

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: October 1996

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 09 Austria: Federal Chancellor Franz Vranitzky pays a working visit (-11);
Switzerland: President Jean-Pascal Delamuraz pays an official visit (-11);
- 11 Italy: Foreign Minister Lamberto Dini pays an official visit (-14);
- 13 Palestine: Foreign Minister Faruq al-Qaddumi starts a four-day visit;
- 14 Slovenia: President Milan Kucan pays a state visit (-19);
- 17 Algeria: President Liamine Zeroual pays a state visit (-21);
- 20 Colombia: President Ernesto Samper Pizano pays a state visit (-23);
- 21 Germany: Foreign Minister Klaus Kinkel pays a visit (-24);
Namibia: President Sam Nujoma pays a state visit (-27);
- 24 Uruguay: Foreign Minister Alvaro Ramos pays an official visit (-31);
- 27 Togo: Koffi Panou, minister of foreign affairs and cooperation, pays a working visit (- Nov 01);
- 28 International Energy Agency: Executive Director Robert Priddle pays a visit (- Nov 05);
France: Premier Li Peng met with Jean Miot, president and director-general of the Agence France Presse.

Domestic Affairs

- 03 Beijing: Decision on deepening reforms of China's science and technology system during the ninth five-year plan (1996-2000) period, made by the State Council, released;
- 06 Beijing: 5th national work conference of procuratorial organs on law and discipline enforcement inspection (-10);
Beijing: "Gang of Four" member Yao Wenyuan released from prison;
- 07 Beijing: 6th plenary session of the 14th CCP CC (-10) adopts the "Resolution of the CCP CC Concerning Several Important Issues

on Strengthening the Building of Socialist Spiritual Civilization";

- 11 Beijing: 7th plenary session of the CCP Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline;
- 12 Beijing: 18th Standing Committee meeting of the 8th CPPCC National Committee (-14);
Shanghai: 3rd National Peasants' Games (-19);
- 13 Beijing: 2nd national work conference on science and technology statistics;
- 15 Beijing: national conference on establishing a legal system for work related to the disabled;
- 16 Beijing: national work conference on HIV/AIDS control and prevention;
- 22 Beijing: rally to mark the 60th anniversary of the Red Army's Long March;
- 23 Beijing: 22nd session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee (-29);
- 24 Beijing: 1st session of the 5th National Council of the All-China Journalists' Association (-28);
- 28 Beijing: State Administration College inaugurated;
- 30 Beijing: dissident Wang Dan sentenced to 11 years' imprisonment;
- 31 Jiangsu: national Party school work conference on scientific research held in Wuxi City.

Economic Affairs

- 03 Beijing: national work conference on flower-and-plant industry;
- 07 Beijing: international symposium "China's Grain and Agriculture: Prospects and Policy" (-09);
- 10 Xinjiang: World Bank approved a loan of 300m US\$ to China for the second Xinjiang highway project;
- 11 Beijing: national meeting on rural labor development and employment (-13);
European Commission will cooperate with China in regard to rules and standards and self-management at village level, help train young managers for China and fund China's participation in the Asia-Invest program; the EC has agreed to fund these programs with a total of 35.815m ECUs (some 46.6m US\$);

- 14 Beijing: conference on China-EU energy cooperation (-15);
Liaoning: forum to discuss the grain issue in parts of the country ended in Dalian City;
Hubei: World Bank has agreed to loan 1.3b RMBY (about 160m US\$) to Hubei Province for urban environmental protection projects;
- 15 Beijing: national conference on the utilization of methane;
Guangdong: 80th China Export Commodity Trade Fair held in Guangzhou (-30);
- 18 Shandong: national conference to sum up the results of the re-employment project launched by 200 cities throughout the country held in Ji'nan City;
Guangdong: "1996 China International Space and Aviation Fair" held in Zhuhai (-19);
Fujian: national personnel training work conference held in Fuzhou City;
- 20 China successfully launched a scientific exploration and technological experiment satellite;
Hubei: construction work on the Three Gorges Airport completed;
Hubei: seven-day national meeting to discuss the resettlement of people living in the Three Gorges Project area ended in Yichang City;
- 21 Shanghai?: national work conference of presidents of the People's Bank of China branches ended recently;
Hu'nan: national forum on tourism and poverty opened in Zhangjiajie;
- 23 Beijing: national conference on power technology;
- 24 Beijing: white paper "The Grain Issue in China" published;
- 25 Beijing: national work conference on water conservancy (-27);
He'nan: national meeting on economic cooperation and investment policies for central and western China held in Zhengzhou City;
- 26 Beijing: 2nd high-level international roundtable conference on the "China 21st Century Agenda";
- 28 Shanghai: 5th China International Electronics Industry Exhibition (4 days) opened;
- 29 Guizhou: national seminar on poverty relief schemes and family planning held in Guiyang City (-31);
- 31 Beijing: national work conference on agricultural standardization;
Shanghai: '96 China International Textile Fair opened;
Hainan: Asian Development Bank will provide Hainan Province with a loan of 53m US\$ to develop agriculture and natural resources.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 04 Hong Kong: 5th plenary session of the Preparatory Committee of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region held in Beijing (-05).

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PCC	= Political Consultative Conference
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission

Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07
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Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng		PBm	88/04
Vice-Premiers	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	CCSm	95/03
	Li Lanqing		PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen		PBm	93/03
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	CCSm	95/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)		PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua		PBm	91/04
State Councillors	Chen Junsheng		CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian		CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat		CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian		CCm	88/04
	Li Tieying		PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan		CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)		CCm	93/03
	Song Jian		CCm	86/04
Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan		CCm	88/12

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan		CCm	88/12
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COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu		CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai			93/05
	Li Rongrong			96/04
	Shi Wanpeng			93/05
	Xu Penghang (exec.)			93/05
	Yu Xiaosong			93/05
	Zhang Wule			96/08

Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan		CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin			85/05
	Wang Cunming			96/04
	Wang Mingda			85/05
	Wei Yu (f)			93/05
	Zhang Tianbao			93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen		CCa	93/05
	Zhou Yuanqing			96/02

Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)		CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua			91/10
	Li Honggui			94/01
	Peng Yu (f)			85/09
	Yang Kuifu			91/02
	Zhang Weiqing (exec.)			94/10

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat		CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)			93/07
	Jiang Jiafu			86/07
	Li Jinyou			93/05
	Tudao Doje			91/10
	Wen Jing			90/06

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaouzu		CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng			77/03
	Yuan Weimin		CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang			94/04

Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua		CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai			94/01
	Chen Yaobang			93/05
	Gan Ziyu			78/11
	Guo Shuyan		CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)		CCm	87/10
	Ma Kai			95/01
	She Jianming			93/05
	Wang Chunzheng			90/11
	Yao Zhenyan			91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)		CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyan		CCa	93/01

Restructuring Economy

Chairman	Li Tieying		PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Hong Hu			91/02
	Liu Zhifeng			92/09
	Shao Bingren			96/04
	Wang Dongjin			96/04
	Wu Jie			93/05
	Zhang Haoruo			95/01

Science and Technology			Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation			Radio, Film and Television		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 84/09	Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm 93/03	Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCa 94/05
V.-Chm.	Chen Zutao	96/03	V.-Min.	Chen Xinhua	96/06	V.-Min.	He Dongcai	93/02
	Deng Nan (f)	91/10		Li Guohua (f)	94/02		Liu Xiliang	91/05
	Duan Ruichun	91/04		Liu Shanzai	94/02		Tian Congming	90/12
	Han Deqian	93/09		Shi Guangsheng	93/05		Tong Xiangrong	93/02
	Hui Yongzheng	90/11		Sun Zhenyu	94/11		Yang Weiguang	94/05
	Xu Guanhua	95/01					Zhao Shi (f)	96/04
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa 86/07	Forestry			Railways		
Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence			Minister	Xu Youfang	93/03	Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm 92/09
Chairman	Ding Henggao	CCm 85/06	V.-Min.	Li Yucui	95/04	V.-Min.	Cai Qinghua	96/04
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo	88/05		Liu Yuhe	94/04		Fu Zhihuan	90/12
	Nie Li (f)	89/10		Wang Zhibao	92/09		Liu Zhijun	96/08
	Shen Chunnian	93/06	Geology and Mineral Resources				Sun Yongfu	85/01
	Shen Rongjun	85/04	Minister	Song Ruixiang	94/05		Tu Yourui (exec.)	88/06
	Wang Tongye	95/03	V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi	94/08	State Security		
	Xie Guang	85/04		Jiang Chengsong	96/06	Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm 85/09
	Zhang Xuedong	93/00		Shou Jiahua (f)	96/06	V.-Min.	Niu Ping	95/07
Pol.Com.	Li Ji'nai	CCa 95/07		Zhang Hongren	86/09	Supervision		
MINISTRIES			Internal Trade			Water Resources		
Agriculture			Minister	Chen Bangzhu	CCm 95/02	Minister	Cao Qingze	93/03
Minister	Liu Jiang	93/03	V.-Min.	He Jihai	93/07	V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun	88/02
V.-Min.	Hong Fuzeng	89/03		Lu Jiang	93/07		He Yong	87/06
	Liu Chengguo	93/09		Luo Zhiling	95/01		Li Zhilun	92/03
	Wan Baorui	93/04		Yang Shude	95/09		Zuo Lianbi	95/01
	Zhang Yanxi	92/05	Justice			People's Bank of China		
Chemical Industry			Minister	Xiao Yang	93/03	Government		
Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 89/07	V.-Min.	Liu Yang (f)	94/12	Governor	Dai Xianglong	CCa 95/06
V.-Min.	Chen Shineng	96/08		Xiao Jianzhang	92/12	V.-Gov.	Chen Yaoxian	96/06
	Cheng Siwei	94/04		Zhang Fusen	CCm 96/02		Chen Yuan	88/05
	He Guoqiang	CCa 91/02		Zhang Geng	93/06		Shang Fulin	96/06
	Li Shizhong	93/04		Zhang Xiufu (exec.)	91/04		Wang Qishan	93/07
	Li Xinzhang	95/08	Labor				Yin Jieyan	94/01
	Li Yongwu	95/02	Minister	Li Boyong	CCm 93/02		Zhu Xiaohua	93/07
	Wang Xinfang	96/08	V.-Min.	Lin Yongsan	95/02	Auditing Administration		
Civil Affairs				Liu Yazhi (f)	94/07	Auditor-General		
Minister	Doje Cering	CCm 93/03		Wang Jianlun (f)	95/04	Guo Zhenqian		
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun	87/09		Zhu Jiazhen	91/10	Deputy Auditors-General		
	Li Baoku	95/01	Machine-Building Industry			Jin Jipeng		
	Xu Ruixin	95/09	Minister	Bao Xuding	96/03	Li Jinhua		
	Yan Mingfu	91/05	V.-Min.	Lü Fuyuan	94/04	Liu Hezhang		
	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07		Shao Qihui (exec.)	CCm 94/05	Zhai Xigui		
Coal Industry				Sun Changji	93/05	Zheng Li (f)		
Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm 93/03	Metallurgical Industry			Civil Aviation Administration of China		
V.-Min.	Pu Hongjiu	93/05	Minister	Liu Qi	CCa 93/03	Director		
	Wang Xianzheng	95/04	V.-Min.	Bi Qun	93/08	Chen Guangyi		
	Zhang Baoming	93/05		Wang Wanbin	96/06	Dep. Dir.		
	Zhu Dengshan	95/12		Weng Yuqing	96/06	Bao Peide		
Communications				Xu Daquan	86/02	Bian Shaobin		
Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03	National Defence			Shen Yuankang		
V.-Min.	Hong Shanxiang	95/02	Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm 93/03	Wang Kaiyuan		
	Li Juchang	92/09	Personnel			State General Bureau of Taxation		
	Liu E	93/03	Minister	Song Defu	CCm 93/03	Director		
	Liu Songjin	91/10	V.-Min.	Li Tielin	95/02	Liu Zhongli		
Construction				Xu Songtao	95/02	Dep. Dir.		
Minister	Hou Jie	CCm 91/03		Zhang Bolin	95/02	Chen Jingxin		
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong	92/09		Zhang Xuezhong	94/08	Cheng Faguang		
	Mao Rubo	93/05		Zhang Zhijian	88/05	Hao Zhaocheng		
	Tan Qinglian	88/11	Posts and Telecommunications			Li Yonggui		
	Ye Rutang	88/05	Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa 93/03	Lu Renfa		
	Zou Yuchuan	93/10	V.-Min.	Lin Jinqian	93/11	Lu Renfa		
Culture				Liu Liqing	96/08	Xiang Huaicheng		
Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm 93/03		Yang Xianzu	90/08	Yang Chongchun		
V.-Min.	Ai Qingchun	96/04		Zhou Deqiang	94/09	Zhang Xianghai		
	Li Yuanchao	96/04	Power Industry			WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		
	Pan Zhenzhou	96/04	Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa 93/03	Special Economic Zones Office		
	Xu Wenbo	90/05	V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang	93/04	Director		
Electronics Industry				Wang Shucheng	93/04	Ge Hongsheng		
Minister	Hu Qili	CCm 93/03		Zha Keming	93/04	Dep. Dir.		
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm 93/05		Zhao Xizheng	93/04	Chen Shunheng		
	Lü Xinkui	93/05	Public Health			Ji Jusheng		
	Zhang Jinqiang	93/05	Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm 87/04	Wan Jifei		
	Zhang Wenyi	96/02	V.-Min.	Cao Ronggui	96/02	Zhao Guanghua		
Finance				Sun Longchun	90/09	State Council Research Office		
Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm 92/09		Wang Longde	96/02	Director		
V.-Min.	Li Yanling	93/07		Yin Dakui	93/02	Wang Mengkui		
	Liu Jibin	88/06		Zhang Wenkang	93/02	Dep. Dir.		
	Lou Jiwei	94/09	Public Security			Jiang Yunbao		
	Xie Xuren	96/01	Minister	Tao Siju	CCm 90/12	Xu Rongkai		
	Zhang Youcai	89/12	V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu	91/10	Yang Yongzhe		
Foreign Affairs				Hu Zhiguang	85/01	Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office		
Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm 88/04		Li Jizhou	96/02	Director		
V.-Min.	Li Zhaoxing	95/02		Mou Xinsheng	93/04	Lu Ping		
	Liu Huaqiu	CCa 89/10		Tian Qiyu	92/05	Dep. Dir.		
	Tang Jiaxuan	93/03	Public Security			Chen Ziyang		
	Tian Zengpei (first)	CCm 88/05	Minister	Tao Siju	CCm 90/12	Wang Fengchao		
	Wang Yingfan	95/09	V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu	91/10			
	Zhang Deguang	95/09		Hu Zhiguang	85/01			
				Li Jizhou	96/02			
				Mou Xinsheng	93/04			
				Tian Qiyu	92/05			

Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs
 Director Liao Hui CcM 84/04
 Dep.Dir. Li Haifeng (f) 94/09
 Liu Zepeng 92/06
 Zhang Weichao 94/09

Office of Foreign Affairs
 Director Liu Huaqiu CCa 94/11
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04
 Lü Congmin 94/05
 Ma Zhengang 95/09
 Yuan Tao 95/09

Information Office
 Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Li Bing 94/02
 Ma Yuzhen 95/09
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05

Taiwan Affairs Office
 Director Wang Zhaoguo CcM 90/11
 Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin (exec.) CCa 94/02
 Sun Xiaoyu 88/09
 Tang Shubei 89/05

Research Institute of Culture and History
 Curator Xiao Qian 89/05

Institute of Archives
 Curator Wang Gang 93/12

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs
 Director Qian Guanlin 93/01
 Dep.Dir. Duanmu Jun 96/02
 Huang Rufeng 93/04
 Liu Wenjie 91/11
 Wang Leyi 94/10
 Wu Naiwen 88/03

State Bureau of Environmental Protection
 Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11
 Wang Yangzu 89/09
 Wang Yuqing 94/11
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce
 Director Wang Zhongfu 94/10
 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09
 Bian Yaowu 91/06
 Cao Tiandian 90/07
 Gan Guoping 85/12
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Land Administration Bureau
 Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10
 Dep.Dir. Li Changjiang 95/09
 Liu Wenjia 91/09
 Ma Kewei 94/04

Bureau of Legislative Affairs
 Director Yang Jingyu 91/07
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12
 Li Peichuan 87/01
 Xu Yulin 92/06

State Press and Publications Administration
 Director Yu Youxian 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Gui Xiaofeng 92/04
 Liang Heng 94/02
 Liu Gao 89/11
 Lu Yuyi 89/04
 Wang Qianghua 87/09
 Xie Hong 94/04
 Yang Muzhi 96/03
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs
 Director Ye Xiaowen 95/07
 Dep.Dir. Liu Shuxiang 95/11
 Luosang Chinai 89/02
 Wan Yaobin 89/02
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State Bureau of Statistics
 Director Zhang Sai 84/08
 Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06
 Shao Zongming 89/04
 Sun Jingxin? 88/01
 Yu Guangpei? 87/09
 Zhai Ligong 95/03
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

State Bureau of Tourism
 Director He Guangwei 95/12
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04
 Sun Gang 93/12

Councillors' Office
 Director Chang Jie 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Chen Heliang 95/09
 Lü Derun 90/08
 Wang Chuguang 92/09
 Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration Bureau
 Director Guo Ji 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04
 Cao Jianfeng 92/04
 Jiao Huancheng 94/05
 Zhao Wenhai 94/05

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences
 President Zhou Guangzhao CcM 87/01
 V.-Pres. Bai Chunli 96/06
 Chen Yiyu 95/03
 Lu Yongxiang (exec.) CcM 93/12
 Xu Zhihong 92/10
 Yan Yixun 92/10

Academy of Engineering
 President Zhu Guangya CcM 94/06
 V.-Pres. Lu Liangshu 94/06
 Pan Jiazheng 94/06
 Shi Changxu 94/06
 Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

Academy of Social Sciences
 President Hu Sheng 85/09
 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06
 Long Yongshu 93/11
 Ru Xin CcCa 82/11
 Teng Teng 93/05
 Wang Luolin CcCa 93/07
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

State Administrative College
 President Li Guixian CcM 94/08
 V.-Pres. Gui Shiyong CCa 94/08
 Tang Tiehuan 95/09
 Zhang Xiuxue 95/09

Xinhua News Agency
 Director Guo Chaoren CcM 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Gao Qiufu 94/10
 Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
 Xia Zanzhong (first) 93/04
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04
 Editor-in-Chief Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

Development Research Center
 Director Deng Hongxun CcM 94/10
 Dep.Dir. Ji Chongwei 90/10
 Liu Zhongyi CcM 93/04
 Lu Baifu 93/07
 Lu Zhiqiang 95/04
 Wang Huijiong 90/06
 Wang Jikuan 89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology
 Director Wen Kegang 96/08
 Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05
 Luo Jibin 85/03
 Ma Henian 90/04
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

Patent Office of China
 Director Gao Lulin 89/09
 Dep.Dir. Jiang Ying? 89/10
 Ming Tinghua 90/11

China National Light Industry Council
 Director Yu Zhen 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Fu Limin 93/07
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05
 Yang Zhihai 96/04

China National Textile Council
 Director Wu Wenyong (f) CcM 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
 Liu Heng 93/05
 Ren Chuanjun 94/03
 Xu Kunyuan 94/05

NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group on Computerization
 Head Zou Jiahua PBm 96/05

Leading Group for Science and Technology
 Head Li Peng PBm 96/03

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities
 Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System
 Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Foreign Investments
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/10

Anti-Smuggling Leading Group
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/06

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development
 Chairman Chen Junsheng CcM 86/06

Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System
 Head Li Tieying PBm 93/11

Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres
 Head Song Defu CcM 93/05

Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers
 Head Doje Cering CcM 93/08

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People
 Head Luo Gan CcM 93/07

National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work
 Head ? 93/05

State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control
 Head Li Tieying PBm 91/07

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction
 Chairman Li Guixian CcM 93/12

National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market
 Head Liu Zhongde CcM 89/09

State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters
 Head ? 94/10

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters
 Head Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 95/05

National Greening Committee
 Chairman Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 96/03

National Narcotics Control Commission
 Chairman Tao Siju CcM 93/07

National Production Safety Committee
 Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign
 Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CcM 94/02

Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work
 Chairman Li Tieying PBm 90/02

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped
 Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CcM 93/10

Academic Degrees Committee
 Chairman Li Lanqing 95/04

Environmental Protection Committee
 Chairman Song Jian CcM 88/06

Distribution System Reform Committee
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 91/10

Securities Committee
 Chairman Zhou Zhengqing 95/07

China Securities Regulatory Committee
 Chairman Zhou Daojiong 95/03

State Organization Committee
 Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

State Radio Regulatory Committee
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 94/06

National Committee on Mineral Resources
 Chairman Song Ruixiang 95/02

Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee
 Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China		
President	Zhu Yuli	93/04
V.-Pres.	Liu Gaozhao	94/07
	Wang Ang	93/05
	Zhang Hongbiao	93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa 93/05
China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)		
President (Director)		
	Liu Jiuyan	CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)		
	Bai Bai'er	93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05
	Wang Liheng	93/05
	Xia Guohong	93/05
China National Nuclear Corporation		
President	Jiang Xinxiong	CCm 88/05
China Armament Industry General Corporation		
General Manager		
	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04
China North Industries Group		
President	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/09
State Agriculture Investment Corporation		
President	Tu Fengjun	88/07
State Communications Investment Corporation		
President	Xu Rongchu	93/08
State Energy Investment Corporation		
President	?	
State Forestry Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Chengjun	89/09
State Machine-Building, Electronics, Light and Textile Industries Investment Corporation		
President	Xiao Yongding	91/07
State Raw and Processed Materials Investment Corporation		
President	Kuang Yemei	88/07
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		
Chairman	Wang Jun	95/05
President	Qin Xiao	95/05
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)		
President	Wang Wulong	95/12
China National Coal Mine Corporation		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
China National Development and Investment Corporation		
President	Wang Wenzhe	95/02
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		
President	Xu Hanjing	96/03
China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation		
President	Wang Tao	CCm 88/05
China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
China National Tobacco Corporation		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
China Electronics Industry Corporation		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		
President	Ma Tinggui?	86/04
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation		
General Manager		
	Lu Youmei	93/09
Bank of China		
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Xuebing	95/05
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	CCa 85/08
Agricultural Bank of China		
President	Shi Jiliang	94/12
China Construction Bank		
President	Wang Qishan	94/08

State Development Bank		
President	Yao Zhenyan	94/04
Export-Import Bank of China		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04
Agricultural Development Bank		
President	Zhu Yuanliang	94/11
People's Insurance Company of China (Group)		
Chairman	Ma Yongwei	94/10
President	Ma Yongwei	94/11

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.		
	Chi Haotian	CCm 95/12
	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 95/12
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03
Members		
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
	Wang Ke	CCm 95/12
	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
V.-Pres.		
	Gao Changli	CCa 93/07
	Li Guoguang	95/12
	Liu Jiachen	93/07
	Luo Hao'ai	95/06
	Tang Dehua	93/07
	Xie Anshan	92/09
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General		
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03
Deputy Procurators General		
	Chen Mingshu	91/10
	Liang Guoqing	86/06
	Wang Wenyuan	92/03
	Zhang Qiong	95/10
	Zhao Dengju	93/07
	Zhao Hong	93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06

POLITBURO Standing Committee Members

	Jiang Zemin	89/06
	Li Peng	87/11
	Qiao Shi	87/11
	Li Ruihuan	89/06
	Zhu Rongji	92/10
	Liu Huaqing	92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10

Other Politburo Members

	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
	Huang Ju	94/09
	Jiang Chunyun	CCSm 92/10
	Li Lanqing	92/10
	Li Tieying	87/11
	Qian Qichen	92/10
	Tian Jiyun	87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	CCSm 92/10
	Xie Fei	92/10
	Yang Baibing	92/10
	Zou Jiahua	92/10
Alternate Members		
	Wang Hanbin	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10

CCP CC Secretariat		
Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members		
	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm 94/09
	Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/09

CCP CC Military Commission		
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.		
	Chi Haotian	CCm 95/09
	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 95/09
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10
Members		
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
	Wang Ke	CCm 95/09
	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/09
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline		
Secretary	Zhou Ziyu	93/00

General Office		
Director	Dong Liangju	96/05

Commission for Inspecting Discipline		
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.		
	Cao Qingze	92/10
	Chen Zuolin	87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10
	Wang Deying	90/12
	Xu Qing	92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang	94/04

General Office		
Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
Dep.Dir.		
	Chen Fujin	93/09
	Hu Guangbao	93/07
	Jiang Yikang	96/05
	Wang Gang	94/10
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10

Organization Department		
Director	Zhang Quanjing	94/11
Dep.Dir.		
	Li Tielin	93/04
	Meng Liankun	87/09
	Song Defu	CCm 93/08
	Wang Xudong	93/08
	Wu Lianyuan	92/08
	Yu Yunyao	95/05
	Zhao Zongnai (exec.)	88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06

Propaganda Department		
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.		
	Bai Keming	93/06
	Gong Xinhua	93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCa 93/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08
	Nie Dajiang	90/09
	Xu Guangchun	95/08
	Xu Weicheng	89/09
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)	91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shen Yizhi	87/07

United Front Department		
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.		
	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11
	Liu Jidong	93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11
	Zheng Wantong	93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03

International Liaison Department		
Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03
Dep.Dir.		
	Dai Bingguo	95/10
	Huan Guoying (f)	93/09
	Jiang Guanghua	82/11
	Li Beihai	93/08
	Li Chengren	88/07
	Liu Jingqin	95/07
	Zhu Shanjing	85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Lichang	CCm 94/10

Commission for Politics and Law		
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
Dep.Sec.		
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/06
	Shu Huaide	93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huaide	93/05

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security		
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
V.-Chm.		
	Cao Zhi	93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets		
Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm 92/05

Central Organization Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.		
	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07
	Li Guixian	CCm 94/12
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07

Policy Research Office			
Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm	89/09
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng		90/03
	Wei Jianlin		89/12
	Xiao Wanjuan		93/07
	Zheng Keyang		90/01
Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee			
Chairman	Zeng Qinghong		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)		88/06
	Li Dengzhu		94/05
	Li Yan?		86/10
	Wang Jingmao		91/01
Work Committee for Central Government Organs			
Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm	89/09
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun (exec.)		88/12
	Li Mingyu		91/03
	Liu Zhengwei	CCm	93/07
	Qu Shouqing?		88/12
	Wang Chuguang?		88/06
	Zhang Jingyuan? (exec.)		88/02
	Zhou Jingdong		95/12
Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs			
Secretary	Ma Wen		95/02
Party History Research Office			
Director	Hu Sheng		82/05
Dep.Dir.	Chen Wei		95/08
	Fan Shouxin		89/08
	Gong Yuzhi (exec.)		95/08
	Li Chuanhua		93/11
	Ma Shijiang		88/08
	Sha Jiansun	CCa	88/08
	Zheng Hui		87/06
Documents Research Office			
Director	Pang Xianzhi		91/11
Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji		84/00
CC Party School			
President	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi		94/05
	Liu Haifan		95/06
	Liu Shengyu		93/07
	Su Xing		88/04
	Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm	93/11
	Xing Benshi		88/00
	Xue Ju		89/08
	Yang Chungui		94/05
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian		90/11
People's Daily			
Director	Shao Huaze	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Xu Zhongtian		95/10
	Zheng Mengxiong		90/04
Editor-in-Chief	Fan Jingyi		94/05
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Bao Yujun		88/10
	Li Renchen		86/11
	Tang Jiyou		90/04
	Wu Chunhe		93/09
	Yuan Zhifa		95/09
	Zhang Husheng		95/01
	Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)		89/11
	Zheng Mengxiong		91/04
	Zhou Ruijin		93/04
Guangming Daily			
Editor-in-Chief	Wang Chen		95/08
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Chen Tanqiang		91/06
	Fang Gongwen		87/06
	Jiang Dianming		89/00
	Lu Zhun		85/06
	Qi Zhiwen		91/01
	Zhou Longbin		91/11
Qiushi Bimonthly			
Editor-in-Chief	Xing Benshi		94/05
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Liu Yili		89/05
	Ma Yingbai		92/10
	Niu Xinfang		94/05
	Su Shuangbi		89/09
	Wu Jianguo		90/08
Leading Group for Agriculture			
Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm	93/04
Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm	93/04
	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm	93/04
Financial and Economic Leading Group			
Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	92/11
Dep.Heads	Li Peng	PBm	92/11
	Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm	93/03
Party Building Group			
Head	Song Ping		89/09
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo		90/03
	Deng Liqun		90/08
Leading Group for Party History Work			
Head	Yang Shangkun?		84/12
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo		94/11
	Deng Liqun		94/11
	Hu Sheng		94/11
Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda			
Head	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm	94/01
Dep.Head	Ai Zhisheng	CCm	94/05
Foreign Affairs Leading Group			
Head	Li Peng	PBm	89/12
Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm	89/12
	Wu Xueqian		89/12
Taiwan Affairs Leading Group			
Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/05
Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/05
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/05
Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination			
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	94/04
Dep.Head	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	94/04
Overseas Publicity Group			
Head	Zeng Jianhui		92/12
Dep.Head	Zhou Jue		91/03
Overseas Publicity Office			
Director	Zeng Jianhui		92/00
Taiwan Affairs Office			
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	91/06
Dep.Dir.	Chen Yunlin	CCa	95/05
	Li Qingzhou		91/02
	Sun Xiaoyu		93/04
	Tang Shubei		91/06
NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP			
CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP			
PRC Central Military Commission			
See separate entry above			
General Staff			
Chief	Fu Quanyou	CCm	95/10
Dep.Ch.	Cao Gangchuan		92/11
	Kui Fulin		95/07
	Qian Shugen	CCa	95/07
	Wu Quanxu		95/07
	Xiong Guangkai	CCa	96/02
General Political Department			
Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Tang Tianbiao		95/07
	Wang Ruilin	CCm	92/12
	Xu Caihou		94/01
	Zhou Ziyu		93/06
General Logistics Department			
Director	Wang Ke	CCm	95/10
Dep.Dir.	Shen Binyi	CCa	95/01
	Wang Tailan		92/00
	Wen Guangchun		96/08
	Zhou Youliang		94/01
	Zuo Jianchang		95/01
Pol.Com.	Zhou Kunren	CCm	95/07
PLA Navy			
Commander	Zhang Lianzhong	CCm	88/01
Dep.Cdr.	He Pengfei		92/12
	Shi Yunsheng		92/00
	Xu Zhenzhong		95/08
Pol.Commissar	Yang Huaiqing		95/08
Dep.P.C.	Leng Kuan		95/08
	Li Junlian		95/08
- North China Sea Fleet			
Commander	Wang Jiying		93/10
Dep.Cdr.	Shi Tianding		93/08
Pol.Commissar	Fu Hongji		95/08
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhaozhi		93/08
- East China Sea Fleet			
Commander	Yang Yushu		94/02
Dep.Cdr.	An Liqun		87/11
	Chen Qingji		94/04
	Li Juncai		95/09
	Liu Jipan		94/04
Pol.Commissar	Yue Haiyan	CCa	95/08
Dep.P.C.	Huang Huang		93/06
	Liu Shuyuan		93/01
	Wei Boliang		92/09
- South China Sea Fleet			
Commander	Wang Yongguo		95/04
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Dingyou		96/07
	Liu Xizhong		87/03
Pol.Commissar	Kang Fuquan		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong		93/04
	Zhao Yingfu		94/05
PLA Air Force			
Commander	Yu Zhenwu		95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Jing Xueqin		95/01
	Liu Shuniao		95/05
	Wu Guangyu		95/02
	Xin Dianfeng		95/05
Pol.Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm	92/11
Dep.P.C.	Chen Qian		94/02
	Yang Yingchang		92/11
PLA Second Artillery			
Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm	92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Li Qianming		93/01
	Zou Yongzhao		92/12
Pol.Commissar	Sui Yongju		92/11
Dep.P.C.	Cao Heqing		95/03
National Defence University			
President	Xing Shizhong		95/07
Pol.Com.	Wang Maorun		95/07
Academy of Military Sciences			
President	Xu Huizi	CCm	95/07
Pol.Com.	Zhang Gong	CCm	94/01
PLA Military Court			
President	Quan Zengde		93/09
PLA Military Procuratorate			
Chief Procurator	?		
Liberation Army Daily			
Director	Xu Caihou		93/06
Editor-in-Chief	Sun Zhongtong		93/06
Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force			
Commander	Yang Guoping		96/02
Dep.Cdr.	An Jiaou		93/09
	Wang Wenli		90/02
	Wu Shuangzhan		96/02
	Yu Linxiang		96/02
	Zhang Jinbao		96/08
	Zhu Shuguang		96/02
	Zuo Yinsheng		90/02
1st Pol.Commissar	Tao Siju	CCm	91/04
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing		96/02
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Jinqiang		94/07
	Lü Shouyan		90/02
	Xu Guibao		90/02
MILITARY REGIONS			
Beijing			
Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm	94/01
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Boxiong		94/07
	Jiang Hongquan		92/12
	Liang Guanglie	CCa	96/02
	Ma Zhanmin		95/05
Pol.Com.	Gu Shanqing	CCm	92/12
Dep.P.C.	Wang Fuyi		90/07
	Xu Zhiqiang		96/05
Chengdu			
Commander	Liao Xilong		95/08
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Shijun		95/05
	Chen Xianhua		96/08
	Chi Yunxiu		92/12
	Huang Hengmei		94/01
	Zhu Chengyou		94/01
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhijian		94/01
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Futang		94/01
	Shao Nong		90/05
	Wu Runzhong		94/01
	Zhang Shaosong		92/12
	Zheng Xianbin	CCa	94/01
Guangzhou			
Commander	Tao Bojun		96/01
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Zhenjia		96/03
	Wang Yongguo		95/08
	Wen Guoqing		95/01
	Yang Zhenggang		94/07
	Zhou Yushu	CCm	92/12
Pol.Com.	Shi Yuxiao	CCm	92/11
Dep.P.C.	Gao Tianzheng	CCm	90/05
	Liu Shizhan		95/07
	Liu Xinzeng		90/05
	Wang Tongzhao		95/02
	Yan Zhuo		95/01

Ji'nan		
Commander	Zhang Taiheng	92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Han Ruijie	96/02
	Hao Baoqing	96/02
	Liu Lunxian	96/02
	Ma Weizhi	95/05
	Wang Jiying	94/07
	Yang Guoping	94/01
Pol.Com.	Du Tieshan	94/11
Dep.P.C.	Cai Renshan	90/05
	Qu Jining	90/05
	Tan Naida	CCa 94/11
	Zhang Wentai	94/03

Lanzhou		
Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm 92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/11
	Li Yongde	95/01
	Wang Lizhong	92/00
	Wang Zhicheng	95/04
	Zou Yuqi	92/00
Pol.Com.	Wen Zongren	CCa 96/01
Dep.P.C.	Gong Yongfeng	90/08
	Li Baoxiang	96/04
	Pan Zhaomin	92/12
	Xu Shouzeng	94/04
	Zhang Shutian	96/02
	Zhou Yongshun	96/05

Nanjing		
Commander	Chen Bingde	96/02
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Xizhang	90/05
	He Qizong	CCa 93/01
	Yan Zhuo	94/01
	Yang Decai	96/02
	Yang Yushu	96/02
Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa 94/01
	Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/02
	Pei Jiuzhou	90/05

Shenyang		
Commander	Li Xinliang	95/10
Dep.Cdr.	Lu Denghua	93/00
	Qi Lianyun	93/06
	Zong Shunliu	95/10
Pol.Com.	Jiang Futang	95/10
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren	91/02
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm 93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie	93/03
	Ba Jin	83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang	88/04
	Ding Guangxun	89/03
	Dong Yinchu	93/03
	He Luli (f)	96/03
	Hong Xuezhong	90/03
	Hu Sheng	38/04
	Huo Yingdong	93/03
	Liu Jingji	84/05
	Ma Wanqi	93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
	Qian Weichang	87/04
	Qian Xuesen	86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm 88/04
	Seypidin Aze	93/03
	Su Buqing	88/04
	Sun Fuling	93/03
	Wan Guoquan	94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
	Wu Xueqian	93/03
	Yang Jingren	88/04
	Yang Rudai	93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm 91/04
	Zhao Puchu	83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm 94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League		
First Secretary		
Secretaries	Li Keqiang	93/05
	Bayinqolu	93/05
	Ji Bingxuan	93/05
	Jiang Daming	93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)	93/05
	Sun Jinlong	95/11
	Yuan Chunqing	92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/05
	Zhou Qiang	95/11

Federation of Trade Unions			
President	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade		91/04
	Jiang Jiafu		93/10
	Li Qisheng	CCa	93/10
	Liu Heng		93/10
	Ni Haomei (f)		95/12
	Teng Yilong		93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)		93/10
	Yang Xingfu		89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm	91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang		93/10

First Secretary	Zhang Dinghua	CCm	91/12
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Women's Federation			
President	Chen Muhua	CCm	88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun		88/09
	He Luli		93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm	88/09
	Kong Lingren		93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm	78/09
	Liu Hairong		93/09
	Mahinur Kasim		78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar		78/09
	Nie Li		88/09
	Wang Shuxian		93/09
	Wei Yu		88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm	83/09
	Zhao Di		90/12

First Secretary	Huang Qizao	CCm	90/02
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Youth Federation			
President	Liu Peng		93/12
V.-Pres.	Ajia Luosangtudan		95/07
	Bai Chunli		95/07
	Bayinqolu (exec.)		93/12
	Cai Zhenhua		95/07
	Chen Zhangliang		95/07
	Chen Zhaoxiang		95/07
	Gao Kaixian		95/07
	Guan Mucun (f)		90/08
	Hao Peng		95/07
	Huo Zhenhuan		90/08
	Li Denghai		95/07
	Wang Mingang		95/07
	Yu Guilin		93/12
	Yuan Chunqing		93/12
	Zhang Jing		95/07
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/12
	Zhao Yufen		95/07
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin		91/03

Students' Federation			
President	Zhang Jing		95/07
V.-Pres.	Alimu Kelimu		95/07
	Chen Canhui		95/07
	Chen Jianwen		95/07
	Chen Kaiyun		95/07
	Chen Xiaofeng		95/07
	Dai Peng		95/07
	Guo Xiaofeng		95/07
	He Qi		95/07
	Huang Keying		95/07
	Jin Yulei		95/07
	Jinbu Dunzhu		95/07
	Liu Shanying		95/07
	Liu Zhao		95/07
	Lu Huimin		95/07
	Ma Jinfang		95/07
	Miao Yanmin		95/07
	Ouyang Jun		95/07
	Peng Wencai		95/07
	Ren Libo		95/07
	Ren Peiwen		95/07
	Song Ge		95/07
	Su Xiaojun		95/07
	Tang Yifeng		95/07
	Wang Hongqian		95/07
	Wu Fei		95/07
	Xie Kang		95/07
	Yang Ruidong		95/07
	Yang Yunzhi		95/07
	Zhang Binxun		95/07
	Zhang Jianwei		95/07
	Zhang Suogeng		95/07
	Zhao Ruining		95/07
	Zhou Zhi		95/07
	Zhu Jian		95/07

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries			
President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm	94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu		90/03
	Su Guang		95/10
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12
	Xu Qun		92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang			
Hon.Chm.	?		
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin		92/12
	Zhao Zukang		88/11
Chairman	?		
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)		92/12
	He Luli (f)		88/11
	Hu Min		92/12
	Li Ganliu		83/12
	Peng Qingyuan (exec.)		83/12
	Shen Qiuwo		91/12
	Tong Fu		92/12
	Xu Qichao		83/12
	Zhou Tienong		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang		92/12

China Democratic League			
Hon.Chm.	?		
Chairman	Fei Xiaotong		87/01
V.-Chm.	Ding Shisun (exec.)		88/10
	Feng Zhijun		87/01
	Kang Zhenhuang		88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)		88/10
	Li Yining		95/12
	Luo Hanxian		87/01
	Ma Dayou		87/01
	Qian Weichang		83/12
	Tan Jiazhen		83/12
	Tao Dayong		83/12
	Wu Xiuping		92/12
	Xie Songkai		88/10
	Zhang Yumao		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou		92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association			
Chairman	Sun Qimeng		87/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua		88/06
	Chen Mingshan		83/11
	Chen Suiheng		83/11
	Cheng Siwei		95/12
	Feng Kexu		92/11
	Feng Tiyan (exec.)		83/11
	Huang Daneng		83/11
	Li Chonghuai		88/06
	Liu Heng		92/11
	Lu Ming		92/11
	Wan Guoquan		83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu		88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy			
Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)		88/11
	Zhao Puchu		92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)		87/06
V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian		88/11
	Chen Shunli (exec.)		83/11
	Chu Zhuang		84/12
	Deng Weizhi		88/11
	Feng Jicai		88/11
	Mei Xiangming		88/11
	Xu Jialu		92/12
	Ye Zhishan		87/06
	Zhang Huaixi		95/12
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun		89/03

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party		
Hon.Chm.	Zhou Gucheng	88/11
Chairman	Lu Jiayi	88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu	88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
	Jian Tiancong	88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
	Li Meng	95/12
	Song Jinsheng	92/12
	Tian Guangtao	87/01
	Yan Hongchen	92/12
	Yao Jun	87/01
	Zhang Shiming	87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng	92/12
China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)		
Hon.Chm.	?	
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian	92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu	88/12
V.-Chm.	Luo Haocai	92/12
	Wang Songda	88/12
	Wu Mingxi	95/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wu Mingxi	95/12
Jiusan (September 3) Society		
Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao	89/01
	Yan Jici	89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong	83/12
	Chen Mingshao	89/01
	Chen Xuejun	89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
	Huang Qixing	92/12
	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
	Wang Wenyuan	89/01
	Wang Xuan	95/12
	Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
	Yang You	89/01
	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan	92/12
Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League		
Hon.Chm.	?	
Chairman	Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi	87/12
	Liu Yiming	95/12
	Zhang Kehui (exec.)	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing	87/12
All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce		
Hon.Chm.	Wang Guangying	93/10
Chairman	Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.	Bao Yujun	96/01
	Chen Jingxin	93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
	He Fengzu	93/10
	He Houhua	93/10
	Hu Deping	93/10
	Huan Yushan	93/10
	Huang Changxi	79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	93/10
	Jiang Peilu	79/10
	Li Hongchang	93/10
	Liang Shangli	79/10
	Liu Minxue	93/10
	Liu Yimin	93/10
	Liu Yonghao	93/10
	Qi Jingfa	93/10
	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
	Zeng Xianzi	93/10
	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Yutong	93/10
	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan	93/10

Liu Jen-Kai			
Anhui Province			
CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
Governor	Du Yijin		88/02
V.-Gov.	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PCC Chm.	Lu Rongjing		96/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol. Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep. P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality				
CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	95/04
Dep. Sec.	Chen Guangwen			92/12
	<u>Jia Qinglin</u>		CCm	96/10
	Li Qiyang		CCm	87/12
	Li Zhijian			92/12
	<u>Jia Qinglin (act.)</u>		CCm	96/10
Mayor	Duan Qiang			93/02
Vice-M.	He Luli (f)			88/01
	Hu Zhaoguang			93/02
	<u>Jia Qinglin</u>		CCm	96/10
	Jin Renqing (exec.)			95/11
	Lu Yucheng			88/01
	Meng Xuenong			93/02
	Yang Anjiang			96/01
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)			82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin		CCa	93/02
PCC Chm.	Wang Daming			93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Fengjun			95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang			90/10
	Huang Bocheng			95/01
	Qin Tao			90/09
	Wang Pengtang			93/06
Pol. Com.	Zhang Baokang			91/02
Dep. P.C.	Huang Xiangchu			91/06
	Jiang Jichu			96/01

Fujian Province			
CCP Sec.	<u>Chen Mingyi</u>	CCa	96/10
Dep. Sec.	<u>He Guoqiang</u>	CCa	96/10
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	Lin Zhaoshu		95/10
	Xi Jinping		95/10
	<u>He Guoqiang (act.)</u>	CCa	96/10
	<u>He Guoqiang</u>	CCa	96/10
	Huang Xiaojing		95/04
	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
	?		
PPC Chm.	You Dexin		93/01
PCC Chm.	<u>Chen Mingduan</u>		96/08
PLA Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		90/10
Dep. Cdr.	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol. Com.	<u>Lu Fengbin</u>		96/08
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province			
CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Li Hulin		94/11
	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
	Zhao Zhihong		94/11
Governor	Sun Ying (act.)		96/07
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun (exec.)		93/01
	Han Xiuguo		95/01
	Lu Ming?		85/12
	Luosang Lingzhi Duojie		95/09
	Sun Ying		96/07
	Yun Xiaosu		94/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PCC Chm.	Shen Xiaozeng		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province			
CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Lu Ruihua	CCa	96/02
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Lu Ruihua	CCa	96/02
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Tang Bingquan		96/04
	Zhang Gaoli (exec.)		88/01
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Zhu Senlin	CCm	96/02
PCC Chm.	Guo Rongchang		93/02
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep. Com.	Yu Lusheng		92/10
	Zhou Jinxi		94/06
	Zhuang Gennan		95/10
Pol. Com.	Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Li Hongyi		96/06
	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region			
CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Ma Qingsheng		94/11
	Yang Jichang		95/12
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao	CCa	95/01
	Li Zhenqian		88/09
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
	Zhang Wenxue		96/01
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	95/01
PCC Chm.	Chen Huiguang		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		96/08
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Liu Wenliang		94/06
	Ouyang Yansheng		96/06
	Qiu Dawei		96/06
Pol. Com.	Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Sun Shihuang		94/08
	Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province			
CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep. Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
	Wu Yixia		96/06
Governor	Wu Yixia (act.)		96/07

PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03
PCC Chm.	Sun Qi		93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Shuming		95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Liu Zhanying?		90/08
	Wang Xing		95/01
	Yuan Genshuan		86/08
	Zhu Chunfa		90/02
Pol.Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Sun Guishu		95/07
	Ye Zhaohong		93/06
	Yi Guangshun		95/01

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCm	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05
	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing		88/05
	Wang Kuicai		95/10
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PCC Chm.	Liu Guofan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12
Dep.Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol.Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05
Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07
Dep.Sec.	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02
	Yao Xiangcheng		95/02
Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Jia Xitai		95/07
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
	Zhao Leji?		94/07
	Zheng Xinmiao		95/09
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PCC Chm.	Han Yingxuan		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		96/07
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		94/06
	Ma Weidong		95/10
	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
	Li Tianrong		94/03
Dep.P.C.	Xu Zuoliang		95/05

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	An Qiyuan		94/12
Dep.Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03
	Cai Zhulin		95/10
	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
Governor	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04
	Gong Deshun		94/12
	Jia Zhibang	CCa	95/07
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Liu Chunmao		88/12
	Pan Liansheng		95/11
	Sun Daren?		83/05
	Wang Shousen		96/02
	Wang Shuangxi		88/05
	Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04
PCC Chm.	Zhou Yaguang		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Du Donghai		95/10
Dep.Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
	Wang Kezhong		95/07
Pol.Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Li Qilu		94/03

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	94/11
Dep.Sec.	Chen Jianguo		94/11
	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting	CCa	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Lu Maozeng		95/07
	Song Fatang		94/11
Governor	Li Chunting	CCa	95/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Kangfu		96/03
	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Du Shicheng		95/06
	Han Yuqun		95/06
	Shao Guifang		95/02
	Song Fatang (exec.)		89/06
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiying (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
PPC Chm.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	96/03
PCC Chm.	Lu Maozeng		93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Qihong		96/02
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
Pol.Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep.P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09
Dep.Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Meng Jianzhu		96/10
	Wang Liping		92/08
	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	94/11
	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	95/02
	Chen Liangyu		96/10
	Feng Guoqin		96/10
	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
	Zuo Huanchen (f)		96/02
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PCC Chm.	Chen Tiedi (f)		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Wang Wenhui		96/01
Dep.Cdr.	Wang Jinzhong		93/08
	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol.Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06

Shanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Liu Zemin	CCa	96/02
	Sun Wensheng	CCm	93/10
	Wang Yunlong	CCa	96/02
	Zheng Shekui		96/02
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCm	93/09
V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04
	Ji Xinfang		92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07
	Liu Zhenhua		95/12
	Peng Zhigui		93/01
	Wang Wenxue		92/05
	Wang Xin (f)		96/04
	Xie Rongzhe		96/08
	Xue Jun		95/12
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01
PCC Chm.	Guo Yuhuai		95/02
PLA Cdr.	Dong Yunhai		92/06
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10
Pol.Com.	Chen Deyi		95/01
Dep.P.C.	Zhou Kaixi		94/05

Sichuan Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04
Dep.Sec.	Pu Haiqing		94/08
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04
	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCa	89/12
	Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11
	Yang Chonghui		94/08

Governor	Song Baorui	CCa	96/02
V.-Gov.	Gan Yuping		93/02
	Li Dachang		96/02
	Li Meng		93/02
	Ouzegao		93/02
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)		85/05
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	96/10
	Xu Shiqun		93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei		93/02
	Zou Guangyan		96/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong		93/02
PCC Chm.	Nie Ronggui		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian		94/04
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Daikun		93/04
	Luo Liewen		94/10
	Tao Delun		90/08
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCm	93/03
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi		90/07
	Zhou Canxi		90/01
	Zhu Guiheng		93/03

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm	93/03
Dep.Sec.	Fang Fengyou		96/04
	Li Jianguo	CCa	92/08
	Li Shenglin		93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	89/10
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	93/06
Mayor	Li Huifen (f)	CCa	88/05
Vice-M.	Li Shenglin (exec.)		91/11
	Qu Weizhi (f)		96/01
	Song Pingshun		90/06
	Wang Dehui		93/06
	Yang Xincheng		95/12
	Ye Disheng		92/09
	Zhang Haosheng		92/09
	Zhu Liankang		93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui		93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu		93/06
PCC Chm.	Liu Jinfeng		90/04
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Kou Xianxiang		96/04
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)		93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa	85/11
	Lieque		94/12
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10
	Yang Chuantang		94/12
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Sangzhub		92/12
	Cering Zhougua (f)		93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)		94/01
	Dunzhu		94/10
	Gong Daxi?		85/11
	Gyamco (exec.)		79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan		83/04
	Lhaba Puncog		91/04
	Lieque (exec.)		95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu		93/12
	Sun Qiwen		94/12
	Xiang Yang		94/12
	Xu Mingyang		95/07
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)		93/12
	Yang Song		94/01
PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
PCC Chm.	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Meng Jinxi		96/08
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan		92/01
	Gama Cedain		92/01
	Gao Changjin		85/11
	He Zhiguang		96/09
	Liu Yongkang		90/07
	Lü Dengming		93/04
	Wang Shunhe		94/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Gong Xunzong		93/04
	Jiang Chengguang		90/06
	Qiu Jianxin		94/02
	Zhou Yangyu		89/11

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Xinjiang Autonomous Region		
CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan	CCa 94/09
Dep. Sec.	Ablait Abdurexit	93/12
	Aiskait Kerimbay	96/02
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Fengzi	96/03
	Zhang Wen Yue	96/02
	Zhou Shengtao	96/02
Chairman*	Ablait Abdurexit	93/12
V.-Chm.	Aiskait Kerimbay	93/01
	Dalieleihan	96/04
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mamihan	96/04
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Huaiyi	96/04
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan	95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PCC Chm.	Janabil	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/12
Dep. Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Fang Denghua	94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
Pol. Com.	Zhou Yongshun	96/05
Dep. P.C.	Lei Xingping	94/09
	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

Yunnan Province		
CCP Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm 95/06
Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
	Linghu An	93/10
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu	94/11
	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa 93/01
	Liang Gongqing	95/09
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun	93/05
PCC Chm.	Liu Shusheng	88/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong	94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Pol. Com.	Li Jie	93/07
Dep. P.C.	?	

Zhejiang Province		
CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep. Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Wan Xueyuan	93/12
	Wang Jinshan	96/08
Governor	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa 88/02
	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Lu Songting	95/08
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.	Liu Feng	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Jiang Maobao	94/07
	Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Pol. Com.	He Jiabi	95/07
Dep. P.C.	Nie Quanlin	90/11
	Wang Changgui	94/07

Abbreviations

RMRB	= Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	= Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	= Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	= Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	= Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	= Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	= Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Chen Liangyu (1)

The 31st meeting of the 10th Municipal People's Congress decided by a secret vote to appoint Chen Liangyu vice-mayor of Shanghai Municipality. (Shanghai People's Broadcasting Station, 31 Oct 96, in SWB, 2 Nov 96; RMRB, XNA, 1 Nov 96) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee (since December 1992). Chen was born in October 1946 in Ningbo, Zhejiang Province, and joined the CCP in 1980. In 1968 he graduated from the Construction Department of the PLA Institute of Rear-Service Engineering. He later served as deputy director of the Shanghai Pengpu Machinery Factory (1983-1984), deputy secretary of the Party committee of Shanghai Metallurgy and Mining Machinery Corporation, secretary of the Party committee at Shanghai Electric Appliances Corporation (1984-1985), head of the Retired Cadre Bureau of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee (1985-1987), deputy secretary of CCP Shanghai Huangpu District Committee, head of Shanghai Huangpu District (1987-1992), and as deputy secretary-general of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee.

Chen Mingyi

The CCP CC has decided that Chen Mingyi acts as secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee. He resigned from the post of governor of Fujian Province. (RMRB, XNA, 30 Oct 96)

He served as deputy secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee since September 1993. Chen is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/12, p.1216/12, and 1994/4, p.428/10.

Feng Guoqin (2)

The 31st meeting of the 10th Municipal People's Congress decided by a secret vote to appoint Feng Guoqin vice-mayor of Shanghai Municipality. He was removed from his post as secretary-general of Shanghai Municipal People's Government. Feng, 48, has served as secretary of the CCP county committees of Fengxian and Jiading, in Shanghai, as well as secretary-general of Shanghai Municipal People's Government since 1986. (Shanghai People's Broadcasting Station, 31 Oct 96, in SWB, 2 Nov 96; RMRB, XNA, 1 Nov 96)

He Guoqiang (3)

Appointed vice-governor and acting governor of Fujian Provincial People's Government at the 26th session of the Standing Committee of the 8th Fujian Provincial People's Congress. The CCP CC has decided that He Guoqiang be appointed as deputy secretary, Standing Committee member and member of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 30 Oct 96) He served as vice-minister of chemical industry since February 1991. He was born in October 1943 in Xiangxiang, Hu'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1966. He is a senior engineer. After graduating from the Inorganic Engineering Department of Beijing Institute of Chemical Engineering in 1966, he served as workshop chief, deputy director and deputy chief engineer of the Lu'nan Fertilizer Factory (1967-1980), as chief of the dispatcher's office, deputy director and director of Shandong Provincial Department of Chemical Industry (1981-1986), and as Standing Committee member of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee, deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Ji'nan City Committee (1980-1991). He is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Jia Qinglin

The CCP CC has decided that Jia Qinglin be appointed as deputy secretary, Standing Committee member and member of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee. He gave up his posts of secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee and of chairman of the Standing Committee of Fujian Provincial People's Congress. The 32nd session of the 10th Beijing Municipal People's Congress Standing Committee decided to appoint Jia Qing-

lin as deputy mayor and acting mayor of Beijing Municipal People's Government. (Xinhua, 29 Oct 96, in SWB, 30 Oct 96; RMRB, XNA, 30 Oct 96) Jia is a member of the 14th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/12, p.1215/11.

Meng Jianzhu

The CCP CC recently decided to appoint Meng Jianzhu deputy secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee. (Xinhua, 1 Nov 96, in SWB, 4 Nov 96; RMRB, 2 Nov 96) He gave up his post of vice-mayor of Shanghai (post held since February 1993). Meng was born in July 1947 in Suzhou, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1971. In 1991 he graduated as postgraduate of industrial enterprise systematic engineering of the Shanghai Mechanical Engineering Institute. Meng served as deputy secretary of the Party Committee and as director of Shanghai Municipal Qianwei Agriculture Farm (1968-1986), secretary of CCP Chuansha County Committee (1986-1989), secretary of CCP Jiading County Committee (1990-1991), secretary of the Rural Work Committee of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee (1991-1992), and as deputy secretary-general of Shanghai Municipal People's Government (1992-1993). Meng was a representative to the 14th National Congress of the CCP (1992). See C.a. 1993/2, p.178/12.

Qin Yuqin (f)

Identified as vice-governor of Sichuan Provincial People's Government. (RMRB, 22 Oct 96) She concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee (since April 1993). Qin was born in January 1943 in Rongcheng, Shandong Province, and joined the CCP in 1965. After graduating from the Metallurgical Department of Anshan Institute of Iron and Steel Engineering in 1968, she served as technician and office secretary, as secretary of the CYL Committee and as secretary of the Party Committee of No.4 Works Chongqing Iron and Steel Company (1968-1983), as a Standing Committee member, director of the Organization Department and deputy secretary of CCP Chongqing City Committee (1983-1989), and as a Standing Committee member and director of the Organization Department of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee (1989-1993). Qin is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/4, p.401/11.

Leaders Removed from Office

Hua Jianmin

The 31st meeting of the 10th Municipal People's Congress decided to relieve Hua Jianmin of his post as vice-mayor of Shanghai Municipality. (Shanghai People's Broadcasting Station, 31 Oct 96, in SWB, 2 Nov 96)

Jia Qinglin

Secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee and chairman of the Standing Committee of Fujian Provincial People's Congress. See entry above.

Li Qiyao

Resigned from the post of Beijing mayor. The CCP CC decided to transfer Li Qiyao from the post of deputy secretary, Standing Committee member and member of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee to the post of secretary of the Ministry of Labor Party group. (Xinhua, 29 Oct 96, in SWB, 30 Oct 96; RMRB, 30 Oct 96)

Meng Jianzhu

The 31st meeting of the 10th Municipal People's Congress decided to relieve Meng Jianzhu of his post as vice-mayor of Shanghai Municipality. (Shanghai People's Broadcasting Station, 31 Oct 96, in SWB, 2 Nov 96) See entry above.

Ren Yonggui

Commander of Fujian Military District.

Sui Shengwu

Political Commissar of Fujian Military District.

Addenda

Chen Mingduan (4)

Identified as commander of Fujian Military District. (*Fujian Ribao*, 11 Aug 96, in ZGYJ, 1996/9, p.156) Chen served as deputy commander since October 1990. He once served as the district's chief of staff.

Lu Fengbin (5)

Identified as political commissar of Fujian Military District. (*Fujian Ribao*, 11 Aug 96, in ZGYJ, 1996/9, p.156) Lu formerly served as political commissar of the PLA tank division and as deputy political commissar of Jiangsu Military District.

Wen Guangchun (6)

Identified as deputy director of the PLA General Logistics Department. (RMRB, 23 Aug 96) He served as the department's assistant director since May 1995. Major General Wen is a PLA delegate to the 8th NPC.

Yang Qingcai (7)

Appointed vice-governor of Jilin Provincial People's Government at the 26th Standing Committee meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress. (*Jilin Ribao*, 27 Sep 96, in SWB, 24 Oct 96)

Zhou Jingdong (8)

Identified as vice-chairman of the Work Committee for Central Government Organs. He concurrently serves as executive vice-chairman of the Chinese Federation for the Disabled.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 陈良宇
- (2) 冯国勤
- (3) 贺国强
- (4) 陈明端
- (5) 陆凤彬
- (6) 温光春
- (7) 杨庆才
- (8) 周敬东

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)
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Algeria (Oct 17)

China and Algeria signed agreements in Beijing for the encouragement and the protection of investment. Furthermore, an agreement for cooperation in the sphere of higher education for 1996, 1997 and 1998, and another agreement for cooperation in the fields of culture and communications between 1997 and 2001, were also signed. (Algerian radio, Algiers, 17 Oct 96, in SWB, 21 Oct 96) Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Algerian President Liamine Zeroual attended the signing ceremony of six documents. (XNA, 18 Oct 96)

Britain (Oct 07)

Britain and China signed a memorandum of understanding (MOU) on the regulation of securities and futures in Beijing. The MOU was signed by Zhou Daojiong, chairman of the China Securities Regulatory Commission, and representatives from British Ministry of Finance and the Securities and Investment Committee. (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, Beijing, 7 Oct 96, in SWB, 9 Oct 96; RMRB, XNA, 8 Oct 96)

Canada (Oct 18)

Sino-Canadian cooperation in energy-efficient buildings, dam safety, cleaner production, and women's income in Xinjiang Autonomous Region was covered by a memorandum of understanding (MOU) signed in Beijing. Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi and visiting Canadian Minister for International Cooperation and Francophone Don Boudria

signed the MOU, worth more than 24m US\$ in Canadian investment. (XNA, 19 Oct 96; RMRB, 21 Oct 96)

Colombia (Oct 21)

China and Colombia signed an exchange of note on Colombia's retaining of its consulate-general in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region. The two governments also inked several other documents including an exchange of note on the revision of some articles in the science and technology cooperation agreement and the culture and education cooperation agreement for 1997-1999. President Jiang Zemin and visiting Colombian President Ernesto Samper Pizano witnessed the signing of the documents. (XNA, 22 Oct 96)

Finland (Oct 23)

Finland and China have agreed to further strengthen their cooperation in forestry under an agreement signed in Helsinki. (XNA, 25 Oct 96)

Japan (Oct 28)

A ten-year exchange agreement between China's State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs and Japan's Waseda University was signed in Beijing. (XNA, 29 Oct 96)

Laos (Oct 07)

Director of the China National Tourism Administration He Guangwei and Laotian Ambassador to China Soukthavone Keola signed an agreement on bilateral tourism cooperation. (XNA, 8 Oct 96)

Myanmar (Oct 24)

The China Central Television (CCTV) and the Myanmar Television and Radio Department (MTRD) signed in Yangon an agreement on cooperation in the area of television. The agreement was signed by visiting Chinese Vice-Minister of Radio, Film and Television and President of CCTV Yang Weiguang and MTRD Director-General U Kyi Lwin. (XNA, 25 Oct 96)

Poland (Oct 11)

Chinese Vice-Premier Li Lanqing and visiting Deputy Prime Minister of Poland Grzegorz Kolodko attended a signing ceremony for a protocol on the settlement of debts between the two countries. (RMRB, XNA, 12 Oct 96)

Poland (Oct 22)

China and Poland signed their first agreement on sea transportation. The agreement was signed in Warsaw by Chinese Minister of Communications

Huang Zhendong and his Polish counterpart Boguslaw Liberadzki. (XNA, 24 Oct 96; RMRB, 28 Oct 96)

Slovenia (Oct 14)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Slovenian President Milan Kucan attended the signing ceremony of an agreement in the fields of health and medicine. (XNA, 15 Oct 96)

Sudan (Oct 16)

China and Sudan signed a health protocol in Khartoum. According to the protocol, 32 Chinese doctors and experts will be dispatched to work in Sudan over the coming period. (XNA, 18 Oct 96)

Switzerland (Oct 11)

A memorandum of understanding on the establishment of a fund for business cooperation between China and Switzerland was signed by visiting Swiss President Jean-Pascal Delamuraz and Dai Xianglong, governor of the People's Bank of China. The fund is designed to aid cooperation between small and medium sized businesses of the two countries and to promote the Swiss companies' investment in China and their technology transfer. (RMRB, XNA, 12 Oct 96)

Syria (Oct 13?)

An agreement on regular consultations between foreign ministries of China and Syria was signed in Beijing by Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Tian Zengpei and visiting Syrian Vice Foreign Minister Raslan Alloush. (RMRB, XNA, 15 Oct 96)

United States (Oct 18)

China and the US signed an agreement on bilateral cooperation in environmental protection and commercial relations in environmental technology in Beijing. (XNA, 19 Oct 96)

United States (Oct 25)

China's State Family Planning Commission signed a memorandum of understanding about cooperation in scientific research of family planning with the US Pharmacia & Upjohn Co. in Beijing. (XNA, 27 Oct 96)

United States (Oct 25)

The United States and China agreed to extend for another five years an accord on science and technology cooperation. The two sides renewed seven protocols and signed three annexes to a protocol at a meeting of the Sino-US Joint Commission on Science and Technolo-

gy Cooperation held in Washington. Deng Xiaoping and former US President Jimmy Carter signed the Agreement of Cooperation in Science and Technology in January, 1979. (XNA, 27 Oct 96; RMRB, 28 Oct 96)

International Agreements

China became a state member of the World Conservation Union (IUCN) on October 14, 1996. Wang Yuqing, deputy director of the State Bureau of Environmental Protection, who is leading a Chinese delegation to the World Conservation Congress in Montreal (the largest environmental meeting since the Earth Summit in Rio de Janeiro in 1992), handed the application to IUCN President Jay Hair. Founded in 1948, the IUCN brings together some 70 states, 100 government agencies and a diverse range of more than 600 non-governmental organizations. (XNA, 16 Oct 96)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"PRC Township and Town Enterprise Law", adopted at the 22nd session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on October 29, 1996. This law will become effective on January 1, 1997. (Decree No.76 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on October 29, 1996) (Full text: RMRB, 31 Oct 96)

"Law of the PRC on Prevention and Control on Environmental Noise Pollution", adopted at the 22nd session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on October 29, 1996. This law will become effective on March 1, 1997. (Decree No.77 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on October 29, 1996) (Full text: Xinhua, 29 Oct 96, in SWB, 7 Nov 96; RMRB, 4 Nov 96)

"PRC Civil Air Defence Law", adopted at the 22nd session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on October 29, 1996. This law will become effective on January 1, 1997. (Decree No.78 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on October 29, 1996) (Full text: Xinhua, 30 Oct 96, in SWB, 4 Nov 96; RMRB, 5 Nov 96)

"Procedures for Electing Chinese PLA Deputies to the NPC and Local People's Congresses at and above the County Level", adopted at the 19th session of the 5th NPC Standing Committee on 10th June 1981 and amended at the 22nd session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on October 29, 1996. (Decree No.79 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on October 29, 1996) (Full text: Xinhua, 30 Oct 96, in SWB, 4 Nov 96; RMRB, 11 Nov 96)

"Regulations on the Management of Travel Agencies". These regulations will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Order No. 205 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on October 15, 1996) (Full text: RMRB, 1 Nov 96)

The State Administration of Taxation recently formally promulgated and implemented the "Interim Procedures Governing the Collection and Management of Personal Income Tax From the Advertisement Market". (Xinhua, 4 Oct 96, in SWB, 9 Oct 96)

The State Administration of State Property has recently announced a provisional regulation aimed at tightening the management of China's overseas assets. The new regulation states that all Chinese-funded firms and non-commercial institutions based overseas (including Hong Kong and Macau) that use state property must register their state assets at the departments concerned. (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, Beijing, 9 Oct 96, in SWB, 11 Oct 96; RMRB, XNA, 10 Oct 96)

Addenda

"PRC Regulations on the Protection of Surveying Standards". These regulations will become effective on January 1, 1997. (Order No. 203 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on September 4, 1996) (Full text: RMRB, 18 Nov 96)

"PRC Regulations on the Protection of Wild Plants". These regulations will become effective on January 1, 1997. (Order No. 204 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on September 15, 1996) (Full text: RMRB, 18 Nov 96)

"Auction Law of the People's Republic of China". (Full translation: Xinhua, 5 July 96, in WER, 23 Oct 96) See C.a., 1996/7, p.713/13.

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1993	1994		
Population				Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
- Total Population (b)	1,185	1,199	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	56.4	54.31
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.145	1.121	- Industry	17.4	17.52
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 ¹	n.a.	- Construction	5.1	5.19
- Urban Population (%)	28.14	28.62	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	2.8	3.03
- Rural Population (%)	71.86	71.38	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.2	6.38
Employment				Education	
Total Social Labor Force (m)	602.20	614.70	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.4	1.88
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.6	2.8	- Secondary School Students	29.8	45.09
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	12.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	68.8	53.02
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	27.0 ³	22.3 ⁴

Economic Data		1993	1994		
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				Investment	
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,447	4,4918	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	1,245.79	1,6370
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.3	11.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)	58.6	31.4
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,4515	4,5005	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	765.80	932.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.5	11.8	- Real Growth Rate (%)	45.2	21.7
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	2,926	3,679	Public Finance		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			(b RMBY)		
- Primary Sector	19.9	21.0	Total Government Revenue	508.82	521.81
- Secondary Sector	47.6	47.3	Total Government Expenditure	528.74	579.26
- Tertiary Sector	32.5	31.8	Balance	-19.92	-57.45
Industrial and Agricultural Production			Current Account		
Gross Output Value of Industry			(b US\$)	-11,902	7,657
- Real Growth Rate (%)	28.02	26.08	Foreign Trade		
Value Added of Industry			(b US\$)		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	21.1	18.0	Exports (fob)	91.74	121.04
Gross Output Value of Agriculture			Imports (cif)	103.96	115.69
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	8.6	Trade Balance	-12.22	5.30
Value Added of Agriculture			Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	4.0	- Hong Kong	24.0	26.70
Inflation			- Japan	17.2	17.82
- Retail Price Index	113.2	121.7	- USA	18.5	17.73
- Cost of Living Index	114.7	124.1	- Germany	4.3	3.94
- of Urban Population	116.1	125.0	- South Korea	3.1	3.64
- of Rural Population	113.7	123.4	- Taiwan	1.6	1.85
Consumption and Income per Capita			Major Origins of Imports (%):		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	1,148	1,737	- Hong Kong	10.1	8.17
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.3	6.7	- Japan	22.5	22.70
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- USA	10.3	12.07
- Non-Agricultural Residents	3,027	3,956	- Taiwan	12.5	12.17
- Agricultural Residents	855	1,087	- Germany	5.8	6.17
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	2,588	3,502	- South Korea	5.2	6.32
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	921.6	1,221	Exchange Rates		
			RMBY per US\$		
			RMBY per DM		
			5.76 ⁶		
			3.48 ⁶		
			8.61 ⁷		
			5.31 ⁷		
			Foreign Reserves		
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)		
			21.20		
			51.62		
			Foreign Debts		
			(b US\$)		
			83.57		
			92.80		

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1994, 1995.1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.

2) Author's estimation.

3) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report*, 1992, 136.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1994, pp.259, 276; ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278.

6) 1993: *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95*, p.1066; ZTN, 1995, p. 537.

7) CSY 1995, p. 537.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMB¥)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	850.46	1.44
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	936.09	0.98
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
 - 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
 - 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
 - 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
 - 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
 - 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMB¥): ZTN 1995, 35.
 - 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
 - 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
 - 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
- Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Minister of the Interior: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: John Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiang)
 Minister of Education: Wu Jin (Wu Jing)
 Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo); Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu); Tu Teh-ch'i (Tu Deqi); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian) Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng); Ts'ai Cheng-wen (Cai Zhengwen)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: James Chu (Zhu Jiying)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuan-dong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Su Ch'i (Su Qi)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Kang-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-Kung (Jiang Binkun)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhao-xuan)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Ch'iu Mau-ying (Qiu Maoying)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yang-qing)
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
 Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiashi)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lu Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)
 Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)
 Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Ting Tzu-fa (Ding Zifa)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
 Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Yok Mu-ming (Yu Muming)

Social Data		1994		1995		1993		1994	
		1993		1994		1994/5		1995/6	
Population									
Total Number (m)		21.126	21.304						
- Growth Rate (%)		0.87	0.84						
- Natural Increase Rate (%)		0.99	0.99						
- Male (m)		10.880	10.962						
- Female (m)		10.246	10.342						
Population Density (per sq.km)		586.83	591.78						
Life Expectancy									
- Male		71.80 (r)	n.a.						
- Female		77.72 (r)	n.a.						
Labor Force and Employment									
Total Social Labor Force (m)		9.081	9.210						
- Employed (m)		8.939	9.045						
by Agriculture (%)		10.9	10.6						
Industry (%)		39.2	38.7						
Services (%)		49.9	50.7						
Education: Number of Students									
Higher Education				606,388	635,471				
Secondary Education				2,054,553	2,045,148				
Primary Education				2,026,194	1,965,515				
Pre-School				233,589	238,913				
Others				339,486	327,161				
Total				5,260,210	5,212,208				
Unemployment Rate (%)									
				1.56	1.79				
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)									
				202	202				
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$									
				30,727	32,441				
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100)									
				113.02	112.35				

Economic Data		1994 (r)		1995		1994		1995	
		1993 (r)		1994		1994		1995	
Gross National Product (GNP)									
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)		6,454,502	6,982,353						
- Real Growth Rate (%)		6.1	5.9						
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)		11,597	12,439						
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)									
- Private Consumption		58.45	58.85						
- Government Consumption		14.89	14.29						
- Fixed Capital Formation		22.63	22.79						
- Increase in Inventory		0.95	0.73						
- Exports (Goods & Services)		43.58	48.33						
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)		41.70	46.06						
- Net Factor Income from Abroad		1.22	1.08						
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)									
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)		6,376,498	6,907,676						
- Agriculture (%)		3.57	3.53						
- Industry (%)		37.28	36.30						
- Services (%)		59.15	60.07						
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings									
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)		260,512	279,574						
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)		196,749	215,010						
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)		160,489	179,345						
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)		36,259	34,892						
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)		50,257	53,238						
Prices (Change Rate/%)									
Wholesale Price		2.17	7.37						
Consumer Price		4.09	3.68						
Public Finance									
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)		1,559,911	1,543,911						
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)		1,922,920	2,032,831						
Balance (m NT\$)		-363,009	-488,920						
Foreign Trade									
Total Exports (m US\$)				93,049	111,659				
- Growth Rate (%)				9.4	20				
Total Imports (m US\$)				85,349	103,551				
- Growth Rate (%)				10.8	21.33				
Balance (m US\$)				7,700	8,108				
Major Trading Partners									
Exports (% of total)									
- USA				26.2	23.7				
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)				22.9	23.4				
- Japan				11.0	11.8				
- Germany				3.5	3.4				
- Singapore				3.6	3.9				
Imports (% of total)									
- Japan				29.0	29.2				
- USA				21.1	20.1				
- Germany				5.6	5.5				
- South Korea				3.5	4.2				
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)				1.8	1.8				
Foreign Reserves									
Amount (m US\$)				92,450	90,310				
- Annual Change (%)				10.6	-2.3				
External Public Debt Outstanding									
Disbursed Only (m US\$)				360.4	304.9				
Including Undisbursed (m US\$)				563.3	507.7				
Exchange Rates (year end)									
NT\$ per US\$				26.24	27.27				

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:
r = revised
m = million

Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
Governor: Christopher Patten
Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
Financial Secretary: Donald Tsang Yam-kuen
Secretary for Civil Service: Lam Woo-kung
Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng Wing-fui
Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu Kwing-chue
Secretary for Education and Manpower: Joseph W.P. Wong
Secretary for the Treasury: Kwong Ki-chi
Secretary for Health and Welfare: Katherine Fok Lo Siu-ching
Secretary for Financial Services: Rafael Hui Si-yan
Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands: Bowen Leung Po-wing
Secretary for Recreation and Culture: Brian Chau Tak-hay
Secretary for Security: Peter Lai Hing-ling
Secretary for Trade and Industry: Denise Yue Chung-ye
Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
Secretary for Housing: Dominic Wong Shing-wah
Secretary for Works: James Blake
Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
President of the Legislative Council: Wong Wang-fat

Social Data

	1994	1995
Population (midyear)		
Total Number	6,061,400	6,189,800
Growth Rate (%)	2.4	2.1 (p)
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.6
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	75.8	75.7 (p)
- Female	81.2	81.3 (p)
Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,972,600	3,068,200
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.8
Employment (Sept.) in		
- Manufacturing	438,382	386,106
- Construction	60,392	65,821
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,051,193	1,030,871
- Transport & Communication	166,029	169,954
- Finance & Real Estate	361,072	375,366
- Civil Services	291,653	298,264
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.9	3.2
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	120.8	129.3
- Real (Sept.)	103.1	101.3
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.0	98.7
- Aged 12-14 (%)	97.5	97.0
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.2	87.0
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	594.2 (r)	644.8

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion p = provisional figures
 e = estimates r = revised
 m = million

Economic Data

	1994 (e,r)	1995 (e,r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,015,560	1,111,244
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.4	4.6
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	167,545	179,528
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	591,807	653,802
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	83,491	95,589
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	295,240	320,090
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	28,004	67,946
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,170,013	1,344,127
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,254,427	1,495,736
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	243,907	288,936
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 142,475	- 163,510
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)	1993	1994 (p)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	11.2	9.3
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.3
- Construction	5.2	5.2
- Trades & Gastronomy	27.0	27.0
- Transport & Communication	9.5	9.7
- Finance & Real Estate	25.8	26.1
- Civil Services	15.7	15.6
- Ownership of premises	10.8	11.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.6	- 7.2
Prices (Change Rate %)	1994	1995
- CPI (A)	8.1	8.7
- CPI (B)	8.6	9.2
- Hang Seng CPI	10.0	9.6
- Composite CPI	8.8	9.1
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March)	1994	1995
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	166.6	175.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	134.0	143.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	140.2	151.0
Foreign Trade	1994	1995
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	222.1	231.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	947.9	1,112.5
- China	322.8	384.0
- USA	210.1	231.0
- Japan	54.7	70.1
- Germany	41.6	45.8
- United Kingdom	27.3	32.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,170.0	1,344.1
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,250.7	1,491.1
- China	470.9	539.5
- Japan	195.0	221.3
- Taiwan	107.3	129.3
- USA	89.3	115.1
- Singapore	62.0	78.0
- Germany	28.7	32.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 80.7	- 147.0
Exchange Rates (Average) HK\$ per US\$	7.72	7.73

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Augusto Perestrello de Alarcão Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economic Coordination

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Noronha e Silveira

Social Data

	1994	1995
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	410.5	424.4
- Growth Rate (%)	3.9	3.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.1
- Males (thousand)	200.0	205.4
- Females (thousand)	210.5	219.0
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	63.9	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	2.5	3.6

	1993/94	1994/95
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	42,823	45,153
- Secondary	19,246	20,624
- Technical & Profes. Secondary	949	1,189
- Teacher Training	326	318
- Nurse Training	146	172
- Higher Education	6,045	5,655

Economic Data

	1994 ⁽¹⁾	1995 ⁽²⁾
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	51,842.8	57,800.0
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.0	3.8
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,291.8	136,192.3
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	15,943.1	17,885.6
- Government Consumption	4,264.4	4,983.2
- Fixed Capital Formation	16,197.3	14,735.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	36,617.6	41,116.8
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,165.0	20,907.3
Prices (Change Rate/%)	1994	1995
Consumer Price	6.3	8.6
Domestic Demand Deflator (1)	8.6	6.4
GDP Deflator (1)	8.0	7.4
Public Finance	1994	1995 ⁽²⁾
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,811.2	11,033.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	11,251.3	10,314.9
Foreign Trade	1994	1995
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,853.8	15,913.5
- USA	5,522.2	6,692.8
- Hongkong	1,660.2	1,594.1
- Germany	1,528.3	1,585.9
- France	1,066.4	1,105.5
- United Kingdom	1,057.3	1,141.0
- China	1,887.3	1,562.3
- Japan	140.4	157.9
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,925.1	16,267.1
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,136.8	4,699.9
- China	3,186.4	3,539.1
- Japan	2,164.5	1,711.3
- USA	1,156.4	1,206.0
- EU	2,452.3	2,397.0
Tourism	1994	1995
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,833.8	7,752.5
- Hongkong Residents	6,088.4	5,617.5
- Japan	379.3	416.2
- Europe	235.2	239.1
- Americas	139.0	134.6
- China	245.3	543.2
Exchange Rates	1994	1995
MOP per US\$	7.96	7.97

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Provisional estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJPS *Asian Journal of Political Science* (Singapore), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CIAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly

ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), twice yearly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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