

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

### PRC Monthly Chronology: November 1995

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 02 Togo: President Gnassingbe Eyadema pays a state visit (-07);
- 04 Pakistan, Egypt, India: NPC Chairman Qiao Shi pays an official goodwill visit (-20);
- 06 Norway: Prime Minister Gro Harlem Brundtland pays an official visit (-12);
- 09 Laos: Deputy Prime Minister Khamphoui Keoboualapha pays an official visit (-16);
- 12 Germany: Chancellor Helmut Kohl pays an official visit (-16);
- 13 South Korea: President Jiang Zemin pays a state visit (-17);
- 14 Great Britain: China decided that all British citizens who want to visit China, including those who want to make a transit within the PRC, must first apply for visas from the embassies, consulates and visa offices of the PRC;
- 16 Japan: Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, attend APEC ministerial meeting in Osaka;
- 17 Japan: President Jiang Zemin attends the 3rd informal summit of APEC leaders in Osaka (-19);
- 23 Chile: President Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle pays a state visit (-27);
- 25 Liberia: Foreign Minister Momolu Sirleaf pays an official visit (-Dec 01);
- 26 Vietnam: Do Muoi, general secretary of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of Vietnam, pays an official goodwill visit, accompanied by Vice-Premier Tran Duo Luong and Foreign Minister Nguyen Manh Cam (-Dec 02);
- 29 Cuba: President Fidel Castro pays a state visit (-Dec 08).

#### Domestic Affairs

- 02 Beijing: 37th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference;

- 05 Yunnan: Fifth Chinese National Minorities Games in Kunming City (-12);
- 06 Beijing: national work conference on propagating Chinese medicine;
- 11 Shanxi: national forum on ideological and political work in enterprises closed in Taiyuan City;
- 14 Beijing: national work conference on returning students; Beijing: national meeting of higher courts' compensation committee chairmen opened;
- 15 Beijing: national meeting on illness prevention; Beijing: national boundary delimitation conference; Beijing: 4th plenary session of the 13th CYL CC (-17);
- 16 Beijing: White Paper "Arms Control and Disarmament in China" issued by the State Council's Information Office; Jiangxi: 2,536-km-long Beijing-Kowloon Railway project completed in Dingnan;
- 17 Tianjin: first National Peking Opera Festival (-24);
- 20 Beijing: national conference on the village autonomy system; China Agricultural University set up;
- 21 Beijing: dissident Wei Jingsheng arrested;
- 22 Beijing: national conference on strengthening the construction of grassroots power organs and self-governing grassroots organizations;
- 25 Fujian: Nanjing theatre's army, navy and air force units conducted a joint exercise in coastal areas in late November;
- 27 Guangxi: national conference on the education of rural doctors held in Nanning City;
- 29 Tibet: 11th Panchen Lama, six-year-old Gyaincain Norbu, chosen in Lhasa.

#### Economic Affairs

- 02 World Bank and China signed an agreement on the third batch of loans totaling 860m US\$ for the 2nd phase of the Ertan-Hydropower-Station Project (400m US\$), the

- expressway Shanghai-Hangzhou (260m US\$) and for the development of science and technology (200m US\$);
- 03 Beijing: national meeting on transport technology closed;
- 06 Beijing: conference of presidents of overseas branches of the Bank of China and the People's Insurance Company of China;
- 07? Beijing: national conference on science and technology in the arms industry;
- 07 Beijing: national work conference on reforming the institutional structure and the personnel system opened; Beijing: national meeting on the work of promoting advanced agricultural technology in the rural areas opened; Asian Development Bank approved a loan of 200m US\$ for a power project in He'nan Province;
- 09 Beijing: national work conference on foreign trade laws; UNICEF is to give China 20m US\$ to help improve the country's basic education over the next five years;
- 13 Beijing: China Agricultural Technology Association set up; Beijing: 4th China International Electronic Telecommunications Exhibition opened;
- 14 Beijing: China Investment Association set up;
- 15 Beijing: 1995 Beijing International Automotive Electronics Exhibition opened; World Bank has issued 400m RMBY in loans to support the development of the agricultural products processing industry in Weihai City, Shandong Province;
- 16 Jiangsu: national work conference on the grassroots units of China's supply and marketing cooperatives held in Jiangyin City (-21);
- 21? Sichuan: national meeting on science and technology in enterprises held in Chongqing City;
- 22 Beijing: State Council's General Office has issued an emergency circular firmly banning the import of overseas waste;
- 27 Beijing: Aerospace China '95 (-Dec 01);
- 28 Sichuan: China has successfully sent another commercial satellite into the orbit aboard its Long March 2E rocket in Xichang Satellite Launch Center;
- 29 Beijing: national patent work conference in session.

#### Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 09 Macau: Air Macau inaugurated its maiden flight to Beijing;
- 29 Macau: Chinese vice-chairwoman of the State Education Commission Wei Yu pays a three-day official visit.

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

## STATE PRESIDENT NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman Qiao Shi PBm 93/03

V.-Chm. Buhe 93/03

Chen Muhua (f) CCm 88/04

Cheng Siyuan 93/03

Fei Xiaotong 88/04

Lei Jieqiong (f) 88/04

Li Peiyao 93/03

Li Ximing 93/03

Lu Jaxi 93/03

Ni Zhifu CCm 88/04

Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03

Qin Jiwei 93/03

Sun Qimeng 88/04

Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03

Tomur Dawamat CCm 93/03

Wang Bingqian 93/03

Wang Guangying 93/03

Wang Hanbin PBa 88/04

Wu Jieping 93/03

Sec.-Gen. Cao Zhi 93/03

NPC Standing Committee

Legislative Affairs Commission

Chairman Gu Angran 93/07

Education, Science, Culture and

Public Health Committee

Chairman Zhao Dongwan 93/03

V.-Chm. Han Huaizhi 94/03

Hao Yichun (f) 93/03

Li Xu'e 93/03

Nie Dajiang 93/03

Yang Haibo 93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection

Committee

Chairman Qu Geping 93/03

V.-Chm. Lin Zongtang 93/03

Qin Zhongda 93/03

Yang Jike 93/03

Yang Zhenhuai CCa 93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman Liu Suiyan 93/03

V.-Chm. Chi Haibin 93/03

Dai Jie 93/03

Dong Fureng 88/03

Huang Yicheng 93/03

Li Hao 93/03

Zeng Xianlin CCa 93/03

Zhang Xuwu 93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman Zhu Liang 93/03

V.-Chm. Yang Zhenya 93/03

Zhou Jue 93/03

Zhu Qizhen 93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman Meng Liankun 93/03

V.-Chm. Gu Linfang 93/03

Peng Qingyuan 88/03

Zhang Kehui 93/03

Zhu Guang 93/03

Law Committee

Chairman Xue Ju 93/03

V.-Chm. Cai Cheng 93/03

Li Yining 93/03

Wang Shuwen 93/03

Xiang Chunyi 83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman Wang Chaowen CCm 93/03

V.-Chm. Huanjue Cenam 93/03

Li Xuezhi 88/03

Tao Aiying 88/03

Wu Jinghua 93/03

Yu Xinglong 94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman Yang Taifang 93/03

V.-Chm. Huang Changxi 94/03

Lin Liyun (f) CCm 91/03

Liu Zhenhua 93/03

Wan Shaofen (f) 93/03

Wang Songda 93/03

## STATE COUNCIL

Premier Li Peng PBm 88/04

Vice-Premiers Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 95/03

Li Lanqing PBm 93/03

Qian Qichen PBm 93/03

Wu Bangguo PBm CSSm 95/03

Zhu Rongji (exec.) PBm 91/04

Zou Jiahua PBm 91/04

State Councillors Chen Junsheng CCm 88/04

Chi Haotian CCm 93/03

Ismail Amat CCm 93/03

Li Guixian CCm 88/04

Li Tieying PBm 88/04

Luo Gan CCm 93/03

Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/03

Song Jian CCm 86/04

Sec.-Gen. Luo Gan CCm 88/12

## ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

### State Council's General Office

Head Luo Gan CCm 88/12

### COMMISSIONS

#### Economic and Trade

Chairman Wang Zhongyu CCm 93/03

V.-Chm. Chen Qingtai 93/05

Shi Wanpeng 93/05

Xu Penghang (exec.) 93/05

Yang Changji (exec.) 93/05

Yu Xiaosong 93/05

#### Education

Chairman Zhu Kaixuan CCa 93/03

V.-Chm. Liu Bin 85/05

Wang Mingda 85/05

Wei Yu (f) 93/05

Zhang Tianbao 93/05

Zhang Xiaowen CCa 93/05

#### Family Planning

Chairman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 88/01

V.-Chm. Jiang Zhenghua 91/10

Li Honggui 94/01

Peng Yu (f) 85/09

Yang Kuifu 91/02

Zhang Weiqing (exec.) 94/10

#### Nationalities Affairs

Chairman Ismail Amat CCm 86/01

V.-Chm. Chen Hong (exec.) 93/07

Jiang Jiafu 86/07

Li Jinyou 93/05

Tudao Doje 91/10

Wen Jing 90/06

#### Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman Wu Shaozu CCm 88/12

V.-Chm. Xu Yinsheng 77/03

Yuan Weimin CCm 84/11

Zhang Faqiang 94/04

#### Planning

Chairman Chen Jinhua CCm 93/03

V.-Chm. Chen Tonghai 94/01

Chen Yaobang 93/05

Gan Ziyou 78/11

Guo Shuyan CCa 93/01

Hao Jianxiu (f) CCm 87/10

Ma Kai 95/01

She Jianming 93/05

Wang Chunzheng 90/11

Yao Zhenyan 91/10

Ye Qing (exec.) CCa 88/05

Zeng Peiyan CCa 93/01

#### Restructuring Economy

Chairman Li Tieying PBm 93/03

V.-Chm. Hong Hu 91/02

Liu Zhifeng 92/09

Wu Jie 93/05

Zhang Haoruo 95/01

#### Science and Technology

Chairman Song Jian CCm 84/09

V.-Chm. Deng Nan (f) 91/10

Duan Ruichun 91/04

Han Degian 93/09

Hui Yongzheng 90/11

Xu Guanhua 95/01

Zhu Lilan (f/exec.) CCa 86/07

Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence		Forestry	Minister	Xu Youfang Liu Yucai Liu Yuhe Wang Zhibao Zhu Guangyao	93/03 95/04 94/04 92/09 93/07	State Security	Minister	Jia Chunwang Niu Ping	CCm 85/09 95/07
Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm	85/06	V.-Min.					
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo		88/05						
Nie Li (f)			89/10						
Shen Rongjun			85/04						
Wang Tongye			95/03						
Xie Guang			85/04						
Pol.Com.	Li Ji'nai	CCa	95/07						
<b>MINISTRIES</b>									
Agriculture									
Minister	Liu Jiang		93/03						
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng		89/03						
Liu Chengguo			93/09						
Wan Baorui			93/04						
Wu Yixia			93/04						
Zhang Yanxi			92/05						
Chemical Industry									
Minister	Gu Xulian (f)	CCm	89/07						
V.-Min.	Cheng Siwei		94/04						
He Guoqiang		CCa	91/02						
Li Shizhong			93/04						
Li Xinzhong			95/08						
Li Yongwu			95/02						
Tan Zhuzhou			84/02						
Civil Affairs									
Minister	Doje Cering	CCm	93/03						
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun		87/09						
Li Baoku			95/01						
Xu Rixin			95/09						
Yan Mingfu			91/05						
Yang Yanyin (f)			93/07						
Coal Industry									
Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm	93/03						
V.-Min.	Fan Weitang		93/05						
Pu Hongjiu			93/05						
Wang Xianzheng			95/04						
Zhang Baoming			93/05						
Communications									
Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm	91/03						
V.-Min.	Hong Shanxiang		95/02						
Li Juchang			92/09						
Liu E			93/03						
Liu Songjin			91/10						
Construction									
Minister	Hou Jie	CCm	91/03						
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong		92/09						
Mao Rubo			93/05						
Tan Qinglian			88/11						
Ye Rutang			88/05						
Zou Yuchuan			93/10						
Culture									
Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm	93/03						
V.-Min.	Chen Changben		90/05						
Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)			86/03						
Liu Deyou			86/04						
Xu Wenbo			90/05						
Electronics Industry									
Minister	Hu Qili	CCm	93/03						
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm	93/05						
Lü Xinkui			93/05						
Qu Weizhi (f)			93/05						
Zhang Jinqiang			93/05						
Finance									
Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm	92/09						
V.-Min.	Li Yanling		93/07						
Liu Jibin			88/06						
Lou Jivei			94/09						
Zhang Youcai			89/12						
Foreign Affairs									
Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm	88/04						
V.-Min.	Jiang Enzhu		91/12						
Li Zhaoxing			95/02						
Liu Huaiqiu		CCa	89/10						
Tang Jiaxuan			93/03						
Tian Zengpei		CCm	88/05						
Wang Yingfan			95/09						
Zhang Deguang			95/09						
Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation									
Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm	93/03						
V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang		90/08						
Li Guohua (f)			94/02						
Liu Shanzai			94/02						
Shi Guangsheng			93/05						
Sun Zhenyu			94/11						
Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence		Forestry	Minister	Xu Youfang Liu Yucai Liu Yuhe Wang Zhibao Zhu Guangyao	93/03 95/04 94/04 92/09 93/07	State Security	Minister	Jia Chunwang Niu Ping	CCm 85/09 95/07
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo	CCm	85/06	V.-Min.					
Nie Li (f)			88/05						
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Chemical Industry									
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Civil Affairs									
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Foreign Affairs									
Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm	88/04						
V.-Min.	Jiang Enzhu		91/12						
Li Zhaoxing			95/02						
Liu Huaiqiu		CCa	89/10						
Tang Jiaxuan			93/03						
Tian Zengpei		CCm	88/05						
Wang Yingfan			95/09						
Zhang Deguang			95/09						
Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation									
Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm	93/03						
V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang		90/08						
Li Guohua (f)			94/02						
Liu Shanzai			94/02						
Shi Guangsheng			93/05						
Sun Zhenyu			94/11						
Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence		Forestry	Minister	Xu Youfang Liu Yucai Liu Yuhe Wang Zhibao Zhu Guangyao	93/03 95/04 94/04 92/09 93/07	State Security	Minister	Jia Chunwang Niu Ping	CCm 85/09 95/07
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo	CCm	85/06	V.-Min.					
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Wang Tongye			95/03						
Xie Guang			85/04						
Pol.Com.	Li Ji'nai	CCa	95/07	V.-Min.					
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Wu Yixia			93/04						
Zhang Yanxi			92/05						
Chemical Industry									
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V.-Min.	Cheng Siwei		94/04						
He Guoqiang		CCa	91/02						
Li Shizhong			93/04						
Li Xinzhong			95/08						
Li Yongwu			95/02						
Tan Zhuzhou			84/02						
Civil Affairs									
Minister	Doje Cering	CCm	93/03						
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun		87/09						
Li Baoku			95/01						
Xu Rixin			95/09						
Yan Mingfu			91/05						

## ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>General Administration of Customs</b>		<b>Academy of Social Sciences</b>
Director	Qian Guanlin	President Hu Sheng 85/09
Dep. Dir.	Huang Rufeng	V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06
	Liu Wenjie	Long Yongshu 93/11
	Wang Leyi	Ru Xin CCa 82/11
	Wu Naiwen	Teng Teng 93/07
		Wang Luolin CCa 93/07
		Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12
<b>State Bureau of Environmental Protection</b>		<b>State Administrative College</b>
Director	Xie Zhenhua	President Li Guixian CCm 94/08
Dep. Dir.	Jin Jianming	V.-Pres. Cheng Lianchang 94/08
	Wang Yangzu	Gui Shiyong CCa 94/08
	Wang Yuqing	Tang Tiehan 95/09
	Ye Ruiju	Zhang Jingyuan 94/08
	Zhang Kunmin	Zhang Xiuxue 95/09
<b>State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce</b>		<b>Xinhua News Agency</b>
Director	Wang Zhongfu	Director Guo Chaoren CCm 92/12
Dep. Dir.	Bai Dahu	Dep. Dir. Gao Qiufo 94/10
	Bian Yaowu	Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
	Cao Tiandian	Xia Zanzhong (first) 93/04
	Gan Guoping	Zhang Baoshun 93/04
	Yang Peiqing	Editor-in-Chief Nan Zhenzhong 85/12
<b>State Land Administration Bureau</b>		<b>Development Research Center</b>
Director	Zou Yuchuan	Director Sun Shangqing CCm 93/04
Dep. Dir.	Li Changjiang	Dep. Dir. Deng Hongxun 94/10
	Liu Wenjia	Ji Chongwei 90/10
	Ma Kewei	Liu Zhongyi CCm 93/04
		Lu Baifu 93/07
		Lu Zhiqiang 95/04
		Wang Huijiong 90/06
		Wang Jikuan 89/12
<b>Bureau of Legislative Affairs</b>		<b>China Bureau of Meteorology</b>
Director	Yang Jingyu	Director Zou Jingmeng CCa 82/11
Dep. Dir.	Cao Kangtai	Dep. Dir. Li Huang 91/05
	Li Peichuan	Luo Jibin 85/03
	Xu Yulin	Ma Henian 90/04
		Wen Kegang 89/02
		Zhang Jijia 83/02
<b>State Press and Publications Administration</b>		<b>Patent Office of China</b>
Director	Yu Youxian	Director Gao Lulin 89/09
Dep. Dir.	Liang Heng	Dep. Dir. Jiang Ying? 89/10
	Liu Gao	Ming Tinghua 90/11
	Lu Yuyi	
	Wang Qianghua	
	Xie Hong	
	Yang Zhengyan	
	Yu Yongzhan	
<b>Bureau of Religious Affairs</b>		<b>China National Light Industry Council</b>
Director	Ye Xiaowen	Director Yu Zhen 93/05
Dep. Dir.	Luosang Chinai	Dep. Dir. Fu Limin 93/07
	Wan Yaobin	Pan Beilei (f) 93/05
	Yang Tongxiang	
<b>State Bureau of Statistics</b>		<b>China National Textile Council</b>
Director	Zhang Sai	Director Wu Wenyi (f) CCm 93/05
Dep. Dir.	Lu Chunheng	Dep. Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
	Qiu Xiaohua	Liu Heng 93/05
	Shao Zongming	Ren Chuanjun 94/03
	Sun Jingxin?	Xu Kunyuan 94/05
	Yu Guangpei?	
	Zhai Ligong	
	Zheng Jiaheng	
<b>State Bureau of Tourism</b>		<b>NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>
Director	Liu Yi	<b>Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities</b>
Dep. Dir.	Cheng Wendong	Head Chen Qingtai 93/11
	He Guangwei	
	Sun Gang	
<b>Councillors' Office</b>		<b>Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System</b>
Director	Chang Jie	Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07
Dep. Dir.	Chen Heliang	
	Lü Derun	
	Wang Chuguang	
	Wang Hairong? (f)	
<b>Government Offices Administration Bureau</b>		<b>Leading Group for Foreign Investments</b>
Director	Guo Ji	Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/10
Dep. Dir.	Bao Xianguang	
	Cao Jianfeng	
	Jiao Huancheng	
	Zhao Wenhai	

## INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>Academy of Sciences</b>		<b>Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers</b>
President	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm 87/01
V.-Pres.	Chen Yiyu	CCm 95/03
	Hu Qiheng (f)	CCm 88/09
	Lu Yongxiang	CCm 93/12
	Xu Zhihong	92/10
	Yan Yixun	92/10
<b>Academy of Engineering</b>		<b>National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People</b>
President	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/06
V.-Pres.	Lu Liangshu	94/06
	Pan Jiazhen	94/06
	Shi Changxu	94/06
	Zhu Gaofeng	94/06
<b>National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work</b>		<b>National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work</b>
		Head Luo Gan CCm 93/07
		Head ?

## State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control

Head Li Tieying PBm 91/07

**China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction**

Chairman Li Guixian CCm 93/12

**National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market**

Head Liu Zhongde CCm 89/09

**State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters**

Head ?

**State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters**

Head Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 95/05

**National Greening Committee**

Chairman Chen Junsheng CCm 93/12

**National Narcotics Control Commission**

Chairman Tao Siju CCm 93/07

**National Production Safety Committee**

Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

**National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign**

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 94/02

**Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work**

Chairman Li Tieying PBm 90/02

**Coordination Committee for the Handicapped**

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/10

**Academic Degrees Committee**

Chairman Li Lanqing 95/04

**Environmental Protection Committee**

Chairman Song Jian CCm 88/06

**Distribution System Reform Committee**

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 91/10

**Securities Committee**

Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 92/10

**China Securities Regulatory Committee**

Chairman Zhou Daoqiong 95/03

**State Organization Committee**

Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

**State Radio Regulatory Committee**

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 94/06

**Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee**

Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04

## ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

### Aviation Industries of China

President Zhu Yuli 93/04

V.-Pres. Liu Gaozhuo 94/07

Wang Ang 93/05

Zhang Hongbiao 93/05

Zhang Yanzhong CCa 93/05

**China Aerospace Industry Corporation**

(State Aerospace Bureau)

President (Director) Liu Jiyuan CCm 93/04

V.-Pres. (Dep. Dir.) Bai Bai'er 93/05

Luan Enjie CCa 93/05

Wang Liheng 93/05

Xia Guohong 93/05

**China National Nuclear Corporation**

President Jiang Xinxiong CCm 88/05

**China Armament Industry General Corporation**

General Manager Zhang Junjiu CCa 93/04

**China North Industries Group**

President Lai Jinlie 90/05

**State Agriculture Investment Corporation**

President Tu Fengjun 88/07

**State Communications Investment Corporation**

President Xu Rongchu 93/08

**State Energy Investment Corporation**

President ?

**State Forestry Investment Corporation**

President Xiao Chengjun 89/09

State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Yongding	91/07
State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation		
President	Kuang Yemei	88/07
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		
Chairman	Wang Jun	95/05
President	Qin Xiao	95/05
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)		
President	Shi Qirong	85/11
China National Coal Mine Corporation		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
China National Development and Investment Corporation		
President	Wang Wenzhe	95/02
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		
President	Wu Jianchang	94/09
China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation		
President	Wang Tao	CCm 88/05
China National Offshore Oil Corporation		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
China National Tobacco Corporation		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
China Electronics Industry Corporation		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		
President	Ma Tinggui?	86/04
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09
Bank of China		
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Xuebing	95/05
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	CCa 85/08
Agricultural Bank of China		
President	Shi Jiliang	94/12
People's Construction Bank of China		
President	Wang Qishan	94/08
State Development Bank		
President	Yao Zhenyan	94/04
In. port and Export Bank of China		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04
Agricultural Development Bank		
President	Zhu Yuanliang	94/11
People's Insurance Company of China		
Chairman	Ma Yongwei	94/10
President	Ma Yongwei	94/11

## PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.	Liu Huajing	PBm 90/04
Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03	
Members	Chi Haotian	CCm 88/04
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT		
President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
V.-Pres.	Gao Changli	CCa 93/07
Liu Jiachen	93/07	
Luo Haocai	95/06	
Ma Yuan (f)	85/06	
Tang Dehua	93/07	
Xie Anshan	92/09	
Zhu Mingshan	83/09	Sec.-Gen.

## SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03
Deputy Procurators General	Chen Mingshu	91/10
	Liang Guoqing	86/06
	Wang Wenyuan	92/03
	Zhang Qiong	95/10
	Zhao Dengju	93/07
	Zhao Hong	93/09

## CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary	Jiang Zemin	89/06
POLITBURO Standing Committee Members		

Jiang Zemin	89/06
Li Peng	87/11
Qiao Shi	87/11
Li Ruihuan	89/06
Zhu Rongji	92/10
Liu Huaqing	92/10
Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10

Other Politburo Members		
Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10	Sec.-Gen.
Huang Ju	94/09	Zhang Mengna (f)
Jiang Chunyun	CCSm 92/10	93/03
Li Lanqing	92/10	International Liaison Department
Li Tieying	87/11	Director Li Shuzheng (f)
Qian Qichen	92/10	Dep. Dir. Dai Bingguo
Tian Jiyun	87/11	Huan Guoying
Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10	Jiang Guanghua
Wu Bangguo	CCSm 92/10	Li Beihai
Xie Fei	92/10	Li Chengren
Yang Baibing	92/10	Liu Jingqin
Zou Jiahua	92/10	Zhu Shanqing

Alternate Members		
Wang Hanbin	CCSm 92/10	Commission for Protection of Party Secrets
Wen Jiabao	92/10	Chairman Qiao Shi

CCP CC Secretariat		
Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm 94/09
	Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBm 94/09
	Wu Bangguo	PBm 89/11

CCP CC Military Commission		
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	CCm 95/09
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian	CCm 95/09
	Liu Huajing	CCm 95/09
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 95/09
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10
Members	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
	Wang Ke	CCm 95/09
	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/09
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10

General Office		
Director	Chen Jianning	93/04
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang	94/04

Commission for Inspecting Discipline		
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10
	Chen Zuolin	87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10
	Wang Deying	90/12
	Xu Qing	92/10
		92/10

General Office		
Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin	93/09
	Hu Guangbao	93/07
	Wang Gang	94/10
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10

Organization Department		
Director	Zhang Quanjing	94/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin	93/04
	Meng Liankun	87/09
	Song Defu	CCm 93/08
	Wang Xudong	93/08
	Wu Lianyuan	92/08
	Yu Yunyao	95/05
	Zhao Zongnai (exec.)	88/03

Propaganda Department		
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming	93/06
	Gong Xinhan	93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCa 93/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08
	Nie Dajiang	90/09
	Xu Guangchun	95/08
	Xu Weicheng	89/09
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)	91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi	87/07

United Front Department		
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11
	Liu Jidong	93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11
	Zheng Wantong	93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03

International Liaison Department		
Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03
Dep.Dir.	Dai Bingguo	95/10
	Huan Guoying	93/09
	Jiang Guanghua	82/11
	Li Beihai	93/08
	Li Chengren	88/07
	Liu Jingqin	95/07
	Zhu Shanqing	85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Lichang	CCm 94/10

Commission for Politics and Law		
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm 93/06
	Shu Huade	93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huade	93/05

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security		
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi	93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets		
Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm 92/05
	Li Mingyu	91/03
	Liu Zhengwei	CCm 93/07
	Qu Shouqing	88/12
	Wang Chuangang	88/06
	Zhang Jingmao	91/01

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee		
Chairman	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06
	Li Dengzhu	94/05
	Li Yan	86/10
	Wang	

Xue Ju	89/08	Dep.Ch.	Cao Gangchuan	92/11
Yang Chungui	94/05		Kui Fulin	95/07
Sec.-Gen. Yang Peixian	90/11		Qian Shugen	95/07
People's Daily			Wu Quanxu	95/07
Director Shao Huaze	CCm 92/11	<b>General Political Department</b>		
Dep.Dir. Zheng Mengxiong	90/04	Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/11
Editor-in-Chief		Dep.Dir.	Tang Tianbiao	95/07
Fan Jingyi	94/05		Wang Ruilin	CCm 92/12
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief			Xu Caihou	94/01
Bao Yujun	88/10		Zhou Ziyu	93/06
Li Renchen	86/11	<b>General Logistics Department</b>		
Tang Jiyu	90/04	Director	Wang Ke	CCm 95/10
Wu Chunhe	93/09	Dep.Dir.	Liu Mingpu	85/04
Yuan Zhifa	95/09		Shen Binyi	CCa 95/01
Zhang Husheng	95/01		Wang Tailan	92/00
Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)	89/11		Zhang Bin	85/08
Zheng Mengxiong	91/04		Zhou Youliang	94/01
Zhou Ruijin	93/04		Zuo Jianchang	95/01
Guangming Daily		Pol.Com.	Zhou Kunren	CCm 95/07
Editor-in-Chief		<b>PLA Navy</b>		
Wang Chen	95/08	Commander	Zhang Lianzhong	CCm 88/01
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief		Dep.Cdr.	He Pengfei	92/12
Chen Tanqiang	91/06		Shi Yunsheng	92/00
Fang Gongwen	87/06		Xu Zhenzhong	95/08
Jiang Dianming	89/00	Pol.Commissar	Yang Huaiqing	95/08
Lu Zhun	85/06	Dep.P.C.	Leng Kuan	95/08
Qi Zhiwen	91/01		Li Junlian	95/08
Zhou Longbin	91/11	<b>- North China Sea Fleet</b>		
Qiushi Bimonthly		Commander	Wang Jiying	93/10
Editor-in-Chief		Dep.Cdr.	Shi Tianding	93/08
Xing Bensi	94/05	Pol.Commissar	Fu Hongji	95/08
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief		Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhaozhi	93/08
Liu Yili	89/05	<b>- East China Sea Fleet</b>		
Ma Yingbai	92/10	Commander	Yang Yushu	94/02
Niu Xinfang	94/05	Dep.Cdr.	An Liqun	87/11
Su Shuangbi	89/09		Chen Qingji	94/04
Wu Jianguo	90/08		Li Juncai	95/09
Leading Group for Agriculture			Liu Jipan	94/04
Head Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/04	Pol.Commissar	Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08
Dep.Heads Chen Junsheng	CCm 93/04	Dep.P.C.	Huang Huang	93/06
Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/04		Liu Shuyuan	93/01
Financial and Economic Leading Group			Wei Boliang	92/09
Head Jiang Zemin	PBm 92/11	<b>- South China Sea Fleet</b>		
Dep.Heads Li Peng	PBm 92/11	Commander	Wang Yongguo	95/04
Zhu Rongji	PBm 92/11	Dep.Cdr.	Liu Xizhong	87/03
Sec.-Gen. Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/03	Pol.Commissar	Kang Fuquan	93/06
Party Building Group		Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong	93/04
Head Song Ping	89/09		Zhao Yingfu	94/05
Dep.Heads Bo Yibo	90/03	<b>PLA Air Force</b>		
Deng Liqun	90/08	Commander	Yu Zhenwu	95/01
Leading Group for Party History Work		Dep.Cdr.	Jing Xueqin	95/01
Head Yang Shangkun?	84/12		Liu Shunyao	95/05
Dep.Heads Bo Yibo	94/11	Pol.Commissar	Wu Guangyu	95/02
Deng Liqun	94/11	Dep.P.C.	Xin Dianfeng	95/05
Hu Sheng	94/11	Pol.Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm 92/11
Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda		Dep.P.C.	Chen Qian	94/02
Head Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 94/01	<b>PLA Second Artillery</b>		
Dep.Head Ai Zhisheng	CCm 94/05	Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11
Foreign Affairs Leading Group		Dep.Cdr.	Li Qianming	93/10
Head Li Peng	PBm 89/12		Pan Riyuan	94/02
Dep.Heads Qian Qichen	PBm 89/12	Pol.Commissar	Qian Gui	91/08
Wu Xueqian	89/12	Dep.P.C.	Zou Yongzhao	92/00
Taiwan Affairs Leading Group		Pol.Commissar	Sui Yongju	92/12
Head Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/05	Dep.P.C.	?	
Dep.Head Qian Qichen	PBm 93/05	<b>National Defence University</b>		
Sec.-Gen. Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/05	President	Xing Shizhong	95/07
Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination		Pol.Com.	Wang Maorun	95/07
Head Li Lanqing	PBm 94/04	President	Xu Huizi	CCm 95/07
Dep.Head Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 94/04	Pol.Com.	Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01
Overseas Publicity Group		<b>Academy of Military Sciences</b>		
Head Zeng Jianhui	92/12	President	Quan Zengde	93/09
Dep.Head Zhou Jue	91/03	Chief Prosecutor	Liu Baochen	92/11
Taiwan Affairs Office		<b>Liberation Army Daily</b>		
Director Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 91/06	Director	Xu Caihou	93/06
Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin	CCa 95/05	Editor-in-Chief	Sun Zhongtong	93/06
Li Qingzhou	91/02	<b>Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force</b>		
Sun Xiaoyu	93/04	Commander	Ba Zhongtan	93/01
Tang Shubei	91/06	Dep.Cdr.	An Jiaoju	93/09
<b>NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP</b>			Wang Wenli	90/02
CCP CC Military Commission	See under CCP		Zuo Yinsheng	90/02
PRC Central Military Commission	See separate entry above	1st Pol.Commissar	Tao Siju	CCm 91/04
General Staff		Pol.Com.	Zhang Shutian	93/01
Chief Fu Quanyou	CCm 95/10	Dep.P.C.	Jiang Jinqiang	94/07

<b>MILITARY REGIONS</b>				
<b>Beijing</b>	Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm	94/01
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Boxiong			94/07
	Jiang Hongquan			92/12
	Ma Zhanmin			95/05
Pol.Com.	Gu Shanqing			CCm 92/12
Dep.P.C.	Wang Fuyi			90/07
<b>Chengdu</b>	Commander	Liao Xilong		95/08
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Shijun			95/05
	Chi Yunxiu			92/12
	Huang Hengmei			94/01
Pol.Com.	Zhu Chengyou			94/01
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Zhijian			94/01
	Jiang Futang			94/01
	Shao Nong			90/05
	Wu Runzhong			94/01
	Zhang Shaosong			92/12
	Zheng Xianbin		CCa	94/01
<b>Guangzhou</b>	Commander	Li Xilin	CCm	92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Shutian			95/01
	Tao Bojun			94/01
	Wang Shen			92/12
	Wang Yongguo			95/08
	Wen Guoqing			95/01
	Yang Zhenggang			94/07
	Zhou Yushu		CCm	92/12
	Shi Yuxiao		CCm	92/11
	Gao Tianzheng		CCm	90/05
	Liu Shutian			95/07
	Liu Xinzheng			90/05
	Wang Tongzhuo			95/02
	Yan Zhuo			95/01
<b>Ji'an</b>	Commander	Zhang Taiheng		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Ma Weizhi			95/05
	Wang Jiying			94/07
	Yang Guoping			94/01
	Du Tichuan			94/11
	Cai Renshan			90/05
	Qu Jining			90/05
	Tan Naida		CCa	94/11
	Zhang Wentai			94/03
<b>Lanzhou</b>	Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Chao			90/07
	Fu Bingyao			92/12
	Zou Yuqi			93/11
	Cao Pengsheng		CCm	90/06
	Gong Yongfeng			90/08
	Pan Zhaomin			92/12
	Xu Shouzeng			94/04
	Xu Yongqing			95/03
<b>Nanjing</b>	Commander	Gu Hui	CCm	90/05
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Xizhang			90/05
	He Qizong		CCa	93/01
	Liu Lunxian			92/11
	Fang Zuqi			94/01
	Lan Baojing		CCa	94/01
	Lei Mingqiu		CCm	95/02
	Pei Jiazhou			90/05
<b>Shenyang</b>	Commander	Li Xinliang		95/11
Dep.Cdr.	Qi Lianyun			93/06
	Shi Baoyuan			85/08
	Tong Baocun			CCm 90/07
	?			
	Ai Weiren			91/02
	Huang Jianhong			93/03
	Zhou Wenyuan		CCm	93/03
<b>CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE</b>				
Chairman Li Ruihuan	PBm	93/03		
V.-Chm. An Zijie		93/03		
Ba Jin		83/06		
Deng Zhaoxiang		88/04		
Ding Guangxun		89/03		
Dong Yinchu		93/03		
Hong Xuezhi		90/03		
Hu Sheng		88/04		
Huo Yingdong		93/03		
Liu Jingji		84/05		
Ma Wanqi		93/03		
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03		
Qian Weichang		87/04		
Qian Xuesen		86/04		

Qian Zhengying	CCm	88/04
Seypidin Aze		93/03
Su Buqing		88/04
Sun Fuling		93/03
Wan Guoquan		94/03
Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/03
Wu Xueqian		93/03
Yang Jingren		88/04
Yang Rudai		93/03
Ye Xuanping	CCm	91/04
Zhao Puchu		83/06
Zhu Guangya	CCm	94/03
Sec.-Gen. Zhu Xun	CCm	94/03

Jin Yulei		95/07
Jinbu Dunzhu		95/07
Liu Shanying		95/07
Liu Zhao		95/07
Lu Huimin		95/07
Ma Jinfang		95/07
Miao Yanmin		95/07
Ouyang Jun		95/07
Peng Wencai		95/07
Ren Libo		95/07
Ren Peiwen		95/07
Song Ge		95/07
Su Xiaojun		95/07
Tang Yifeng		95/07
Wang Hongqian		95/07
Wu Fei		95/07
Xie Kang		95/07
Yang Ruidong		95/07
Yang Yunzhi		95/07
Zhang Binxun		95/07
Zhang Jianwei		95/07
Zhang Suogeng		95/07
Zhao Ruining		95/07
Zhou Zhi		95/07
Zhu Jian		95/07

Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)	87/06
V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian	88/11
	Chen Shunli (exec.)	83/11
	Chu Zhuang	84/12
	Deng Weizhi	88/11
	Feng Jicai	88/11
	Mei Xiangming	88/11
	Xu Jialu	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Ye Zhishan	87/06
	Chen Yiqun	89/03

## MASS ORGANIZATIONS

### Communist Youth League

First Secretary		
Li Keqiang		93/05
Secretaries		
Bayinqolu		93/05
Ji Bingxuan		93/05
Jiang Daming		93/05
Liu Peng (exec.)		93/05
Yuan Chunqing		92/12
Zhao Shi (f)		93/05

### Federation of Trade Unions

President	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade			91/04
	Jiang Jiafu			93/10
	Li Qisheng	CCa		93/10
	Liu Heng			93/10
	Teng Yilong			93/10
	Xue Zhaoayun (f)			93/10
	Yang Xingfu			89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm		91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang			93/10

### First Secretary

Zhang Dinghua		CCm	91/12

### Women's Federation

President	Chen Muhua	CCm	88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun		88/09
	He Luli		93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm	88/09
	Kong Lingren		93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm	78/09
	Liu Hairong		93/09
	Mahinur Kasim		78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar		78/09
	Nie Li		88/09
	Wang Shuxian		93/09
	Wei Yu		88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm	83/09
	Zhao Di		90/12

### First Secretary

Huang Qizao		CCm	90/02

### Youth Federation

President	Liu Peng		93/12
V.-Pres.	Ajia Luosangtudan		95/07
	Bai Chunli		95/07
	Bayinqolu (exec.)		93/12
	Cai Zhenhua		95/07
	Chen Zhangliang		95/07
	Chen Zhaoxiong		95/07

### Students' Federation

President	Zhang Jing		95/07
V.-Pres.	Alimu Kelimu		95/07
	Chen Canhui		95/07
	Chen Jianwen		95/07
	Chen Kaiyuan		95/07
	Chen Xiaofeng		95/07
	Dai Peng		95/07
	Guo Xiaofeng		95/07
	He Qi		95/07
	Huang Keying		95/07

## NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

### Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries

President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm	94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu		90/03
	Su Guang		95/10
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12
	Xu Qun		92/09

### China Democratic League

Hon.Chm.	?		
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin		92/12
Chairman	Zhao Zukang		88/11
V.-Chm.	Li Peiyao		92/12
	Cheng Zhiqing (f)		89/12
	He Luli (f)		88/11
	Hu Min		92/12
	Li Ganliu		83/12
	Peng Qingyuan (exec.)		83/12
	Shen Qiuwo		91/12
	Tong Fu		92/12
	Xu Qichao		83/12
	Zhou Tienong		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang		92/12

### China Democratic National Construction Association

Chairman	Sun Qimeng		87/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua		88/06
	Chen Mingshan		83/11
	Chen Suiheng		83/11
	Feng Kexu		92/11
	Feng Tiyun (exec.)		83/11
	Huang Daneng		83/11
	Li Chonghuai		88/06
	Liu Heng		92/11
	Lu Ming		92/11
	Wan Guoquan (exec.)		83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu		88/06

### China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)		88/11
	Zhao Puchu		92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)		87/06
V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian		88/11
	Chen Shunli (exec.)		83/11
	Chu Zhuang		84/12
	Deng Weizhi		88/11
	Feng Jicai		88/11
	Mei Xiangming		88/11
	Xu Jialu		92/12
	Ye Zhishan		87/06
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun		89/03
Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party			
Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng		88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiaxi		88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu		88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)		83/12
	Jian Tiancong		88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua		92/12
	Song Jinsheng		92/12
	Tian Guangtao		87/01
	Yan Hongchen		92/12
	Yao Jun		87/01
	Zhang Shiming		87/01
	Song Jinsheng		92/12
China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)			
Hon.Chm.	?		
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian		92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu		88/12
V.-Chm.	Lu Rongshu		83/07
	Luo Haocai		92/12
	Wang Songda		88/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)		88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)		83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Songda		88/12
Jiusan (September 3) Society			
Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao		89/01
	Yan Jici		89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping		92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong		83/12
	Chen Mingshao		89/01
	Chen Xuejun		89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)		83/12
	Hong Fuzeng		92/12
	Jin Kaicheng		92/12
	Wang Wenyuan		89/01
	Xu Caidong (exec.)		83/12
	Yang You		89/01
	Zhao Weizhi		90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan		92/12
Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League			
Hon.Chm.	Su Ziheng		87/12
Chairman	Cai Zimin		88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi		87/12
	Zhang Kehui (exec.)		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing		87/12
All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce			
Chairman	Jing Shuping		93/10
V.-Chm.	Chen Jingxin		93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)		88/12
	He Fengzu		93/10
	He Houhua		93/10
	Hu Deping		93/10
	Huan Yushan		93/10
	Huang Changxi		79/10
	Jiang Minkuan		CCm 93/10
	Jiang Peilu		79/10
	Li Hongchang		93/10
	Liang Shangli		79/10
	Liu Minxue		93/10
	Liu Yimin		93/10
	Liu Yonghao		93/10
	Qi Jingfa		93/10
	Wang Zhiguo		93/10
	Zeng Xianzi		93/10
	Zhang Xuwu		88/12
	Zheng Yutong		93/10
	Zhu Wenju		93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan		93/10

# The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

## Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm 88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Hui Liangyu	CCa 94/12	PPC Chm.
Wang Taihua	CCa 92/10	PLA Cdr.
Governor	Hui Liangyu	CCa 94/12
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin	88/02
PPC Chm.	Wang Xiuzhi	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
Dep.Cdr.	Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Pol.Com.	Yang Duoliang	93/02
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Runxia (f)	88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	He Yanran	90/07
Pol.Com.	Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Dep.P.C.	Chen Peisen	93/01
PPC Chm.	Hu Daoren	93/06
PLA Cdr.	Lu Guangyan	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Honggui	93/06

## Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 95/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Guangwen	92/12
Li Qiyian	CCm 87/12	PPC Chm.
Li Zhijian	92/12	PLA Com.
Mayor	Wang Jialiu? (f)	CCm 88/10
Vice-M.	Li Qiyian	CCm 93/02
PPC Chm.	Duan Qiang	93/02
PLA Cdr.	He Luli (f)	88/01
Dep.Cdr.	Hu Zhaoguang	93/02
Pol.Com.	Jin Renqing	95/11
Dep.P.C.	Lu Yucheng	88/01
PPC Chm.	Meng Xuenong	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Baifa (exec.)	82/03
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Jianmin	CCa 93/02
Pol.Com.	He Daoquan	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Gao Yunjiang	90/10
PPC Chm.	Huang Bocheng	95/01
PLA Cdr.	Qin Tao	90/09
Dep.Cdr.	Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol.Com.	Zhang Baokang	91/02
Dep.P.C.	Huang Xiangchu	91/06

## Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm 93/12
Dep.Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa 93/09
He Shaochuan	94/08	CCP Sec.
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10	Dep.Sec.
Governor	Xi Jinping	95/10
V.-Gov.	Chen Mingyi	CCa 94/04
PPC Chm.	Huang Xiaojing	95/04
PLA Cdr.	Pan Xincheng	94/09
Dep.Cdr.	Shi Xingmou	88/01
Pol.Com.	Tong Wanhang	93/01
Dep.P.C.	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)	93/09
PPC Chm.	Wang Liangpu	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Dep.Cdr.	Jia Qinglin	CCm 94/04
Pol.Com.	Ren Yonggui	93/04
Dep.P.C.	Chen Mingduan	90/10
PPC Chm.	Wang Zhenyong	93/06
PLA Cdr.	Sui Shengwu	94/06
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Lizhi	90/12

## Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa 93/10	CCP Sec.
Dep.Sec.	Li Hulin	94/11	Dep.Sec.
Governor	Sun Ying	92/07	Governor
V.-Gov.	Yang Zhenjie	93/04	V.-Gov.
PPC Chm.	Zhang Wule	93/04	PPC Chm.
PLA Cdr.	Zhao Zhihong	94/11	PLA Cdr.
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Wule	93/09	Dep.Cdr.
Pol.Com.	Chen Qiling	92/03	Pol.Com.
Dep.P.C.	Cui Zhenghua	93/01	Dep.P.C.
PPC Chm.	Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01	PPC Chm.
PLA Cdr.	Han Xiuguo	95/01	PLA Cdr.
Dep.Cdr.	Lu Ming?	85/12	Dep.Cdr.
Pol.Com.	Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09	Dep.Cdr.
Dep.P.C.	Yang Huaxiao	92/03	Dep.Cdr.
PPC Chm.	Yi Xiaozi?	94/11	Dep.Cdr.
PLA Cdr.	Yun Xiaosu	94/11	Dep.Cdr.
Dep.Cdr.	Lu Kejian	93/01	Dep.Cdr.
Pol.Com.	Liang Peizhen	93/09	Dep.Cdr.
Dep.P.C.	Lan Zhongjie	90/09	Dep.Cdr.
PPC Chm.	Li Zhong	90/10	Dep.Cdr.
PLA Cdr.	Du Hua	90/10	Dep.Cdr.

## Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm 91/01	CCP Sec.
Dep.Sec.	Huang Huahua	93/05	Dep.Sec.
Governor	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm 90/01	Governor
V.-Gov.	Zhu Senlin	CCm 91/05	V.-Gov.
PPC Chm.	Zhu Senlin	CCm 92/01	PPC Chm.
PLA Cdr.	Gong Rongchang	93/04	PLA Cdr.
Dep.Cdr.	Li Lanfang (f)	91/07	Dep.Cdr.
Pol.Com.	Liu Weiming	88/01	Dep.Cdr.
Dep.P.C.	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa 91/07	Dep.Cdr.
PPC Chm.	Lu Zhonghe	88/01	Dep.Cdr.
PLA Cdr.	Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02	Dep.Cdr.
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Gaoli	88/01	Dep.Cdr.
Pol.Com.	Zhong Qiquan	94/04	Dep.Cdr.
Dep.P.C.	Lin Ruo	90/05	PPC Chm.
PPC Chm.	Wen Yuzhu	92/11	PLA Cdr.
PLA Cdr.	Yu Lusheng	92/10	Dep.Cdr.
Dep.Cdr.	Zhou Jinxi	94/06	Pol.Com.
Pol.Com.	Liu Yuanjie	94/06	Dep.P.C.
Dep.P.C.	Xie Youmin	91/12	?

## Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm 90/10	CCP Sec.
Dep.Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm 89/12	Dep.Sec.
Governor	Ding Tingmo	90/10	Governor
V.-Gov.	Ma Qingsheng	94/11	V.-Gov.
PPC Chm.	Cheng Kejie	CCm 90/01	PPC Chm.
PLA Cdr.	Feng Henggao	CCa 95/01	PLA Cdr.
Dep.Cdr.	Lei Yu	92/04	Dep.Cdr.
Pol.Com.	Li Zhenqian	88/09	Dep.Cdr.
Dep.P.C.	Lu Bing	93/01	Dep.Cdr.
PPC Chm.	Xu Bingsong	93/01	Dep.Cdr.
PLA Cdr.	Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01	Dep.Cdr.
Dep.Cdr.	Yuan Zhengzhong	90/08	Dep.Cdr.
Pol.Com.	Zhao Fulin	CCm 95/01	PPC Chm.
Dep.P.C.	?	?	PLA Cdr.
PPC Chm.	Hu Jun	90/10	Dep.Cdr.
PLA Cdr.	Liu Wenliang	94/06	Dep.Cdr.
Dep.Cdr.	Gong Pingqiu	94/06	Pol.Com.
Pol.Com.	Sun Shihuang	94/08	Dep.P.C.
Dep.P.C.	Zhan Kexun	90/10	?

## Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa 93/07	CCP Sec.
Dep.Sec.	Chen Shineng	93/11	Dep.Sec.
Governor	Wang Sipi	CCa 92/12	Governor
V.-Gov.	Chen Shineng	93/01	V.-Gov.
PPC Chm.	Gong Xianyong	88/01	PPC Chm.
PLA Cdr.	Hu Xiansheng	93/09	PLA Cdr.
Dep.Cdr.	Mo Shiren	93/09	Dep.Cdr.
Pol.Com.	Wang Guangxian	CCa 93/12	Dep.Cdr.
Dep.P.C.	Yao Jiuyan	93/01	Dep.Cdr.
PPC Chm.	Yuan Ronggui	93/01	Dep.Cdr.
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Shukui (exec.)	85/05	Dep.Cdr.
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Yuqin (f)	80/01	Pol.Com.
Pol.Com.	Zhou Quanyong	95/05	Dep.P.C.
Dep.P.C.	Wang Chaowen	CCm 94/01	PPC Chm.
PPC Chm.	Zhong Liming	94/08	PLA Cdr.
PLA Cdr.	Meng Jingxi	94/10	Dep.Cdr.
Dep.Cdr.	Yu Zhonggui	90/07	Dep.Cdr.
Pol.Com.	Deng Guoyong	90/07	Pol.Com.
Dep.P.C.	Huang Zushi	95/07	Dep.P.C.

## Hainan Province

Ruan Chongwu	CCm 93/01
Chen Yuyi	93/07
Du Qinglin	CCa 92/05
Wang Xiaofeng	CCa 93/01
Ruan Chongwu	CCm 93/02
Chen Suhou	90/02
Liu Mingqi	93/02
Mao Zhijun	91/05
Wang Xiaofeng	CCa 93/02
Wang Xueping	CCa 91/05
Du Qinglin	CCa 93/02
Zhang Zhiqing	92/11
Chen Zuocai	94/05
Liu Chengbao	90/12
Zhou Chuantong	94/05
Ding Yucai	90/04
Wu Fenglong	94/08

## Hebei Province

Cheng Weigao	CCm 93/01
Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 94/03
Li Bingliang	90/07
Xu Yongyue	94/03
Ye Liansong	CCm 93/04
Ye Liansong	CCm 93/05
Chen Liyou (exec.)	91/04
Cong Fukui	95/06
Gu Erxiong	91/03
Guo Hongqi	90/04
Guo Shichang	93/05
He Shaocun	95/02
Liu Zuoqian	93/05
Wang Youhui	91/04
Yang Qian	95/02
Lü Chuanzan	93/05
Hua Binglai	95/01
Tang Minghong	95/06
Wang Chaohai	94/05
?	?

## Heilongjiang Province

Yue Qifeng	CCm 94/04
Ma Guoliang	92/06
Shan Rongfan	93/02
Tian Fengshan	CCa 92/10
Wang Jiangong	95/01
Tian Fengshan	CCa 94/05
Ma Guoliang	95/01
Ma Shujie	93/01
Sun Kuiwen	90/08
Wang Zongzhang	93/01
Yang Zihai	92/10
Zhou Tienong	91/10
Sun Weiben	88/01
Wang Guiqin	93/08
Yu Dianchen	88/08
Zhang Fucheng	95/01
Yu Jingchang	93/03
?	?

## Henan Province

Li Changchun	CCm 92/12
Lin Yinghai	90/11
Ma Zhongchen	CCa 92/12
Ren Keli	93/03
Song Zhaosu	93/06
Ma Zhongchen	CCa 92/12
Fan Qinchen (exec.)	CCa 91/03
Li Chengyu	93/02
Li Zhibin	94/09
Yao Zhongmin	93/04
Yu Jiahua	93/04
Zhang Honghua	93/04
Zhang Shiying	93/04
Li Changchun	CCm 93/04
Zhu Chao	90/07
Huang Qiugui	89/04
Wu Guangxian	90/07
Zhang Sijing	90/07
Xia Guangyao	93/07



	<b>Shanxi Province</b>		PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09	PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi		92/01
Dep.Sec.	Liang Guoying	93/03	Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan		92/01
	Lu Gongxun	88/06		Gama Cedain		92/01
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/10		Gao Changjin		85/11
V.-Gov.	Sun Wensheng	93/09		Liu Yongkang		90/07
	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)	83/04		Lü Dengming		93/04
	Ji Xinfang	92/05		Wang Shunhe		94/06
	Liu Zemin	CCa 92/07	Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu		93/04
PPC Chm.	Peng Zhigui	93/01	Dep.P.C.	Gong Xunzong		93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Wenxue	92/05		Jiang Chengguang		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Lu Gongxun	93/01		Qiu Jianxin		94/02
Pol.Com.	Dong Yunhai	92/06		Zhou Yangyu		89/11
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Fa	90/10				
	Chen Deyi	95/01				
	Zhou Kaixi	94/05				

**Sichuan Province**

CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04	CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan (act.)	CCa 94/09	
Dep.Sec.	Pu Haiqing	94/08		Abulaidi Amudurexit	93/12	
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04		Amudun Niyaz	85/10	
	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCa 90/01		Janabil	CCa 83/03	
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa 92/11		Jin Yunhui	91/05	
V.-Gov.	Yang Chonghui	94/08		Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01	
	Xiao Yang	CCa 93/02		Li Shoushan	85/10	
PPC Chm.	Diao Jinxiang	92/03		Tomur Dawamat	CCm 78/04	
PLA Cdr.	Gan Yuping	93/02		Wang Lequan	CCa 93/01	
Dep.Cdr.	Li Meng	93/02		Zhang Fusen	CCm 90/10	
Pol.Com.	Ma Lin	85/05	Chairman*	Abulaidi Amudurexit	93/12	
Dep.P.C.	Ouzegao	93/02	V.-Chm.	Aishaiti Kelimubai	93/01	
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)	85/05		Li Donghui	91/08	
	Xu Shiqun	93/02		Mijiti Nasier	93/01	
PPC Chm.	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02		Wang Lequan	CCa 91/07	
PLA Cdr.	Yang Xizong	93/02		Wang Yousan	91/12	
Dep.Cdr.	Ren Yinglai	90/07		Wufuer Abudula	93/01	
Pol.Com.	Liu Daikun	93/04	PPC Chm.	Yusufu Aisha	94/03	
Dep.P.C.	Tao Delun	90/08	CCa 93/03	Ren Yinglai	93/01	
	Geng Quanli	90/07	PLA Cdr.	Zhang Heng	93/01	
	Yang Shixi	90/01	Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Yunchuan	95/04	
PPC Chm.	Zhou Canxi	93/03		Amudun Niyaz	85/12	
PLA Cdr.	Zhu Guiheng			Fu Bingyao	92/12	
Dep.Cdr.				Duan Changjin	91/10	
Pol.Com.				Fang Denghua	94/06	
Dep.P.C.				Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06	
				Tao Zhi	93/02	
				Pan Zhaomin	92/06	
				Lei Xingping	94/09	
				Zhang Mingru	91/11	
				Zhou Yongshun	93/04	

**Tianjin Municipality**

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm 93/03	Pol.Com.	Gao Yan	CCm 95/06	
Dep.Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08	Dep.P.C.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07	
	Li Shenglin	93/05		Li Jiating	CCa 95/08	
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10		Linghu An	CCm 93/10	
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06	Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08	
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa 88/05	V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu	94/11	
	Li Shenglin (exec.)	91/11		Huang Bingsheng	93/05	
	Song Pingshun	90/06		Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa 93/01	
	Wang Dehui	93/06		Liu Jing	93/05	
	Ye Disheng	92/09		Niu Shaoyao	92/03	
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09		Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06	
	Zhu Liankang	93/06		Yin Jun	93/05	
PPC Chm.	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06		Yao Shuanglong	94/08	
PLA Cdr.	Nie Bichu	93/06		Xie Heming	91/07	
Dep.Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07		Li Jie	93/07	
Pol.Com.	?					
Dep.P.C.	Yang Huichuan	93/10				
	Wu Yongchang	91/11				

**Tibet Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11	CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12	
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10	Dep.Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12	
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11		Liu Feng	89/11	
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	93/12		Lu Zhangong	93/12	
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa 85/11	Governor	Wan Xueyuan	93/01	
	Lieque	94/12	V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa 88/02	
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10		Liu Xirong	93/01	
	Yang Chuantang	94/12		Long Anding	93/01	
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05		Lu Songting	95/08	
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhouga (f)	93/12		Xu Zhichun	93/01	
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)	94/01		Ye Rongbao	95/08	
	Dunzhu	94/10		Zhang Qimei	93/01	
	Gong Daxi?	85/11		Li Zemin	CCm 93/01	
	Gyamco (exec.)	79/08		Yang Shijie	89/07	
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04		Chen Yueying	90/09	
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04		Jiang Maobao	94/07	
	Lieque (exec.)	95/04		He Jiabi	95/07	
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12		Nie Quanlin	90/11	
	Sun Qiwen	94/12		Wang Changgui	94/07	
	Xiang Yang	94/12				
	Xu Mingyang	95/07				
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12				
	Yang Song	94/01				
	Zeren Sangzhu	92/12				

**Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership**

Liu Jen-Kai

**Abbreviations**

RMRB	= <i>Renmin Ribao</i> (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	= <i>Summary of World Broadcasts</i> [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	= Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	= Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	= <i>Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu</i> (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	= <i>Zhonggong Yanjiu</i> (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	= <i>Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao</i> (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

**Newly Appointed Leaders****Jin Renqing (1)**

Appointed vice-mayor of Beijing at the 22nd session of the Standing Committee of the 10th Municipal People's Congress on November 9, 1995. (XNA, 10 Nov 95; RMRB, 13 Nov 95) Jin, 51, a university graduate and a native of Suzhou City, Jiangsu Province, joined the CCP in March 1972. He has successively held the posts of accountant and director of the Grain Bureau, county magistrate and assistant director of Yongsheng County and Lijiang Prefecture, respectively, in Yunnan Province. From 1985 to 1991 he served as deputy governor of Yunnan. In 1992 he became a member of the State Council's Securities Committee (chairman: Zhu Rongji). From 1991 to 1995 he was vice-minister of finance and deputy secretary-general of the State Council.

**Li Xinliang**

Identified as Commander of Shenyang Military Region. (Liaoning People's Broadcasting Station, 2 Nov 95, in SWB, 8 Nov 95) He has served as the region's political commissar since January 1994. For his vita see C.a., 1994/3, p.341/13.

**Leaders Removed from Office****Wang Ke**

Commander of Shenyang Military Region. Wang became a member of the CCP CC Military Commission in September 1995.

**Addenda****Chen Heliang (2)**

Identified as deputy director of the Councillors' Office. (*Zhongxinshe*, 7 Sep 95, in *ZGYJ*, 1995/10, p.161)

**Chen Wei (3)**

Appointed deputy director of the CCP CC Party History Research Office. (RMRB, Overseas Edition, 31 Aug 95)

**Chen Zhaoxiong (4)**

Elected vice-president of the National Youth Federation at the 1st session of the 8th Youth Federation Committee on July 22, 1995. (DGB, 23 July 95) Chen is a research fellow at the Research Institute for Computer Technology at the Chinese Academy of Sciences.

**Jia Xitai (5)**

Appointed vice-governor of Qinghai Provincial People's Government at the 19th Standing Committee meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on July 27, 1995. (Qinghai Broadcasting Station, 30 July 95, in *ZDY*, 1995/9, p.75) Jia has served as chairman of the Provincial Economic and Trade Commission before.

**Li Changjiang (6)**

Identified as deputy director of the State Land Administration Bureau. (*Zhejiang Ribao*, 7 Sep 95, in *ZGYJ*, 1995/10, p.161)

**Li Juncai (7)**

Identified as deputy commander of the PLA Navy's East China Sea Fleet. (*Jiefang Ribao*, 8 Sep 95, in *ZGYJ*, 1995/10, p.162) Li once served as chief of staff of the East China Sea Fleet.

**Niu Ping (8)**

Appointed vice-minister of state security. (*Sichuan Ribao*, 3 July 95, in *ZDY*, 1995/10, p.94) Niu was born in November 1944 in Lishi County, Shanxi Province. He formerly served as Standing Committee member of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee and as head of the Provincial Department of Public Security.

**Yuan Zhifa (9)**

Identified as deputy editor-in-chief of the *People's Daily*. (RMRB, 22 Sep 95)

**Deaths**

**Li Runwu**, vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality, died of a heart attack on November 2, 1995 at the age of 56. (XNA, 7 Nov 95)

**Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders**

- (1) 金人庆
- (2) 陈鹤良
- (3) 陈威
- (4) 陈肇雄
- (5) 贾锡太
- (6) 李长江
- (7) 李俊才
- (8) 牛平
- (9) 袁志发

**PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries**

Liu Jen-Kai

**Abbreviations**

RMRB	= <i>Renmin Ribao</i> (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	= <i>Summary of World Broadcasts</i> [Daily Report], Part 3: <i>Asia-Pacific</i> (Reading)
WER	= <i>Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report</i> , Part 3: <i>Asia-Pacific</i> (Reading)
Xinhua	= Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	= Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGCC	= <i>Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao</i> (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

**Canada (Nov 07)**

A memorandum of understanding was signed in Beijing between Beijing and Canada's Regional Municipality of Ottawa-Carleton for furthering the cooperation between the two sides. (XNA, 8 Nov 95)

**Canada (Nov 14)**

A memorandum on aviation cooperation, including the areas of aviation security, air traffic control, and personnel training, was signed in Beijing by Chen Guangyi, director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC), and Douglas Young, Canadian minister of transport. (XNA, 15 Nov 95)

**Canada (Nov 27)**

A memorandum of understanding on cooperation in the field of space science and technology was signed in Beijing by the aerospace bureaus of China and Canada. (RMRB, 28 Nov 95)

**Chile (Nov 24)**

China and Chile signed in Beijing four cooperation documents, and Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Chilean President Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle attended the signing ceremony. The four documents are the three between the two governments which are listed as a sea transportation agreement, a memorandum of understanding on fishery cooperation, and an implementation plan on cultural exchanges from 1995 to 1997, and the last one is a forestry cooperation agreement between the Chinese Forestry Ministry and the Chilean Agriculture Ministry. (XNA, 25 Nov 95)

**Cote d'Ivoire (Nov 15?)**

Loan agreements worth 6bn and 3bn CFA francs were signed for cooperation and development projects during the visit of Chinese Vice-Premier Li Lanqing. An agreement was also signed for a Chinese grant of 50m RMBY to partially cover the complementary financing of the construction of the Abidjan Cultural Centre. (Television Ivoirienne, Abidjan, 16 Nov 95, in SWB, 22 Nov 95)

**Cuba (Nov 3)**

An agreement on scientific, technological and trade cooperation in the field of construction between China and Cuba was signed in Havana. (RMRB, 6 Nov 95)

**Cuba (Nov 30)**

Three agreements on economic and trade cooperation between China and Cuba were signed in Beijing. President Jiang Zemin and visiting Cuban President Fidel Castro attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 1 Dec 95)

**Gabon (Nov 08)**

An agreement on economic and technological cooperation was signed in Libreville between China and Gabon. Visiting Vice-Premier Li Lanqing signed the agreement on behalf of the Chinese government. (XNA, 10 Nov 95)

**Germany (Nov 13)**

China and Germany are to set up a high technology forum in the near future, according to a memorandum of understanding signed by China's State Planning Commission and Germany's Ministry of Economy. Premier Li Peng and German Federal Chancellor Helmut Kohl witnessed the signing of the document. At the signing ceremony, the two sides signed another three documents. They included a joint statement concerning the extension and expansion of a China-Germany working group on infrastructure, a joint statement concerning the two countries' cooperation on foreign trade laws, and an agreement on the establishment of a joint-funded scientific research and exchange centre. (XNA, 14 Nov 95)

**Guinea (Nov 02?)**

Agreements on economic and technical cooperation and on the establishment of a joint committee for cooperation were signed in Conakry between the Chinese and Guinean governments. Under these agreements, China will provide Guinea with 25m RMBY (some 3m US\$) in economic aid gratis. (XNA, 5 Nov 95)

**Italy (Nov 02)**

An agreement was signed in Hangzhou between China's Zhejiang Province and the Vallee D'aoste region of Italy for establishing cooperative relations. (XNA, 3 Nov 95)

**Madagascar (Nov 03)**

The Chinese government donates medicine and medical equipment worth 400.000 RMBY to the Madagascan government. (RMRB, 6 Nov 95)

**Morocco (Nov 21)**

Bilateral agreements on judicial assistance in civil and commercial cases were signed in Beijing by visiting Moroccan Minister of Justice Abderrahmane Amaïou and the Chinese Ministry of Justice. (XNA, 22 Nov 95)

**Namibia (Nov 01)**

China's largest business hub Shanghai has forged friendly ties with Windhoek, capital of Namibia. An agreement on the sister cities relationship between the two sides was signed in Shanghai. Thus, Windhoek has become Shanghai's 31st sister city in the world. (XNA, 2 Nov 95)

**Norway (Nov 06)**

Chinese Premier Li Peng and visiting Norwegian Prime Minister Gro Harlem Brundtland attended in Beijing the signing ceremony of the memorandum of understanding between China's National Environmental Protection Agency and Norway's Ministry of Environment. (XNA, 7 Nov 95)

**Senegal (Nov 04)**

A framework agreement on China's provision of preferential loans to Senegal was inked in Dakar by the Chinese and Senegal governments. Under the agreement, China will provide Senegal with 150m RMBY (18.07m US\$) in the form of governmental preferential loans with an annual interest rate of 5%. In addition, the two sides signed an exchange of letters on China's granting of 3m RMBY (about 357,000 US\$) worth of materials to the African nation. Visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Li Lanqing and Ousmane Tanor Dieng, state minister and minister of presidential affairs of Senegal, attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 5/8 Nov 95; RMRB, 6 Nov 95)

**Singapore (Nov 30)**

China and Singapore signed a memorandum on cooperation in regulating securities trading. China Securities Regulatory Commission has signed similar memoranda with the securities admin-

istrations of Hong Kong and the United States so far this year. (XNA, 1 Dec 95)

**Togo (Nov 03)**

Three economic accords and protocols between China and Togo were signed in Beijing. President Jiang Zemin and visiting President Gnassingbe Eyadema attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, RMRB, 4 Nov 95)

**Tunisia (Nov 02)**

A protocol was signed in Tunis between the governments of China and Tunisia on China sending medical teams to Tunisia. (RMRB, 6 Nov 95)

**PRC Laws and Regulations**

Liu Jen-Kai

"Implementation Rules of the Budget Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 37th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on November 2, 1995, are hereby promulgated for implementation. (Order No.186 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on November 22, 1995) (Xinhua, 30 Nov 95, in SWB, 2 Dec 95; full text: RMRB, 1 Dec 95)

Rules on registering trademarks were announced on November 13, 1995 by the State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce. (XNA, 14 Nov 95)

The Chinese government promulgated rules concerning the management of its fast growing stock broker business on November 13, 1995. "The administrative rules, the first of their kind ever at central government level, are aimed at standardizing activities of brokers and help the sector develop in a sound way," a spokesman with the State Administration for Industry and Commerce said. (XNA, 14 Nov 95)

China has promulgated new regulations to improve supervision of "windows" or institutions designated to handle foreign commercial loans. The State Planning Commission and the People's Bank of China will regularly check the institutions' capital, assets, liabilities, and performance. (XNA, 15 Nov 95)

Regulations on setting prices for food service and repair work, issued by the State Planning Commission, the Ministry of Internal Trade and the All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperation, to take effect on 1st January 1996 have been released. (XNA, 17 Nov 95; full text: RMRB, 17 Nov 95)

# **PRC Social and Economic Data**

Margot Schüller

<b>Economic Data</b>		1993	1994	<b>Investment</b>	
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>				- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	1,245.79 1,6370
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,447	4,4918		- Real Growth Rate (%)	58.6 31.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.3	11.6		State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	765.80 932.3
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,4515	4,5005		- Real Growth Rate (%)	45.2 21.7
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.5	11.8			
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	2,926	3,679			
<b>Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)</b>					
- Primary Sector	19.9	21.0			
- Secondary Sector	47.6	47.3			
- Tertiary Sector	38.5	32.8			
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>					
<b>Gross Output Value of Industry</b>					
- Real Growth Rate (%)	28.02	26.08			
<b>Value Added of Industry</b>					
- Real Growth Rate (%)	21.1	18.0			
<b>Gross Output Value of Agriculture</b>					
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	8.6			
<b>Value Added of Agriculture</b>					
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	4.0			
<b>Inflation</b>					
- Retail Price Index	113.2	121.7			
- Cost of Living Index	114.7	124.1			
- of Urban Population	116.1	125.0			
- of Rural Population	113.7	123.4			
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>					
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	1,148	1,737			
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.3	6.7			
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)					
- Non-Agricultural Residents	3,027	3,956			
- Agricultural Residents	855	1,087			
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>	2,588	3,502			
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>	921.6	1,221			
<b>Investment</b>					
- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)					
- Real Growth Rate (%)					
State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)					
- Real Growth Rate (%)					
<b>Public Finance</b>					
(b RMBY)					
Total Government Revenue				508.82	521.81
Total Government Expenditure				528.74	579.26
Balance				-19.92	-57.45
<b>Current Account</b>					
(b US\$)					
				-11,902	7,657
<b>Foreign Trade</b>					
(b US\$)					
Exports (fob)				91.74	121.04
Imports (cif)				103.96	115.69
Trade Balance				-12.22	5.30
<b>Major Destinations of Exports (%):</b>					
- Hong Kong				24.0	26.70
- Japan				17.2	17.82
- USA				18.5	17.73
- Germany				4.3	3.94
- South Korea				3.1	3.64
- Taiwan				1.6	1.85
<b>Major Origins of Imports (%):</b>					
- Hong Kong				10.1	8.17
- Japan				22.5	22.70
- USA				10.3	12.07
- Taiwan				12.5	12.17
- Germany				5.8	6.17
- South Korea				5.2	6.32
<b>Exchange Rates</b>					
RMBY per US\$				5.76 <sup>6</sup>	8.61 <sup>7</sup>
RMBY per DM				3.48 <sup>6</sup>	5.31 <sup>7</sup>
<b>Foreign Reserves</b>					
Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)				21.20	51.62
<b>Foreign Debts</b>					
(b US\$)					
				83.57	92.80

### Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN)1994, 1995 and *Statistical Bureau Communiqué on China's Economic Development* 1994.

1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.

2) Author's estimation.

- 3) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report*, 1992, 136.
  - 4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.
  - 5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1994, pp.259, 276; ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278.
  - 6) 1993: *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95*, p.1066; ZTN, 1995, p. 537.
  - 7) CSY 1995, p. 537.

## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	Population 1994 (m.)	1	2	3	4	Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
		Percentage of Total Population	Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	Contri- butio- n to Total GDP 1994 (%)	Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector					
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1,161.76	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	529.82	52.61	2.12
Hebei	63.380	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	52.61	48.48	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	1,514.71	1,213.00	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	4,308	3,337.00	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,156.50	936.00	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	210.00	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	282.00	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	2,000.00	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	3,000.00	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	1,000.00	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	350.00	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	3,000.00	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	250.00	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	2,000.00	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	400.00	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	550.00	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	300.00	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	8,000.00	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	700.00	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	800.00	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	800.00	1.80
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	50.00	0.27
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	55.00	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02	-
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	200.00	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	80.00	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2,410	2,000.00	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	8.00	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	160.00	0.54

## Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
  - 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
  - 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
  - 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
  - 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
  - 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
  - 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
  - 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
  - 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
- Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

# Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

### OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)  
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

### NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

### EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)  
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)  
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)  
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)  
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)  
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)  
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)  
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)  
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)  
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu); Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)  
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)  
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commision: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)  
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuandong)  
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)  
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)  
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)  
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)  
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)  
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)  
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang Ting-yun (Yang Tingyun)  
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shih-hao)  
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)  
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)  
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nan-hong)  
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wang Jen-hung (Wang Renhong)  
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)  
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Cheng Shu-min (Zheng Shumin)  
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shen-shan)  
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Vincent S. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)

### LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)  
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

### JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)  
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)  
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

### EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)  
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)  
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)  
 Minister of Personnel: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

### CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)  
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

### MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)  
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

### TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

### TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

### KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

### POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)  
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)  
 Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)  
 Secretary-General: Chiou I-ren (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)  
 Secretary-General: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)

**Social Data**

	1993	1994	1993	1994
<b>Population</b>				
Total Number (m)	20,944	21,126	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.45
- Growth Rate (%)	0.92	0.87	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	1.56
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	1.03	0.99	202	202
- Male (m)	10,797	10,880	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	28,829(r)
- Female (m)	10,147	10,246	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)	30,727
Population Density (per sq.km)	581.78	586.83	110.34(r)	113.02
Life Expectancy				
- Male	72.02	n.a.		
- Female	77.42	n.a.		
	1993	1994		
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>				
Total Social Labor Force (m)	8,874	9,081		
- Employed (m)	8,745	8,939	<b>Education: Number of Students</b>	
by Agriculture (%)	11.5	10.9	Higher Education	575,391
Industry (%)	39.1	39.2	Secondary Education	2,048,707
Services (%)	49.4	49.9	Primary Education	2,104,713
	1993	1994	Pre-School	236,009
			Others	377,705
			Total	5,302,525
				606,388
				2,054,553
				2,026,194
				233,589
				339,486
				5,260,210

**Economic Data**

	1993 (r)	1994	1993(r)	1994
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>			<b>Foreign Trade</b>	
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,970,546	6,458,644	Total Exports (m US\$)	85,091
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.0	6.1	- Growth Rate (%)	4.4
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	10,852	11,606	Total Imports (m US\$)	77,061
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)			- Growth Rate (%)	7.0
- Private Consumption	56.04	58.24	Balance (m US\$)	8,030
- Government Consumption	15.74	14.84		93,049
- Fixed Capital Formation	23.29	22.98		9.4
- Increase in Inventory	1.46	0.82		85,349
- Exports (Goods & Services)	43.53	43.77		10.8
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.67	41.86		7,700
- Expenditure on GDP	98.39	98.79		
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	1.61	1.21		
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)			<b>Major Trading Partners</b>	
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	5,874,513	6,380,199	Exports (% of total)	
- Agriculture (%)	3.66	3.57	- USA	27.7
- Industry (%)	39.00	37.35	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	21.7
- Services (%)	57.34	59.08	- Japan	10.6
Per Capita National Income			- Germany	4.1
Consumption & Savings	1992(r)	1993	- Singapore	3.4
			Imports (% of total)	
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	239,934	260,512	- Japan	30.1
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	176,205	193,394	- USA	21.7
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	140,390	154,844	- Germany	5.5
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	35,815	38,654	- Australia	2.7
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	47,070	50,257	- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	2.2
Prices (Change Rate/%)				1.8
	1993	1994		
Wholesale Price	2.51	2.17	<b>Foreign Reserves</b>	
Consumer Price	2.94	4.09	Amount (m US\$)	83,570
	1993(r)	1994	- Annual Change (%)	1.53
<b>Public Finance</b>				92,450
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,484,678	1,511,944		10.6
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,791,941	1,945,933		
Balance (m NT\$)	-307,203	-433,989	<b>External Public Debt Outstanding</b>	
			Disbursed Only (m US\$)	395.4
			Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	598.7
				563.3
			<b>Exchange Rates (year end)</b>	
			NT\$ per US\$	26.63
				26.30

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

**Abbreviations:**

r = revised  
m = million

# Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

**Head of State:** Queen Elizabeth II.  
**Governor:** Christopher Patten  
**Chief Secretary:** Mrs. Anson Chan  
**Financial Secretary:** Donald Tsang Yam-kuen  
**Secretary for Civil Service:** Michael Sze  
**Secretary for Home Affairs:** Michael Suen  
**Secretary for Constitutional Affairs:** Nicolas Ng  
**Secretary for Economic Services:** Gordon Siu  
**Secretary for Education and Manpower:** Joseph W.P. Wong  
**Secretary for the Treasury:** Donald Tsang  
**Secretary for Health and Welfare:** Fok Lo Siu-ching  
**Secretary for Financial Services:** Donald Tsang Yam-kuen  
**Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands:** Bowen Leung Po-wing  
**Secretary for Recreation and Culture:** James So  
**Secretary for Security:** Peter Lai Hing-ling  
**Secretary for Trade and Industry:** Brian Chau  
**Secretary for Transport:** Haider Barma  
**Secretary for Housing:** Dominic Wong Shing-wah  
**Secretary for Works:** James Blake  
**Political Adviser:** Bob Pierce  
**Attorney-General:** Jeremy Mathews  
**Commander British Force:** Maj.-Gen. John Foley  
**President of the Legislative Council:** Wong Wang-fat

## Social Data

	1993	1994
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number	6,019,900	6,149,100
- Growth Rate (%)	1.8	2.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.68	0.7
 <b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
(4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,873,000	2,972,600
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.5
Employment (Sept.) in		
- Manufacturing	508,133	438,382
- Construction	52,179	60,392
- Trades & Gastronomy	958,042	1,051,193
- Transport & Communication	153,325	166,029
Finance & Real Estate	336,026	361,072
Civil Services	275,480	291,653
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.0
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	134.0	150.8
- Real (Sept.)	108.3	112.3
 <b>Education</b>		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.7	99.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.7	97.5
- Aged 15-16 (%)	84.2	87.2
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	513.5	608.4

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

### Abbreviations:

b = billion      r = revised  
 m = million      e = estimate

## Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	897,595	1,019,228
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.8	5.5
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	151,646	168,151
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	515,312	600,040
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	72,335	83,246
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	246,472	297,478
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	2,040	19,880
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,046,250	1,170,013
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,075,710	1,254,427
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	217,447	246,846
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	126,551	143,848
Composition of GDP (Current Prices %)	1992 (r)	1993 (e)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	13.6	11.4
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.1
- Construction	5.1	5.0
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.1	26.5
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.9
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	25.7
- Civil Services	15.1	15.3
- Ownership of premises	11.1	11.4
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.5	7.6
Prices (Change Rate %)	1993	1994
- CPI (A)	8.5	8.1
- CPI (B)	8.7	8.6
- Hang Seng CPI	9.5	10.0
- Composite CPI	8.8	8.8
 <b>Public Finance</b>		
(fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	135.3	166.6
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	107.3 (r)	134.0
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	121.0	140.2
 <b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	223.0	222.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	823.2	947.9
- EU	119.4	127.6
- Commonwealth Countries	84.3	97.3
- China	274.6	322.8
- USA	180.3	210.1
- Japan	44.2	54.7
- Germany	40.8	41.6
- United Kingdom	24.5	27.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,046.3	1,170.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,072.6	1,250.7
- Commonwealth Countries	115.9	145.2
- EU	104.6	121.9
- China	402.2	470.9
- Japan	178.0	195.0
- Taiwan	94.0	107.3
- USA	79.4	89.3
- Singapore	47.8	62.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 26.3	- 80.7
 <b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.72
CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.		

## Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Political Data

**Head of State**  
Mario Soares

**Governor**  
Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

**Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs**  
Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

**Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture**  
António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

**Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth**  
Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

**Under-Secretary for Public Security**  
Brig. Henrique Manuel Lajes Ribeiro

**Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance**  
Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

**Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works**  
José Manuel Machado

**Under-Secretary for Justice**  
Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

### Social Data

	1993	1994
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**Population**  
(official estimation)

Total Number (thousand)	395.3	410.5
- Growth Rate (%)	3.8	3.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.2
- Males (thousand)	192.9	200.0
- Females (thousand)	202.4	210.5

**Education**  
(Enrolment)

- Basic	40,037	42,823
- Secondary	18,634	19,246
- Technical Secondary	827	949
- Teacher Training	353	326
- Nurse Training	115	146
- Higher Education	6,803	6,045

### Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
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**Gross Domestic Product (GDP)**

GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	46,153.9	51,842.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	116,756.6	126,291.8

**Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)**

- Private Consumption	14,051.8	15,943.1
- Government Consumption	3,704.7	4,264.4
- Fixed Capital Formation	14,242.2	16,197.3
- Exports (Goods & Services)	34,136.1	36,617.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,965.7	21,165.0

	1993 (r)	1994
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**Prices (Change Rate %)**

Consumer Price	6.7	6.3
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.8	8.6
GDP Deflator	9.1	8.0
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.5

	1993	1994
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**Public Finance**

Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,202.3	12,811.2
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	10,419.9	11,251.3

	1993	1994
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**Foreign Trade**

Total Exports (m MOP)	14,236.2	14,853.8
- USA	4,757.4	5,522.2
- Hongkong	1,785.1	1,660.2
- Germany	1,638.4	1,528.3
- France	1,198.8	1,066.4
- United Kingdom	899.4	1,057.3
- China	1,886.1	1,887.3
- Japan	161.4	140.4

Total Imports (m MOP)	16,137.9	16,925.1
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- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,818.2	5,136.8
- China	3,429.1	3,186.4
- Japan	2,548.8	2,164.5
- USA	933.8	1,156.4
- EU	1,805.8	2,452.3

	1993	1994
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**Tourism**

Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	5,987.6	5,958.8
- Hongkong Residents	4,604.2	4,570.5
- Japan	335.9	348.4
- Europe	208.6	206.9
- USA	74.1	78.3

	1993	1994
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**Exchange Rates**

MOP per US\$	7.97	7.96
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**Abbreviations:**

e = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

# Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Abbreviations

A	<i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
AA	<i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly
ADR	<i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually
AJCA	<i>The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs</i> (Canberra), twice yearly
AJPS	<i>Asian Journal of Political Science</i> (Singapore), twice yearly
AP	<i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly
APEL	<i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly
APF	<i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly
APR	<i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
AS	<i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
ASR	<i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year
ATS	<i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
BCAS	<i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly
BR	<i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	<i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly
CBR	<i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly
CEN	<i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly
CER	<i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
CH	<i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly
CI	<i>China Information</i> (Leiden)
CJ	<i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
CNA	<i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly
CNL	<i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly
CP	<i>Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)
CQ	<i>China Quarterly</i> (London)
CRE	<i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly
CREP	<i>China Report</i> (Vienna)
DE	<i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
DNC	<i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly
EACS	<i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually
ER	<i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly
FA	<i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly
FAJ	<i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly
FC	<i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly
FEA	<i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly
FY	<i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
GSK	<i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly
GWY	<i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
HKEP	<i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually
IA	<i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly

IAF	<i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly
ICM	<i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly
IFC	<i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly
IS	<i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
JAA	<i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly
JAB	<i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
JAS	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
JCA	<i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly
JCC	<i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
JEAA	<i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semiannually
JK	<i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
JLYJG	<i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
JNAS	<i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
JWT	<i>Jingji Wenti Tansuo</i> (Yunnan), monthly
JY	<i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
KY	<i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
LY	<i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
MAS	<i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly
MC	<i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly
MCS	<i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
NJW	<i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly
NSa	<i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
NX	<i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
OR	<i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly
PA	<i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly
PR	<i>Pacific Review</i> (Oxford), quarterly
PV	<i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly
RC	<i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
SCC	<i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly
SKZ	<i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC	<i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly
TY	<i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
VRÜ	<i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
YJ	<i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), bimonthly
ZDY	<i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJ	<i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZSK	<i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZY	<i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZZ	<i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.  
All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

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1. Disputed issues at the Beidaihe assembly (Chin.). \*SCC, Oct.1995, pp.1-8
2. The measure and general analysis of China's comprehensive strength (Chin.). \*ZSK, 1995/No.5, pp.4-19

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4. Von der Peripherie ins Zentrum - Die Volksrepublik China als Weltmacht neuen Typs. Müller-Hofstede, Christoph \*KAS-Auslandsinformationen, Sankt Augustin, 1995/No.9, pp.92-111
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44. Efficiency of litigation and standard of proof (Chin.). Chen Xiangrong; others \*FY, 1995/No.5, pp.37-43  
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 47. An argument against the theory "efficiency priority of value of law" (Chin.). Li Bing \*FY, 1995/No.5, pp.44-47  
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 49. Zurück zur Vernunft (Psychologisch-therapeutische Wirkung bei der Resozialisierung der Sträflinge). Li Ling \*CH, Nov. 1995, pp.34-35  
 50. Also talking on the re-construction of the science of constitutional law (Chin.). Liu Maolin \*FY, 1995/No.5, pp.48-54  
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 58. A probe on the educational training of the military school (Chin.). I Li \*SCC, Oct.1995, pp.64-71

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### Political Movements

### Personalities

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 60. On Zhao Yuan's academic works and his specific character (Chin.). Sun Yu \*SKZ, 1995/No.5, pp.262-267  
 61. Chen Yun-lin, deputy director of the Taiwan Affairs Office (Chin.). Tsai I-cheng \*MCS, Sept. 1995, pp.71-73  
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 66. Wei Fulin, new deputy chief of the General Staff, PLA (Chinese-English, English-Chinese). \*ICM, Oct. 1995, pp.81-83

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 68. The CCP promotes the establishment of a civil service system "with Chinese characteristics" (Chin.). Lung Fei \*SCC, Oct.1995, pp.38-49

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