

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Economic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: the 2,536-kilometer long Beijing-Kowloon railway opens to traffic;
- 02 WHO will provide China with technical assistance worth 14m US\$ for development of primary health care in rural areas;
- 03 Liaoning: State Planning Commission holds symposium on the economic development of Northeast China in Dalian City (-05);
- 08 Fujian: 10th Fujian Investment and Trade Fair held in Xiamen City (-12);
- 10 Beijing: national conference on cotton (-12);
Beijing: 4th China Computer-world Exposition and 2nd Networking China Conference and Exposition opened;
- 11 Tianjin: national forum on economy and trade;
- 14 Hubei: 2nd national work conference on rationalization proposals and technical improvements held in Shiyan City (-16);
- 16 Beijing: World Economic Forum's 1996 China Business Summit (-18);
- 18 Beijing: 3rd national work conference on the chemical industry's opening to the outside world;
- 19 He'nan: national work conference on autumn and winter seeds closed in Anyang City;
- 23 Beijing: central work conference on helping the poor through development (-25);
Shanghai: national conference on auditing foreign-funded projects;
Heilongjiang: national work conference on pig-slaughtering and food enterprise reform ended in Harbin City;
- Jiangsu: national work conference on testing the urban comprehensive reform package held in Changzhou City;
- 24 Beijing: national work conference on economic and trade legal system (-26);
Asian Development Bank approved a two-million-US\$ assistance loan to help China acquire advanced and cleaner power technology;
- 25 Beijing: national Spark Program work conference (-27);
- 27 Sichuan: Asian Development Bank approved a 150m US\$ loan to China for the construction of an expressway in Chongqing Municipality;
- 30 European Commission is to provide 700,000 ECUs (about 882,000 US\$) in humanitarian aid for flood victims in China.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 27 Hong Kong: Sino-British Joint Liaison Group agreed on the hand-over ceremony.

Domestic Affairs

PRC Monthly Chronology: September 1996

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 01 Britain: Minister of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs Jeremy Hanley arrives;
- 03 Moldova: Minister of Foreign Affairs Mihai Popov pays a visit (-06);
- 04 Britain: Ian Lang, secretary of state for trade and industry, met by Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation;
- 05 Europe: CPPCC Chairman Li Ruihuan pays an official goodwill visit to Poland, the Netherlands, Austria, Switzerland and Russia (-26);
- 09 Mali: President Alpha Oumar Konare pays a state visit (-13);
- 10 Japan: China lodges a strong protest with the Japanese government over Diaoyu Island;
- 12 Bangladesh: Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina pays an official visit (-16);
Oman: Minister of State of Foreign Affairs Yousuf Al-Alawi Abdullah pays a visit (-14);
- 13 Macedonia: Vice-Premier and Economic Minister Bekir Zuta met by Vice-Premier Zhu Rongji;
- 16 Tadzhikistan: President Emomali Sharipovich Rakhmonov pays a state visit (-20);
- 17 Canada: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen pays an official goodwill visit (-20);
- 21 United Nations: Qian Qichen attends the 51st General Assembly (-27);
- 22 Kiribati: President Teburoro Tito pays a state visit (-29);
- 26 United States: Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, attends 10th Sino-US Joint Committee on Commerce and Trade meeting (-27).

- 02 Beijing: 13th International Archives Conference (-07);
- 03 Beijing: Jiang Zemin interviewed by Alain Peyrefitte, chairman of the editorial committee of *Le Figaro*;
- 04 Beijing: "21st Century Forum" (-06);
- 08 Beijing: Volumes three, four and five of *The Works of Mao Zedong* published;
- 09 Beijing: national work conference on normal school education;
- 10 Liaoning: first work conference of judicial police of national procuratorial organs held in Shenyang City;
- Shaanxi: 5th World Conference of Historical Cities held in Xi'an (-12);
12th annual Teachers' Day;
- 11 Beijing: national work conference on the use of language in radio, cinema and television (-13);
- 13 Beijing: 50th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference adopted the "Outline for Quality Invigoration" (1996-2010);
- 16 Beijing: first national conference on ozone layer protection;
Beijing: national work conference on immunity planning;
Beijing: 96th conference of the Inter-Parliamentary Union opened;
- Ningxia: national conference on maternal and children's health care closed recently in Yinchuan City;
- 17 Beijing: 10th plenary session of the State Council;
- 18 Shanghai: China's most famous movie star Bai Yang died from heart disease at the age of 76;
- 26 Beijing: Jiang Zemin inspects the headquarters of the *People's Daily*;
- 28 Guangdong: 2nd summit conference on Asia and Pacific cities held in Guangzhou City (- Oct 02)
- 30 Beijing: Premier Li Peng held a meeting with the 11th Panchen Lama;
Beijing: reception to mark the 47th anniversary of the founding of the PRC.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PCC	= Political Consultative Conference
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

Beginning with this issue, the chairmen of CPPCC Provincial Committees are listed in "The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC".

STATE PRESIDENT

President Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03
Vice-Pres. Rong Yiren 93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman Qiao Shi PBm 93/03
V.-Chm. Buhe 93/03
Chen Muhua (f) CCm 88/04
Cheng Siyuan 93/03
Fei Xiaotong 88/04
Lei Jieqiong (f) 88/04
Li Ximing 93/03
Lu Jiayi 93/03
Ni Zhifu CCm 88/04
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03
Qin Jiwei 93/03
Sun Qimeng 88/04
Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03
Tomur Dawamat CCm 93/03
Wang Bingqian 93/03
Wang Guangying 93/03
Wang Hanbin PBa 88/04
Wu Jieping 93/03
Sec.-Gen. Cao Zhi 93/03

NPC Standing Committee
Legislative Affairs Commission
Chairman Gu Angran 93/07

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee
Chairman Zhao Dongwan 93/03
V.-Chm. Han Huaizhi 94/03
Hao Yichun (f) 93/03
Li Xu'e 93/03
Nie Dajiang 93/03
Yang Haibo 93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee
Chairman Qu Geping 93/03
V.-Chm. Lin Zongtang 93/03
Qin Zhongda 93/03
Yang Jike 93/03
Yang Zhenhuai CCa 93/03

Financial and Economic Committee
Chairman Liu Sunian 93/03
V.-Chm. Chi Haibin 93/03
Dai Jie 93/03
Dong Fureng 88/03
Huang Yicheng 93/03
Li Hao 93/03
Zeng Xianlin CCa 93/03
Zhang Xuwu 93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee
Chairman Zhu Liang 93/03
V.-Chm. Yang Zhenya 93/03
Zhou Jue 93/03
Zhu Qizhen 93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee
Chairman Meng Liankun 93/03
V.-Chm. Gu Linfang 93/03
Peng Qingyuan 88/03
Zhang Kehui 93/03
Zhu Guang 93/03

Law Committee
Chairman Xue Ju 93/03
V.-Chm. Cai Cheng 93/03
Li Yining 93/03
Wang Shuwen 93/03
Xiang Chunyi 83/06

Nationalities Committee
Chairman Wang Chaowen CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Huanjue Cenam 93/03
Li Xuezhi 88/03
Tao Aiyang 88/03
Wu Jinghua 93/03
Yu Xinglong 94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee
Chairman Yang Taifang 93/03
V.-Chm. Huang Changxi 94/03
Lin Liyun (f) CCm 91/03
Liu Zhenhua 93/03
Wan Shaofen (f) 93/03
Wang Songda 93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier Li Peng PBm 88/04
Vice-Premiers
Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 95/03
Li Lanqing PBm 93/03
Qian Qichen PBm 93/03
Wu Bangguo PBm CSSm 95/03
Zhu Rongji (exec.) PBm 91/04
Zou Jiahua PBm 91/04

State Councillors
Chen Junsheng CCm 88/04
Chi Haotian CCm 93/03
Ismail Amat CCm 93/03
Li Guixian CCm 88/04
Li Tieying PBm 88/04
Luo Gan CCm 93/03
Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/03
Song Jian CCm 86/04

Sec.-Gen. Luo Gan CCm 88/12

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office
Head Luo Gan CCm 88/12

COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade
Chairman Wang Zhongyu CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Chen Qingtai 93/05
Li Rongrong 96/04
Shi Wanpeng 93/05
Xu Penghang (exec.) 93/05
Yu Xiaosong 93/05
Zhang Wule 96/08

Education
Chairman Zhu Kaixuan CCa 93/03
V.-Chm. Liu Bin 85/05
Wang Cunming 96/04
Wang Mingda 85/05
Wei Yu (f) 93/05
Zhang Tianbao 93/05
Zhang Xiaowen CCa 93/05
Zhou Yuanqing 96/02

Family Planning
Chairman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 88/01
V.-Chm. Jiang Zhenghua 91/10
Li Honggui 94/01
Peng Yu (f) 85/09
Yang Kuifu 91/02
Zhang Weiqing (exec.) 94/10

Nationalities Affairs
Chairman Ismail Amat CCm 86/01
V.-Chm. Chen Hong (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Jiafu 86/07
Li Jinyou 93/05
Tudao Doje 91/10
Wen Jing 90/06

Physical Culture and Sports
Chairman Wu Shaozu CCm 88/12
V.-Chm. Xu Yinsheng 77/03
Yuan Weimin CCm 84/11
Zhang Faqiang 94/04

Planning
Chairman Chen Jinhua CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Chen Tonghai 94/01
Chen Yaobang 93/05
Gan Ziyu 78/11
Guo Shuyan CCa 93/01
Hao Jianxiu (f) CCm 87/10
Ma Kai 95/01
She Jianming 93/05
Wang Chunzheng 90/11
Yao Zhenyan 91/10
Ye Qing (exec.) CCa 88/05
Zeng Peiyan CCa 93/01

Restructuring Economy
Chairman Li Tieying PBm 93/03
V.-Chm. Hong Hu 91/02
Liu Zhifeng 92/09
Shao Bingren 96/04
Wang Dongjin 96/04
Wu Jie 93/05
Zhang Haoruo 95/01

Science and Technology				Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation				Radio, Film and Television			
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	84/09	Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm	93/03	Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCa	94/05
V.-Chm.	Chen Zutao		96/03	V.-Min.	Chen Xinhua		96/06	V.-Min.	He Dongcai		93/02
	Deng Nan (f)		91/10		Li Guohua (f)		94/02		Liu Xiliang		91/05
	Duan Ruichun		91/04		Liu Shanzai		94/02		Tian Congming		90/12
	Han Deqian		93/09		Shi Guangsheng		93/05		Tong Xiangrong		93/02
	Hui Yongzheng		90/11		Sun Zhenyu		94/11		Yang Weiguang		94/05
	Xu Guanhua		95/01	Forestry					Zhao Shi (f)		96/04
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa	86/07	Minister	Xu Youfang		93/03	Railways			
Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence				V.-Min.	Li Yucai		95/04	Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm	92/09
Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm	85/06		Liu Yuhe		94/04	V.-Min.	Cai Qinghua		96/04
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo		88/05		Wang Zhibao		92/09		Fu Zhihuan		90/12
	Nie Li (f)		89/10	Geology and Mineral Resources					Liu Zhijun		96/08
	Shen Rongjun		85/04	Minister	Song Ruixiang		94/05		Sun Yongfu		85/01
	Wang Tongye		95/03	V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi		94/08		Tu Yourui (exec.)		88/06
	Xie Guang		85/04		Jiang Chengsong		96/06	State Security			
	Zhang Xuedong		93/00		Shou Jiahua (f)		96/06	Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm	85/09
Pol.Com.	Li Ji'nai	CCa	95/07		Zhang Hongren		86/09	V.-Min.	Niu Ping		95/07
MINISTRIES				Internal Trade				Supervision			
Agriculture				Minister	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	95/02	Minister	Cao Qingze		93/03
Minister	Liu Jiang		93/03	V.-Min.	He Jihai		93/07	V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun		88/02
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng		89/03		Lu Jiang		93/07		He Yong		87/06
	Liu Chengguo		93/09		Luo Zhiling		95/01		Li Zhilun		92/03
	Wan Baorui		93/04	Justice					Zuo Lianbi		95/01
	Zhang Yanxi		92/05	Minister	Xiao Yang		93/03	Water Resources			
Chemical Industry				V.-Min.	Liu Yang (f)		94/12	Minister	Niu Maosheng		93/03
Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm	89/07		Xiao Jianzhang		92/12	V.-Min.	Yan Keqiang		90/11
V.-Min.	Chen Shineng		96/08		Zhang Fusen	CCm	96/02		Zhang Chunyuan		88/09
	Cheng Siwei		94/04		Zhang Geng		93/06		Zhang Jiyao		96/06
	He Guoqiang	CCa	91/02		Zhang Xiufu (exec.)		91/04		Zhou Wenzhi		91/04
	Li Shizhong		93/04	Labor					Zhu Dengquan		95/02
	Li Xinzhang		95/08	Minister	Li Boyong	CCm	93/02	ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL			
	Li Yongwu		95/02	V.-Min.	Lin Yongsan		95/02	People's Bank of China			
	Wang Xinfang		96/08		Liu Yazhi (f)		94/07	Governor	Dai Xianglong	CCa	95/06
Civil Affairs					Wang Jianlun (f)		95/04	V.-Gov.	Chen Yaoxian		96/06
Minister	Doje Cering	CCm	93/03		Zhu Jiazhen		91/10		Chen Yuan		88/05
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun		87/09	Machine-Building Industry					Shang Fulin		96/06
	Li Baoku		95/01	Minister	Bao Xuding		96/03		Wang Qishan		93/07
	Xu Ruixin		95/09	V.-Min.	Lü Fuyuan		94/04		Yin Jieyan		94/01
	Yan Mingfu		91/05		Shaο Qihui (exec.)	CCm	94/05		Zhu Xiaohua		93/07
	Yang Yanyin (f)		93/07		Sun Changji		93/05	Auditing Administration			
Coal Industry								Auditor-General	Guo Zhenqian	CCm	94/05
Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm	93/03	Metallurgical Industry				Deputy Auditors-General	Jin Jipeng		92/12
V.-Min.	Pu Hongjiu		93/05	Minister	Liu Qi	CCa	93/03		Li Jinhua		85/09
	Wang Xianzheng		95/04	V.-Min.	Bi Qun		93/08		Liu Hezhang		90/09
	Zhang Baoming		93/05		Wang Wanbin		96/06		Zhai Xigui		96/06
	Zhu Dengshan		95/12		Weng Yuqing		96/06		Zheng Li (f)		87/07
Communications					Xu Daquan		86/02	Civil Aviation Administration of China			
Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm	91/03	National Defence				Director	Chen Guangyi	CCm	93/12
V.-Min.	Hong Shanxiang		95/02	Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03	Dep.Dir.	Bao Peide		93/12
	Li Juchang		92/09	Personnel					Bian Shaobin		95/09
	Liu E		93/03	Minister	Song Defu	CCm	93/03		Shen Yuankang		93/12
	Liu Songjin		91/10	V.-Min.	Li Tielin		95/02		Wang Kaiyuan		95/09
Construction					Xu Songtao		95/02	State General Bureau of Taxation			
Minister	Hou Jie	CCm	91/03		Zhang Bolin		95/02	Director	Liu Zhongli	CCm	94/02
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong		92/09		Zhang Xuezhong		94/08	Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin		89/02
	Mao Rubo		93/05		Zhang Zhijian		88/05		Cheng Faguang		96/06
	Tan Qinglian		88/11	Posts and Telecommunications					Hao Zhaocheng		96/06
	Ye Rutang		88/05	Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa	93/03		Li Yonggui		92/04
	Zou Yuchuan		93/10	V.-Min.	Lin Jinquan		93/11		Lu Renfa		94/07
Culture					Liu Liqing		96/08		Xiang Huaicheng		94/07
Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm	93/03		Yang Xianzu		90/08		Yang Chongchun		91/01
V.-Min.	Ai Qingchun		96/04		Zhou Deqiang		94/09		Zhang Xianghai		92/04
	Li Yuanchao		96/04	Power Industry				WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL			
	Pan Zhenzhou		96/04	Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa	93/03	Special Economic Zones Office			
	Xu Wenbo		90/05	V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang		93/04	Director	Ge Hongsheng	CCm	96/02
Electronics Industry					Wang Shucheng		93/04	Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng		91/06
Minister	Hu Qili	CCm	93/03		Zha Keming		93/04		Ji Jusheng		93/10
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm	93/05		Zhao Xizheng		93/04		Wan Jifei		96/02
	Lü Xinkui		93/05	Public Health					Zhao Guanghua		93/07
	Zhang Jinqiang		93/05	Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm	87/04	State Council Research Office			
	Zhang Wenyi		96/02	V.-Min.	Cao Ronggui		96/02	Director	Wang Mengkui	CCa	95/04
Finance					Sun Longchun		90/09	Dep.Dir.	Jiang Yunbao		93/11
Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm	92/09		Wang Longde		96/02		Xu Rongkai		95/09
V.-Min.	Li Yanling		93/07		Yin Dakui		93/02		Yang Yongzhe		90/06
	Liu Jibin		88/06	Public Security				Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office			
	Lou Jiwei		94/09	Minister	Tao Siju	CCm	90/12	Director	Lu Ping	CCm	90/11
	Xie Xuren		96/01	V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu		91/10	Dep.Dir.	Chen Ziyang		91/02
	Zhang Youcai		89/12		Hu Zhiguang		85/01		Wang Fengchao		94/02
Foreign Affairs					Li Jizhou		96/02	Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs			
Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm	88/04		Mou Xinsheng		93/04	Director	Liao Hui	CCm	84/04
V.-Min.	Li Zhaoxing		95/02		Tian Qiyu		92/05	Dep.Dir.	Li Haifeng (f)		94/09
	Liu Huaqiu	CCa	89/10	Public Security					Liu Zepeng		92/06
	Tang Jiaxuan		93/03	Minister	Tao Siju	CCm	90/12		Zhang Weichao		94/09
	Tian Zengpei (first)	CCm	88/05	V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu		91/10				
	Wang Yingfan		95/09		Hu Zhiguang		85/01				
	Zhang Deguang		95/09		Li Jizhou		96/02				
					Mou Xinsheng		93/04				
					Tian Qiyu		92/05				

Office of Foreign Affairs
 Director Liu Huaqiu CCa 94/11
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04
 Lü Congmin 94/05
 Ma Zhengang 95/09
 Yuan Tao 95/09

Information Office
 Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Li Bing 94/02
 Ma Yuzhen 95/09
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05

Taiwan Affairs Office
 Director Wang Zhaoguo CCM 90/11
 Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin (exec.) CCa 94/02
 Sun Xiaoyu 88/09
 Tang Shubei 89/05

Research Institute of Culture and History
 Curator Xiao Qian 89/05

Institute of Archives
 Curator Wang Gang 93/12

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs
 Director Qian Guanlin 93/01
 Dep.Dir. Duanmu Jun 96/02
 Huang Rufeng 93/04
 Liu Wenjie 91/11
 Wang Leyi 94/10
 Wu Naiwen 88/03

State Bureau of Environmental Protection
 Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11
 Wang Yangzu 89/09
 Wang Yuqing 94/11
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce
 Director Wang Zhongfu 94/10
 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09
 Bian Yaowu 91/06
 Cao Tiandian 90/07
 Gan Guoping 85/12
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Land Administration Bureau
 Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10
 Dep.Dir. Li Changjiang 95/09
 Liu Wenjia 91/09
 Ma Kewei 94/04

Bureau of Legislative Affairs
 Director Yang Jingyu 91/07
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12
 Li Peichuan 87/01
 Xu Yulin 92/06

State Press and Publications Administration
 Director Yu Youxian 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Gui Xiaofeng 92/04
 Liang Heng 94/02
 Liu Gao 89/11
 Lu Yuyi 89/04
 Wang Qianghua 87/09
 Xie Hong 94/04
 Yang Muzhi 96/03
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs
 Director Ye Xiaowen 95/07
 Dep.Dir. Liu Shuxiang 95/11
 Luosang Chinai 89/02
 Wan Yaobin 89/02
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State Bureau of Statistics
 Director Zhang Sai 84/08
 Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06
 Shao Zongming 89/04
 Sun Jingxin? 88/01
 Yu Guangpei? 87/09
 Zhai Ligong 95/08
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

State Bureau of Tourism
 Director He Guangwei 95/12
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04
 Sun Gang 93/12

Councillors' Office
 Director Chang Jie 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Chen Heliang 95/09
 Lü Derun 90/08
 Wang Chuguang 92/09
 Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration Bureau
 Director Guo Ji 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04
 Cao Jianfeng 92/04
 Jiao Huancheng 94/05
 Zhao Wenhai 94/05

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences
 President Zhou Guangzhao CCM 87/01
 V.-Pres. Bai Chunli 96/06
 Chen Yiyu 95/03
 Lu Yongxiang (exec.) CCM 93/12
 Xu Zhihong 92/10
 Yan Yixun 92/10

Academy of Engineering
 President Zhu Guangya CCM 94/06
 V.-Pres. Lu Liangshu 94/06
 Pan Jiazheng 94/06
 Shi Changxu 94/06
 Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

Academy of Social Sciences
 President Hu Sheng 85/09
 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06
 Long Yongshu 93/11
 Ru Xin CCa 82/11
 Teng Teng 93/05
 Wang Luolin CCa 93/07
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

State Administrative College
 President Li Guixian CCM 94/08
 V.-Pres. Gui Shiyong CCa 94/08
 Tang Tiehan 95/09
 Zhang Xiuxue 95/09

Xinhua News Agency
 Director Guo Chaoren CCM 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Gao Qiufu 94/10
 Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
 Xia Zanzhong (first) 93/04
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04

Editor-in-Chief Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

Development Research Center
 Director Deng Hongxun CCM 94/10
 Dep.Dir. Ji Chongwei 90/10
 Liu Zhongyi CCM 93/04
 Lu Baiyu 93/07
 Lu Zhiqiang 95/04
 Wang Huijiong 90/06
 Wang Jikuan 89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology
 Director Wen Kegang 96/08
 Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05
 Luo Jibin 85/03
 Ma Henian 90/04
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

Patent Office of China
 Director Gao Lulin 89/09
 Dep.Dir. Jiang Ying? 89/10
 Ming Tinghua 90/11

China National Light Industry Council
 Director Yu Zhen 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Fu Limin 93/07
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05
 Yang Zhihai 96/04

China National Textile Council
 Director Wu Wenyong (f) CCM 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
 Liu Heng 93/05
 Ren Chuanjun 94/03
 Xu Kunyuan 94/05

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group on Computerization
 Head Zou Jiahua PBm 96/05

Leading Group for Science and Technology
 Head Li Peng PBm 96/03

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities
 Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System
 Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Foreign Investments
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/10

Anti-Smuggling Leading Group
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/06

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development
 Chairman Chen Junsheng CCM 86/06

Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System
 Head Li Tieying PBm 93/11

Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres
 Head Song Defu CCM 93/05

Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers
 Head Doje Cering CCM 93/08

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People
 Head Luo Gan CCM 93/07

National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work
 Head ?

State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control
 Head Li Tieying PBm 91/07

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction
 Chairman Li Guixian CCM 93/12

National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market
 Head Liu Zhongde CCM 89/09

State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters
 Head ?

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters
 Head Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 95/05

National Greening Committee
 Chairman Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 96/03

National Narcotics Control Commission
 Chairman Tao Siju CCM 93/07

National Production Safety Committee
 Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign
 Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCM 94/02

Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work
 Chairman Li Tieying PBm 90/02

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped
 Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCM 93/10

Academic Degrees Committee
 Chairman Li Lanqing 95/04

Environmental Protection Committee
 Chairman Song Jian CCM 88/06

Distribution System Reform Committee
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 91/10

Securities Committee
 Chairman Zhou Zhengqing 95/07

China Securities Regulatory Committee
 Chairman Zhou Daojiong 95/03

State Organization Committee
 Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

State Radio Regulatory Committee
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 94/06

National Committee on Mineral Resources
 Chairman Song Ruixiang 95/02

Sanxia (Three Gorges)-Project Committee
 Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China
 President Zhu Yuli 93/04

V.-Pres. Liu Gaozhao 94/07

Wang Ang 93/05

Zhang Hongbiao 93/05

Zhang Yanzhong CCa 93/05

China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)		
President (Director)		
Liu Jiyuan	CCm	93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)		
Bai Bai'er		93/05
Luan Enjie	CCa	93/05
Wang Liheng		93/05
Xia Guohong		93/05
China National Nuclear Corporation		
President	Jiang Xinxiong	CCm 88/05
China Armament Industry General Corporation		
General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04
China North Industries Group		
President	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/09
State Agriculture Investment Corporation		
President	Tu Fengjun	88/07
State Communications Investment Corporation		
President	Xu Rongchu	93/08
State Energy Investment Corporation		
President	?	
State Forestry Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Chengjun	89/09
State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Yongding	91/07
State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation		
President	Kuang Yemei	88/07
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		
Chairman	Wang Jun	95/05
President	Qin Xiao	95/05
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)		
President	Wang Wulong	95/12
China National Coal Mine Corporation		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
China National Development and Investment Corporation		
President	Wang Wenzhe	95/02
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		
President	Xu Hanjing	96/03
China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation		
President	Wang Tao	CCm 88/05
China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
China National Tobacco Corporation		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
China Electronics Industry Corporation		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		
President	Ma Tinggui?	86/04
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09
Bank of China		
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Xuebing	95/05
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	CCa 85/08
Agricultural Bank of China		
President	Shi Jiliang	94/12
China Construction Bank		
President	Wang Qishan	94/08
State Development Bank		
President	Yao Zhenyan	94/04
Export-Import Bank of China		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04
Agricultural Development Bank		
President	Zhu Yuanliang	94/11

People's Insurance Company of China (Group)		
Chairman	Ma Yongwei	94/10
President	Ma Yongwei	94/11

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm	90/04
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian	CCm	95/12
	Liu Huaqing	PBm	90/04
	Zhang Wannian	CCm	95/12
	Zhang Zhen	CCm	93/03
Members	Fu Quanyou	CCm	93/03
	Wang Ke	CCm	95/12
	Wang Ruilin	CCm	95/12
	Yu Yongbo	CCm	93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	88/04
V.-Pres.	Gao Changli	CCa	93/07
	Li Guoguang		95/12
	Liu Jiachen		93/07
	Luo Haocai		95/06
	Tang Dehua		93/07
	Xie Anshan		92/09
	Zhu Mingshan		83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General	Zhang Siqing	CCm	93/03
Deputy Procurators General	Chen Mingshu		91/10
	Liang Guoqing		86/06
	Wang Wenyuan		92/03
	Zhang Qiong		95/10
	Zhao Dengju		93/07
	Zhao Hong		93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary	Jiang Zemin		89/06
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POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members			
	Jiang Zemin		89/06
	Li Peng		87/11
	Qiao Shi		87/11
	Li Ruihuan		89/06
	Zhu Rongji		92/10
	Liu Huaqing		92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm	92/10

Other Politburo Members

	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm	92/10
	Huang Ju		94/09
	Jiang Chunyun	CCSm	92/10
	Li Lanqing		92/10
	Li Tieying		87/11
	Qian Qichen		92/10
	Tian Jiyun		87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm	92/10
	Wu Bangguo	CCSm	92/10
	Xie Fei		92/10
	Yang Baibing		92/10
	Zou Jiahua		92/10

Alternate Members

	Wang Hanbin		92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm	92/10

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm	92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	94/09
	Ren Jianxin	CCm	92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa	92/10
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	94/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/11
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian	CCm	95/09
	Liu Huaqing	PBm	89/11
	Zhang Wannian	CCm	95/09
	Zhang Zhen	CCm	92/10

Members	Fu Quanyou	CCm	92/10
	Wang Ke	CCm	95/09
	Wang Ruilin	CCm	95/09
	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/10
Commission for Inspecting Discipline			
Secretary	Zhou Ziyu		93/00
General Office			
Director	Dong Liangju		96/05
Commission for Inspecting Discipline			
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze		92/10
	Chen Zuolin		87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm	92/10
	Wang Deying		90/12
	Xu Qing		92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang		94/04
General Office			
Director	Zeng Qinghong		93/03
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin		93/09
	Hu Guangbao		93/07
	Jiang Yikang		96/05
	Wang Gang		94/10
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm	80/10
Organization Department			
Director	Zhang Quanqing		94/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin		93/04
	Meng Liankun		87/09
	Song Defu	CCm	93/08
	Wang Xudong		93/08
	Wu Lianyuan		92/08
	Yu Yunyao		95/05
	Zhao Zongnai (exec.)		88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun		91/06
Propaganda Department			
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming		93/06
	Gong Xinhua		93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCa	93/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm	90/08
	Nie Dajiang		90/09
	Xu Guangchun		95/08
	Xu Weicheng		89/09
	Zeng Jianhui		88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)		91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm	92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi		87/07
United Front Department			
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm	90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm	92/11
	Liu Jidong		93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)		91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)		88/11
	Zheng Wantong		93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)		93/03
International Liaison Department			
Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Dai Bingguo		95/10
	Huan Guoying (f)		93/09
	Jiang Guanghua		82/11
	Li Beihai		93/08
	Li Chengren		88/07
	Liu Jingqin		95/07
	Zhu Shanguang		85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Lichang	CCm	94/10
Commission for Politics and Law			
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm	93/06
	Shu Huaide		93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huaide		93/05
Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security			
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi		93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm	93/07
Commission for Protection of Party Secrets			
Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	92/05
Central Organization Committee			
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	91/08
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm	CCSm 93/07
	Li Guixian	CCm	94/12
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/07
Policy Research Office			
Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm	89/09
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng		90/03
	Wei Jianlin		89/12
	Xiao Wanjun		93/07
	Zheng Keyang		90/01

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

Chairman	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06
	Li Dengzhu	94/05
	Li Yan	86/10
	Wang Jingmao	91/01

Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm	89/09
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun		88/12
	Li Mingyu		91/03
	Liu Zhengwei	CCm	93/07
	Qu Shouqing		88/12
	Wang Chuguang		88/06
	Zhang Jingyuan (exec.)		88/02

Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Secretary	Ma Wen	95/02
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Party History Research Office

Director	Hu Sheng	82/05	
Dep. Dir.	Chen Wei	95/08	
	Fan Shouxin	89/08	
	Gong Yuzhi (exec.)	95/08	
	Li Chuanhua	93/11	
	Ma Shijiang	88/08	
	Sha Jiansun	CCa	88/08
	Zheng Hui		87/06

Documents Research Office

Director	Pang Xianzhi	91/11
Dep. Dir.	Jin Chongji	84/00

CC Party School

President	Hu Jintao	PBm	CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi			94/05
	Liu Haifan			95/06
	Liu Shengyu			93/07
	Su Xing			88/04
	Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm		93/11
	Xing Benshi			88/00
	Xue Ju			89/08
	Yang Chungui			94/05
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian			90/11

People's Daily

Director	Shao Huaze	CCm	92/11
Dep. Dir.	Xu Zhongtian		95/10
	Zheng Mengxiong		90/04

Editor-in-Chief

	Fan Jingyi	94/05
Dep. Eds.-in-Chief		
	Bao Yujun	88/10
	Li Renchen	86/11
	Tang Jiyu	90/04
	Wu Chunhe	93/09
	Yuan Zhifa	95/09
	Zhang Husheng	95/01
	Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)	89/11
	Zheng Mengxiong	91/04
	Zhou Ruijin	93/04

Guangming Daily

Editor-in-Chief	Wang Chen	95/08
Dep. Eds.-in-Chief		
	Chen Tanqiang	91/06
	Fang Gongwen	87/06
	Jiang Dianming	89/00
	Lu Zhen	85/06
	Qi Zhiwen	91/01
	Zhou Longbin	91/11

Qiushi Bimonthly

Editor-in-Chief	Xing Benshi	94/05
Dep. Eds.-in-Chief		
	Liu Yili	89/05
	Ma Yingbai	92/10
	Niu Xinfang	94/05
	Su Shuangbi	89/09
	Wu Jianguo	90/08

Leading Group for Agriculture

Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/04	
Dep. Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm	93/04	
	Wen Jiabao	PBa	CCSm	93/04

Financial and Economic Leading Group

Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	92/11	
Dep. Heads	Li Peng	PBm	92/11	
	Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/11	
Sec.-Gen.	Wen Jiabao	PBa	CCSm	93/03

Party Building Group

Head	Song Ping	89/09
Dep. Heads	Bo Yibo	90/03
	Deng Liqun	90/08

Leading Group for Party History Work

Head	Yang Shangkun?	84/12
Dep. Heads	Bo Yibo	94/11
	Deng Liqun	94/11
	Hu Sheng	94/11

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda

Head	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	CCSm	94/01
Dep. Head	Ai Zhisheng		CCm	94/05

Foreign Affairs Leading Group

Head	Li Peng	PBm	89/12
Dep. Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm	89/12
	Wu Xueqian		89/12

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/05
Dep. Head	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/05
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/05

Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination

Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	94/04
Dep. Head	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	94/04

Overseas Publicity Group

Head	Zeng Jianhui	92/12
Dep. Head	Zhou Jue	91/03

Overseas Publicity Office

Director	Zeng Jianhui	92/00
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Taiwan Affairs Office

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	91/06
Dep. Dir.	Chen Yunlin	CCa	95/05
	Li Qingzhou		91/02
	Sun Xiaoyu		93/04
	Tang Shubei		91/06

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP**CCP CC Military Commission** See under CCP**PRC Central Military Commission**

See separate entry above

General Staff

Chief	Fu Quanyou	CCm	95/10
Dep. Ch.	Cao Gangchuan		92/11
	Kui Fulin		95/07
	Qian Shugen	CCa	95/07
	Wu Quanxu		95/07
	Xiong Guangkai	CCa	96/02

General Political Department

Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/11
Dep. Dir.	Tang Tianbiao		95/07
	Wang Ruilin	CCm	92/12
	Xu Caihou		94/01
	Zhou Ziyu		93/06

General Logistics Department

Director	Wang Ke	CCm	95/10
Dep. Dir.	Shen Binyi	CCa	95/01
	Wang Tailan		92/00
	Zhou Youliang		94/01
	Zuo Jianchang		95/01
Pol. Com.	Zhou Kunren	CCm	95/07

PLA Navy

Commander	Zhang Lianzhong	CCm	88/01
Dep. Cdr.	He Pengfei		92/12
	Shi Yunsheng		92/00
	Xu Zhenzhong		95/08
Pol. Commissar	Yang Huaqing		95/08
Dep. P.C.	Leng Kuan		95/08
	Li Junlian		95/08

- North China Sea Fleet

Commander	Wang Jiying	93/10
Dep. Cdr.	Shi Tianding	93/08
Pol. Commissar	Fu Hongji	95/08
Dep. P.C.	Jiang Zhaozhi	93/08

- East China Sea Fleet

Commander	Yang Yushu	94/02	
Dep. Cdr.	An Liqun	87/11	
	Chen Qingji	94/04	
	Li Juncai	95/09	
	Liu Jipan	94/04	
Pol. Commissar	Yue Haiyan	CCa	95/08
Dep. P.C.	Huang Huang		93/06
	Liu Shuyuan		93/01
	Wei Boliang		92/09

- South China Sea Fleet

Commander	Wang Yongguo	95/04
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Dingyou	96/07
	Liu Xizhong	87/03
Pol. Commissar	Kang Fuquan	93/06
Dep. P.C.	Xie Dazhong	93/04
	Zhao Yingfu	94/05

PLA Air Force

Commander	Yu Zhenwu	95/01	
Dep. Cdr.	Jing Xueqin	95/01	
	Liu Shunyao	95/05	
	Wu Guangyu	95/02	
	Xin Dianfeng	95/05	
Pol. Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm	92/11
Dep. P.C.	Chen Qian		94/02
	Yang Yingchang		92/11

PLA Second Artillery

Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm	92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Li Qianming		93/01
	Zou Yongzhao		92/12
Pol. Commissar	Sui Yongju		92/11
Dep. P.C.	Cao Heqing		95/03

National Defence University

President	Xing Shizhong	95/07
Pol. Com.	Wang Maorun	95/07

Academy of Military Sciences

President	Xu Huizi	CCm	95/07
Pol. Com.	Zhang Gong	CCm	94/01

PLA Military Court

President	Quan Zengde	93/09
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PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator	?	
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Liberation Army Daily

Director	Xu Caihou	93/06
Editor-in-Chief	Sun Zhongtong	93/06

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force

Commander	Yang Guoping	96/02	
Dep. Cdr.	An Jiaojia	93/09	
	Wang Wenli	90/02	
	Wu Shuangzhan	96/02	
	Yu Linxiang	96/02	
	Zhang Jinbao	96/08	
	Zhu Shuguang	96/02	
	Zuo Yinsheng	90/02	
1st Pol. Commissar	Tao Siju	CCm	91/04
Pol. Com.	Xu Yongqing		96/02
Dep. P.C.	Jiang Jinqiang		94/07
	Lü Shouyan		90/02
	Xu Guibao		90/02

MILITARY REGIONS**Beijing**

Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm	94/01
Dep. Cdr.	Guo Boxiong		94/07
	Jiang Hongquan		92/12
	Liang Guanglie	CCa	96/02
	Ma Zhanmin		95/05
Pol. Com.	Gu Shanqing	CCm	92/12
Dep. P.C.	Wang Fuyi		90/07
	Xu Ziqiang		96/05

Chengdu

Commander	Liao Xilong	95/08	
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Shijun	95/05	
	Chen Xianhua	96/08	
	Chi Yunxiu	92/12	
	Huang Hengmei	94/01	
	Zhu Chengyou	94/01	
Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhijian	94/01	
Dep. P.C.	Jiang Futang	94/01	
	Shao Nong	90/05	
	Wu Runzhong	94/01	
	Zhang Shaosong	92/12	
	Zheng Xianbin	CCa	94/01

Guangzhou

Commander	Tao Bojun	96/01	
Dep. Cdr.	Gao Zhenjia	96/03	
	Wang Yongguo	95/08	
	Wen Guoqing	95/01	
	Yang Zhenggang	94/07	
	Zhou Yushu	CCm	92/12
Pol. Com.	Shi Yuxiao	CCm	92/11
Dep. P.C.	Gao Tianzheng	CCm	90/05
	Liu Shutian		95/07
	Liu Xinzeng		90/05
	Wang Tongzhuo		95/02
	Yan Zhuo		95/01

Ji'nan			Secretaries			Xie Kang			95/07
Commander	Zhang Taiheng	92/10		Bayinqolu	93/05		Yang Ruidong	95/07	
Dep.Cdr.	Han Ruijie	96/02		Ji Bingxuan	93/05		Yang Yunzhi	95/07	
	Hao Baoqing	96/02		Jiang Daming	93/05		Zhang Binxun	95/07	
	Liu Lunxian	96/02		Liu Peng (exec.)	93/05		Zhang Jianwei	95/07	
	Ma Weizhi	95/05		Sun Jinlong	95/11		Zhang Suogeng	95/07	
	Wang Jiyong	94/07		Yuan Chunqing	92/12		Zhao Ruining	95/07	
	Yang Guoping	94/01		Zhao Shi (f)	93/05		Zhou Zhi	95/07	
Pol.Com.	Du Tiehuan	94/11		Zhou Qiang	95/11		Zhu Jian	95/07	
Dep.P.C.	Cai Renshan	90/05	Federation of Trade Unions			Chinese People's Association for			
	Qu Jining	90/05	President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10	Friendship with Foreign Countries			
	Tan Naida	CCa 94/11	V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade	91/04	President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm 94/05	
	Zhang Wentai	94/03		Jiang Jiayu	93/10	V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu	90/03	
Lanzhou				Li Qisheng	CCa 93/10		Su Guang	95/10	
Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm 92/12		Liu Heng	93/10		Wang Xiaoxian (f)	88/12	
Dep.Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/11		Ni Haomei (f)	95/12		Xu Qun	92/09	
	Li Yongde	95/01		Teng Yilong	93/10	NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES			
	Wang Lizhong	92/00		Xue Zhaoyun (f)	93/10	Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese			
	Wang Zhicheng	95/04		Yang Xingfu	89/12	Guomindang			
	Zou Yuqi	92/00		Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12	Hon.Chm.	?		
Pol.Com.	Wen Zongren	CCa 96/01	First Secretary	Zhang Guoxiang	93/10	H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin	92/12	
Dep.P.C.	Gong Yongfeng	90/08		Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12		Zhao Zukang	88/11	
	Li Baoxiang	96/04	Women's Federation			Chairman	?		
	Pan Zhaomin	92/12	President	Chen Muhua	CCm 88/09	V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12	
	Xu Shouzeng	94/04	V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun	88/09		He Luli (f)	88/11	
	Zhang Shutian	96/02		He Luli	93/09		Hu Min	92/12	
	Zhou Yongshun	96/05		Huang Qizao	CCm 88/09		Li Ganliu	83/12	
Nanjing				Kong Lingren	93/09		Peng Qingyuan (exec.)	83/12	
Commander	Chen Bingde	96/02		Lin Liyun	CCm 78/09		Shen Qiuwo	91/12	
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Xizhang	90/05		Liu Hairong	93/09		Tong Fu	92/12	
	He Qizong	CCa 93/01		Mahinur Kasim	78/09		Xu Qichao	83/12	
	Yan Zhuo	94/01		Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar	78/09		Zhou Tienong	92/12	
	Yang Decai	96/02		Nie Li	88/09	Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang	92/12	
	Yang Yushu	96/02		Wang Shuxian	93/09	China Democratic League			
Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi	94/01		Wei Yu	88/09	Hon.Chm.	?		
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa 94/01		Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm 83/09	Chairman	Fei Xiaotong	87/01	
	Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/02		Zhao Di	90/12	V.-Chm.	Ding Shisun (exec.)	88/10	
	Pei Jiuzhou	90/05	First Secretary	Huang Qizao	CCm 90/02		Feng Zhijun	87/01	
Shenyang			Youth Federation			China Democratic National Construction			
Commander	Li Xinliang	95/10	President	Liu Peng	93/12	Association			
Dep.Cdr.	Lu Denghua	93/00	V.-Pres.	Ajia Luosangtudan	95/07	Chairman	Sun Qimeng	87/12	
	Qi Lianyun	93/06		Bai Chunli	95/07	V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua	88/06	
	Zong Shunliu	95/10		Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/12		Chen Mingshan	83/11	
Pol.Com.	Jiang Futang	95/10		Cai Zhenhua	95/07		Chen Suiheng	83/11	
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren	91/02		Chen Zhangliang	95/07		Cheng Siwei	95/12	
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm 93/03		Chen Zhaoxiong	95/07		Feng Kexu	92/11	
				Gao Kaixian	95/07		Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11	
				Guan Mucun (f)	90/08		Huang Daneng	83/11	
				Hao Peng	95/07		Li Chonghui	88/06	
				Huo Zhenhuan	90/08		Liu Heng	92/11	
				Li Denghai	95/07		Lu Ming	92/11	
				Wang Mingang	95/07		Wan Guoquan	83/11	
				Yu Guilin	93/12		Zhu Yuancheng	92/11	
				Yuan Chunqing	93/12	Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu	88/06	
				Zhang Jing	95/07	China Association for Promoting			
				Zhao Shi (f)	93/12	Democracy			
				Zhao Yufen	95/07	Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11	
			Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin	91/03		Zhao Puchu	92/12	
			Students' Federation				Lei Jieqiong (f)	87/06	
			President	Zhang Jing	95/07	V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian	88/11	
			V.-Pres.	Alimu Kelimu	95/07		Chen Shunli (exec.)	83/11	
				Chen Canhui	95/07		Chu Zhuang	84/12	
				Chen Jianwen	95/07		Deng Weizhi	88/11	
				Chen Kaiyun	95/07		Feng Jicai	88/11	
				Chen Xiaofeng	95/07		Mei Xiangming	88/11	
				Dai Peng	95/07		Xu Jialu	92/12	
				Guo Xiaofeng	95/07		Ye Zhishan	87/06	
				He Qi	95/07		Zhang Huaixi	95/12	
				Huang Keying	95/07	Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun	89/03	
				Jin Yulei	95/07				
				Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07				
				Liu Shanying	95/07				
				Liu Zhao	95/07				
				Lu Huimin	95/07				
				Ma Jinfang	95/07				
				Miao Yanmin	95/07				
				Ouyang Jun	95/07				
				Peng Wencai	95/07				
				Ren Libo	95/07				
				Ren Peiwen	95/07				
				Song Ge	95/07				
				Su Xiaojun	95/07				
				Tang Yifeng	95/07				
				Wang Hongqian	95/07				
				Wu Fei	95/07				

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie	93/03
	Ba Jin	83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang	88/04
	Ding Guangxun	89/03
	Dong Yinchu	93/03
	He Luli (f)	96/03
	Hong Xuezhi	90/03
	Hu Sheng	88/04
	Huo Yingdong	93/03
	Liu Jingji	84/05
	Ma Wanqi	93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
	Qian Weichang	87/04
	Qian Xuesen	86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm 88/04
	Seypidin Aze	93/03
	Su Buqing	88/04
	Sun Fuling	93/03
	Wan Guoquan	94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
	Wu Xueqian	93/03
	Yang Jingren	88/04
	Yang Rudai	93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm 91/04
	Zhao Puchu	83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm 94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League		
First Secretary	Li Keqiang	93/05

Chinese Peasants' and Workers'

Democratic Party

Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng	88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiayi	88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu	88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
	Jian Tiancong	88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
	Li Meng	95/12
	Song Jinsheng	92/12
	Tian Guangtao	87/01
	Yan Hongchen	92/12
	Yao Jun	87/01
	Zhang Shiming	87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng	92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang
(Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm.	?	
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian	92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu	88/12
V.-Chm.	Luo Haocai	92/12
	Wang Songda	88/12
	Wu Mingxi	95/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wu Mingxi	95/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao	89/01
	Yan Jici	89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong	83/12
	Chen Mingshao	89/01
	Chen Xuejun	89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
	Huang Qixing	95/12
	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
	Wang Wenyan	89/01
	Wang Xuan	95/12
	Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
	Yang You	89/01
	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government
League

Hon.Chm.	?	
Chairman	Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi	87/12
	Liu Yiming	95/12
	Zhang Kehui (exec.)	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing	87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and
Commerce

Hon.Chm.	Wang Guangying	93/10
Chairman	Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.	Bao Yujun	96/01
	Chen Jingxin	93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
	He Fengzu	93/10
	He Houhua	93/10
	Hu Deping	93/10
	Huan Yushan	93/10
	Huang Changxi	79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm 93/10
	Jiang Peilu	79/10
	Li Hongchang	93/10
	Liang Shangli	79/10
	Liu Minxue	93/10
	Liu Yimin	93/10
	Liu Yonghao	93/10
	Qi Jingfa	93/10
	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
	Zeng Xianzi	93/10
	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Yutong	93/10
	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan	93/10

The Main Provincial
Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Governor	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PCC Chm.	Lu Rongjing		96/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol. Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep. P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	95/04
Dep. Sec.	Chen Guangwen			92/12
	Li Qiyian		CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian			92/12
Mayor	Li Qiyian		CCm	93/02
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang			93/02
	He Luli (f)			88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang			93/02
	Jin Renqing (exec.)			95/11
	Lu Yucheng			88/01
	Meng Xuenong			93/02
	Yang Anjiang			96/01
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)			82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin		CCa	93/02
PCC Chm.	Wang Daming			93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Fengjun			95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang			90/10
	Huang Bocheng			95/01
	Qin Tao			90/09
	Wang Pengtang			93/06
Pol. Com.	Zhang Baokang			91/02
Dep. P.C.	Huang Xiangchu			91/06
	Jiang Jichu			96/01

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	93/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	93/09
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	Lin Shaoshu		95/10
	Xi Jinping		95/10
Governor	Chen Mingyi	CCa	94/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Xiaojing		95/04
	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Jia Qinglin	CCm	94/04
PCC Chm.	You Dexin		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Ren Yonggui		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		90/10
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol. Com.	Sui Shengwu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Li Hulin		94/11
	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
	Zhao Zhihong		94/11
Governor	Sun Ying (act.)		96/07
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun (exec.)		93/01
	Han Xiuguo		95/01
	Lu Ming?		85/12
	Luosang Lingzhi Duojie		95/09
	Sun Ying		96/07
	Yun Xiaosu		94/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PCC Chm.	Shen Xiaozeng		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Lu Ruihua	CCa	96/02
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Lu Ruihua	CCa	96/02
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Tang Bingquan		96/04
	Zhang Gaoli (exec.)		88/01
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Zhu Senlin	CCm	96/02
PCC Chm.	Guo Rongchang		93/02
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep. Com.	Yu Lusheng		92/10
	Zhou Jinxin		94/06
	Zhuang Gennan		95/10
Pol. Com.	Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Li Hongyi		96/06
	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Ma Qingsheng		94/11
	Yang Jichang		95/12
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao	CCa	95/01
	Li Zhenqian		88/09
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
	Zhang Wenxue		96/01
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	95/01
PCC Chm.	Chen Huihuang		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		96/08
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Liu Wenliang		94/06
	Ouyang Yansheng		96/06
	Qiu Dawei		96/06
Pol. Com.	Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Sun Shihuang		94/08
	Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep. Sec.	Chen Shingeng		93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
	Wu Yixia		96/06
Governor	Wu Yixia (act.)		96/07

V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong	88/01	PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01	V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa	93/05	
	Hu Xiansheng	93/09	PCC Chm.	Zhou Wenhua		93/01		Baoyindeligeer	95/01	
	Lou Jiwei	95/09	PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08		Shen Shuji (f)	93/05	
	Mo Shiren	93/09	Dep.Cdr.	Yu Dianchen		88/08		Song Zhimin	92/04	
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/12	Zhang Fucheng		95/01		Wang Fengqi	95/01	
	Wu Yixia	96/07	Pol.Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03		Wang Zhan	CCa	94/11
	Yao Jiyuan	93/01	Dep.P.C.	?				Zhang Tingwu	93/05	
	Yuan Ronggui	93/01						Zhou Weide	93/05	
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)	85/05		He'nan Province			PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)	80/01	CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12	PCC Chm.	Qian Fenyong	93/05	
	Zhou Quanyong	95/05	Dep.Sec.	Fan Qinchen	CCa	95/12	PLA Cdr.	Peng Cuifeng	94/09	
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm	94/01	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12	Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu	91/01	
PCC Chm.	Long Zhiyi	93/01		Ren Keli		93/03	Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhen	94/09	
PLA Cdr.	Zhong Liming	94/08		Song Zhaosu		93/06	Dep.P.C.	Zhaori Getu	90/06	
Dep.Cdr.	Meng Jingxi	94/10	Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12		Jiangsu Province		
Pol.Com.	Yu Zhonggui	90/07	V.-Gov.	Li Chengyu		93/02	CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep.P.C.	Deng Guoyong	90/07		Li Zhibin		94/09	Dep.Sec.	Cao Keming	91/03	
	Huang Zushi	95/07		Yao Zhongmin		93/04		Gu Hao	CCa	94/12
				Yu Jiahua		93/04		Xu Zhonglin	94/12	
				Zhang Honghua		93/04		Zheng Silin	CCa	94/08
				Zhang Shiyong		93/04	Governor	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/09
CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04	V.-Gov.	Chen Biting	95/06	
Dep.Sec.	Cai Changsong	96/01	PPC Chm.	Lin Yinghai		93/04		Ji Yunshi (exec.)	89/06	
	Chen Yuyi	93/07	PCC Chm.	Wang Yingzhou		95/11		Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05	Huang Qiugui		89/04		Wang Rongbing	93/04	
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01	Ji Yingtian		95/10		Yang Xiaotang	92/03	
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02	Yue Xuanyi		95/10		Yu Xingde	92/03	
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou	90/02	Pol.Com.	Zhang Sijing		90/07		Zhang Huaixi	93/04	
	Liu Mingqi	93/02	Dep.P.C.	Xia Guangyao		93/07		Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10	
	Mao Zhijun	91/05					PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02				PCC Chm.	Sun Han	89/04	
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05	Hubei Province			PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing	92/10	
				Jia Zhijie	CCm	94/12	Dep.Cdr.	Chen Kehou	90/10	
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02		Li Dekun	91/02	
PCC Chm.	Chen Yuyi	96/02	Dep.Sec.	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03		Liu Boxing	93/01	
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing	92/11		Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12		Xu Minggao	94/02	
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Zuocai	94/05		Zhong Shuqiao		92/09	Pol.Com.	Wei Chang'an	90/07	
	Li Bixing	95/12	Governor	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02	Dep.P.C.	Lu Fengbin	96/06	
	Li Zerong	95/12	V.-Gov.	Han Nanpeng		86/05				
	Liu Chengbao	90/12		Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05				
Pol.Com.	Zhou Chuantong	94/05		Meng Qingping		93/05		Jiangxi Province		
Dep.P.C.	Ding Yucai	90/04		Su Xiaoyun		93/05	CCP Sec.	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	95/04
	Wu Fenglong	94/08		Wang Shengtie		93/05	Dep.Sec.	Huang Zhiquan	95/08	
				Wang Shouhai		95/11		Shu Huiquo	95/04	
				Zhang Hongxiang		94/10		Shu Shengyou	95/04	
				Zhang Peiqiang		94/12		Zhong Qihuang	95/08	
				Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05	Governor	Shu Shengyou	95/04	
				Qian Yunlu		95/02	V.-Gov.	Huang Maozheng (f)	93/02	
				Jia Fukun		95/05		Huang Zhiquan	93/02	
				Deng Miaoquan		95/02		Shu Huiquo	91/03	
				Liao Qiliang		95/07		Sun Yonghe	95/06	
				Xu Shiqiao		93/06		Zhou Zhiping	91/03	
							PPC Chm.	Zhu Yingpei	95/06	
				Hu'nan Province			PCC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02
				Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09		Zhu Zhihong	94/02	
				Chu Bo		94/02	PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao	93/04	
				Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06	Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng	93/09	
				Zheng Peimin		95/10	Pol.Com.	Zheng Shichao	93/04	
				Yang Zhengwu	CCm	95/01	Dep.P.C.	Fan Jun	95/03	
				Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01		Liu Chuanyun	94/06	
				Pang Daomu		94/12		Lou Zhongnan	90/03	
				Tang Zhixiang		93/01		Lu Kuangheng	96/04	
				Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05	CCP Sec.	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	95/06
				Zhou Bohua		93/01	Dep.Sec.	Wang Yunkun	96/07	
				Zhou Shichang		93/01		Zhang Yueqi	94/10	
				Liu Fusheng		88/01	Governor	Wang Yunkun	95/06	
				Liu Zheng		88/02	V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)	94/02	
				Pang Weiqiang		90/06		Liu Xilin	83/04	
				?				Quan Zhezhu	93/01	
				Qiao Xinzhu		95/07		Sang Fengwen	94/02	
				Huang Zuzong		90/06		Wang Guofa (exec.)	93/01	
								Wei Minxue	93/01	
								Zhang Yueqi	90/08	
				Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region			PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01
				Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07	PCC Chm.	Liu Yunzhao	88/01	
				Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04	PLA Cdr.	Liu Changfu	95/01	
				Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08	Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo	90/07	
				Wu Liji	CCm	92/04		Wen Jicheng	95/08	
				Yunqing (f)	CCa	94/12		Zhang Tizhen	93/03	
				Yun Bulong		94/12	Pol.Com.	Yan Haipeng	95/01	
				Wu Liji	CCm	93/05	Dep.P.C.	Liang Shulin	95/01	
CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm	94/04							
Dep.Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06							
	Shan Rongfan		93/02							
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10							
	Wang Jiangong		95/01							
Governor	Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05							
V.-Gov.	Ma Guoliang		95/01							
	Ma Shujie		93/01							
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08							
	Wang Zhenchuan?		96/03							
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01							
	Yang Zhihai		92/10							
	Zhang Chengyi		96/03							
	Zhou Tienong		91/10							

Liaoning Province			PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04	Governor	Song Baorui	CCa	96/02			
CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCm	93/10	PCC Chm.	Zhou Yaguang	88/05	V.-Gov.	Gan Yuping		93/02			
Dep. Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07	PLA Cdr.	Du Donghai	95/10		Li Dachang		96/02			
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10	Dep. Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan	90/11		Li Meng		93/02			
	Wen Shizhen		94/05		Wang Kezhong	95/07		Ouzegao		93/02			
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10	Pol. Com.	Zhao Lianchen	93/04		Pu Haiqing (exec.)		85/05			
Governor	Wen Shizhen		94/05	Dep. P.C.	Li Qiliu	94/03		Xu Shiqun		93/02			
V.-Gov.	Gao Guozhu		93/03					Zhang Zhongwei		93/02			
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03					Zou Guangyan		96/02			
	Liu Ketian		95/02	CCP Sec.	Zhao Zhihao	94/11	CCm	94/11	PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02		
	Mu Suixin		96/05	Dep. Sec.	Chen Jianguo	94/11		93/11	PCC Chm.	Nie Ronggui	93/02		
	Xiao Zuofu (exec.)		88/01		Han Xikai	93/11		92/03	PLA Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian	94/04		
	Xu Wencai		95/11		Li Chunting	93/11	CCa	92/03	Dep. Cdr.	Liu Daikun	93/04		
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01		Li Wenquan	93/11		95/07		Luo Liewen	94/10		
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03		Lu Maozeng	95/07		94/11	Pol. Com.	Tao Delun	90/08		
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03	Governor	Song Fatang	94/11		95/02	Dep. P.C.	Geng Quanli	CCm	93/03	
PCC Chm.	Sun Qi		93/03	V.-Gov.	Li Chunting	95/02	CCa	95/02		Yang Shixi		90/07	
PLA Cdr.	Liu Shuming		95/01		Chen Kangfu	96/03		93/04		Zhou Canxi		90/01	
Dep. Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06		Chen Jianguo	93/04		95/06		Zhu Guiheng		93/03	
	Liu Zhanying?		90/08		Du Shicheng	95/06		95/02					
	Wang Xing		95/01		Han Yuqun	95/06		89/06	CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm	93/03	
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08		Shao Guifang	95/02		93/04	Dep. Sec.	Fang Fengyou		96/04	
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02		Song Fatang (exec.)	89/06		93/04		Li Jianguo	CCa	92/08	
Pol. Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06		Wang Yuxi	93/04	CCa	89/04		Li Shenglin		93/05	
Dep. P.C.	Sun Guishu		95/07	PPC Chm.	Zhang Ruifeng	89/04		96/03	CCm	Zhang Lichang	CCm	89/10	
	Ye Zhaohong		93/06	PCC Chm.	Zhao Zhihao	96/03	CCm	93/04	Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm	93/06	
	Yi Guangshun		95/01	PLA Cdr.	Lu Maozeng	93/04		96/02	Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa	88/05	
Ningxia Autonomous Region			Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Qihong		96/02		91/06		Li Shenglin (exec.)		91/11	
CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01	Dep. Cdr.	Huang Yonglu	91/06		93/10		Qu Weizhi (f)		96/01	
Dep. Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07	Pol. Com.	Wang Baoshu	92/01		92/01		Song Pingshun		90/06	
	Kang Yi		93/04	Dep. P.C.	Yang Juqing	92/10				Wang Dehui		93/06	
	Ma Qizhi	CCm	93/04							Yang Xincheng		95/12	
	Yao Minxue		93/04							Ye Disheng		92/09	
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04	Shanghai Municipality						Zhang Haosheng		92/09	
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05	CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09			Zhu Liankang		93/06	
	Liu Zhong		93/05	Dep. Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12			Zhuang Gonghui		93/06	
	Ma Wenxue		93/05		Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08			Nie Bichu	PPC Chm.	93/06	
	Ren Qixing		88/05		Wang Liping		92/08			Liu Jinfeng	PCC Chm.	90/04	
	Wang Kuicai		95/10		Xu Kuangdi	CCa	94/11			Yang Zhihua	PLA Cdr.	90/07	
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05	Mayor	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	95/02			?	Dep. Cdr.		
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05	Vice-M.	Gong Xueping		93/02			Kou Xianxiang	Pol. Com.	96/04	
PCC Chm.	Liu Guofan		93/05		Hua Jianmin		94/12			Wu Yongchang	Dep. P.C.	91/11	
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12		Jiang Yiren		93/02						
Dep. Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11		Meng Jianzhu		93/02						
Pol. Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05		Xia Keqiang		92/08						
Dep. P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12		Zhao Qizheng		91/06						
Qinghai Province				Zuo Huanchen (f)		96/02							
CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07	PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04			CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11
Dep. Sec.	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05	PCC Chm.	Chen Tiedi (f)		93/02			Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02	PLA Cdr.	Wang Wenhui		96/01				Dandzin	CCa	85/11
	Yao Xiangcheng		95/02	Dep. Cdr.	Wang Jinzhong		93/08				Guo Jinlong (exec.)		93/12
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12	Pol. Com.	Xiang Shourong		90/10				Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa	85/11
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11	Dep. P.C.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04				Lieque		94/12
	Jia Xitai		95/07		Jiang Zhizhong		93/06				Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10
	Labingli		89/06								Yang Chuantang		94/12
	Liu Guanghe		93/01								Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	90/05
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06								Cering Sangzhub		92/12
	Zhao Leji?		94/07	CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/09				Cering Zhouga (f)		93/12
	Zheng Xinmiao		95/09	Dep. Sec.	Liu Zemin	CCa	96/02				Chen Hanchang (exec.)		94/01
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02		Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/10				Dunzhu		94/10
PCC Chm.	Han Yingxuan		93/01		Wang Yunlong	CCa	96/02				Gong Daxi?		85/11
PLA Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		96/07		Zheng Shekui		96/02				Gyamco (exec.)		79/08
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		94/06	Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa	93/09				Gyampo Puncog Cedan		83/04
	Ma Weidong		95/10	V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04				Lhaba Puncog		91/04
	Wang Yuyuan		90/09		Ji Xinfang		92/05				Lieque (exec.)		95/04
	Li Tianrong		94/03		Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07				Luosang Dunzhu		93/12
Dep. P.C.	Xu Zuoliang		95/05		Liu Zhenhua		95/12				Sun Qiwen		94/12
Shaanxi Province				Peng Zhigui		93/01					Xiang Yang		94/12
CCP Sec.	An Qiyuan		94/12	Wang Wenxue		92/05					Xu Mingyang		95/07
Dep. Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03	Wang Xin (f)		96/04					Yang Chuantang (exec.)		93/12
	Cai Zhulin		95/10	Xie Rongzhe		96/08					Yang Song		94/01
	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12	Xue Jun		95/12				PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
	Liu Ronghui		92/12	PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01			PCC Chm.	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/01
	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12	PCC Chm.	Guo Yuhuai		95/02			PLA Cdr.	Meng Jinxi		96/08
Governor	Fan Xiaomei		93/04	PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai		92/06			Dep. Cdr.	Dong Guishan		92/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Deshun		94/12	Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10				Gama Cedain		92/01
	Jia Zhibang	CCa	95/07	Pol. Com.	Chen Deyi		95/01				Gao Changjin		85/11
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01	Dep. P.C.	Zhou Kaixi		94/05				<u>He Zhiguang</u>		96/09
	Liu Chunmao		88/12								Liu Yongkang		90/07
	Pan Liansheng		95/11	CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04				Lü Dengming		93/04
	Sun Daren?		83/05	Dep. Sec.	Pu Haiqing		94/08			Pol. Com.	Wang Shunhe		94/06
	Wang Shousen		96/02		Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04			Dep. P.C.	Hu Yongzhu		93/04
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05		Song Baorui (exec.)	CCa	89/12				Gong Xunzong		93/04
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11		Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11				Jiang Chengguang		90/06
					Yang Chonghui		94/08				Qiu Jianxin		94/02
											Zhou Yangyu		89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan	CCa	94/09
Dep.Sec.	Ablait Abdurexit		93/12
	Aiskait Kerimbay		96/02
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa	93/01
	Li Fengzi		96/03
	Zhang Wenyue		96/02
	Zhou Shengtao		96/02
Chairman*	Ablait Abdurexit		93/12
V.-Chm.	Aiskait Kerimbay		93/01
	Dalielihan		96/04
	Li Donghui		91/08
	Mamihan		96/04
	Mijiti Nasier		93/01
	Wang Huaiyi		96/04
	Wang Yousan		91/12
	Wufuer Abudula		93/01
	Yusufu Aisha		94/03
	Zhang Heng		93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan		95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz		85/12
PCC Chm.	Janabil		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao		92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin		91/10
	Fang Denghua		94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding		93/06
	Tao Zhi		93/02
Pol.Com.	Zhou Yongshun		96/05
Dep.P.C.	Lei Xingping		94/09
	Zhang Mingru		91/11
	Zhou Yongshun		93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm	95/06
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/07
	Li Jiating	CCa	95/08
	Linghu An		93/10
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/08
V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu		94/11
	Huang Bingsheng		93/05
	Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa	93/01
	Liang Gongqing		95/09
	Liu Jing		93/05
	Niu Shaoyao		92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)		94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun		93/05
PCC Chm.	Liu Shusheng		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong		94/08
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming		91/07
Pol.Com.	Li Jie		93/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa	93/12
	Liu Feng		89/11
	Wan Xueyuan		93/12
	Wang Jinshan		96/08
Governor	Wan Xueyuan		93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa	88/02
	Liu Xirong		93/01
	Long Anding		93/01
	Lu Songting		95/08
	Xu Zhichun		93/01
	Ye Rongbao (f)		95/08
	Zhang Qimei		93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm	93/01
PCC Chm.	Liu Feng		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yuan Xinghua		95/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing		90/09
	Jiang Maobao		94/07
	Zhang Tianfu		96/06
Pol.Com.	He Jiabi		95/07
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin		90/11
	Wang Changgui		94/07

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	=	<i>Renmin Ribao</i> (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	=	<i>Summary of World Broadcasts</i> [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	=	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	=	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	=	<i>Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu</i> (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	=	<i>Zhonggong Yanjiu</i> (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	=	<i>Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao</i> (<i>Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China</i>)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Zhou Zhengqing (3)

Succeeded Zhu Rongji as chairman of the State Council Securities Committee in 1995. He is a research fellow. Zhou was born in December 1935 in Tianchang County, Anhui Province, and joined the CCP in 1956. After 1951 he worked in the Beijing Municipal Branch of the People's Bank of China. He later served as deputy director of the Branch's Banking Research Office (1980-1982), director of the Branch's Chaoyang District Office (1982-1983), vice-president (1983-1984) and president of the Beijing Branch (1984-1986), and as vice-governor of the People's Bank of China (January 1987 - September 1995). Zhou became deputy head of the State Council's Leading Group for Clearing Up the "Debt Defaults" in March 1990, deputy head of the State Council's Leading Group for Assessing Investment in Fixed Assets in March 1991, and Party group secretary of the People's Bank of China in September 1993. Zhou is a delegate to the 8th NPC.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 陆凤彬
- (2) 张天富
- (3) 周正庆

Newly Appointed Leaders**He Zhiguang**

Identified as deputy commander of Tibet Military District. (Tibet People's Broadcasting Station, Lhasa, 29 Sep 96, in SWB, 3 Oct 96)

Leaders Removed from Office**Zhu Rongji**

Chairman of the State Council Securities Committee.

Addenda**Lu Fengbin (1)**

Identified as deputy political commissar of Jiangsu Military District. (*Xinhua Ribao*, 1 July 96, in ZGYJ, 1996/8, p.195) Lu once served as deputy political commissar of a tank division of Nanjing Military Region.

Zhang Tianfu (2)

Identified as deputy commander of Zhejiang Military District. (*Zhejiang Ribao*, 2 July 96, in ZGYJ, 1996/8, p.196) Zhang once served as division commander.

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)
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Australia (Sep 26)

China and Australia signed a treaty that will allow Australia to keep its consulate general in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region. Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Australian Foreign Minister Alexander Downer signed the treaty in the Chinese Mission to the United Nations. (XNA, RMRB, 28 Sep 96)

Austria (Sep 26)

China and Austria signed an economic, industrial, technical and craftsmanship cooperation agreement in Vienna. The agreement was signed by Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Chen Xinhua and Austrian Federal Economic Minister J. Farnleitner. (XNA, 27 Sep 96)

Bangladesh (Sep 12)

Four agreements were signed between China and Bangladesh: the framework agreement on China's providing Bangladesh with government-subsidized preferential loans, the Sino-Bangladesh agreement of economic and technological cooperation, the Sino-Bangladesh agreement on encouraging and protecting investments, and the Sino-Bangladesh agreement on guarding against dual taxation and tax evasion. Premier Li Peng and visiting Prime Minister Sheikh Hasina attended the signing ceremony in Beijing. (Xinhua, 12 Sep 96, in SWB, 14 Sep 96; XNA, 13 Sep 96)

Britain (Sep 04)

Shanghai Mayor Xu Kuangdi and his London counterpart, John Chalstrey, signed in Shanghai the General Protocol on the Development of Common Understanding, and on Cooperation between the Corporation of London and Shanghai. (XNA, 5 Sep 96)

Canada (Sep 19)

Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Canadian Foreign Affairs Minister Lloyd Axworthy signed two understandings on consular relations between the two countries in Ottawa. The first understanding provides for Canada to retain its consular presence in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China, through its Consulate General, after China resumes the exercise of sovereignty over Hong Kong on July 1, 1997. The understanding comes into effect on July 1, 1997. The second understanding, which took effect today, provides for the extension of the consular territories of Chinese consulates in Canada and Canadian consulates in China. (XNA, 21 Sep 96)

Haiti (Sep 27)

An agreement, which will allow China and Haiti to set up a commercial counsellor's office in each other's territory, was signed in the Chinese Mission to the United Nations. Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Haitian Foreign Minister Fritz Longchamp attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 28 Sep 96; RMRB, 1 Oct 96)

Israel (Sep 02)

Guo Zhenqian, auditor-general of China's National Auditing Administration, signed a memorandum of understanding in Beijing on increasing bilateral cooperation in auditing with Israeli State Controller Miriam Ben-Porat. (XNA, 3 Sep 96)

Kyrgyzstan (Sep 06)

China and Kyrgyzstan signed in the Kyrgyz capital of Bishkek an agreement to open a new frontier checkpoint on the common border between the two countries. (XNA, 8 Sep 96; RMRB, 9 Sep 96)

Laos (Sep 18)

Laos and China have signed a comprehensive trade agreement in Vientiane. The agreement was reached between Chanpheng Bounnaphon, acting governor of the Lao National Chamber of Commerce and Industry, and Wang Zhiguo, visiting vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce. (KPL News Agency, Vientiane, 23 Sep 96, in SWB, 25 Sep 96; XNA, 25 Sep 96)

Malaysia (Sep 16)

Malaysia and China agreed to strengthen their cooperation in the field of education through signing a memorandum of understanding in this regard in Kuala Lumpur during the visit of China's Chairman of the State Education Commission Zhu Kaixuan. (XNA, 17 Sep 96)

Mali (Sep 09)

An agreement on economic and technological cooperation between China and Mali was signed in Beijing. Chinese President Jiang Zemin and president of Mali, Alpha Oumar Konare, attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 10 Sep 96)

Mongolia (Sep 23)

China donates fire-extinguishing material and wheat flour worth 3m RMBY to Mongolia. (RMRB, 25 Sep 96)

Morocco (Sep 20)

Representatives from the Chinese State Science and Technology Commission and the Moroccan Ministry of Energy and Mines signed an agreement on the first-phase research for cooperation and development of Morocco's nuclear heat supply reactor sea water desalination demonstration plant project in Rabat. (Xinhua, 21 Sep 96, in SWB, 23 Sep 96; RMRB, 23 Sep 96)

Nepal (Sep 24)

China handed over a fleet of 10 trolley buses, worth about 800,000 US\$, to the Nepali capital of Kathmandu under an aid program to help upgrade the city's trolley transport system. (XNA, 25 Sep 96)

New Zealand (Sep 09)

A memorandum of friendship was signed in Beijing by Beijing Mayor Li Qiyuan and Wellington Mayor Mark Blumsky. (XNA, 10 Sep 96)

Romania (Sep 04)

A programme for Romanian-Chinese technical and scientific cooperation in 1996-97 has been signed in Beijing. (Rompres news agency, Bucharest, 4 Sep 96, in SWB, 10 Sep 96)

Tanzania (Sep 10)

A framework agreement on subsidized preferential credit from China for Tanzania was signed by visiting Chinese Councillor and Secretary-General of the State Council Luo Gan and Tanzanian Minister of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation Jakaya Kikwete. (XNA, 12 Sep 96)

Ukraine (Sep 09)

A memorandum on extending cooperation between the Ukrainian Internal Affairs Ministry and the Ministry of Public Security of the People's Republic of China was signed in Beijing by Ukrainian Minister of Internal Affairs Yuriy Kravchenko and his Chinese colleague, Tao Siju. (Radio Ukraine World Service, Kiev, 9 Sep 96, in SWB, 12 Sep 96)

Yemen (Sep 11)

China and Yemen formally signed a news cooperation agreement in Sana. (Xinhua, 11 Sep 96, in SWB, 16 Sep 96)

Yugoslavia (Sep 18)

An accord on scientific and technological cooperation between the governments of China and Yugoslavia was signed in Belgrad by Hui Yongzheng, visiting Chinese vice-chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission, and M. Mitrovic, Yugoslav deputy minister of development, science and environment. China and Yugoslavia plan to cooperate in 32 scientific and technological projects, 10 of them on a long-term basis. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Sep 96)

Zambia (Sep 11)

An agreement on preferential loan on favourable terms from China for Zambia was signed in Lusaka. (RMRB, 13 Sep 96)

International Agreements**United Nations** (Sep 24)

China was among the first countries to sign the Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty. Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen, representing China, signed the treaty. (XNA, 25 Sep 96)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Coal Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 21st session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on August 29, 1996. This law will become effective on December 1, 1996. (Decree No.75 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on August 29, 1996) (Full text: RMRB, 16 Sep 96)

"Provisional Measures for the Management of an Information Network for Enterprise Property Rights Markets" and "The Guiding Opinions on the Establishment of a Supervisory System for Enterprise Property Rights Markets" have been issued by the State Administration of State Property. (XNA, 6 Sep 96)

The Regulation on Police Enrolment and the Regulation on Police Dismissal, jointly issued by the Ministry of Public Security and the Ministry of Personnel, go into effect beginning on September 27, 1996. (XNA, 28 Sep 96)

"Provisional regulations on establishing Sino-overseas foreign trade joint ventures in selected areas" were approved by the State Council on September 2, 1996. At present, the selected areas shall be restricted to the Shanghai Pudong New Area and the Shenzhen Special Economic Zone. These regulations went into effect on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.3 of the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation, signed by Minister Wu Yi on September 30, 1996) (XNA, 1 Oct 96; full text: RMRB, 1 Oct 96)

"Measures on governing the foreign guaranty of domestic institutions". (Decree No.3 of the People's Bank of China, signed by the Governor of the People's Bank of China Dai Xianglong on September 25, 1996. These measures will become effective on October 1, 1996.) (Full text: RMRB, 26 Sep 96)

Addenda

"Law of the People's Republic of China on Protecting Rights and Interests of the Elderly", adopted at the 21st session

of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on August 29, 1996. This law will become effective on October 1, 1996. (Decree No.73 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on August 29, 1996) (Full text: RMRB, 23 Sep 96)

"Measures on liquidation by foreign-funded enterprises", approved by the State Council on June 15, 1996 and issued by the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation on July 9, 1996. These measures shall take effect on the date of issue. (Full text: *Guoji Shangbao* [International Commerce], Beijing, 2 Aug 96, in SWB, 24 Sep 96)

"Law of the People's Republic of China on Mineral Resources". (Full translation: Xinhua, 30 Aug 96, in SWB, 25 Sep 96)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1993	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
Population					
- Total Population (b)		1,185	1,199	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	56.4 54.31
- Natural Growth Rate (%)		1.145	1.121	- Industry	17.4 17.52
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		70.1 ¹	n.a.	- Construction	5.1 5.19
- Urban Population (%)		28.14	28.62	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	2.8 3.03
- Rural Population (%)		71.86	71.38	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.2 6.38
Employment				Education	
Total Social Labor Force (m)		602,20	614.70	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)	
Rate of Unemployment (%)				- University and College Students	1.4 1.88
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)		2.6	2.8	- Secondary School Students	29.8 45.09
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		12.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	68.8 53.02
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	27.0 ³ 22.3 ⁴

Economic Data		1993	1994	Investment	
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	1,245.79 1,637.0
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		3,447	4,4918	- Real Growth Rate (%)	58.6 31.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)		13.3	11.6	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	765.80 932.3
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		3,4515	4,5005	- Real Growth Rate (%)	45.2 21.7
- Real Growth Rate (%)		13.5	11.8	Public Finance (b RMBY)	
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)		2,926	3,679	Total Government Revenue	508.82 521.81
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				Total Government Expenditure	528.74 579.26
- Primary Sector		19.9	21.0	Balance	-19.92 -57.45
- Secondary Sector		47.6	47.3	Current Account (b US\$)	
- Tertiary Sector		32.5	31.8		-11,902 7,657
Industrial and Agricultural Production				Foreign Trade (b US\$)	
Gross Output Value of Industry				Exports (fob)	91.74 121.04
- Real Growth Rate (%)		28.02	26.08	Imports (cif)	103.96 115.69
Value Added of Industry				Trade Balance	-12.22 5.30
- Real Growth Rate (%)		21.1	18.0	Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
Gross Output Value of Agriculture				- Hong Kong	24.0 26.70
- Real Growth Rate (%)		7.8	8.6	- Japan	17.2 17.82
Value Added of Agriculture				- USA	18.5 17.73
- Real Growth Rate (%)		4.7	4.0	- Germany	4.3 3.94
Inflation				- South Korea	3.1 3.64
- Retail Price Index		113.2	121.7	- Taiwan	1.6 1.85
- Cost of Living Index		114.7	124.1	Major Origins of Imports (%):	
- of Urban Population		116.1	125.0	- Hong Kong	10.1 8.17
- of Rural Population		113.7	123.4	- Japan	22.5 22.70
Consumption and Income per Capita				- USA	10.3 12.07
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)		1,148	1,737	- Taiwan	12.5 12.17
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.3	6.7	- Germany	5.8 6.17
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				- South Korea	5.2 6.32
- Non-Agricultural Residents		3,027	3,956	Exchange Rates	
- Agricultural Residents		855	1,087	RMBY per US\$	5.76 ⁶ 8.61 ⁷
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		2,588	3,502	RMBY per DM	3.48 ⁶ 5.31 ⁷
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		921,6	1,221	Foreign Reserves	
				Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	21.20 51.62
				Foreign Debts (b US\$)	
					83.57 92.80

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1994, 1995.

- 1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.
2) Author's estimation.

3) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report*, 1992, 136.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1994, pp.259, 276; ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278.

6) 1993: *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95*, p.1066; ZTN, 1995, p. 537.

7) CSY 1995, p. 537.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Yunnan	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Guizhou	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%. Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Minister of the Interior: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: John Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiong)
 Minister of Education: Wu Jin (Wu Jing)
 Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo); Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu); Tu Teh-ch'i (Tu Deqi); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian) Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng); Ts'ai Cheng-wen (Cai Zhengwen)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: James Chu (Zhu Jiying)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuan-dong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Su Ch'i (Su Qi)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Kang-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-Kung (Jiang Binkun)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhao-xuan)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Ch'iu Mau-ying (Qiu Maoying)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yangqing)
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
 Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)
 Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)
 Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Ting Tzu-fa (Ding Zifa)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department:
 Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
 Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Yok Mu-ming (Yu Muming)

Social Data

	1994	1995	1993	1994
Population				
Total Number (m)	21.126	21.304		
- Growth Rate (%)	0.87	0.84		
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.99	0.99		
- Male (m)	10.880	10.962		
- Female (m)	10.246	10.342		
Population Density (per sq.km)	586.83	591.78		
Life Expectancy				
- Male	71.80 (r)	n.a.		
- Female	77.72 (r)	n.a.		
	1993	1994		
Labor Force and Employment				
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.081	9.210		
- Employed (m)	8.939	9.045		
by Agriculture (%)	10.9	10.6		
Industry (%)	39.2	38.7		
Services (%)	49.9	50.7		
			1993	1994
			1.56	1.79
			202	202
			30,727	32,441
			113.02	112.35
			1994/5	1995/6
			606,388	635,471
			2,054,553	2,045,148
			2,026,194	1,965,515
			233,589	238,913
			339,486	327,161
			5,260,210	5,212,208

Economic Data

	1994 (r)	1995	1994	1995
Gross National Product (GNP)				
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	6,454,502	6,982,353		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.1	5.9		
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	11,597	12,439		
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)				
- Private Consumption	58.45	58.85		
- Government Consumption	14.89	14.29		
- Fixed Capital Formation	22.63	22.79		
- Increase in Inventory	0.95	0.73		
- Exports (Goods & Services)	43.58	48.33		
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.70	46.06		
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	1.22	1.08		
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)				
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	6,376,498	6,907,676		
- Agriculture (%)	3.57	3.53		
- Industry (%)	37.28	36.30		
- Services (%)	59.15	60.07		
	1993 (r)	1994		
	260,512	279,574		
	196,749	215,010		
	160,489	179,345		
	36,259	34,892		
	50,257	53,238		
	1993 (r)	1994		
	2.17	7.37		
	4.09	3.68		
	1994 (r)	1995		
	1,559,911	1,543,911		
	1,922,920	2,032,831		
	-363,009	-488,920		
			1994	1995
			93,049	111,659
			9.4	20
			85,349	103,551
			10.8	21.33
			7,700	8,108
			1994	1995
			26.2	23.7
			22.9	23.4
			11.0	11.8
			3.5	3.4
			3.6	3.9
			29.0	29.2
			21.1	20.1
			5.6	5.5
			3.5	4.2
			1.8	1.8
			1994	1995
			92,450	90,310
			10.6	-2.3
			1994	1995
			360.4	304.9
			563.3	507.7
			1994	1995
			26.24	27.27

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
 Governor: Christopher Patten
 Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
 Financial Secretary: Donald Tsang Yam-kuen
 Secretary for Civil Service: Lam Woo-kung
 Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
 Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng Wing-fui
 Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu Kwing-chue
 Secretary for Education and Manpower: Joseph W.P. Wong
 Secretary for the Treasury: Kwong Ki-chi
 Secretary for Health and Welfare: Katherine Fok Lo Siu-ching
 Secretary for Financial Services: Rafael Hui Si-yan
 Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands: Bowen Leung Po-wing
 Secretary for Recreation and Culture: Brian Chau Tak-hay
 Secretary for Security: Peter Lai Hing-ling
 Secretary for Trade and Industry: Denise Yue Chung-ye
 Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
 Secretary for Housing: Dominic Wong Shing-wah
 Secretary for Works: James Blake
 Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
 Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
 Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
 President of the Legislative Council: Wong Wang-fat

Social Data

	1994	1995
Population (midyear)		
Total Number	6,061,400	6,189,800
Growth Rate (%)	2.4	2.1 (p)
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.6
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	75.8	75.7 (p)
- Female	81.2	81.3 (p)
Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,972,600	3,068,200
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.8
Employment (Sept.) in		
- Manufacturing	438,382	386,106
- Construction	60,392	65,821
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,051,193	1,030,871
- Transport & Communication	166,029	169,954
- Finance & Real Estate	361,072	375,366
- Civil Services	291,653	298,264
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.9	3.2
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	120.8	129.3
- Real (Sept.)	103.1	101.3
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.0	98.7
- Aged 12-14 (%)	97.5	97.0
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.2	87.0
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	594.2 (r)	644.8

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion p = provisional figures
 e = estimates r = revised
 m = million

Economic Data

	1994 (e,r)	1995 (e,r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,015,560	1,111,244
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.4	4.6
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	167,545	179,528
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	591,807	653,802
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	83,491	95,589
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	295,240	320,090
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	28,004	67,946
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,170,013	1,344,127
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,254,427	1,495,736
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	243,907	288,936
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 142,475	- 163,510
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)	1993	1994 (p)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	11.2	9.3
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.3
- Construction	5.2	5.2
- Trades & Gastronomy	27.0	27.0
- Transport & Communication	9.5	9.7
- Finance & Real Estate	25.8	26.1
- Civil Services	15.7	15.6
- Ownership of premises	10.8	11.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.6	- 7.2
Prices (Change Rate %)	1994	1995
- CPI (A)	8.1	8.7
- CPI (B)	8.6	9.2
- Hang Seng CPI	10.0	9.6
- Composite CPI	8.8	9.1
Public Finance	1994	1995
(fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	166.6	175.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	134.0	143.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	140.2	151.0
Foreign Trade	1994	1995
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	222.1	231.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	947.9	1,112.5
- China	322.8	384.0
- USA	210.1	231.0
- Japan	54.7	70.1
- Germany	41.6	45.8
- United Kingdom	27.3	32.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,170.0	1,344.1
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,250.7	1,491.1
- China	470.9	539.5
- Japan	195.0	221.3
- Taiwan	107.3	129.3
- USA	89.3	115.1
- Singapore	62.0	78.0
- Germany	28.7	32.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 80.7	- 147.0
Exchange Rates (Average) HK\$ per US\$	7.72	7.73

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Augusto Perestrello de Alarcão Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economic Coordination

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Noronha e Silveira

Social Data

	1994	1995
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	410.5	424.4
- Growth Rate (%)	3.9	3.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.1
- Males (thousand)	200.0	205.4
- Females (thousand)	210.5	219.0
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	63.9	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	2.5	3.6
	1993/94	1994/95
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	42,823	45,153
- Secondary	19,246	20,624
- Technical & Profes. Secondary	949	1,189
- Teacher Training	326	318
- Nurse Training	146	172
- Higher Education	6,045	5,655

Economic Data

	1994 ⁽¹⁾	1995 ⁽²⁾
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	51,842.8	57,800.0
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.0	3.8
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,291.8	136,192.3
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	15,943.1	17,885.6
- Government Consumption	4,264.4	4,983.2
- Fixed Capital Formation	16,197.3	14,735.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	36,617.6	41,116.8
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,165.0	20,907.3
	1994	1995
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	6.3	8.6
Domestic Demand Deflator (1)	8.6	6.4
GDP Deflator (1)	8.0	7.4
	1994	1995 ⁽²⁾
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,811.2	11,033.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	11,251.3	10,314.9
	1994	1995
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,853.8	15,913.5
- USA	5,522.2	6,692.8
- Hongkong	1,660.2	1,594.1
- Germany	1,528.3	1,585.9
- France	1,066.4	1,105.5
- United Kingdom	1,057.3	1,141.0
- China	1,887.3	1,562.3
- Japan	140.4	157.9
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,925.1	16,267.1
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,136.8	4,699.9
- China	3,186.4	3,539.1
- Japan	2,164.5	1,711.3
- USA	1,156.4	1,206.0
- EU	2,452.3	2,397.0
	1994	1995
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,833.8	7,752.5
- Hongkong Residents	6,088.4	5,617.5
- Japan	379.3	416.2
- Europe	235.2	239.1
- Americas	139.0	134.6
- China	245.3	543.2
	1994	1995
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	7.96	7.97

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Provisional estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

A	<i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
AA	<i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly
ADR	<i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually
AJPS	<i>Asian Journal of Political Science</i> (Singapore), twice yearly
AP	<i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly
APEL	<i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly
APF	<i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly
APR	<i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
AS	<i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
ASR	<i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year
ATS	<i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
BCAS	<i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly
BR	<i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	<i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly
CBR	<i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly
CEN	<i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly
CER	<i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
CH	<i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly
CI	<i>China Information</i> (Leiden)
CJ	<i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
CJAS	<i>Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)
CL	<i>China Law</i> (Hong Kong), quarterly
CNA	<i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly
CNL	<i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly
CQ	<i>China Quarterly</i> (London)
CR	<i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly
CR	<i>China Report</i> (Vienna)
DE	<i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
DNC	<i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly
EACS	<i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually
ER	<i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly
FA	<i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly
FAJ	<i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly
FC	<i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly
FEA	<i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly
FY	<i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
GSK	<i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly
GWY	<i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
HKEP	<i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually
IA	<i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly

IAF	<i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly
ICM	<i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly
IFC	<i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly
IS	<i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
JAA	<i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly
JAB	<i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
JAS	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
JCA	<i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly
JCC	<i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
JEAA	<i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semiannually
JK	<i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
JLYJG	<i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
JNAS	<i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
JWT	<i>Jingji Wenti Tansuo</i> (Yunnan), monthly
JY	<i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
KY	<i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
LY	<i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
MAS	<i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly
MC	<i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly
MCS	<i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
NJW	<i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly
NSa	<i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
NX	<i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
OR	<i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly
PA	<i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly
PF	<i>Pacific Focus</i> (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly
PR	<i>Pacific Review</i> (Oxford), quarterly
PV	<i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly
RC	<i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
SCC	<i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly
SKZ	<i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC	<i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly
TCJ	<i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), twice yearly
TY	<i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
VRÜ	<i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
YJ	<i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), bimonthly
ZDY	<i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJ	<i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZNG	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZNJ	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZSK	<i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZY	<i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZZ	<i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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