

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

### PRC Monthly Chronology: December 1995

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 03 Ukraine: President Leonid Danilovich Kuchma pays a state visit (-08);
- 05 Southeast Asia: CPPCC Chairman Li Ruihuan pays an official goodwill visit to Cambodia, Myanmar, Malaysia, Singapore and Thailand (-27);
- 07 Ghana: President Jerry John Rawlings pays a state visit (-12);
- 10 Lithuania: Prime Minister Adolfas Slezevicius pays an official visit (-14); embassy formally opened in Beijing (12);
- 12 Brazil: President Fernando Enrique Cardoso pays a visit (-17);
- 13 Palestine: Chinese government has established a representative office in the autonomous region of Gaza;
- 18 Yugoslavia: President Zoran Lilic pays a six-day official visit;
- Japan: Foreign Minister Yohei Kono pays an official visit (-20);
- 19 Germany: China correspondent is no longer permitted to report from Beijing.

#### Domestic Affairs

- 01 China launches its first ever nationwide education and publicity campaign on the 8th World Aids Day;
- 04 Beijing: 39th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference passes in principle three draft laws on vocational education, administrative supervision and auctions;
- 08 Tibet: 11th Panchen Lama ascended the throne in Xigaze;
- 11 Beijing: national forum on organizational work opened;
- Beijing: national conference on archives;
- Beijing: famous writer Yang Mo died;
- 12 Beijing: 50th anniversary of the founding of the China Association for Promoting Democracy;
- Beijing: Premier Li Peng interviewed by Galal Dowidar, editor-in-chief of the newspaper *Al-Akhabar* of Egypt;

- 13 Beijing: dissident Wei Jingsheng sentenced to 14 years in prison;
- 16 Beijing: ceremony celebrating the 50th anniversary of the China Democratic National Construction Association;
- 17 Jiangsu: 1996 national meeting of heads of environmental protection departments and bureaus opened in Zhangjiagang City;
- 18 Beijing: national work conference on politics and law (-21);
- Beijing: national conference of heads of personnel departments and bureaus opened;
- 19 Beijing: 17th national work conference on people's courts (-23);
- 20 Beijing: 17th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee deliberates 8 draft laws (-28);
- 21 Beijing: national procurators' conference opened;
- Beijing: national conference of directors of departments under the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence opened;
- 26 Beijing: national conference on science and technology publications (-29);
- 27 Beijing: white paper "The progress of human rights in China" published by the State Council's Information Office;
- 31 Beijing: President Jiang Zemin's New Year message.

#### Economic Affairs

- 01 Fujian: national conference on the support for the Three Gorges Project resettlement held in Fuzhou City;
- Hainan: '95 National Tourism Fair (-02);
- 05 Beijing: central economic work conference held by the CCP CC and the State Council (-07);
- 06 Beijing: three-day national conference on general purpose aviation ended;
- 06? Sichuan: national conference on techniques of natural gas utilization and exploration held in Chongqing City;
- 09 Beijing: national work conference on economy and trade (-10);
- 10 Beijing: national planning conference (-13);

- 12 Asian Development Bank (ADB) approved a loan of 63m US\$ and a technical assistance grant of 490,000 US\$ for the second Yantai port project in Shandong Province;
- 13 Beijing: national meeting on fiscal work opened;
- Shanghai: national conference on housing system reform (-15);
- 14 Beijing: national financial work conference (held recently);
- ADB approved a loan of 170m US\$ and a technical assistance grant of 300,000 US\$ for the Fujian Mianhuatan hydropower project;
- 15 Beijing: national posts and telecommunications science and technology work conference;
- 17 Beijing: national work conference on economic structural reform opened;
- 18 Shaanxi: 2nd national agricultural exhibition (five-days) opened in Yangling City;
- 20 East China Sea: European Investment Bank will provide its first loan of 55m ECU (72.6m US\$) to China to bolster an oil and natural gas exploration project (Pinghu project);
- 21 East China Sea: Asian Development Bank approved a loan of 130m US\$ and two technical assistance grants totaling 930,000 US\$ to China for the Pinghu oil and gas development project;
- World Food Programme will provide 91,700 tons of wheat (worth more than 15m US\$) for a huge poverty alleviation programme in Guizhou Province;
- Beijing: national conference on audio and video publication work (-22);
- 23 Beijing: national conference of chemical department directors;
- 25 Beijing: national conference on coal industry;
- 26 Beijing: national work conference on power industry;
- 27 Beijing: national work conference on industrial and commercial administration (-29);
- Beijing: national conference on textile science and technology opened.

#### Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 07 Hong Kong: Preliminary Working Committee of the Preparatory Committee of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) holds 6th plenary session (last meeting) in Beijing (-08);
- Macau: Vice-President Rong Yiren attends the inauguration of the Macau International Airport (-09) and meets Portuguese President Mario Soares (08);
- 28 Hong Kong: name list of members of the Preparatory Committee of the HKSAR adopted by the 17th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee.



## The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBA	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

### STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

### NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
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V.-Chm.	Bu He		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Peiyao		93/03
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBA	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03

Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03
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### NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission

Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07
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### Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

### Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

### Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

### Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

### Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

### Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

### Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhai		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

### Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

### STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
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### Vice-Premiers

Jiang Chunyun	PBm	CCSm	95/03
Li Lanqing		PBm	93/03
Qian Qichen		PBm	93/03
Wu Bangguo	PBm	CCSm	95/03
Zhu Rongji (exec.)		PBm	91/04
Zou Jiahua		PBm	91/04

### State Councillors

Chen Junsheng		CCm	88/04
Chi Haotian		CCm	93/03
Ismail Amat		CCm	93/03
Li Guixian		CCm	88/04
Li Tiejing		PBm	88/04
Luo Gan		CCm	93/03
Peng Peiyun (f)		CCm	93/03
Song Jian		CCm	86/04

### Sec.-Gen.

Luo Gan		CCm	88/12
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### ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

#### State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan		CCm	88/12
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### COMMISSIONS

#### Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu		CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai			93/05
	Shi Wanpeng			93/05
	Xu Penghang (exec.)			93/05
	Yang Changji (exec.)			93/05
	Yu Xiaosong			93/05

#### Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan		CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin			85/05
	Wang Mingda			85/05
	Wei Yu (f)			93/05
	Zhang Tianbao			93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen		CCa	93/05

#### Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)		CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua			91/10
	Li Honggui			94/01
	Peng Yu (f)			85/09
	Yang Kuifu			91/02
	Zhang Weiqing (exec.)			94/10

#### Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat		CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)			93/07
	Jiang Jiafu			86/07
	Li Jinyou			93/05
	Tudao Doje			91/10
	Wen Jing			90/06

#### Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaozu		CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng			77/03
	Yuan Weimin		CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang			94/04

#### Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua		CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai			94/01
	Chen Yaobang			93/05
	Gan Ziyu			78/11
	Guo Shuyan		CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)		CCm	87/10
	Ma Kai			95/01
	She Jianming			93/05
	Wang Chunzheng			90/11
	Yao Zhenyan			91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)		CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyuan		CCa	93/01

#### Restructuring Economy

Chairman	Li Tiejing		PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Hong Hu			91/02
	Liu Zhifeng			92/09
	Wu Jie			93/05
	Zhang Haoruo			95/01

#### Science and Technology

Chairman	Song Jian		CCm	84/09
V.-Chm.	Deng Nan (f)			91/10
	Duan Ruichun			91/04
	Han Degian			93/09
	Hui Yongzheng			90/11
	Xu Guanhua			95/01
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)		CCa	86/07



**Science, Technology and Industry**

<b>for National Defence</b>			
Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm	85/06
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo		88/05
	Nie Li (f)		89/10
	Shen Rongjun		85/04
	Wang Tongye		95/03
	Xie Guang		85/04
Pol. Com.	Li Ji'nai	CCa	95/07

**MINISTRIES****Agriculture**

Minister	Liu Jiang		93/03
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng		89/03
	Liu Chengguo		93/09
	Wan Baorui		93/04
	Wu Yixia		93/04
	Zhang Yanxi		92/05

**Chemical Industry**

Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm	89/07
V.-Min.	Cheng Siwei		94/04
	He Guoqiang	CCa	91/02
	Li Shizhong		93/04
	Li Xinzhang		95/08
	Li Yongwu		95/02
	Tan Zhuzhou		88/02

**Civil Affairs**

Minister	Doje Cering	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun		87/09
	Li Baoku		95/01
	Xu Ruixin		95/09
	Yan Mingfu		91/05
	Yang Yanyin (f)		93/07

**Coal Industry**

Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Zhu Dengshan		95/12
	Pu Hongjiu		93/05
	Wang Xianzheng		95/04
	Zhang Baoming		93/05

**Communications**

Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Hong Shanxiang		95/02
	Li Juchang		92/09
	Liu E		93/03
	Liu Songjin		91/10

**Construction**

Minister	Hou Jie	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong		92/09
	Mao Rubo		93/05
	Tan Qinglian		88/11
	Ye Rutang		88/05
	Zou Yuchuan		93/10

**Culture**

Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Chen Changben		90/05
	Gao Zhanxiang (exec.)		86/03
	Liu Deyou		86/04
	Xu Wenbo		90/05

**Electronics Industry**

Minister	Hu Qili	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm	93/05
	Lü Xinkui		93/05
	Qu Weizhi (f)		93/05
	Zhang Jinqiang		93/05

**Finance**

Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Li Yanling		93/07
	Liu Jibin		88/06
	Lou Jiwei		94/09
	Zhang Youcai		89/12

**Foreign Affairs**

Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm	88/04
V.-Min.	Jiang Enzhu		91/12
	Li Zhaoxing		95/02
	Liu Huaqu	CCa	89/10
	Tang Jiaxuan		93/03
	Tian Zengpei	CCm	88/05
	Wang Yingfan		95/09
	Zhang Deguang		95/09

**Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation**

Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Gu Yongjiang		90/08
	Li Guohua (f)		94/02
	Liu Shanzai		94/02
	Shi Guangsheng		93/05
	Sun Zhenyu		94/11

**Forestry**

Minister	Xu Youfang		93/03
V.-Min.	Li Yucui		95/04
	Liu Yuhe		94/04
	Wang Zhibao		92/09
	Zhu Guangyao		93/07

**Geology and Mineral Resources**

Minister	Song Ruixiang		94/05
V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi		94/08
	Zhang Hongren		86/09
	Zhang Wenyue		90/07

**Internal Trade**

Minister	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	95/02
V.-Min.	He Jihai		93/07
	Lu Jiang		93/07
	Luo Zhiling		95/01
	Yang Shude		95/09
	Ying Wenhua		95/09

**Justice**

Minister	Xiao Yang		93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Yang (f)		94/12
	Xiao Jianzhang		92/12
	Zhang Geng		93/06
	Zhang Xiufu (exec.)		91/04

**Labor**

Minister	Li Boyong	CCm	93/02
V.-Min.	Lin Yongsan		95/02
	Liu Yazhi (f)		94/07
	Wang Jianlun (f)		95/04
	Zhu Jiazhen		91/10

**Machine-Building Industry**

Minister	He Guangyuan	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Bao Xuding		93/05
	Lü Fuyuan		94/04
	Shao Qihui	CCm	94/05
	Sun Changji		93/05

**Metallurgical Industry**

Minister	Liu Qi	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Bi Qun		93/08
	Wu Xichun		93/08
	Xu Daquan		86/02
	Yin Ruiyu		89/03

**National Defence**

Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
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**Personnel**

Minister	Song Defu	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Li Tielin		95/02
	Xu Songtao		95/02
	Zhang Bolin		95/02
	Zhang Xuezhong		94/08
	Zhang Zhijian		88/05

**Posts and Telecommunications**

Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Lin Jinqun		93/11
	Liu Pingyuan		91/05
	Yang Xianzu		90/08
	Zhou Deqiang		94/09

**Power Industry**

Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa	93/03
V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang		93/04
	Wang Shucheng		93/04
	Zha Keming		93/04
	Zhao Xizheng		93/04

**Public Health**

Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm	87/04
V.-Min.	He Jiasheng (f)		86/03
	Sun Longchun		90/09
	Yin Dakui		93/02
	Zhang Wenkang		93/02

**Public Security**

Minister	Tao Siju	CCm	90/12
V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu		91/10
	Hu Zhiguang		85/01
	Jiang Xianjin		91/11
	Li Jizhou		95/08
	Mou Xinsheng		93/04
	Tian Qiyu		92/05

**Radio, Film and Television**

Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCa	94/05
V.-Min.	He Dongcai		93/02
	Liu Xiliang		91/05
	Tian Congming		90/12
	Tong Xiangrong		93/02
	Yang Weiguang		94/05

**Railways**

Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Fu Zhihuan		90/12
	Guo Lin		93/05
	Sun Yongfu		85/01
	Tu Yourui (exec.)		88/06

**State Security**

Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm	85/09
V.-Min.	Niu Ping		95/07

**Supervision**

Minister	Cao Qingze		93/03
V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun		88/02
	He Yong		87/06
	Li Zhilun		92/03
	Zuo Lianbi		95/01

**Water Resources**

Minister	Niu Maosheng		93/03
V.-Min.	Yan Keqiang		90/11
	Zhang Chunyuan		88/09
	Zhou Wenzhi		91/04
	Zhu Dengquan		95/02

**ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL****People's Bank of China**

Governor	Dai Xianglong	CCa	95/06
V.-Gov.	Chen Yuan		88/05
	Wang Qishan		93/07
	Yin Jieyan		94/01
	Zhu Xiaohua		93/07

**Auditing Administration**

Auditor-General			
	Guo Zhenqian	CCm	94/05
Deputy Auditors-General			
	Jin Jipeng		92/12
	Li Jinhua		85/09
	Liu Hezhang		90/09
	Zheng Li (f)		87/07

**Civil Aviation Administration of China**

Director	Chen Guangyi	CCm	93/12
Dep. Dir.	Bao Peide		93/12
	Bian Shaobin		95/09
	Li Zhao		88/10
	Shen Yuankang		93/12
	Wang Kaiyuan		95/09

**State General Bureau of Taxation**

Director	Liu Zhongli	CCm	94/02
Dep. Dir.	Chen Jingxin		89/02
	Li Yonggui		92/04
	Lu Renfa		94/07
	Xiang Huaicheng		94/07
	Yang Chongchun		91/01
	Zhang Xianghai		92/04

**WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL****Special Economic Zones Office**

Director	Hu Ping	CCm	93/05
Dep. Dir.	Chen Shunheng		91/06
	Ge Hongsheng	CCm	93/12
	Ji Jusheng		93/10
	Zhao Guanghua		93/07
	Zhao Yundong		88/07

**State Council Research Office**

Director	Wang Mengkui	CCa	95/04
Dep. Dir.	Jiang Yunbao		93/11
	Xu Rongkai		95/09
	Yang Yongzhe		90/06

**Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office**

Director	Lu Ping	CCm	90/11
Dep. Dir.	Chen Ziyang		91/02
	Wang Fengchao		94/02

**Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs**

Director	Liao Hui	CCm	84/04
Dep. Dir.	Li Haifeng (f)		94/09
	Liu Zepeng		92/06
	Zhang Weichao		94/09

**Office of Foreign Affairs**

Director	Liu Huaqu	CCa	94/11
Dep. Dir.	Cheng Zhensheng		92/04
	Lü Congmin		94/05
	Ma Zhengang		95/09
	Yuan Tao		95/09

**Information Office**

Director	Zeng Jianhui		92/12
Dep. Dir.	Li Bing		94/02
	Li Yuanchao		93/05
	Ma Yuzhen		95/09
	Yang Zhengquan		93/05

**Taiwan Affairs Office**

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	90/11
Dep. Dir.	Chen Yunlin (exec.)	CCa	94/02
	Deng Chaocong		91/03
	Sun Xiaoyu		88/09



### ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

#### General Administration of Customs

Director	Qian Guanlin	93/01
Dep. Dir.	Huang Rufeng	93/04
	Liu Wenjie	91/11
	Wang Leyi	94/10
	Wu Naiwen	88/03

#### State Bureau of Environmental Protection

Director	Xie Zhenhua	93/06
Dep. Dir.	Jin Jianming	88/11
	Wang Yangzu	89/09
	Wang Yuqing	94/11
	Ye Ruqiu	91/09
	Zhang Kunmin	89/02

#### State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce

Director	Wang Zhongfu	94/10
Dep. Dir.	Bai Dahua	91/09
	Bian Yaowu	91/06
	Cao Tiandian	90/07
	Gan Guoping	85/12
	Yang Peiqing	93/09

#### State Land Administration Bureau

Director	Zou Yuchuan	93/10
Dep. Dir.	Li Changjiang	95/09
	Liu Wenjia	91/09
	Ma Kewei	94/04

#### Bureau of Legislative Affairs

Director	Yang Jingyu	91/07
Dep. Dir.	Cao Kangtai	91/12
	Li Peichuan	87/01
	Xu Yulin	92/06

#### State Press and Publications Administration

Director	Yu Youxian	93/06
Dep. Dir.	Liang Heng	94/02
	Liu Gao	89/11
	Lu Yuyi	89/04
	Wang Qianghua	87/09
	Xie Hong	94/04
	Yang Zhengyan	87/09
	Yu Yongzhan	91/12

#### Bureau of Religious Affairs

Director	Ye Xiaowen	95/07
Dep. Dir.	Luosang Chinai	89/02
	Wan Yaobin	89/02
	Yang Tongxiang	91/08

#### State Bureau of Statistics

Director	Zhang Sai	84/08
Dep. Dir.	Lu Chunheng	93/11
	Qiu Xiaohua	92/06
	Shao Zongming	89/04
	Sun Jingxin?	88/01
	Yu Guangpei?	87/09
	Zhai Ligong	95/08
	Zheng Jiaheng	87/03

#### State Bureau of Tourism

Director	He Guangwei	95/12
Dep. Dir.	Cheng Wendong	89/04
	Sun Gang	93/12

#### Councillors' Office

Director	Chang Jie	90/09
Dep. Dir.	Chen Heliang	95/09
	Lü Derun	90/08
	Wang Chuguang	92/09
	Wang Hairong? (f)	87/01

#### Government Offices Administration Bureau

Director	Guo Ji	90/09
Dep. Dir.	Bao Xianguang	92/04
	Cao Jianfeng	92/04
	Jiao Huancheng	94/05
	Zhao Wenhai	94/05

### INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

#### Academy of Sciences

President	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm	87/01
V.-Pres.	Chen Yiyu		95/03
	Hu Qiheng (f)		88/09
	Lu Yongxiang	CCm	93/12
	Xu Zhihong		92/10
	Yan Yixun		92/10

#### Academy of Engineering

President	Zhu Guangya	CCm	94/06
V.-Pres.	Lu Liangshu		94/06
	Pan Jiazheng		94/06
	Shi Changxu		94/06
	Zhu Gaofeng		94/06

#### Academy of Social Sciences

President	Hu Sheng		85/09
V.-Pres.	Liu Ji		93/06
	Long Yongshu		93/11
	Ru Xin	CCa	82/11
	Teng Teng		93/05
	Wang Luolin	CCa	93/07
	Wang Renzhi (first)		92/12

#### State Administrative College

President	Li Guixian	CCm	94/08
V.-Pres.	Cheng Lianchang		94/08
	Gui Shiyong	CCa	94/08
	Tang Tiehan		95/09
	Zhang Jingyuan		94/08
	Zhang Xiuxue		95/09

#### Xinhua News Agency

Director	Guo Chaoren	CCm	92/12
Dep. Dir.	Gao Qiufu		94/10
	Nan Zhenzhong		93/04
	Xia Zanzhong (first)		93/04
	Zhang Baoshun		93/04

#### Editor-in-Chief

	Nan Zhenzhong		85/12
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#### Development Research Center

Director	Sun Shangqing		93/04
Dep. Dir.	Deng Hongxun	CCm	94/10
	Ji Chongwei		90/10
	Liu Zhongyi	CCm	93/04
	Lu Baifu		93/07
	Lu Zhiqiang		95/04
	Wang Huijiong		90/06
	Wang Jikuan		89/12

#### China Bureau of Meteorology

Director	Zou Jingmeng	CCa	82/11
Dep. Dir.	Li Huang		91/05
	Luo Jibin		85/03
	Ma Henian		90/04
	Wen Kegang		89/02
	Zhang Jijia		83/02

#### Patent Office of China

Director	Gao Lulin		89/09
Dep. Dir.	Jiang Ying?		89/10
	Ming Tinghua		90/11

#### China National Light Industry Council

Director	Yu Zhen		93/05
Dep. Dir.	Fu Limin		93/07
	Pan Beilei (f)		93/05

#### China National Textile Council

Director	Wu Wenyong (f)	CCm	93/05
Dep. Dir.	Du Yuzhou		93/05
	Liu Heng		93/05
	Ren Chuanjun		94/03
	Xu Kunyuan		94/05

### NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

#### Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities

Head	Chen Qingtai		93/11
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#### Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System

Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/07
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#### Leading Group for Foreign Investments

Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	94/10
------	------------	-----	-------

#### Anti-Smuggling Leading Group

Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/07
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#### Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development

Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm	86/06
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#### Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants

Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	88/05
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#### Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System

Head	Li Tieying	PBm	93/11
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#### Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres

Head	Song Defu	CCm	93/05
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#### Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers

Head	Doje Cering	CCm	93/08
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#### National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People

Head	Luo Gan	CCm	93/07
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#### National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work

Head	?		?
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#### State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control

Head	Li Tieying	PBm	91/07
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#### China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction

Chairman	Li Guixian	CCm	93/12
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#### National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market

Head	Liu Zhongde	CCm	89/09
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#### State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters

Head	?		?
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#### State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters

Head	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	CSSm	95/05
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#### National Greening Committee

Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm	93/12
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#### National Narcotics Control Commission

Chairman	Tao Siju	CCm	93/07
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#### National Production Safety Committee

Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm	91/06
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#### National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign

Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	94/02
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#### Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work

Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm	90/02
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#### Coordination Committee for the Handicapped

Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/10
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#### Academic Degrees Committee

Chairman	Li Lanqing		95/04
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#### Environmental Protection Committee

Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	88/06
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#### Distribution System Reform Committee

Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/10
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#### Securities Committee

Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/10
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#### China Securities Regulatory Committee

Chairman	Zhou Daojiong		95/03
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#### State Organization Committee

Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	88/05
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#### State Radio Regulatory Committee

Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	94/06
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#### Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee

Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	93/04
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### ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

#### Aviation Industries of China

President	Zhu Yuli		93/04
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V.-Pres.	Liu Gaozhao		94/07
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	Wang Ang		93/05
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	Zhang Hongbiao		93/05
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	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa	93/05
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#### China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)

President (Director)	Liu Jiyuan	CCm	93/04
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V.-Pres. (Dep. Dir.)	Bai Bai'er		93/05
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	Luan Enjie	CCa	93/05
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	Wang Liheng		93/05
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	Xia Guohong		93/05
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#### China National Nuclear Corporation

President	Jiang Xinxiong	CCm	88/05
-----------	----------------	-----	-------

#### China Armament Industry General Corporation

General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa	93/04
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#### China North Industries Group

President	Lai Jinlie		90/05
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#### State Agriculture Investment Corporation

President	Tu Fengjun		88/07
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#### State Communications Investment Corporation

President	Xu Rongchu		93/08
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<b>State Energy Investment Corporation</b>		
President	?	
<b>State Forestry Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Xiao Chengjun	89/09
<b>State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Xiao Yongding	91/07
<b>State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Kuang Yemei	88/07
<b>China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)</b>		
Chairman	Wang Jun	95/05
President	Qin Xiao	95/05
<b>China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)</b>		
President	Wang Wulong	95/12
<b>China National Coal Mine Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
<b>China National Development and Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Wenzhe	95/02

<b>China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation</b>		
President	Wu Jianchang	94/09

<b>China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Tao	CCm 88/05

<b>China National Offshore Oil Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Yan	92/12

<b>China National Petro-Chemical Corporation</b>		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09

<b>China National Tobacco Corporation</b>		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01

<b>China Electronics Industry Corporation</b>		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04

<b>China State Shipbuilding Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11

<b>China State Construction Engineering Corporation</b>		
President	Ma Tinggui?	86/04

<b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Company</b>		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09

<b>Bank of China</b>		
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Xuebing	95/05
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12

<b>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China</b>		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	CCa 85/08

<b>Agricultural Bank of China</b>		
President	Shi Jiliang	94/12

<b>People's Construction Bank of China</b>		
President	Wang Qishan	94/08

<b>State Development Bank</b>		
President	Yao Zhenyan	94/04

<b>Import and Export Bank of China</b>		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04

<b>Agricultural Development Bank</b>		
President	Zhu Yuanliang	94/11

<b>People's Insurance Company of China</b>		
Chairman	Ma Yongwei	94/10
President	Ma Yongwei	94/11

## PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

<b>Chairman</b>	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
<b>V.-Chm.</b>	Chi Haotian	CCm 95/12
	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 95/12
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03
<b>Members</b>	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
	Wang Ke	CCm 95/12
	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03

## SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

<b>President</b>	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
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<b>V.-Pres.</b>	Gao Changli	CCa 93/07
	Li Guoguang	95/12
	Liu Jiachen	93/07
	Luo Haocai	95/06
	Tang Dehua	93/07
	Xie Anshan	92/09
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09

## SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

<b>Procurator General</b>	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03
<b>Deputy Procurators General</b>	Chen Mingshu	91/10
	Liang Guoqing	86/06
	Wang Wenyan	92/03
	Zhang Qiong	95/10
	Zhao Dengju	93/07
	Zhao Hong	93/09

## CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

<b>CCP CC General Secretary</b>	Jiang Zemin	89/06
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<b>POLITBURO Standing Committee Members</b>	Jiang Zemin	89/06
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	Li Peng	87/11
	Qiao Shi	87/11
	Li Ruihuan	89/06
	Zhu Rongji	92/10
	Liu Huaqing	92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10

### Other Politburo Members

	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
	Huang Ju	94/09
	Jiang Chunyun	CCSm 92/10
	Li Lanqing	92/10
	Li Tiejing	87/11
	Qian Qichen	92/10
	Tian Jiyun	87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	CCSm 92/10
	Xie Fei	92/10
	Yang Baibing	92/10
	Zou Jiahua	92/10

<b>Alternate Members</b>	Wang Hanbin	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10

<b>CCP CC Secretariat Gen.Sec.</b>	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
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<b>Members</b>	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm 94/09
	Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/09

<b>CCP CC Military Commission Chairman</b>	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
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<b>V.-Chm.</b>	Chi Haotian	CCm 95/09
	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 95/09
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10

<b>Members</b>	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
	Wang Ke	CCm 95/09
	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/09
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10

<b>General Office Director</b>	Cheng Jianning	93/04
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<b>Commission for Inspecting Discipline Secretary</b>	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
<b>Dep.Sec.</b>	Cao Qingze	92/10
	Chen Zuolin	87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10
	Wang Deying	90/12
	Xu Qing	92/10
<b>Sec.-Gen.</b>	Wang Guang	94/04

<b>General Office Director</b>	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
<b>Dep.Dir.</b>	Chen Fujin	93/09
	Hu Guangbao	93/07
	Wang Gang	94/10
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10

<b>Organization Department Director</b>	Zhang Qianjing	94/11
<b>Dep.Dir.</b>	Li Tielin	93/04
	Meng Liankun	87/09
	Song Defu	CCm 93/08
	Wang Xudong	93/08

	Wu Lianyuan	92/08
	Yu Yunyao	95/05
	Zhao Zongnai (exec.)	88/03
<b>Sec.-Gen.</b>	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06

<b>Propaganda Department Director</b>	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12
<b>Dep.Dir.</b>	Bai Keming	93/06
	Gong Xinhua	93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCa 93/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08
	Nie Dajiang	90/09
	Xu Guangchun	95/08
	Xu Weicheng	89/09
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)	91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10
<b>Sec.-Gen.</b>	Shen Yizhi	87/07

<b>United Front Department Director</b>	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
<b>Dep.Dir.</b>	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11
	Liu Jidong	93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11
	Zheng Wantong	93/08
	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03

<b>International Liaison Department Director</b>	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03
<b>Dep.Dir.</b>	Dai Bingguo	95/10
	Huan Guoying	93/09
	Jiang Guanghua	82/11
	Li Beihai	93/08
	Li Chengren	88/07
	Liu Jingqin	95/07
	Zhu Shanqing	85/02
<b>Sec.-Gen.</b>	Zhang Lichang	CCm 94/10

<b>Commission for Politics and Law Secretary</b>	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
<b>Dep.Sec.</b>	Luo Gan	CCm 93/06
	Shu Huaide	93/12
<b>Sec.-Gen.</b>	Shu Huaide	93/05

<b>Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security Chairman</b>	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
<b>V.-Chm.</b>	Cao Zhi	93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07

<b>Commission for Protection of Party Secrets Chairman</b>	Qiao Shi	PBm 92/05
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<b>Central Organization Committee Chairman</b>	Li Peng	PBm 91/08
<b>V.-Chm.</b>	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07
	Li Guixian	CCm 94/12
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07

<b>Policy Research Office Director</b>	Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09
<b>Dep.Dir.</b>	Teng Wensheng	90/03
	Wei Jianlin	89/12
	Xiao Wanjun	93/07
	Zheng Keyang	90/01

<b>Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee Chairman</b>	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
<b>V.-Chm.</b>	Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06
	Li Dengzhu	94/05
	Li Yan	86/10
	Wang Jingmao	91/01

<b>Work Committee for Central Government Organs Chairman</b>	Luo Gan	CCm 89/09
<b>V.-Chm.</b>	Jia Jun	88/12
	Li Mingyu	91/03
	Liu Zhengwei	CCm 93/07
	Qu Shouqing	88/12
	Wang Chuguang	88/06
	Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)	88/02

<b>Party History Research Office Director</b>	Hu Sheng	82/05
<b>Dep.Dir.</b>	Chen Wei	95/08
	Fan Shouxin	89/08
	Gong Yuzhi (exec.)	95/08
	Ma Shijiang	88/08
	Sha Jiansun	CCa 88/08
	Zheng Hui	87/06

<b>Documents Research Office Director</b>	Pang Xianzhi	91/11
<b>Dep.Dir.</b>	Jin Chongji	84/00

<b>CC Party School President</b>	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10
<b>V.-Pres.</b>	Gong Yuzhi	94/05
	Liu Haifan	95/06



	Liu Shengyu		93/07
	Su Xing		88/04
	Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm	93/11
	Xing Bensi		88/00
	Xue Ju		89/08
	Yang Chungui		94/05
	Yang Peixian		90/11
Sec.-Gen.			
<b>People's Daily</b>			
Director	Shao Huaze	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Zheng Mengxiong		90/04
Editor-in-Chief			
	Fan Jingyi		94/05
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief			
	Bao Yujun		88/10
	Li Renchen		86/11
	Tang Jiyu		90/04
	Wu Chunhe		93/09
	Yuan Zhifa		95/09
	Zhang Husheng		95/01
	Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)		89/11
	Zheng Mengxiong		91/04
	Zhou Ruijin		93/04
<b>Guangming Daily</b>			
Editor-in-Chief			
	Wang Chen		95/08
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief			
	Chen Tanqiang		91/06
	Fang Gongwen		87/06
	Jiang Dianming		89/00
	Lu Zhun		85/06
	Qi Zhiwen		91/01
	Zhou Longbin		91/11
<b>Qiushi Bimonthly</b>			
Editor-in-Chief			
	Xing Bensi		94/05
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief			
	Liu Yili		89/05
	Ma Yingbai		92/10
	Niu Xinfang		94/05
	Su Shuangbi		89/09
	Wu Jianguo		90/08
<b>Leading Group for Agriculture</b>			
Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/04
Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm	93/04
	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm	93/04
<b>Financial and Economic Leading Group</b>			
Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	92/11
Dep.Heads	Li Peng	PBm	92/11
	Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm	93/03
<b>Party Building Group</b>			
Head	Song Ping		89/09
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo		90/03
	Deng Liqun		90/08
<b>Leading Group for Party History Work</b>			
Head	Yang Shangkun?		84/12
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo		94/11
	Deng Liqun		94/11
	Hu Sheng		94/11
<b>Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda</b>			
Head	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm	94/01
Dep.Head	Ai Zhisheng	CCm	94/05
<b>Foreign Affairs Leading Group</b>			
Head	Li Peng	PBm	89/12
Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm	89/12
	Wu Xueqian		89/12
<b>Taiwan Affairs Leading Group</b>			
Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/05
Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/05
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/05
<b>Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination</b>			
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	94/04
Dep.Head	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	94/04
<b>Overseas Publicity Group</b>			
Head	Zeng Jianhui		92/12
Dep.Head	Zhou Jue		91/03
<b>Taiwan Affairs Office</b>			
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	91/06
Dep.Dir.	Chen Yunlin	CCa	95/05
	Li Qingzhou		91/02
	Sun Xiaoyu		93/04
	Tang Shubei		91/06

## NATIONAL

## MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP

## PRC Central Military Commission

See separate entry above

## General Staff

Chief	Fu Quanyou	CCm	95/10
Dep.Ch.	Cao Gangchuan		92/11
	Kui Fulin		95/07
	Qian Shugen	CCa	95/07
	Wu Quanxu		95/07

## General Political Department

Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Tang Tianbiao		95/07
	Wang Ruilin	CCm	92/12
	Xu Caihou		94/01
	Zhou Ziyu		93/06

## General Logistics Department

Director	Wang Ke	CCm	95/10
Dep.Dir.	Shen Binyi	CCa	95/01
	Wang Tailan		92/00
	Zhang Bin		85/08
	Zhou Youliang		94/01
	Zuo Jianchang		95/01
Pol.Com.	Zhou Kunren	CCm	95/07

## PLA Navy

Commander	Zhang Lianzhong	CCm	88/01
Dep.Cdr.	He Pengfei		92/12
	Shi Yunsheng		92/00
	Xu Zhenzhong		95/08
Pol.Commissar	Yang Huaqing		95/08
Dep.P.C.	Leng Kuan		95/08
	Li Junlian		95/08

## - North China Sea Fleet

Commander	Wang Jiying		93/10
Dep.Cdr.	Shi Tianding		93/08
Pol.Commissar	Fu Hongji		95/08
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhaozhi		93/08

## - East China Sea Fleet

Commander	Yang Yushu		94/02
Dep.Cdr.	An Liqun		87/11
	Chen Qingji		94/04
	Li Juncui		95/09
	Liu Jipan		94/04
Pol.Commissar	Yue Haiyan	CCa	95/08
Dep.P.C.	Huang Huang		93/06
	Liu Shuyuan		93/01
	Wei Boliang		92/09

## - South China Sea Fleet

Commander	Wang Yongguo		95/04
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Xizhong		87/03
Pol.Commissar	Kang Fuquan		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong		93/04
	Zhao Yingfu		94/05

## PLA Air Force

Commander	Yu Zhenwu		95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Jing Xueqin		95/01
	Liu Shunhao		95/05
	Wu Guangyu		95/02
	Xin Dianfeng		95/05
Pol.Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm	92/11
Dep.P.C.	Chen Qian		94/02

## PLA Second Artillery

Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm	92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Li Qianming		93/10
	Pan Riyuan		94/02
	Qian Gui		91/08
	Zou Yongzhao		92/00
Pol.Commissar	Sui Yongju		92/12
Dep.P.C.	?		

## National Defence University

President Xing Shizhong 95/07

Pol.Com. Wang Maorun 95/07

## Academy of Military Sciences

President Xu Huizi 95/07

Pol.Com. Zhang Gong 94/01

## PLA Military Court

President Quan Zengde 93/09

## PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator Liu Baochen 92/11

## Liberation Army Daily

Director Xu Caihou 93/06

Editor-in-Chief Sun Zhongtong 93/06

## Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force

Commander Ba Zhongtan 93/01

Dep.Cdr. An Jiaojiao 93/09

Wang Wenli 90/02

Zuo Yinsheng 90/02

1st Pol.Commissar

Tao Siju 91/04

Pol.Com. Zhang Shutian 93/01

Dep.P.C. Jiang Jinqiang 94/07

Lu Shouyan 90/02

Xu Guibao 90/02

## MILITARY REGIONS

<b>Beijing</b>			
Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm	94/01
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Boxiong		94/07
	Jiang Hongquan		92/12
	Ma Zhanmin		95/05
Pol.Com.	Gu Shanjing	CCm	92/12
Dep.P.C.	Wang Fuyi		90/07

<b>Chengdu</b>			
Commander	Liao Xilong		95/08
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Shijun		95/05
	Chi Yunxun		92/12
	Huang Hengmei		94/01
	Zhu Chengyou		94/01
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhijian		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Futang		94/01
	Shao Nong		90/05
	Wu Runzhong		94/01
	Zhang Shaosong		92/12
	Zheng Xianbin	CCa	94/01

<b>Guangzhou</b>			
Commander	Li Xilin	CCm	92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Tao Bojun		94/01
	Wang Yongguo		95/08
	Wen Guoqing		95/01
	Yang Zhenggang		94/07
	Zhou Yushu	CCm	92/12
Pol.Com.	Shi Yuxiao	CCm	92/11
Dep.P.C.	Gao Tianzheng	CCm	90/05
	Liu Shutian		95/07
	Liu Xinzeng		90/05
	Wang Tongzhou		95/02
	Yan Zhuo		95/01

<b>Ji'nan</b>			
Commander	Zhang Taiheng		92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Ma Weizhi		95/05
	Wang Jiying		94/07
	Yang Guoping		94/01
Pol.Com.	Du Tiejuan		94/11
Dep.P.C.	Cai Renshan		90/05
	Qu Jining		90/05
	Tan Naida	CCa	94/11
	Zhang Wentai		94/03

<b>Lanzhou</b>			
Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Chao		90/07
	Fu Bingyao		92/12
	Zou Yuqi		93/11
Pol.Com.	Cao Pengsheng	CCm	90/06
Dep.P.C.	Gong Yongfeng		90/08
	Pan Zhaomin		92/12
	Xu Shouzeng		94/04
	Xu Yongqing		95/03

<b>Nanjing</b>			
Commander	Gu Hui	CCm	90/05
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Xizhang		90/05
	He Qizong	CCa	93/01
	Liu Lunxian		92/11
Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa	94/01
	Lei Mingqiu	CCm	95/02
	Pei Jiuzhou		90/05

<b>Shenyang</b>			
Commander	Li Xinliang		95/10
Dep.Cdr.	Lu Denghua		93/00
	Qi Lianyun		93/06
	Zong Shunliu		95/10
Pol.Com.	Jiang Futang		95/10
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren		91/02
	Zhou Wenyan	CCm	93/03

## CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie		93/03
	Ba Jin		83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang		88/04
	Ding Guangxun		89/03
	Dong Yinchu		93/03
	Hong Xuezhi		90/03
	Hu Sheng		88/04
	Huo Yingdong		93/03
	Liu Jingji		84/05
	Ma Wanqi		93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03
	Qian Weichang		87/04
	Qian Xuesen		86/04



Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm	88/04
Seypidin Aze		93/03
Su Buqing		88/04
Sun Fuling		93/03
Wan Guoquan		94/03
Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/03
Wu Xueqian		93/03
Yang Jingren		88/04
Yang Rudai		93/03
Ye Xuanping	CCm	91/04
Zhao Puchu		83/06
Zhu Guangya	CCm	94/03
Sec.-Gen. Zhu Xun	CCm	94/03

**MASS ORGANIZATIONS****Communist Youth League**

First Secretary	Li Keqiang	93/05
Secretaries		
	Bayinqolu	93/05
	Ji Bingxuan	93/05
	Jiang Daming	93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)	93/05
	Yuan Chunqing	92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/05

**Federation of Trade Unions**

President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade		91/04
	Jiang Jiafu		93/10
	Li Qisheng	CCa	93/10
	Liu Heng		93/10
	Teng Yilong		93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)		93/10
	Yang Xingfu		89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm	91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang		93/10

**First Secretary**

	Zhang Dinghua	CCm	91/12
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**Women's Federation**

President	Chen Muhua	CCm	88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun		88/09
	He Luli		93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm	88/09
	Kong Lingren		93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm	78/09
	Liu Hairong		93/09
	Mahinur Kasim		78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar		78/09
	Nie Li		88/09
	Wang Shuxian		93/09
	Wei Yu		88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm	83/09
	Zhao Di		90/12

**First Secretary**

	Huang Qizao	CCm	90/02
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**Youth Federation**

President	Liu Peng		93/12
V.-Pres.	Ajia Luosangtudan		95/07
	Bai Chunli		95/07
	Bayinqolu (exec.)		93/12
	Cai Zhenhua		95/07
	Chen Zhangliang		95/07
	Chen Zhaoxiang		95/07
	Gao Kaixian		95/07
	Guan Mucun (f)		90/08
	Hao Peng		95/07
	Huo Zhenhuan		90/08
	Li Denghai		95/07
	Wang Mingang		95/07
	Yu Guilin		93/12
	Yuan Chunqing		93/12
	Zhang Jing		95/07
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/12
	Zhao Yufen		95/07
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin		91/03

**Students' Federation**

President	Zhang Jing		95/07
V.-Pres.	Alimu Kelimu		95/07
	Chen Canhui		95/07
	Chen Jianwen		95/07
	Chen Kaiyun		95/07
	Chen Xiaofeng		95/07
	Dai Peng		95/07
	Guo Xiaofeng		95/07
	He Qi		95/07
	Huang Keying		95/07

Jin Yulei		95/07
Jinbu Dunzhu		95/07
Liu Shanying		95/07
Liu Zhao		95/07
Lu Huimin		95/07
Ma Jinfang		95/07
Miao Yanmin		95/07
Ouyang Jun		95/07
Peng Wencai		95/07
Ren Libo		95/07
Ren Peiwen		95/07
Song Ge		95/07
Su Xiaojun		95/07
Tang Yifeng		95/07
Wang Hongqian		95/07
Wu Fei		95/07
Xie Kang		95/07
Yang Ruidong		95/07
Yang Yunzhi		95/07
Zhang Binxun		95/07
Zhang Jianwei		95/07
Zhang Suogeng		95/07
Zhao Ruining		95/07
Zhou Zhi		95/07
Zhu Jian		95/07

**Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries**

President	Qi Huaiyin	CCm	94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu		90/03
	Su Guang		95/10
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12
	Xu Qun		92/09

**NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES****Revolutionary Committee of the**

<b>Chinese Guomindang</b>			
Hon.Chm.	Zhu Xuefan		92/12
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin		92/12
	Zhao Zukang		88/11
Chairman	Li Peiyao		92/12
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)		92/12
	He Luli (f)		88/11
	Hu Min		92/12
	Li Ganliu		83/12
	Peng Qingyuan (exec.)		83/12
	Shen Qiuwo		91/12
	Tong Fu		92/12
	Xu Qichao		83/12
	Zhou Tienong		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang		92/12

**China Democratic League**

Hon.Chm.	?		
Chairman	Fei Xiaotong		87/01
V.-Chm.	Ding Shisun (exec.)		88/10
	Feng Zhijun		87/01
	Kang Zhenhuang		88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)		88/10
	Luo Hanxian		87/01
	Ma Dayou		87/01
	Qian Weichang		83/12
	Tan Jiazhen		83/12
	Tao Dayong		83/12
	Wu Xiuping		92/12
	Xie Songkai		88/10
	Zhang Yumao		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou		92/12

**China Democratic National**

<b>Construction Association</b>			
Chairman	Sun Qimeng		87/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua		88/06
	Chen Mingshan		83/11
	Chen Suiheng		83/11
	Cheng Siwei		95/12
	Feng Kexu		92/11
	Feng Tiyun (exec.)		83/11
	Huang Daneng		83/11
	Li Chonghuai		88/06
	Liu Heng		92/11
	Lu Ming		92/11
	Wan Guoquan (exec.)		83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu		88/06

**China Association for Promoting Democracy**

Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)		88/11
	Zhao Puchu		92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)		87/06
V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian		88/11
	Chen Shunli (exec.)		83/11
	Chu Zhuang		84/12
	Deng Weizhi		88/11
	Feng Jicai		88/11
	Mei Xiangming		88/11
	Xu Jialu		92/12
	Ye Zhishan		87/06
	Zhang Huaixi		95/12
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun		89/03

**Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party**

Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng		88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiaxi		88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu		88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)		83/12
	Jian Tiancong		88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua		92/12
	Li Meng		95/12
	Song Jinsheng		92/12
	Tian Guangtao		87/01
	Yan Hongchen		92/12
	Yao Jun		87/01
	Zhang Shiming		87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng		92/12

**China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)**

Hon.Chm.	?		
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian		92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu		88/12
V.-Chm.	Lu Rongshu		83/07
	Luo Haocai		92/12
	Wang Songda		88/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)		88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)		83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Songda		88/12

**Jiusan (September 3) Society**

Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao		89/01
	Yan Jici		89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping		92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong		83/12
	Chen Mingshao		89/01
	Chen Xuejun		89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)		83/12
	Hong Fuzeng		92/12
	Huang Qixing		95/12
	Jin Kaicheng		92/12
	Wang Wenyuan		89/01
	Wang Xuan		95/12
	Xu Caidong (exec.)		83/12
	Yang You		89/01
	Zhao Weizhi		90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan		92/12

**Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League**

Hon.Chm.	Su Ziheng		87/12
Chairman	Cai Zimin		88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi		87/12
	Liu Yiming		95/12
	Zhang Kehui (exec.)		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing		87/12

**All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce**

Chairman	Jing Shuping		93/10
V.-Chm.	Chen Jingxin		93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)		88/12
	He Fengzu		93/10
	He Houhua		93/10
	Hu Deping		93/10
	Huan Yushan		93/10
	Huang Changxi		79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm	93/10
	Jiang Peilu		79/10
	Li Hongchang		93/10
	Liang Shangli		79/10
	Liu Minxue		93/10
	Liu Yimin		93/10
	Liu Yonghao		93/10
	Qi Jingfa		93/10
	Wang Zhiguo		93/10
	Zeng Xianzi		93/10
	Zhang Xuwu		88/12
	Zheng Yutong		93/10
	Zhu Wenju		93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan		93/10



# The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined&gt;

Liu Jen-Kai

## Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Governor	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol. Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep. P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

## Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	95/04
Dep. Sec.	Chen Guangwen			92/12
	Li Qiyang		CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian			92/12
Mayor	Li Qiyang		CCm	93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang			93/02
	He Luli (f)			88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang			93/02
	Jin Renqing			95/11
	Lu Yucheng			88/01
	Meng Xuenong			93/02
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)			82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin		CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	He Daoquan			94/01
Dep. Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang			90/10
	Huang Bocheng			95/01
	Qin Tao			90/09
	Wang Pengtang			93/06
Pol. Com.	Zhang Baokang			91/02
Dep. P.C.	Huang Xiangchu			91/06

## Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	93/12	
Dep. Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	93/09	
	He Shaochuan		94/08	
	Lin Zhaoshu		95/10	
	Xi Jinping		95/10	
Governor	Chen Mingyi	CCa	94/04	
V.-Gov.	Huang Xiaojing		95/04	
	Pan Xincheng		94/09	
	Shi Xingmou		88/01	
	Tong Wanheng		93/01	
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09	
	Wang Liangpu		93/01	
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04	
PPC Chm.	Jia Qinglin		CCm	94/04
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui			93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Mingduan			90/10
	Wang Zhenyong			93/06
Pol. Com.	Sui Shengwu			94/06
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Lizhi			90/12

## Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Li Hulin		94/11
	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
	Zhao Zhihong		94/11
Governor	Zhang Wule		93/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun (exec.)		93/01
	Han Xiuguo		95/01
	Lu Ming?		85/12
	Luosang Lingzhi Duojie		95/09
	Yang Huaixiao		92/03
	Yi Xiaozhu?		94/11
	Yun Xiaosu		94/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep. Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

## Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Zhu Senlin	CCm	92/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Ruihua (exec.)	CCa	91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Zhang Gaoli		88/01
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Lin Ruo		90/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep. Com.	Yu Lusheng		92/10
	Zhou Jinxi		94/06
Pol. Com.	Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Xie Youmin		91/12

## Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Ma Qingsheng		94/11
	<u>Yang Jichang</u>		95/12
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao	CCa	95/01
	Lei Yu		92/04
	Li Zhenqian		88/09
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	95/01
PLA Cdr.	?		
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Liu Wenliang		94/06
Pol. Com.	Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Sun Shihuang		94/08
	Zhan Kexun		90/10

## Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep. Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
Governor	Chen Shineng		93/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/12
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
	Zhou Quanyong		95/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm	94/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhong Liming		94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Meng Jingxi		94/10
Pol. Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07
	Huang Zushi		95/07

## Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Liu Mingqi		93/02
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		94/05
	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol. Com.	Zhou Chuantong		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Ding Yucai		90/04
	Wu Fenglong		94/08

## Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa	94/03
	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Xu Yongyue		94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou (exec.)		91/04
	Cong Fukui		95/06
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	He Shaocun		95/02
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
	Yang Qian		95/02
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Hua Binglai		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Tang Minghong		95/06
Pol. Com.	Wang Chaohai		94/05
Dep. P.C.	?		

## Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm	94/04
Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
	Wang Jiangong		95/01
Governor	Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05
V.-Gov.	Ma Guoliang		95/01
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep. Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08
	Zhang Fucheng		95/01
Pol. Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep. P.C.	?		

## He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	<u>Fan Qinchen</u>	CCa	95/12
	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Qinchen (exec.)	CCa	91/03
	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Li Zhibin		94/09
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyong		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	<u>Wang Yingzhou</u>		95/11
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
Pol. Com.	<u>Yue Xuanyi</u>		95/10
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Xia Guangyao		93/07



**Hubei Province**

CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	94/12
Dep. Sec.	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
V.-Gov.	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhang Hongxiang		94/10
	Zhang Peiqiang		94/12
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Jia Fukun		95/05
Dep. Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		95/02
	Liao Qiliang		95/07
Pol. Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep. P.C.	?		

**Hu'nan Province**

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
	Zheng Peimin		95/10
Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	95/01
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Pang Daomu		94/12
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
	Zheng Peimin		93/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Qiao Xinzhu		95/07
Dep. P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

**Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07
Dep. Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji	CCm	92/04
	Uyunging (f)	CCa	94/12
	Yun Bulong		94/12
Chairman*	Wu Liji	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Baoyindeliger		95/01
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Wang Fengqi		95/01
	Wang Zhan	CCa	94/11
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Peng Cuifeng		94/09
Dep. Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhen		94/09
Dep. P.C.	Zhaori Getu		90/06

**Jiangsu Province**

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Cao Keming		91/03
	Gu Hao	CCa	94/12
	Xu Zhonglin		94/12
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/08
Governor	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Biting		95/06
	Ji Yunshi (exec.)		89/06
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10
	Li Dekun		91/02
	Liu Boxing		93/01
	Xu Minggao		94/02
Pol. Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep. P.C.	?		

**Jiangxi Province**

CCP Sec.	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	95/04
Dep. Sec.	Huang Zhiqian		95/08
	Shu Huiguang		95/04
	Shu Shengyou		95/04
	Zhong Qihuang		95/08
Governor	Shu Shengyou (act.)		95/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiqian		93/02
	Shu Huiguang		91/03
	Shu Shengyou (exec.)		91/03
	Sun Yonghe		95/06
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03
	Zhu Yingpei		95/06
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol. Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Fan Jun		95/03
	Liu Chuanyun		94/06
	Lou Zhongnan		90/03

**Jilin Province**

CCP Sec.	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	95/06
Dep. Sec.	Wang Jinshan		93/02
	Zhang Yueqi		94/10
Governor	Wang Yunkun (act.)		95/06
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02
	Liu Xilin		83/04
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01
	Sang Fengwen		94/02
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wang Yunkun		95/06
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Changfu		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Wen Jicheng		95/08
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol. Com.	Yan Haipeng		95/01
Dep. P.C.	Liang Shulin		95/01

**Liaoning Province**

CCP Sec.	Gu Jincheng	CCm	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Wen Shizhen		94/05
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10
Governor	Wen Shizhen		94/05
V.-Gov.	Cong Zhenglong		92/03
	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Liu Ketian		95/02
	Xiao Zuofu (exec.)		88/01
	Xu Wencai		95/11
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Shuming		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying?		90/08
	Wang Xing		95/01
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol. Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep. P.C.	Sun Guishu		95/07
	Ye Zhaohong		93/06
	Yi Guangshun		95/01

**Ningxia Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep. Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep. Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol. Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

**Qinghai Province**

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep. Sec.	Cai Zhulin		92/12
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
	Yao Xiangcheng		95/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Jia Xitai		95/07
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
	Zhao Leji?		94/07
	Zheng Xinmiao		95/09
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Meiyuan	CCm	93/11
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		94/06
	Ma Weidong		95/10
	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Tianrong		94/03
Dep. P.C.	Xu Zuoliang		95/05

**Shaanxi Province**

CCP Sec.	An Qiyuan		94/12
Dep. Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
	Zhi Yimin		93/05
Governor	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Gong Deshun		94/12
	Jia Zhibang	CCa	95/07
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Sun Daren?		83/05
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Zhicheng		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
	Wang Kezhong		95/07
Pol. Com.	Zhao Lianchong		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Li Qilu		94/03

**Shandong Province**

CCP Sec.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	94/11
Dep. Sec.	Chen Jianguo		94/11
	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Lu Maozeng		95/07
	Song Fatang		94/11
Governor	Li Chunting	CCa	95/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Du Shicheng		95/06
	Han Yuqun		95/06
	Shao Guifang		95/02
	Song Fatang (exec.)		89/06
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiying (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Li Zhen		85/06
PLA Cdr.	Shen Zhaoji		94/10
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
Pol. Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep. P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

**Shanghai Municipality**

CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09
Dep. Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Wang Liping		92/08
	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	94/11
Mayor	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	95/02
Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Hua Jianmin		94/12
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Meng Jianzhu		93/02
	Sha Lin		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Xie Lijuan (f)		85/07
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Xu Wenyi		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Wang Jinzhong		93/08
	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol. Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
Dep. P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06



Shanxi Province		
CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09
Dep.Sec.	Liang Guoying	93/03
	Lu Gongxun	88/06
	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/10
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)	83/04
	Ji Xinfang	92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa 92/07
	Peng Zhigui	93/01
	Wang Wenxue	92/05
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai	92/06
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Fa	90/10
Pol.Com.	Chen Deyi	95/01
Dep.P.C.	Zhou Kaixi	94/05

Sichuan Province		
CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
Dep.Sec.	Pu Haiqing	94/08
	Qin Yubin (f)	CCa 93/04
	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCa 90/01
	Xiao Yang	CCa 92/11
	Yang Chonghui	94/08
Governor	Xiao Yang	CCa 93/02
V.-Gov.	Diao Jinxiang	92/03
	Gan Yuping	93/02
	Li Meng	93/02
	Ma Lin	85/05
	Ouzegao	93/02
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)	85/05
	Xu Shiqun	93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yinglai	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Daikun	93/04
	Tao Delun	90/08
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCa 93/03
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality		
CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm 93/03
Dep.Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
	Li Shenglin	93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa 88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)	91/11
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Yang Xincheng	95/12
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Liankang	93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu	93/06
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?	
Pol.Com.	Yang Huichuan	93/10
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region		
CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa 85/11
	Lieque	94/12
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Yang Chuantang	94/12
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhougua (f)	93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)	94/01
	Dunzhu	94/10
	Gong Daxi?	85/11
	Gyamco (exec.)	79/08
	Gympo Puncog Cedan	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Lieque (exec.)	95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Sun Qiwen	94/12
	Xiang Yang	94/12
	Xu Mingyang	95/07
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
	Zeren Sangzhu	92/12

PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhou Wenbi	92/01
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Dep.P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Qiu Jianxin	94/02
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

### Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan (act.)	CCa 94/09
Dep.Sec.	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
	Amudun Niyaz	85/10
	Janabil	CCa 83/03
	Jin Yunhui	91/05
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Shoushan	85/10
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm 78/04
	Wang Lequan	CCa 93/01
	Zhang Fusen	CCm 90/10
Chairman*	Abulaidi Amudurexiti	93/12
V.-Chm.	Aisihaiti Kelimubai	93/01
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Lequan	CCa 91/07
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan	95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Fang Denghua	94/06
	Kuerban Aiexiding	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
	Pan Zhaomin	92/06
Pol.Com.	Lei Xingping	94/09
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

### Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm 95/06
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
	Linghu An	93/10
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu	94/11
	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa 93/01
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong	94/08
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Pol.Com.	Li Jie	93/07
Dep.P.C.	?	

### Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep.Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Lu Zhanhong	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/12
	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
Governor	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa 88/02
V.-Gov.	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Lu Songting	95/08
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Ye Rongbao	95/08
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yang Shijie	89/07
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Jiang Maobao	94/07
	He Jiabi	95/07
Pol.Com.	Nie Quanlin	90/11
Dep.P.C.	Wang Changgui	94/07

## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB	= Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	= Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	= Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	= Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	= Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	= Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	= Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

## Newly Appointed Leaders

### Cheng Siwei

Cheng, vice-minister of chemical industry since April 1994, was by-elected vice-chairman of the 6th CC of the China Democratic National Construction Association at the 4th plenary session of the 6th CC. (RMRB, 20 Dec 95) See C.a., 1994/5, p.528/10.

### Chi Haotian

Appointed vice-chairman of the PRC Central Military Commission at the 17th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on December 28, 1995. (RMRB, 29 Dec 95) Defence Minister and State Councillor Chi was appointed vice-chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission in September 1995. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.276/10. He is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

### Fan Qinchen (1)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP He'-nan Provincial Committee at the 1st meeting of the 6th CCP Provincial Committee on December 23, 1995. (Xinhua, 23 Dec 95, in SWB, 28 Dec 95) He concurrently serves as (executive) vice-governor of the Provincial People's Government (since March 1991). Fan was born in June 1941 in Gongyi County, He'-nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1960. After graduating from the Department of Chemical Engineering of the Wuhan Institute of Iron and Steel Engineering in 1966, he served as deputy section chief and engineer of the 1st Refractory Materials Factory of Jiaozuo City (until 1980),



vice-chairman of Jiaozuo City Revolutionary Committee, vice-mayor (1980-1983) and mayor of Jiaozuo City, deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Jiaozuo City Committee (1983-1991), and as a Standing Committee member of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee. He was a deputy to the 8th NPC in 1993. Fan is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

#### He Guangwei (2)

Appointed director of the State Bureau of Tourism. (RMRB, 20 Dec 95) He has served as the bureau's deputy director since July 1986.

#### Huang Qixing (3)

Elected vice-chairman of the Jiusan (September 3) Society at the 4th session of the 9th CC of Jiusan Society on December 26, 1995. (XNA, RMRB, 27 Dec 95) Huang, a senior engineer, concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the 8th CPPCC National Committee (since 1993), vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese (since 1989), and as vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of Tianjin Municipal People's Congress (since 1991). Huang was born in May 1929 in Kunming City, Yunnan Province. After graduating from the Silicate Department of the National Fine Art Academy in France in 1954, he served as assistant engineer at the Paris Cement Factory (until 1955). In 1956 he joined the Jiusan Society. After his return to China he served as assistant researcher at the Institute of Engineering Mechanics of the Chinese Academy of Sciences (1955-1976), engineer at the Planning Research and Design Institute of Daqing Oilfield (1976-1978), vice-president and senior engineer of the Construction Technology Research Institute under the Ministry of Petroleum Industry (1978-1987), deputy chief of Tanggu District, Tianjin Municipality (1987-1991), member of the 7th CC and member of the 8th through 11th Executive Committee of Jiusan Society (1983-1988), chairman of Tianjin Municipal Committee of Jiusan Society (1990-1993), and as vice-chairman of the Tianjin Scientific and Technology Society (1993).

#### Li Guoguang (4)

Appointed vice-president of the Supreme People's Court and member of its judicial committee at the 17th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on December 28, 1995. (RMRB, 29 Dec 95)

#### Li Meng

Li Meng, vice-governor of Sichuan Provincial People's Government since February 1993, was by-elected vice-chairman of the 11th CC of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party at the 4th plenary session of the 11th CC. (RMRB, 15 Dec 95) See C.a., 1993/2, p.177/11.

#### Liu Yiming

Prof. Liu, Standing Committee member of the 8th CPPCC National Committee, was by-elected vice-chairman of the 4th CC of the Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League at the 4th plenary session of the 4th CC. (RMRB, 16 Dec 95)

#### Wang Ke

Appointed member of the PRC Central Military Commission at the 17th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on December 28, 1995. (RMRB, 29 Dec 95) Wang, director of the PLA General Logistics Department, concurrently serves as a member of the CCP CC Military Commission. For his vita see C.a., 1995/9, 867/11. He is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

#### Wang Ruilin

Appointed member of the PRC Central Military Commission at the 17th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on December 28, 1995. (RMRB, 29 Dec 95) Wang, deputy director of the PLA General Political Department, concurrently serves as a member of the CCP CC Military Commission. For his vita see C.a., 1995/9, 867/11. He is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

#### Wang Wulong (5)

Appointed president of China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC). (RMRB, 20 Dec 95) He has served as mayor of Nanjing City, capital of Jiangsu Province, since June 1994. Wang was born in February 1942 in Huaiyin City, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1965. In 1967 he graduated from the Forest Chemical Industry Department of the Nanjing Forestry Institute. Wang later served as deputy head of the Xuzhou Institute of Chemical Engineering (1977-1979), deputy director of the Xuzhou City Gas Factory (1979-1981), secretary of CCP Xuzhou City Chemical Plant Committee (1981-1983), deputy secretary of CCP Xuzhou City Committee, vice-mayor and mayor of Xuzhou City (1983-1991), and as deputy director and director of Jiangsu Provincial Planned Economy Committee (1991-1993). He was a representative to the 14th National Congress of the CCP in 1992.

#### Wang Xuan (6)

Elected vice-chairman of the Jiusan (September 3) Society at the 4th session of the 9th CC of Jiusan Society on December 26, 1995. (XNA, RMRB, 27 Dec 95) Wang is an academician of the Chinese Academy of Sciences and Chinese Academy of Engineering.

#### Yang Jichang (7)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Regional Committee at 1st plenary session of the 7th CCP Regional Committee on December 22, 1995. (RMRB, 23 Dec 95) Yang has served as Standing Committee member of the 6th CCP Regional Committee since March 1993 and as secretary of CCP Beihai City Committee and acting mayor of Beihai since March 1995.

#### Yang Xincheng

Appointed vice-mayor of Tianjin Municipality at the 20th Standing Committee meeting of the 12th municipal people's congress on December 7, 1995. (Tianjin People's Broadcasting Station, 7 Dec 95, in SWB, 9 Dec 95)

#### Zhang Huaixi

Zhang, vice-governor of Jiangsu Provincial People's Government since April 1993, was by-elected vice-chairman of the 9th CC of the China Association for Promoting Democracy at the 4th plenary session of the 9th CC. (RMRB, 16 Dec 95) See C.a., 1993/5, p.522/16.

#### Zhang Wannian

Appointed vice-chairman of the PRC Central Military Commission at the 17th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on December 28, 1995. (RMRB, 29 Dec 95) Zhang was appointed vice-chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission in September 1995. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.289/23. He is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

#### Zhu Dengshan (8)

Appointed vice-minister of coal industry. (RMRB, 20 Dec 95)

### Leaders Removed from Office

#### Fan Weitang

Vice-Minister of Coal Industry. (RMRB, 20 Dec 95)

#### Huang Jianhong

Deputy Political Commissar of Shenyang Military Region. (GJJ, 1995/11, p.27)



**Lin Yinghai**

Deputy Secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee.

**Liu Mingpu**

Deputy Director of the PLA General Logistics Department. (GJJ, 1995/11, p.27)

**Liu Shutian**

Deputy Commander of Guangzhou Military Region. (GJJ, 1995/11, p.27) Liu serves as the region's deputy political commissar (since July 1995).

**Liu Yi**

Director of the State Bureau of Tourism. (RMRB, 20 Dec 95)

**Ma Yuan (f)**

Removed from the office of vice-president of the Supreme People's Court and member of its judicial committee at the 17th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on December 28, 1995. (RMRB, 29 Dec 95)

**Shi Baoyuan**

Deputy Commander of Shenyang Military Region. (GJJ, 1995/11, p.27)

**Shi Qirong**

President of China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC). (RMRB, 20 Dec 95)

**Tong Baocun**

Deputy Commander of Shenyang Military Region. (GJJ, 1995/11, p.27)

**Wang Shen**

Deputy Commander of Guangzhou Military Region. (GJJ, 1995/11, p.27)

**Wu Guangxian**

Political Commissar of He'nan Military District. (*He'nan Ribao*, 26 Oct 95, in SWB, 8 Dec 95)

**Zhang Delin**

Vice-Minister of Machine-Building Industry. (RMRB, 20 Dec 95) He will be transferred to the post of Secretary of CCP Chongqing City Committee, Sichuan Province. (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, Beijing, 3 Nov 95, in SWB, 6 Nov 95)

**Zhu Chao**

Commander of He'nan Military District. (*He'nan Ribao*, 1 Dec 95, in SWB, 12 Dec 95)

**Addenda****Jiang Futang**

Identified as political commissar of Shenyang Military Region. (GJJ, 1995/11, p.67) For his vita see C.a., 1994/4, p.430/12.

**Lu Denghua (9)**

Deputy Commander of Shenyang Military Region. (GJJ, 1995/11, p.67) Lu was appointed in 1993. He concurrently serves as commander of the Military Region's Air Force (appointed in the same year). Lu was born in December 1941 in Chengdu City, Sichuan Province. He joined the PLA in 1958 and the CCP in 1962. After graduating from the PLA No.5 Aviation School in 1962, he served in the PLA Air Force as pilot, deputy group chief and group chief; deputy regiment commander, deputy division commander and division commander; deputy chief of staff, chief of staff and deputy commander of the Air Force of Shenyang Military Region. Lu was granted rank of Air Force major general in 1988.

**Ma Weidong (10)**

Identified as deputy commander of Qinghai Military District. (*Qinghai Ribao*, 23 Oct 95, in SWB, 12 Dec 95) He concurrently serves as deputy head of the provincial conscription leading group. Ma has served as commander of the Yushu Sub-Command of Qinghai Province before.

**Wang Yingzhou (11)**

Identified as commander of He'nan Military District. (*He'nan Ribao*, 1 Dec 95, in SWB, 12 Dec 95) Wang concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee.

**Xu Wencai (12)**

Appointed vice-governor of Liaoning Provincial People's Government at the 18th meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on November 25, 1995. (*Liaoning Ribao*, 26 Nov 95, in SWB, 28 Dec 95) Xu concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee (since August 1990) and as secretary of the Work Committee for Organs under the Provincial Committee (since January 1994).

**Yue Xuanyi**

Identified as political commissar of He'nan Military District. (*He'nan Ribao*, 26 Oct 95, in SWB, 8 Dec 95)

**Zong Shunliu (13)**

Deputy Commander of Shenyang Military Region. (GJJ, 1995/11, p.67) Zong was born in March 1941 in Yixing City, Jiangsu Province. He joined the PLA in 1961 and the CCP in 1963. From 1959 to 1961 he served as technician at the Jilin Provincial United Chemical Plant, and from 1966 to 1980 as staff officer, company commander, section chief, chief of staff, deputy commander and commander of PLA artillery regiment. After graduating from the PLA Military Academy in 1982, Zong served as division chief of staff, division commander and corps chief of staff (until 1985). He was appointed deputy director of the PLA General Logistics Department in 1985, chief of staff of Headquarters of the PLA General Logistics Department in 1986, deputy chief of staff of Shenyang Military Region in 1990, and director of the Military Region's Logistics Department in 1993. Zong was an alternate member of the 13th CCP CC. He was granted rank of major general in 1988 and of lieutenant general in 1993.

**Deaths**

**Sun Yueqi**, honorary chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang, died of illness on December 9, 1995 in Beijing at the age of 103. (RMRB, 23 Dec 95)

**Character Glossary of****Newly Appointed Leaders**

- (1) 范钦臣
- (2) 何光晔
- (3) 黄其兴
- (4) 李国光
- (5) 王武龙
- (6) 王选
- (7) 样基常
- (8) 朱登山
- (9) 卢登华
- (10) 马卫东
- (11) 王英洲
- (12) 徐文才
- (13) 宗顺留



## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing  
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.  
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)  
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

### Afghanistan (Dec 24)

China has donated relief goods worth 1.5m RMBY (about 180,000 US\$) to the Afghan refugees residing in Pakistan. (XNA, 25 Dec 95)

### Brazil (Dec 13)

President Jiang Zemin and visiting Brazilian President Fernando Enrique Cardoso attended a signing ceremony, on which a series of cooperation documents were signed between the two countries. The documents include memoranda of understanding on the technical security of jointly developing satellites for earth resources, expanding cooperation in the fields of the space technology, radio and television and agreements on plant quarantine and small hydropower stations. (XNA, RMRB, 14 Dec 95)

### Ethiopia (Dec 06)

The Chinese government granted 20,000 pieces of hand tools to the Ethiopian government to help people stricken by natural disasters. The hand tools amount to 1m RMBY (around 125,000 US\$). (XNA, 7 Dec 95)

### France (Dec 04)

After the open session of the 11th meeting of the Sino-French Economic and Trade Mixed Committee in Beijing, Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi and Yves Galland, minister-delegate to the Ministry of Economy and Finance of France in charge of finance and foreign trade, signed a 1995 financial cooperation agreement for the Chinese and French governments. (XNA, 5 Dec 95)

### Ghana (Dec 08)

The Chinese and Ghanaian governments signed in Beijing a framework agreement, according to which China is to provide an interest-subsidized preferential loan to Ghana. Also, the two governments signed an exchange of note on a batch of general goods as free assistance from China to Ghana. Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Ghanaian President Jerry John Rawlings were present at the signing ceremony. (XNA, 9 Dec 95)

### North Korea (Dec 16)

China provided an aid of 111,8-ton fiber cotton to the Democratic Republic of Korea (DPRK). The fiber cotton, worth 20m RMBY (about 2.4m US\$), is the first batch of the humanitarian assistance granted by the Chinese government to the DPRK. China has decided to offer the DPRK a total of 30m RMBY (about 3.5m US\$) in humanitarian aid to help it overcome the consequences of the serious floods that has swept the DPRK this summer. Another 1.1m US\$ worth of cotton are expected to be delivered to the DPRK by January 1996. (XNA, 17 Dec 95)

### Nigeria (Dec 09)

China and Nigeria signed in Beijing a railway contract, under which China will help renovate and rebuild Nigerian railways and Nigeria will purchase rolling stock from China. The entire project is valued at 520m US\$, according to sources. (XNA, 10 Dec 95)

### Sudan (Dec 08)

The Export-Import Bank (Eximbank) of China will provide 100m RMBY (about 12m US\$) in preferential government loans to Sudan for the development of oilfields there, according to an agreement signed in Beijing by the Chinese bank and the Bank of Sudan. It is the first overseas project financed by the Eximbank since China began to reform its foreign aid system in October this year. Subsidized preferential government loans and the establishment of Sino-foreign joint ventures overseas are the two main forms of aid China will provide for other countries, according to a national meeting in October. (XNA, 9 Dec 95)

### Ukraine (Dec 04)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Ukrainian President Leonid Kuchma attended the signing ceremony for a series of agreements concerning cooperation in the fields of statistical work, peaceful use and research of space, banking and taxation. (XNA, 5 Dec 95)

### Ukraine (Dec 21)

Agreements on educational exchanges and cooperation between the governments of China and Ukraine were signed in Beijing. (XNA, 22 Dec 95)

### Vietnam (Dec 21)

Ismail Amat, state councillor and chairman of the State Nationalities Affairs Commission, signed in Beijing with Hoang Due Nghi, director of the Committee for Nationalities Affairs and Mountainous Areas of Vietnam, an agreement on cooperation between the two organizations for nationalities affairs. (XNA, 22 Dec 95)

### Yugoslavia (Dec 18)

An agreement between the governments of China and Yugoslavia on mutual encouragement and protection of investment was signed in Beijing. President Jiang Zemin and President Zoran Lilic attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 19 Dec 95)

## Addenda

### Chile (Nov 28)

Tongling City of Anhui Province and Antofagasta City of Chile became sister cities. (RMRB, 30 Nov 95)

### South Korea (Oct 23)

An agreement of establishing friendly relationship between China's He'nan Province and ROK's North Kyongsang Province was signed in Zhengzhou City. (*He'nan Ribao*, 24 Oct 95, in SWB, 8 Dec 95)

## International Agreements

China and UNICEF signed a Master Plan of Operation for the cooperative program between the two sides from 1996 to 2000. According to the program, which was approved by the Executive Board of UNICEF, the organization is expected to provide China with aid valued at 100m US\$. It will also arrange another 60m US\$ for the program later. It is learned that the program will cover scores of projects in the fields of health care, education, poverty relief and water supply in rural areas. UNICEF began its cooperation with China in 1979. Over the past 15 years UNICEF has provide China with aid totaling 200m US\$, and completed over 100 cooperative programs. (XNA, 19 Dec 95)



In an effort to strengthen cooperation, the UN High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR) and China signed in Geneva an agreement to upgrade the UNHCR mission in Beijing to a branch office. Both sides agreed that with the signing of the agreement, the bilateral cooperations will enter into a new stage. Under the agreement, the UNHCR branch office in Beijing shall fulfil its functions in accordance with UNHCR's mandate. Besides, it will continue the work of its predecessor to assist China in the settlement of the over 280,000 Indo-Chinese refugees now in China, and where possible, assist and promote their voluntary repatriation. (XNA, 3 Dec 95)

Representatives of China, the Democratic People's Republic of Korea, Mongolia, the Republic of Korea and Russia signed three agreements at the United Nations on December 6, 1995 to develop the Tumen River Development Area in northeast Asia. (XNA, 8 Dec 95)

The European Investment Bank (EIB) signed a framework agreement with China in Luxembourg, paving the way for the EIB to grant long-term investment loans to China. Under EU regulations, a framework accord is required before loans are approved by the EIB, an EU financial institution responsible for long-term investment loans to more than 130 countries and regions in the world. (XNA, 8 Dec 95)

China and the European Union (EU) initialed a new cooperation agreement on textiles trade following three rounds of arduous talks. Under the agreement, which becomes effective on January 1, 1996, the EU's import quota for China's textile products will increase year by year. The current Sino-EU agreement on textiles trade, signed in 1992, expires at the end of this year. (XNA, 23 Dec 95)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Regulations of the People's Republic of China on Navigation Aids". The regulations in 25 articles come into force upon promulgation. (Order No.187 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on December 3, 1995) (Xinhua, 9 Dec 95, in SWB, 14 Dec 95; full text: RMRB, 11 Dec 95)

"Regulations of the People's Republic of China on the qualifications of teachers". The regulations in 23 articles come into force upon promulgation. (Order No.188 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on December 12, 1995) (Full text: RMRB, 20 Dec 95)

"Regulations of the State Council Governing the Listing in China of Foreign Investors' Shares of Joint-Stock and Limited-Liability Companies", adopted by the 37th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on November 2, 1995. The regulations in 28 articles come into force upon promulgation. (Order No.189 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on December 25, 1995) (Full text: RMRB, 3 Jan 96)

"Regulations of the People's Republic of China Governing the control of chemical products". The regulations in 27 articles come into force upon promulgation. (Order No.190 of the State Council signed by Premier Li Peng on December 27, 1995) (Full text: RMRB, 4 Jan 96)

The State Administration of Exchange Control recently drew up and promulgated the "Procedure for Exchange Control in Bonded Zones" with the purpose of improving exchange control in bonded zones and expediting the development of the export-orientated economy. The procedure will become effective January 1, 1996. (Xinhua, 27 Dec 95, in SWB, 8 Jan 96)

China's first set of independent auditing regulations on Certified Public Accountant were promulgated on December 27, 1995. The regulations will come into effect on January 1, 1996. (XNA, 28 Dec 95)

New regulations governing tariffs and taxation rates in special regions and development zones were issued by the State Council on December 28, 1995. (XNA, 29 Dec 95)

"Provisional regulations on the work of CCP Party schools". (Full text: RMRB, 8 Dec 95)

jointly promulgated the "Provisions for Foreign-Funded Import and Export Commodity Inspection and Appraisal Companies". (Xinhua, 16 Nov 95, in SWB, 6 Dec 95)

The Ministry of Construction and the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation recently promulgated "Several Regulations on Setting Up Foreign-Invested Construction Industry Enterprises". The "regulations" went into force upon promulgation. (*Jingji Daobao [Economic Reporter]*, Hong Kong, 30 Oct 95, in SWB, 14 Dec 95)

"Procedures on reporting international balance of payments", adopted by the State Council on August 30, 1995, and promulgated by the People's Bank of China on September 14, 1995. The procedures (21 articles) are effective from January 1, 1996. (Full text: RMRB, 2 Jan 96; SWB, 12 Jan 96)

"Implementation Rules of the Budget Law of the People's Republic of China". (Full translation: SWB, 16 Jan 95)

"Civil Aviation Law of the People's Republic of China". (Full translation: SWB, 6 Jan 96)

## Addenda

Recently, the State Administration for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities and the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation



## PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1993	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		
<b>Population</b>				- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	56.4	54.31
- Total Population (b)		1,185	1,199	- Industry	17.4	17.52
- Natural Growth Rate (%)		1.145	1.121	- Construction	5.1	5.19
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		70.1 <sup>1</sup>	n.a.	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	2.8	3.03
- Urban Population (%)		28.14	28.62	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.2	6.38
- Rural Population (%)		71.86	71.38	<b>Education</b>		
<b>Employment</b>				Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
Total Social Labor Force (m)		602,20	614,70	- University and College Students	1.4	1.88
Rate of Unemployment (%)				- Secondary School Students	29.8	45.09
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)		2.6	2.8	- Primary School Pupils	68.8	53.02
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>		12.0	15.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	27.0 <sup>3</sup>	22.3 <sup>4</sup>
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>		30.0	30.0			

Economic Data		1993	1994	Investment		
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>				- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	1,245.79	1,637.0
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		3,447	4,491.8	- Real Growth Rate (%)	58.6	31.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)		13.3	11.6	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	765.80	932.3
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		3,451.5	4,500.5	- Real Growth Rate (%)	45.2	21.7
- Real Growth Rate (%)		13.5	11.8	<b>Public Finance</b>		
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)		2,926	3,679	(b RMBY)		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				Total Government Revenue	508.82	521.81
- Primary Sector		19.9	21.0	Total Government Expenditure	528.74	579.26
- Secondary Sector		47.6	47.3	Balance	-19.92	-57.45
- Tertiary Sector		32.5	31.8	<b>Current Account</b>		
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>				(b US\$)	-11,902	7,657
Gross Output Value of Industry				<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
- Real Growth Rate (%)		28.02	26.08	(b US\$)		
Value Added of Industry				Exports (fob)	91.74	121.04
- Real Growth Rate (%)		21.1	18.0	Imports (cif)	103.96	115.69
Gross Output Value of Agriculture				Trade Balance	-12.22	5.30
- Real Growth Rate (%)		7.8	8.6	Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
Value Added of Agriculture				- Hong Kong	24.0	26.70
- Real Growth Rate (%)		4.7	4.0	- Japan	17.2	17.82
<b>Inflation</b>				- USA	18.5	17.73
- Retail Price Index		113.2	121.7	- Germany	4.3	3.94
- Cost of Living Index		114.7	124.1	- South Korea	3.1	3.64
- of Urban Population		116.1	125.0	- Taiwan	1.6	1.85
- of Rural Population		113.7	123.4	Major Origins of Imports (%):		
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>				- Hong Kong	10.1	8.17
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)		1,148	1,737	- Japan	22.5	22.70
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.3	6.7	- USA	10.3	12.07
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				- Taiwan	12.5	12.17
- Non-Agricultural Residents		3,027	3,956	- Germany	5.8	6.17
- Agricultural Residents		855	1,087	- South Korea	5.2	6.32
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>		2,588	3,502	<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>		921.6	1,221	RMBY per US\$	5.76 <sup>6</sup>	8.61 <sup>7</sup>
				RMBY per DM	3.48 <sup>6</sup>	5.31 <sup>7</sup>
				<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
				Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	21.20	51.62
				<b>Foreign Debts</b>		
				(b US\$)	83.57	92.80

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1994, 1995.

\*) The figures given in the November issue were not correct.

1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.

2) Author's estimation.

3) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report*, 1992, 136.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1994, pp.259, 276; ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278.

6) 1993: *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95*, p.1066; ZTN, 1995, p. 537.

7) CSY 1995, p. 537.



## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,668	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

## Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.  
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.



## Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Political Data

#### OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Vice President: Li Yuan-zu (Li Yuancu)  
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

#### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

#### NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Secretary-General: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)

#### EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)  
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)  
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Kun-huei (Huang Kunhui)  
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Fredrick F. Chien (Qian Fu)  
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)  
 Minister of Finance: Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo)  
 Minister of Education: Kuo Wei-fan (Guo Weifan)  
 Minister of Justice: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)  
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)  
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Wang Chou-ming (Wang Zhaoming); Vincent C. Siew (Xiao Wanchang); Huang Shih-ch'eng (Huang Shicheng); Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu); Sun Chen (Sun Zhen)  
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)  
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: John H. Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)  
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuandong)  
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wang K'un (Wang Kun)  
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Jason C. Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)  
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Keng-chin (Chen Gengjin)  
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)  
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Chang Lung-sheng (Zhang Longsheng)  
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)  
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)  
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Yin Shih-hau (Yin Shihao)  
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)  
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hsu Yih-yun (Xu Yiyun)  
 Chairman of National Science Council: Kuo Nan-hung (Guo Nanhong)  
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Wang Jen-hung (Wang Renhong)  
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Sun Ming-hsien (Sun Mingxian)  
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Cheng Shu-min (Zheng Shumin)  
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)  
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Vincent S. Siew (Xiao Wanchang)

#### LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)  
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

#### JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)  
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)  
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

#### EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Ch'iu Ch'uang-huan (Qiu Chuanghuan)  
 Vice President: Mao Kao-wen (Mao Gaowen)  
 Minister of Examination: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)  
 Minister of Personnel: John C. Kuan (Guan Zhong)

#### CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)  
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

#### MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Li Cheng-lin (Li Zhenglin)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Wang Wen-hsieh (Wang Wen-xie)  
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

#### TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

#### TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

#### KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

#### POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)  
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)  
 Chairman: Shih Ming-teh (Shi Mingde)  
 Secretary-General: Ch'iu I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)  
 Secretary-General: Jaw Shau-kong (Zhao Shaokang)







# Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

**Head of State:** Queen Elizabeth II.  
**Governor:** Christopher Patten  
**Chief Secretary:** Mrs. Anson Chan  
**Financial Secretary:** Donald Tsang Yam-kuen  
**Secretary for Civil Service:** Michael Sze  
**Secretary for Home Affairs:** Michael Suen  
**Secretary for Constitutional Affairs:** Nicolas Ng  
**Secretary for Economic Services:** Gordon Siu  
**Secretary for Education and Manpower:** Joseph W.P. Wong  
**Secretary for the Treasury:** Donald Tsang  
**Secretary for Health and Welfare:** Fok Lo Siu-ching  
**Secretary for Financial Services:** Rafael Hui Si-yan  
**Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands:** Bowen Leung Po-wing  
**Secretary for Recreation and Culture:** James So  
**Secretary for Security:** Peter Lai Hing-ling  
**Secretary for Trade and Industry:** Brian Chau  
**Secretary for Transport:** Haider Barma  
**Secretary for Housing:** Dominic Wong Shing-wah  
**Secretary for Works:** James Blake  
**Political Adviser:** Bob Pierce  
**Attorney-General:** Jeremy Mathews  
**Commander British Force:** Maj.-Gen. John Foley  
**President of the Legislative Council:** Wong Wang-fat

## Social Data

	1993	1994
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number	6,019,900	6,149,100
- Growth Rate (%)	1.8	2.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.68	0.7
	1993	1994
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b> (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,873,000	2,972,600
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.5
Employment (Sept.) in		
- Manufacturing	508,133	438,382
- Construction	52,179	60,392
- Trades & Gastronomy	958,042	1,051,193
- Transport & Communication	153,325	166,029
- Finance & Real Estate	336,026	361,072
- Civil Services	275,480	291,653
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.0
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	134.0	150.8
- Real (Sept.)	108.3	112.3
	1993	1994
<b>Education</b>		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.7	99.0
- Aged 12-14 (%)	96.7	97.5
- Aged 15-16 (%)	84.2	87.2
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	513.5	608.4

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

### Abbreviations:

b = billion      r = revised  
 m = million      e = estimate

## Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	897,595	1,019,228
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.8	5.5
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	151,646	168,151
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	515,312	600,040
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	72,335	83,246
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	246,472	297,478
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	2,040	19,880
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,046,250	1,170,013
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,075,710	1,254,427
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	217,447	246,846
- Less: Imports of Services (m HK\$)	126,551	143,848
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)	1992 (r)	1993 (e)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	13.6	11.4
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.1
- Construction	5.1	5.0
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.1	26.5
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.9
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	25.7
- Civil Services	15.1	15.3
- Ownership of premises	11.1	11.4
- Less: Bank Service Charge	7.5	7.6
Prices (Change Rate %)	1993	1994
- CPI (A)	8.5	8.1
- CPI (B)	8.7	8.6
- Hang Seng CPI	9.5	10.0
- Composite CPI	8.8	8.8
	1993	1994
<b>Public Finance</b> (fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	135.3	166.6
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	107.3 (r)	134.0
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	121.0	140.2
	1993	1994
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	223.0	222.1
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	823.2	947.9
- EU	119.4	127.6
- Commonwealth Countries	84.3	97.3
- China	274.6	322.8
- USA	180.3	210.1
- Japan	44.2	54.7
- Germany	40.8	41.6
- United Kingdom	24.5	27.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,046.3	1,170.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,072.6	1,250.7
- Commonwealth Countries	115.9	145.2
- EU	104.6	121.9
- China	402.2	470.9
- Japan	178.0	195.0
- Taiwan	94.0	107.3
- USA	79.4	89.3
- Singapore	47.8	62.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 26.3	- 80.7
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b> HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.72

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.



## Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

**Head of State**

Mario Soares

**Governor**

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

**Under-Secretary for Health and Social Affairs**

Ana Maria Siqueira Basto Perez

**Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture**

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

**Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth**

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

**Under-Secretary for Public Security**

Brig. Henrique Manuel Lajes Ribeiro

**Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance**

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

**Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works**

José Manuel Machado

**Under-Secretary for Justice**

Antonio Manuel Macedo de Almeida

## Social Data

	1993	1994
<b>Population</b> (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	395.3	410.5
- Growth Rate (%)	3.8	3.9
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.2
- Males (thousand)	192.9	200.0
- Females (thousand)	202.4	210.5
	1993	1994
<b>Education</b> (Enrolment)		
- Basic	40,037	42,823
- Secondary	18,634	19,246
- Technical Secondary	827	949
- Teacher Training	353	326
- Nurse Training	115	146
- Higher Education	6,803	6,045

## Economic Data

	1993 (r)	1994 (e)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	46,153.9	51,842.8
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	4.0
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	116,756.6	126,291.8
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)</b>		
- Private Consumption	14,051.8	15,943.1
- Government Consumption	3,704.7	4,264.4
- Fixed Capital Formation	14,242.2	16,197.3
- Exports (Goods & Services)	34,136.1	36,617.6
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,965.7	21,165.0
	1993 (r)	1994
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Consumer Price	6.7	6.3
Domestic Demand Deflator	10.8	8.6
GDP Deflator	9.1	8.0
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.1	2.5
	1993	1994
<b>Public Finance</b>		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,202.3	12,811.2
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	10,419.9	11,251.3
	1993	1994
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,236.2	14,853.8
- USA	4,757.4	5,522.2
- Hongkong	1,785.1	1,660.2
- Germany	1,638.4	1,528.3
- France	1,198.8	1,066.4
- United Kingdom	899.4	1,057.3
- China	1,886.1	1,887.3
- Japan	161.4	140.4
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,137.9	16,925.1
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,818.2	5,136.8
- China	3,429.1	3,186.4
- Japan	2,548.8	2,164.5
- USA	933.8	1,156.4
- EU	1,805.8	2,452.3
	1993	1994
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (from Hongkong by sea/thousands)	5,987.6	5,958.8
- Hongkong Residents	4,604.2	4,570.5
- Japan	335.9	348.4
- Europe	208.6	206.9
- USA	74.1	78.3
	1993	1994
<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.96

**Abbreviations:**

e = preliminary estimates

r = revised preliminary estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.



# Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Abbreviations

- A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly  
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually  
 AJCA *The Australian Journal of Chinese Affairs* (Canberra), twice yearly  
 AJPS *Asian Journal of Political Science* (Singapore), twice yearly  
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly  
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly  
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly  
 APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly  
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly  
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year  
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly  
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly  
 BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly  
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly  
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bi-monthly  
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly  
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly  
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly  
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)  
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly  
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly  
 CP *Copenhagen Papers in East and Southeast Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)  
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)  
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly  
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)  
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly  
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly  
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually  
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly  
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly  
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly  
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly  
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly  
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly  
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually  
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly  
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly

- ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly  
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly  
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly  
 JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly  
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly  
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly  
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly  
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually  
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly  
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly  
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly  
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly  
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly  
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly  
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly  
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly  
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly  
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly  
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly  
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly  
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly  
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly  
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
 ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

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24. NGO forum on women, Beijing '95 - a personal perspective. Ma Yuanxi \*CRep, Nov.1995, Nos.123-124, pp.47-52
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30. Beijing keeps Huairou under lock and key during world women's conference. \*ICM, Nov.1995, pp.31-32

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52. Die Provinz Hubei. Wirtschaft, Geographic, Gesellschaft. Müller, Gunda; others \*C.a., Nov. 1995, pp.1019-1035
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61. Die chinesische Frau zwischen Beruf und Familie. Stimmen aus der Literatur zum Thema Liebe und Ehe im heutigen China. Päusch, Ricarda \*IAF, May 1995, pp.171-192
62. Endlich eine Wohnungsreform!. Xu Xiaoyan \*CH, 1995/No.12, pp.42-45
63. Angenehme Wohnungen. Yang Li; Xu Meng \*CH, 1995/No.12, pp.48-50
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65. The beauty of a "pocket household registration". \*ICM, Nov.1995, pp.78-80

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69. Rück- und Ausblick auf die medizinische Arbeit auf dem Lande. Yin Dakuei \*BR, 1995/No.49, pp.13-16

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75. Confucianism disseminated in the Zhuang ethnic area (Chin.). He Cheng-xuan \*KY, 1995/No.3, pp.98-106
76. On Wang Yang-ming's wiping out brigands in mountains and wiping out viciousness in the heart (Chin.). Li Ming-de \*KY, 1995/No.3, pp.79-85
77. On Ma Yi-fu's concept on convergence of and connection between Confucianism and Buddhism (Chin.). Li Ming-you \*KY, 1995/No.3, pp.92-97
78. The outline of a treatise on Tang Zhong-you (Chin.). Mao Ce \*KY, 1995/No.3, pp.70-78
79. On Dong Zhong-shu's theory of "character formed through education and cultivation" (Chin.). Shao Xian-xia \*KY, 1995/No.3, pp.60-64
80. On characteristics of the cycle of division and change as seen in "The book of changes" (Chin.). Wang Shuren; Wang Wen-qin \*KY, 1995/No.3, pp.50-59
81. Interpreting "benevolence" (Chin.). Yang Ze-bo \*KY, 1995/No.3, pp.3-12
82. Enlightening character of Huang Zong-xi's philosophical thought - observing his three hundredst death anniversary (Chin.). Yu Jin-hua \*KY, 1995/No.3, pp.85-91, 69
83. On Zhuang Zi's political concept of placing equal stress on inaction and political stratagems (Chin.). Zhang Song-hui \*KY, 1995/No.3, pp.42-49
84. "Ru" as explained and defined by modern scholars (Chin.). Zhao Ji-hui \*KY, 1995/No.3, pp.25-32

## Language

### Ancient History and Archaeology (before Han-Dynasty)

85. Confucius on the war for hegemony by Duke Wen of the Jin dynasty (Chin.). Dong Zhi-xin \*KY, 1995/No.3, pp.13-19
86. A tentative inquiry into ideas of revenge held by Confucius and pre-Qin Confucius scholars (Chin.). Wang Li \*KY, 1995/No.3, pp.20-24

### Earlier History (before 1912)

### Modern and Contemporary History

87. Playing with fire: the nationalist government and popular anti-opium agitation in 1927-1928. Baumler, Alan \*RC, Nov.1995, pp.43-91
88. Peasant uprisings against poppy tax collection in Su Xian and Lingbi (Anhui) in 1932. Bianco, Lucien \*RC, Nov.1995, pp.93-127
89. Third force periodicals in China, 1928-1949: bibliography. Kiely, Jan \*RC, Nov.1995, pp.129-168
90. Revolution, religion and the poppy: opium and the rebellion of the "Sixteenth Emperor" in early Republican Fujian. Madancy, Joyce \*RC, Nov.1995, pp.1-41

## Geography

### Social Sciences

91. On Mencius' ideas on social changes (Chin.). Wang Qi-jun \*KY, 1995/No.3, pp.33-41
92. City size and socioeconomic development: China as a case study. Xie Yichun \*APF, June 1995, pp.181-203
93. Vertical and horizontal behavior in organizations - China and South Korea compared. Xu Xinyi \*IAF, Nov. 1995, pp.365-381

## Literature and Arts

94. Die Folklore als wissenschaftliches Thema in China. Duan Baolin \*CH, 1995/No.12, pp.19-21
95. Der Zauber von tausendjähriger Musik. Feng Jing \*CH, 1995/No.12, pp.17-18
96. Die Masken der Pekingoper (12). Huo Jianying \*CH, 1995/No.12, pp.62-63
97. Das chinesische Kino 1995. Lü Hui \*CH, 1995/No.12, pp.26-29
98. Neujahrsbilder aus Mianzhu. Yu Xiangjun \*CH, 1995/No.12, pp.36-41
99. Die "Hoffnung über die Jahrhundertwende hinaus" von Zhang Lu. \*CH, 1995/No.12, p.60

## Sports

## Natural Sciences and Technology

## Intellectuals

## Media

## FINANCE AND ECONOMY

### General Topics

#### Theories

100. AD-AS model of macroeconomics and its application in China (Chin.). Chen Xuebin \*JY, 1995/No.5, pp.59-69
101. On transforming pattern of economic growth and enhance quality of economic whole (Chin.): Liu Yingqiu \*ZGJ, 1995/No.9, pp.20-26
102. Grasping reform: economic logic, political logic and the state-society spiral (review essay). Shue, Vivienne \*CQ, Dec. 1995, pp.1174-1185
103. On the comprehensive decision of environment and economy in the continuable development strategy (Chin.). Yang Xiaojun \*JWT, 1995/No.11, pp.16-18
104. Conception of development pole and its implication in speeding up regional economic development (Chin.). Zhou Shengxian \*NJW, 1995/No.11, pp.2-5
105. A comment on the reform strategy of "big bang" (Chin.). Zuo Dapei \*JY, 1995/No.7, pp.74-80
106. Changing pattern of economic growth, enhancing quality of economic growth (Chin.). \*ZGJ, 1995/No.8, pp.5-12
107. Growth of economy & investment and inflation (Chin.). \*ZGJ, 1995/No.8, pp.13-16

### Planning and Development

108. On the externalization of interior and internalization of exterior in a region - a thinking of reducing the development differences between the regions in China (Chin.). Cheng Biding \*JY, 1995/No.7, pp.61-66
109. The new trends in "the Wenzhou model", Zhejiang (Chin.). Dong Chaocai; others \*NJW, 1995/No.10, pp.34-36
110. China in transition: the political foundations of incremental reform. Goldstein, Steven M. \*CQ, Dec. 1995, pp.1105-1131
111. The Ninth Five-Year Plan and the widening east-west gap. Hong Chang \*ICM, Nov.1995, pp.49-51



112. Study on industrial structure evolution in Zhongshan City (Chin.). Hu Aiguo; Hu Aimin \*ZGJ, 1995/No.8, pp.53-57, 40
113. The development path of the disadvantaged regions in China: some models (Chin.). Lei Qiquan; others \*NJW, 1995/No.10, pp.40-44
114. The problems of mainland China, the hidden worries of the world-remarks on "the Ninth Five-Year Plan (1996-2000) and "the long-term target for the year 2010" of mainland China (Chin.). Li Jian \*SCC, Oct. 1995, pp.17-19
115. To set up a monitoring system to eradicate rural poverty in China (Chin.). Lin Mingang \*NJW, 1995/No.10, pp.37-41
116. What shall we do next in Shengzhen Special Economic Zone? (Chin.). Liu Junzhu \*JWT, 1995/No.11, pp.44-46
117. China's macroeconomy in transition. Naughton, Barry \*CQ, Dec. 1995, pp.1083-1104
118. China's economy on the eve of reform. Nolan, Peter; Ash, Robert \*CQ, Dec. 1995, pp.980-998
119. The role of the local state in China's transitional economy. Oi, Jean C. \*CQ, Dec. 1995, pp.1132-1149
120. Rückblick auf die wirtschaftliche und gesellschaftliche Entwicklung in der Periode des 8. Fünfjahresplans. Qian Ning \*BR, 1995/No.51, pp.13-19
121. Vergleich der wirtschaftlichen Transformation in Osteuropa und Ostasien. Quaisser, Wolfgang \*Osteuropa Wirtschaft, Stuttgart, 1995/No.4, pp.279-298
122. Implications of China's reform experience. Rawski, Thomas G. \*CQ, Dec. 1995, pp.1150-1173
123. China's transitional economy: interpreting its significance. Walder, Andrew G. \*CQ, Dec. 1995, pp.963-979
124. The social roots of China's economic development. Whyte, Martin King \*CQ, Dec. 1995, pp.999-1019
125. Leftist politics and rightist economics a potentially explosive mix. Xiao Gongqin \*ICM, Nov.1995, pp.71-77
126. Economic theory still shackled with burden of socialism. Xiong Yingwu \*ICM, Nov.1995, pp.39-46
127. A juncture for promoting East-West economic prosperity in China: suggestions on economic development in contiguous area of Jin-Shaan-Meng (Chin.). Yang Lianglin \*ZZ, 1995/No.5, pp.83-84, 82
128. Making a wish easier than making this wish come true - remarks on "the ninth five-year plan (1996-2000)" and "the long-term target for the year 2010" which was formulated by the CCP (Chin.). \*SCC, Oct. 1995, pp.1-6
129. Ninth Five-Year Plan will face high hurdles. \*ICM, Nov.1995, pp.35-38
134. The dynamic selection of management models for state-owned enterprises (Chin.). Fu Xianzhi; others \*ZGJ, 1995/No.9, pp.32-35, 41
135. An agency theory for the management of state-owned properties in China (Chin.). Han Chaohua \*JY, 1995/No.5, pp.34-43
136. On the pattern of share-holding commercial bank in China (Chin.). Jiang Chao \*JY, 1995/No.5, pp.18-20, 10
137. The natural composition and artificial arrangement of modern enterprise system (Chin.). Li Yiping \*ZGJ, 1995/No.8, pp.25-29, 19
138. The success way of enterprises: effective management plus excellent culture (Chin.). Li Zhanxiang \*ZGJ, 1995/No.9, pp.27-31, 8
139. Some issues on the dual property rights of investors: a theoretical mistake (Chin.). Liu Changli \*JY, 1995/No.5, pp.29-33
140. A comparison on the structure of property right between state-owned enterprises and non-state-owned enterprises and an analysis on their efficiency (Chin.). Liu Xiaoxuan \*JY, 1995/No.7, pp.11-20
141. Some thinking on the basic functions of trades association in China (Chin.). Lu Shizhen \*ZGJ, 1995/No.9, pp.15-19
142. Quickly setting-up the new system of industrial trades control in China (Chin.). Lü Dong \*ZGJ, 1995/No.9, pp.5-8
143. Actively improving the level of enterprise management under market economy (Chin.). Ma Yao \*ZGJ, 1995/No.8, pp.73-76
144. Management is also productive force (Chin.). Pang Zhenyue \*ZGJ, 1995/No.8, pp.38-40
145. The role of ownership and property rights in China's economic transition. Puttermann, Louis \*CQ, Dec. 1995, pp.1047-1064
146. The pattern of trades control and its important role in China (Chin.). Qiu Jingji \*ZGJ, 1995/No.9, pp.12-14
147. A comparative study on the nature of firm (Chin.). Rong Zhaozi \*JY, 1995/No.5, pp.21-28
148. Kurzbibliographie: Reform der Staatsunternehmen. Schucher, Günter (Compiler) \*C.a., Nov. 1995, pp.1039-1046
149. Some viewpoints of improving trades control (Chin.). Shen Hongsheng \*ZGJ, 1995/No.9, pp.9-11
150. The consciousness of famous brands and the construction of enterprise culture (Chin.). Xie Benshu \*JWT, 1995/No.11, pp.22-23
151. On the relationship between enterprise reform and inflation: a dilemma and its policy suggestion (Chin.). Yin Wenquan \*JY, 1995/No.7, pp.21-27
152. Firm size, productivity, wages and capital distribution in China's industry. Yin Xingmin \*IAF, May 1995, pp.155-170
153. Market economy and protecting famous brand (Chin.). Zhang Shixian \*ZGJ, 1995/No.8, pp.33-37
154. Shifting the leverage: a reform path of state-owned enterprises (Chin.). Zhang Wenkui \*JY, 1995/No.7, pp.28-31
155. The issues that state-owned enterprises face and its solution (Chin.). Zhang Youcai \*ZGJ, 1995/No.8, pp.20-24
156. Enterprises find repaying debt a lot tougher than issuing it. \*ICM, Nov.1995, pp.47-48

## Public Finance

### Enterprises and Management

130. A viewpoint on balancing relation in contemporary enterprise institution of state-owned economy (Chin.). Bai Xiaoguang; Li Jiguang \*JWT, 1995/No.11, pp.14-15
131. Die Reform der Staatsunternehmen wird fortgesetzt. Chen Qingtai \*BR, 1995/No.49, pp.17-19
132. How to enhance operational quality of industrial economy in Weifang City (Chin.). Fang Zhongchang \*ZGJ, 1995/No.9, pp.49-50, 19
133. Gibt es den chinesischen Privatunternehmer - Neue Verbindungen zwischen "guan" und "shang" im China der 90er Jahre. Fischer, Doris \*Osteuropa Wirtschaft, Stuttgart, 1995/No.4, pp.299-316



**Employment, Wages, Living Standard**

157. On marginal decreasing of employment ability of TVEs and the anti-echelon transformation of surplus labor (Chin.). Han Baojiang \*JY, 1995/No.7, pp.38-43, 31
158. Fluctuations of farmers' income: causes and implications (Chin.). Jiang Guanhuo \*NJW, 1995/No.11, pp.10-15
159. Exploring the reasons of Yunnan's poverty and inquiring into the countermeasures of anti-poverty (Chin.). Jiao Gang \*JWT, 1995/No.11, pp.36-38
160. Farmers' benefit loss in the period of transition: an analysis from the angle of the current institution and solutions (Chin.). Jin Yuguo \*NJW, 1995/No.11, pp.6-10
161. An index model of social welfare in the economic growth period (Chin.). Qu Xihua; Wang Haizhong \*JY, 1995/No.5, pp.70-73, 33
162. Reform of mainland China's urban old-age pension system. Shan Fang \*IS, Nov. 1995, pp.98-107
163. Spatial patterns of sectoral shifts in China. Wei Yehua \*APF, Aug.1995, pp.273-288
164. On the problem of rural migration. Zhu Yi \*ICM, Nov.1995, pp.55-59

**Basic Construction****Communications & Transportation**

165. Jumping into cyberspace. Glasse, James \*CBR, Nov.-Dec. 1995, pp.47-51

**Tourism**

166. Zhaitangchuan - ein neues Reiseziel im Westen von Beijing. Dong Qiubo \*CH, 1995/No.12, pp.22-25
167. Ein Gefängnis im 14. Jahrhundert und die Liebesgeschichte einer schönen Frau. Huo Jianying \*CH, 1995/No.12, pp.51-52
168. Nüwa und der Nüwa-Tempel. Li Xia \*CH, 1995/No.12, pp.69-70

**Industry, Energy and Mining**

169. An exploration on the marine petroleum exploration and development of mainland China (Chin.). Hui Feng \*SCC, Oct. 1995, pp.57-68
170. Kernkraft: Friedliche Nutzung und internationale Zusammenarbeit. Jiang Xixiong \*BR, 1995/No.50, pp.17-21
171. Erfolge im Wasserbau und der 9. Fünfjahresplan - Interview mit Niu Maosheng, Minister für Wasserbau. Li Rongxia \*BR, 1995/No.51, pp.20-24
172. Planning and allocation of energy exploitation in contiguous area of Jin-Shaan-Meng (Chin.). Peng Fangchun; others \*ZZ, 1995/No.5, pp.4-16
173. Industrial/mineral resources and orientation and allocation of industrial development in contiguous area of Jin-Shaan-Meng (Chin.). Yao Jianhua; others \*ZZ, 1995/No.5, pp.17-23

**Environment**

174. Accelerate the pace on restoration and management of eco-environment in contiguous areas of Jin-Shaan-Meng (Chin.). Guo Shaoli \*ZZ, 1995/No.5, pp.1-3

175. Research on environmental change and dynamic monitoring in contiguous area of Jin-Shaan-Meng (Chin.). Shi Peijun; others \*ZZ, 1995/No.5, pp.40-45
176. Water resources guaranteeing rate and measures on water supply in contiguous area of Jin-Shaan-Meng (Chin.). Su Renqong; Tang Qingwei \*ZZ, 1995/No.5, pp.24-33, 16
177. Land use planning and eco-agricultural development strategy in Wangjiapo (Chin.). Wang Zhongjian \*ZZ, 1995/No.5, pp.63-72
178. Das Umweltschutzrecht und seine Bedeutung für Technologietransfer und Exporte in die VR China. Weggel, Oskar \*CRep, Nov.1995, Nos.123-124, pp.9-13
179. Prediction on land degradation and control in contiguous area of Jin-Shaan-Meng (Chin.). Wen Zixiang \*ZZ, 1995/No.5, pp.52-57
180. An examination on problems in land restoration design and planning in coal mining area along Ulan Mulun River valley (Chin.). Zhang Yushu \*ZZ, 1995/No.5, pp.46-51
181. Adhering to the sustainable development strategy and promoting the deepgoing development of biological environment building in China. Zhu Tiezhen \*CRep, Nov.1995, Nos.123-124, pp.14-19

**Agriculture**

182. Integrated management of grain production and marketing: basic principles (Chin.). Feng Jiuxian \*NJW, 1995/No.11, pp.16-22
183. Analysis on soil trace elements and fertilization related production increase in vegetable experimental plots in Dalad Banner (Chin.). Gao Liuqing \*ZZ, 1995/No.5, pp.78-82
184. A new view on the peasantry in today's China (Chin.). Guo Shutian \*NJW, 1995/No.10, pp.2-7
185. From the control right of land under the household contract system to the "para-share right of land" under share-holding cooperating system (Chin.). Huang Shaoran \*JY, 1995/No.7, pp.32-37, 20
186. The agricultural investment in China: a study (Chin.). Jia Daming \*NJW, 1995/No.10, pp.51-55
187. Urbanization and development of rural economy in China (Chin.). Lai Guochao \*NJW, 1995/No.10, pp.25-28
188. New developments in cooperation in rural China and legislation about cooperatives (Chin.). Li Hui'an; others \*NJW, 1995/No.11, pp.27-30
189. Interviews with rural cadres. Li Ling; Shi Yonghong \*ICM, Nov.1995, pp.60-64
190. Regional grain balance under regulation with two mechanism (Chin.). Li Yibo; others \*NJW, 1995/No.11, pp.21-26
191. The new characteristics in development of rural economy in the coastal regions (Chin.). Lu Shengwei \*NJW, 1995/No.10, pp.28-38
192. Is mainland China capable of raising its population at the next century? - Remarks on the Li Peng's speech at the "Fifth plenary session" (Chin.). Lung Fei \*SCC, Oct. 1995, pp.20-33
193. Changes in the agricultural investment in economic development: international experience and some trends (Chin.). Luo Jianchao \*NJW, 1995/No.10, pp.60-63
194. Redefining state, plan and market: China's reforms in agricultural commerce. Sicular, Terry \*CQ, Dec. 1995, pp.1020-1046



195. An analysis on questionnaires on the policy to prolong the land contract period (Chin.). Sun Xijie \*NJW, 1995/No.11, pp.34-35
196. Tentative study on current State in basic field capital construction and development prospect in contiguous area of Jin-Shaan-Meng (Chin.). Wang Xichun; Zhao Cunxing \*ZZ, 1995/No.5, pp.34-39
197. An analysis on the change of the CCP's traditional pattern "transporting grain from the South to the North" (Chin.). Wu Yeong Chau \*SCC, Oct. 1995, pp.49-56
198. Motivation of technological innovation in Chinese agriculture (Chin.). Xia Enjun; others \*NJW, 1995/No.11, pp.42-43
199. "Stable property" a fundamental problem of mainland China's farmers. Yan Ping \*ICM, Nov.1995, pp.52-54
200. Increasing the farmers' income and deepening the reform in the agricultural regions (Chin.). Yang Yaohui \*NJW, 1995/No.10, pp.8-14
201. Community-based collective economic organizations: the present situation and principles to reform (Chin.). Yu Guohua \*NJW, 1995/No.11, pp.31-33
202. Technical aspects on cucumber-tomato multiple cropping and analysis of economic efficiency in reservation of Dalad Banner (Chin.). Zhang Xiugang \*ZZ, 1995/No.5, pp.73-77
203. Deepening the rural reforms to accelerate modernization of rural China (Chin.). Zhang Yixin \*NJW, 1995/No.10, pp.22-24
204. A study on modernization of Chinese agriculture in the 1990s (Chin.). Zhu Ze \*NJW, 1995/No.10, pp.15-21

### Currency and Commerce

205. On the condition of separate sectorial management for the financial sector in China (Chin.). Chen Xiusheng; Zhong Siqing \*JY, 1995/No.7, pp.50-52
206. Institutional change, market evolution and private contractual arrangement - a case study of stock exchange in Shanghai (Chin.). Chen Yu \*JY, 1995/No.7, pp.53-60
207. On separate sectorial management pattern of stock exchange and bank in China (Chin.). Chen Yunxian \*JY, 1995/No.7, pp.44-49
208. Comparison of competition laws between China and Western countries (Chin.). Deng Qihui \*ZGJ, 1995/No.9, pp.64-68
209. Some issues on the theory of Grayson and dual currency systems in China (Chin.). Ding Qiaolin \*JY, 1995/No.5, pp.74-80
210. On the cost of anti-inflation (Chin.). Guan Huailiu \*JY, 1995/No.5, pp.44-50
211. On the monetary policy: the difference among different regions (Chin.). Qian Yanmin; Jiang Zhensheng \*JY, 1995/No.5, pp.11-17
212. Inflation: Die Lage '95 und Analyse der Tendenz '96. Qiu Xiaohua \*BR, 1995/No.52, pp.22-28
213. Banking on change. Ross, Lester; Silk, Mitchell A. \*CBR, Nov.-Dec. 1995, pp.35-39
214. Interest rate, inflation and saving inclination in China (Chin.). Song Guoqing \*JY, 1995/No.7, pp.3-10
215. Consumption by debt and the loan for consumers (Chin.). Yang Min \*JWT, 1995/No.11, pp.42-43
216. On monetary supply and demand and the transmission mechanism of inflation in China (Chin.). Yi Gang \*JY, 1995/No.5, pp.51-58
217. Review and policy suggestion on financial reform in China (Chin.). Zhang Jie \*JY, 1995/No.5, pp.3-10

### Foreign Trade & Economic Cooperation

218. How to support China's high and new technological industry when faced external shock (Chin.). Bao Ke \*ZGJ, 1995/No.8, pp.50-52
219. Analyses on Chinese enterprises making investment abroad (Chin.). Cheng Hong; Zhang Ming \*ZGJ, 1995/No.8, pp.41-45
220. Research on regional difference of China's opening to the outside world (Chin.). Guo Keshu; Li Haijian \*ZGJ, 1995/No.8, pp.61-68
221. On the new development of international trade theory (Chin.). Hai Wen \*JY, 1995/No.7, pp.67-73
222. The law of the land. Howson, Nicholas C. \*CBR, Nov.-Dec. 1995, pp.40-45
223. Differences between China's and foreign SEZ models and the upgrading of China's SEZ development: a consideration (Chin.). Huang Jianzhong; Chen Zhongting \*YJ, 1995/No.5, pp.55-58
224. Chancen und Risiken. Ausländische Investoren auf dem chinesischen Immobilienmarkt. Kittlaus, Martin \*DNC, 1995/No.4, pp.23-26
225. The role of foreign trade and investment in China's economic transformation. Lardy, Nicholas R. \*CQ, Dec. 1995, pp.1065-1082
226. Der APEC-Liberalisierungskurs und das ambivalente Verhalten der VR China. Weggel, Oskar \*C.a., Nov. 1995, pp.1036-1038
227. China slips into export control limbo. Wemple, Erik C.; Prior, E.J. \*CBR, Nov.-Dec. 1995, pp.26-29
228. The development of Sino-Indonesian economic and trade relations (Chin.). Wu Rongbo \*YJ, 1995/No.5, pp.59-62
229. The new trend of world marketing and China's countermeasures (Chin.). Yan Xuejun \*ZGJ, 1995/No.9, pp.40-44
230. Some issues about speeding-up step of transnational operation for Chinese enterprises (Chin.). Zhao Hong \*ZGJ, 1995/No.9, pp.45-48
231. The sino-American fusion of enterprise cultures based on Shanghai MD-82 (Chin.). Zhao Jianzhong \*ZGJ, 1995/No.9, pp.36-39, 48

### Statistics

#### TAIWAN

232. "Recognition" and the Taiwan relations act: an analysis of U.S.-Taiwan relations within the realm of "low" politics. Bell, Nancy E. \*CI, Autumn 1995, pp.19-37
233. Women's health in a newly industrialized country: the R.O.C. on Taiwan. Chang Po-ya \*IFC, Oct. 1995, pp.37-46
234. The interaction of ethnicity and party politics in Taiwan. Cheng You-ping \*IS, Nov. 1995, pp.1-15
235. Exploring the Taiwan experience. Chi Schive; Chyn Yeu-shyang \*IFC, Oct. 1995, pp.47-66
236. Do institutions matter? A case of Taiwan's semiconductor industry. Hong Sung Gul \*IS, Nov. 1995, pp.16-39
237. Utilization of U.S. aid for economic growth and human resources development in the Republic of China. Kao Yueh-shi Carol; Chuang Hwei-lin \*IFC, Oct. 1995, pp.67-108
238. State, business, and economic interaction across the Taiwan Strait. Leng Tse-kang \*IS, Nov. 1995, pp.40-58
239. The recognition our country should hold when we face the new situation of Southeast Asia (Chin.). Liaw Wen Jong \*SCC, Oct. 1995, pp.69-80



240. Business encirclement of politics: government-business relations across the Taiwan Strait. Ngo Tak-wing \*CI, Autumn 1995, pp.1-18  
 241. "Criticizing by articles and threatening by military force" against Taiwan by mainland China (Chin.). \*SCC, Oct. 1995, pp.7-13  
 242. A congratulatory speech on national day by president Lee (Chin.). \*SCC, Oct. 1995, pp.14-16

### HONGKONG AND MACAU

243. Experiences and perceptions of Hong Kong Chinese entrepreneurs regarding the political change of 1997. Chan Hing-lung \*IS, Nov. 1995, pp.108-126  
 244. Hong Kong. Gallant, Rosemary \*CBR, Nov.-Dec. 1995, pp.30-34  
 245. Hong Kong's last taste of free and fair elections. Hong Qingtian \*ICM, Nov.1995, pp.3-6  
 246. "South China economic circle" and Tumen River development areas: a comparative study (Chin.). Jin Hongfan \*YJ, 1995/No.5, pp.51-54  
 247. Economic development and democratization: Hong Kong's experience. Lam, Jermain; Huque Shafiqul, Ahmed \*AJPS, June 1995, pp.49-64  
 248. The politics of sovereignty: China's claim over Tibet. Teng, Ronald W.C. \*AJPS, June 1995, pp.65-92  
 249. The rise of unemployment in Hong Kong; an analysis of reasons and counter-measures (Chin.). Wang Zhengquan \*YJ, 1995/No.5, pp.47-49

### MISCELLANEA

250. Brief aus Peking. Wagner, Vivian \*DNC, 1995/No.4, p.27

### Index of Authors

A Jiao: 58  
 Ash, Robert: 118  
 Bai Xiaoguang: 130  
 Bao Ke: 218  
 Baumler, Alan: 87  
 Bell, Nancy E.: 232  
 Bi Jianxiang: 37  
 Bianco, Lucien: 88  
 Cao Pei: 35  
 Chan Hing-lung: 243  
 Chang Po-ya: 233  
 Chen Qingtai: 131  
 Chen Xiusheng: 205  
 Chen Xuebin: 100  
 Chen Yu: 206  
 Chen Yunxian: 207  
 Chen Zhongting: 223  
 Cheng Biding: 108  
 Cheng Hong: 219  
 Cheng You-ping: 234  
 Chi Schive: 235  
 Choi Kun Dok: 73  
 Chuang Hwei-lin: 237  
 Chyn Yeu-shyang: 235  
 Deng Qihui: 208  
 Ding Do: 7  
 Ding Qiaolin: 209  
 Dong Chaocai: 109  
 Dong Qiubo: 166  
 Dong Zhi-xin: 85  
 Duan Baolin: 94

Emadi, Hafizullah: 8  
 Fang Zhongchang: 132  
 Feng Jing: 95  
 Feng Jiuxian: 182  
 Fischer, Doris: 133  
 Freeman, Jr., Chas. W.: 20  
 Fryeisen, Astrid: 2  
 Fu Xianzhi: 134  
 Gallant, Rosemary: 244  
 Gao Liuqing: 183  
 Ge Rong-jin: 74  
 Ghosh, Abhijit: 9  
 Glasse, James: 165  
 Goldstein, Steven M.: 110  
 Grobe-Hagel, Karl: 3  
 Guan Huailiu: 210  
 Guo Kesha: 220  
 Guo Shaoli: 174  
 Guo Shutian: 184  
 Guo Xin: 55  
 Hai Wen: 221  
 Han Baojiang: 157  
 Han Chaohua: 135  
 He Cheng-xuan: 75  
 Hein Mallee: 66  
 Hong Chang: 111  
 Hong Qingtian: 245  
 Hong Sung Gul: 236  
 Howson, Nicholas C.: 222  
 Hu Aiguo: 112  
 Hu Aimin: 112  
 Hu Weixing: 10  
 Huang Jianzhong: 223  
 Huang Shaoan: 185  
 Hui Feng: 169  
 Huo Jianying: 167 96;  
 Huque Shafiqul, Ahmed: 247  
 Jia Daming: 186  
 Jiang Chao: 136  
 Jiang Guanhuo: 158  
 Jiang Wandi: 36  
 Jiang Xixiong: 170  
 Jiang Zhensheng: 211  
 Jiao Gang: 159  
 Jin Hongfan: 246  
 Jin Yuguo: 160  
 Kaltenbrunner, Robert: 4 59;  
 Kaminski, Gerd: 5  
 Kao Yueh-shi Carol: 237  
 Kaster, Gert: 50  
 Keith, Ronald C.: 31  
 Kiely, Jan: 89  
 Kittlaus, Martin: 224  
 Koritz, Nikola Anna: 23  
 Kreissl, Barbara: 46  
 Kumaraswamy, P R: 11  
 Labig, Chalmer E.: 21  
 Lai Guochao: 187  
 Lam, Jermain: 247  
 Lardy, Nicholas R.: 225  
 Lei Qiquan: 113  
 Leng Tse-kang: 238  
 Li Haijian: 220  
 Li Hui'an: 188



- Li Jian: 114  
 Li Jiguang: 130  
 Li Ling: 189  
 Li Ming-de: 76  
 Li Ming-you: 77  
 Li Ning: 51  
 Li Rongxia: 171 72;  
 Li Xia: 168  
 Li Yibo: 190  
 Li Yiping: 137  
 Li Zao: 38  
 Li Zhanxiang: 138  
 Liaw Wen Jong: 239  
 Lin Chengjie: 12  
 Lin Mingang: 115  
 Lin Yan: 60  
 Liu Changli: 139  
 Liu Junzhu: 116  
 Liu Xiaoxuan: 140  
 Liu Yingqiu: 101  
 Lou Huixin: 67  
 Lu Ching: 32  
 Lu Shengwei: 191  
 Lu Shizhen: 141  
 Lung Fei: 192  
 Luo Jianchao: 193  
 Luo Yuding: 33  
 Lü Dong: 142  
 Lü Hui: 97  
 Ma Yao: 143  
 Ma Yuanxi: 24  
 Madancy, Joyce: 90  
 Mao Ce: 78  
 Meng, Gustav: 68  
 Menkhoff, Thomas: 21  
 Mulvenon, James: 13  
 Müller, Gunda: 52  
 Naughton, Barry: 117  
 Ngo Tak-wing: 240  
 Nolan, Peter: 118  
 Oi, Jean C.: 119  
 Pang Zhenyue: 144  
 Peng Fangchun: 172  
 Prior, E.J.: 227  
 Puttermann, Louis: 145  
 Päusch, Ricarda: 61  
 Qian Ning: 120  
 Qian Yanmin: 211  
 Qiu Jingji: 146  
 Qiu Xiaohua: 212  
 Qu Xihua: 161  
 Quaisser, Wolfgang: 121  
 Rawski, Thomas G.: 122  
 Ray, Haraprasad: 14  
 Rong Zhaozi: 147  
 Ross, Lester: 213  
 Schubart, Sigrid: 6  
 Schubart, Werner: 6  
 Schucher, Günter (Compiler): 148  
 Sen, Tansen: 15  
 Shan Fang: 162  
 Shao Xian-xia: 79  
 Shen Hongsheng: 149  
 Shi Peijun: 175  
 Shi Yonghong: 189  
 Shue, Vivienne: 102  
 Sicular, Terry: 194  
 Silk, Mitchell A.: 213  
 Sismanidis, Roxane D.V.: 39  
 Song Guoqing: 214  
 Sternfeld, Eva: 53  
 Su Renqong: 176  
 Sun Xijie: 195  
 Tang Qingwei: 176  
 Tao Guangyuan: 1  
 Teng, Ronald W.C.: 248  
 Valdecanas, Maria Christina: 40  
 Wagner, Vivian: 250  
 Walder, Andrew G.: 123  
 Wang Haizhong: 161  
 Wang Li: 86  
 Wang Qi-jun: 91  
 Wang Shu-ren: 80  
 Wang Wen-qin: 80  
 Wang Xichun: 196  
 Wang Zhengquan: 249  
 Wang Zhongjian: 177  
 Weggel, Oskar: 178 226;  
 Wei Yehua: 163  
 Wemple, Erik C.: 227  
 Wen Hsin: 47  
 Wen Yu: 25 26;  
 Wen Zixiang: 179  
 Wen, Kirstin: 34  
 Whyte, Martin King: 124  
 Wielander, Gerda: 22  
 Wu Rongbo: 228  
 Wu Yeong Chau: 197  
 Wu Yishan: 27  
 Xia Enjun: 198  
 Xiao Gongqin: 125  
 Xiao Li: 28  
 Xie Benshu: 150  
 Xie Yichun: 92  
 Xiong Yingwu: 126  
 Xu Meng: 63  
 Xu Xiaoyan: 62  
 Xu Xinyi: 93  
 Yan Ping: 199  
 Yan Xuejun: 229  
 Yang Li: 63  
 Yang Lianglin: 127  
 Yang Min: 215  
 Yang Xiaojun: 103  
 Yang Yaohui: 200  
 Yang Ze-bo: 81  
 Yao Jianhua: 173  
 Yi Gang: 216  
 Yi Xiaoxiong: 16  
 Yin Dakuei: 69  
 Yin Wenquan: 151  
 Yin Xingmin: 152  
 Yu Guohua: 201  
 Yu Jin-hua: 82  
 Yu Xiangjun: 98  
 Yu-Dembski, Dagmar: 64  
 Yun Fan: 41  
 Zhang Jiaju: 42  
 Zhang Jie: 217  
 Zhang Ming: 219  
 Zhang Shixian: 153  
 Zhang Song-hui: 83  
 Zhang Wenkui: 154  
 Zhang Xiugang: 202  
 Zhang Yixin: 203  
 Zhang Youcai: 155  
 Zhang Yushu: 180  
 Zhao Cunxing: 196  
 Zhao Hong: 230  
 Zhao Ji-hui: 84  
 Zhao Jianzhong: 231  
 Zhong Siqing: 205  
 Zhou Shengxian: 104  
 Zhu Tiezhen: 181  
 Zhu Yi: 164  
 Zhu Ze: 204  
 Zuo Dapei: 105