

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

### PRC Monthly Chronology: November 1996

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 02 Sweden: Prime Minister Goran Persson pays an official visit (-07);
- 03 Britain, Belarus, Bulgaria: Vice-Premier Li Lanqing pays an official visit (-14);
- 04 Asia: Qiao Shi pays an official goodwill visit to Turkey, Jordan, Iran, Viet Nam and Laos (-23);
- 06 Latin America: Premier Li Peng makes an official friendly visit to Chile, Brazil and Venezuela; Zimbabwe: Vice-President Simon Muzenda pays an official visit (-11);
- 12 Tanzania: Zanzibar's President Salmin Amour pays a working visit (-15);
- 15 Italy: Premier Li Peng attends World Food Summit in Rome and pays a visit (-17);
- 16 Bhutan: Foreign Minister Dawa Tsering arrives for the 11th round of Sino-Bhutanese border talks;
- 17 Russia: Foreign Minister Yevgeniy Primakov pays an official visit (-19);
- 18 Germany: President Roman Herzogs pays a state visit (-25); United States: Sino-US Joint Economic Committee holds its 9th meeting (-19);
- 19 US Secretary of State Warren Christopher pays a visit (-21);
- 21 Mexico: President Ernesto Zedillo Ponce De Leon pays a state visit (-24);
- 22 Philippines: Vice-Premier Qian Qichen and Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi attend 8th ministerial meeting of the Asian-Pacific Economic Cooperation (APEC) in Manila (-23);
- 24 Philippines: President Jiang Zemin attends 4th APEC Informal Leaders Meeting (-25); Jiang Zemin and US President Bill Clinton agreed that they will pay state visit to each other's country in 1997 and 1998;

- 25 Belgium: Prince Philippe and Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Finance P. Maystadt attend the Sino-Belgian Economic and Trade Seminar in Beijing;
- 26 Asia: President Jiang Zemin pays a state visit to the Philippines, India, Pakistan and Nepal (- Dec 05); Canada: Prime Minister Jean Chretien attends the annual meeting of the Canada-China Trade Council in Shanghai.

#### Domestic Affairs

- 01 Zhejiang: 3rd national political work conference on procuratorates closed in Xiaoshan City;
- 05 Beijing: national conference on scientific research institutes transferring to civil services;
- 06 Guizhou: national conference on welfare for the disabled held in Guiyang City;
- 06? Anhui: national work conference on the development of the nine-year compulsory education program held in Hefei City;
- 07 Beijing: national work conference on charity; Beijing: symposium to mark the 50th anniversary of the founding of UNESCO and the 25th anniversary of the restoration of China's membership in the UN organization;
- 08 Guangxi: national work conference on women and children opened in Nanning City;
- 12 Beijing: 130th anniversary of the birth von Sun Yat-sen commemorated; Beijing: national conference on China's scientific and technological achievements made between 1991 to 1995;
- 25 Beijing: 11th Party work conference of central government organs (-28); Beijing: national conference of young students who have returned home after short-term training abroad; Beijing: 2nd National Meeting of the Executive Council of the China Human Rights Society opened; Beijing: Chinese scientists are building a national AIDS preventive and control center;

- 27 Shanxi: a gas explosion in a coal mine has killed at least 91 workers;
- 28 Beijing: national conference on exchanging experience in agriculture and forestry education (-30).

#### Economic Affairs

- 01 Guizhou: national conference on help-the-poor and development credit work closed in Guiyang City;
- 04 Zhejiang: national conference on international water conservancy cooperation held in Hangzhou City (-07);
- 05 Guangdong: "Airshow China '96" held in Zhuhai (-10); Asian Development Bank (ADB) approved a 60m US\$ to, and a landmark 20m US\$ equity investment in, Everbright Bank of China;
- 06 He'nan: China's first national cotton trade fair opened in Zhengzhou City;
- 08 Guangdong: 7th National Book Fair opened in Shenzhen;
- 12 Anhui: ADB will provide Anhui Province with 140m US\$ worth of loans to handle its water pollution problem in Chaohu Lake;
- 13 Beijing: "China International Economic Forum '96" (-14);
- 15 He'nan: Yuzhou Power Plant gets a 200m US\$ loan from ADB;
- 16 Shanghai: '96 Shanghai National Commodities Fair (-19);
- 19 Liaoning, Jiangxi: ADB approved two loans totaling 450m US\$ for two expressway projects;
- 20 Guangdong: Guangzhou Motor '96 (-25);
- 21 Beijing: central economic work conference (-24); Shanxi: World Bank is going to provide over 400m US\$ in loans for a project to divert Yellow River water to Shanxi Province;
- 25 Guangdong: national work conference on construction of small villages and towns held in Zhongshan City;
- 26 Fujian: 2nd China Special Economic Zone Trade Fair opened in Xiamen;
- 30 Sichuan: national conference on the reform of the county economy held in Chengdu City.

#### Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 01 Hong Kong: 6th plenary session of the Preparatory Committee of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region held in Beijing (-02); 400-member Selection Committee for the first government of the HKSAR of the PRC founded;
- 15 Hong Kong: Foreign Minister Qian Qichen addresses first plenary session of the Selection Committee for the first government of HKSAR;
- 27 Hong Kong: Selection Committee held its second plenary session.

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	=	Central Committee
CCa	=	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	=	Central Committee, member
CCSm	=	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	=	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	=	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	=	Politburo, member
Cdr.	=	Commander
CPPCC	=	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	=	Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	=	Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	=	Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	=	Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	=	Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	=	Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	=	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	=	Deputy Secretary
exec.	=	executive
f.	=	female
Gen.Sec.	=	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	=	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	=	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	=	National People's Congress
PCC	=	Political Consultative Conference
PLA	=	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	=	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	=	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	=	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	=	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	=	Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	=	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	=	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	=	Vice-President
Vice-M.	=	Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

Beginning with this issue, the state bureaus directly under the ministries/commissions are listed in "The Main National Leadership of the PRC".

## STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

## NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

### NPC Standing Committee

Legislative Affairs Commission Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07
---	-----------	--	-------

### Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

### Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

### Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

### Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

### Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

### Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

### Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

### Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

## STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
Vice-Premiers	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	CSSm 95/03
	Li Lanqing		PBm 93/03
	Qian Qichen		PBm 93/03
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	CSSm 95/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)		PBm 91/04
	Zou Jiahua		PBm 91/04

### State Councillors

	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tieying	PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04

### Sec.-Gen.

	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
--	---------	-----	-------

## ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

### State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
------	---------	-----	-------

## COMMISSIONS

### Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Li Rongrong		96/03
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang (exec.)		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05
	Zhang Wule		96/08

### Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/05
	Wang Cunming		96/04
	Wei Yu (f)		93/05
	Zhang Baoqing		96/11
	Zhang Tianbao		93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa	93/05
	Zhou Yuanqing		95/12

### Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Li Honggui		94/01
	Peng Yu (f)		85/09
	Yang Kuifu		91/02
	Zhang Weiqing (exec.)		94/10

### Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)		93/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/06

### Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaozu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weiming	CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang		94/04

### Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai		94/01
	Chen Yaobang		93/05
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Ma Kai		95/01
	She Jianming		93/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyuan	CCa	93/01

### Restructuring Economy

Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Hong Hu		91/02
	Liu Zhifeng		92/09
	Shao Bingren		96/03
	Wang Dongjin		96/03
	Wu Jie		93/05
	Zhang Haoruo		95/01



**Office of Foreign Affairs**  
 Director Liu Huaqiu CCa 94/11  
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhenheng 92/04  
 Lü Congmin 94/05  
 Ma Zhenggang 95/09  
 Yuan Tao 95/09

**Information Office**  
 Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12  
 Dep.Dir. Li Bing 94/02  
 Ma Yuzhen 95/09  
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05

**Taiwan Affairs Office**  
 Director Wang Zhaoguo CCm 90/11  
 Dep.Dir. Chen Yunlin (exec.) CCA 94/02  
 Tang Shubei 89/05

**Research Institute of Culture and History**  
 Curator Xiao Qian 89/05  
**Institute of Archives**  
 Curator Wang Gang 93/12

### ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

**General Administration of Customs**  
 Director Qian Guanlin 93/01  
 Dep.Dir. Duanmu Jun 96/02  
 Huang Rufeng 93/04  
 Liu Wenjie 91/11  
 Wang Leyi 94/10  
 Wu Naiwen 88/03

**State Bureau of Environmental Protection**  
 Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06  
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11  
 Wang Yangzu 89/09  
 Wang Yuqing 94/11  
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09  
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

**State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce**  
 Director Wang Zhongfu 94/10  
 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09  
 Bian Yaowu 91/06  
 Cao Tiandian 90/07  
 Gan Guoping 85/12  
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

**State Land Administration Bureau**  
 Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10  
 Dep.Dir. Li Changjiang 95/09  
 Liu Wenjia 91/09  
 Ma Kewei 94/04

**Bureau of Legislative Affairs**  
 Director Yang Jingyu 91/07  
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12  
 Li Peichuan 87/01  
 Xu Yulin 92/06

**State Press and Publications Administration**  
 Director Yu Youxian 93/06  
 Dep.Dir. Gui Xiaofeng 92/04  
 Liang Heng 94/02  
 Xie Hong 94/04  
 Yang Muzhi 96/03  
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

**Bureau of Religious Affairs**  
 Director Ye Xiaowen 95/07  
 Dep.Dir. Liu Shuxiang 95/11  
 Luosang Chinai 89/02  
 Wan Yaobin 89/02  
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

**State Bureau of Statistics**  
 Director Zhang Sai 84/08  
 Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11  
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06  
 Shao Zongming 89/04  
 Sun Jingxin? 88/01  
 Yu Guangpei? 87/09  
 Zhai Ligong 95/08  
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

**State Bureau of Tourism**  
 Director He Guangwei 95/12  
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04  
 Sun Gang 93/12

**Councillors' Office**  
 Director Chang Jie 90/09  
 Dep.Dir. Chen Heliang 95/09  
 Lü Derun 90/08  
 Wang Chuangang 92/09  
 Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

**Government Offices Administration Bureau**  
 Director Guo Ji 90/09  
 Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04  
 Cao Jianfeng 92/04  
 Jiao Huancheng 94/05  
 Zhao Wenhai 94/05

### INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

**Academy of Sciences**  
 President Zhou Guangzhao CCm 87/01  
 V.-Pres. Bai Chunli 96/04  
 Chen Yiyu 95/03  
 Lu Yongxiang (exec.) CCm 93/12  
 Xu Zhihong 92/10  
 Yan Yixun 92/10

**Academy of Engineering**  
 President Zhu Guangya CCm 94/06  
 V.-Pres. Lu Liangshu 94/06  
 Pan Jiasheng 94/06  
 Shi Changxu 94/06  
 Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

**Academy of Social Sciences**  
 President Hu Sheng 85/09  
 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06  
 Long Yongshu 93/11  
 Ru Xin 82/11  
 Teng Teng 93/05  
 Wang Luolin CCa 93/07  
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

**State Administrative College**  
 President Li Guixian CCm 94/08  
 V.-Pres. Gui Shiyong CCa 94/08  
 Tang Tiehan 95/09  
 Zhang Xiuxue 95/09

**Xinhua News Agency**  
 Director Guo Chaoren CCm 92/12  
 Dep.Dir. Gao Qiufu 94/10  
 Nan Zhenzhong 93/04  
 Xia Zanzhong (first) 93/04  
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04

Editor-in-Chief Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

**Development Research Center**  
 Director ?  
 Dep.Dir. Deng Hongxun CCm 94/10  
 Ji Chongwei 90/10  
 Liu Zhongyi CCm 93/04  
 Lu Baifu 93/07  
 Lu Zhiqiang 95/04  
 Sun Xiaoyu 96/11  
 Wang Huijiang? 90/06  
 Wang Jikuan? 89/12

**China Bureau of Meteorology**  
 Director Wen Kegang 96/07  
 Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05  
 Luo Jibin? 85/03  
 Ma Henian 90/04  
 Yan Hong 93/05  
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

**Patent Office of China**  
 Director Gao Lulin 89/09  
 Dep.Dir. Jiang Ying 89/10  
 Ma Lianyuan 93/11  
 Ming Tinghua 90/11

**China National Light Industry Council**  
 Director Yu Zhen 93/05  
 Dep.Dir. Bu Zhengfa 96/11  
 Fu Limin 93/07  
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05  
 Yang Zhihai 96/03  
 Zhu Tao 96/11

**China National Textile Council**  
 Director Wu Wenying (f) CCm 93/05  
 Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05  
 Liu Heng 93/05  
 Ren Chuanjun 94/03  
 Wang Zengjiang 95/03  
 Xu Kunyuan 94/05

**China Securities Regulatory Committee**  
 Chairman Zhou Daojiong 95/03  
 V.-Chm. Fu Fengxiang 94/01  
 Geng Liang 94/11  
 Li Jian'ge (exec.) 94/09  
 Wang Yi (exec.) 94/11

**China National Committee on Aging**  
 President Zhang Wenfan 96/01

### STATE BUREAUS DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS

**State Bureau of Technology Supervision**  
 Director Li Chuanqing 94/01

**State Bureau of Building Materials Industry**  
 Director Zhang Renwei 94/01

**State Pharmaceutical Administration**  
 Director Zheng Xiaoyu 94/10

**State Oceanography Bureau**  
 Director Zhang Dengyi 95/09

**State Seismological Bureau**  
 Director Chen Zhangli 95/09

**State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs**  
 Director Ma Junru 91/07

**State Language Work Committee**  
 Chairman Xu Jialu 94/06

**National Administration of State Property**  
 Director Zhang Youcai 94/08

**State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau**  
 Director Ni Yijin 96/11

**State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine**  
 Director Zhang Wenkang 93/07

**State Bureau for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities**  
 Director Tian Runzhi 94/03

**State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics**  
 Director Zhang Wenbin 96/04

**State Administration of Exchange Control**  
 Director Zhou Xiaochuan 95/09

**State Grain Reserve Bureau**  
 Director Luo Zhiling 95/03

**State Bureau of Surveying and Cartography**  
 Director Jin Xiangwen 88/10

### NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

**Leading Group on Computerization**  
 Head Zou Jiahua PBm 96/05

**Leading Group for Science and Technology**  
 Head Li Peng PBm 96/03

**Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities**  
 Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

**Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System**  
 Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

**Leading Group for Foreign Investments**  
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/10

**Anti-Smuggling Leading Group**  
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/06

**Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development**  
 Chairman Chen Junsheng CCm 86/06

**Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants**  
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

**Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System**  
 Head Li Tieying PBm 93/11

**Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres**  
 Head Song Defu CCm 93/05

**Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers**  
 Head Doje Cering CCm 93/08

**National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People**  
 Head Luo Gan CCm 93/07

**National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work**  
 Head ?

Dep.Head Chen Junsheng CCm 91/08  
 Li Tieying PBm 91/08  
 Luo Gan CCm 91/08

**State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control**  
 Head Li Tieying PBm 91/07

<b>Guiding Group for the Compilation of Local Annals</b>		
Head	<u>Li Tiewing</u>	PBm 95/08
<b>China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction</b>		
Chairman	Li Guixian	CCm 93/12
<b>National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market</b>		
Head	Liu Zhongde	CCm 89/09
<b>State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters</b>		
Head	?	
<b>State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters</b>		
Head	Jiang Chunyun	PBm CSSm 95/05
<b>Capital Design and Construction Committee</b>		
Chairman	<u>Luo Gan</u>	CCm 95/11
<b>National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee</b>		
Chairman	<u>Ye Qing</u>	CCa 96/02
<b>National Frontier Defence Committee</b>		
Chairman	<u>Luo Gan</u>	CCm 94/02
<b>National Greening Committee</b>		
Chairman	Jiang Chunyun	PBm CSSm 96/03
<b>National Narcotics Control Commission</b>		
Chairman	Tao Siju	CCm 93/07
<b>National Production Safety Committee</b>		
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm 91/06
<b>National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign</b>		
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 94/02
<b>Committee for Women and Children's Work</b>		
Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 93/07
<b>Coordination Committee for the Handicapped</b>		
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 93/10
<b>Tariff Regulations Committee</b>		
Chairman	<u>Li Lanqing</u>	PBm 93/11
<b>Academic Degrees Committee</b>		
Chairman	Li Lanqing	PBm 95/04
<b>Environmental Protection Committee</b>		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 88/06
<b>Distribution System Reform Committee</b>		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 91/10
<b>Securities Committee</b>		
Chairman	Zhou Zhengqing	95/07
<b>State Organization Committee</b>		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 88/05
<b>State Radio Regulatory Committee</b>		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 94/06
<b>National Committee on Mineral Resources</b>		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 96/03
<b>Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee</b>		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 93/04

### ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>Aviation Industries of China</b>		
President	Zhu Yuli	93/04
V.-Pres.	Liu Gaozhao	94/07
	Wang Ang	93/05
	Zhang Hongbiao	93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa 93/05
<b>China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)</b>		
President (Director)	Liu Jiyuan	CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)	Bai Bai'er	93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05
	Wang Liheng	93/05
	Xia Guohong	93/05
<b>China National Nuclear Corporation</b>		
President	Jiang Xinxiong	CCm 88/05
<b>China Armament Industry General Corporation</b>		
General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04
<b>China North Industries Group</b>		
President	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/09
<b>China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)</b>		
Chairman	Wang Jun	95/05
President	Qin Xiao	95/05

<b>China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)</b>		
President	Wang Wulong	95/12
<b>China National Coal Mine Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
<b>China National Development and Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Wenze	95/02
<b>China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation</b>		
Chairman	<u>Wu Jianchang</u>	94/10
President	<u>Xu Hanjing</u>	96/03
<b>China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Tao	CCm 88/05
<b>China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)</b>		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
<b>China National Petro-Chemical Corporation</b>		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
<b>China National Tobacco Corporation</b>		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
<b>China Electronics Industry Corporation</b>		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
<b>China State Shipbuilding Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
<b>China State Construction Engineering Corporation</b>		
President	Ma Tinggui?	86/04
<b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation</b>		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09
<b>China Everbright Group</b>		
Hon.Chm.	<u>Qiu Qing (f)</u>	96/07
Chairman	<u>Zhu Xiaohua</u>	96/07
President	<u>Kong Dan</u>	96/07
<b>Bank of China</b>		
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Xuebing	95/05
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12
<b>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China</b>		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	CCa 85/08
<b>Agricultural Bank of China</b>		
President	Shi Jiliang	94/12
<b>China Construction Bank</b>		
Chairman	<u>Wang Qishan</u>	95/09
President	<u>Wang Qishan</u>	94/08
<b>State Development Bank</b>		
President	Yao Zhenyan	94/04
<b>Export-Import Bank of China</b>		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04
<b>Agricultural Development Bank</b>		
President	Zhu Yuanliang	94/11
<b>People's Insurance Company of China (Group)</b>		
Chairman	Ma Yongwei	94/10
President	Ma Yongwei	94/11

### PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

<b>Chairman</b>	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
<b>V.-Chm.</b>	Chi Haotian	CCm 95/12
	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 95/12
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03
<b>Members</b>	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
	Wang Ke	CCm 95/12
	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03

### SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

<b>President</b>	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
<b>V.-Pres.</b>	Gao Changli	CCa 93/07
	Li Guoguang	95/12
	Liu Jiachen	93/07
	Luo Haocai	95/06
	Tang Dehua	93/07
	Xie Anshan	92/09
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09

### SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

<b>Procurator General</b>		
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03
<b>Deputy Procurators General</b>		
	Chen Mingshu	91/10
	Liang Guoqing	86/06
	Wang Wenyuan	92/03
	Zhang Qiong	95/10
	Zhao Dengju	93/07
	Zhao Hong	93/09

### CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

<b>CCP CC General Secretary</b>		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06
<b>POLITBURO</b>		
<b>Standing Committee Members</b>		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06
	Li Peng	87/11
	Qiao Shi	87/11
	Li Ruihuan	89/06
	Zhu Rongji	92/10
	Liu Huaqing	92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10
<b>Other Politburo Members</b>		
	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
	Huang Ju	94/09
	Jiang Chunyun	CCSm 92/10
	Li Lanqing	92/10
	Li Tiewing	87/11
	Qian Qichen	92/10
	Tian Jiyun	87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	CCSm 92/10
	Xie Fei	92/10
	Yang Baibing	92/10
	Zou Jiahua	92/10
<b>Alternate Members</b>		
	Wang Hanbin	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10
<b>CCP CC Secretariat</b>		
Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm 94/09
	Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/09
<b>CCP CC Military Commission</b>		
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian	CCm 95/09
	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 95/09
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10
Members	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
	Wang Ke	CCm 95/09
	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/09
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10
<b>Commission for Inspecting Discipline</b>		
Secretary	Zhou Ziyu	93/00
<b>General Office</b>		
Director	Dong Liangju	96/05
<b>Commission for Inspecting Discipline</b>		
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10
	Chen Zuolin	87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10
	Wang Deying	90/12
	Xu Qing	92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang	94/04
<b>General Office</b>		
Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin	93/09
	Hu Guangbao	93/07
	Jiang Yikang	96/05
	Wang Gang	94/10
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10



<b>National Defence University</b>		
President	Xing Shizhong	95/07
Pol.Com.	Wang Maorun	95/07
<b>Academy of Military Sciences</b>		
President	Xu Huizi	CCm 95/07
Pol.Com.	Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01
<b>PLA Military Court</b>		
President	Quan Zengde	93/09
<b>PLA Military Procuratorate</b>		
Chief Procurator	?	
<b>Liberation Army Daily</b>		
Director	Sun Zhongtong	95/09
Editor-in-Chief	Yu Shunchang	95/09
<b>Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force</b>		
Commander	Yang Guoping	96/02
Dep.Cdr.	An Jiaojou	93/09
	Wang Wenli	90/02
	Wu Shuangzhan	96/02
	Yu Linxiang	96/02
	Zhang Jinbao	96/08
	Zhu Shuguang	96/02
	Zuo Yinsheng	90/02
1st Pol.Commissar	Tao Siju	CCm 91/04
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing	96/02
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Jinqiang	94/07
	Lü Shouyan	90/02
	Xu Guibao	90/02

**MILITARY REGIONS**

<b>Beijing</b>		
Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm 94/01
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Boxiong	94/07
	Jiang Hongquan	92/12
	Liang Guanglie	CCa 96/02
	Ma Zhanmin	95/05
Pol.Com.	Gu Shanqing	CCm 92/12
Dep.P.C.	Wang Fuyi	90/07
	Wang Zuoyi	94/00
	Xu Ziqiang	96/05
<b>Chengdu</b>		
Commander	Liao Xilong	95/08
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Shijun	95/05
	Chen Xianhua	96/08
	Chi Yunxiu?	92/12
	Huang Hengmei	94/01
	Zhu Chengyou	94/01
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhijian	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Shao Nong?	90/05
	Wu Runzhong	94/01
	Zhang Shaosong	92/12
	Zheng Xianbin	CCa 94/01
<b>Guangzhou</b>		
Commander	Tao Bojun	96/01
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Zhenjia	96/03
	Wang Yongguo	95/08
	Wen Guoqing	95/01
	Yang Zhenggang	94/07
	Zhou Yushu	CCm 92/12
Pol.Com.	Shi Yuxiao	CCm 92/11
Dep.P.C.	Gao Tianzheng?	CCm 90/05
	Liu Shutian	95/07
	Liu Xinzeng?	90/05
	Wang Tongzhuo	95/02
	Yan Zhuo	95/01
<b>Ji'nan</b>		
Commander	Zhang Taiheng	92/10
Dep.Cdr.	Han Ruijie	96/02
	Hao Baoqing	96/02
	Liu Lunxian	96/02
	Ma Weizhi	95/05
	Wang Jiyong	94/07
	Yang Guoping	94/01
Pol.Com.	Du Tiehuan	94/11
Dep.P.C.	Cai Renshan?	90/05
	Qu Jining?	90/05
	Tan Naida	CCa 94/11
	Zhang Wentai	94/03
<b>Lanzhou</b>		
Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm 92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/11
	Li Yongde	95/01
	Wang Lizhong	92/00
	Wang Zhicheng	95/04
	Zou Yuqi	92/00

Pol.Com.	Wen Zongren	CCa 96/01
Dep.P.C.	Gong Yongfeng?	90/08
	Li Baoxiang	96/04
	Pan Zhaomin	92/12
	Xu Shouzeng	94/04
	Zhang Shutian	96/02
	Zhou Yongshun	96/05
<b>Nanjing</b>		
Commander	Chen Bingde	96/02
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Wanrui	96/09
	Guo Xizhang	90/05
	He Qizong	CCa 93/01
	Yang Decai	96/02
	Yang Yushu	96/02
	Fang Zuqi	94/01
Pol.Com.	Lan Baojing	CCa 94/01
Dep.P.C.	Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/02
	Pei Jiuzhou?	90/05
<b>Shenyang</b>		
Commander	Li Xinliang	95/10
Dep.Cdr.	Lu Denghua	93/00
	Qi Lianyun	93/06
	Zong Shunliu	95/10
Pol.Com.	Jiang Futang	95/10
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren	91/02
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm 93/03

**CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE**

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie	93/03
	Ba Jin	83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang	88/04
	Ding Guangxun	89/03
	Dong Yinchu	93/03
	He Luli (f)	96/03
	Hong Xuezhi	90/03
	Hu Sheng	88/04
	Huo Yingdong	93/03
	Liu Jingji	84/05
	Ma Wanqi	93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
	Qian Weichang	87/04
	Qian Xuesen	86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm 88/04
	Seypidin Aze	93/03
	Su Buqing	88/04
	Sun Fuling	93/03
	Wan Guoquan	94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
	Wu Xueqian	93/03
	Yang Jingren	88/04
	Yang Rudai	93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm 91/04
	Zhao Puchu	83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm 94/03

**MASS ORGANIZATIONS**

<b>Communist Youth League</b>		
First Secretary		
	Li Keqiang	93/05
Secretaries		
	Bayinqolu	93/05
	Ji Bingxuan	93/05
	Jiang Daming	93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)	93/05
	Sun Jinlong	95/11
	Yuan Chunqing	92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/05
	Zhou Qiang	95/11
<b>Federation of Trade Unions</b>		
President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade	91/04
	Jiang Jiafu	93/10
	Li Qisheng	CCa 93/10
	Liu Heng	93/10
	Ni Haomei (f)	95/12
	Teng Yilong	93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)	93/10
	Yang Xingfu	89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang	93/10
First Secretary		
	Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12
<b>Women's Federation</b>		
President	Chen Muhua	CCm 88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun	88/09
	He Luli	93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm 88/09
	Kong Lingren	93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm 78/09
	Liu Hairong	93/09
	Mahinur Kasim	78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar	78/09
	Nie Li	88/09
	Wang Shuxian	93/09
	Wei Yu	88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm 83/09
	Zhao Di	90/12
First Secretary		
	Huang Qizao	CCm 90/02
<b>Youth Federation</b>		
President	Liu Peng	93/12
V.-Pres.	Ajia Luosangtudan	95/07
	Bai Chunli	95/07
	Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/12
	Cai Zhenhua	95/07
	Chen Zhangliang	95/07
	Chen Zhaoxiong	95/07
	Gao Kaixian	95/07
	Guan Mucun (f)	90/08
	Hao Peng	95/07
	Huo Zhenhuan	90/08
	Li Denghai	95/07
	Wang Mingang	95/07
	Yu Guilin	93/12
	Yuan Chunqing	93/12
	Zhang Jing	95/07
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/12
	Zhao Yufen	95/07
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin	91/03
<b>Students' Federation</b>		
President	Zhang Jing	95/07
V.-Pres.	Alimu Kelimu	95/07
	Chen Canhui	95/07
	Chen Jianwen	95/07
	Chen Kaiyun	95/07
	Chen Xiaofeng	95/07
	Dai Peng	95/07
	Guo Xiaofeng	95/07
	He Qi	95/07
	Huang Keying	95/07
	Jin Yulei	95/07
	Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07
	Liu Shanying	95/07
	Liu Zhao	95/07
	Liu Huimin	95/07
	Ma Jinfang	95/07
	Miao Yanmin	95/07
	Ouyang Jun	95/07
	Peng Wencai	95/07
	Ren Libo	95/07
	Ren Peiwen	95/07
	Song Ge	95/07
	Su Xiaojun	95/07
	Tang Yifeng	95/07
	Wang Hongqian	95/07
	Wu Fei	95/07
	Xie Kang	95/07
	Yang Ruidong	95/07
	Yang Yunzhi	95/07
	Zhang Binxun	95/07
	Zhang Jianwei	95/07
	Zhang Suogeng	95/07
	Zhao Ruining	95/07
	Zhou Zhi	95/07
	Zhu Jian	95/07
<b>Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries</b>		
President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm 94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu	90/03
	Su Guang	95/10
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)	88/12
	Xu Qun	92/09

**NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES****Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese**

<b>Guomindang</b>	
Hon.Chm. ?	
H.V.-Ch. Jia Yibin	92/12
Zhao Zukang	88/11
<b>Chairman</b> <u>He Luli (f)</u>	<u>96/10</u>
V.-Chm. Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
Hu Min	92/12
Li Ganliu	83/12
Peng Qingyuan (exec.)	83/12
Shen Qiuwo	91/12
Tong Fu	92/12
Xu Qichao	83/12
Zhou Tienong	92/12
Sec.-Gen. Zhu Peikang	92/12

**China Democratic League**

Hon.Chm. <u>Fei Xiaotong</u>	<u>96/11</u>
<u>Qian Weichang</u>	<u>96/11</u>
<u>Tan Jiazhen</u>	<u>96/11</u>
<b>Chairman</b> <u>Ding Shisun</u>	<u>96/11</u>
V.-Chm. Feng Zhijun	87/01
<u>Jiang Jingbo</u>	<u>96/11</u>
Kang Zhenhuang	88/10
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
Li Yining	95/12
Luo Hanxian	87/01
Ma Dayou	87/01
Tao Dayong	83/12
Wu Xiuping	92/12
Xie Songkai	88/10
<u>Yuan Xingpei</u>	<u>96/11</u>
Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen. Yu Zeyou	92/12

**China Democratic National Construction Association**

Chairman Sun Qimeng	87/12
V.-Chm. Bai Dahua	88/06
Chen Mingshan	83/11
Chen Suiheng	83/11
Cheng Siwei	95/12
Feng Kexu	92/11
Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11
Huang Daneng	83/11
Li Chonghuai	88/06
Liu Heng	92/11
Lu Ming	92/11
Wan Guoquan	83/11
Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen. Feng Kexu	88/06

**China Association for Promoting Democracy**

Hon.Chm. Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11
Zhao Puchu	92/12
<b>Chairman</b> Lei Jieqiong (f)	87/06
V.-Chm. Chen Nanxian	88/11
Chen Shunli (exec.)	83/11
Chu Zhuang	84/12
Deng Weizhi	88/11
Feng Jicai	88/11
Mei Xiangming	88/11
Xu Jialu	92/12
Ye Zhishan	87/06
Zhang Huaixi	95/12
Sec.-Gen. Chen Yiqun	89/03

**Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party**

Hon.Chm. ?	
<b>Chairman</b> Lu Jiayi	88/11
V.-Chm. Chen Haozhu	88/11
Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
Jian Tiancong	88/11
Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
Li Meng	95/12
Song Jinsheng	92/12
Tian Guangtao	87/01
Yan Hongchen	92/12
Yao Jun	87/01
Zhang Shiming	87/01
Sec.-Gen. Song Jinsheng	92/12

**China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)**

Hon.Chm. ?	
H.V.-Ch. Wu Juetian	92/12
<b>Chairman</b> Dong Yinchu	88/12
V.-Chm. Luo Haocai	92/12
Wang Songda	88/12
Wu Mingxi	95/12
Yang Jike (exec.)	88/12
Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen. Wu Mingxi	95/12

**Jiusan (September 3) Society**

Hon.Chm. Jin Shanbao	89/01
<b>Chairman</b> Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm. An Zhendong	83/12
Chen Mingshao	89/01
Chen Xuejun	89/01
Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Huang Qixing	95/12
Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Wang Wenyuan	89/01
Wang Xuan	95/12
Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
Yang You	89/01
Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen. Liu Ronghan	92/12

**Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League**

Hon.Chm. ?	
<b>Chairman</b> Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm. Chen Zhongyi	87/12
Liu Yiming	95/12
Zhang Kehui (exec.)	92/11
Sec.-Gen. Pan Yuanjing	87/12

**All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce**

Hon.Chm. Wang Guangying	93/10
<b>Chairman</b> Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm. Bao Yujun	96/01
Chen Jingxin	93/10
Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
He Fengzu	93/10
He Houhua	93/10
Hu Deping	93/10
Huan Yushan	93/10
Huang Changxi	79/10
Jiang Minkuan	CCm 93/10
Jiang Peilu	79/10
Li Hongchang	93/10
Liang Shangli	79/10
Liu Minxue	93/10
Liu Yimin	93/10
Liu Yonghao	93/10
Qi Jingfa	93/10
Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Zeng Xianzi	93/10
Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Zheng Yutong	93/10
Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen. Huan Yushan	93/10

**The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC**

(Changes are underlined&gt;

Liu Jen-Kai

**Anhui Province**

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Governor	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PCC Chm.	Lu Rongjing		96/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep.P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

**Beijing Municipality**

CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	95/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Guangwen			92/12
	Jia Qinglin		CCm	96/10
	Li Zhijian			92/12
Mayor	Jia Qinglin (act.)		CCm	96/10
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang			93/02
	Hu Zhaoguang			93/02
	Jia Qinglin		CCm	96/10
	Jin Renqing (exec.)			95/11
	Lu Yucheng			88/01
	Meng Xuenong			93/02
	Yang Anjian			96/01
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)			82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin		CCa	93/02
PCC Chm.	Wang Daming			93/03
PLA Cdr.	<u>Sun Bensheng</u>			<u>96/11</u>
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Yunjiang			90/10
	Huang Bocheng			95/01
	Qin Tao			90/09
	Wang Pengtang			93/06
Pol.Com.	<u>Yang Huichuan</u>			<u>95/03</u>
Dep.P.C.	Huang Xiangchu			91/06
	Jiang Jichu			96/01

**Fujian Province**

CCP Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	96/10
Dep.Sec.	He Guoqiang	CCa	96/10
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	Lin Zhaoshu		95/10
	Xi Jinping		95/10
Governor	He Guoqiang (act.)	CCa	96/10
V.-Gov.	He Guoqiang	CCa	96/10
	Huang Xiaojing		95/04
	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	?		
PCC Chm.	Yu Dexin		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		96/08
Dep.Cdr.	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol.Com.	Lu Fengbin		96/08
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12



<b>Gansu Province</b>			V.-Gov.	Gong Xianying	88/01	<b>He'nan Province</b>			
CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa 93/10		Hu Xiansheng	93/09	CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm 92/12	
Dep.Sec.	Li Hulin	94/11		Lou Jiwei	95/09	Dep.Sec.	Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12	
	Sun Ying	92/07		Mo Shiren	93/09		Ma Zhongchen	CCa 92/12	
	Yang Zhenjie	93/04		Wang Guangxian	CCa 93/12		Ren Keli	93/03	
	Zhang Wule	93/04		Wu Yixia	96/07		Song Zhaosu	93/06	
	Zhao Zhihong	94/11		Yao Jiyuan	93/01	Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa 92/12	
Governor	Sun Ying (act.)	96/07		Yuan Ronggui	93/01	V.-Gov.	Li Chengyu	93/02	
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling	92/03		Zhang Shukui (exec.)	85/05		Li Zhibin	94/09	
	Cui Zhenghua	93/01		Zhang Yuqin (f)	80/01		Yao Zhongmin	93/04	
	Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01	PPC Chm.	Zhou Quanyong	95/05		Yu Jiahua	93/04	
	Han Xiuguo	95/01		Wang Chaowen	CCm 94/01		Zhang Honghua	93/04	
	Lu Ming?	85/12	PCC Chm.	Long Zhiyi	93/01		Zhang Shiyong	93/04	
	Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09	PLA Cdr.	Zhong Liming	94/08	PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm 93/04	
	Sun Ying	96/07	Dep.Cdr.	Meng Jingxi	94/10	PCC Chm.	Lin Yinghai	93/04	
	Yun Xiaosu	94/11	Pol.Com.	Yu Zhonggui	90/07	PLA Cdr.	Wang Yingzhou	95/11	
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian	93/01	Dep.P.C.	Deng Guoyong	90/07	Dep.Cdr.	Huang Qiugui	89/04	
PCC Chm.	Shen Xiaozeng	93/01		Huang Zushi	95/07		Ji Yingtian	95/10	
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen	93/09		<b>Hainan Province</b>				Yue Xuanyi	95/10
Dep.Cdr.	?			CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm 93/01		Xia Guangyao	93/07
Pol.Com.	Li Zhong	90/10		Dep.Sec.	Cai Changsong	96/01		Zhang Sijing	90/07
Dep.P.C.	Du Hua	90/10			Chen Yuyi	93/07	<b>Hubei Province</b>		
<b>Guangdong Province</b>			Governor	Du Qinglin	CCa 92/05	CCP Sec.	Jia Zijie	CCm 94/12	
CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm 91/01	V.-Gov.	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa 93/01	Dep.Sec.	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	
Dep.Sec.	Huang Huahua	93/05		Ruan Chongwu	CCm 93/02		Qian Yunlu	CCa 83/03	
	Lu Ruihua	CCa 96/02		Chen Suhou	90/02		Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm 90/01		Mao Zhijun	91/05	Governor	Zhong Shuqiao	92/09	
	Zhu Senlin	CCm 91/05		Wang Xiaofeng	CCa 93/02	V.-Gov.	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	
Governor	Lu Ruihua	CCa 96/02	PPC Chm.	Wang Xueping	CCa 91/05		Han Nanpeng	86/05	
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang	93/04	PCC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa 93/02		Li Daqiang (exec.)	90/05	
	Li Lanfang (f)	91/07	PLA Cdr.	Chen Yuyi	96/02		Meng Qingping	93/05	
	Liu Weiming	88/01	Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing	92/11		Su Xiaoyun	93/05	
	Lu Zhonghe	88/01		Chen Zuocai	94/05		Wang Shengtie	93/05	
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02		Li Bixing	95/12		Wang Shouhai	95/11	
	Tang Bingquan	96/04	Pol.Com.	Li Zerong	95/12		Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	
	Zhang Gaoli (exec.)	88/01	Dep.P.C.	Liu Chengbao	90/12		Zhang Peiqiang	94/12	
	Zhong Qiquan	94/04		Zhou Chuantong	94/05	PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm 93/05	
PPC Chm.	Zhu Senlin	CCm 96/02		Ding Yucai	90/04	PCC Chm.	Qian Yunlu	95/02	
PCC Chm.	Guo Rongchang	93/02		Wu Fenglong	94/08	PLA Cdr.	Jia Fukun	95/05	
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu	92/11		<b>Hebei Province</b>			Dep.Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan	95/02
Dep.Com.	Cen Hua	93/10		CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm 93/01		Liao Qiliang	95/07
	Yu Lusheng	92/10		Dep.Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 94/03		Liu Shengbao	94/12
	Zhou Jinxi	94/06			Li Bingliang	90/07	Pol.Com.	Xu Shiqiao	93/06
	Zhuang Gennan	95/10			Lu Zhanqong	96/08	Dep.P.C.	?	
Pol.Com.	Liu Yuanjie	94/06	Governor	Xu Yongyue	94/03		<b>Hu'nan Province</b>		
Dep.P.C.	Li Hongyi	96/06	V.-Gov.	Ye Liansong	CCm 93/04	CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm 93/09	
	Xie Youmin	91/12		Ye Liansong	CCm 93/05	Dep.Sec.	Chu Bo	94/02	
<b>Guangxi Autonomous Region</b>				Chen Liyou (exec.)	91/04		Yang Zhengwu	CCm 90/06	
CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm 90/10		Cong Fukui	95/06		Zheng Peimin	95/10	
Dep.Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm 89/12		Gu Erxiang	91/03	Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCm 95/01	
	Ding Tingmo	90/10		Guo Hongqi	90/04	V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01	
	Ma Qingsheng	94/11		Guo Shichang	93/05		Pang Daomu	94/12	
	Yang Jichang	95/12		He Shaocun	95/02		Tang Zhixiang	93/01	
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm 90/01	PPC Chm.	Liu Zuotian	93/05		Wang Keying (exec.)	91/05	
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao	CCa 95/01	PCC Chm.	Wang Youhui	91/04		Zhou Bohua	93/01	
	Li Zhenqian	88/09	PLA Cdr.	Yang Qian	95/02	PPC Chm.	Zhou Shichang	93/01	
	Lu Bing	93/01	Dep.Cdr.	Lü Chuanzan	93/05	PCC Chm.	Liu Fusheng	88/01	
	Xu Bingsong	93/01		Li Wenshan	88/04		Liu Zheng	88/02	
	Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01		Hua Binglai	95/01	PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqliang	90/06	
	Yuan Zhengzhong	90/08		Tang Minghong	95/06	Dep.Cdr.	Cai Jiazuo	96/07	
	Zhang Wenxue	96/01		Wang Chaohai	94/05	Pol.Com.	Qiao Xinzhu	95/07	
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin	CCm 95/01		?		Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong	90/06	
PCC Chm.	Chen Huiguang	88/01		<b>Heilongjiang Province</b>			<b>Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region</b>		
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu	96/08		CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm 94/04	CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa 94/07
Dep.Cdr.	Hu Jun	90/10		Dep.Sec.	Ma Guoliang	92/06	Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa 92/04
	Liu Wenliang	94/06			Shan Rongfan	93/02		Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08
	Ouyang Yansheng	96/06			Tian Fengshan	CCa 92/10		Wu Liji (Ulgi)	CCm 92/04
	Qiu Dawei	96/06			Wang Jiangong	95/01		Uyungimq (f)	CCa 94/12
Pol.Com.	Gong Pingqiu	94/06	Governor	Tian Fengshan	CCa 94/05		Yun Bulong	94/12	
Dep.P.C.	Sun Shihuang	94/08	V.-Gov.	Ma Guoliang	95/01	Chairman*	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	CCm 93/05	
	Zhan Kexun	90/10		Ma Shujie	93/01	V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa	93/05	
<b>Guizhou Province</b>				Sun Kuiwen	90/08		Baoyindeliger	95/01	
CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa 93/07		Wang Zhenchuan?	96/03		Shen Shuji (f)	93/05	
Dep.Sec.	Chen Shineng	93/11		Wang Zongzhang	93/01		Song Zhimin	92/04	
	Wang Siqi	CCa 92/12		Yang Zhihai	92/10		Wang Fengqi	95/01	
	Wu Yixia	96/06		Zhang Chengyi	96/03		Wang Zhan	CCa 94/11	
Governor	Wu Yixia (act.)	96/07		Zhou Tienong	91/10		Zhang Tingwu	93/05	
			PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm 88/01		Zhou Weide	93/05	
			PCC Chm.	Zhou Wenhua	93/01	PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm 93/05	
			PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin	93/08	PCC Chm.	Qian Fenyong	93/05	
			Dep.Cdr.	Yu Dianchen?	88/08	PLA Cdr.	Peng Cuifeng	94/09	
				Zhang Fucheng	95/01	Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu	91/01	
				Yu Jingchang	93/03		Gao Chongwu	96/05	
			Pol.Com.	?			Zhang Zhen	94/09	
			Dep.P.C.				Zhang Benren	94/12	
							Zhaori Getu	90/06	

<b>Jiangsu Province</b>			PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03	<b>Shandong Province</b>				
CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09	PCC Chm.	Sun Qi	93/03	CCP Sec.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	94/11	
Dep. Sec.	Cao Keming		91/03	PLA Cdr.	Liu Shuming	95/01	Dep. Sec.	Chen Jianguo		94/11	
	Gu Hao	CCa	94/12	Dep. Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan	93/06		Han Xikai		93/11	
	Xu Zhonglin		94/12		Liu Zhanying?	90/08		Li Chunting	CCa	92/03	
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/08		Wang Xing	95/01		Li Wenquan		93/11	
Governor	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/09		Yuan Genshuan	86/08		Lu Maozeng		95/07	
V.-Gov.	Chen Biting		95/06		Zhu Chunfa	90/02		Song Fatang		94/11	
	Ji Yunshi (exec.)		89/06	Pol. Com.	Gao Dianwu	93/06	Governor	Li Chunting	CCa	95/02	
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04	Dep. P.C.	Sun Guishu	95/07	V.-Gov.	Chen Kangfu		96/03	
	Wang Rongbing		93/04		Ye Zhaohong	93/06		Chen Jianguo		93/04	
	Yang Xiaotang		92/03		Yi Guangshun	95/01		Du Shicheng		95/06	
	Yu Xingde		92/03	<b>Ningxia Autonomous Region</b>							
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04	CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01	Han Yuqun		95/06	
	Zhang Lianzhen (f)		95/10	Dep. Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07	Shao Guifang		95/02	
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04		Kang Yi		93/04	Song Fatang (exec.)		89/06	
PCC Chm.	Sun Han		89/04		Ma Qizhi	CCm	93/04	Wang Yuxi		93/04	
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10		Yao Minxue		93/04	Wu Aiying (f)	CCa	93/04	
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10	Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04	
	Li Dekun		91/02	V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	96/03	
	Liu Boxing		93/01		Liu Zhong		93/05	PCC Chm.	Lu Maozeng	93/04	
	Xu Minggao		94/02		Ma Wenxue		93/05	PLA Cdr.	Zhang Qihong	96/02	
Pol. Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07		Ren Qixing		88/05	Dep. Cdr.	Huang Yonglu	91/06	
Dep. P.C.	Lu Fengbin		96/06		Wang Kuicai		95/10		Wang Baoshu	93/10	
<b>Jiangxi Province</b>					Zhou Shengxian		93/05	Pol. Com.	Liu Guofu	92/01	
CCP Sec.	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	95/04		Ma Sizhong		88/05	Dep. P.C.	Yang Juqing	92/10	
Dep. Sec.	Huang Zhiquan		95/08	PPC Chm.	Liu Guofan		93/05	<b>Shanghai Municipality</b>			
	Shu Huiquo		95/04	PCC Chm.	Li Lianghui		93/12	CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09
	Shu Shengyou		95/08	PLA Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11	Dep. Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
Governor	Shu Shengyou		95/04	Dep. Cdr.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05		Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02	Pol. Com.	Huang Jiuli		91/12		Meng Jianzhu		96/10
	Huang Zhiquan (exec.)		93/02	Dep. P.C.	Wang Zhenxi		94/12		Wang Liping		92/08
	Shu Huiquo		91/03		<b>Qinghai Province</b>						
	Sun Yonghe		95/06	CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07	Mayor	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	94/11
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03	Dep. Sec.	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05	Vice-M.	Xu Kuangdi		95/02
	Zhu Yingpei		95/06		Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02		Chen Liangyu		96/10
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02		Yao Xiangcheng		95/02		Feng Guoqin		96/10
PCC Chm.	Zhu Zhihong		94/02	Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12		Gong Xueping		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04	V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11		Jiang Yiren		93/02
Dep. Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09		Jia Xitai		95/07		Xia Keqiang		92/08
Pol. Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04		Labingli		89/06		Zhao Qizheng		91/06
Dep. P.C.	Fan Jun		95/03		Liu Guanghe		93/01	PPC Chm.	Zuo Huanchen (f)		96/02
	Liu Chuanyun		94/06		Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06	PCC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
	Lou Zhongnan		90/03		Zhao Leji		94/07	PLA Cdr.	Chen Tiedi (f)		93/02
	Lu Kuangheng		96/04		Zheng Xinmiao		95/09	Dep. Cdr.	Wang Wenhui		96/01
<b>Jilin Province</b>				PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02		Wang Jinzhong		93/08
CCP Sec.	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	95/06	PCC Chm.	Han Yingxuan		93/01		Xiang Shourong		90/10
Dep. Sec.	Wang Yunkun		96/07	PLA Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		96/07	Pol. Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
	Zhang Yueqi		94/10	Dep. Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		94/06	Dep. P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06
Governor	Wang Yunkun		95/06		Ma Weidong		95/10		Li Yanglu		96/05
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02		Wang Yuyuan		90/09	<b>Shanxi Province</b>			
	Liu Xilin		83/04	Pol. Com.	Li Tianrong		94/03	CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/09
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01	Dep. P.C.	Xu Zuoliang		95/05	Dep. Sec.	Liu Zemin	CCa	96/02
	Sang Fengwen		94/02		<b>Shaanxi Province</b>						
	Wang Guofa (exec.)		93/01	CCP Sec.	An Qiyuan		94/12		Sun Wensheng	CCm	93/10
	Wei Minxue		93/01	Dep. Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03		Wang Yunlong	CCa	96/02
	Yang Qingcai		96/09		Cai Zhulin		95/10		Zheng Shekui		96/02
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08		Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12	Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCm	93/09
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01		Liu Ronghui		92/12	V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04
PCC Chm.	Liu Yunzhao		88/01	Governor	Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12		Guo Yuhuai		92/05
PLA Cdr.	Liu Changfu		95/01	V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei		93/04		Ji Xinfang		92/05
Dep. Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07		Gong Deshun		94/12		Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07
	Wen Jicheng		95/08		Jia Zhibang	CCa	95/07		Liu Zhenhua		95/12
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03		Jiang Xinzhen		91/01		Peng Zhigui		93/01
Pol. Com.	Yan Haipeng		95/01		Liu Chunmao		88/12		Wang Wenxue		92/05
Dep. P.C.	Liang Shulin		95/01		Pan Liansheng		95/11		Wang Xin (f)		96/04
<b>Liaoning Province</b>					Sun Daren?		83/05		Xie Rongzhe		96/08
CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCm	93/10		Wang Shousen		96/02		Xue Jun		95/12
Dep. Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07		Wang Shuangxi		88/05	PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10		Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11	PCC Chm.	Guo Yuhuai		95/02
	Wen Shizhen		94/05		Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04	PLA Cdr.	Liu Yinchao		96/10
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10		Zhou Yaguang		88/05	Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10
Governor	Wen Shizhen		94/05		Du Donghai		95/10	Pol. Com.	Chen Deyi		95/01
V.-Gov.	Gao Guozhu		93/03		Qiu Guangcan		90/11	Dep. P.C.	Bai Yuming		94/12
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03	PPC Chm.	Wang Kezhong		95/07		Zhou Kaixi		94/05
	Liu Ketian		95/02	PCC Chm.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04	<b>Sichuan Province</b>			
	Mu Suixin		96/05	PLA Cdr.	Li Qilu		94/03	CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04
	Xiao Zuofu (exec.)		88/01	Dep. Cdr.				Dep. Sec.	Pu Haiqing		94/08
	Xu Wencai		95/11						Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01	Pol. Com.					Song Baorui (exec.)	CCa	89/12
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03	Dep. P.C.					Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11

Governor	Song Baorui	CCa	96/02
V.-Gov.	Gan Yuping		93/02
	Li Dachang		96/02
	Li Meng		93/02
	Ouzegao		93/02
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)		85/05
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	96/10
	Xu Shiqun		93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei		93/02
	Zou Guangyan		96/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong		93/02
PCC Chm.	Nie Ronggui		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian		94/04
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Daikun		93/04
	Luo Liewen		94/10
	Tao Delun		90/08
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCm	93/03
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi		90/07
	Zhou Canxi		90/01
	Zhu Guiheng		93/03

**Tianjin Municipality**

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm	93/03
Dep. Sec.	Fang Fengyou		96/04
	Li Jianguo	CCa	92/08
	Li Shenglin		93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm	89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm	93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa	88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)		91/11
	Qu Weizhi (f)		96/01
	Song Pingshun		90/06
	Wang Dehui		93/06
	Yang Xincheng		95/12
	Ye Disheng		92/09
	Zhang Haosheng		92/09
	Zhu Liankang		93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui		93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu		93/06
PCC Chm.	Liu Jinfeng		90/04
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Kou Xianxiang		96/04
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11

**Tibet Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11
Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)		93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa	85/11
	Lieque		94/12
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10
	Yang Chuantang		94/12
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Sangzhub		92/12
	Cering Zhougua (f)		93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)		94/01
	Dunzhu		94/10
	Gong Daxi?		85/11
	Gyamco (exec.)		79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan		83/04
	Lhaba Puncog		91/04
	Lieque (exec.)		95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu		93/12
	Sun Qiwen		94/12
	Xiang Yang		94/12
	Xu Mingyang		95/07
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)		93/12
	Yang Song		94/01
PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
PCC Chm.	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Meng Jinxi		96/08
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan		92/01
	Gama Cedain		92/01
	Gao Changjin		85/11
	He Zhiguang		96/09
	Liu Shiguo		96/05
	Liu Yongkang		90/07
	Lü Dengming		93/04
	Tong Guishan		96/11
	Wang Shunhe		94/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Gong Xunzong		93/04
	Jiang Chengguang		90/06
	Qiu Jianxin		94/02
	Tao Changlian		94/12
	Zhou Yangyu		89/11

**Xinjiang Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan	CCa	94/09
Dep. Sec.	Ablait Abdurexit		93/12
	Aiskait Kerimbay		96/02
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa	93/01
	Li Fengzi		96/03
	Zhang Wenyue		96/02
	Zhou Shengtao		96/02
Chairman*	Ablait Abdurexit		93/12
V.-Chm.	Aiskait Kerimbay		93/01
	Dalielihan		96/04
	Li Donghui		91/08
	Mamihan		96/04
	Mijiti Nasier		93/01
	Wang Huaiyi		96/04
	Wang Yousan		91/12
	Wufuer Abudula		93/01
	Yusufu Aisha		94/03
	Zhang Heng		93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan		95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz		85/12
PCC Chm.	Janabil		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao		92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin		91/10
	Duan Xikang		94/00
	Fang Denghua		94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding		93/06
	Tao Zhi		93/02
Pol.Com.	Zhou Yongshun		96/05
Dep.P.C.	Lei Xingping		94/09
	Zhang Mingru		91/11
	Zhou Yongshun		93/04

**Yunnan Province**

CCP Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm	95/06
Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/07
	Li Jiating	CCa	95/08
	Linghu An		93/10
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/08
V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu		94/11
	Huang Bingsheng		93/05
	Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa	93/01
	Liang Gongqing		95/09
	Liu Jing		93/05
	Niu Shaoyao		92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)		94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun		93/05
PCC Chm.	Liu Shusheng		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong		94/08
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming		91/07
Pol.Com.	Li Jie		93/07
Dep.P.C.	?		

**Zhejiang Province**

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm	88/12
Dep. Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa	93/12
	Liu Feng		89/11
	Wan Xueyuan		93/12
	Wang Jinshan		96/08
Governor	Wan Xueyuan		93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa	88/02
	Liu Xirong		93/01
	Long Anding		93/01
	Lu Songting		95/08
	Xu Zhichun		93/01
	Ye Rongbao (f)		95/08
	Zhang Qimei		93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm	93/01
PCC Chm.	Liu Feng		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yuan Xinghua		95/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing		90/09
	Jiang Maobao		94/07
	Li Jinguo		96/06
	Zhang Tianfu		96/06
Pol.Com.	He Jiabi		95/07
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin		90/11
	Wang Changgui		94/07

**Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership**

Liu Jen-Kai

**Abbreviations**

RMRB	= Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	= Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	= Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	= Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	= Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	= Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	= Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

**Newly Appointed Leaders****Bai Zhijian (1)**

Appointed vice-minister of agriculture. (RMRB, 23 Nov 96)

**Bu Zhengfa (2)**

Appointed deputy director of China National Light Industry Council. (RMRB, 23 Nov 96)

**Ding Shisun (3)**

Elected chairman of the China Democratic League (CDL) at the 5th plenary session of the 7th CC. (RMRB, 27 Nov 96) Ding served as the league's (executive) vice-chairman since October 1988. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member and vice-chairman of the Education and Culture Committee of the CPPCC 8th National Committee (since 1993). Ding was born in September 1927 in Zhenjiang City, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CDL in 1952. In 1950 he graduated from the Mathematics Department of Qinghua University. Ding served as lecturer, professor, vice-dean and dean of the Mathematics Department of Beijing University, and as president of Beijing University (1984-1989). His posts include: president of Beijing Municipal Society of Mathematics; vice-president of the Chinese Society of Mathematics; member of the State Council Academic Degrees Committee; vice-president of the Chinese Education Association for International Exchange; deputy leader of the Mathematics Appraisal Committee of the State Natural Science Founda-

tion Committee; permanent council member of the Chinese Association for Overseas Exchanges; permanent council member of the Chinese Higher Education Society; chairman of the Mathematics Specialty of National Higher Education Self-Study Examination Guidance Committee; council member of the Chinese Foreign Affairs Society; chairman of the Committee of the Jiang Zehan Scholarship Foundation; vice-chairman of the Committee of the Zhou Peiyuan Foundation; Standing Committee member of the CDL 5th CC; vice-chairman of the CDL 6th and 7th CC (1988 and 1992); member of the CPPCC 7th National Committee (1988).

Ding Shisun won honorary Ph.D. of the Soka University, Japan (1985), and honorary Ph.D. in science from the University of Nebraska. He was engaged for a long time in mathematics teaching, research and administration, and is specialized in algebra and number theory. Ding is author of *Concise Text for Higher Algebra, Analytic Geometry, and Orders of Linear Displacement Register*.

#### Fei Xiaotong (4)

Elected honorary chairman of the China Democratic League (CDL) at the 5th plenary session of the 7th CC. (RMRB, 27 Nov 96) He resigned as the league's chairman. He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee (since April 1988), honorary chairman of the 7th Council of China Vocational Education Service (since May 1994), honorary president of the Western Returned Students' Association (since December 1986), and as honorary president of the Society of Social Development Science (since January 1992). Fei was born in November 1910 in Wujiang City, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CDL in 1944. In 1935 he graduated from the Graduate School of Qinghua University, and in 1938 he won Ph.D. from the London University in Great Britain. Fei then served as professor of Yunnan University and Southwest Associated University (1938-1945), and as professor, department dean and vice-dean of Studies of Qinghua University (1945-1952). In 1949 he attended the 1st plenary session of the CPPCC. Fei later served as professor and vice-president of the Central Institute for Nationalities (1957-1987), professor of Beijing University, vice-chairman and adviser of the State Nationalities Affairs Committee, deputy director of the Experts Affairs Bureau under the State Council, deputy director of the Nationalities Research Institute

and director of the Sociological Research Institute of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences, chairman of the Chinese Sociology Society, member of the State Council Academic Degrees Committee, vice-chairman of the Committee for Drafting Basic Law of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China, Standing Committee member of the CDL 2nd CC, member of the CDL 3rd CC, vice-chairman of the CDL 4th CC, vice-chairman and chairman of the CDL 5th CC, and as chairman of the CDL 6th and 7th CC (1988 and 1992). He was a deputy to the 1st, 7th and 8th NPC, a deputy to the 1st plenum of the CPPCC, a member of the CPPCC 3rd through 6th National Committee, a Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 5th National Committee (1978), and a vice-chairman of the CPPCC 6th National Committee.

Fei Xiaotong received the Malinowski award at the 40th annual meeting of the Society for Applied Anthropology in Denver, USA, in 1980, accepted the Thomas Huxley Memorial Medal from the Royal Anthropological Institute of Britain in 1981, became honorary fellow of the London School of Economics and Political Science of London University in 1982, was granted Ph.D. in social sciences from the Macau East Asia University in 1987, and won the Britannica Encyclopaedia award in 1988 and Ph.D. in literature from Hong Kong University in 1989.

Fei is author of *Peasant Life in China, Earth-Bound China, The System of Child-Bearing and The Rural Community*.

#### He Luli (f)

Elected chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang (RCCG) at the 5th plenary session of the 8th CC of the RCCG. (RMRB, XNA, 12 Nov 96) She filled the vacancy caused by Li Peiyao's unfortunate death. She concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the CPPCC National Committee (since March 1996). The 62-year-old He Luli was a paediatrician at the Children's Hospital of Beijing and other hospitals for 27 years. She took up the post of vice-mayor of Beijing in 1988, and then served as vice-president of the National Women's Federation (since September 1993). For her vita see C.a., 1993/9, p.960/10.

#### Jiang Jingbo (5)

Elected vice-chairman of the China Democratic League (CDL) at the 5th plenary session of the 7th CC. (RMRB, 27 Nov 96) He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee. Jiang

was born in June 1927 in Fuzhou City, Fujian Province, and joined the CDL in 1952. In 1950 he graduated from the Civil Engineering Department of Daxia University in Shanghai. Jiang then served as lecturer, associate professor and director of the Research Center of Tongji University, as provost, vice-president, president, deputy director of the Administrative Committee and as professor of Tongji University, as honorary council chairman of the Shanghai Construction Unified Management Research Society, as council chairman of the China Construction Unified Management Research Society, as Standing Committee member of the China Construction Enterprise Management Association, as member of the Appraisal Group of the Academic Degrees Committee under the State Council, as deputy director of the Editorial Board of *Civil Engineering Dictionary*, as vice-chairman of the CDL 9th Shanghai Municipal Committee, and as member of the CDL 6th and 7th CC. Jiang is author of *Building Construction*.

#### Li Qiyao

Appointed vice-minister of labor. (RMRB, 23 Nov 96) He resigned from the post of Beijing mayor and was transferred from the post of deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee to the post of secretary of the Ministry of Labor Party group in October. See C.a., 1996/10, p.1019/13.

#### Liu Jiayi (6)

Appointed deputy auditor-general. (RMRB, 23 Nov 96)

#### Liu Mingqi

Appointed deputy director of the Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office under the State Council. (RMRB, 23 Nov 96) He served as vice-governor of Hainan Province since February 1993. Liu was born in November 1944 in Puning City, Guangdong Province, and joined the CCP in 1973. In 1968 he graduated from the Chinese Department of South China Teachers College. He later served as secretary of CCP Hanlin Commune Committee in Ding'an County (1974-1981), as deputy section chief of the Rural Work Department of CCP Hainan Administrative Area Committee (1981-1983), as deputy secretary of CCP Lin'gao County Committee and as magistrate of Lin'gao County (1983-1986), as secretary of CCP Chengmai County Committee (1986-1988), as secretary of CCP Sanya City Committee (1988-1993), and as mayor of Sanya City (1989-1991). Liu was a representative to the 14th National Congress of the CCP in 1992. See C.a., 1993/2, p.178/12.

**Liu Shunyao**

Transferred to the post of PLA Air Force commander in November 1996. Lieutenant General Liu served as deputy commander before. (*Pingguo Ribao* [Apple's Daily], Hong Kong, 3 Dec 96, in SWB, 4 Dec 96) He rose to the rank of commander of the Air Force of Lanzhou Military Region in July 1993. See C.a., 1995/5, p.427/11.

**Ni Yijin (7)**

Appointed director of the State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau. (RMRB, 23 Nov 96)

**Qian Weichang (8)**

Elected honorary chairman of the China Democratic League (CDL) at the 5th plenary session of the 7th CC. (RMRB, 27 Nov 96) He resigned as the league's vice-chairman. He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the CPPCC National Committee (since April 1987). Qian was born in October 1912 in Wuxi City, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CDL in 1952. In 1935 he graduated from the Physics Department of Qinghua University, and in 1942 he won Ph.D. in applied mathematics at the Toronto University in Canada. In the United States he served as research fellow at the Institute of Jet Propelling of the California Institute of Technology. After his return to China in 1946, Qian served as professor at Qinghua University, Yenching (Yanjing) University and Beijing University (1946-1948). He later worked as professor and dean of Studies of Qinghua University (1952-1957), and as vice-president of Qinghua University (1957-1958); deputy director of the Institute of Mechanics of the Chinese Academy of Sciences (1952-1955); professor and president of Shanghai Industrial University (1982); director of the Shanghai Institute of Applied Mathematics and Mechanics (1982); Standing Committee member of the All-China Association of Sciences; member of the Scientific Planning Committee of the State Council; member of the 1st panel of judges of the State Council Academic Degrees Committee; academician of the Polish Academy of Sciences (1956); vice-president of the 1st and 2nd Council of the China Society of Mechanics; president of the 1st and 2nd Council of the China Society of Chinese Information; member of the Division of Physics and Mathematics of the Chinese Academy of Sciences; member of the Committee for Drafting Basic Law of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China; vice-chairman of the Committee for Drafting Basic Law for Macau Special

Administrative Region of China; member of the CDL 2nd CC; Standing Committee member of the CDL 4th CC; vice-chairman of the CDL 5th and 6th CC (1984 and 1988); vice-chairman of the CDL 7th CC (1992); Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 5th National Committee (1978); vice-chairman of the CPPCC 6th through 8th National Committee (1983-1993); deputy to the 1st and 4th NPC (1954 and 1975).

Qian was engaged for a long time in the study of mechanics. He put forward the theory of internal bearing in casing in 1941, with its non-linear differential equation group known as "Qian Weichang Equation"; expounded the theory of round, thin plate great deflection in 1954, which won the State Science Prize, 2nd class, in 1956; and completed the study of "generalized variable differential principle", which won the State Natural Science Prize, 2nd class, in 1982. In 1986 he was elected academician by the Ryerson Polytechnical Institute in Toronto, Canada, and in 1988 he won honorary Ph.D. from the East Asia University in Macau.

Qian is author of *Variable Differential Method and Finite Element*, *Generalized Variable Differential Principle* and *Armor-Piercing Mechanics*. He is co-author with Ye Kaiyuan of *Elasticity Mechanics*.

**Shi Yunsheng (9)**

Succeeded Zhang Lianzhong as commander of the PLA Navy. (*Pingguo Ribao* [Apple's Daily], Hong Kong, 3 Dec 96, in SWB, 4 Dec 96) He served as the navy's deputy commander since 1992. Shi was born in January 1940 in Fushun City, Liaoning Province, and joined the PLA in 1956 and the CCP in 1960. After graduating from the PLA Air Force Aviation School in 1962, he served as pilot, squadron leader, deputy group commander and deputy regiment commander of the Naval Aviation (until 1970), and as deputy commander of the Naval Fleet Aviation (1976-1981). In 1979 he studied at the PLA Navy Academy. He later served as division commander of the Naval Aviation (1981-1983), commander of the Naval Fleet Aviation (1983-1990), and as deputy commander of the PLA Naval Aviation Department (1990-1992). He was a representative to the 13th National Congress of the CCP in 1987. Shi was granted rank of rear admiral in 1988.

**Sun Bensheng (10)**

Succeeded Liu Fengjun as commander of Beijing Garrison. Sun served as the garrison's deputy commander before. (*Pingguo Ribao* [Apple's Daily], Hong Kong, 3 Dec 96, in SWB, 4 Dec 96)

**Sun Xiaoyu (11)**

Appointed deputy director of the Development Research Center under the State Council. He was relieved from the post of deputy director of the Taiwan Affairs Office under the State Council. (RMRB, 23 Nov 96)

**Tan Jiazhen (12)**

Elected honorary chairman of the China Democratic League (CDL) at the 5th plenary session of the 7th CC. (RMRB, 27 Nov 96) Tan resigned as the league's vice-chairman. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC National Committee and as vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of the 10th Shanghai Municipal People's Congress (since 1993). Tan was born in September 1909 in Ningbo City, Zhejiang Province, and joined the CDL in 1954. In 1930 he graduated from the Department of Biology of University of Soochow (Suzhou), in 1932 he obtained MA in biology from the Research Academy of Yenching (Yanjing) University, and in 1936 he won Ph.D. in genetics from the California Institute of Technology, USA. He then served as professor of Zhejiang University (1937-1952), and as president of its Science College (1951). He later held the following posts: professor, department dean, vice-president and adviser of Fudan University; president of the Science of Life Institute and Genetics Research Institute (1952); president of the Council of the Chinese Genetics Association (1978); curator of the Shanghai Natural Science Museum (1981); academician of the Chinese Academy of Sciences; vice-president of the 15th through 17th Council of the International Genetics Society; academician of the Third World Science Academy; academician of the Italian National Science Academy; academician of the US National Science Academy; council member of the World Science Academy; chairman of the CDL 7th through 9th Shanghai Municipal Committee; vice-chairman of the CPPCC 5th Shanghai Municipal Committee (1979-1983); vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of the 8th and 9th Shanghai Municipal People's Congress; member of the CDL 3rd CC; Standing Committee member of the CDL 4th CC; vice-chairman of the CDL 5th through 7th CC (1984-1992); member of the CPPCC 2nd and 3rd National Committee (1954 and 1959); Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 5th through 8th National Committee; deputy to the 3rd and 4th NPC (1964 and 1975).

**Tong Guishan**

Identified as deputy commander of Tibet Military District. (*Xizang Ribao*, 23 Nov 96, in SWB, 7 Dec 96)

**Yao Mingwei (13)**

Appointed vice-minister of machine-building industry. (RMRB, 23 Nov 96)

**Yuan Xingpei (14)**

Elected vice-chairman of the China Democratic League at the 5th plenary session of the 7th CC. (RMRB, 27 Nov 96) He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC National Committee. Yuan was born in April 1936 in Wujin City, Jiangsu Province, and joined the China Democratic League (CDL) in 1987. In 1957 he graduated from the Chinese Department of Beijing University. Yuan then served as lecturer, associate professor, professor and vice-dean of the Chinese Department of Beijing University; director of the Traditional Culture Research Center of Beijing University; member of the Ancient Book Compiling and Publishing Planning Group of the State Council; member of the 3rd Subject Evaluation Group of the Academic Degrees Committee under the State Council; member of the Editorial Committee of *Literature Legacy* magazine; council member of the China Poetry Society; Standing Committee member of the CDL 7th CC.

Yuan is author of *The Study of the Art of Chinese Poetry, On Chinese Literature, An Outline of the Literature History of the Wei, Jin, Northern and Southern, Sui and Tang Dynasties*, co-author of *A Catalogue of Chinese Novels Written in Classical Chinese*, and editor-in-chief of *A Collection of Renowned Essays of Past Dynasties*.

**Zhang Baoqing (15)**

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Education Commission. (RMRB, 23 Nov 96)

**Zhou Xiaochuan (16)**

Appointed vice-governor of the People's Bank of China. (RMRB, 23 Nov 96) Zhou concurrently serves as director of the State Administration of Exchange Control (since September 1995).

**Zhu Tao (17)**

Appointed deputy director of China National Light Industry Council. (RMRB, 23 Nov 96) Zhu served as deputy secretary-general of the State Economic and Trade Commission since July 1994.

**Leaders Removed from Office****Bo Yibo**

Deputy Head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building.

**Deng Liquan**

Deputy Head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building.

**Dong Yunhai**

Commander of Shanxi Military District.

**He Guoqiang**

Vice-Minister of Chemical Industry. (RMRB, 23 Nov 96) He was appointed acting governor of Fujian Province and deputy secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee in October 1996. See C.a., 1996/10, p.1018/12.

**Jiang Futang**

Deputy Political Commissar of Chengdu Military Region. Jiang serves as political commissar of Shenyang Military Region.

**Jiang Guanghua**

Deputy Director of the CCP CC International Liaison Department.

**Liu Fengjun**

Retired as commander of Beijing Garrison. (*Pingguo Ribao* [Apple's Daily], Hong Kong, 3 Dec 96, in SWB, 4 Dec 96)

**Liu Gao**

Deputy Director of the State Press and Publications Administration.

**Liu Xizhong**

Deputy Commander of the South China Sea Fleet.

**Lu Yuyi**

Deputy Director of the State Press and Publications Administration.

**Meng Liankun**

Deputy Director of the CCP CC Organization Department. He still holds the post of chairman of the NPC Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee.

**Nie Dajiang**

Deputy Director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department. He still holds the post of vice-chairman of the NPC Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee.

**Qiu Qing (f)**

Chairman of the Board of Directors and president of China Everbright Group. Qiu became honorary chairman of the Everbright Group. (*Da Gong Bao*, Hong Kong, 12 July 96, in ZDY, 1996/9, p.94)

**Shen Yizhi**

Secretary-General of the CCP CC Propaganda Department.

**Song Ping**

Head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building.

**Song Ruixiang**

Chairman of the National Committee on Mineral Resources. He became the committee's vice-chairman.

**Wang Mingda**

Vice-Chairman of the State Education Commission. (RMRB, 23 Nov 96)

**Wang Qianghua**

Deputy Director of the State Press and Publications Administration.

**Xu Caihou**

Director of *Liberation Army Daily*.

**Xue Ju**

Vice-President of the CCP CC Party School.

**Yu Zhenwu**

Yu, commander of the PLA Air Force, retired on the grounds of overage. (*Pingguo Ribao* [Apple's Daily], Hong Kong, 3 Dec 96, in SWB, 4 Dec 96)

**Zhang Baokang**

Political Commissar of Beijing Garrison.

**Zhang Lianzhong**

Zhang, commander of the PLA Navy, retired on November 27, 1996. (*Pingguo Ribao* [Apple's Daily], Hong Kong, 3 Dec 96, in SWB, 4 Dec 96)

**Zheng Li (f)**

Deputy Auditor-General. (RMRB, 23 Nov 96)

**Zhu Rongji**

Head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Rural Work.

**Addenda****Bai Yuming (18)**

Deputy Political Commissar of Shanxi Military District.

**Cai Jiazuo (19)**

Major General Cai, chief of staff of the Military Force in Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, was identified as deputy commander of Hu'nan Military District. (Xinhua she, 21 July 96, in ZDY, 1996/9, p.95)

**Cen Hua (20)**

Deputy Commander of Guangdong Military District.

**Chen Fujin**

Vice-Chairman of the Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee. He concurrently serves as deputy director of the CCP CC General Office (since September 1993). Chen was born

in May 1941 in Shiping County, Yunnan Province, and joined the CCP in 1965. In 1965 he graduated from the Department of Philosophy of Beijing University. He later served as deputy secretary of the Party committee of Beijing Chemistry Research Institute (1971-1975), as deputy director of the General Office and deputy chief of the Information Institute of the Ministry of Coal Industry (1978-1982), as editor-in-chief of *China Coal Journal* (1982-1986), as deputy director of the Investigation and Research Center and director of the Personnel Bureau of the CCP CC General Office (1986-1993), as member of the Party Building Working Group, and as member and deputy office director of the Central Organization Commission. Chen was a representative to the 14th National Congress of the CCP in 1992. See C.a., 1993/12, p.1216/12.

#### **Dai Zhou (21)**

Secretary-General of the CCP CC Propaganda Department.

#### **Dong Wanrui (22)**

Identified as deputy commander of Nanjing Military Region. (*Xinhua Ribao*, 8 Sep 96, in ZGYJ, 1996/10, p.176) Dong formerly served as commander of a group army. He once served as division commander and deputy chief-of-staff of a group army.

#### **Duan Xikang (23)**

Deputy Commander of Xinjiang Military District.

#### **Fu Fengxiang (24)**

Vice-Chairman of China Securities Regulatory Committee.

#### **Gao Chongwu (25)**

Deputy Commander of Inner Mongolia Military District.

#### **Geng Liang (26)**

Vice-Chairman of China Securities Regulatory Committee.

#### **Hu Jintao**

Identified as head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building. Hu serves as Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo, member of the CCP CC Secretariat, president of the CCP CC Party School, and as vice-chairman of the Central Organization Committee.

#### **Jiang Chunyun**

Head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Rural Work. Jiang serves as member of the CCP CC Politburo, member of the CCP CC Secretariat, vice-pre-

mier, head of the State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters and as chairman of the National Greening Committee.

#### **Kong Dan (27)**

Appointed vice-chairman of the Board of Directors and president of China Everbright Group. (*Da Gong Bao*, Hong Kong, 12 July 96, in ZDY, 1996/9, p.94)

#### **Li Jian'ge (28)**

Vice-Chairman of China Securities Regulatory Committee.

#### **Li Jinguo (29)**

Deputy Commander of Zhejiang Military District.

#### **Li Jingrui (30)**

Deputy Editor-in-Chief of *Guangming Daily*.

#### **Li Lanqing**

Identified as deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building, and identified as chairman of the Tariff Regulations Committee. (XNA, 17 Nov 93) Li serves as member of the CCP CC Politburo, vice-premier, head of the Leading Group for Foreign Investments, head of the Anti-Smuggling Leading Group, head of the Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination, and as chairman of the Academic Degrees Committee.

#### **Li Shuwen (31)**

Deputy Commander of the South China Sea Fleet.

#### **Li Tiejing**

Appointed head of the Guiding Group for the Compilation of Local Annals (*Zhongguo difangzhi zhidao xiaozu*) on August 17, 1995. (RMRB, 18 Aug 95) Li serves as member of the CCP CC Politburo, state councillor, chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring the Economy, head of the Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System, head of the State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control, and as deputy head of the National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work.

#### **Li Yanglu (32)**

Deputy Political Commissar of Shanghai Garrison.

#### **Liu Chengbao (33)**

Deputy Commander of Hubei Military District.

#### **Liu Shiguo (34)**

Deputy Commander of Tibet Military District.

#### **Liu Yinchao (35)**

Identified as commander of Shanxi Military District. (*Shanxi Ribao*, 15 Oct 96, in SWB, 7 Nov 96) Major General Liu concurrently serves as deputy chief of the provincial leading group for the conscription work. He served as commander of the 63rd Group Army of Beijing Military Region since February 1994.

#### **Lü Feng (36)**

Identified as deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building. He concurrently serves as member of the Central Organization Department (since July 1993) and as president of the Party Building Research Society (since December 1995). Lü was born in February 1927 in Lulong County, Hebei Province, and joined the CCP in 1945. He served as district head in Qian'an County (1946), secretary of the CCP district committee (1946-1947) and as magistrate of Qian'an County (1947-1949). After 1949 Lü served as magistrate of Lanfeng County (1949-1951), chief of the Civil Affairs Section of Zhengzhou Commissioner's Office (1951-1953), chief of the Planning Section of the Luoyang Mining Machinery Plant (1953-1956), chief of the Cadre Division of the 3rd Bureau of the 1st Ministry of Machine-Building Industry, director of the Political Department of the Machinery Research Academy under the 1st Ministry of Machine-Building Industry (1973-1976), deputy bureau director of the CCP CC Organization Department (1977-1983), deputy director (1983) and director of the CCP CC Organization Department (1989-1994). He was a representative to the 12th and 13th National Congress of the CCP in 1982 and 1987. Lü is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

#### **Luo Gan**

Appointed chairman of the Capital Design and Construction Committee (*Shoudu guihua jianshe weiyuanhui*). (XNA, 18 Nov 95) Identified as chairman of the National Frontier Defence Committee (*guojia bianfang weiyuanhui*) (RMRB, 5 Feb 94) Luo serves as state councillor and secretary-general of the State Council, deputy secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law and of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security, chairman of the Work Committee for Central Government Organs, vice-chairman of the Central Organization Committee, and as deputy head of the National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work.

#### **Ma Lianyuan (37)**

Deputy Director of the Patent Office of China.

**Peng Peiyun (f)**

Chairman of the Committee for Women and Children's Work. She serves as state councillor and as chairwoman of the State Family Planning Commission, of the National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign and of the Coordination Committee for the Handicapped. Peng is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

**Ren Jianxin**

Chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Protection of Party Secrets. Ren serves as president of the Supreme People's Court, member of the CCP CC Secretariat, secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law, and as chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security.

**Sun Zhongtong**

Director of *Liberation Army Daily*. He served as editor-in-chief since June 1993. See C.a., 1993/9, p.963/13.

**Tao Changlian (38)**

Deputy Political Commissar of Tibet Military District.

**Wang Honghai (39)**

Deputy Political Commissar of PLA Second Artillery.

**Wang Qishan**

Chairman of the Board of Directors of the China Construction Bank. He concurrently serves as the bank's president and as vice-governor of the People's Bank of China (since 1993). Wang was born in July 1948 in Tianzhen County, Shanxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1983. In 1976 he graduated from the History Department of Northwest University. Wang served as head of the Rural Policy Research Center of the CCP CC Secretariat, as head of the Rural Development Research Center, and as research fellow and deputy director of the Liaison Office of the State Council, as acting head and head of the Development Research Institute of the State Council's Rural Development Research Center (1982-1988), as general-manager of China Rural Trust Investment Company (1988-1989), and as vice-president of the China People's Construction Bank (1989-1993). See C.a., 1993/8, p.841/11, and 1994/8, p.879/11.

**Wang Yi (40)**

Vice-Chairman of China Securities Regulatory Committee.

**Wang Zengjing (41)**

Deputy Director of China National Textile Council.

**Wang Zhenxi (42)**

Deputy Political Commissar of Ningxia Military District.

**Wang Zuoyi (43)**

Deputy Political Commissar of Beijing Military Region. Wang was born in June 1932 in Jiaocheng County, Shanxi Province, and joined the PLA in 1948 and the CCP in 1950. He served as platoon leader, sub-detachment leader and assistant of the Organization Section of Northwest China Military and Political Academy (1948-1951). Wang took part in the Marching Southwest Campaign. He then served as assistant of the Organization Department and member of the Secretariat Division of Southwest China Military Area Command (1951-1955), as deputy chief of the Organization Division of the Xi'an Office under the PLA General Logistics Department, as chief of the Political Division and secretary-general of the Political Department of the PLA General Logistics Department, as director of the Political Department of the Base Headquarters under the PLA General Logistics Department, as deputy political commissar and director of the Political Department of the Base, and as political commissar of the Base Headquarters under the PLA General Logistics Department (1964-1992). In 1992 he became deputy political commissar of the PLA 2nd Artillery Corps. He was a deputy to the 8th NPC in 1993. Wang was granted rank of major general in 1988 and of lieutenant general in 1993.

**Wei Jianxing**

Identified as deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building. Wei serves as member of the CCP CC Politburo, member of the CCP CC Secretariat, secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline, president of the National Federation of Trade Unions, secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee, and as chairman of the Municipal Committee for Building Spiritual Civilization. For his vita see C.a., 1993/10, p.1056/12.

**Wu Bangguo**

Deputy Head of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group. Wu is vice-premier, member of the CCP CC Politburo, and member of the CCP CC Secretariat.

**Wu Jianchang (44)**

Chairman of China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation.

**Wu Jianguo (45)**

Appointed deputy director of the CCP CC Documents Research Office in 1991. Wu was born in August 1933 in

Fengrun County, Hebei Province, and joined the CCP in 1953. In 1954 he graduated from the Shandong School of Political Science, and in 1961 he received MA in philosophy from Moscow University. Wu served as director of the Political Department and deputy director of Liberal Arts of the Academic Degrees Committee of Jiangsu Teachers Institute (1963-1981), as deputy secretary of CCP Wuxi City Committee, as assistant to editor-in-chief and member of the Editorial Board of *Red Flag* (1982-1988), and as editor and deputy editor-in-chief of *Qiushi (Seeking Truth)* journal (1988-1991).

**Xie Hong (46)**

Deputy Editor-in-Chief of *People's Daily*.

**Xun Chunrong (47)**

Deputy Editor-in-Chief of *Qiushi*.

**Yan Hong (48)**

Deputy Director of China Bureau of Meteorology.

**Yang Huichuan (49)**

Political Commissar of Beijing Garrison.

**Ye Qing (50)**

Chairman of National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee (*guojia he shigu yingji xietiao weiyuanhui*). (Xinhua, 28 Feb 96) He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission (since 1988). Ye was born in April 1933 in Suzhou, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1956. In 1953 he graduated from the Industrial Training School of Huainan Coal Mine. Ye then served as technician and assistant engineer at the Jixi Mining Administration (1953-1965), as executive engineer at No.11 Shaft of Chengzihe Mine and its deputy chief engineer (1965-1972), as deputy chief engineer and chief of the Production Division, and as deputy director and chief engineer of the Jixi Mining Administration (1975-1982), as vice-minister and chief engineer of coal industry (1982-1986), as vice-chairman of the State Economic Commission, director of the State Council's Production Office and as senior engineer (1988). In 1988 he became vice-chairman of the Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants, in 1991 vice-chairman of the China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction, and in 1993 deputy head of the Leading Group for Beijing-Kowloon Railway Construction. Ye is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.



**Yu Shunchang (51)**

Editor-in-Chief of *Liberation Army Daily*.

**Yuan Weizhen (52)**

Deputy Commander of the North China Sea Fleet.

**Zhang Benren (53)**

Deputy Political Commissar of Inner Mongolia Military District.

**Zhang Wenfan (54)**

President (vice ministerial level) of the China National Committee on Aging. (ZRGGG, 1996/5)

**Zheng Bijian (55)**

Deputy Head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda. He concurrently serves as deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department (since 1992). Zheng was born in May 1932 in Fushun County, Sichuan Province, and joined the CCP in 1952. In 1954 he completed graduate courses in political economics at the People's University of China. He then served as teacher at this university (1954-1955), as cadre at the Science Division of the CCP CC Propaganda Department (1955-1969), as deputy chief of the Theory Group of Mao Zedong Works Editing Committee under the CCP CC (1976-1979), as research fellow of the Research Department under the CCP CC Secretariat, as secretary to the CCP CC general-secretary (1981-1989), as deputy secretary-general of the International Affairs Research Center under the State Council (1987), and as vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences and director of its Research Institut for Marxism, Leninism and Mao Zedong Thought (1988). He is co-editor of *A Collection of Research Papers on the Primary Stage of Socialism*. Zheng is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

**Zhu Xiaohua**

Appointed chairman of the Board of Directors of China Everbright Group. (*Da Gong Bao*, Hong Kong, 12 July 96, in ZDY, 1996/9, p.94) He was relieved from his post of vice-governor of the People's Bank of China. (RMRB, 23 Nov 96) Zhu was born in September 1949 in Yin County, Zhejiang Province, and joined the CCP in 1976. In 1983 he graduated from the Banking Course Evening School of the Shanghai Institute of Finance and Economy. Zhu worked as deputy secretary of CYL No.8 Branch Farm Committee of the Chahayang Farm in Heilongjiang Province (1977-1979), as deputy head of the

Institute of Finance of the People's Bank of China's Shanghai Branch (1984-1985), as deputy head of the Foreign Exchange Control Division (1985-1986), as assistant to the president of the People's Bank of China's Shanghai Branch and as head of the Foreign Exchange Control Division (1986-1987), as vice-president of the People's Bank of China's Shanghai Branch (1987-1991), as deputy head of the Economy Department of the Hong Kong Branch of Xinhua News Agency (1991-1993), as associate research fellow, and as vice-governor of the People's Bank of China (1993) and concurrently head of the State Administration of Exchange Control (1994). See C.a., 1993/8, p.842/12.

**Zou Jiahua**

Chairman of the National Committee on Mineral Resources. Zou serves as vice-premier and member of the CCP CC Politburo, as head of the Leading Group on Computerization, head of the Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants, head of the Distribution System Reform Committee, and as chairman of the State Radio Regulatory Committee.

**Deaths**

**Yan Jici**, honorary chairman of the Jiusan (September 3) Society, died in Beijing on November 2, 1996 at the age of 96. (RMRB, XNA, 4 Nov 96)

**Zhou Gucheng**, honorary chairman of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party, died in Shanghai on November 10, 1996 after an illness at the age of 99. (RMRB, XNA, 12 Nov 96)

**Character Glossary of****Newly Appointed Leaders**

- |          |          |
|----------|----------|
| (1) 白志健  | (39) 王洪海 |
| (2) 步正发  | (40) 王益  |
| (3) 丁石孙  | (41) 王曾敬 |
| (4) 费孝通  | (42) 王振西 |
| (5) 江景波  | (43) 王作义 |
| (6) 刘家义  | (44) 吴建常 |
| (7) 倪益瑾  | (45) 吴建国 |
| (8) 钱伟长  | (46) 谢宏  |
| (9) 石云生  | (47) 荀春荣 |
| (10) 孙本胜 | (48) 颜宏  |
| (11) 孙晓郁 | (49) 杨惠川 |
| (12) 谈家桢 | (50) 叶青  |
| (13) 姚明伟 | (51) 于顺昌 |
| (14) 袁行霈 | (52) 袁维真 |
| (15) 张保庆 | (53) 张本任 |
| (16) 周小川 | (54) 张文范 |
| (17) 朱焘  | (55) 郑必坚 |
| (18) 白玉明 |          |
| (19) 蔡家作 |          |
| (20) 岑华  |          |
| (21) 戴舟  |          |
| (22) 董万瑞 |          |
| (23) 段喜康 |          |
| (24) 傅丰祥 |          |
| (25) 高崇武 |          |
| (26) 耿亮  |          |
| (27) 孔丹  |          |
| (28) 李剑阁 |          |
| (29) 李金国 |          |
| (30) 李景瑞 |          |
| (31) 李树文 |          |
| (32) 李仰录 |          |
| (33) 刘承宝 |          |
| (34) 刘世国 |          |
| (35) 刘荫超 |          |
| (36) 吕枫  |          |
| (37) 马连元 |          |
| (38) 陶昌廉 |          |

## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing

SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)

WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)

Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.

XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)

ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

### Belgium (Nov 25)

Chinese Vice-Premier Li Lanqing and visiting Belgian Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Finance P. Maystadt signed an agreement on the Belgian government's financial assistance to the Chinese government. (XNA, 26 Nov 96)

### Brazil (Nov 08)

China and Brazil signed three documents on cooperation in Brasilia. Chinese Premier Li Peng and Brazilian President Fernando Enrique Cardoso were present at the signing ceremony. The three documents are a joint declaration of China and Brazil on the common agenda for sustainable development, an agreement between the two countries concerning the maintenance of the consulate general of Brazil in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China and a joint declaration of China and Brazil on the peaceful application of outer space science and technology. (RMRB, XNA, 9 Nov 96)

### Britain (Nov 16)

The Society of British Aerospace Companies has signed a memorandum of understanding with the Aviation Industries of China on forming a Sino-UK Aerospace Equipment Working Group. The agreement to form the working group is aimed to promote and evaluate the commercial and technical cooperation between the two countries, primarily in civil aviation. (XNA, 17 Nov 96)

### Bulgaria (Nov 12?)

An agreement on the export of 150,000 tonnes of urea worth 30m US\$ from Bulgaria to China has been signed during the visit of Chinese Vice-Premier Li Lanqing. (BTA news agency, Sofia, 13 Nov 96, in SWB, 16 Nov 96)

### Canada (Nov 26)

Chinese Premier Li Peng and visiting Canadian Prime Minister Jean Chretien attended the signing ceremony of a commercial contract for Sino-Canadian Joint Construction of the Qinshan Candu Nuclear Power Plant, and an opening ceremony for the Sino-Canadian Zhonghong Life Insurance Company. (XNA, 27 Nov 96)

### Chile (Nov 06)

China and Chile signed two agreements on space cooperation and science and technology cooperation in agriculture and animal husbandry and exchanged the letters on retaining the Chilean consulate general in Hong Kong after 30th June 1997. Visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng and Chilean President Eduardo Frei were present at the signing ceremony. (RMRB, XNA, 8 Nov 96)

### Germany (Nov 19)

President Jiang Zemin and visiting German President Roman Herzog attended a signing ceremony for four documents on aid and cooperation, including three accords on technological cooperation and one on financial cooperation to aid China with 180m Deutsche Marks for 1996. (XNA, 20 Nov 96)

### Germany (Nov 27)

China's Ministry of Chemical Industry and Germany's BASF signed a major cooperation agreement in Beijing in a bid to promote bilateral cooperation in a wider field. (XNA, 29 Nov 96)

### India (Nov 29)

India and China signed four agreements in New Delhi, including one on confidence-building measures in the military field along the line of actual control in the China-India border. The other three agreements are one on maritime transportation, one on maintaining the Indian consulate general in Hong Kong after July 1, 1997, and one on jointly combating illicit trafficking of narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances and other crimes. The four agreements were signed in the presence of visiting Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Indian

Prime Minister H.D. Deve Gowda. Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and three Indian ministers, including Minister of External Affairs I.K. Gujral, signed the agreements on behalf of their respective governments. (RMRB, XNA, 30 Nov 96)

### South Korea (Nov 05)

An agreement on Korea-China exchange and cooperation in police was signed in Beijing by Bai Jingfu, vice-minister of public security, and Pak Il-yong, visiting commissioner general of the National Police Agency. (Yonhap news agency, Seoul, 5 Nov 96, in SWB, 6 Nov 96)

### Lesotho (Nov 05)

China and Lesotho signed a protocol in Maseru on China sending a medical team to Lesotho. (RMRB, 7 Nov 96)

### Mexico (Nov 22)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Mexican President Ernesto Zedillo Ponce De Leon attended a signing ceremony of several documents including: an agreement on the maintenance of Mexico's consulate general in Hong Kong, an agreement on cooperation in agriculture and stock-rising, a cooperative agreement on the prohibition of illegal trafficking and abuse of narcotics and medicines treating mental disease, a summary of the 9th Conference of the Sino-Mexican Economic and Trade Mix Committee, and a cultural and educational exchange plan between the two governments from 1997 to 1999. (XNA, 23 Nov 96)

### Mozambique (Nov 27)

China presented medicines, daily necessities and other articles worth about 600,000 US\$ to the government of Mozambique. (XNA, 28 Nov 96)

### Norway (Nov 08)

China and Norway signed agreements in Beijing on three projects on technological cooperation in the environmental protection field. Chinese Vice-Minister of the State Science and Technology Commission Deng Nan and Norwegian Ambassador to China Sverre Bergh Johansen signed the agreements. The three projects are the air control and planning system in Guangzhou, the water-monitoring and information system along the Songhua River, and the overall treatment of industrial and urban waste water in Jiaying of Zhejiang Province. The Norwegian Agency for

Development Cooperation (NORAD) will put more than 4.7m US\$ into these projects. (RMRB, XNA, 9 Nov 96)

#### Philippines (Nov 26)

China and the Philippines signed two official agreements, two commercial contracts and an exchange of letters in Manila. Visiting Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Philippines President Fidel Ramos witnessed the signing of the five documents. The first official document is an agreement on the establishment of an additional consulate general by each country in the other. Under this accord, the Philippines will establish a consulate general in Guangzhou while China reserves the right to open a consulate general in Davao. The second document is an agreement on the maintenance of the Philippines consulate general in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of China. The two official agreements were signed by Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Philippines Foreign Secretary Domingo Siazon on behalf of their respective governments. (RMRB, XNA, 27 Nov 96)

#### Sweden (Nov 03)

China and Sweden signed a memorandum of understanding on bilateral cooperation in communications science and technology, and an agreement on reserving the Swedish consulate general in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region. (RMRB, XNA, 4 Nov 96)

#### Tanzania (Nov 12)

Chinese Vice-President Rong Yiren and Salmin Amour, visiting president of the Revolutionary Government of Zanzibar of the United Republic of Tanzania, witnessed the signing of an economic and technological cooperation agreement between the governments of China and Zanzibar. (RMRB, XNA, 13 Nov 96)

#### United States (Nov 19)

Beijing's Acting Mayor Jia Qinglin and Washington D.C. Mayor Marion Barry signed a memo of friendly cooperation between the two cities in Beijing. (XNA, 20 Nov 96)

#### United States (Nov 27)

China and the United States have signed an agreement that establishes Global Package Link service between the two countries. (RMRB, XNA, 29 Nov 96)

#### Venezuela (Nov 13)

China and Venezuela signed four agreements in Caracas on cooperation in petroleum development and consular affairs. Visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng and Venezuelan President Rafael Calder were present at the signing ceremony. The four documents are: an agreement between the governments of China and Venezuela on the maintenance of Venezuela's consulate general in Hong Kong; an agreement between the governments of China and Venezuela on cooperation in the field of petroleum; an agreement between China Petroleum and Natural Gas Sales Corporation and Orinoco Bitumen Corporation of Venezuela on the feasibility studies for the project of joint development of emulsified crude oil in Venezuela; and an agreement between China United Petroleum Corporation and Orinoco Bitumen Corporation of Venezuela on China's purchase of emulsified crude oil from Venezuela. (RMRB, XNA, 15 Nov 96)

#### Vietnam (Nov 12)

A Vietnamese-Chinese youth cooperation agreement was signed in Ho Chi Minh City by the Ho Chi Minh Communist Youth Union Central Committee and a delegation from the Communist Youth League of China. (XNA, 13 Nov 96)

#### Yugoslavia (Nov 21)

Three million RMBY worth of drugs donated by the Chinese government for refugees from the Bosnia-Serb conflict arrived in Belgrad. (XNA, 23 Nov 96; RMRB, 25 Nov 96)

## International Agreements

China has become the 54th country signing the Agreement for the Implementation of the United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea of December 1982 Relating to the Conservation and Management of the Straddling Fish Stocks and Highly Migratory Fish Stocks. The agreement was adopted on August 4, 1995 in New York by the United Nations. (XNA, 7 Nov 96; RMRB, 8 Nov 96)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

According to the State Administration of State Property, China has published a detailed set of rules on registering the rights of the state-owned assets in enterprises. The rules, detailed in 11 chapters and 43 clauses, specify that enterprises that have obtained, or are applying for, legal person status, as well as institutions with investments authorized by the state, should apply for registration of state-owned property rights. (XNA, 8 Nov 96)

Jiang Zemin, chairman of the Central Military Commission, recently signed decrees to implement regulations covering the work of military headquarters at various levels. (RMRB, XNA, 8 Nov 96)

China has made public the first set of unified regulations governing the jewelry business. They cover three areas of the industry, including the classification of diamonds, the naming of jewelry, and the appraisal of jewelry. The regulations were drawn up by the National Jewelry and Jade Quality Supervision and Examination Center and approved by the State Bureau of Technological Supervision. (XNA, 19 Nov 96)

The People's Bank of China and the Ministry of Finance recently drew up the "Regulations Governing the Supply and Management of Funds for Policy-Based Purchasing of Grain, Cotton and Oil". (Xinhua, 17 Nov 96, in SWB, 20 Nov 96)

China's Ministry of Justice has issued four regulations designed to strengthen the control on law firms, as the Lawyer Law will go into effect on 1st January next year. (XNA, 28 Nov 96)

## Addenda

"Regulations for creating and using CCP flags and insignias", issued by the CCP CC General Office on September 21, 1996. (Xinhua, 13 Nov 96, in SWB, 18 Nov 96; RMRB, 14 Nov 96)

## PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1993	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	1993	1994
<b>Population</b>			- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	56.4	54.31
- Total Population (b)	1,185	1,199	- Industry	17.4	17.52
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.145	1.121	- Construction	5.1	5.19
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 <sup>1</sup>	n.a.	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	2.8	3.03
- Urban Population (%)	28.14	28.62	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.2	6.38
- Rural Population (%)	71.86	71.38			
<b>Employment</b>			<b>Education</b>		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	602,20	614.70	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.4	1.88
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.6	2.8	- Secondary School Students	29.8	45.09
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	12.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	68.8	53.02
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	27.0 <sup>3</sup>	22.3 <sup>4</sup>

Economic Data	1993	1994	Investment	1993	1994
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	1,245.79	1,637.0
- Total GNP	3,447	4,4918	- Real Growth Rate (%)	58.6	31.4
- (Current Prices/b RMBY)			State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	765.80	932.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.3	11.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)	45.2	21.7
- Total GDP	3,4515	4,5005	<b>Public Finance</b>		
- (Current Prices/b RMBY)			(b RMBY)		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.5	11.8	Total Government Revenue	508.82	521.81
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	2,926	3,679	Total Government Expenditure	528.74	579.26
Composition of GDP (%):			Balance	-19.92	-57.45
(Current Prices)			<b>Current Account</b>		
- Primary Sector	19.9	21.0	(b US\$)	-11,902	7,657
- Secondary Sector	47.6	47.3	<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
- Tertiary Sector	32.5	31.8	(b US\$)		
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>			Exports (fob)	91.74	121.04
Gross Output Value of Industry			Imports (cif)	103.96	115.69
- Real Growth Rate (%)	28.02	26.08	Trade Balance	-12.22	5.30
Value Added of Industry			Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	21.1	18.0	- Hong Kong	24.0	26.70
Gross Output Value of Agriculture			- Japan	17.2	17.82
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	8.6	- USA	18.5	17.73
Value Added of Agriculture			- Germany	4.3	3.94
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	4.0	- South Korea	3.1	3.64
<b>Inflation</b>			- Taiwan	1.6	1.85
- Retail Price Index	113.2	121.7	Major Origins of Imports (%):		
- Cost of Living Index	114.7	124.1	- Hong Kong	10.1	8.17
- of Urban Population	116.1	125.0	- Japan	22.5	22.70
- of Rural Population	113.7	123.4	- USA	10.3	12.07
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>			- Taiwan	12.5	12.17
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	1,148	1,737	- Germany	5.8	6.17
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.3	6.7	- South Korea	5.2	6.32
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
- Non-Agricultural Residents	3,027	3,956	RMBY per US\$	5.76 <sup>6</sup>	8.61 <sup>7</sup>
- Agricultural Residents	855	1,087	RMBY per DM	3.48 <sup>6</sup>	5.31 <sup>7</sup>
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>	2,588	3,502	<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>	921.6	1,221	Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	21.20	51.62
			<b>Foreign Debts</b>		
			(b US\$)	83.57	92.80

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1994, 1995.

- 1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.  
2) Author's estimation.

3) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report*, 1992, 136.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1994, pp.259, 276; ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278.

6) 1993: *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95*, p.1066; ZTN, 1995, p. 537.

7) CSY 1995, p. 537.

## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMB¥)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	39.1	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.2	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	3,647	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

## Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMB¥): ZTN 1995, 35.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.  
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

# Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

### OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

### NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

### EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)  
Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)  
Minister of the Interior: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)  
Minister of Foreign Affairs: John Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)  
Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)  
Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiang)  
Minister of Education: Wu Jin (Wu Jing)  
Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)  
Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)  
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)  
Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo); Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu); Tu Teh-ch'i (Tu Deqi); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian) Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng); Ts'ai Cheng-wen (Cai Zhengwen)  
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)  
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: James Chu (Zhu Jiying)  
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuan-dong)  
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan  
Director-General of Government Information Office: Su Ch'i (Su Qi)  
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Kang-chin (Chen Gengjin)  
Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)  
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)  
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-Kung (Jiang Binkun)  
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)  
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)  
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)  
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)  
Chairman of National Science Council: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhao-xuan)  
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)  
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Ch'iu Mau-ying (Qiu Maoying)  
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)  
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)  
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)  
Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yangqing)  
Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)  
Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiashi)

### LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)  
Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

### JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)  
Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)  
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

### EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)  
Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)  
Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)  
Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

### CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)  
Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)  
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

### MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)  
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming  
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)  
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)  
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Ting Tzu-fa (Ding Zifa)  
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

### TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

### TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

### KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

### POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)  
Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)  
Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)  
Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)  
Secretary-General: Yok Mu-ming (Yu Muming)



# Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

**Head of State:** Queen Elizabeth II.  
**Governor:** Christopher Patten  
**Chief Secretary:** Mrs. Anson Chan  
**Financial Secretary:** Donald Tsang Yam-kuen  
**Secretary for Civil Service:** Lam Woo-kung  
**Secretary for Home Affairs:** Michael Suen  
**Secretary for Constitutional Affairs:** Nicolas Ng Wing-fui  
**Secretary for Economic Services:** Gordon Siu Kwing-chue  
**Secretary for Education and Manpower:** Joseph W.P. Wong  
**Secretary for the Treasury:** Kwong Ki-chi  
**Secretary for Health and Welfare:** Katherine Fok Lo Siu-ching  
**Secretary for Financial Services:** Rafael Hui Si-yan  
**Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands:** Bowen Leung Po-wing  
**Secretary for Recreation and Culture:** Brian Chau Tak-hay  
**Secretary for Security:** Peter Lai Hing-ling  
**Secretary for Trade and Industry:** Denise Yue Chung-ye  
**Secretary for Transport:** Haider Barma  
**Secretary for Housing:** Dominic Wong Shing-wah  
**Secretary for Works:** James Blake  
**Political Adviser:** Bob Pierce  
**Attorney-General:** Jeremy Mathews  
**Commander British Force:** Maj.-Gen. John Foley  
**President of the Legislative Council:** Wong Wang-fat

## Social Data

	1994	1995
<b>Population</b> (midyear)		
Total Number	6,061,400	6,189,800
Growth Rate (%)	2.4	2.1 (p)
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.6
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	75.8	75.7 (p)
- Female	81.2	81.3 (p)
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b> (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,972,600	3,068,200
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.8
<b>Employment (Sept.) in</b>		
- Manufacturing	438,382	386,106
- Construction	60,392	65,821
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,051,193	1,030,871
- Transport & Communication	166,029	169,954
- Finance & Real Estate	361,072	375,366
- Civil Services	291,653	298,264
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.9	3.2
<b>All Employees Wage Index</b> (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	120.8	129.3
- Real (Sept.)	103.1	101.3
<b>Education</b>		
<b>Full-time Education</b>		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.0	98.7
- Aged 12-14 (%)	97.5	97.0
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.2	87.0
<b>Full-time Students</b> in Higher Education (Hundreds)	594.2 (r)	644.8

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

### Abbreviations:

b = billion      p = provisional figures  
 e = estimates    r = revised  
 m = million

## Economic Data

	1994 (e,r)	1995 (e,r)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,015,560	1,111,244
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.4	4.6
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	167,545	179,528
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)</b>		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	591,807	653,802
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	83,491	95,589
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	295,240	320,090
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	28,004	67,946
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,170,013	1,344,127
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,254,427	1,495,736
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	243,907	288,936
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 142,475	- 163,510
<b>Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)</b>	1993	1994 (p)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	11.2	9.3
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.3
- Construction	5.2	5.2
- Trades & Gastronomy	27.0	27.0
- Transport & Communication	9.5	9.7
- Finance & Real Estate	25.8	26.1
- Civil Services	15.7	15.6
- Ownership of premises	10.8	11.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.6	- 7.2
<b>Prices (Change Rate %)</b>	1994	1995
- CPI (A)	8.1	8.7
- CPI (B)	8.6	9.2
- Hang Seng CPI	10.0	9.6
- Composite CPI	8.8	9.1
<b>Public Finance</b>	1994	1995
(fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	166.6	175.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	134.0	143.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	140.2	151.0
<b>Foreign Trade</b>	1994	1995
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	222.1	231.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	947.9	1,112.5
- China	322.8	384.0
- USA	210.1	231.0
- Japan	54.7	70.1
- Germany	41.6	45.8
- United Kingdom	27.3	32.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,170.0	1,344.1
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,250.7	1,491.1
- China	470.9	539.5
- Japan	195.0	221.3
- Taiwan	107.3	129.3
- USA	89.3	115.1
- Singapore	62.0	78.0
- Germany	28.7	32.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 80.7	- 147.0
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b> HK\$ per US\$	7.72	7.73

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.



## Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Political Data

**Head of State**

Jorge Sampaio

**Governor**

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

**Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget**

José Augusto Perestrello de Alarcão Troni

**Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture**

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

**Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth**

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

**Under-Secretary for Public Security**

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

**Under-Secretary for Economic Coordination**

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

**Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works**

José Manuel Machado

**Under-Secretary for Justice**

Jorge Noronha e Silveira

### Social Data

	1994	1995
<b>Population</b> (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	410.5	424.4
- Growth Rate (%)	3.9	3.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.1
- Males (thousand)	200.0	205.4
- Females (thousand)	210.5	219.0
<b>Labour Force</b>		
- Participation Rate (%)	63.9	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	2.5	3.6

	1993/94	1994/95
<b>Education</b> (Enrolment)		
- Basic	42,823	45,153
- Secondary	19,246	20,624
- Technical & Profes.Secondary	949	1,189
- Teacher Training	326	318
- Nurse Training	146	172
- Higher Education	6,045	5,655

### Economic Data

	1994 <sup>(1)</sup>	1995 <sup>(2)</sup>
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	51,842.8	57,800.0
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.0	3.8
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,291.8	136,192.3
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)</b>		
- Private Consumption	15,943.1	17,885.6
- Government Consumption	4,264.4	4,983.2
- Fixed Capital Formation	16,197.3	14,735.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	36,617.6	41,116.8
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,165.0	20,907.3
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>	1994	1995
Consumer Price	6.3	8.6
Domestic Demand Deflator (1)	8.6	6.4
GDP Deflator (1)	8.0	7.4
<b>Public Finance</b>	1994	1995 <sup>(2)</sup>
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,811.2	11,033.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	11,251.3	10,314.9
<b>Foreign Trade</b>	1994	1995
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,853.8	15,913.5
- USA	5,522.2	6,692.8
- Hongkong	1,660.2	1,594.1
- Germany	1,528.3	1,585.9
- France	1,066.4	1,105.5
- United Kingdom	1,057.3	1,141.0
- China	1,887.3	1,562.3
- Japan	140.4	157.9
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,925.1	16,267.1
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,136.8	4,699.9
- China	3,186.4	3,539.1
- Japan	2,164.5	1,711.3
- USA	1,156.4	1,206.0
- EU	2,452.3	2,397.0
<b>Tourism</b>	1994	1995
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,833.8	7,752.5
- Hongkong Residents	6,088.4	5,617.5
- Japan	379.3	416.2
- Europe	235.2	239.1
- Americas	139.0	134.6
- China	245.3	543.2
<b>Exchange Rates</b>	1994	1995
MOP per US\$	7.96	7.97

**Abbreviations:**

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Provisional estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

## Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Abbreviations

A	<i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
AA	<i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly
ADR	<i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually
AJPS	<i>Asian Journal of Political Science</i> (Singapore), twice yearly
AP	<i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly
APEL	<i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly
APF	<i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly
APR	<i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
AS	<i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
ASR	<i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year
ATS	<i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
BCAS	<i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly
BR	<i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	<i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly
CBR	<i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly
CEN	<i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly
CER	<i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
CH	<i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly
CI	<i>China Information</i> (Leiden)
CJ	<i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
CJAS	<i>Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)
CL	<i>China Law</i> (Hong Kong), quarterly
CNA	<i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly
CNL	<i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly
CQ	<i>China Quarterly</i> (London)
CR	<i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly
CR	<i>China Report</i> (Vienna)
DE	<i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
DNC	<i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly
EACS	<i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually
ER	<i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly
FA	<i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly
FAJ	<i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly
FC	<i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly
FEA	<i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly
FY	<i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
GSK	<i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly
GWY	<i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
HKEP	<i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually
IA	<i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly

IAF	<i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly
ICM	<i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly
IFC	<i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly
IS	<i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
JAA	<i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly
JAB	<i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
JAS	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
JCA	<i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly
JCC	<i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
JEAA	<i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semiannually
JK	<i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
JLYJG	<i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
JNAS	<i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
JWT	<i>Jingji Wenti Tansuo</i> (Yunnan), monthly
JY	<i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
KY	<i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
LY	<i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
MAS	<i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly
MC	<i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly
MCS	<i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
NJW	<i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly
NSa	<i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
NX	<i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
OR	<i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly
PA	<i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly
PF	<i>Pacific Focus</i> (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly
PR	<i>Pacific Review</i> (Oxford), quarterly
PV	<i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly
RC	<i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
SCC	<i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly
SKZ	<i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC	<i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly
TCJ	<i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), twice yearly
TY	<i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
VRÜ	<i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
YJ	<i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), bimonthly
ZDY	<i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJ	<i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZNG	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZNJ	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZSK	<i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZY	<i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZZ	<i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

**GENERAL AFFAIRS**

1. Analytical models for and measurements of mainland China's comprehensive national power (Chin.). Sung Kuo-cheng \*MCS, Sept. 1996, pp.5-26

**FOREIGN AFFAIRS****General Topics**

2. Die wirkliche Gefahr kommt von denen, die die "Gelbe Gefahr" propagieren. Da Jun \*BR, 1996/No.46, pp.8-10
3. Ein Kaiserreich auf Papier. Sheng Hong \*BR, 1996/No.45, pp.6-7

**Western Europe**

4. Stand der chinesisch-deutschen Zusammenarbeit in der Berufsbildung (Chin.). Jiang Dayuan \*Deutschland-Studien, Shanghai, 1996/No.3, pp.60-61
5. Jazziger Kulturvertrag. Stelzner, Andrea \*CH, Nov. 1996, p.47
6. Außenminister Kinkel in China. Weggel, Oskar \*C.a., 1996/10, pp.973-976

**CIS and Eastern Europe**

7. A commentary of Sino-Soviet Friendship Alliance Treaty (Chin.). Liu Xifa \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.210-216

**Asia and Oceania**

8. On mainland China's participation in ASEAN regional security talks (Chin.). \*MCS, Sept. 1996, pp.1-2

**North America**

9. Chinesisch-amerikanische Beziehungen: ein Überblick. Jin Canrong \*BR, 1996/No.43, pp.11-14
10. US-Medien führen eigene Bevölkerung hinters Licht. Li Xiguang \*BR, 1996/No.43, pp.15-16
11. Woher kommt Amerikas China-Aversion?. Shi Yin-hong \*BR, 1996/No.43, p.10
12. Chinesen sagen nein zu Amerika. Si Cheng \*BR, 1996/No.43, pp.16-17
13. China-Politik der USA: Eindämmung oder Engagement?. Wang Jisi \*BR, 1996/No.43, pp.6-9
14. Chronik der chinesisch-amerikanischen Beziehungen. \*BR, 1996/No.43, pp.18-19
15. Jiang über die chinesisch-amerikanischen Beziehungen. \*BR, 1996/No.43, p.14

**Latin America****Africa****Overseas Chinese****International Organization & Law**

16. On the status of state in international economic law (Chin.). Che Peizhao \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.93-99
17. Paroled proceedings in international civil litigations (Chin.). Zhang Mao \*FY, 1996/No.5, pp.132-140

**INTERNAL AFFAIRS****General Topics**

18. Where is mainland China headed after Deng?. Li Zijiang \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.3-6

19. Reasons for the spread of the "three indiscriminates". Liu Aihong \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.13-16
20. "The collective leadership headed by Jiang Zemin" is seeking to march toward stability amidst unfavorable situation (Chin.). \*SCC, Sept. 1996, pp.1-9
21. Political power that refuses supervision. \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.7-9

**Ideology**

22. Can revolution not be "bid farewell"?. Cai Yi \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.26-29
23. A critical review of farewell to revolution. Gu Fang \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.24-26
24. To bid or not to bid farewell to revolution?. Liu Xiaobo \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.17-22
25. Socialist? Capitalist? Exploring the "socialist market economy". Mu Ran \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.42-49
26. Nationalismus in China - Vaterlandsliebe oder neuer Gefahrenherd?. Weggel, Oskar \*C.a., 1996/10, pp.977-992
27. Was ist falsch am Patriotismus?. Wen Ming \*BR, 1996/No.48, pp.8-10
28. On man's all-round development and Marx's "reconstruction of individual ownership" (Chin.). Xu Chongzheng \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.70-74
29. Revolutionary ideology under fire by mainland academics. Ying Fansi \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.22-24
30. The comparison between Marx' "alienation labour theory" and Luk'acs' "materialization theory" (Chin.). Zhang Chunjiao \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.53-55
31. Resolution des ZK der KPCh über einige wichtige Fragen bezüglich des Fortschritts in der sozialistischen Ethik und Kultur (Dokument). \*BR, 1996/No.45, pp.I-XVI
32. The true nature of Beijing's proposal for building a spiritual civilization (Chin.). \*MCS, Sept. 1996, pp.3-4

**Party**

33. Mainland China is actively preparing for the Sixth Plenary Session of the 14th CCP Central Committee (Chin.). Lung Fei \*SCC, Sept. 1996, pp.14-25

**Government**

34. Umweltschutz im Huanghe-Delta. Bi Zhang \*CH, Nov. 1996, pp.15-17

**Parliament****Opposition and Democracy****Law and Justice**

35. The reasonable basis of legal duties (Chin.). Bei Yue \*FY, 1996/No.5, pp.104-114
36. Eine wichtige Reform des chinesischen Strafprozesssystems. Huang Wei \*BR, 1996/No.43, pp.28-33
37. An analysis of defects in mainland China's constitution and judicial system (Chin.). Lee Chin-ke \*SCC, Sept. 1996, pp.51-59
38. Legislative completion of the system of the limitation of time in the criminal law of China (Chin.). Luo Shuping \*FY, 1996/No.5, pp.82-91
39. Security measures and the reform of the criminal law of China (Chin.). Qu Xuewu \*FY, 1996/No.5, pp.55-68

40. The guidelines for the creation of new accusations in the criminal code (Chin.). Quan Liqi \*FY, 1996/No.5, pp.69-81
41. The choice of absolute conflicts among circumstances in discretion of punishment (Chin.). Wang Benli \*FY, 1996/No.5, pp.92-96
42. The policy goal of the Chinese competition law (Chin.). Wang Yuankuo \*FY, 1996/No.5, pp.115-124
43. Rule of Law: the theoretical state and the procedure of realization (Chin.). Wu Dexing \*FY, 1996/No.5, pp.97-103
44. Motives for the expansion of the People's Armed Police. Yue Shan \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.39-41
45. Problems on amendment of the criminal law of China (Chin.). Zhao Bingzhi; others \*FY, 1996/No.5, pp.3-5,4
46. Wie soll man die Menschenrechtssituation in China beurteilen?. Zhu Muzhi \*BR, 1996/No.43, pp.21-24
47. A military subservient only to the party. \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.30-32
48. Grassroots military units stagger under administrative burdens. \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.35-37
49. No time to waste in training. \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.37-38
50. Unprecedented large-scale air force exercise. \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.33-34

### Military

51. Mainland China's global strategy and the China threat theory (Chin.). Tung Li-wen \*MCS, Sept. 1996, pp.27-46
52. Comprehensive nuclear test ban treaty (CTBT) and mainland China's development of nuclear weapons (Chin.). Yang Nien-tsu \*SCC, Sept. 1996, pp.10-13

### Mass Organizations

### Political Movements

### Personalities

53. A biographical sketch of Chen Huanyou (Chin.). Ch'un Lin \*SCC, Sept. 1996, pp.97-104
54. Ding Henggao, chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defense. Chen, Yal Y. \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.83-84
55. Ai Qing, einflußreicher Dichter moderner Zeiten. Da Gen \*CH, Nov. 1996, pp.19-21
56. A tentative probe into Hu Shi's anti-Japanese thoughts on the eve of the War of Resistance Against Japan (Chin.). Hu Ming \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.205-209
57. On the problem of appraising Zeng Guofan (Chin.). Jiang Duo \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.200-204
58. Reading of Gu Taiqing's manuscript - and the love between Gu Taiqing and Gong Zizheng (Chin.). Ke Yuchun \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.169-174
59. On academic spirit of Jin Jingfang (Chin.). Lü Shao-gang \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.258-265
60. Fan Gang: a professional economist (Chin.). Tang Shouning \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.247-253
61. Yin Kesheng, secretary of the CCP's Tsinghai Provincial Committee (Chin.). Tsai I-chêng \*MCS, Sept. 1996, pp.91-93

### Cadre Policy

62. Corruption and the "mandarin" system. Ma Jun \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.9-11

### Local Topics

63. Du Shupeng, ein kühner Investor im Huanghe-Delta. Bian Zhang \*CH, Nov. 1996, pp.18-19
64. Das Gestern und Heute der alten Stadt Changshu. Guo Anding \*CH, Nov. 1996, pp.34-36
65. Jiaxing - eine zukunftssträchtige Stadt. Hu Jing; Huang Wei \*BR, 1996/No.48, pp.26-29
66. Die Provinz Sichuan. Krieg, Renate; others \*C.a., 1996/10, pp.992-1007
67. Suzhou: eine doppelseitige Seidenstickerei. Lü Hui \*CH, Nov. 1996, pp.36-40
68. Geschichte - Nicht vergessen in Shaoxing. Zhang Wen \*CH, Nov. 1996, pp.22-25
69. Huanghe-Delta im Aufschwung. Zhang Xueyin \*CH, Nov. 1996, pp.10-15
70. Kurze Information über Suzhou. \*CH, Nov. 1996, p.41
71. Kurze Information über das Huanghe-Delta. \*CH, Nov. 1996, p.14

### National Minorities

72. On the economic structure and social character of Bohai state (Chin.). Wang Jianqun \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.224-228
73. Shami people that live on reindeer - and some problems about nomadic society (Chin.). Wang Ningsheng \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.225-233
74. A brief account on the domestic research of Eastern Dan's history since last fifteen years (Chin.). Yang Yushu \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.251-257
75. Some viewpoints on ancient China's nationality policy (Chin.). Zhou Qingzhi \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.218-224

### SOCIAL AFFAIRS

### General Topics

76. The subordinate men and social stability in twentieth-century China. Hong Zhaohui \*ATS, Sept.-Dec. 1995, pp.240-262

### Social Life

77. Frauen nach der Ehescheidung. Chen Xinxin \*CH, Nov. 1996, pp.60-61
78. Shi Jianping und ihre Selbsthilfegruppe. Fu Qing \*BR, 1996/No.47, pp.21-22
79. Eine Lufthochzeit. Liu Chen \*CH, Nov. 1996, p.52
80. Han-chinesische Waisen in der mongolischen Steppe. Xiao Ling \*CH, Nov. 1996, pp.48-49
81. Dienstleistungen für einfache Familien. Yi Li \*CH, Nov. 1996, pp.64-65

### Population

82. Geburtenkontrolle und Einkommenssteigerung. Li Rongxia \*BR, 1996/No.47, pp.13-20

### Religions

83. The organization and activities of the China Taoist Association (Chin.). Hsiung Tsu-chien \*MCS, Sept. 1996, pp.63-73

84. Communist party members may not harbor religious beliefs. Lin Mu \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.78-80
85. The spread of Taoism in the period of the Six Dynasties and the insinuating language in folk songs in South China (Chin.). Liu Yuejin \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.80-84
86. Ethnic religious policy tightened. \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.75-78
87. Reactions to religious suppression. \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.73-75

### Medicine and Health

88. Beseitigung der Poliomyelitis. Cui Bian \*BR, 1996/No.48, pp.21-26

### Children, Youth and Education

89. Planned economy casts a shadow over educational development. Chen Feng \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.55-58
90. On macroscopic examination and practice of constructing socialist housekeeping (Chin.). Fan Jine \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.114-119
91. Excessive tuition affecting compulsory education. Wang Haixuan \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.61-63
92. Consequences of tampering with traditional Chinese characters. Xiao Yu \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.65-67
93. "The opinion of the State Education Commission and other departments on speeding up the solution of the teacher, staff, worker housing problem" transmitted by the State Council General Office (Chin.). \*MCS, Sept. 1996, pp.88-90
94. Over one million urban youths discontinue studies. \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.59-60

### Public Security

## SCIENCES AND CULTURE

### General Topics

95. Genius, superman and utter innocence - to examine the blending of Chinese and Western culture from Wang Guowei's point of view on writers (Chin.). Cai Zhongxiang; Li Zheli \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.182-190
96. Chinese history research should transcend its problem urgently (Chin.). Han Dongyu \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.9-12
97. A new explanation of "The book of documents" (Chin.). Jin Jingfang \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.266-276
98. History: between the faraway past and the reality (Chin.). Liu Debin \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.6-9
99. My viewpoint about China study in Japan (Chin.). Liu Guoping \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.234-239
100. On span-century choice in history study (Chin.). Wang Jiafu \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.3-6
101. Historical theory is the soul of contemporary history (Chin.). Wang Zhanyang \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.13-16
102. Narrative theory and culture strategy (Chin.). Yang Yi \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.1-16
103. On the new history (Chin.). Zhang Boquan \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.1-3
104. A cultural course: from pre-mature to brilliance - literature construction in the interaction of pre-Qin literature, history and philosophy (Chin.). Zhao Ming \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.147-155

### Philosophy, Logic and Ethics

105. On Hu Shi's viewpoint concerning the Neo-Confucianism of Song and Ming dynasty (Chin.). Dong Genhong \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.34-41
106. A brief account on modern values of Confucianism (Chin.). Feng Xueqin; Lu Xinde \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.93-96
107. Annotations of the Confucianism management philosophy (Chin.). Li Honglei \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.85-92
108. Technical times and human life materialization (Chin.). Mao Ping \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.103-108
109. On the Noumenon workmanship thought in the Neo-Confucianism of Song and Ming dynasty (Chin.). Tu Chengxian \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.24-33
110. On the scientific and critical words in the new horizon of Marxist philosophy (Chin.). Zhang Yibing \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.97-102
111. Post-modernist language and the dusk of meta-narration: Lyotard's post-modernist concept (Chin.). Zheng Xiangfu \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.46-52

### Language

112. Chinesisch für die Welt. Wang Chen \*BR, 1996/No.46, pp.13-17

### Ancient History and Archaeology (before Han-Dynasty)

#### Earlier History (before 1912)

113. The decline of grain-store system in Qing dynasty and the famine (Chin.). Kang Peizhu \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.186-191
114. On the stamps of royal seal in Han dynasty tombs and their system (Chin.). Li Rusen \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.126-131
115. On the marriage between imperial family in Tang dynasty and Northeastern minority nationalities Qidan and Xi (Chin.). Li Yanping \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.220-223
116. A research on eastern border of Liaodong prefecture in Warring States period and Qin-Han period (Chin.). Liu Zimin \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.132-139
117. A textural research on the regulation of "Huawairen" in the code of Tang dynasty and code of Ming dynasty (Chin.). Su Qin \*FY, 1996/No.5, pp.141-151
118. On the hermit colony of pre-Qin dynasty (Chin.). Zhao Dongyu \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.120-125
119. On the special political patterns of Northern Wei after emperor Xiaowen's reform (Chin.). Zhou Dingchu \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.192-199

### Modern and Contemporary History

120. Interpreting the Chinese revolution: Chinese and American scholarship on Chinese peasant rebellions. Wang, Q. Edward \*ATS, Sept.-Dec. 1995, pp.221-239
121. On the democratic construction of the Anti-Japanese Democratic Regime (Chin.). Zhu Enpei \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.217-219

### Geography

122. Wie hoch ist der höchste Gipfel der Welt eigentlich?. Huang Wenjian; Yue Lincai \*CH, Nov. 1996, pp.45-46
123. A research on the classic of "Mountains and Rivers" (Chin.). Zhao Peilin \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.72-79

**Social Sciences**

124. Clues and conclusions of the research on man in the "new period" (Chin.). Han Qingxiang \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.23-35
125. On macro social stability in the process of modernization (Chin.). Hu Hao; Zhao Jian \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.58-63
126. On patterns of consumption and social development (Chin.). Meng Xianzhong; Bao Xiaoling \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.109-113
127. On urbanization of Chinese countryside (Chin.). Zhou Daming; Guo Zhenglin \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.100-108
128. Theoretical analysis on three kinds of power types and effectiveness (Chin.). Zhou Guanghui; Zhang Xianming \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.52-57
129. On the involution and cause of the state category in Western political science (Chin.). Zhou Yizhi \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.83-92

**Literature and Arts**

130. From traditionalism to modernism (last part) - the change of Chinese literature trends in recent 400 years (Chin.). Chen Bohai \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.156-162
131. The muse spreading all over the space - review and meditation over Zhu Guangqian aesthetic course (Chin.). Ding Feng \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.17-23
132. Some noticeable problems in recent years' novel writing (Chin.). Ding Yan \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.213-214
133. On translation of poems in modern times of China (Chin.). Guo Changhai \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.177-185
134. Historical textual criticism and textual critical history - commentary on the dispute of the ancestral home of Cao Xueqin (Chin.). Han Jinlian \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.45-51
135. Trying to dig modern significance of Chinese classic aesthetics (Chin.). Han Linde \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.109-113
136. Historical sense of mission and power of art creation (Chin.). Hu Tili \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.206-208
137. Fifteen years of research on contemporary trend of Chinese literature thought (Chin.). Hu Youqing \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.245-250
138. Polyphony novels: history, present situation and future (Chin.). Li Fengliang \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.168-176
139. Filmbesprechung: Der Schatten des Kaisers. Li Jianguo \*CH, Nov. 1996, pp.55-56
140. On the difference and its source of Kant's and Marx's aesthetics revolutions (Chin.). Li Yongyin \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.114-121
141. Market economy and the reform of artistic science (Chin.). Luan Changda \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.17-22
142. On self-struggle of the spirit moult (Chin.). Meng Fanhua \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.159-167
143. The flowing-away and existence of literature critique (Chin.). Meng Fanhua \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.204-206
144. Poetization: the way of aesthetics (Chin.). Shu Kewen \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.122-126
145. From alchemy to chemistry: language transition in modern poetry (Chin.). Wang Jiaxin \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.209-212

146. A research on the edition and publication of Zeng Guofan's poems and proeses (Chin.). Wang Lihua \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.235-240
147. Japanese critique and introduction on modern Chinese literature before World War II (Chin.). Zhang Fugui; Liu Sanfu \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.240-246
148. Two new points of view about "arts originated from witchcraft" (Chin.). Zhang Jie \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.175-181
149. Contemporary destiny of drama and some other problems (Chin.). Zhang Lange \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.214-217
150. On the research of "The West Chamber" during last one hundred years (Chin.). Zhang Renhe \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.36-44
151. Pursuit and puzzlement over the significance: civic literature under aesthetic viewpoint (Chin.). Zhang Wu \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.197-203
152. Deconstruction and reconstruction: the perceptual pattern of construction in modern poetry system (Chin.). Zhang Yaxin \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.191-196
153. Consciousness of ethics and the evolvement of Chinese mythology and fairy tale (Chin.). Zhao Lin \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.64-71

**Sports**

154. Eine unvergeßliche Zeit in Atlanta. Xia Er \*CH, Nov. 1996, pp.26-29

**Natural Sciences and Technology**

155. Dem Informationszeitalter entgegen - Die Entwicklung der PCs in China. Li Ning \*BR, 1996/No.45, pp.9-13
156. Suche nach dem Urahnen der Vögel. Lui Lili \*BR, 1996/No.48, pp.11-20

**Intellectuals****Media**

157. Some suggestions concerning freedom of the press. Bei Fei \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.68-72

**FINANCE AND ECONOMY****General Topics**

158. On the system reform as a process of the public choice (Chin.). Fan Gang \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.259-266

**Theories**

159. The formation of market economy is the agent of Western Europe's early industrialization (Chin.). Bi Daocun \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.75-82
160. The way of economics (Chin.). Fan Gang \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.254-258
161. On cultural demonstration effect of technical innovation under the pattern of "center-frontier" (Chin.). Feng Pengzhi \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.141-146
162. State intervention and Eastern Asia practice (Chin.). Li Wei \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.127-134
163. Annotations of three kinds of abilities of the new Confucianism economic thoughts (Chin.). Lin Guoxiong \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.147-153

164. On the linkage of public ownership to market economy (Chin.). Wu Yuhui \*SKZ, 1996/No.3, pp.135-140
165. Strategy analysis of host country to different foreign enterprises which carry out direct investment - bring out and application of a new economic analysis tool (Chin.). Yao Kebiao \*JK, 1996/No.5, pp.55-61
166. A monetarian analysis to purchasing power price theory (Chin.). Yu Hongjun \*JK, 1996/No.5, pp.67-75
167. Stage division and target orientation for China's transformation of economic growth patterns (Chin.). Zeng Fanhua \*ZGJ, 1996/No.10, pp.31-34

### Planning and Development

168. Review and forecast of the regional development strategies since 80's in China (Chin.). Chen Huai \*JLYJG, 1996/No.4, pp.1-6
169. Competition will push the development of China's economy (Chin.). Song Tao \*JLYJG, 1996/No.4, pp.7-11
170. On relations between transforming economic growth pattern and enlarging opening to the outside world (Chin.). Sun Zhigang \*ZGJ, 1996/No.10, pp.68-71
171. Discrepancies appear between the mainland's macro- and microeconomy. \*ICM, Nov. 1996, pp.50-53
172. Resident investing behavior analysis under new system (Chin.). \*JK, 1996/No.5, pp.32-39

### Public Finance

173. Transformation of the economic growth and the fiscal policy adjustment (Chin.). Lu Jianxin \*JLYJG, 1996/No.4, pp.26-31

### Enterprises and Management

174. Efficiency boundary of state-owned enterprise reasonable existing in complete competition economy (Chin.). Cui Zhaoming \*JK, 1996/No.5, pp.46-54
175. Enterprise efficiency and the investment market structures (Chin.). Lei Da; Chen Xin \*JLYJG, 1996/No.4, pp.23-25
176. On key points of the state-owned enterprise reform (Chin.). Li Huihua \*JLYJG, 1996/No.4, pp.12-16
177. Efficiency diminishing and system innovation in China's gradual enterprise reform (Chin.). Li Xingchun \*JK, 1996/No.5, pp.3-8
178. On remaking a new progress in the field of state-owned enterprises' reform (Chin.). Lin Ling \*ZGJ, 1996/No.10, pp.5-10
179. Is it possible or not for enterprise to be responsible for its loss and profit? (Chin.). Liu Chunqin \*ZGJ, 1996/No.10, pp.11-13
180. On state sole-owned company (Chin.). Liu Jingwei \*FY, 1996/No.5, pp.125-131
181. Cause analysis of high asset-debt ratio of state-owned enterprises (Chin.). Liu Li \*JK, 1996/No.5, pp.40-45
182. On the modern business entrepreneurs (Chin.). Liu Yuchun \*JLYJG, 1996/No.4, pp.36-40
183. Transformation of and prospects for the thought of quality control (Chin.). She Yuanguan; others \*ZGJ, 1996/No.10, pp.56-59
184. The evolution of organizational form and selection of operating mechanism for state-owned enterprises (Chin.). Wong Junyi \*ZGJ, 1996/No.10, pp.14-17, 38

185. Mut und keine Angst vor Konkurrenz. Xu Xiaoyan \*CH, Nov. 1996, pp.62-63
186. On financial supervision of the modern enterprise system (Chin.). Yang Xiongsheng \*JLYJG, 1996/No.4, pp.17-22
187. Enterprises' technological competition and its developmental trend (Chin.). Zhou Jingqin \*ZGJ, 1996/No.10, pp.50-55

### Employment, Wages, Living Standard

188. Frauen bei der Armutsbekämpfung. Da Gen \*CH, Nov. 1996, pp.57-60
189. An analysis of income gap in mainland China and causes (Chin.). Lee Yung-chiao \*SCC, Sept. 1996, pp.60-68

### Basic Construction

#### Communications & Transportation

190. Die Entwicklung der Landstraßen Chinas. Ri Yue \*CH, Nov. 1996, pp.30-32
191. An exploration of mainland China's maritime shipping and harbor construction (Chin.). You Feng-chi \*SCC, Sept. 1996, pp.26-50

#### Tourism

192. Dali: eine Kulturstadt mit schönen Landschaften. Xie Jun \*CH, Nov. 1996, pp.68-70

#### Industry, Energy and Mining

193. Some issues about speeding-up development of infant industry (Chin.). Bao Qubing \*ZGJ, 1996/No.10, pp.47-49
194. Chemische Industrie: Eine Schwerpunktbranche öffnet sich. Gu Xiulian \*BR, 1996/No.45, pp.13-17
195. Study on development of Chinese motorcycle industry (Chin.). Liang Shihe \*ZGJ, 1996/No.10, pp.42-46
196. On transformation of economic growth patterns in light industry (Chin.). Zhang Shaolong; Gao Shengxian \*ZGJ, 1996/No.10, pp.35-38
197. Vorsorge treffen für zukünftige Bedürfnisse. Zhou Xin \*BR, 1996/No.45, pp.21-24
198. Gegenwart und Zukunft der chinesischen Kernenergie. \*BR, 1996/No.46, pp.18-19

#### Environment

199. Bericht aus der Heimat der China-Alligatoren. Wu Ming \*CH, Nov. 1996, pp.50-51
200. Verstärkte Bekämpfung der Umweltverschmutzung. Zhao Yining \*BR, 1996/No.43, pp.24-28

#### Agriculture

201. Background of the three objectives of agriculture land scale operation (Chin.). Guo Jianxiong \*JLYJG, 1996/No.4, pp.76-79
202. Agriculture policy: its objectives, conflict, and adjustment (Chin.). Jang Guanhou \*JLYJG, 1996/No.4, pp.68-71
203. On agriculture investment mechanism on the market economy (Chin.). Ma Junxian; Shi Mingguo \*JLYJG, 1996/No.4, pp.63-67
204. The difficulty and solution of the grain production regions (Chin.). Xia Anning \*JLYJG, 1996/No.4, pp.72-75

205. Government financial instruments to agriculture macro-adjustment on the market economy (Chin.). Zhao Changwen \*JLYJG, 1996/No.4, pp.60-62
206. Die Ernährungslage in China (Dokument). \*BR, 1996/No.46, pp.I-XII

### Currency and Commerce

207. On the relationship of social security distribution and commercial insurance distribution (Chin.). Chen Chaoxian \*JK, 1996/No.5, pp.18-23
208. Government supervision and the security market operation (Chin.). Cui Huixia \*JLYJG, 1996/No.4, pp.41-46
209. Financial derivative instrument development and its application in China (Chin.). Liu Chun \*JLYJG, 1996/No.4, pp.54-59
210. Analysis of residents' saving and deposit in income highly increasing period in China (Chin.). Wang Xin \*JK, 1996/No.5, pp.24-31
211. On several problems of the government bond repurchase market development in China (Chin.). Zhang Gongsheng \*JLYJG, 1996/No.4, pp.50-53
212. Analysis of over-speculation behaviors in the future market in China (Chin.). Zhang Qisan; Sun Shaoyan \*JLYJG, 1996/No.4, pp.47-49
213. The pattern and origin of China's recent inflation (Chin.). Zhou Yong \*SKZ, 1996/No.5, pp.56-62

### Foreign Trade & Economic Cooperation

214. Some reflections on develop export markets for China's textile products (Chin.). Chen Wei \*YJ, 1996/No.5, pp.52-57
215. Global economic interaction with mainland China (Chin.). Cheng Chao-tse \*SCC, Sept. 1996, pp.85-93
216. Suzhou: eine Attraktion für ausländische Investoren. Feng Jing \*BR, 1996/No.45, pp.17-21
217. Breitgefächerte Aussicht für Investition und Kooperation der deutschen Großunternehmen in China (Chin.). Li Changjiu \*Deutschland-Studien, Shanghai, 1996/No.3, pp.28-31
218. Influence of foreign capital illusion on China's macroeconomy in opening process (Chin.). Li Shuzheng; Wu Haitao \*JK, 1996/No.5, pp.9-17
219. Establishing and protecting China's famous brand (Chin.). Lu Juan \*ZGJ, 1996/No.10, pp.18-22
220. Problems in Chinese enterprises' famous brand strategies and their solutions (Chin.). Shi Yaodong \*ZGJ, 1996/No.10, pp.23-26,34
221. Die Eigenschaften, Probleme und Maßnahmen der chinesisch-deutschen Wirtschafts- und Handelsbeziehungen im Jahre 1995 (Chin.). Song Jian \*Deutschland-Studien, Shanghai, 1996/No.3, pp.38-41
222. The development of Tumen River growth triangle: from the viewpoint of comparison (Chin.). Yang Jing Wen \*YJ, 1996/No.5, pp.48-51
223. The strategy choice of China's enterprises investment in overseas regions from the viewpoint of economy regionalization (Chin.). Yao Jian Nong; Hu Shu Yin \*YJ, 1996/No.5, pp.58-60
224. The practical analyses on development of enterprises with foreign capital in Shandong Province (Chin.). Zhao Jinghua; Zhang Qingli \*ZGJ, 1996/No.10, pp.72-77

225. Die Entwicklung der deutschen Automobilhersteller in China (Chin.). Zhu Shaozhong; Chen Yi \*Deutschland-Studien, Shanghai, 1996/No.3, pp.42-44
226. Notice (Kuofazi no.20) issued in 1995 by the State Council on bring all rules and regulations of the macro-management of foreign commercial loans (Chin.). \*SCC, Sept. 1996, pp.94-96

### Statistics

#### TAIWAN

227. Interpretations of "The essentials of Taiwan's history" edited by mainland Chinese scholars (Chin.). Fong Shiaw-Chian \*MCS, Sept. 1996, pp.47-62
228. Analysis of causes and trends of Taiwan business' investment in mainland during the time of century turning (Chin.). He Lüye \*JK, 1996/No.5, pp.62-66
229. Cross-Strait sports exchanges: retrospect and prospects (Chin.). Hsiao Chen-mai \*MCS, Sept. 1996, pp.74-87
230. Science and technology exchange and cooperation between the two sides of the Taiwan Straits towards 21th century (Chin.). Ning Zhong \*YJ, 1996/No.5, pp.44-47,62
231. Wiedervereinigung Chinas: Ein zwingender historischer Trend. Tang Tianrui \*BR, 1996/No.48, pp.6-8
232. Xin Guang Enterprises Group of Taiwan. Wan Chao \*YJ, 1996/No.5, pp.61-62
233. A probe of problems of industries upgrade in Taiwan (Chin.). Zhang Guan Hua \*YJ, 1996/No.5, pp.37-43
234. The four dragons' supervision of foreign bank and its enlightenments (Chin.). Zhen Xiao Hai \*YJ, 1996/No.5, pp.8-11,7

#### HONGKONG AND MACAU

235. A study of HK and Macao's basic law (Chin.). Chang Hu \*SCC, Sept. 1996, pp.69-84
236. The development of Hong Kong information industries and the measurement of Hong Kong society information (Chin.). Liu Yi \*YJ, 1996/No.5, pp.32-36
237. Political leadership in Hong Kong: the role of Governor Patten. Lo Shiu Hing \*ATS, Sept.-Dec. 1995, pp.205-220

### Index of Authors

- Bao Qubing: 193  
 Bao Xiaoling: 126  
 Bei Fei: 157  
 Bei Yue: 35  
 Bi Daocun: 159  
 Bi Zhang: 34  
 Bian Zhang: 63  
 Cai Yi: 22  
 Cai Zhongxiang: 95  
 Ch'un Lin: 53  
 Chang Hu: 235  
 Che Peizhao: 16  
 Chen Bohai: 130  
 Chen Chaoxian: 207  
 Chen Feng: 89



Chen Huai: 168	Li Ning: 155	Sun Shaoyan: 212	Zhang Shaolong: 196
Chen Wei: 214	Li Rongxia: 82	Sun Zhigang: 170	Zhang Wen: 68
Chen Xin: 175	Li Rusen: 114	Sung Kuo-cheng: 1	Zhang Wu: 151
Chen Xinxin: 77	Li Shuzheng: 218	Tang Shouning: 60	Zhang Xianming: 128
Chen Yi: 225	Li Wei: 162	Tang Tianrui: 231	Zhang Xueyin: 69
Chen, Yal Y.: 54	Li Xiguang: 10	Tsai I-chêng: 61	Zhang Yaxin: 152
Cheng Chao-tse: 215	Li Xingchun: 177	Tu Chengxian: 109	Zhang Yibing: 110
Cui Bian: 88	Li Yanping: 115	Tung Li-wen: 51	Zhao Bingzhi: 45
Cui Huixia: 208	Li Yongyin: 140	Wan Chao: 232	Zhao Changwen: 205
Cui Zhaoming: 174	Li Zheli: 95	Wang Benli: 41	Zhao Dongyu: 118
Da Gen: 188 55;	Li Zijing: 18	Wang Chen: 112	Zhao Jian: 125
Da Jun: 2	Liang Shihe: 195	Wang Haixuan: 91	Zhao Jinghua: 224
Ding Feng: 131	Lin Guoxiong: 163	Wang Jiafu: 100	Zhao Lin: 153
Ding Yan: 132	Lin Ling: 178	Wang Jianqun: 72	Zhao Ming: 104
Dong Genhong: 105	Lin Mu: 84	Wang Jiaxin: 145	Zhao Peilin: 123
Fan Gang: 158 160;	Liu Aihong: 19	Wang Jisi: 13	Zhao Yining: 200
Fan Jine: 90	Liu Chen: 79	Wang Lihua: 146	Zhen Xiao Hai: 234
Feng Jing: 216	Liu Chun: 209	Wang Ningsheng: 73	Zheng Xiangfu: 111
Feng Pengzhi: 161	Liu Chunqin: 179	Wang Xin: 210	Zhou Daming: 127
Feng Xueqin: 106	Liu Debin: 98	Wang Yuankuo: 42	Zhou Dingchu: 119
Fong Shiao-Chian: 227	Liu Guoping: 99	Wang Zhanyang: 101	Zhou Guanghui: 128
Fu Qing: 78	Liu Jingwei: 180	Wang, Q. Edward: 120	Zhou Jingqin: 187
Gao Shengxian: 196	Liu Li: 181	Weggel, Oskar: 26 6;	Zhou Qingzhi: 75
Gu Fang: 23	Liu Sanfu: 147	Wen Ming: 27	Zhou Xin: 197
Gu Xiulian: 194	Liu Xiaobo: 24	Wong Junyi: 184	Zhou Yizhi: 129
Guo Anding: 64	Liu Xifa: 7	Wu Dexing: 43	Zhou Yong: 213
Guo Changhai: 133	Liu Yi: 236	Wu Haitao: 218	Zhu Enpei: 121
Guo Jianxiong: 201	Liu Yuchun: 182	Wu Ming: 199	Zhu Muzhi: 46
Guo Zhenglin: 127	Liu Yuejin: 85	Wu Yuhui: 164	Zhu Shaozhong: 225
Han Dongyu: 96	Liu Zimin: 116	Xia Anning: 204	
Han Jinlian: 134	Lo Shiu Hing: 237	Xia Er: 154	
Han Linde: 135	Lu Jianxin: 173	Xiao Ling: 80	
Han Qingxiang: 124	Lu Juan: 219	Xiao Yu: 92	
He Lüye: 228	Lu Xinde: 106	Xie Jun: 192	
Hong Zhaohui: 76	Luan Changda: 141	Xu Chongzheng: 28	
Hsiao Chen-mai: 229	Lui Lili: 156	Xu Xiaoyan: 185	
Hsiung Tsu-chien: 83	Lung Fei: 33	Yang Jing Wen: 222	
Hu Hao: 125	Luo Shuping: 38	Yang Nien-tsu: 52	
Hu Jing: 65	Lü Hui: 67	Yang Xiongsheng: 186	
Hu Ming: 56	Lü Shaogang: 59	Yang Yi: 102	
Hu Shu Yin: 223	Ma Jun: 62	Yang Yushu: 74	
Hu Tilin: 136	Ma Junxian: 203	Yao Jian Nong: 223	
Hu Youqing: 137	Mao Ping: 108	Yao Kebiao: 165	
Huang Wei: 36 65;	Meng Fanhua: 142 143;	Yi Li: 81	
Huang Wenjian: 122	Meng Xianzhong: 126	Ying Fansi: 29	
Jang Guanhou: 202	Mu Ran: 25	You Feng-chi: 191	
Jiang Dayuan: 4	Ning Zhong: 230	Yu Hongjun: 166	
Jiang Duo: 57	Qu Xuewu: 39	Yue Lincai: 122	
Jin Canrong: 9	Quan Liqi: 40	Yue Shan: 44	
Jin Jingfang: 97	Ri Yue: 190	Zeng Fanhua: 167	
Kang Peizhu: 113	She Yuanguan: 183	Zhang Boquan: 103	
Ke Yuchun: 58	Sheng Hong: 3	Zhang Chunjiao: 30	
Krieg, Renate: 66	Shi Mingguo: 203	Zhang Fugui: 147	
Lee Chin-ke: 37	Shi Yaodong: 220	Zhang Gongsheng: 211	
Lee Yung-chiao: 189	Shi Yinhong: 11	Zhang Guan Hua: 233	
Lei Da: 175	Shu Kewen: 144	Zhang Jie: 148	
Li Changjiu: 217	Si Cheng: 12	Zhang Lange: 149	
Li Fengliang: 138	Song Jian: 221	Zhang Mao: 17	
Li Honglei: 107	Song Tao: 169	Zhang Qingli: 224	
Li Huihua: 176	Stelzner, Andrea: 5	Zhang Qisan: 212	
Li Jianguo: 139	Su Qin: 117	Zhang Renhe: 150	