 95)

Canada (Oct 13)

The signing of a memorandum between the Chinese and Canadian governments on Consultation of the Qinshan CANDU Nuclear Power Plant and the Agreement Between the China National Nuclear Corporation and Atomic Energy of Canada Ltd on Principles of Commercial Negotiations to Build Two CANDU 700MWe Nuclear Units at Qinshan near Shanghai, was witnessed in Ottawa by visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng and Canadian Prime Minister Jean Chretien. (RMRB, XNA, 15 Oct 95)

Ethiopia (Oct 30)

An agreement on economic and technological cooperation was signed in Beijing between the Chinese and Ethiopian governments. (XNA, 31 Oct 95)

Greece (Oct 16)

An agreement on maritime transport between China and Greece was signed in Beijing. Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Greek Minister of Foreign Affairs Karolos Papoulias attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 17 Oct 95)

Hungary (Oct 09)

China and Hungary signed in Beijing an agreement on judicial assistance in civil and business affairs between the two countries. Chinese Minister of Justice Xiao Yang and his Hungarian counterpart Pal Vastagh signed the agreement on behalf of their respective governments. (RMRB, XNA, 10 Oct 95)

Israel (Oct 23)

China and Israel signed an agreement in Jerusalem on establishing a 5-million-US\$ joint scientific research and development fund. The agreement was signed by visiting Chinese State Councillor and Chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission Song Jian and his Israeli counterpart Shulamit Aloni in the presence of Israeli Foreign Minister Shimon Peres. (XNA, 24 Oct 95)

Japan (Oct 31)

China and Japan signed letters in Beijing exchanged between the two sides on Japan's supply of its third batch of governmental loans to China in 1995. According to the document, the Japanese government should provide China with a governmental loan valued at 141.429bn ¥ within 1995. The loan will be used for 11 projects, including the expansion of Beijing's Capital Airport and a water-supply project in Xi'an, capital of Shaanxi Province. The annual interest of the loan is 2.3% and the repayment term is 30 years. Tang Jiaxuan, Chinese vice-minister of foreign affairs, and Yoshiyasu Sato, Japanese ambassador to China, signed the document. It is learned that the concrete conditions and procedures for the loans will be determined in an agreement which will be signed in the near future by Gong Yongjiang, vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Akira Nishigaki, president of the Overseas Economic Cooperation Fund of Japan. The third batch of Japanese governmental loans to China were provided starting in 1990. The loans are used in 42 projects. So now, the total of the Japanese governmental loans to China in this period has reached 1,610.9bn ¥. Within three years from 1996, Japan will provide governmental loans totaling 580bn ¥ to China, which will be used in 40 projects, including 15 environmental protection ones. (RMRB, XNA, 1 Nov 95)

Kirghizstan (Oct 23)

China and Kirghizstan signed three documents on cooperation in Beijing. The documents are an agreement between the two governments on scientific and technological cooperation; an a-

greement between the two governments on the guaranteeing of the quality of import and export commodities; and an agreement on educational cooperation for 1995-1999 between the State Education Commission of China and the Ministry of Education and Science of Kirghizstan. Chinese Premier Li Peng and visiting Kirghiz Prime Minister Apas Dzhumagulov attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 24 Oct 95)

North Korea (Oct 05)

The Chinese government has decided to provide an emergency aid of materials worth 30m RMBY (about 3.7m US\$) as a disaster relief to the flood-stricken area of the DPRK. (RMRB, XNA, 6 Oct 95)

South Korea (Oct 04)

South Korea and China reach agreement on nuclear energy cooperation. Chong Kun-mo, minister of science and technology, held a third meeting of the ROK-PRC Science and Technology Joint Committee in Beijing, China, with Song Jian, chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission. At the meeting, the two sides agreed to establish the "ROK-PRC Nuclear Energy Joint Committee". (*Hanguk Ilbo*, Seoul, 5 Oct 95, in SWB, 9 Oct 95)

Luxembourg (Oct 05)

An agreement on Luxembourg providing a low interest loan to China totaling 200m Luxembourg francs was signed in Luxembourg by Deputy Prime Minister and Foreign Minister Jacques Boos and visiting Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen. (RMRB, 6 Oct 95)

Luxembourg (Oct 06)

Luxembourg has agreed to provide China with 2bn Luxembourg francs (about 6.5m US\$) in government loans to help rebuild metallurgical enterprises. The agreement was reached during a three-day visit by Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen. (XNA, 8 Oct 95)

Mali (Oct 30)

Two economic accords were signed in Bamako in the presence of visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Li Lanqing and Mali Prime Minister Ibrahim Boubacar Keita. Under the two accords, China will provide Mali with a grant of 25m RMBY (about 3m US\$) and a soft loan of 50m RMBY (about 6m US\$) with an annual interest rate of 4%. (XNA, 1 Nov 95)

Mexico (Oct 06)

Visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng and Mexican President Ernesto Zedillo

Ponce De Leon attended the signing ceremony in Mexico City for a memorandum and two agreements that are related to cooperation in advancing social progress, telecommunications and academic exchanges between diplomats. (RMRB, XNA, 8 Oct 95)

Morocco (Oct 04)

Visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng and Moroccan Prime Minister Abdellatif Filali attended in Rabat the ceremony of signing a document on China's donation of 5m RMBY to the Moroccan government, and the ceremony of signing the implementation plan of the two governments on cultural cooperation for 1996, 1997 and 1998. (XNA, 5 Oct 95)

Netherlands (Oct 13)

China and the Netherlands signed in The Hague a memorandum of understanding concerning economic cooperation between small and medium-sized companies of the two countries. The document was signed by visiting Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi and Dutch Minister for Foreign Trade A. van Dok-van Weele. (XNA, 15 Oct 95; RMRB, 16 Oct 95)

Peru (Oct 10)

Visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng and Peruvian President Alberto Fujimori attended in Lima the signing ceremony of an agreement under which the Bank of China will provide the Peruvian government a 150m US\$ Buyers' credit. (XNA, 12 Oct 95)

Sudan (Oct 06)

The Chinese government and the Sudanese government signed in Beijing recently an agreement on mutual exemption of visas, which is to go into force on 26th October this year. (XNA, 7 Oct 95; RMRB, 9 Oct 95)

Switzerland (Oct 31)

An agreement on the fourth group of loans from the Swiss to the Chinese government was signed in Beijing by Wu Yi, Chinese minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Jean-Pascal Delamuraz, visiting vice-president of the Federal Council and head of Federal Department of Public Economy. (XNA, 1 Nov 95)

Thailand (Oct 05)

The Chinese government has offered 300,000 US\$ in cash to the Thai government for flood relief operations. (XNA, 6 Oct 95)

United States (Oct 18)

The ninth session of the Sino-US Joint Committee on Commerce and Trade (JCCT) closed in Beijing with eight

agreements of cooperation signed. Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi and US Secretary of Commerce Ron Brown signed a declaration of cooperation of the Business Development Committee (BDC) of the Sino-US JCCT and a joint declaration of the Joint Steering Committee. According to the declaration of cooperation, the BDC will push and coordinate economic and trade cooperation between the two countries as well as their respective states and provinces. Officials from the two sides also signed terms of reference for telecommunications, terms of reference for environmental protection and a pharmaceuticals subgroup agreement as well as a memorandum of understanding on patent cooperation and other documents. (XNA, 19 Oct 95) The JCCT signed two noteworthy documents on environmental protection. (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, Beijing, 18 Oct 95)

United States (Oct 18)

A Sino-US environmental protection programme (GLOBE plan) was signed in Beijing by the Director of the State Bureau of Environmental Protection Xie Zhenhua and US Secretary of Commerce Ron Brown. US Vice-President Al Gore sent a message of congratulation for the signing. (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, Beijing, 18 Oct 95)

Yemen (Oct 12)

Yemen and China signed in Sanaa an executive program on educational cooperation from 1995 to 1997 between the two countries. (XNA, 13 Oct 95)

Yugoslavia (Oct 18)

An agreement on scientific and technical cooperation between the Federal Republic of Yugoslavia and the People's Republic of China was signed in Beijing by Janko Radulovic, the federal minister for science, development and environmental affairs, and Xu Guanhua, vice-chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission. (Tanjug news agency, Belgrade, 18 Oct 95, in SWB, 20 Oct 95)

International Agreements

The United Nations Development Program (UNDP) agreed to help China in establishing a Sustainable Development Networking Program. Deng Nan, vice-chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission, and UNDP administrator James Speth signed an agreement on the project in New York

on October 17, 1995. Deng Nan said that in July 1992, not long after the Rio summit conference concluded, China began to formulate the 21st Century Agenda, whose implementation was ratified in March 1994. She said that in implementing the 21st Century Agenda, China needed foreign countries' experience and technology. By joining the "sustainable development network", China would obtain the relevant information and at the same time provide other countries with its experience and technology. (Xinhua, 18 Oct 95, in SWB, 30 Oct 95; XNA, 19 Oct 95)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Civil Aviation Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 16th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on October 30, 1995. This law will become effective as of March 1, 1996. (Decree No.56 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on October 30, 1995) (Full text of the law: RMRB, 11 Nov 95)

"Resolution on Punishment for the Crimes of Falsely Making Out, Forging and Illegally Selling Special Value-Added Tax Invoices", adopted at the 16th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on October 30, 1995. This resolution will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.57 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on October 30, 1995) (Full text of the law: RMRB, 1 Nov 95; Xinhua, 31 Oct 95, in SWB, 16 Nov 95)

"Law of the People's Republic of China on Environmental Prevention and Control of Solid Waste Pollution", adopted at the 16th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on October 30, 1995. This law will become effective as of April 1, 1996. (Decree No.58 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on October 30, 1995) (Full text of the law: RMRB, 10 Nov 95)

"Food Hygiene Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 16th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on October 30, 1995. This law will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.59 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on October 30, 1995) (Full text of the law: RMRB, 1 Nov 95)

"Regulations on Visits and Complaints". The regulations will become effective on January 1, 1996. (Decree No.185 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on October 28, 1995) (Full text: RMRB, 1 Nov 95; Xinhua, 30 Oct 95, in SWB, 10 Nov 95)

"Provisional Regulations on the Management of Employment Liaison Offices that Introduce Foreign Professionals to Work in China" have been jointly formulated by the State Bureau of Foreign Experts and the State Administration for Industry and Commerce. (XNA, 18 Oct 95)

"Administrative Measures for Foreign Economic Experts Working in China" have been formulated by the State Bureau of Foreign Experts. (XNA, 18 Oct 95)

The State Economic and Trade Commission and the State Commission for Restructuring Economy have recently laid down new regulations for business mergers and acquisitions. (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, Beijing, 27 Oct 95, in SWB, 30 Oct 95)

China's first rules governing the professional activities of architects have been promulgated. According to the rules, China will set up two grades in appraising architects. The first grade is for international operations and the second is for domestic operations. The certified architect system will be put into official operation as of June 1, 1996. (XNA, 26 Oct 95)

China published a regulation on October 31, 1995, concerning the maintenance, exchange and return of goods after sale in a bid to safeguard the consumers' interests. Also published was the first catalog of 18 kinds of goods subject to the new regulation, most of them being durable consumer goods. The regulation was published to replace one published in 1986 which only applied to some household electrical appliances. (XNA, 1 Nov 95)

Addenda

"Regulations of the People's Republic of China on Registering Architects". (Decree No.184 of the State Council of the PRC, signed by Premier Li Peng on September 23, 1995.) These regulations become effective upon promulgation. (Full text: RMRB, 4 Oct 95)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data				
	1993	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
Population			- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	56.4 n.a.
- Total Population (b)	1,185	1,199	- Industry	17.4 n.a.
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.145	1.121	- Construction	5.1 n.a.
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 ¹	n.a.	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	2.8 n.a.
- Urban Population (%)	28.14	n.a.	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.2 n.a.
- Rural Population (%)	71.86	n.a.		
Employment			Education	
Total Social Labor Force (m)	602,20	n.a.	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)	
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.4 n.a.
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.9	n.a.	- Secondary School Students	29.8 n.a.
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	12.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	68.8 n.a.
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	27.0 ³ 22.3 ⁴

Economic Data				
	1993	1994	Investment	
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	1,245.79 1,592.60
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,134	n.a.	- Real Growth Rate (%)	58.6 27.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.2	n.a.	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	765.80 1,135.40
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,138	4,380	- Real Growth Rate (%)	45.2 34.2
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.4	11.8	Public Finance (b RMBY)	
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	2,663	n.a.	Total Government Revenue	508.82 n.a.
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			Total Government Expenditure	528.74 n.a.
- Primary Sector	21.2	18.8	Balance	-19.92 n.a.
- Secondary Sector	51.8	48.5	Current Account (b US\$)	-11,902 n.a.
- Tertiary Sector	27.0	32.7	Foreign Trade (b US\$)	
Industrial and Agricultural Production			Exports (fob)	91.76 121.00
Gross Output Value of Industry			Imports (cif)	103.95 115.70
- Real Growth Rate (%)	28.0	n.a.	Trade Balance	-12.19 5.30
Value Added of Industry			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	21.1	18.0	- Hong Kong	24.0 n.a.
Gross Output Value of Agriculture			- Japan	17.2 n.a.
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	n.a.	- USA	18.5 n.a.
Value Added of Agriculture			- Germany	4.3 n.a.
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.0	3.5	- South Korea	3.1 n.a.
Inflation			- Taiwan	1.6 n.a.
- Retail Price Index	113.2	121.7	Major Origins of Imports (%):	
- Cost of Living Index	114.7	124.1	- Hong Kong	10.1 n.a.
- of Urban Population	116.1	125.0	- Japan	22.5 n.a.
- of Rural Population	113.7	123.4	- USA	10.3 n.a.
Consumption and Income per Capita			- Taiwan	12.5 n.a.
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	1,148	n.a.	- Germany	5.8 n.a.
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.3	n.a.	- South Korea	5.2
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			Exchange Rates⁶	
- Non-Agricultural Residents	2,480	n.a.	RMBY per US\$	5.76 8.45
- Agricultural Residents	774	n.a.	RMBY per DM	3.49 5.47
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	2,337	3,179	Foreign Reserves	
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	922	1,220	Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	21.20 n.a.
			Foreign Debts (b US\$)	83.57 ⁷ n.a.

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1994 and *Statistical Bureau Communiqué on China's Economic Development 1994*.1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1992*, 130.

2) Author's estimation.

3) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report, 1992*, 136.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1994.

6) 1993: *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95*, 1066; 1994: *China Daily*, 31.12.94.7) *Xinhua News Agency*, 23.7.1994.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1993 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1993 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1993 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1992 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1992 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1992 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1993 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.120	0.9	12.1	2.7	6.86	48.78	44.35	6,805	3.6	817.31	2.0
Tianjin	9.280	0.8	12.1	1.7	7.36	56.08	36.57	4,696	1.7	623.68	2.3
Hebei	63.340	5.3	16.4	4.9	22.26	49.62	28.62	1,843	5.3	396.54	0.8
Shanxi	30.120	2.5	12.8	2.0	15.96	55.65	28.39	1,744	11.5	86.43	0.3
Inner Mongolia	22.320	1.9	10.6	1.5	33.51	40.29	26.20	1,722	1.7	85.26	0.8
Liaoning	40.420	3.4	14.7	5.6	14.99	57.17	27.83	3,254	12.2	1,396.93	8.1
Jilin	25.550	2.2	14.2	2.1	25.42	49.95	24.63	2,071	6.0	275.27	1.7
Heilongjiang	36.400	3.1	5.8	3.4	20.01	57.61	22.33	2,433	2.9	232.32	2.4
Shanghai	13.490	1.1	14.9	4.7	3.07	60.79	36.14	8,652	6.7	3,178.03	8.6
Jiangsu	69.670	5.9	20.1	8.6	19.97	56.77	23.26	2,858	8.2	2,843.71	6.1
Zhejiang	42.660	3.6	25.7	5.3	21.52	53.53	24.95	2,850	8.6	1,031.75	4.8
Anhui	58.970	5.0	22.3	3.1	31.57	45.60	22.83	1,253	11.6	257.64	1.1
Fujian	31.500	2.7	25.7	3.2	28.49	41.97	29.54	2,264	15.6	2,905.99	5.6
Jiangxi	39.660	3.3	13.7	2.2	35.89	35.64	28.47	1,439	6.7	228.17	1.0
Shandong	86.420	7.3	22.3	8.4	26.97	50.41	22.62	2,307	8.0	1,882.67	6.1
Henan	89.490	7.6	15.8	4.9	29.17	44.94	25.89	1,377	3.4	304.91	1.7
Hubei	56.530	4.8	12.9	4.0	30.26	44.40	25.34	1,827	-0.3	554.67	1.8
Hunan	63.110	5.3	12.9	3.7	35.20	37.81	26.99	1,487	2.9	617.16	1.8
Guangdong	66.070	5.5	22.3	10.1	20.31	45.94	33.75	3,575	19.3	9,843.13	24.1
Guangxi	44.380	3.7	21.2	2.5	40.04	32.76	27.20	1,318	4.3	897.56	1.5
Hainan	7.010	0.6	24.5	0.7	38.21	27.06	34.73	2,126	16.0	748.32	1.2
Sichuan	111.040	9.4	13.8	6.1	32.42	41.11	26.46	1,356	8.1	571.41	1.9
Guizhou	34.090	2.9	9.9	1.3	36.54	36.81	26.66	1,099	-3.2	42.94	0.3
Yunnan	38.850	3.3	10.6	2.1	36.63	42.94	20.43	1,334	4.0	97.02	0.9
Tibet	2.320	0.2	8.2	0.1	49.83	13.40	36.77	1,486	-	-	-
Shaanxi	34.430	2.9	13.3	1.9	25.74	45.13	29.13	1,458	2.3	234.30	1.0
Gansu	23.450	2.0	11.6	1.1	24.60	42.60	32.74	1,514	6.1	11.95	0.5
Qinghai	4.670	0.4	9.6	0.3	23.06	43.06	33.88	1,821	4.4	3.24	0.1
Ningxia	4.950	0.4	10.3	0.3	23.29	43.31	33.40	1,635	2.3	11.90	0.1
Xinjiang	16.050	1.4	9.5	1.5	29.95	38.63	31.42	2,458	2.2	53.00	0.6

Sources:

- 1) Population 1993 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1994, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1994, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1993 (%): ZTN 1994, 35.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1993 (%): ZTN, 1994, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1992: ZTN, 1994, 37.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1992 (RMBY): ZTN 1994, 37.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1992 (%): ZTN 1994, 256.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1993, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1994, 530.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1992 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%. Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1993, 241-401.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu); Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuandong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nanhong)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wang Jen-hung (Wang Renhong)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Cheng Shu-min (Zheng Shumin)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Vincent S. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Minister of Personnel: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)
 Secretary-General: Chiou I-ren (Qiu Yiren)
 Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Donald Tsang Yam-kuen
Secretary for Civil Service: Michael Sze
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Michael Leung
Secretary for the Treasury: Donald Tsang
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Fok Lo Siu-ching
Secretary for Financial Services: Donald Tsang Yam-kuen
Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands: Bowen Leung Po-wing
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: James So
Secretary for Security: Peter Lai Hing-ling
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Brian Chau
Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
Secretary for Housing: Dominic Wong Shing-wah
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: Wong Wang-fat

Social Data

	1993	1994
Population		
Total Number	6,019,900	6,149,100
- Growth Rate (%)	1.8	2.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.68	0.7
Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,873,000	2,972,600
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.5
Employment (Sept.) in		
- Manufacturing	508,133	438,382
- Construction	52,179	60,392
- Trades & Gastronomy	958,042	1,051,193
- Transport & Communication	153,325	166,029
- Finance & Real Estate	336,026	361,072
- Civil Services	275,480	291,653
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.0
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	134.0	150.8
- Real (Sept.)	108.3	112.3
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.7	99.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.7	97.5
- Aged 15-16 (%)	84.2	87.2
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	513.5	608.4

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion r = revised
 m = million e = estimate

Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	897,595	1,019,228
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.8	5.5
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	151,646	168,151
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	515,312	600,040
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	72,335	83,246
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	246,472	297,478
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	2,040	19,880
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,046,250	1,170,013
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,075,710	1,254,427
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	217,447	246,846
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	126,551	143,848
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	13.6	11.4
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.1
- Construction	5.1	5.0
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.1	26.5
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.9
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	25.7
- Civil Services	15.1	15.3
- Ownership of premises	11.1	11.4
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.5	7.6
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	8.5	8.1
- CPI (B)	8.7	8.6
- Hang Seng CPI	9.5	10.0
- Composite CPI	8.8	8.8
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	135.3	166.6
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	107.3 (r)	134.0
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	121.0	140.2
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	223.0	222.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	823.2	947.9
- EU	119.4	127.6
- Commonwealth Countries	84.3	97.3
- China	274.6	322.8
- USA	180.3	210.1
- Japan	44.2	54.7
- Germany	40.8	41.6
- United Kingdom	24.5	27.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,046.3	1,170.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,072.6	1,250.7
- Commonwealth Countries	115.9	145.2
- EU	104.6	121.9
- China	402.2	470.9
- Japan	178.0	195.0
- Taiwan	94.0	107.3
- USA	79.4	89.3
- Singapore	47.8	62.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 26.3	- 80.7
Exchange Rates (Average) HK\$ per US\$		
	7.73	7.72

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Mario Soares

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Henrique Manuel Lajes Ribeiro

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

Social Data

	1993	1994
Population (official estimation)		

Total Number (thousand)	395.3	410.5
- Growth Rate (%)	3.8	3.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.2
- Males (thousand)	192.9	200.0
- Females (thousand)	202.4	210.5

	1993	1994
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	40,037	42,823
- Secondary	18,634	19,246
- Technical Secondary	827	949
- Teacher Training	353	326
- Nurse Training	115	146
- Higher Education	6,803	6,045

Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	46,153.9	51,842.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	116,756.6	126,291.8

Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	14,051.8	15,943.1
- Government Consumption	3,704.7	4,264.4
- Fixed Capital Formation	14,242.2	16,197.3
- Exports (Goods & Services)	34,136.1	36,617.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,965.7	21,165.0

	1993 (r)	1994
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	6.7	6.3
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.8	8.6
GDP Deflator	9.1	8.0
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.5

	1993	1994
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,202.3	12,811.2
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	10,419.9	11,251.3

	1993	1994
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,236.2	14,853.8
- USA	4,757.4	5,522.2
- Hongkong	1,785.1	1,660.2
- Germany	1,638.4	1,528.3
- France	1,198.8	1,066.4
- United Kingdom	899.4	1,057.3
- China	1,886.1	1,887.3
- Japan	161.4	140.4

Total Imports (m MOP)	16,137.9	16,925.1
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,818.2	5,136.8
- China	3,429.1	3,186.4
- Japan	2,548.8	2,164.5
- USA	933.8	1,156.4
- EU	1,805.8	2,452.3

	1993	1994
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	5,987.6	5,958.8
- Hongkong Residents	4,604.2	4,570.5
- Japan	335.9	348.4
- Europe	208.6	206.9
- USA	74.1	78.3

	1993	1994
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.96

Abbreviations:

e = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

- A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly
 AJPS *Asian Journal of Political Science* (Singapore), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly

- IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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