

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

### PRC Monthly Chronology: December 1996

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 04 Belarus: Acting Prime Minister Syargey Stepanovich Ling pays a working visit (-08);
- 05 USA: Defence Minister Chi Haotian pays an official visit (-18); stop-over in London;
- 09 Syria: Prime Minister Mahmoud Al-Zouabi pays a six-day official visit;
- Russia: First Deputy Prime Minister Aleksey Bolshakov arrives; attends 4th meeting of the Sino-Russian Cooperation Committee on Economy, Trade, Science and Technology;
- 13 UNCTAD Secretary-General Rubens Ricupero pays a visit (-19);
- 14 Hungary: Foreign Minister Kovacs Laszlo pays an official visit (-18);
- 16 Comoros: President Mohamed Taki Abdoulkarim pays a state visit (-22);
- South Korea: Vice-Premier Zou Jiahua pays an official visit (-22);
- 18 Togo: Foreign Minister Koffi Panou pays a visit (-22);
- 26 Russia: Premier Li Peng pays a working visit (-28).

#### Domestic Affairs

- 05 Guangdong: national work conference on mass sports opened in Shantou City;
- 06 Beijing: 52nd meeting of the State Council Standing Conference;
- 09 Beijing: national work conference on cultural exchanges with foreign countries (-12);
- Beijing: national public health work conference (-12);
- 11 Beijing: national work conference on Party building in state-owned enterprises (-14);
- Beijing: national work conference on secrets protection (-13);
- 13 Beijing: national work conference attended by officials in charge of science and technology departments in provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities ended;
- Beijing: world-famous playwright Cao Yu died at the age of 86;

- 15 Beijing: national conference with organization department heads of Party committees (-16);
- 16 Beijing: 6th National Congress of the China Federation of Literary and Art Circles and the 5th National Writers' Association (-20);
- 17 Beijing: national conference on political and legal work (-20);
- 18 Beijing: national conference on law enforcement;
- 23 Beijing: national procurators' work conference (-27);
- Guangdong: national conference with public security department and bureau heads held in Guangzhou;
- 24 Beijing: 23rd session of the NPC Standing Committee (-30);
- Beijing: national conference with presidents of provincial Higher People's Courts;
- Beijing: national conference of personnel department and bureau heads (-27);
- Sichuan: national conference with justice department and bureau heads held in Chengdu;
- 25 Beijing: national conference with heads of united front departments;
- Beijing: national conference on education opened;
- 29 Beijing: 6th National Christian Conference opened.

#### Economic Affairs

- 03 Asian Development Bank (ADB) will help fund a project to promote marine aquaculture in China's Bohai and Yellow seas; the project will cost 185m US\$, nearly half of which is expected to come from the ADB's loan;
- Beijing?: first national work conference on urban water and soil conservation held recently;
- 05 Beijing: national planning conference (-08);
- 06 Liaoning: national economic and trade work conference held in Shenyang City (-08);
- 08 Zhejiang: four-day first national work conference on the control of environmental pollution ended in Hangzhou City;
- 10 Beijing: national work conference on industry and commerce administration;
- Jiangxi: World Bank has decided to extend a 820,000 US\$ interest-

free loan to finance the building the Poyang Lake Nature Reserve into a model of world wetland ecological protection zone;

- Shanghai: Asian Development Bank had lent China 5.8b US\$ by the end of September this year;
- 11 Beijing: national work conference on labor (-13);
- Beijing: national work conference on statistics;
- Beijing: national work conference with forestry department and bureau heads;
- 13 Beijing: national work conference on technology markets;
- 16 Beijing: national work conference on credit for agricultural means of production;
- 17 Beijing: national conference on foreign trade and economic cooperation;
- Beijing: national taxation work conference;
- Fujian: national work conference on stone mining recently held in Fuding City;
- 18 Beijing: national conference on fiscal work;
- Tianjin: 3rd national conference on environmental science and technology (-20);
- Guangdong: national work conference on economic restructuring held in Shenzhen (-21);
- 19 World Bank has approved a loan of 400m US\$ for the second National Highway Project, a part of the Beijing-Zhuhai Expressway;
- Jiangxi: national work conference on agriculture recently held in Nanchang City;
- 23 Beijing: national work conference on the management of state-owned property (-26);
- 24 Hainan: an agriculture and natural resources development project has received a loan of 53m US\$ from ADB;
- 25 Beijing: national work conference on textile industry;
- Beijing: 4th national work conference on technical supervision (-27?);
- Beijing: national work conference on employees' consumer cooperatives;
- 26 Beijing: national work conference on geology and mineral resources;
- Beijing: national meeting attended by chemical bureau directors;
- World Bank offered a grant of 32.8m US\$ equivalent for China's industrial boilers project;
- He'nan: national work conference on coal industry opened in Zhengzhou City.

#### Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 12 Hong Kong: Preparatory Committee for HKSAR held its 7th plenary meeting in Shenzhen;
- 16 Hong Kong: 11th plenary meeting of China's State Council appoints shipping magnate Tung Chee Hwa (Dong Jianhua) first chief executive of HKSAR.

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PCC	= Political Consultative Conference
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

Approved by the State Council, the State Administration of Exchange Control has been translated as State Administration of Foreign Exchange (SAFE) in English as of October 1, 1996.

## STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

## NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Bu He		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

### NPC Standing Committee

Legislative Affairs Commission Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07
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### Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

### Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

### Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

### Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

### Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

### Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

### Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

### Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

## STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
Vice-Premiers	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	CSSm 95/03
	Li Lanqing		PBm 93/03
	Qian Qichen		PBm 93/03
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	CSSm 95/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)		PBm 91/04
	Zou Jiahua		PBm 91/04
State Councillors	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tieying		PBm 88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04
Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12

## ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

### State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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## COMMISSIONS

### Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Li Rongrong		96/03
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang (exec.)		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05
	Zhang Wule		96/08

### Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/05
	Wang Cunming		96/04
	Wei Yu (f)		93/05
	Zhang Baoqing		96/11
	Zhang Tianbao		93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa	93/05
	Zhou Yuanqing		95/12

### Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Li Honggui		94/01
	Peng Yu (f)		85/09
	Yang Kuifu		91/02
	Zhang Weiqing (exec.)		94/10

### Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)		93/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/06

### Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaouzu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang		94/04

### Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai		94/01
	Chen Yaobang		93/05
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Ma Kai		95/01
	She Jianming		93/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyuan	CCa	93/01

### Restructuring Economy

Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Hong Hu		91/02
	Liu Zhifeng		92/09
	Shao Bingren		96/03
	Wang Dongjin		96/03
	Wu Jie		93/05
	Zhang Haoruo		95/01



Dep.Dir.	Li Haifeng (f)	94/09
	Liu Zepeng	92/06
	Zhang Weichao	94/09
<b>Office of Foreign Affairs</b>		
Director	Liu Huaqiu	CCa 94/11
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Zhensheng	92/04
	Lü Congmin	94/05
	Ma Zhenggang	95/09
	Yuan Tao	95/09
<b>Information Office</b>		
Director	Zeng Jianhui	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Li Bing	94/02
	Ma Yuzhen	95/09
	Yang Zhengquan	93/05
<b>Taiwan Affairs Office</b>		
Director	Chen Yunlin	CCa 96/12
Dep.Dir.	Li Bingcai	96/12
	Tang Shubei	89/05
	Wang Yonghai	96/12
<b>Research Institute of Culture and History</b>		
Curator	Xiao Qian	89/05
<b>Institute of Archives</b>		
Curator	Wang Gang	93/12
<b>ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>		
<b>General Administration of Customs</b>		
Director	Qian Guanlin	93/01
Dep.Dir.	Duanmu Jun	96/02
	Huang Rufeng	93/04
	Liu Wenjie	91/11
	Wang Leyi	94/10
	Wu Naiwen	88/03
<b>State Bureau of Environmental Protection</b>		
Director	Xie Zhenhua	93/06
Dep.Dir.	Jin Jianming	88/11
	Wang Yangzu	89/09
	Wang Yuqing	94/11
	Ye Ruqiu	91/09
	Zhang Kunmin	89/02
<b>State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce</b>		
Director	Wang Zhongfu	94/10
Dep.Dir.	Bai Dahua	91/09
	Bian Yaowu	91/06
	Cao Tiandian	90/07
	Gan Guoping	85/12
	Yang Peiqing	93/09
<b>State Land Administration Bureau</b>		
Director	Zou Yuchuan	93/10
Dep.Dir.	Li Changjiang	95/09
	Liu Wenjia	91/09
	Ma Kewei	94/04
<b>Bureau of Legislative Affairs</b>		
Director	Yang Jingyu	91/07
Dep.Dir.	Cao Kangtai	91/12
	Li Peichuan	87/01
	Xu Yulin	92/06
<b>State Press and Publications Administration</b>		
Director	Yu Youxian	93/06
Dep.Dir.	Gui Xiaofeng	92/04
	Liang Heng	94/02
	Xie Hong	94/04
	Yang Muzhi	96/03
	Yu Yongzhan	91/12
<b>Bureau of Religious Affairs</b>		
Director	Ye Xiaowen	95/07
Dep.Dir.	Liu Shuxiang	95/11
	Luosang Chinai	89/02
	Wan Yaobin	89/02
	Yang Tongxiang	91/08
<b>State Bureau of Statistics</b>		
Director	Zhang Sai	84/08
Dep.Dir.	Lu Chunheng	93/11
	Qiu Xiaohua	92/06
	Shao Zongming	89/04
	Sun Jingxin?	88/01
	Yu Guangpei?	87/09
	Zhai Ligong	95/08
	Zheng Jiaheng	87/03
<b>State Bureau of Tourism</b>		
Director	He Guangwei	95/12
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Wendong	89/04
	Sun Gang	93/12
<b>Councillors' Office</b>		
Director	Chang Jie	90/09

Dep.Dir.	Chen Heliang	95/09
	Lü Derun	90/08
	Wang Chuguang	92/09
	Wang Hairong? (f)	87/01

<b>Government Offices Administration Bureau</b>		
Director	Guo Ji	90/09
Dep.Dir.	Bao Xianguang	92/04
	Cao Jianfeng	92/04
	Jiao Huancheng	94/05
	Zhao Wenhai	94/05

### INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>Academy of Sciences</b>		
President	Zhou Guangzhao	CCm 87/01
V.-Pres.	Bai Chunli	96/04
	Chen Yiyu	95/03
	Lu Yongxiang (exec.)	CCm 93/12
	Xu Zhihong	92/10
	Yan Yixun	92/10

<b>Academy of Engineering</b>		
President	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/06
V.-Pres.	Lu Liangshu	94/06
	Pan Jiazheng	94/06
	Shi Changxu	94/06
	Zhu Gaofeng	94/06

<b>Academy of Social Sciences</b>		
President	Hu Sheng	85/09
V.-Pres.	Liu Ji	93/06
	Long Yongshu	93/11
	Ru Xin	CCa 82/11
	Teng Teng	93/05
	Wang Luolin	CCa 93/07
	Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12

<b>State Administrative College</b>		
President	Li Guixian	CCm 94/08
V.-Pres.	Gui Shiyong	CCa 94/08
	Tang Tiehan	95/09
	Zhang Xiuxue	95/09

<b>Xinhua News Agency</b>		
Director	Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Gao Qiufu	94/10
	Nan Zhenzhong	93/04
	Xia Zanzhong (first)	93/04
	Zhang Baoshun	93/04

Editor-in-Chief	Nan Zhenzhong	85/12
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<b>Development Research Center</b>		
Director	?	
Dep.Dir.	Deng Hongxun	CCm 94/10
	Ji Chongwei	90/10
	Liu Zhongyi	CCm 93/04
	Lu Baifu	93/07
	Lu Zhiqiang	95/04
	Sun Xiaoyu	96/11
	Wang Huijiong?	90/06
	Wang Jikuan?	89/12

<b>China Bureau of Meteorology</b>		
Director	Wen Kegang	96/07
Dep.Dir.	Li Huang	91/05
	Luo Jibin?	85/03
	Ma Henian	90/04
	Yan Hong	93/05
	Zhang Jijia	83/02

<b>Patent Office of China</b>		
Director	Gao Lulin	89/09
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Ying	89/10
	Ma Lianyuan	93/11
	Ming Tinghua	90/11

<b>China National Light Industry Council</b>		
Director	Yu Zhen	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Bu Zhengfa	96/11
	Fu Limin	93/07
	Pan Beilei (f)	93/05
	Yang Zhihai	96/03
	Zhu Tao	96/11

<b>China National Textile Council</b>		
Director	Wu Wenyong (f)	CCm 93/05
Dep.Dir.	Du Yuzhou	93/05
	Liu Heng	93/05
	Ren Chuanjun	94/03
	Wang Zengjing	95/03
	Xu Kunyuan	94/05

<b>China Securities Regulatory Committee</b>		
Chairman	Zhou Daojiong	95/03
V.-Chm.	Fu Fengxiang	94/01
	Geng Liang	94/11
	Li Jian'ge (exec.)	94/09
	Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11

<b>China National Committee on Aging</b>		
President	Zhang Wenfan	96/01

### STATE BUREAUS DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS

<b>State Bureau of Technology Supervision</b>		
Director	Li Chuanqing	94/01
<b>State Bureau of Building Materials Industry</b>		
Director	Zhang Renwei	94/01
<b>State Pharmaceutical Administration</b>		
Director	Zheng Xiaoyu	94/10
<b>State Oceanography Bureau</b>		
Director	Zhang Dengyi	95/09
<b>State Seismological Bureau</b>		
Director	Chen Zhangli	95/09
<b>State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs</b>		
Director	Ma Junru	91/07
<b>State Language Work Committee</b>		
Chairman	Xu Jialu	94/06
<b>National Administration of State Property</b>		
Director	Zhang Youcai	94/08
<b>State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau</b>		
Director	Ni Yijin	96/11
<b>State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine</b>		
Director	Zhang Wenkang	93/07
<b>State Bureau for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities</b>		
Director	Tian Runzhi	94/03
<b>State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics</b>		
Director	Zhang Wenbin	96/04
<b>State Administration of Foreign Exchange</b>		
Director	Zhou Xiaochuan	95/09
<b>State Grain Reserve Bureau</b>		
Director	Luo Zhiling	95/03
<b>State Bureau of Surveying and Cartography</b>		
Director	Jin Xiangwen	88/10

### NON-STANDING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>Leading Group on Computerization (IT Development Leading Group)</b>		
Head	Zou Jiahua	PBm 96/05
<b>Leading Group for Science and Technology</b>		
Head	Li Peng	PBm 96/03
<b>Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities</b>		
Head	Chen Qingtai	93/11
<b>Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System</b>		
Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm 93/07
<b>Leading Group for Foreign Investments</b>		
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/10
<b>Anti-Smuggling Leading Group</b>		
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 93/06
<b>Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development</b>		
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm 86/06
<b>Leading Group for Beijing-Kowloon Railway Railway Construction</b>		
Head	Zou Jiahua	PBm 93/02
<b>Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants</b>		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 88/05
<b>Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System</b>		
Head	Li Tieying	PBm 93/11
<b>Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres</b>		
Head	Song Defu	CCm 93/05
<b>Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers</b>		
Head	Doje Cering	CCm 93/08
<b>National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People</b>		
Head	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
<b>National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work</b>		
Head	?	
Dep.Head	Chen Junsheng	CCm 91/08
	Li Tieying	PBm 91/08
	Luo Gan	CCm 91/08

<b>State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control</b>		
Head	Li Tieying	PBm 91/07
<b>Guiding Group for the Compilation of Local Annals</b>		
Head	Li Tieying	PBm 95/08
<b>China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction</b>		
Chairman	Li Guixian	CCm 93/12
<b>National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market</b>		
Head	Liu Zhongde	CCm 89/09
<b>State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters</b>		
Head	?	
<b>State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters</b>		
Head	Jiang Chunyun	PBm CSSm 95/05
<b>Capital Design and Construction Committee</b>		
Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm 95/11
<b>National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee</b>		
Chairman	Ye Qing	CCa 96/02
<b>National Frontier Defence Committee</b>		
Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm 94/02
<b>National Greening Committee</b>		
Chairman	Jiang Chunyun	PBm CSSm 96/03
<b>National Narcotics Control Commission</b>		
Chairman	Tao Siju	CCm 93/07
<b>National Production Safety Committee</b>		
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm 91/06
<b>National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign</b>		
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 94/02
<b>Committee for Women and Children's Work</b>		
Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 93/07
<b>Coordination Committee for the Handicapped</b>		
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 93/10
<b>Tariff Regulations Committee</b>		
Chairman	Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11
<b>Academic Degrees Committee</b>		
Chairman	Li Lanqing	PBm 95/04
<b>Environmental Protection Committee</b>		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 88/06
<b>Distribution System Reform Committee</b>		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 91/10
<b>Securities Committee</b>		
Chairman	Zhou Zhengqing	95/07
<b>State Organization Committee</b>		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 88/05
<b>State Radio Regulatory Committee</b>		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 94/06
<b>National Committee on Mineral Resources</b>		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 96/03
<b>Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee</b>		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 93/04

### ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>Aviation Industries of China</b>		
President	Zhu Yuli	93/04
V.-Pres.	Liu Gaozhao	94/07
	Wang Ang	93/05
	Zhang Hongbiao	93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa 93/05
<b>China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)</b>		
President (Director)	Liu Jiyuan	CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)	Bai Bai'er	93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05
	Wang Liheng	93/05
	Xia Guohong	93/05
<b>China National Nuclear Corporation</b>		
President	Jiang Xinxiong	CCm 88/05
<b>China Armament Industry General Corporation</b>		
General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04
<b>China North Industries Group</b>		
President	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/09

<b>China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)</b>		
Chairman	Wang Jun	95/05
President	Qin Xiao	95/05
<b>China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)</b>		
President	Wang Wulong	95/12
<b>China National Coal Mine Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
<b>China National Development and Investment Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Wenze	95/02
<b>China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation</b>		
Chairman	Wu Jianchang	94/10
President	Xu Hanjing	96/03
<b>China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Tao	CCm 88/05
<b>China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)</b>		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
<b>China National Petro-Chemical Corporation</b>		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
<b>China National Tobacco Corporation</b>		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
<b>China Electronics Industry Corporation</b>		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
<b>China State Shipbuilding Corporation</b>		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
<b>China State Construction Engineering Corporation</b>		
President	Ma Tinggui?	86/04
<b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation</b>		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09
<b>China Everbright Group</b>		
Hon.Chm.	Qiu Qing (f)	96/07
Chairman	Zhu Xiaohua	96/07
President	Kong Dan	96/07
<b>Bank of China</b>		
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Xuebing	95/05
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12
<b>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China</b>		
Chairman	Gu Shifan	87/10
President	Zhang Xiao (f)	CCa 85/08
<b>Agricultural Bank of China</b>		
President	Shi Jiliang	94/12
<b>China Construction Bank</b>		
Chairman	Wang Qishan	95/09
President	Wang Qishan	94/08
<b>State Development Bank</b>		
President	Yao Zhenyan	94/04
<b>Export-Import Bank of China</b>		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04
<b>Agricultural Development Bank</b>		
President	Zhu Yuanliang	94/11
<b>People's Insurance Company of China (Group)</b>		
Chairman	Ma Yongwei	94/10
President	Ma Yongwei	94/11

### PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

<b>Chairman</b>		
	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
<b>V.-Chm.</b>		
	Chi Haotian	CCm 95/12
	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 95/12
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03
<b>Members</b>		
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
	Wang Ke	CCm 95/12
	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03

### SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

<b>President</b>		
	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
<b>V.-Pres.</b>		
	Gao Changli	CCa 93/07
	Kang Dehua	96/12
	Li Guoguang	95/12
	Liu Jiachen	93/07
	Luo Haocai	95/06
	Tang Dehua	93/07
	Xie Anshan	92/09
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09

### SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

<b>Procurator General</b>		
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03
<b>Deputy Procurators General</b>		
	Chen Mingshu	91/10
	Liang Guoqing	86/06
	Wang Wenyuan	92/03
	Zhang Qiong	95/10
	Zhao Dengju	93/07
	Zhao Hong	93/09

### CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

<b>CCP CC General Secretary</b>		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06
<b>POLITBURO</b>		
<b>Standing Committee Members</b>		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06
	Li Peng	87/11
	Qiao Shi	87/11
	Li Ruihuan	89/06
	Zhu Rongji	92/10
	Liu Huaqing	92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10
<b>Other Politburo Members</b>		
	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
	Huang Ju	94/09
	Jiang Chunyun	CCSm 92/10
	Li Lanqing	92/10
	Li Tieying	87/11
	Qian Qichen	92/10
	Tian Jiyun	87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	CCSm 92/10
	Xie Fei	92/10
	Yang Baibing	92/10
	Zou Jiahua	92/10
<b>Alternate Members</b>		
	Wang Hanbin	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10
<b>CCP CC Secretariat</b>		
Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm 94/09
	Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/09
<b>CCP CC Military Commission</b>		
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian	CCm 95/09
	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 95/09
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10
<b>Members</b>		
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
	Wang Ke	CCm 95/09
	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/09
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10

<b>Commission for Inspecting Discipline</b>		
Secretary	Zhou Ziyu	93/00
<b>General Office</b>		
Director	Dong Liangju	96/05
<b>Commission for Inspecting Discipline</b>		
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm Ccsm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10
	Chen Zuolin	87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10
	Wang Deying	90/12
	Xu Qing	92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang	94/04

<b>General Office</b>		
Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin	93/09
	Hu Guangbao	93/07
	Jiang Yikang	96/05
	Wang Gang	94/10
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10

<b>Organization Department</b>			<b>Party History Research Office</b>			<b>Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination</b>		
Director	Zhang Quanjing	94/11	Director	Hu Sheng	82/05	Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/04
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin	93/04	Dep.Dir.	Chen Wei	95/08	Dep.Head	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 94/04
	Song Defu	CCm 93/08		Fan Shouxin?	89/08	<b>Overseas Publicity Group</b>		
	Wang Xudong	93/08		Gong Yuzhi (exec.)	95/08	Head	Zeng Jianhui	92/12
	Wu Lianyuan	92/08		Li Chuanhua	93/11	Dep.Head	Zhou Jue	91/03
	Yu Yunyao	95/05		Ma Shijiang?	88/08	<b>Overseas Publicity Office</b>		
	Zhao Zongnai? (exec.)	88/03		Sha Jiansun	CCa 88/08	Director	Zeng Jianhui	92/00
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06		Zheng Hui	87/06	<b>Taiwan Affairs Office</b>		
<b>Propaganda Department</b>			<b>Documents Research Office</b>			<b>Taiwan Affairs Office</b>		
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12	Director	Pang Xianzhi	91/11	Director	Chen Yunlin?	
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming	CCm 93/06	Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00	Dep.Dir.	Chen Yunlin	CCa 95/05
	Gong Xinhan	93/04		Wu Jianguo	91/00		Li Qingzhou?	91/02
	Liu Yunshan	CCa 93/08	<b>CC Party School</b>				Sun Xiaoyu	93/04
	Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08	President	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10		Tang Shubei	91/06
	Xu Guangchun	95/08	V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi	94/05	<b>NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP</b>		
	Xu Weicheng	89/09		Liu Haifan	95/06	<b>CCP CC Military Commission</b> See under CCP		
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10		Liu Shengyu	93/07	<b>PRC Central Military Commission</b>		
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)	91/11		Su Xing	88/04	See separate entry above		
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10		Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm 93/11	<b>General Staff</b>		
Sec.-Gen.	Dai Zhou	95/10		Xing Benshi	88/00	Chief	Fu Quanyou	CCm 95/10
<b>United Front Department</b>				Yang Chungui	94/05	Dep.Ch.	Kui Fulin	CCm 95/07
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12	Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian	90/11		Qian Shugen	CCa 95/07
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12	<b>People's Daily</b>				Wu Quanxu	95/07
	Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11	Director	Shao Huaze	CCm 92/11		Xiong Guangkai	CCa 96/02
	Liu Jidong	93/04	Dep.Dir.	Xu Zhongtian	95/10	<b>General Political Department</b>		
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10		Zheng Mengxiong	90/04	Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/11
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11	Editor-in-Chief	Zheng Mengxiong	90/04	Dep.Dir.	Tang Tianbiao	95/07
	Zheng Wantong	93/08		Fan Jingyi	94/05		Wang Ruilin	CCm 92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Bao Yujun	88/10		Xu Caihou	94/01
<b>International Liaison Department</b>				Li Renchen	86/11		Yuan Shoufang	96/12
Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03		Tang Jiyu?	90/04		Zhou Ziyu	93/06
Dep.Dir.	Dai Bingguo	95/10		Wu Chunhe	93/09	<b>General Logistics Department</b>		
	Huan Guoying (f)	93/09		Xie Hong	96/04	Director	Wang Ke	CCm 95/10
	Li Beihai	93/08		Yuan Zhifa	95/09	Dep.Dir.	Shen Binyi	CCa 95/01
	Li Chengren	88/07		Zhang Husheng	95/01		Wang Tailan	92/00
	Liu Jingqin	95/07		Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)	89/11		Wen Guangchun	96/08
	Zhu Shanqing	85/02		Zheng Mengxiong	91/04		Zhou Youliang	94/01
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Lichang	CCm 94/10		Zhou Ruijin	93/04		Zuo Jianchang	95/01
<b>Commission for Politics and Law</b>			<b>Guangming Daily</b>			Pol.Com.	Zhou Kunren	CCm 95/07
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12	Editor-in-Chief	Wang Chen	95/08	<b>PLA Navy</b>		
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm 93/06	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Chen Tanqiang	91/06	Commander	Shi Yunsheng	96/11
	Shu Huaide	93/12		Fang Gongwen	87/06	Dep.Cdr.	He Pengfei	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huaide	93/05		Jiang Dianming?	89/00		Xu Zhenzhong	95/08
<b>Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security</b>				Li Jingrui	95/03	Pol.Commissar	Yang Huaqing	95/08
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12		Lu Zhun?	85/06	Dep.P.C.	Leng Kuan	95/08
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi	93/07		Qi Zhiwen	91/01		Li Junlian	95/08
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07		Zhou Longbin	91/11	Chief of Staff	He Linzhong	96/08
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07	<b>Qiushi Bimonthly</b>			<b>- North China Sea Fleet</b>		
<b>Commission for Protection of Party Secrets</b>			Editor-in-Chief	Xing Benshi	94/05	Commander	Wang Jiyang	93/10
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 94/00	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Ma Yingbai	92/10	Dep.Cdr.	Shi Tianding	93/08
V.-Chm.	Luo Gan	CCm 96/12		Niu Xinfang	94/05		Yuan Weizhen	95/01
	Wang Gang	96/12		Su Shuangbi	89/09	Pol.Commissar	Fu Hongji	95/08
<b>Central Organization Committee</b>				Xun Chunrong	96/05	Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhaozhi	93/08
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08	<b>Leading Group for Rural Work</b>			<b>- East China Sea Fleet</b>		
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07	Head	Jiang Chunyun	PBm CCSm 95/03	Commander	Yang Yushu	94/02
	Li Guixian	CCm 94/12	Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm 93/04	Dep.Cdr.	An Lique	87/11
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07		Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/04		Chen Qingji	94/04
<b>Policy Research Office</b>			<b>Financial and Economic Leading Group</b>				Li Juncai	95/09
Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09	Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm 92/11		Liu Japan	94/04
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng	90/03	Dep.Heads	Li Peng?	PBm 92/11	Pol.Commissar	Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08
	Wei Jianlin	89/12		Wu Bangguo	PBm CCSm 94/11	Dep.P.C.	Huang Huang	93/06
	Xiao Wanjun	93/07		Zhu Rongji	PBm 92/11		Liu Shuyuan	93/01
	Zheng Keyang	90/01	Sec.-Gen.	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/03		Wei Boliang	92/09
<b>Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee</b>			<b>Leading Group for Party Building</b>			<b>- South China Sea Fleet</b>		
Chairman	Zeng Qinghong	93/03	Head	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 94/00	Commander	Wang Yongguo	95/04
V.-Chm.	Chen Fujin	94/00	Dep.Heads	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/00	Dep.Cdr.	Li Shuwen	94/12
	Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06		Lü Feng	CCm 94/00		Liu Dingyou	96/07
	Li Dengzhu	94/05		Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 94/00	Pol.Commissar	Kang Fuquan	93/06
	Li Yan?	86/10	<b>Leading Group for Party History Work</b>			Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong	93/04
	Wang Jingmao	91/01	Head	Yang Shangkun?	84/12		Zhao Yingfu	94/05
<b>Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b>			Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo	94/11	<b>PLA Air Force</b>		
Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm 89/09		Deng Liqun	94/11	Commander	Liu Shun Yao	96/11
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun (exec.)	88/12		Hu Sheng	94/11	Dep.Cdr.	Jing Xueqin	95/01
	Li Mingyu (f)	91/03	<b>Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda</b>				Wu Guangyu	95/02
	Liu Zhengwei	CCm 93/07	Head	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 94/01		Xin Dianfeng	95/05
	Qu Shouqing?	88/12	Dep.Head	Ai Zhisheng	CCm 94/05	Pol.Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm 92/11
	Wang Chuguang?	88/06		Zheng Bijian	CCm 94/01	Dep.P.C.	Chen Qian	94/02
	Zhang Jingyuan? (exec.)	88/02	<b>Foreign Affairs Leading Group</b>			Chief of Staff	Xu Qiliang	CCa 94/12
	Zhou Jingdong	95/12	Head	Li Peng	PBm 89/12	<b>PLA Second Artillery</b>		
<b>Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b>			Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm 89/12	Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11
Secretary	Ma Wen	95/02		Wu Xueqian	89/12	Dep.Cdr.	Li Qianming	93/01
			<b>Taiwan Affairs Leading Group</b>				Zou Yongzhao	92/12
			Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/05	Pol.Commissar	Sui Yongju	92/11
			Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm 93/05	Dep.P.C.	Cao Heqing	95/03
			Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/05		Wang Honghai	94/00

<b>National Defence University</b>		
President	Xing Shizhong	95/07
Pol. Com.	Wang Maorun	95/07
<b>Academy of Military Sciences</b>		
President	Xu Huiyi	CCm 95/07
Pol. Com.	Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01
<b>PLA Military Court</b>		
President	Quan Zengde	93/09
<b>PLA Military Procuratorate</b>		
Chief Procurator	?	
<b>Liberation Army Daily</b>		
Director	Sun Zhongtong	95/09
Editor-in-Chief	Yu Shunchang	95/09
<b>Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force</b>		
Commander	Yang Guoping	96/02
Dep. Cdr.	An Jiaojiao	93/09
	Wang Wenli	96/02
	Wu Shuangzhan	96/02
	Yu Linxiang	96/02
	Zhang Jinbao	96/08
	Zhu Shuguang	96/02
	Zuo Yinsheng	90/02
1st Pol. Commissar	Tao Siju	CCm 91/04
Pol. Com.	Xu Yongqing	96/02
Dep. P.C.	Jiang Jinqiang	94/07
	Lü Shouyan	90/02
	Xu Guibao	90/02

**MILITARY REGIONS**

<b>Beijing</b>		
Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm 94/01
Dep. Cdr.	Guo Boxiong	94/07
	Jiang Hongquan	92/12
	Liang Guanglie	CCa 96/02
	Ma Zhanmin	95/05
Pol. Com.	Du Tiehuan	96/12
Dep. P.C.	Wang Fuyi	90/07
	Wang Zuoyi	94/00
	Xu Ziqiang	96/05
<b>Chengdu</b>		
Commander	Liao Xilong	95/08
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Shijun	95/05
	Chen Xianhua	96/08
	Chi Yunxiu?	92/12
	Huang Hengmei	94/01
	Zhu Chengyou	94/01
Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhijian	94/01
Dep. P.C.	Shao Nong?	90/05
	Wu Runzhong	94/01
	Zhang Shaosong	92/12
	Zheng Xianbin	CCa 94/01
<b>Guangzhou</b>		
Commander	Tao Bojun	96/01
Dep. Cdr.	Gao Zhenjia	96/03
	Wang Yongguo	95/08
	Wen Guoqing	95/01
	Yang Zhenggang	94/07
Pol. Com.	Shi Yuxiao	CCm 92/11
Dep. P.C.	Gao Tianzheng?	CCm 90/05
	Liu Shutian	95/07
	Liu Xinzeng?	90/05
	Wang Tongzhuo	95/02
	Yan Zhuo	95/01
<b>Ji'nan</b>		
Commander	Qian Guoliang	CCa 96/12
Dep. Cdr.	Han Ruijie	96/02
	Hao Baoqing	96/02
	Liu Lunxian	96/02
	Ma Weizhi	95/05
	Wang Jiying	94/07
	Yang Guoping	94/01
Pol. Com.	?	
Dep. P.C.	Cai Renshan?	90/05
	Qu Jining?	90/05
	Tan Naida	CCa 94/11
	Zhang Wentai	94/03
<b>Lanzhou</b>		
Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm 92/12
Dep. Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/11
	Li Yongde	95/01
	Wang Lizhong	92/00
	Wang Zhicheng	95/04
	Zou Yuqi	92/00

Pol. Com.	Wen Zongren	CCa 96/01
Dep. P.C.	Gong Yongfeng?	90/08
	Li Baoxiang	96/04
	Pan Zhaomin	92/12
	Xu Shouzeng	94/04
	Zhang Shutian	96/02
	Zhou Yongshun	96/05
<b>Nanjing</b>		
Commander	Chen Bingde	96/02
Dep. Cdr.	Dong Wanrui	96/09
	Guo Xizhang	90/05
	He Qizong	CCa 93/01
	Yang Decai	96/02
	Yang Yushu	96/02
Pol. Com.	Fang Zuqi	94/01
Dep. P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa 94/01
	Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/02
	Pei Jiuzhou?	90/05
<b>Shenyang</b>		
Commander	Li Xinliang	95/10
Dep. Cdr.	Lu Denghua	93/00
	Qi Lianyun	93/06
	Zong Shunliu	95/10
Pol. Com.	Jiang Futang	95/10
Dep. P.C.	Ai Weiren	91/02
	Zhou Wenyan	CCm 93/03

**CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE**

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie	93/03
	Ba Jin	83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang	88/04
	Ding Guangxun	89/03
	Dong Yinchu	93/03
	He Luli (f)	96/03
	Hong Xuezhi	90/03
	Hu Sheng	88/04
	Huo Yingdong	90/07
	Liu Jingji	84/05
	Ma Wanqi	93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
	Qian Weichang	87/04
	Qian Xuesen	86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm 88/04
	Seypidin Aze	93/03
	Su Buqing	88/04
	Sun Fuling	93/03
	Wan Guoquan	94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
	Wu Xueqian	93/03
	Yang Jingren	88/04
	Yang Rudai	93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm 91/04
	Zhao Puchu	83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm 94/03

**MASS ORGANIZATIONS**

<b>Communist Youth League</b>		
First Secretary	Li Keqiang	93/05
Secretaries	Bayinqolu	93/05
	Ji Bingxuan	93/05
	Jiang Daming	93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)	93/05
	Sun Jinlong	95/11
	Yuan Chunqing	92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/05
	Zhou Qiang	95/11
<b>Federation of Trade Unions</b>		
President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade	91/04
	Jiang Jiafu	93/10
	Li Qisheng	CCa 93/10
	Liu Heng	93/10
	Ni Haomei (f)	95/12
	Teng Yilong	93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)	93/10
	Yang Xingfu	89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang	93/10
First Secretary	Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12

<b>Women's Federation</b>		
President	Chen Muhua	CCm 88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun	88/09
	He Luli	93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm 88/09
	Kong Lingren	93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm 78/09
	Liu Hairong	93/09
	Mahinur Kasim	78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar	78/09
	Nie Li	88/09
	Wang Shuxian	93/09
	Wei Yu	88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm 83/09
	Zhao Di	90/12
First Secretary	Huang Qizao	CCm 90/02

<b>Youth Federation</b>		
President	Liu Peng	93/12
V.-Pres.	Ajia Luosangtudan	95/07
	Bai Chunli	95/07
	Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/12
	Cai Zhenhua	95/07
	Chen Zhangliang	95/07
	Chen Zhaoxiong	95/07
	Gao Kaixian	95/07
	Guan Mucun (f)	90/08
	Hao Peng	95/07
	Huo Zhenhuan	90/08
	Li Denghai	95/07
	Wang Mingang	95/07
	Yu Guilin	93/12
	Yuan Chunqing	93/12
	Zhang Jing	95/07
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/12
	Zhao Yufen	95/07
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin	91/03

<b>Students' Federation</b>		
President	Zhang Jing	95/07
V.-Pres.	Alimu Kelimu	95/07
	Chen Canhui	95/07
	Chen Jianwen	95/07
	Chen Kaiyun	95/07
	Chen Xiaofeng	95/07
	Dai Peng	95/07
	Guo Xiaofeng	95/07
	He Qi	95/07
	Huang Keying	95/07
	Jin Yulei	95/07
	Jimbu Dunzhu	95/07
	Liu Shanying	95/07
	Liu Zhao	95/07
	Lu Huimin	95/07
	Ma Jinfang	95/07
	Miao Yanmin	95/07
	Ouyang Jun	95/07
	Peng Wencai	95/07
	Ren Libo	95/07
	Ren Peiwen	95/07
	Song Ge	95/07
	Su Xiaojun	95/07
	Tang Yifeng	95/07
	Wang Hongqian	95/07
	Wu Fei	95/07
	Xie Kang	95/07
	Yang Ruidong	95/07
	Yang Yunzhi	95/07
	Zhang Binxun	95/07
	Zhang Jianwei	95/07
	Zhang Suogeng	95/07
	Zhao Ruining	95/07
	Zhou Zhi	95/07
	Zhu Jian	95/07

<b>Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries</b>		
President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm 94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu	90/03
	Chen Yongchang	96/02
	Su Guang	95/10
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)	88/12
	Xu Qun	92/09

**NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES****Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese****Guomindang**

Hon.Chm. ?

H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin	92/12
	Zhao Zukang	88/11
Chairman	He Luli (f)	96/10
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
	Hu Min	92/12
	Li Ganliu	83/12
	Peng Qingyuan (exec.)	83/12
	Shen Qiuwo	91/12
	Tong Fu	92/12
	Xu Qichao	83/12
	Zhou Tienong	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang	92/12

**China Democratic League**

Hon.Chm.	Fei Xiaotong	96/11
	Qian Weichang	96/11
	Tan Jiazhen	96/11
Chairman	Ding Shisun	96/11
V.-Chm.	Feng Zhijun	87/01
	Jiang Jingbo	96/11
	Kang Zhenhuang	88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
	Li Yining	95/12
	Luo Hanxian	87/01
	Ma Dayou	87/01
	Tao Dayong	83/12
	Wu Xiuping	92/12
	Xie Songkai	88/10
	Yuan Xingpei	96/11
	Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou	92/12

**China Democratic National Construction****Association**

Chairman	Cheng Siwei	96/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua	88/06
	Chen Mingshan	83/11
	Chen Suiheng	83/11
	Feng Kexu	92/11
	Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11
	Huang Daneng	83/11
	Li Chonghuai	88/06
	Liu Heng	92/11
	Lu Ming	92/11
	Wan Guoquan	83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu	88/06

**China Association for Promoting Democracy**

Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11
	Zhao Puchu	92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)	87/06
V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian	88/11
	Chen Shunli (exec.)	83/11
	Chu Zhuang	84/12
	Deng Weizhi	88/11
	Feng Jicai	88/11
	Mei Xiangming	88/11
	Xu Jialu	92/12
	Ye Zhishan	87/06
	Zhang Huaixi	95/12
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun	89/03

**Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party**

Hon.Chm.	?	
Chairman	Lu Jiayi	88/11

V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu	88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
	Jian Tiancong	88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
	Li Meng	95/12
	Song Jinsheng	92/12
	Tian Guangtao	87/01
	Yan Hongchen	92/12
	Yao Jun	87/01
	Zhang Shiming	87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng	92/12

**China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)**

Hon.Chm.	?	
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian	92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu	88/12
V.-Chm.	Du Yijin	96/12
	Luo Haocai	92/12
	Wang Songda	88/12
	Wu Mingxi	95/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wu Mingxi	95/12

**Jiusan (September 3) Society**

Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao	89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong	83/12
	Chen Mingshao	89/01
	Chen Xuejun	89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
	Huang Qixing	95/12
	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
	Wang Wenyuan	89/01
	Wang Xuan	95/12
	Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
	Yang You	89/01
	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan	92/12

**Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League**

Hon.Chm.	?	
Chairman	Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi	87/12
	Liu Yiming	95/12
	Zhang Kehui (exec.)	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing	87/12

**All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce**

Hon.Chm.	Wang Guangying	93/10
Chairman	Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.	Bao Yujun	96/01
	Chen Jingxin	93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
	He Fengzu	93/10
	He Houhua	93/10
	Hu Deping	93/10
	Huan Yushan	93/10
	Huang Changxi	79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	93/10
	Jiang Peilu	CCm 79/10
	Li Hongchang	93/10
	Liang Shangli	79/10
	Liu Minxue	93/10
	Liu Yimin	93/10
	Liu Yonghao	93/10
	Qi Jingfa	93/10
	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
	Zeng Xianzi	93/10
	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Yutong	93/10
	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan	93/10

**The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC**

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

**Anhui Province**

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCA	92/10
Governor	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Ping		96/09
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PCC Chm.	Lu Rongjing		96/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep.P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

**Beijing Municipality**

CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	95/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Guangwen			92/12
	Jia Qinglin		CCm	96/10
	Li Zhijian			92/12
Mayor	Jia Qinglin (act.)		CCm	96/10
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang			93/02
	Hu Zhaoguang			93/02
	Jia Qinglin		CCm	96/10
	Jin Renqing (exec.)			95/11
	Lin Wenyi (f)			96/12
	Lu Yucheng			88/01
	Meng Xuenong			93/02
	Yang Anjia			96/01
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)			82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin		CCa	93/02
PCC Chm.	Wang Daming			93/03
PLA Cdr.	Sun Bensheng			96/11
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Bocheng			95/01
	Qin Tao			90/09
	Wang Pengtang			93/06
Pol.Com.	Yang Huichuan			95/03
Dep.P.C.	Huang Xiangchu			91/06
	Jiang Jichu			96/01

**Fujian Province**

CCP Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	96/10
Dep.Sec.	He Guoqiang	CCa	96/10
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	Lin Zhaoshu		95/10
	Xi Jinping		95/10
Governor	He Guoqiang (act.)	CCa	96/10
V.-Gov.	He Guoqiang	CCa	96/10
	Huang Xiaojing		95/04
	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Yuan Qitong (act.)		96/10
PCC Chm.	You Dexin		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		96/08
Dep.Cdr.	Jiang Wenyu		96/09
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol.Com.	Lu Fengbin		96/08
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin		96/10
	Zhang Lizhi		90/12



**Gansu Province**

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Li Hulin		94/11
	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
	Zhao Zhihong		94/11
Governor	Sun Ying (act.)		96/07
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun (exec.)		93/01
	Han Xiuguo		95/01
	Lu Ming?		85/12
	Luosang Lingzhi Duojie		95/09
	Sun Ying		96/07
	Yun Xiaosu		94/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PCC Chm.	Shen Xiaozeng		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		96/12
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

**Guangdong Province**

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Lu Ruihua	CCa	96/02
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Lu Ruihua	CCa	96/02
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Tang Bingquan		96/04
	Zhang Gaoli (exec.)		88/01
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Zhu Senlin	CCm	96/02
PCC Chm.	Guo Rongchang		93/02
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep. Com.	Cen Hua		93/10
	Yu Lusheng		92/10
	Zhou Jinxi		94/06
	Zhuang Genan		95/10
Pol. Com.	Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Li Hongyi		96/06
	Xie Youmin		91/12

**Guangxi Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Ma Qingsheng		94/11
	Yang Jichang		95/12
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao	CCa	95/01
	Li Zhenqian		88/09
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
	Zhang Wenxue		96/01
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	95/01
PCC Chm.	Chen Huiguang		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		96/08
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Liu Wenliang		94/06
	Ouyang Yansheng		96/06
	Qiu Dawei		96/06
Pol. Com.	Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Sun Shihuang		94/08
	Zhan Kexun		90/10

**Guizhou Province**

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep. Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11
	Wang Shouting		96/10
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
	Wu Yixia		96/06
Governor	Wu Yixia (act.)		96/07

V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Lou Jiwei		95/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/12
	Wu Yixia		96/07
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		80/01
	Zhou Quanyong		95/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm	94/01
PCC Chm.	Long Zhiyi		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Zhong Liming		94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Meng Jingxi		94/10
Pol. Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07
	Huang Zushi		95/07

**Hainan Province**

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Cai Changsong		96/01
	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Han Zhizhong		96/12
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
	Wu Changyuan		96/12
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PCC Chm.	Chen Yuyi		96/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		94/05
	Li Bixing		95/12
	Li Zerong		95/12
	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol. Com.	Zhou Chuantong		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Ding Yucui		90/04
	Wu Fenglong		94/08

**Hebei Province**

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa	94/03
	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lu Zhangong		96/08
	Xu Yongyue		94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
Governor	Chen Liyou (exec.)		91/04
V.-Gov.	Cong Fukui		95/06
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	He Shaocun		95/02
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
	Yang Qian		95/02
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PCC Chm.	Li Wenshan		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Hua Binglai		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Tang Minghong		95/06
Pol. Com.	Wang Chaohai		94/05
Dep. P.C.	?		

**Heilongjiang Province**

CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm	94/04
Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
	Wang Jianguo		95/01
Governor	Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05
V.-Gov.	Ma Guoliang		95/01
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zhenchuan?		96/03
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhang Chengyi		96/03
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PCC Chm.	Zhou Wenhua		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep. Cdr.	Yu Dianchen?		88/08
	Zhang Fucheng		95/01
Pol. Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep. P.C.	?		

**He'nan Province**

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Fan Qinchen	CCa	95/12
	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Li Zhibin		94/09
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyong		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PCC Chm.	Lin Yinghai		93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Yingzhou		95/11
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
	Ji Yingtian		95/10
Pol. Com.	Yue Xuanyi		95/10
Dep. P.C.	Xia Guangyao		93/07
	Zhang Sijing		90/07

**Hubei Province**

CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	94/12
Dep. Sec.	Deng Guozheng		96/09
	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
V.-Gov.	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Wang Shouhai		95/11
	Zhang Hongxiang		94/10
	Zhang Peiqiang		94/12
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PCC Chm.	Qian Yunlu		95/02
PLA Cdr.	Jia Fukun		95/05
Dep. Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		95/02
	Liao Qiliang		95/07
	Liu Chengbao		94/12
Pol. Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep. P.C.	?		

**Hu'nan Province**

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
	Zheng Peimin		95/10
Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	95/01
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Pang Daomu		94/12
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PCC Chm.	Liu Zheng		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	Cai Jiazuo		96/07
Pol. Com.	Qiao Xinzhu		95/07
Dep. P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

**Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07
Dep. Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	CCm	92/04
	Uyunqimng (f)	CCa	94/12
	Yun Bulong		94/12
Chairman*	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Baoyindeligerer		95/01
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Wang Fengqi		95/01
	Wang Zhan	CCa	94/11
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm	93/05
PCC Chm.	Qian Fenyong		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Peng Cuifeng		94/09
Dep. Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
	Gao Chongwu		96/05
Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhen		94/09
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Benren		94/12
	Zhaori Getu		90/06

<b>Jiangsu Province</b>			PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03	<b>Shandong Province</b>				
CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09	PCC Chm.	Sun Qi	93/03	CCP Sec.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	94/11	
Dep. Sec.	Cao Keming		91/03	PLA Cdr.	Liu Shuming	95/01	Dep. Sec.	Chen Jianguo		94/11	
	Gu Hao	CCa	94/12	Dep. Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan	93/06		Han Xikai		93/11	
	Xu Zhonglin		94/12		Liu Zhanying?	90/08		Li Chunting	CCa	92/03	
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/08		Wang Xing	95/01		Li Wenquan		93/11	
Governor	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/09		Yuan Genshuan	86/08		Lu Maozeng		95/07	
V.-Gov.	Chen Biting		95/06		Zhu Chunfa	90/02	Governor	Song Fatang		94/11	
	Ji Yunshi (exec.)		89/06	Pol. Com.	Gao Dianwu	93/06	V.-Gov.	Li Chunting	CCa	95/02	
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04	Dep. P.C.	Sun Guishu	95/07		Chen Kangfu		96/03	
	Wang Min		96/12		Ye Zhaohong	93/06		Chen Jianguo		93/04	
	Wang Rongbing		93/04		Yi Guangshun	95/01		Du Shicheng		95/06	
	Yu Xingde		92/03	<b>Ningxia Autonomous Region</b>							
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04					Han Yuqun		95/06	
	Zhang Lianzhen (f)		95/10					Shao Guifang		95/02	
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04	CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01	Song Fatang (exec.)		89/06	
PCC Chm.	Sun Han		89/04	Dep. Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07	Wang Yuxi		93/04	
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10		Kang Yi		93/04	Wu Aiyi (f)	CCa	93/04	
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10		Ma Qizhi	CCm	93/04	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04	
	Li Dekun		91/02		Yao Minxue		93/04	PPC Chm.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	96/03
	Liu Boxing		93/01	Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04	PCC Chm.	Lu Maozeng		93/04
	Xu Minggao		94/02	V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05	PLA Cdr.	Zhang Qihong		96/02
Pol. Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07		Liu Zhong		93/05	Dep. Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
Dep. P.C.	?				Ma Wenxue		93/05		Wang Baoshu		93/10
					Ren Qixing		88/05	Pol. Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
					Wang Kuicai		95/10	Dep. P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10
					Zhou Shengxian		93/05	<b>Shanghai Municipality</b>			
					Ma Sizhong		88/05	CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09
				PPC Chm.	Liu Guofan		93/05	Dep. Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
				PCC Chm.	Li Lianghui		93/12		Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
				PLA Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11		Meng Jianzhu		96/10
				Dep. Cdr.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05		Wang Liping		92/08
				Pol. Com.	Huang Jiuli		91/12		Xu Kuangdi	CCa	94/11
				Dep. P.C.	Wang Zhenxi		94/12		Xu Kuangdi	CCa	95/02
								Mayor	Chen Liangyu		96/10
								Vice-M.	Feng Guoqin		96/10
									Gong Xueping		93/02
									Jiang Yiren		92/02
									Xia Keqiang		92/08
									Zhao Qizheng		91/06
									Zuo Huanchen (f)		96/02
								PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
								PCC Chm.	Chen Tiedi (f)		93/02
								PLA Cdr.	Wang Wenhui		96/01
								Dep. Cdr.	Wang Jinzhong		93/08
									Xiang Shourong		90/10
								Pol. Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
								Dep. P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06
									Li Yanglu		96/05
								<b>Shanxi Province</b>			
								CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/09
								Dep. Sec.	Liu Zemin	CCa	96/02
									Sun Wensheng	CCm	93/10
									Wang Yunlong	CCa	96/02
									Zheng Shekui		96/02
								Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCm	93/09
								V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04
									Ji Xinfang		92/05
									Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07
									Liu Zhenhua		95/12
									Peng Zhigui		93/01
									Wang Wenxue		92/05
									Wang Xin (f)		96/04
									Xie Rongzhe		96/08
									Xue Jun		95/12
								PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01
								PCC Chm.	Guo Yuhuai		95/02
								PLA Cdr.	Liu Yinchao		96/10
								Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10
								Pol. Com.	Chen Deyi		95/01
								Dep. P.C.	Bai Yuming		94/12
									Zhou Kaixi		94/05
								<b>Sichuan Province</b>			
								CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04
								Dep. Sec.	Pu Haiqing		94/08
									Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04
									Song Baorui (exec.)	CCa	89/12
									Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11
									Yang Chonghui		94/08
								Governor	Song Baorui	CCa	96/02

V.-Gov.	Jing Zhengshu	96/10
	Li Dachang	96/02
	Li Meng	93/02
	Ouzegao	93/02
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)	85/05
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 96/10
	Xu Shiqun	93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
	Zou Guangyan	96/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02
PCC Chm.	Nie Ronggui	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian	94/04
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Daikun	93/04
	Luo Liewen	94/10
	Tao Delun	90/08
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCm 93/03
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03

**Tianjin Municipality**

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm 93/03
Dep.Sec.	Fang Fengyou	96/04
	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
	Li Shenglin	93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa 88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)	91/11
	Qu Weizhi (f)	96/01
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Yang Xincheng	95/12
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Liankang	93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu	93/06
PCC Chm.	Liu Jinfeng	90/04
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?	
Pol.Com.	Gao Yunjiang	96/10
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

**Tibet Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa 85/11
	Lieque	94/12
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Yang Chuantang	94/12
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Sangzhub	92/12
	Cering Zhougua (f)	93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)	94/01
	Dunzhu	94/10
	Gong Daxi?	85/11
	Gyamco (exec.)	79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Lieque (exec.)	95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Sun Qiwen	94/12
	Xiang Yang	94/12
	Xu Mingyang	95/07
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Meng Jinxi	96/08
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	He Zhiguang	96/09
	Liu Shiguo	96/05
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Tong Guishan	96/11
	Wang Shunhe	94/06
	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Pol.Com.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Qiu Jianxin	94/02
	Tao Changlian	94/12
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

**Xinjiang Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan	CCa 94/09
Dep.Sec.	Ablait Abdurexit	93/12
	Aiskait Kerimbay	96/02
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Fengzi	96/03
	Zhang Wenyue	96/02
	Zhou Shengtao	96/02
Chairman*	Ablait Abdurexit	93/12
V.-Chm.	Aiskait Kerimbay	93/01
	Dalielihan	96/04
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mamihan	96/04
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Huaiyi	96/04
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan	95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PCC Chm.	Janabil	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Duan Xikang	94/00
	Fang Denghua	94/06
	Kuerban Aierxidng	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
Pol.Com.	Zhou Yongshun	96/05
Dep.P.C.	Lei Xingping	94/09
	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

**Yunnan Province**

CCP Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm 95/06
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
	Linghu An	93/10
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu	94/11
	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa 93/01
	Liang Gongqing	95/09
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun	93/05
PCC Chm.	Liu Shusheng	88/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong	94/08
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Pol.Com.	Li Jie	93/07
Dep.P.C.	?	

**Zhejiang Province**

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep.Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Wan Xueyuan	93/12
	Wang Jinshan	96/08
Governor	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa 88/02
	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Lu Songting	95/08
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.	Liu Feng	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuxing	90/09
	Jiang Maobao	94/07
	Li Jinguo	96/06
	Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Pol.Com.	He Jiabi	95/07
Dep.P.C.	Wang Changgui	94/07

**Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership**

Liu Jen-Kai

**Abbreviations**

RMRB	= Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	= Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	= Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	= Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	= Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	= Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	= Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

**Newly Appointed Leaders****Cao Gangchuan (1)**

Appointed chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence. (Decree No.81 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on December 30, 1996) (RMRB, XNA, 31 Dec 96) He succeeds Ding Henggao. Cao served as deputy chief of the PLA General Staff since November 1992. Cao was born in December 1935 in Wugang, He'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1956. He studied at the 3rd Artillery Ordnance Technical School in 1954 and at the Russian-Language School (1956-1957). In 1957 he was sent to the former Soviet Union to further his studies at the Military Engineering College of the Soviet Artillery Corps, and in 1963 he graduated from the Advanced Military Engineering School of this Artillery Corps (he majored in missile design). After returning to China, he continuously served with the General Staff Headquarters and the General Logistics Department. Cao served as teacher at the 1st Artillery Ordnance Technical School, assistant at the Ordnance Department and Military Equipment Department of the PLA General Logistics Department (1963-1975), staff officer, deputy division chief and deputy director of the Military Equipment Department of the PLA General Staff Headquarters, director of the Military Affairs Department of the General Staff Headquarters (1979-1990), and as director of the Mil-

itary Trade Office under the Central Military Commission (1990-1992). He was a representative to the 14th National Congress of the CCP in 1992. Cao was granted rank of major general in 1988 and of lieutenant general in 1993.

#### Chen Yunlin

Succeeded Wang Zhaoguo as director of the State Council Taiwan Affairs Office. (*Pingguo Ribao* [Apple's Daily], Hong Kong, 3 Dec 96, in SWB, 4 Dec 96) He served as (exec.) deputy director of this office since February 1994. Chen is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1994/2, p.216/10.

#### Cheng Siwei

Cheng Siwei, vice-minister of chemical industry, was elected as the new chairman of the China Democratic National Construction Association at the 5th plenary session of the Association's 6th CC on December 13, 1996. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Dec 96) Cheng served as vice-chairman since December 1995. See C.a., 1994/5, p.528/10, and 1995/12, p.1139/11.

#### Du Tiehuan

Appointed political commissar of Beijing Military Region. (*Ming Bao*, Hong Kong, 6 Dec 96, in SWB, 11 Dec 96) He served as political commissar of Ji'nian Military Region since 1994. Du was born in August 1938 in Anshan, Liaoning Province, and joined the PLA in 1955 and the CCP in 1959. In 1958 he graduated from the PLA Shenyang Artillery School. Du served as platoon leader, teacher in general knowledge at a regiment propaganda subsection, assistant of a division organization section, assistant of a corps cadre division, and as deputy division political commissar. In 1984 he graduated from the PLA Political Academy. Du then served as division political commissar, as deputy army corps political commissar, and as army corps political commissar. In 1992 he became assistant director of the PLA General Political Department. In January 1994 he was identified as deputy director of the PLA General Political Department. In 1994, he was transferred to the Ji'nian Military Region, and promoted to be lieutenant general. See C.a., 1994/4, p.429/11, and 1994/11, p.1158/12.

#### Du Yijin (2)

Du Yijin, vice-governor of Anhui Province, was elected vice-chairman of the China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests) at the 5th plenary session of the 10th CC. (XNA, 20 Dec 96;

RMRB, 21 Dec 96) Du was born in February 1936 in Guang'an County, Sichuan Province. After graduating from a postgraduate course in the Department of Physics of Beijing Normal University in 1958, he served as lecturer at Wannan (South Anhui) University (until 1978), as professor, chief of the Theoretical Physics Office and president of Anhui Teachers University (until 1987), as professor and president of Anhui University (1987-1988), and as chairman of Anhui Provincial Education Commission.

#### Han Zhizhong (3)

Appointed vice-governor of Hainan Provincial People's Government at the 26th meeting of the 1st Hainan Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on December 25, 1996. (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, 25 Dec 96, in SWB, 4 Jan 97) Han Zhizhong, born in 1941, is a Han Chinese and native of Wenchang County, Hainan Province. As a graduate of a polytechnic school, he joined the Party's work in 1962 and has served as deputy director of the Rural Department of Hainan Region and Party secretary of Qionghai County. He had been Party secretary and mayor of Qionghai City, Hainan Province, since November 1992 until he was transferred to the Hainan Provincial People's Government as assistant to the governor in July 1996.

#### Kang Dehua

Identified as vice-president of the Supreme People's Court. (XNA, 13 Dec 96)

#### Li Bingcai (4)

Appointed deputy director of the State Council Taiwan Affairs Office. (*Pingguo Ribao* [Apple's Daily], Hong Kong, 3 Dec 96, in SWB, 4 Dec 96) He served as director of the Foreign Affairs Office of Jiangsu Provincial People's Government (since May 1986) and as secretary of the CCP Yangzhou City Committee in Jiangsu Province (since October 1991) before.

#### Lin Wenyi (f) (5)

Appointed vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality at the 34th session of the 10th Municipal People's Congress Standing Committee on December 30, 1996. She took over the position of former Beijing Vice-Mayor He Luli. (RMRB, 1 Jan 97) Lin, 52, holds a Ph.D. and serves as a professor and tutor in Qinghua University, together with some other academic and administrative titles in the university and the municipal government. Prior to the appointment, Lin held the post of assistant mayor.

#### Liu Dengyun

Identified as deputy commander of Gansu Military District. (*Gansu Ribao*, 22 Dec 96, in SWB, 14 Jan 97) He concurrently serves as executive vice-chairman of the provincial National Defence Mobilization Committee. Liu served as deputy commander of Qinghai Military District before (identified in this post in June 1994). See C.a., 1994/7, p.748/12.

#### Luo Gan

Luo Gan, state councillor and secretary-general of the State Council, was identified as vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Protection of Party Secrets. (RMRB, 14 Dec 96) He is a member of the 14th CCP CC. See C.a., 1996/11, p.1105/15.

#### Qian Guoliang (6)

Appointed commander of Ji'nian Military Region. Qian, 57, is from Wujiang City, Jiangsu Province, and graduated from the basic department of a military academy. He was engaged in PLA civilian work for a long time. In 1985 he was an army commander. In 1994, he was promoted to lieutenant general and became chief of staff of Ji'nian Military Region Headquarters. Early this year, he was promoted to deputy military region commander. Qian is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. (*Ming Bao*, Hong Kong, 6 Dec 96, in SWB, 11 Dec 96)

#### Wang Gang

Identified as vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Protection of Party Secrets. (RMRB, 14 Dec 96) Wang concurrently serves as deputy director of the CCP CC General Office (since October 1994) and as curator of the State Council Institute of Archives (since December 1993). In September 1996 he was elected chairman of the International Council on Archives. See C.a., 1994/10, p.1077/11.

#### Wang Min (7)

Appointed vice-governor of Jiangsu Provincial People's Government. (*Xinhua Ribao*, Nanjing, 14 Dec 96, in SWB, 4 Jan 97) Wang served as assistant governor since February 1995.

#### Wang Yonghai (8)

Wang, former secretary to Wen Jiabao (alternate member of the CCP CC Politburo and member of the CCP CC Secretariat), was appointed deputy director of the State Council Taiwan Affairs Office. (*Pingguo Ribao* [Apple's Daily], Hong Kong, 3 Dec 96, in SWB, 4 Dec

96) Wang served as director of the Propaganda Bureau of this office since March 1993.

#### Wu Changyuan (9)

Appointed vice-governor of Hainan Provincial People's Government at the 26th meeting of the 1st Hainan Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on December 25, 1996. (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, 25 Dec 96, in SWB, 4 Jan 97) Wu, 50, is a Han Chinese and native of Jiashan County, Zhejiang Province. He graduated from the Department of Transport Economics of Beijing Railway College in July 1969 and has held leading posts in Zhengzhou, Inner Mongolia and Xinjiang railway bureaus. He was director of the Ministry of Railways General Office from December 1993 to January 1996. Last January, he was transferred to Hainan Province as assistant to the governor and a member of the Party organization under the provincial government in charge of industry, transportation, construction, posts and telecommunications, land management, cartography and others.

#### Yuan Shoufang (10)

Identified as deputy director of the PLA General Political Department. (XNA, 17 Dec 96) Major General Yuan served as the department's assistant director before. He concurrently serves as member of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline.

### Leaders Removed from Office

#### Ding Henggao

Chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence. He was removed from his post because he had reached the retirement age limit. (Decree No.81 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on December 30, 1996) (RMRB, XNA, 31 Dec 96)

#### Gan Yuping

On 20th December 1996, the 24th meeting of the 8th Sichuan Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee approved a decision to remove Gan Yuping from the post of vice-governor of Sichuan Province. (Sichuan Ribao, 22 Dec 96, in SWB, 14 Jan 97)

#### Gu Shanqing

Retires as political commissar of Beijing Military Region. (Ming Bao, Hong Kong, 6 Dec 96, in SWB, 11 Dec 96)

#### He Luli (f)

The 34th session of the Standing Committee of the 10th Beijing Municipal People's Congress accepted the resignation of He Luli as vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality on December 30, 1996. (RMRB, 1 Jan 97)

#### Kou Xianxiang

Political Commissar of Tianjin Garrison.

#### Sun Qimeng

Resigned as chairman of the China Democratic National Construction Association and as member of the CC. (XNA, 14 Dec 96)

#### Wang Zhaoguo

Retired from his posts as director of the State Council Taiwan Affairs Office and as director of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Office. (Pingguo Ribao [Apple's Daily], Hong Kong, 3 Dec 96, in SWB, 4 Dec 96) He still serves as director of the CCP CC United Front Department and as vice-chairman of the CPPCC National Committee.

#### Yang Xiaotang

Removed from the post of vice-governor of Jiangsu Provincial People's Government. (Xinhua Ribao, Nanjing, 14 Dec 96, in SWB, 4 Jan 97)

#### Zhang Taiheng

Retired as commander of Ji'nan Military Region. (Ming Bao, Hong Kong, 6 Dec 96, in SWB, 11 Dec 96)

#### Zhou Yushu

First Deputy Commander of Guangzhou Military Region. (Pingguo Ribao [Apple's Daily], Hong Kong, 22 Dec 96, in SWB, 24 Dec 96)

### Addenda

#### Chen Yongchang (11)

Vice-President of the Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries.

#### Deng Guozheng (12)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee. (Hubei Broadcasting Station, 17 Sep 96, in ZTY, 1996/11, p.76) Deng served as Standing Committee member (since December 1993) and secretary-general (since November 1994) of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee before.

#### Fan Jianying (13)

Identified as deputy commander of Shaanxi Military District. (Shaanxi Ribao, 2 Dec 96, in SWB, 20 Dec 96)

#### Gao Yunjiang (14)

Identified as political commissar of Tianjin Garrison. (Tianjin Ribao, 5 Oct 96, in ZGYJ, 1996/11, p.195) Gao served as deputy commander of Beijing Garrison before.

#### He Linzhong (15)

Appointed chief of staff of the PLA Navy Headquarters. (Xinhua she, 26 Aug 96, in ZDY, 1996/10, p.113) He served as deputy commander of the PLA Navy before (since February 1994).

#### Jiang Wenyu (16)

Identified as deputy commander of Fujian Military District. (Fujian Broadcasting Station, 30 Sep 96, in ZDY, 1996/11, p.77) Major General Jiang served as the district's chief of staff since November 1991.

#### Jing Zhengshu (17)

Identified as vice-governor of Sichuan Provincial People's Government. (RMRB, 20 Oct 96)

#### Nie Quanlin (18)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Fujian Military District (MD). (Fujian Ribao, 15 Oct 96, in ZGYJ, 1996/11, p.195) Nie served as deputy political commissar of Zhejiang MD since November 1990. He once served as director of the Political Department of Fujian MD.

#### Wang Shouting (19)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee. (Guizhou Broadcasting Station, 15 Oct 96, in ZGYJ, 1996/11, p.191)

#### Xu Qiliang (20)

Identified as chief of staff of the PLA Air Force Headquarters. Xu served as deputy chief of staff before. He formerly served as commander of the PLA Air Force Units in Fujian (December 1990). Xu is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

#### Yuan Qitong (21)

Elected acting chairman of Fujian Provincial People's Congress at the 26th session of the 8th PPC Standing Committee on October 28, 1996. (Fujian Broadcasting Station, 30 Oct 96, in ZGYJ, 1996/11, p.192)

#### Zhang Ping (22)

Elected vice-governor of Anhui Provincial People's Government by the 8th PPC Standing Committee on September 21, 1996. (Anhui Broadcasting Station, 22 Sep 96, in ZDY, 1996/11, p.77)

Zhang's previous posts include: chairman of the Provincial Planning Commission, secretary of CCP Wuhu City Committee (since August 1993) and mayor of Wuhu City (since July 1993), assistant governor and secretary-general of Anhui Provincial People's Government.

### Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 曹刚川
- (2) 杜宜瑾
- (3) 韩至中
- (4) 李炳才
- (5) 林文漪
- (6) 钱国梁
- (7) 王珉
- (8) 王永海
- (9) 吴昌元
- (10) 袁守芳
- (11) 陈永昌
- (12) 邓国政
- (13) 樊剑英
- (14) 高云江
- (15) 何林忠
- (16) 蒋文郁
- (17) 敬正书
- (18) 聂全林
- (19) 王寿亭
- (20) 许其亮
- (21) 远启彤
- (22) 张平

## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing  
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)  
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.  
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)  
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

### Albania (Dec 04)

Chinese Vice-Minister of Culture Li Yuanchao and visiting Albanian Deputy Foreign Minister Arjau Starova signed the 1996-97 agreement of cultural and educational exchanges between the two countries in Beijing. (XNA, 5 Dec 96)

### Angola (Dec 13)

The Chinese government granted articles, including daily necessities and farm tools, of about 600,000 US\$ to Angola for its reconstruction. (XNA, 14 Dec 96)

### Belarus (Dec 04)

A bilateral agreement between China and Belarus on ensuring the quality of imports and exports has been signed in Beijing as well as a protocol on cooperation for 1997-2000 between the Ministry of Education and Science of Belarus and the State Education Commission of the PRC. Chinese Premier Li Peng and Acting Prime Minister of Belarus Syargey Stepanovich Ling attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, RMRB, 5 Dec 96; Belapan news agency, Minsk, 6 Dec 96, in SWB, 9 Dec 96)

### Comoros (Dec 17)

An agreement on bilateral economic and technological cooperation between China and Comoros was signed in Beijing. China's President Jiang Zemin and visiting Comoros President Mohamed Taki Abdoukarim attended the signing ceremony. (RMRB, XNA, 18 Dec 96)

### Cuba (Dec 26)

A 1997-1999 cultural protocol between China and Cuba was signed in Havana

by visiting Vice-Minister of Culture Li Yuanchao and Cuba's Vice Foreign Minister Isabel Allende. (XNA, 28 Dec 96)

### Hungary (Dec 16)

China's Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and visiting Hungarian Foreign Minister Kovacs Laszlo signed a protocol on cooperation between the two ministries. (XNA, 17 Dec 96)

### Japan (Dec 24)

China and Japan signed in Beijing an exchange of notes on the fourth batch of Japanese loan in Japanese ¥ to China for the year 1996. According to the notes, the Japanese government is to provide a loan totalled 170.511b ¥ to the Chinese government, on 22 projects covering the fields of transportation, energy, environmental protection, agriculture, telecommunications and urban infrastructure, with a duration of 30 years (including a 10-year grace) and a 2.3% annual interest rate for average projects, a 2.1% rate for environment projects. Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Tang Jiaxuan and Japan's Ambassador to China Yoshiyasu Sato signed the exchange of notes on behalf of their respective governments. By the end of 1995, Japan has provided China with three batches of loans in Japanese ¥, amounting to 1,610b ¥. 1996 is the first year to implement the fourth batch of loan in the period of 1996 to 2000. Japan has promised in December 1994 to offer 580b ¥ for the first three years on 40 projects. (RMRB, XNA, 25 Dec 96)

### North Korea (Dec 30)

A 1997 protocol on sports exchange was signed in Pyongyang by Yi Tongho, vice-chairman of the Physical Culture and Sports Commission of the DPRK, and Zhang Faqiang, vice-chairman of the Physical Culture and Sports Commission of the PRC. (KCNA news agency, Pyongyang, 31 Dec 96, in SWB, 1 Jan 97)

### South Korea (Dec 10)

China and the Republic of Korea signed a General Contract on Commodity Trade to provide exemplary forms of contracts to companies of both countries involved in Sino-ROK trade. (XNA, 11 Dec 96)

### Liberia (Dec 18?)

An agreement on bilateral economic and technological cooperation between China and Liberia was signed in Beijing by China's Vice-Premier and Foreign Min-

ister Qian Qichen and visiting Vice-Chairman of Liberia's Council of State Alhaji Kromah. (XNA, 20 Dec 96)

#### Morocco (Dec 25)

Visiting Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Tian Zengpei and Moroccan Secretary of state for Foreign Affairs and Cooperation Tayeb Al Fasi, signed three agreements in Rabat on cooperation in various fields. The first agreement aims at setting up a framework for political consultations between the two Foreign Ministries. The second agreement will grant Morocco 3m RMBY, the equivalent of 3m dirhams. The third will allow Morocco to keep its consulate in Hong Kong. (RTM TV, Rabat, 25 Dec 96, in SWB, 8 Jan 97)

#### Namibia (Dec 18)

China agreed to provide Namibia with 15m US\$ for funding several agricultural projects. An agreement between the two governments was signed in Windhoek by Chinese Ambassador to Namibia, Lian Zhengbao, and Namibian Finance Minister, Nangolo Mbumba. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Dec 96)

#### Nepal (Dec 04)

China and Nepal signed an agreement in Kathmandu on economic and technical cooperation under which the Chinese government will provide a grant assistance to Nepal. Visiting Chinese President Jiang Zemin and King of Nepal Birendra witnessed the signing ceremony for the agreement. The agreement was signed by Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi and Nepali Commerce Minister Fattey Singh Tharu on behalf of their respective governments. (RMRB, XNA, 5 Dec 96)

#### Nigeria (Dec 03)

China and Nigeria signed an agreement in Lagos to strengthen cooperation in the field of higher education. (XNA, 5 Dec 96)

#### Pakistan (Dec 01)

China and Pakistan signed seven agreements in Islamabad for closer cooperation in various fields between the two countries. Visiting Chinese President Jiang Zemin and his Pakistani counterpart Farooq Leghari were present on the occasion. Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Pakistani Foreign Minister Sahibzada Yaqub Khan signed three agreements on behalf of their respective governments. According to the agreement on the mutual establishment of consu-

lates general, the two countries will establish consulates in Shanghai and Karachi respectively. The Chinese government also agreed that the Pakistani consulate in Hong Kong will remain open and operative after July 1, 1997 when Hong Kong returns to China. The agreement on environmental protection cooperation between the two countries said the two countries will cooperate in the fields of environmental policies and legislation, sustainable energy sources, urban environment protection, environmental impact assessment, coordination of positions on global environmental issues, etc. Qian and Pakistani Interior Minister Umar Afridi also signed an agreement on control of narcotic trafficking. Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi and Pakistani Prime Minister's adviser on economic and financial affairs Shahid Burki signed an agreement on economic and technical cooperation, according to which China will give a 50m RMBY (6m US\$) grant to Pakistan. Chief of the China Council for the Promotion of International Trade Guo Dongpo and Chairman of the Federation of Pakistan Chambers of Commerce and Industry Illyas Bilour signed a memorandum of cooperation between the two organizations. A 250m-US\$ contract was signed between the Chinese Dongfang Electronic Group and the Pakistani Water and Power Development Authority, according to which Dongfang Group will construct a hydro-power station for Pakistan, which will be financed by the World Bank, Asian Development Bank and other financial organizations. (RMRB, XNA, 2 Dec 96)

#### Russia (Dec 11)

Vice-Chairman of the Central Military Commission Liu Huaqing and visiting Russian Deputy Prime Minister Aleksey Bolshakov signed a memorandum on military-technical cooperation between the two countries. (ITAR-TASS news agency [World Service], Moscow, 11 Dec 96, in SWB, 12 Dec 96)

#### Russia (Dec 27)

Visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng and Russian Prime Minister Chernomyrdin attended the ceremony in Moscow for signing the "Agreement on the Principles of a Framework Contract for Building Lianyungang Nuclear Power Plant" [in northern Jiangsu Province] and the "Agreement on the Cooperation between People's Bank of China and Russian Federal Central Bank". (Xinhua, 27 Dec 96, in SWB, 30 Dec 96; RMRB, XNA, 28 Dec 96)

#### Togo (Dec 19)

China's Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and visiting Togolese Foreign Minister Koffi Panou attended a ceremony of exchanging notes of governments on retaining the honorable consulate of Togo in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region after July 1, 1997. (XNA, 20 Dec 96)

### Addenda

#### Russia (Nov 27?)

A cooperation and exchange agreement between the justice ministries of China and Russia were signed in Beijing by Chinese Minister of Justice Xiao Yang and visiting Russian Justice Minister Valentin Alekseyevich Kovalev. (Xinhua, 28 Nov 96, in SWB, 10 Dec 96)

### International Agreements

An agreement on the fourth UNDP-China Education Program, aimed at promoting nine-year compulsory education in China's poor areas, with special focus on girls, was signed in Beijing on December 2, 1996. Under the new program, the United Nations Development Program is set to aid the provinces of Gansu, Qinghai, Sichuan and Yunnan and Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region in their efforts to realize nine-year compulsory education. The agreement involving 3m US\$ was signed by Long Yongtu, assistant minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Arthur Holcombe, UNDP representative to China. (XNA, 3, 4 Dec 96)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Law of the People's Republic of China on Stationing Troops in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region", adopted at the 23rd session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on December 30, 1996. This law contains 30 articles in six chapters and comes into force on July 1, 1997. (Decree No.80 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on December 30, 1996) (Full text: RMRB, 31 Dec 96; Xinhua, 30 Dec 96, in SWB, 9 Jan 97)

"Regulations of the PRC on Implementing the Law on Quarantining Border-crossing Animals and Plants". These regulations will take effect on January 1, 1997. (Order No. 206 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on December 2, 1996) (XNA, 9 Dec 96; full text: RMRB, 16 Dec 96)

"Regulations on Blood Products Management", adopted at the 52nd meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on December 6, 1997 and promulgated on January 5, 1997. These regulations, which comprise 48 articles in six chapters, come into effect as of the date of promulgation. (Order No. 208 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on December 30, 1996) (Full text: RMRB, 7 Jan 97; Xinhua, 4 Jan 97, in SWB, 17 Jan 97)

Regulations concerning news coverage by Taiwan journalists on the mainland areas have been issued by the Taiwan Affairs Office of the State Council. These regulations will go into effect on January 1, 1997. (XNA, 2 Dec 96; full text: RMRB, 2 Dec 96)

The "Regulations for Institutions' Financial Affairs" were recently promulgated by the Ministry of Finance. These regulations will go into effect on January 1, 1997. (Xinhua, 3 Dec 96, in SWB, 9 Dec 96)

The ministries of public security and civil affairs have issued a new regulation on compensation for the families of policemen who are killed in the line of duty. It is China's first specific compensation regulation for policemen since the founding of the PRC in 1949. Last year alone, 395 policemen were killed and over 8,500 were wounded in the line of duty. (XNA, 12 Dec 96)

The "Provisions for Improving Basic and Grassroots Work of Comprehensive Management of Social Security" were recently released by the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security. (XNA, 16 Dec 96)

A temporal regulation on the management of personal profiles of transient personnel was jointly issued by the Ministry of Personnel and the CCP CC Organization Department on December 18, 1996. According to the 22-article regulation, transient personnel mainly include resigned, dismissed, or jobless people, students studying abroad at their own expense, and employees in non-state enterprises. Before these people can find a place in state enterprises or institutions, their personal profiles have to be kept and managed by local employment offices for talented personnel. (XNA, 20 Dec 96; full text: RMRB, 19 Dec 96)

"Provisional Measures for Governing of Fee Collecting by Compulsory Education Schools" were recently promulgated by the State Education Commission, the State Planning Commission and the Ministry of Finance. (RMRB, 31 Dec 96)

### Addenda

The Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation recently promulgated "Administrative Methods for Conducting Labor Service Cooperation in Hong Kong Region". Comprising six chapters in 28 articles, the "Methods" provide detailed stipulations on principles, contract-signing, charges, selection of workers, fulfilling of contracts and penalties in exporting labor service from the interior to Hong Kong. (Full text: *Wen Hui Bao* [*Wen Wei Po*], Hong Kong, 9 Nov 96, in SWB, 20 Dec 96)



## PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		
	1993	1994	1993	1994	
<b>Population</b>					
- Total Population (b)	1,185	1,199	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	56.4	54.31
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.145	1.121	- Industry	17.4	17.52
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 <sup>1</sup>	n.a.	- Construction	5.1	5.19
- Urban Population (%)	28.14	28.62	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	2.8	3.03
- Rural Population (%)	71.86	71.38	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.2	6.38
<b>Employment</b>			<b>Education</b>		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	602,20	614.70	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.4	1.88
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.6	2.8	- Secondary School Students	29.8	45.09
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	12.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	68.8	53.02
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	27.0 <sup>3</sup>	22.3 <sup>4</sup>

Economic Data					
	1993	1994	1993	1994	
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>			<b>Investment</b>		
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,447	4,4918	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	1,245.79	1,6370
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.3	11.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)	58.6	31.4
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	3,4515	4,5005	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	765.80	932.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.5	11.8	- Real Growth Rate (%)	45.2	21.7
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	2,926	3,679	<b>Public Finance</b>		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			(b RMBY)		
- Primary Sector	19.9	21.0	Total Government Revenue	508.82	521.81
- Secondary Sector	47.6	47.3	Total Government Expenditure	528.74	579.26
- Tertiary Sector	32.5	31.8	Balance	-19.92	-57.45
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>			<b>Current Account</b>		
Gross Output Value of Industry			(b US\$)	-11,902	7,657
- Real Growth Rate (%)	28.02	26.08	<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Value Added of Industry			(b US\$)		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	21.1	18.0	Exports (fob)	91.74	121.04
Gross Output Value of Agriculture			Imports (cif)	103.96	115.69
- Real Growth Rate (%)	7.8	8.6	Trade Balance	-12.22	5.30
Value Added of Agriculture			Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	4.0	- Hong Kong	24.0	26.70
<b>Inflation</b>			- Japan	17.2	17.82
- Retail Price Index	113.2	121.7	- USA	18.5	17.73
- Cost of Living Index	114.7	124.1	- Germany	4.3	3.94
- of Urban Population	116.1	125.0	- South Korea	3.1	3.64
- of Rural Population	113.7	123.4	- Taiwan	1.6	1.85
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>			Major Origins of Imports (%):		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	1,148	1,737	- Hong Kong	10.1	8.17
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.3	6.7	- Japan	22.5	22.70
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- USA	10.3	12.07
- Non-Agricultural Residents	3,027	3,956	- Taiwan	12.5	12.17
- Agricultural Residents	855	1,087	- Germany	5.8	6.17
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>	2,588	3,502	- South Korea	5.2	6.32
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>	921,6	1,221	<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
			RMBY per US\$	5.76 <sup>6</sup>	8.61 <sup>7</sup>
			RMBY per DM	3.48 <sup>6</sup>	5.31 <sup>7</sup>
			<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	21.20	51.62
			<b>Foreign Debts</b>		
			(b US\$)	83.57	92.80

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1994, 1995.1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.

2) Author's estimation.

3) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report*, 1992, 136.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1994, pp.259, 276; ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278.

6) 1993: *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95*, p.1066; ZTN, 1995, p. 537.

7) CSY 1995, p. 537.

## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	27.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

## Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.  
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

## Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Political Data

#### OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

#### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

#### NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

#### EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)  
Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)  
Minister of the Interior: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)  
Minister of Foreign Affairs: John Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)  
Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)  
Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiong)  
Minister of Education: Wu Jin (Wu Jing)  
Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)  
Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)  
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)  
Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo); Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu); Tu Teh-ch'i (Tu Deqi); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian) Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng); Ts'ai Cheng-wen (Cai Zhengwen)  
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)  
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: James Chu (Zhu Jiying)  
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuan-dong)  
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan  
Director-General of Government Information Office: Su Ch'i (Su Qi)  
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Kang-chin (Chen Gengjin)  
Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)  
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)  
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-Kung (Jiang Binkun)  
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)  
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)  
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)  
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)  
Chairman of National Science Council: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhao-xuan)  
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)  
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Ch'iu Mau-ying (Qiu Maoying)  
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)  
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)  
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)  
Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yang-qing)  
Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)  
Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiashi)

#### LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)  
Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

#### JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)  
Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)  
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

#### EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)  
Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)  
Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)  
Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

#### CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)  
Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)  
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

#### MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)  
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming  
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)  
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)  
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Ting Tzu-fa (Ding Zifa)  
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

#### TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Sung Chuyu)

#### TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

#### KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

#### POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)  
Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)  
Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)  
Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)  
Secretary-General: Yok Mu-ming (Yu Muming)

<b>Social Data</b>		1994	1995	1993	1994
<b>Population</b>					
Total Number (m)		21.126	21.304		
- Growth Rate (%)		0.87	0.84		
- Natural Increase Rate (%)		0.99	0.99		
- Male (m)		10.880	10.962		
- Female (m)		10.246	10.342		
Population Density (per sq.km)		586.83	591.78		
Life Expectancy					
- Male		71.80 (r)	n.a.		
- Female		77.72 (r)	n.a.		
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>					
Total Social Labor Force (m)		9.081	9.210		
- Employed (m)		8.939	9.045		
by Agriculture (%)		10.9	10.6		
Industry (%)		39.2	38.7		
Services (%)		49.9	50.7		
<b>Unemployment Rate (%)</b>					
1.56					
<b>Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)</b>					
202					
<b>Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$</b>					
30,727					
<b>Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100)</b>					
113.02					
<b>Education: Number of Students</b>					
1994/5					
1995/6					
<b>Higher Education</b>					
606,388					
<b>Secondary Education</b>					
2,054,553					
<b>Primary Education</b>					
2,026,194					
<b>Pre-School</b>					
233,589					
<b>Others</b>					
339,486					
<b>Total</b>					
5,260,210					
5,212,208					

<b>Economic Data</b>		1994 (r)	1995	1994	1995
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)		6,454,502	6,982,353		
- Real Growth Rate (%)		6.1	5.9		
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)		11,597	12,439		
<b>Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)</b>					
- Private Consumption		58.45	58.85		
- Government Consumption		14.89	14.29		
- Fixed Capital Formation		22.63	22.79		
- Increase in Inventory		0.95	0.73		
- Exports (Goods & Services)		43.58	48.33		
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)		41.70	46.06		
- Net Factor Income from Abroad		1.22	1.08		
<b>Gross Domestic Production (GDP)</b>					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)		6,376,498	6,907,676		
- Agriculture (%)		3.57	3.53		
- Industry (%)		37.28	36.30		
- Services (%)		59.15	60.07		
<b>Per Capita National Income Consumption &amp; Savings</b>					
		1993 (r)	1994		
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)		260,512	279,574		
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)		196,749	215,010		
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)		160,489	179,345		
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)		36,259	34,892		
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)		50,257	53,238		
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>					
		1993 (r)	1994		
Wholesale Price		2.17	7.37		
Consumer Price		4.09	3.68		
<b>Public Finance</b>					
		1994 (r)	1995		
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)		1,559,911	1,543,911		
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)		1,922,920	2,032,831		
Balance (m NT\$)		-363,009	-488,920		
<b>Foreign Trade</b>					
Total Exports (m US\$)				93,049	111,659
- Growth Rate (%)				9.4	20
Total Imports (m US\$)				85,349	103,551
- Growth Rate (%)				10.8	21.33
Balance (m US\$)				7,700	8,108
<b>Major Trading Partners</b>					
				1994	1995
Exports (% of total)					
- USA				26.2	23.7
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)				22.9	23.4
- Japan				11.0	11.8
- Germany				3.5	3.4
- Singapore				3.6	3.9
Imports (% of total)					
- Japan				29.0	29.2
- USA				21.1	20.1
- Germany				5.6	5.5
- South Korea				3.5	4.2
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)				1.8	1.8
<b>Foreign Reserves</b>					
				1994	1995
Amount (m US\$)				92,450	90,310
- Annual Change (%)				10.6	-2.3
<b>External Public Debt Outstanding</b>					
				1994	1995
Disbursed Only (m US\$)				360.4	304.9
Including Undisbursed (m US\$)				563.3	507.7
<b>Exchange Rates (year end)</b>					
				1994	1995
NT\$ per US\$				26.24	27.27

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

**Abbreviations:**

r = revised  
m = million

# Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

**Head of State:** Queen Elizabeth II.  
**Governor:** Christopher Patten  
**Chief Secretary:** Mrs. Anson Chan  
**Financial Secretary:** Donald Tsang Yam-kuen  
**Secretary for Civil Service:** Lam Woo-kung  
**Secretary for Home Affairs:** Michael Suen  
**Secretary for Constitutional Affairs:** Nicolas Ng Wing-fui  
**Secretary for Economic Services:** Gordon Siu Kwing-chue  
**Secretary for Education and Manpower:** Joseph W.P. Wong  
**Secretary for the Treasury:** Kwong Ki-chi  
**Secretary for Health and Welfare:** Katherine Fok Lo Siu-ching  
**Secretary for Financial Services:** Rafael Hui Si-yan  
**Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands:** Bowen Leung Po-wing  
**Secretary for Recreation and Culture:** Brian Chau Tak-hay  
**Secretary for Security:** Peter Lai Hing-ling  
**Secretary for Trade and Industry:** Denise Yue Chung-ye  
**Secretary for Transport:** Haider Barma  
**Secretary for Housing:** Dominic Wong Shing-wah  
**Secretary for Works:** James Blake  
**Political Adviser:** Bob Pierce  
**Attorney-General:** Jeremy Mathews  
**Commander British Force:** Maj.-Gen. John Foley  
**President of the Legislative Council:** Wong Wang-fat

## Social Data

	1994	1995
<b>Population</b> (midyear)		
Total Number	6,061,400	6,189,800
Growth Rate (%)	2.4	2.1 (p)
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.6
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	75.8	75.7 (p)
- Female	81.2	81.3 (p)
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b> (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,972,600	3,068,200
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.8
<b>Employment (Sept.) in</b>		
- Manufacturing	438,382	386,106
- Construction	60,392	65,821
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,051,193	1,030,871
- Transport & Communication	166,029	169,954
- Finance & Real Estate	361,072	375,366
- Civil Services	291,653	298,264
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.9	3.2
<b>All Employees Wage Index</b> (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	120.8	129.3
- Real (Sept.)	103.1	101.3
<b>Education</b>		
<b>Full-time Education</b>		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.0	98.7
- Aged 12-14 (%)	97.5	97.0
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.2	87.0
<b>Full-time Students</b> in Higher Education (Hundreds)	594.2 (r)	644.8

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

### Abbreviations:

b = billion      p = provisional figures  
 e = estimates    r = revised  
 m = million

## Economic Data

	1994 (e,r)	1995 (e,r)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,015,560	1,111,244
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.4	4.6
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	167,545	179,528
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)</b>		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	591,807	653,802
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	83,491	95,589
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	295,240	320,090
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	28,004	67,946
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,170,013	1,344,127
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,254,427	1,495,736
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	243,907	288,936
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 142,475	- 163,510
<b>Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)</b>	1993	1994 (p)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	11.2	9.3
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.3
- Construction	5.2	5.2
- Trades & Gastronomy	27.0	27.0
- Transport & Communication	9.5	9.7
- Finance & Real Estate	25.8	26.1
- Civil Services	15.7	15.6
- Ownership of premises	10.8	11.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.6	- 7.2
<b>Prices (Change Rate %)</b>	1994	1995
- CPI (A)	8.1	8.7
- CPI (B)	8.6	9.2
- Hang Seng CPI	10.0	9.6
- Composite CPI	8.8	9.1
<b>Public Finance</b> (fiscal year April-March)	1994	1995
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	166.6	175.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	134.0	143.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	140.2	151.0
<b>Foreign Trade</b>	1994	1995
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	222.1	231.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	947.9	1,112.5
- China	322.8	384.0
- USA	210.1	231.0
- Japan	54.7	70.1
- Germany	41.6	45.8
- United Kingdom	27.3	32.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,170.0	1,344.1
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,250.7	1,491.1
- China	470.9	539.5
- Japan	195.0	221.3
- Taiwan	107.3	129.3
- USA	89.3	115.1
- Singapore	62.0	78.0
- Germany	28.7	32.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 80.7	- 147.0
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b> HK\$ per US\$	7.72	7.73

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

## Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

## Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

## Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

## Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Augusto Perestrello de Alarcao Troni

## Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

## Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

## Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

## Under-Secretary for Economic Coordination

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

## Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

## Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Noronha e Silveira

## Social Data

	1994	1995
<b>Population</b> (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	410.5	424.4
- Growth Rate (%)	3.9	3.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.1
- Males (thousand)	200.0	205.4
- Females (thousand)	210.5	219.0
<b>Labour Force</b>		
- Participation Rate (%)	63.9	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	2.5	3.6
	1993/94	1994/95
<b>Education</b> (Enrolment)		
- Basic	42,823	45,153
- Secondary	19,246	20,624
- Technical & Profes. Secondary	949	1,189
- Teacher Training	326	318
- Nurse Training	146	172
- Higher Education	6,045	5,655

## Economic Data

	1994 <sup>(1)</sup>	1995 <sup>(2)</sup>
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	51,842.8	57,800.0
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.0	3.8
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	126,291.8	136,192.3
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)</b>		
- Private Consumption	15,943.1	17,885.6
- Government Consumption	4,264.4	4,983.2
- Fixed Capital Formation	16,197.3	14,735.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	36,617.6	41,116.8
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,165.0	20,907.3
	1994	1995
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Consumer Price	6.3	8.6
Domestic Demand Deflator (1)	8.6	6.4
GDP Deflator (1)	8.0	7.4
	1994	1995 <sup>(2)</sup>
<b>Public Finance</b>		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,811.2	11,033.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	11,251.3	10,314.9
	1994	1995
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,853.8	15,913.5
- USA	5,522.2	6,692.8
- Hongkong	1,660.2	1,594.1
- Germany	1,528.3	1,585.9
- France	1,066.4	1,105.5
- United Kingdom	1,057.3	1,141.0
- China	1,887.3	1,562.3
- Japan	140.4	157.9
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,925.1	16,267.1
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,136.8	4,699.9
- China	3,186.4	3,539.1
- Japan	2,164.5	1,711.3
- USA	1,156.4	1,206.0
- EU	2,452.3	2,397.0
	1994	1995
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,833.8	7,752.5
- Hongkong Residents	6,088.4	5,617.5
- Japan	379.3	416.2
- Europe	235.2	239.1
- Americas	139.0	134.6
- China	245.3	543.2
	1994	1995
<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
MOP per US\$	7.96	7.97

## Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Provisional estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

## Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly  
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually  
 AJPS *Asian Journal of Political Science* (Singapore), twice yearly  
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly  
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly  
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly  
 APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly  
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly  
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year  
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly  
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly  
 BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly  
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly  
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bi-monthly  
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly  
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly  
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly  
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)  
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
 CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)  
 CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly  
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly  
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly  
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)  
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly  
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)  
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly  
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly  
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually  
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly  
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly  
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly  
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly  
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly  
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly  
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually  
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly

IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly  
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly  
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly  
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly  
 JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly  
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly  
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly  
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly  
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually  
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly  
 JWT *Jingji Wenti Tansuo* (Yunnan), monthly  
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly  
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly  
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly  
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly  
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly  
 PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly  
 PR *Pacific Review* (Oxford), quarterly  
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly  
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly  
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly  
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly  
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly  
 TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), twice yearly  
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly  
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
 ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun GuanCha* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
 ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

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2. China's role in the 21st century (Chin.). Hu Sheng \*ZSK, 1996/No.6, pp.4-7

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3. Mainland China's reaction to the dispute over Tiaoyutai (Chin.). Chou Yu-Shan \*SCC, Oct. 1996, pp.20-21
4. Eine Reise für Freundschaft und Kooperation (Jiang Zemin's Besuch auf den Philippinen, in Indien, Pakistan und Nepal). Lin Bian \*BR, 1996/No.52, pp.4-5
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12. Jiang Zemin's measures to enhance political power (Chin.). \*SCC, Nov.1996, pp.1-10
13. The PRC's official commentary during its national day celebration (Chin.). \*MCS, Oct.1996, pp.4-5

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17. Reflections on relationship between Marxism and Confucian culture (Chin.). Liu Hongzhang \*KY, 1996/No.3, pp.3-10
18. Party members urged to learn from 6th plenary session (Chin.). Mei Jiunyeou \*SCC, Nov.1996, pp.11-14
19. From the "read just one book" attitude to the "whatever I say goes" environment. Xu Wenxiu \*ICM, Dec. 1996, pp.14-16
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25. Notice on "how to bring enterprises in line with government policies" (Chin.). \*SCC, Oct. 1996, pp.114-120

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27. The 8th Congress' place in history and the practical significance of the research on it (Chin.). Gong Yuzhi \*ZDY, 1996/No.6, pp.4-9
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31. The repudiation of fascism by the communists of China in 1920s (Chin.). Xu Youwei \*ZDY, 1996/No.6, pp.18-22
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36. Realizing constitutional potential: the Chinese legislature begins to exercise its full authority. Dowdle, Michael \*CBR, Nov.-Dec. 1996, pp.30-37

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66. The educational ideas of Zuo Zhongtang (Chin.). Sun Zhanyuan \*SKZ, 1996/No.6, pp.214-219
67. A reconsideration of Deng Zihui's thought of "mercantilism" (Chin.). Wang Feng \*ZDY, 1996/No.6, pp.72-75
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