

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology: January 1998

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 01 South Africa: China's embassy opens in Pretoria;
- 08 North Africa, Europe: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen pays an official goodwill visit to Morocco, Algeria, Malta, Italy and San Marino (-17);
- 14 South Pacific: Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, leaves Beijing on a visit to Fiji and Samoa;
- 17 US Secretary of Defence William Cohen arrives in Beijing for a three-day visit;
- 19 Benin: President Mathieu Kerekou pays a state visit (-24);
British Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs Robin Cook pays an official visit (-21);
- 22 France: Foreign Minister Hubert Vedrine pays an official visit (-23);
- 29 Central African Republic and China resumed diplomatic relations at ambassadorial level;
- 31 Switzerland: Vice-Premier Li Lanqing attends the Annual Meeting of the World Economic Forum in Davos (- Feb 01).
- 14 Beijing: work conference of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences;
Hainan: national conference of drought and flood-control bureau heads opened in Haikou City;
- 15 Beijing: national work conference on building spiritual civilization (-17);
Beijing: national conference of radio, film and television department and bureau heads (-18);
- 16 Beijing: national conference of cultural department and bureau heads (-18);
Beijing: 1998 national conference with chairmen of physical culture and sports commissions;
Jiangsu: 1998 conference of the State Education Commission held in Nanjing;
- 17 Beijing: Sixth Chinese National Catholic Congress (-20);
Jiangsu: national conference on exchanging experience in reforming higher education's management structure held in Yangzhou;
- 19 Beijing: 23rd meeting of the Standing Committee of the CPPCC National Committee (-22);
Beijing: Chinese Academy of Sciences '98 Work Conference;
Beijing: national forum of directors in charge of overseas Chinese affairs (-22);
- 20 Beijing: 2nd plenary session of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline (-22);
- 28 Spring Festival rings in the year of the tiger;
- 30 Liaoning: gas explosion killed 78 people in the state-owned Wangjiaying Coal Mine under the Fuxin Mining Administration.

Domestic Affairs

- 05 Tianjin: national work conference on improving technical services in family planning and enhancing population quality (-07);
- 06 Beijing: national work conference on border security;
- 08 Tianjin: national work conference on policy consultation closed;
- 09 Beijing: 65th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference passed in principle a draft of the revised Law on Land Management;
- 10 Hebei: earthquake measuring 6.2 on the Richter Scale with the epicenter area in Zhangjiakou Prefecture 220 km northwest of Beijing;
- 12 Beijing: national conference of propaganda department heads (-15);

Economic Affairs

- 04 Beijing: national conference of leading railway cadres;
- 05 Beijing: 1998 work conference of the China National Nuclear Corporation;
- 06 Beijing: national conference of pharmaceutical administrative chiefs;
Beijing: national light industry work conference;
- 07 Beijing: Central Rural Work Conference (-09);
Beijing: national work conference on statistics (-09);
Beijing: national ordnance industry work conference;

- 10 Beijing: work conference of the China National Petroleum Corporation (-15);
- 12 Beijing: national forestry work meeting;
Beijing: 1998 work conference on the shipbuilding industry;
Beijing: national work conference of branch directors of the Agricultural Bank;
Guangdong: national conference on building materials held in Shenzhen;
- 13 Beijing: national construction work conference (-16);
Beijing: national securities control work conference (-16);
Beijing: national work conference of branch directors of the Industrial and Commercial Bank of China;
Beijing: national conference of customs directors (-16);
Guangdong: national electronics industry conference held in Zhaoqing City (-14);
- 14 Beijing: national conference of presidents (managers) of banking, insurance, and negotiable securities departments held recently;
Beijing: national transport work meeting;
- 15 Beijing: national conference of heads of the Bank of China's nationwide branches closed;
Beijing: national metallurgical industry work conference;
Beijing: work conference of the China Aviation Industry Corporation closed;
- 16 Beijing: national conference of press and publications bureau heads opened;
Jiangsu: national conference on tackling the housing problem for teachers held in Nanjing;
- 19 Beijing: national conference of copyright bureau heads;
- 22 Beijing: national conference of land management department and bureau heads.

Relations to HKSAR, Macao and Taiwan

- 02 HKSAR: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen meets Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua) during his stopover;
- 07 HKSAR: Hong Kong Toys and Games Fair opened;
- 08 Taiwan: election of 13 deputies from Taiwan Province to the 9th NPC;
- 12 HKSAR: Peregrine Investments Holdings filed for liquidation;
HKSAR: former Chinese President Yang Shangkun wrapped up his nine-day private trip;
- 14 HKSAR: Hong Kong Fashion Week (-17);
- 15 HKSAR: European Chamber of Commerce established;
- 21 HKSAR: Tung Chee-hwa meets British Secretary of State for Foreign and Commonwealth Affairs Robin Cook;
- 24 HKSAR: Tung Chee-hwa meets French Foreign Minister Hubert Vedrine.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary = executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary	
Jiang Zemin	89/06
POLITBURO	
Standing Committee Members	
Jiang Zemin	89/06
Li Peng	87/11
Zhu Rongji	92/10
Li Ruihuan	89/06
Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing	CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing	97/09
Other Politburo Members	
Chi Haotian	97/09
Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju	94/09
Jia Qinglin	97/09
Jiang Chunyun	92/10
Li Changchun	97/09
Li Tieying	87/11
Luo Gan	97/09
Qian Qichen	87/11
Tian Jiyun	97/09
Wen Jiabao	CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo	92/10
Wu Guanzheng	97/09
Xie Fei	92/10
Zhang Wannian	97/09
Alternate Members	
Wu Yi (f)	97/09
Zeng Qinghong	CCSm 97/09
CCP CC Secretariat	
Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
	Luo Gan 97/09
	Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
	Zeng Qinghong PBA 97/09
	Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09
CCP CC Military Commission	
Chairman	Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian PBm 95/09
	Zhang Wannian PBm 95/09
Members	Fu Quanyou CCM 92/10
	Wang Ke CCM 95/09
	Wang Ruilin CCM 95/09
	Yu Yongbo CCM 92/10
Commission for Inspecting Discipline	
Secretary	Zhou Ziyu CCM 93/00
General Office	
Director	Dong Liangju 96/05
Commission for Inspecting Discipline	
Secretary	Wei Jianxing PBm CCM 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze 92/10
	Han Zhubin (exec.) CCM 97/09
	He Yong CCM 97/09
	Liu Liying (f) 97/09
	Xia Zanzhong 97/09
	Zhou Ziyu CCM 97/09
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang 94/04
General Office	
Director	Zeng Qinghong PBA CCM 93/03
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin 93/09
	Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07
	Jiang Yikang 96/05
	Wang Gang CCA 94/10
	Yang Dezhong (first) 80/10
	You Xigui 97/12
Organization Department	
Director	Zhang Qianjing 94/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin 93/04
	Song Defu CCM 93/08
	Wang Xudong CCA 93/08
	Wu Lianyuan CCA 92/08
	Yu Yunyao 95/05
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun 91/06
Propaganda Department	
Director	Ding Guan'gen PBm CCM 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming 93/06
	Gong Xinhua 93/04
	Liu Peng (exec.) 98/01
	Liu Yunshan (exec.) CCM 93/08
	Liu Zhongde CCM 90/08
	Xu Guangchun (exec.) 95/08
	Zeng Jianhui 88/10
	Zhai Taifeng 91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCM 92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Gao Mingguang 97/05

United Front Department	
Director	Wang Zhaoguo CCM 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan? (exec.) 90/12
	Li Dezhu CCM 92/11
	Liu Jidong? 93/04
	Liu Yandong (f) CCA 91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f) 88/11
	Zhang Tinghan 96/12
	Zheng Wantong 93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03
International Liaison Department	
Director	Dai Bingguo CCM 97/08
Dep.Dir.	Cai Wu 97/11
	Huan Guoying (f) 93/09
	Li Beihai 93/08
	Li Chengren 88/07
	Liu Jingqin 95/07
	Ma Wenpu 97/08
	Zhu Shanqing 85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Lichang CCM 94/10
Commission for Politics and Law	
Secretary	Ren Jianxin 92/12
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan PBm 93/06
	Shu Huaide 93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huaide 93/05
Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security	
Chairman	Ren Jianxin 92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi 93/07
	Luo Gan PBm 93/07
	Zhang Siqing CCM 93/07
Commission for Protection of Party Secrets	
Chairman	Ren Jianxin 94/00
V.-Chm.	Luo Gan PBm 96/12
	Wang Gang CCA 96/12
Central Organization Committee	
Chairman	Li Peng PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao PBm CCM 93/07
	Li Guixian CCM 94/12
	Luo Gan PBm 93/07
Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction	
Director	Ding Guan'gen PBm CCM 97/05
Dep.Dir.	Li Tieying PBm 97/05
Policy Research Office	
Director	Wang Weicheng 89/09
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng CCM 90/03
	Xiao Wanjun 93/07
	Zheng Keyang 90/01
Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee	
Chairman	Zeng Qinghong PBA CCM 93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.) 88/06
	Li Dengzhu 94/05
	Wang Jingmao 91/01
	Yin Kesheng 97/07
Work Committee for Central Government Organs	
Chairman	Luo Gan PBm 89/09
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun (exec.) CCA 88/12
	Li Mingyu (f) 91/03
	Liu Zhengwei 93/07
	Zhou Jingdong 95/12
Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs	
Secretary	Ma Wen 95/02
Party History Research Office	
Director	Hu Sheng 82/05
Dep.Dir.	Chen Wei 95/08
	Gong Yuzhi (exec.) 95/08
	Li Chuanhua 93/11
	Sha Jiansun 88/08
	Zheng Hui 87/06
Documents Research Office	
Director	Pang Xianzhi 91/11
Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji (exec.) 84/00
	Wu Jianguo 91/00
CC Party School	
President	Hu Jintao PBm CCM 93/10
V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi 94/05
	Liu Haifan 95/06
	Liu Shengyu 93/07
	Su Xing 88/04
	Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.) 93/11
	Xing Benshi 88/00
	Yang Chungui 94/05
	Zheng Bijian CCM 97/10
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian 90/11

People's Daily
 Director Shao Huaze CcM 92/11
 Dep.Dir. Xu Zhongtian 95/10
 Zheng Mengxiang 90/04
 Editor-in-Chief Fan Jingyi 94/05
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief Bao Yujun 88/10
 Li Renchen 86/11
 Wu Chunhe 93/09
 Xie Hong 96/04
 Yuan Zhifa 95/09
 Zhang Husheng 95/01
 Zhang Yunsheng (exec.) 89/11
 Zheng Mengxiang 91/04
 Zhou Ruijin 93/04

Guangming Daily
 Editor-in-Chief Wang Chen 95/08
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief Chen Tanqiang 91/06
 Li Jingrui 95/03
 Qi Zhiwen 91/01
 Tao Kai 96/06
 Zhai Huisheng 97/02
 Zhou Longbin 91/11

Qiushi Bimonthly
 Editor-in-Chief Xing Benshi 94/05
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief Ma Yingbo 92/10
 Niu Xinfang 94/05
 Su Shuangbi 89/09
 Wang Maohua 97/05
 Xun Chunrong 96/05
 Zhu Junfeng 97/05

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 Dep.Heads Chen Junsheng 93/04
 Wen Jiabao PBM CCSM 93/04

Financial and Economic Leading Group
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 Dep.Heads Wu Bangguo PBM 94/11
 Zhu Rongji PBM 92/11
 Sec.-Gen. Wen Jiabao PBM CCSM 93/03

Central Leading Group for Financial Work
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 Dep.Head Li Lanqing PBM 97/11
 Members Wen Jiabao PBM CCSM 97/11
 Wu Bangguo PBM 97/11
 Wu Yi (f) PBA 97/11

Leading Group for Party Building
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 Dep.Heads Li Lanqing PBM 94/00
 Lü Feng 94/00
 Wei Jianxing PBM CCSM 94/00

Leading Group for Party History Work
 Head ?
 Dep.Heads Bo Yibo 94/11
 Deng Liqun 94/11
 Hu Sheng 94/11

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda
 Head Ding Guan'gen PBM CCSM 94/01
 Dep.Head Zheng Bijian CCm 94/01

Foreign Affairs Leading Group
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 Dep.Heads Qian Qichen PBM 89/12
 Wu Xueqian 89/12

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group
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 Dep.Head Qian Qichen PBM 93/05
 Sec.-Gen. Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02

Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination
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 Dep.Head Wang Zhaoguo CCm 94/04

Overseas Publicity Group
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 Dep.Head Zhou Jue 91/03

Overseas Publicity Office
 Director Zeng Jianhui 92/00
 Dep.Dir. Li Bing 93/07
 Li Yuanchao 94/02
 Yang Zhengquan 93/07

Taiwan Affairs Office
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 Dep.Dir. Li Bingcai 97/01
 Tang Shubei 91/06

Research Institute of Culture and History
 Curator Xiao Qian 89/05

Institute of Archives
 Curator Wang Gang CCa 93/12

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Vice-Pres. Rong Yiren 93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

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 Cheng Siyuan 93/03
 Fei Xiaotong 88/04
 Lei Jieqiong (f) 88/04
 Li Ximing 93/03
 Lu Jiayi 93/03
 Ni Zhifu CCm 88/04
 Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03
 Sun Qimeng 88/04
 Tian Jiyun PBM 93/03
 Tomur Dawamat 93/03
 Wang Bingqian 93/03
 Wang Guangying 93/03
 Wang Hanbin 88/04
 Wu Jieping 93/03

Sec.-Gen. Cao Zhi 93/03

NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission
Chairman Gu Angran 93/07

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee
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V.-Chm. Han Huaizhi 94/03
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 Li Xu'e 93/03
 Nie Dajiang 93/03
 Yang Haibo 93/03

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V.-Chm. Lin Zongtang 93/03
 Qin Zhongda 93/03
 Yang Jike 93/03
 Yang Zhenhuai 93/03

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V.-Chm. Chi Haibin 93/03
 Dai Jie 93/03
 Dong Fureng 88/03
 Huang Yicheng 93/03
 Li Hao 93/03
 Zeng Xianlin 93/03
 Zhang Xuwu 93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee
Chairman Zhu Liang 93/03
V.-Chm. Yang Zhenya 93/03
 Zhou Jue 93/03
 Zhu Qizhen 93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee
Chairman Meng Liankun 93/03
V.-Chm. Gu Linfang 93/03
 Peng Qingyuan 88/03
 Zhang Kehui 93/03
 Zhu Guang 93/03

Law Committee
Chairman Xue Ju 93/03
V.-Chm. Cai Cheng 93/03
 Li Yining 93/03
 Wang Shuwen 93/03
 Xiang Chunyi 83/06

Nationalities Committee
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V.-Chm. Huanjue Cenam 93/03
 Li Xuezhi 88/03
 Tao Aiyang 88/03
 Wu Jinghua 93/03
 Yu Xinglong 94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee
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V.-Chm. Huang Changxi 94/03
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 Liu Zhenhua CCa 93/03
 Wan Shaofen (f) 93/03
 Wang Songda 93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier Li Peng PBM 88/04

Vice-Premiers
 Jiang Chunyun PBM 95/03
 Li Lanqing PBM 93/03
 Qian Qichen PBM 93/03
 Wu Bangguo PBM 95/03
 Zhu Rongji (exec.) PBM 91/04
 Zou Jiahua 91/04

State Councillors
 Chen Junsheng 88/04
 Chi Haotian PBM 93/03
 Ismail Amat CCm 93/03
 Li Guixian CCm 88/04
 Li Tieying PBM 88/04
 Luo Gan PBM 93/03
 Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/03
 Song Jian CCm 86/04

Sec.-Gen. Luo Gan PBM 88/12

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office
Head Luo Gan PBM 88/12

State Bureau of Archives
Curator Wang Gang CCa 94/01

State Bureau of Secrets Protection
Director Dai Shenglong 97/03

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Economic and Trade
Chairman Wang Zhongyu CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Chen Qingtai 93/05
 Li Rongrong 96/03
 Zhang Wule 96/08
 Zhang Zhigang 97/07

Education
Chairman Zhu Kaixuan 93/03
V.-Chm. Chen Zhili (f) CCm 97/09
 Wang Cunming? 96/04
 Wei Yu (f) 93/05
 Zhang Baoqing 96/10
 Zhang Tianbao 93/05
 Zhang Xiaowen 93/05
 Zhou Yuanqing 95/12

Family Planning
Chairman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 88/01
V.-Chm. Jiang Zhenghua 91/10
 Li Honggui 94/01
 Yang Kuifu 91/02
 Zhang Weiqing (exec.) CCm 94/10
 Zhang Yuqin (f) 96/12

Nationalities Affairs
Chairman Ismail Amat CCm 86/01
V.-Chm. Chen Hong (exec.) 93/07
 Jiang Jiafu 86/07
 Li Jinyou 93/05
 Tudao Doje 91/10
 Wen Jing 90/06

Physical Culture and Sports
Chairman Wu Shaozu CCm 88/12
V.-Chm. Xu Yinsheng 77/03
 Yuan Weimin CCa 84/11
 Zhang Faqiang 94/04

Planning
Chairman Chen Jinhua 93/03
V.-Chm. Chen Tonghai 94/01
 Chen Yaobang 93/05
 Guo Shuyan CCa 93/01
 Hao Jianxiu (f) CCm 87/10
 Ma Kai 95/01
 Wang Chunzheng CCa 90/11
 Yao Zhenyan 91/10
 Ye Qing (exec.) 88/05
 Zeng Peiyun (exec.) CCm 93/01

Restructuring Economy
Chairman Li Tieying PBM 93/03
V.-Chm. Hong Hu CCm 91/02
 Liu Zhifeng 92/09
 Shao Bingren 96/03
 Wang Dongjin 96/03
 Wu Jie 93/05
 Zhang Haoruo (exec.) 95/01

Science and Technology

Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	84/09
V.-Chm.	Chen Zutao?		96/03
	Deng Nan (f)		91/10
	Duan Ruichun?		91/04
	Han Deqian		93/09
	Hui Yongzheng		90/11
	Li Xueyong		97/07
	Xu Guanhua		95/01
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCm	86/07

Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence

Chairman	Cao Gangchuan	CCm	96/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Dazhi		97/03
	Huai Guomo		88/05
	Shen Chunnian		93/06
	Shen Rongjun		85/04
	Wang Tongye		95/03
	Zhang Xuedong		93/00
Pol.Com.	Li Ji'nai	CCm	95/07

MINISTRIES**Agriculture**

Minister	Liu Jiang	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Bai Zhijian		96/10
	Liu Chengguo		93/09
	Lu Ming		97/04
	Qi Jingfa		97/09
	Wan Baorui		93/04

Chemical Industry

Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm	89/07
V.-Min.	Chen Shineng		96/08
	Li Shizhong		93/04
	Li Xinzhang		95/08
	Li Yongwu		95/02
	Wang Xinfang		96/08

Civil Affairs

Minister	Doje Cering	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun		87/09
	Li Baoku		95/01
	Xu Ruixin		95/09
	Yang Yanyin (f)		93/07

Coal Industry

Minister	Wang Senhao		93/03
V.-Min.	Wang Jun		97/12
	Wang Xianzheng		95/04
	Zhang Baoming	CCa	93/05
	Zhu Dengshan		95/12

Communications

Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Hong Shanxiang		95/02
	Hu Xijie		97/04
	Li Juchang		92/09
	Liu Songjin		91/10

Construction

Minister	Hou Jie		91/03
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong		92/09
	Tan Qinglian		88/11
	Ye Rutang		88/05
	Yu Zhengsheng	CCm	97/09
	Zhao Baojiang		97/01
	Zou Yuchuan		93/10

Culture

Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Al Qingchun		96/03
	Li Yuanchao		96/03
	Meng Xiaosi (f)		97/07
	Pan Zhenzhou		96/03
	Xu Wenbo		90/05

Electronics Industry

Minister	Hu Qili		93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm	93/05
	Lü Xinkui		93/05
	Zhang Jinqiang		93/05
	Zhang Wenyi		95/12

Finance

Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Li Yanling		93/07
	Liu Jibin		88/06
	Lou Jiwei		94/09
	Xie Xuren		96/01
	Zhang Youcai		89/12

Foreign Affairs

Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm	88/04
V.-Min.	Li Zhaoxing	CCa	95/02
	Liu Huaqiu	CCm	89/10
	Tang Jiaxuan	CCm	93/03
	Wang Yingfan		95/09
	Zhang Deguang		95/09

Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation

Minister	Wu Yi (f)	PBa	93/03
V.-Min.	Chen Xinhua		96/04
	Li Guohua (f)		94/02
	Liu Shanzai		94/02
	Shi Guangsheng		93/05
	Sun Zhenyu		94/11

Forestry

Minister	Chen Yaobang	CCm	97/08
V.-Min.	Li Yucai		95/04
	Liu Yuhe		94/04
	Wang Zhibao		92/09
	Zhu Guangyao		93/07

Geology and Mineral Resources

Minister	Song Ruixiang	CCm	94/05
V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi		94/08
	Jiang Chengsong		96/04
	Shou Jiahua (f)		96/04
	Zhang Hongren		86/09

Internal Trade

Minister	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	95/02
V.-Min.	He Jihai		93/07
	Lu Jiang		93/07
	Luo Zhiling		95/01
	Yang Shude		95/09
	Ying Wenhua		95/09

Justice

Minister	Xiao Yang	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Yang (f)		94/12
	Xiao Jianzhang		92/12
	Zhang Geng		93/06
	Zhang Xiufu (exec.)		91/04

Labor

Minister	Li Boyong		93/02
V.-Min.	Li Qiyun (exec.)		96/11
	Lin Yongsan		95/02
	Liu Yazhi (f)		94/07
	Wang Jianlun (f)		95/04

Machine-Building Industry

Minister	Bao Xuding	CCm	96/03
V.-Min.	Lü Fuyuan		94/04
	Shao Qihui (exec.)		94/05
	Sun Changji		93/05
	Yao Mingwei		96/09
	Zheng Jincheng		97/12

Metallurgical Industry

Minister	Liu Qi	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Bi Qun		93/08
	Wang Wanbin		96/05
	Weng Yuqing		96/05
	Xu Daquan		86/02

National Defence

Minister	Chi Haotian	PBm	93/03
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Personnel

Minister	Song Defu	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Dai Guangqian		97/12
	Li Tielin		95/02
	Wan Xueyuan		97/04
	Xu Songtao		95/02
	Zhang Xuezhong		94/08
	Zhang Zhijian		88/05

Posts and Telecommunications

Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Lin Jinquan		93/11
	Liu Liqing		96/08
	Yang Xianzu		90/08
	Zhou Deqiang		94/09

Power Industry

Minister	Shi Dazhen		93/03
V.-Min.	Gao Yan	CCm	97/09
	Lu Yanchang		93/04
	Wang Shucheng		93/04
	Zha Keming		93/04
	Zhao Xizheng		93/04

Public Health

Minister	Chen Minzhang		87/04
V.-Min.	Cao Ronggui		95/12
	Peng Yu (f)		96/12
	Sun Longchun		90/09
	Wang Longde		95/12
	Yin Dakui		93/02
	Zhang Wenkang	CCm	93/02

Public Security

Minister	Tao Siju	CCm	90/12
V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu		91/10
	Hu Zhiguang		85/01
	Li Jizhou		95/12
	Mou Xinsheng		93/04
	Tian Qiyu		92/05

Radio, Film and Television

Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCm	94/05
V.-Min.	Tian Congming		90/12
	Tong Xiangrong		93/02
	Zhang Haitao		97/12
	Zhao Shi (f)		96/02

Railways

Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Cai Qinghua		96/02
	Fu Zhihuan	CCm	90/12
	Liu Zhijun		96/08
	Sun Yongfu		85/01

State Security

Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm	85/09
V.-Min.	Ding Renlin		95/12
	Niu Ping		95/07
	Sun Wenfang		94/09
	Wang Fuzhong		93/06
	Zhan Yongjie		94/09

Supervision

Minister	Cao Qingze		93/03
V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun		88/02
	He Yong	CCm	87/06
	Li Zhilun		92/03
	Zuo Lianbi		95/01

Water Resources

Minister	Niu Maosheng	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Yan Keqiang		90/11
	Zhang Chunyuan		88/09
	Zhang Jiyao		96/05
	Zhou Wenzhi		91/04
	Zhu Dengquan		95/02

ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL**People's Bank of China**

Governor	Dai Xianglong	CCm	95/06
V.-Gov.	Chen Yuan		88/05
	Shang Fulin		96/04
	Shi Jiliang		97/12
	Yin Jieyan		94/01
	Zhou Xiaochuan		96/11

Auditing Administration

Auditor-General	Guo Zhenqian		94/05
Deputy Auditors-General	Jin Jipeng		92/12
	Li Jinhua	CCm	85/09
	Liu Hezhang		90/09
	Liu Jiayi		96/09
	Zhai Xigui		96/05

Civil Aviation Administration of China

Director	Chen Guangyi	CCm	93/12
Dep.Dir.	Bao Peide		93/12
	Bian Shaobin		95/09
	Shen Yuankang		93/12
	Wang Kaiyuan		95/09
	Wang Li'an		97/07

State General Bureau of Taxation

Director	Liu Zhongli	CCm	94/02
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Faguang		96/05
	Hao Zhaocheng		96/05
	Li Yonggui?		92/04
	Lu Renfa		94/07
	Xiang Huaicheng	CCm	94/07
	Yang Chongchun		91/01
	Zhang Xianghai?		92/04

WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Special Economic Zones Office**

Director	Ge Hongsheng		96/01
Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng		91/06
	Ji Jusheng?		93/10
	Wan Jifei		96/01
	Xu Yaping?		97/02
	Zhao Guanghua		93/07

State Council Research Office

Director	Wang Mengkui	CCm	95/04
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Yunbao		93/11
	Xu Rongkai		95/09
	Yang Yongzhe		90/06
	Yin Chengjie		97/09
Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office			
Director	Liao Hui	CCm	97/07
Dep.Dir.	Chen Ziyang		91/02
	Liu Mingqi		96/11
	Wang Fengchao		94/02

Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs			
Director	Guo Dongpo	CCm	97/07
Dep.Dir.	Li Haifeng (f)		94/09
	Liu Zepeng		92/06
	Zhang Weichao		94/09
Office of Foreign Affairs			
Director	Liu Huaqiu	CCm	94/11
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Zhensheng		92/04
	Lü Congmin		94/05
	Yuan Tao		95/09
Information Office			
Director	Zeng Jianhui		92/12
Dep.Dir.	Li Bing		94/02
	Yang Zhengquan		93/05
Taiwan Affairs Office			
Director	Chen Yunlin	CCm	96/12
Dep.Dir.	Li Bingcai		96/12
	Tang Shubei		89/05
	Wang Yonghai		96/12

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs			
Director	Qian Guanlin	CCa	93/01
Dep.Dir.	Duanmu Jun		96/02
	Huang Rufeng		93/04
	Liu Wenjie		91/11
	Wang Leyi		94/10
State Bureau of Environmental Protection			
Director	Xie Zhenhua		93/06
Dep.Dir.	Wang Yangzu		89/09
	Wang Yuqing		94/11
	Ye Ruqiu		91/09
	Zhang Kunmin		89/02
State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce			
Director	Wang Zhongfu		94/10
Dep.Dir.	Bai Dahua		91/09
	Cao Tiandian		90/07
	Gan Guoping		85/12
	Han Xinmin		96/05
	Li Jianzhong		97/05
	Yang Peiqing		93/09
State Land Administration Bureau			
Director	Zou Yuchuan		93/10
Dep.Dir.	Li Yuanjie		96/11
	Liu Wenjia		91/09
	Ma Kewei		94/04
Bureau of Legislative Affairs			
Director	Yang Jingyu		91/07
Dep.Dir.	Cao Kangtai		91/12
	Song Dahan		96/06
	Xu Yulin		92/06
State Press and Publications Administration			
Director	Yu Youxian		93/06
Dep.Dir.	Gui Xiaofeng		92/04
	Liang Heng		94/02
	Xie Hong		94/04
	Yang Muzhi		96/03
	Yu Yongzhan		91/12
Bureau of Religious Affairs			
Director	Ye Xiaowen		95/07
Dep.Dir.	Liu Shuxiang		95/11
	Luosang Chinai		89/02
	Yang Tongxiang		91/08
State Bureau of Statistics			
Director	Liu Hong		97/02
Dep.Dir.	He Keng		96/06
	Lu Chunheng		93/11
	Qiu Xiaohua		92/06
	Shao Zongming		89/04
	Zhai Ligong		95/08
State Bureau of Tourism			
Director	He Guangwei		95/12
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Wendong		89/04
	Sun Gang		93/12
	Zhang Xinsheng (exec.)		97/12
Councillors' Office			
Director	Xu Zhijian		96/12
Dep.Dir.	Chen Heliang		95/09
	Lü Derun		90/08
	Wang Chuguang		92/09
	Wang Hairong (f)		87/01
Government Offices Administration Bureau			
Director	Jiao Huancheng		97/07
Dep.Dir.	Bao Xianguang		92/04
	Cao Jianfeng		92/04
	Zhao Wenhai		94/05

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences			
President	Lu Yongxiang	CCm	97/07
V.-Pres.	Bai Chunli	CCa	96/04
	Chen Yiyu		95/03
	Xu Zhihong		92/10
	Yan Yixun		92/10
Academy of Engineering			
President	Zhu Guangya		94/06
V.-Pres.	Lu Liangshu		94/06
	Pan Jiazheng		94/06
	Shi Changxu		94/06
	Zhu Gaofeng		94/06
Academy of Social Sciences			
President	Hu Sheng		85/09
V.-Pres.	Liu Ji		93/06
	Long Yongshu		93/11
	Ru Xin		82/11
	Teng Teng		93/05
	Wang Luolin	CCm	93/07
	Wang Renzhi (first)		92/12
State Administrative College			
President	Li Guixian	CCm	94/08
V.-Pres.	Gui Shiyong	CCm	94/08
	Tang Tiehian		95/09
	Zhang Xiuxue		95/09
Xinhua News Agency			
Director	Guo Chaoren	CCm	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Gao Qiufu		94/10
	Nan Zhenzhong		93/04
	Zhang Baoshun		93/04
Editor-in-Chief	Nan Zhenzhong		85/12
Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch			
Director	Jiang Enzhu	CCm	97/07
Development Research Center			
Director	?		
Dep.Dir.	Deng Hongxun		94/10
	Liu Zhongyi		93/04
	Lu Baifu		93/07
	Lu Zhiqiang		95/04
	Sun Xiaoyu		96/10
China Bureau of Meteorology			
Director	Wen Kegang		96/07
Dep.Dir.	Li Huang		91/05
	Ma Henian		90/04
	Yan Hong		93/05
Patent Office of China			
Director	Gao Lulin		89/09
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Ying		89/10
	Ma Lianyuan		93/11
	Ming Tinghua		90/11
China National Light Industry Council			
Director	Yu Zhen	CCa	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Bu Zhengfa		96/11
	Duan Cunhua		97/03
	Fu Limin		93/07
	Pan Beilei (f)		93/05
	Yang Zhihai		96/03
	Zhu Tao		96/10
China National Textile Council			
Director	Shi Wanpeng	CCa	97/07
Dep.Dir.	Du Yuzhou		93/05
	Liu Heng		93/05
	Ren Chuanjun		94/03
	Wang Zengjing		95/03
	Xu Kunyuan		94/05
Securities Commission of the State Council			
Chairman	Zhou Zhengqing	CCa	95/07
V.-Chm.	Chen Yaoxian		97/07
	Tong Zengyin		93/08
China Securities Regulatory Committee			
Chairman	Zhou Zhengqing	CCa	97/07
V.-Chm.	Chen Dongzheng		97/07
	Chen Yaoxian		97/07
	Fu Fengxiang		94/01
	Geng Liang		94/11
	Li Jian'ge (exec.)		94/09
	Wang Yi (exec.)		94/11
China National Committee on Aging			
President	Zhang Wenfan		96/01

STATE BUREAUS DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS

State Bureau of Technology Supervision			
Director	Li Chuanqing		94/01
State Bureau of Building Materials Industry			
Director	Zhang Renwei		94/01
State Pharmaceutical Administration			
Director	Zheng Xiaoyu		94/10
State Oceanography Bureau			
Director	Zhang Dengyi		95/09
State Seismological Bureau			
Director	Chen Zhangli		95/09
State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs			
Director	Wan Xueyuan		97/04
State Language Work Committee			
Chairman	Xu Jialu		94/06
National Administration of State Property			
Director	Zhang Youcai		94/08
State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau			
Director	Ni Yijin		96/10
State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine			
Director	Zhang Wenkang	CCm	93/07
State Bureau for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities			
Director	Tian Runzhi		94/03
State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics			
Director	Zhang Wenbin		96/04
State Administration of Foreign Exchange			
Director	Zhou Xiaochuan		95/09
State Grain Reserve Bureau			
Director	Luo Zhiling		95/03
State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping			
Director	Jin Xiangwen		88/10

COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group on Computerization (IT Development Leading Group)			
Head	Zou Jiahua		96/05
Leading Group for Science and Technology			
Head	Li Peng	PBm	96/03
Dep.Heads	Song Jian	CCm	96/03
	Wen Jiabao	PBm	CCSm
State Space Leading Group			
Head	Li Peng	PBm	89/08
Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities			
Head	Chen Qingtai		93/11
Leading Group for Foreign Investments			
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	94/10
Leading Group for the Right to Intellectual Property			
Head	Song Jian	CCm	91/10
Anti-Smuggling Leading Group			
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/06
State Leading Group for Comprehensive Agricultural Development			
Head	Li Yanling		94/02
Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development			
Chairman	Chen Junsheng		86/06
Leading Group for Beijing-Kowloon Railway Construction			
Head	Zou Jiahua		93/02
Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants			
Chairman	Zou Jiahua		88/05
Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System			
Head	Li Tieying	PBm	93/11
Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres			
Head	Song Defu	CCm	93/05
Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers			
Head	Doje Cering	CCm	93/08

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People
Head Luo Gan PBm 93/07

National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work
Head ?
Dep.Heads Chen Junsheng 91/08
Li Tieying PBm 91/08
Luo Gan PBm 91/08

State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control
Head Li Tieying PBm 91/07

Guiding Group for the Compilation of Local Annals
Head Li Tieying PBm 95/08

State Council Leading Group on Boundary Demarcation
Head Li Guixian CCm 95/11

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction
Chairman Li Guixian CCm 93/12

National Coordination Group for Anti-Illiteracy Work
Chairman Zhu Kaixuan 94/11

National Coordination Group for the Comprehensive Development of Mountainous Regions
Dep.Head Li Yucai 97/04

National Coordination Group for Strengthening the Building of Leading Bodies in State-Owned Enterprises
Head Zhang Quanjing 97/03

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters
Head Jiang Chunyun PBm 95/05

Capital Design and Construction Committee
Chairman Luo Gan PBm 95/11

National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee
Chairman Ye Qing 96/02

National Frontier Defence Committee
Chairman Luo Gan PBm 94/02

National Greening Committee
Chairman Jiang Chunyun PBm 96/03

National Narcotics Control Commission
Chairman Tao Siju CCm 93/07

National Production Safety Committee
Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign
Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 94/02

Committee for Women and Children's Work
Chairman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/07

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped
Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/10

Tariff Regulations Committee
Chairman Li Lanqing PBm 93/11

Academic Degrees Committee
Chairman Li Lanqing PBm 95/04

Environmental Protection Committee
Chairman Song Jian CCm 88/06

Distribution System Reform Committee
Chairman Zou Jiahua 91/10

State Organization Committee
Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

State Radio Regulatory Committee
Chairman Zou Jiahua 94/06

National Committee on Mineral Resources
Chairman Zou Jiahua 96/03

Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee
Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04

Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities
Director Xu Qing 91/12

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China
President Zhu Yuli CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. Liu Gaozhao 94/07
Wang Qingping 97/01
Zhang Hongbiao 93/05
Zhang Yanzhong 93/05

China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)
President (Director) Liu Jiuyan CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.) Bai Bai'er 93/05
Luan Enjie CCa 93/05
Wang Liheng 93/05
Xia Guohong 93/05

China National Nuclear Corporation
President Jiang Xinxiong 88/05

China Armament Industry General Corporation
General Manager Zhang Junjiu CCm 93/04

China North Industries Group
President Zhang Junjiu CCm 93/09

China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)
Chairman Wang Jun 95/05
President Qin Xiao 95/05

China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)
President Wang Wulong CCa 95/12

China National Coal Mine Corporation
President Wang Senhao 92/08

China National Development and Investment Corporation
President Wang Wenzhe 95/02

China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation
Chairman Wu Jianchang 94/10
President Xu Hanjing 96/03

China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)
President Zhou Yongkang CCm 96/12

China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)
President Wang Yan 92/12

China National Star Petroleum Corporation
President Zhu Jiachen 97/01

China National Petro-Chemical Corporation (Sinopec)
President Sheng Huaren CCm 90/09

China National Tobacco Corporation
President Xun Xinghua 91/01

China Electronics Industry Corporation
President Zhang Xuedong 91/04

China State Shipbuilding Corporation
President Xu Penghang CCa 97/07

State Power Corporation
President Shi Dazhen 97/01

China State Construction Engineering Corporation
President Ma Tinggui 86/04

China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation
General Manager Lu Youmei 93/09

China Everbright Group
Hon.Chm. Qiu Qing (f) 96/07
Chairman Zhu Xiaohua 96/07
President Kong Dan 96/07

Bank of China
Hon.Chm. Chen Muhua (f) 85/11
Chairman Wang Xuebing CCa 95/05
President Wang Xuebing CCa 93/12

Industrial and Commercial Bank of China
President Liu Tinghuan CCa 97/01

Agricultural Bank of China
President He Linxiang 98/01

China Construction Bank
Chairman Wang Qishan 95/09
President Wang Qishan 94/08

State Development Bank
President Yao Zhenyan 94/04

Export-Import Bank of China
Chairman Tong Zhiguang 94/04
President Lei Zuhua 94/04

Agricultural Development Bank
President Zhu Yuanliang 94/11

People's Insurance Company of China (Group)
Chairman Ma Yongwei 94/10
President Ma Yongwei 94/11

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman Jiang Zemin PBm 90/04

V.-Chm. Chi Haotian PBm 95/12
Liu Huaqing PBm 90/04
Zhang Wannian PBm 95/12
Zhang Zhen 93/03

Members Fu Quanyou CCm 93/03
Wang Ke CCm 95/12
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/12
Yu Yongbo CCm 93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President Ren Jianxin 88/04

V.-Pres. Gao Changli CCa 93/07
Kang Dehua 96/12
Li Guoguang 95/12
Liu Jiachen 93/07
Luo Haocai 95/06
Tang Dehua 93/07
Xie Anshan 92/09
Zhu Mingshan 83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General Zhang Siqing CCm 93/03

Deputy Procurators General
Chen Mingshu 91/10
Liang Guoqing CCa 86/06
Wang Wenyuan 92/03
Zhang Qiong 95/10
Zhao Dengju 93/07
Zhao Hong 93/09

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP

PRC Central Military Commission
See separate entry above

General Staff
Chief Fu Quanyou CCm 95/10
Dep.Ch. Kui Fulin CCm 95/07
Qian Shugen CCm 95/07
Wu Quanxu CCa 95/07
Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02

General Political Department
Director Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11
Dep.Dir. Tang Tianbiao CCm 95/07
Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12
Yuan Shoufang CCa 96/11
Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/06

General Logistics Department
Director Wang Ke CCm 95/10
Dep.Dir. Shen Binyi CCa 95/01
Wang Tailan CCa 92/00
Wen Guangchun 96/08
Zhou Youliang 94/01
Zuo Jianchang 95/01

Pol.Com. Zhou Kunren CCm 95/07

PLA Navy
Commander Shi Yunsheng CCm 96/11
Dep.Cdr. He Pengfei 92/12
Xu Zhenzhong 95/08
Yang Huaqing CCm 95/08
Leng Kuan 95/08
Li Junlian 95/08
Chief of Staff He Linzhong 96/08

North China Sea Fleet			
Commander	Zhang Dingfa	CCa	97/03
Dep.Cdr.	Shi Tianding		93/08
	Yuan Weizhen		95/01
Pol.Commissar	Fu Hongji		95/08
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhaozhi		93/08
East China Sea Fleet			
Commander	Yang Yushu		94/02
Dep.Cdr.	An Liqun		87/11
	Chen Qingji		94/04
	Li Juncai		95/09
	Liu Jipan		94/04
Pol.Commissar	Yue Haiyan	CCa	95/08
Dep.P.C.	Huang Huang?		93/06
	Liu Shuyuan?		93/01
	Wei Boliang		92/09

South China Sea Fleet			
Commander	Wang Yongguo		95/04
Dep.Cdr.	Li Shuwen		94/12
	Liu Dingyou		96/07
Pol.Commissar	Zhao Yingfu		97/02
Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong		93/04

PLA Air Force			
Commander	Liu Shunyo	CCm	96/11
Dep.Cdr.	Jing Xueqin		95/01
	Wang Liangwang		97/03
	Wu Guangyu	CCa	95/02
	Xin Dianfeng		95/05
Pol.Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm	92/11
Dep.P.C.	Chen Qian		94/02
	Yang Yingchang		92/11
Chief of Staff	Xu Qiliang	CCa	94/12

PLA Second Artillery			
Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm	92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Li Qianming		93/01
	Pan Riyuan		94/02
	Zhao Xijun		96/12
	Zou Yongzhao		92/12
Pol.Commissar	Sui Mingtai	CCm	97/12
Dep.P.C.	Cao Heqing		95/03
	Jia Wenxian		97/12
	Luo Dong		97/12
	Wang Honghai?		94/00

National Defence University			
President	Xing Shizhong	CCm	95/07
Pol.Com.	Wang Maorun	CCm	95/07

Academy of Military Sciences			
President	Liu Jingsong	CCm	98/01
Pol.Com.	Zhang Gong	CCm	94/01

PLA Military Court			
President	Jiang Jichu		97/07

PLA Military Procuratorate			
Chief Procurator	?		

Liberation Army Daily			
Director	Sun Zhongtong		95/09
Editor-in-Chief	Yu Shunchang		95/09

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force			
Commander	Yang Guoping	CCm	96/02
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Wenyuan		96/00
	Wu Shuangzhan		96/02
	Yu Linxiang		96/02
	Zhang Jinbao		96/08
	Zhu Chengyou	CCa	96/00
	Zhu Shuguang		96/02
1st Pol.Commissar	Tao Siju	CCm	91/04
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing	CCm	96/02
Dep.P.C.	Sui Shengwu		96/00
	Zhang Yuzhong		96/00

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing			
Commander	Li Xinliang	CCm	97/12
Dep.Cdr.	Qiao Qingchen		97/02
Pol.Com.	Du Tiehuan	CCm	96/12
Dep.P.C.	Wang Fuyi		90/07
	Wang Zuoyi		94/00
	Xu Ziqiang	CCa	96/05
Chengdu			
Commander	Liao Xilong	CCm	95/08
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Shijun		95/05
	Chen Xianhua		96/08
	Fu Bingyao		98/01
	Huang Hengmei		94/01
	Liu Baochen		97/02

Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhijian	CCm	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Wu Runzhong		94/01
	Zhang Shaosong?		92/12
	Zheng Xianbin		94/01
Guangzhou			
Commander	Tao Bojun	CCm	96/01
Dep.Cdr.	Gong Gucheng	CCa	97/02
	Tan Dongsheng		97/03
	Wang Yongguo		95/08
	Wen Guoqing		95/01
	Yang Zhenggang		94/07
Pol.Com.	Shi Yuxiao		92/11
Dep.P.C.	Liu Shutian	CCm	95/07
	Wang Tongzhuo		95/02
	Yan Zhuo		95/01

Ji'nan			
Commander	Qian Guoliang	CCm	96/12
Dep.Cdr.	Han Ruijie		96/02
	Hao Baoqing		96/02
	Liu Lunxian		96/02
	Pei Huailiang		94/07
	Zhang Dingfa		97/03
Pol.Com.	Xu Caihou	CCm	96/12
Dep.P.C.	Tan Naida		94/11
	Zhang Wentai		94/03

Lanzhou			
Commander	Guo Boxiong	CCm	97/11
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Xiu		97/06
	Li Lianghui		98/01
	Wang Lizhong		92/00
	Wang Zhicheng		95/04
Pol.Com.	Wen Zongren	CCm	96/01
Dep.P.C.	Li Baoxiang		96/04
	Pan Zhaomin?		92/12
	Xu Shouzeng		94/04
	Zhang Shutian?		96/02
	Zhou Yongshun?		96/05

Nanjing			
Commander	Chen Bingde	CCm	96/02
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Wanrui		96/09
	He Qizong		93/01
	Lu Denghua		97/08
	Yang Yushu		96/02
	Zheng Bingqing		98/01
Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi	CCm	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing		94/01
	Lei Mingqiu	CCm	95/02

Shenyang			
Commander	Liang Guanglie	CCm	97/12
Dep.Cdr.	Luo Youli		98/01
	Shi Baoyuan		85/08
	Wu Yuqian	CCa	97/07
	Zong Shunliu		95/10
Pol.Com.	Jiang Futang	CCm	95/10
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren		91/02
	Zhou Wenyuan		93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie		93/03
	Ba Jin		83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang		88/04
	Ding Guangxun		89/03
	Dong Yinchu		93/03
	He Luli (f)		96/03
	Hong Xuezhi		90/03
	Hu Sheng		88/04
	Huo Yingdong		93/03
	Ma Wanqi		93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03
	Qian Weichang		87/04
	Qian Xuesen		86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)		88/04
	Seypidin Aze		93/03
	Su Buqing		88/04
	Sun Fuling		93/03
	Wan Guoquan		94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/03
	Wu Xueqian		93/03
	Yang Jingren		88/04
	Yang Rudai		93/03
	Ye Xuanping		91/04
	Zhao Puchu		83/06
	Zhu Guangya		94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun		94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League			
First Secretary			
	Li Keqiang	CCm	93/05
Secretaries			
	Bayinqolu		93/05
	Hu Chunhua		97/12
	Huang Danhua		97/12
	Ji Bingxuan		93/05
	Jiang Daming		93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)		93/05
	Sun Jinlong		95/11
	Yuan Chunqing		92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/05
	Zhou Qiang (exec.)		95/11

Federation of Trade Unions			
President	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade		91/04
	Jiang Jiayu		93/10
	Li Qisheng		93/10
	Liu Heng		93/10
	Ni Haomei (f)		95/12
	Teng Yilong		93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)		93/10
	Yang Xingfu		89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm	91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang		93/10
First Secretary			
	Zhang Dinghua	CCm	91/12

Women's Federation			
President	Chen Muhua		88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun		88/09
	He Luli		93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm	88/09
	Kong Lingren		93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm	78/09
	Liu Hairong		93/09
	Mahinur Kasim		78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar		78/09
	Nie Li		88/09
	Wang Shuxian		93/09
	Wei Yu		88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)		83/09
	Zhao Di		90/12
First Secretary			
	Huang Qizao	CCm	90/02

Youth Federation			
President	Liu Peng		93/12
V.-Pres.	Ajia Luosangtudan		95/07
	Bai Chunli		95/07
	Bayinqolu (exec.)		93/12
	Cai Zhenhua		95/07
	Chen Zhangliang		95/07
	Chen Zhaoxiang		95/07
	Gao Kaixian		95/07
	Guan Mucun (f)		90/08
	Hao Peng		95/07
	Huo Zhenhuan		90/08
	Li Denghai		95/07
	Wang Mingang		95/07
	Yu Guilin		93/12
	Yuan Chunqing		93/12
	Zhang Jing		95/07
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/12
	Zhao Yufen		95/07
	Yu Guilin		91/03

Students' Federation			
President	Zhang Jing		95/07
V.-Pres.	Alimu Kelimu		95/07
	Chen Canhui		95/07
	Chen Jianwen		95/07
	Chen Kaiyun		95/07
	Chen Xiaofeng		95/07
	Dai Peng		95/07
	Guo Xiaofeng		95/07
	He Qi		95/07
	Huang Keying		95/07
	Jin Yulei		95/07
	Jinbu Dunzhu		95/07
	Liu Shanying		95/07
	Liu Zhao		95/07
	Lu Huimin		95/07
	Ma Jinfang		95/07
	Miao Yanmin		95/07
	Ouyang Jun		95/07
	Peng Wencai		95/07
	Ren Libo		95/07
	Ren Peiwen		95/07
	Song Ge		95/07

Su Xiaojun	95/07	China Association for Promoting Democracy		All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce	
Tang Yifeng	95/07	Hon.Chm. Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12	Hon.Chm. Wang Guangying	93/10
Wang Hongqian	95/07	Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11	H.V.-Ch. Gu Gengyu	88/12
Wu Fei	95/07	Zhao Puchu	92/12	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Xie Kang	95/07	H.V.-Ch. Chen Shunli	97/12	Jiang Peilu	97/11
Yang Ruidong	95/07	Ke Ling	97/12	Li Hongchang	97/11
Yang Yunzhi	95/07	Ye Zhishan	97/12	Liang Shangli	97/11
Zhang Binxun	95/07	Chairman Xu Jialu	97/12	Sun Fuling	93/10
Zhang Jianwei	95/07	V.-Chm. Cai Ruixian	97/12	Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Zhang Suogeng	95/07	Chen Nanxian	88/11	Zheng Yutong	97/11
Zhao Ruining	95/07	Chu Zhuang	84/12	Chairman Jing Shuping	93/10
Zhou Zhi	95/07	Deng Weizhi	88/11	V.-Chm. Bao Yujun	96/01
Zhu Jian	95/07	Feng Jicai	88/11	Gan Guoping	97/11
		Mei Xiangming	88/11	Guo Bingxiang	97/11
Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries		Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12	He Houhua	93/10
President Qi Huaiyuan	94/05	Wang Liping	97/12	Hu Deping	93/10
V.-Pres. Chen Haosu	90/03	Zhang Huaixi	95/12	Huang Changxi	79/10
Chen Yongchang	96/02	Sec.-Gen. Chen Yiqun	89/03	Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Li Xiaolin	97/02			Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
Su Guang	95/10			Liu Hezhang	97/11
Xu Qun	92/09			Liu Yonghao	93/10
		Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party		Wang Yiming	97/11
NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES		Hon.Chm. Lu Jiayi	97/11	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang		H.V.-Ch. Fang Rongxin	97/11	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Hon.Chm. ?		Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11	Xie Boyang	97/11
H.V.-Ch. Jia Yibin	92/12	Jian Tiancong	97/11	Xie Shusheng	97/11
Peng Qingyuan	97/11	Tian Guangtao	97/11	Yan Kejiang	97/11
Shen Qiuwo	97/11	Chairman Jiang Zhenghua	97/11	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Xu Qichao	97/11	V.-Chm. Chen Haozhu	88/11	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Chairman He Luli (f)	96/10	Chen Jiansheng	97/11	Zheng Wantong	97/11
V.-Chm. Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12	Chen Zongxing	97/11	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Hu Min	92/12	Li Meng	95/12	Cheng Lu	97/11
Li Ganliu	83/12	Song Jinsheng	92/12		
Li Wuwei	97/11	Yan Hongchen	92/12		
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11	Yao Jun	87/01		
Tong Fu	92/12	Zhang Daning	97/11		
Xu Zhichun	97/11	Zhang Shiming	87/01		
Zhou Tienong	92/12	Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11		
Zhu Peikang	97/11	Sec.-Gen. Yu Shenglong	97/11		
Sec.-Gen. Liu Minfu	97/11				
China Democratic League		China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)			
Hon.Chm. Fei Xiaotong	96/11	Hon.Chm. Dong Yinchu	97/11		
Qian Weichang	96/11	H.V.-Ch. Wu Juetian	92/12		
Su Buqing	97/10	Yang Jike	97/11		
Tan Jiazhen	96/11	Chairman Luo Haocai	97/11		
H.V.-Ch. Kang Zhenhuang	97/10	V.-Chm. Du Yijin	96/12		
Ma Dayou	97/10	Wang Songda	88/12		
Tao Dayong	97/10	Wang Xunzhang	97/11		
Ye Duyi	97/10	Wu Mingxi	95/12		
Chairman Ding Shisun	96/11	Yu Yunbo	97/11		
V.-Chm. Feng Zhijun	87/01	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12		
Jiang Jingbo	96/11	Sec.-Gen. Qiu Guoyi	97/11		
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10				
Li Yining	95/12	Jiusan (September 3) Society			
Lu Qiang	97/10	Hon.Chm. Wang Ganchang	97/11		
Luo Hanxian	87/01	H.V.-Ch. Chen Mingshao	97/11		
Wu Xiuping	92/12	Chen Xuejun	97/11		
Wu Zhengde	97/10	Hao Yichun (f)	97/11		
Xie Songkai	88/10	Ke Zhao	97/11		
Yu Zeyou	97/10	Xu Caidong	97/11		
Yuan Xingpei	96/11	Yang You	97/11		
Zhang Baowen	97/10	Chairman Wu Jieping	92/12		
Zhang Yumao	92/12	V.-Chm. An Zhendong	83/12		
Sec.-Gen. Zhang Baowen	97/10	Hong Fuzeng	92/12		
		Huang Qixing	95/12		
China Democratic National Construction Association		Jin Kaicheng	92/12		
Hon.Chm. Sun Qimeng	96/12	Liu Yingming	97/11		
H.V.-Ch. Chen Mingshan	97/11	Min Naiben	97/11		
Chen Suiheng	97/11	Wang Wenyuan	89/01		
Huang Daneng	97/11	Wang Xuan	95/12		
Li Chonghuai	97/11	Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11		
Pu Jiexiu (f)	97/11	Zhao Weizhi	90/12		
Wan Guoquan	97/11	Sec.-Gen. Liu Ronghan	92/12		
Chairman Cheng Siwei	96/12				
V.-Chm. Bai Dahua	88/06	Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League			
Feng Kexu	92/11	Hon.Chm. Cai Zimin	97/11		
Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11	H.V.-Ch. Chen Zhongyi	97/11		
Huang Guancong	97/11	Li Chen	97/11		
Huang Mengfu	97/11	Tian Fuda	97/11		
Liu Heng	92/11	Chairman Zhang Kehui	97/11		
Lu Ming	92/11	V.-Chm. Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11		
Zhang Rongming (f)		Liu Yiming	95/12		
Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11	Wu Guozhen	97/11		
Zhu Yuancheng	92/11	Sec.-Gen. Li Minkuan	97/11		
Sec.-Gen. Chen Mingde	97/11				

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCm	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Governor	Hui Liangyu	CCm	94/12
V.-Gov.	Huang Yuezhong		97/02
	Jiang Zuojun		98/01
	Lu Jiafeng		98/01
	Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Ping		96/09
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PCC Chm.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	96/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
	Wang Jusheng		96/08
Pol. Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep. P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Yang Hongli		97/01
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	PBm	97/08
Dep. Sec.	Jin Renqing		97/12
	Li Zhijian	CCa	92/12
	Yu Junbo		97/12
	Zhang Fusen	CCm	97/08
Mayor	Jia Qinglin	PBm	96/10
Vice-M.	Jin Renqing (exec.)	CCa	95/11
	Lin Wenyi (f)		96/12
	Liu Haiyan		98/01
	Liu Jingmin		98/01
	Meng Xuenong		93/02
	Wang Guangtao		98/01
	Yue Fuhong		97/06
	Zhang Mao		98/01
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin		93/02
PCC Chm.	Chen Guangwen		98/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Fengjun		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Bocheng		95/01
	Qin Tao		90/09
	Sun Bensheng		95/02
	Wang Pengtang		93/06
Pol. Com.	Li Wenhua		97/01
Dep. P.C.	Huang Xiangchu		91/06
	Jiang Jichu		96/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Zhang Delin	CCm	97/06
Dep. Sec.	Liu Zhizhong		97/06
	Pu Haiqing	CCm	97/06
	Wang Hongju		97/06
	Wang Yunlong	CCa	97/06
Mayor	Pu Haiqing	CCm	97/06
Vice-M.	Chen Guangguo		97/06
	Cheng Yiju		97/06
	Gan Yuping		97/06
	Li Deshui		97/06
	Wang Hongju		97/06
	Wu Jianong		97/06
	Xu Zhongmin		97/06
PPC Chm.	Wang Yunlong	CCa	97/06
PCC Chm.	Zhang Wenbin		97/06
PLA Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Dai Jiafu		97/03

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCm	96/10
Dep. Sec.	He Guoqiang	CCm	96/10
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	Lin Zhaochu		95/10
	Xi Jinping	CCa	95/10
Governor	He Guoqiang	CCm	97/04

V.-Gov.	Cao Degan		98/01
	Huang Xiaojing		95/04
	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Qiu Guangzhong		98/01
	Wang Yifu		98/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
	Zhu Yayan		98/01
PPC Chm.	Yuan Qitong		97/04
PCC Chm.	You Dexin		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		96/08
Dep. Cdr.	Jiang Wenyu		96/09
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
	Lu Fengbin		96/08
Pol. Com.	Nie Quanlin		96/10
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCm	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Li Hulín		94/11
	Sun Ying	CCm	92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule?		93/04
	Zhao Zhihong		94/11
Governor	Sun Ying	CCm	97/01
V.-Gov.	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun (exec.)		93/01
	Han Xiuguo		95/01
	Li Zhong'an		98/01
	Luosang Lingzhi Duoqie		95/09
	Wu Bilian (f)		98/01
	Yun Xiaosu		94/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PCC Chm.	Yang Zhenjie		98/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		96/12
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua	CCa	93/05
	Lu Ruihua	CCm	96/02
	Zhang Guoying (f)		90/01
	Zhu Senlin?		91/05
Governor	Lu Ruihua	CCm	96/02
V.-Gov.	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Tang Bingquan		96/04
	Wang Qishan		98/01
	Xu Deli		98/01
	You Ningfeng		98/01
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Zhu Senlin		96/02
PCC Chm.	Guo Rongchang		93/02
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep. Com.	Cen Hua		93/10
	Yu Lusheng		92/10
	Zhou Jinxi		94/06
	Zhuang Gennan		95/10
Pol. Com.	Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Li Hongyi		96/06
	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCm	97/07
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie		89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Li Zhaozhuo	CCm	97/07
	Ma Qingsheng	CCa	94/11
	Yang Jichang		95/12
Chairman*	Li Zhaozhuo	CCm	98/01
V.-Chm.	Liu Zhibing		98/01
	Sun Yu		98/01
	Wu Heng		98/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Zhang Wenxue		96/01
	Zhou Mingfu		98/01
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin		95/01
PCC Chm.	Chen Huiguang		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		96/08
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Liu Wenliang		94/06
	Ouyang Yansheng		96/06
	Qiu Daxiong		96/06
Pol. Com.	Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Sun Shihuang		94/08
	Zhan Kexun		90/10

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCm	93/07
Dep. Sec.	Chen Shimeng?		93/11
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	96/11
	Wang Shouting		96/10
	Wang Siqi		92/12
	Wu Yixia	CCm	96/06
	Wu Yixia	CCm	97/01
Governor	Liu Changgui		97/12
V.-Gov.	Long Chaoyun (f)		98/01
	Lou Jiwei		95/09
	Ma Wenjun		98/01
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Wang Guangxian (exec.)	CCa	93/12
	Wang Zhengfu		98/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fangren	CCm	98/01
PCC Chm.	Wang Siqi		98/01
PLA Cdr.	Chen Qingyun		97/01
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Yongkang		97/07
Pol. Com.	Yu Zhongzhi		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Chen Youzhong		97/01
	Deng Guoyong		90/07
	Huang Zushi		95/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Keqiang	CCm	98/01
Dep. Sec.	Cai Changsong	CCa	96/01
	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCm	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu		93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou?		90/02
	Han Zhizhong		96/12
	Mao Zhijun?		91/05
	Wang Houhong		97/03
	Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
	Wu Changyuan		96/12
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCm	93/02
PCC Chm.	Chen Yuyi		96/02
PLA Cdr.	Liang Jiqu		97/07
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		94/05
	Li Bixing		95/12
	Li Dongchun		96/00
	Li Zerong		95/12
Pol. Com.	Zhou Chuantong		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Ding Yucai		90/04
	Wu Fenglong		94/08
	Yang Xianhou		97/09
	Zheng Dajin		96/09

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Lu Zhangong	CCa	96/08
	Xu Yongyue	CCa	94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
	Zhao Jinduo	CCa	97/12
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Cai Limin		98/01
	Cong Fukui (exec.)		95/06
	Guo Gengmao		98/01
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	He Shaocun		95/02
	Liu Jiansheng		98/01
	Yang Qian (f)		95/02
PPC Chm.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	98/01
PCC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		98/01
PLA Cdr.	Hua Binglai		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Tang Minghong		95/06
Pol. Com.	Wang Chaohai		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Chen Jingtuo		97/03

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Xu Youfang	CCm	97/07
Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Tian Fengshan	CCm	92/10
	Wang Jiangong		95/01
	Zhang Chengyi		96/09
Governor	Tian Fengshan	CCm	94/05
V.-Gov.	Ma Shujie (f)		93/01
	Wang Donghua		98/01
	Wang Xianmin		98/01
	Wang Zhenchuan		96/03
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Wang Zuoshu		98/01
	Zhang Chengyi		96/03
PPC Chm.	Wang Jiangong		98/01
PCC Chm.	Zhou Wenhua		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Li Heng		97/08
Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fucheng		95/01
Pol. Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep. P.C.	?		

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	PBm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Fan Qinchen	CCa	95/12
	Ma Zhongchen	CCm	92/12
	Ren Keli		92/00
	Song Zhaosu	CCa	93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCm	92/12
V.-Gov.	Chen Quanguo		98/01
	Li Chengyu (exec.)		93/02
	Li Zhibin		94/09
	Wang Mingyi		98/01
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Tao		98/01
	Zhang Yixiang		96/06
PPC Chm.	Ren Keli		98/01
PCC Chm.	Lin Yinghai		93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Yingzhou		95/11
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
	Ji Yingtian		95/10
	Yu Huaimo		97/05
Pol. Com.	Zhang Jianzhong		97/01
Dep. P.C.	Liao Shuangquan		97/05
	Liu Quanxi		97/05
	Xia Guangyao		93/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	94/12
Dep. Sec.	Deng Guozheng		96/09
	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12
	Zhong Shuqiao?		92/09
Governor	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
V.-Gov.	Deng Daokun		98/01
	Gao Ruike		98/01
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shaojie		97/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhang Hongxiang		94/10
	Zhou Jianwei		97/03
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu		93/05
PCC Chm.	Qian Yunlu	CCa	95/02
PLA Cdr.	Jia Fukun		95/05
Dep. Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		95/02
	Liao Qiliang		95/07
	Liu Chengbao		94/12
Pol. Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep. P.C.	?		

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Chu Bo	CCa	94/02
	Hu Biao		97/03
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
	Zheng Peimin		95/10
Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	95/01
V.-Gov.	He Tongxin		96/11
	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Pang Daomu		94/12
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Zheng Maoqing		98/01
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Wang Maolin	CCm	98/01
PCC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		98/01
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	Cai Jiazuo		96/07
Pol. Com.	Qiao Xinzhu		95/07
Dep. P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCm	94/07
Dep. Sec.	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji (Ulgi)		92/04
	Uyunqimig (f)	CCa	94/12
	Yun Bulong	CCm	94/12
Chairman*	Yun Bulong	CCm	98/01
V.-Chm.	Baoyindeliger		95/01
	Fu Shouzheng		98/01
	Hao Yidong		98/01
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Wang Fengqi		95/01
	Yun Gongmin		97/01
	Zhou Dehai		98/01
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Liu Mingzu	CCm	97/01
PCC Chm.	Qian Fenyong		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Peng Cuifeng		94/09
Dep. Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
	Gao Chongwu		96/05
	Zhaorigetu		97/05
Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhen		94/09
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Benren		94/12

Jiangsu Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Cao Keming		91/03
	Gu Hao		94/12
	Xu Zhonglin		94/12
	Zheng Silin	CCm	94/08
Governor	Zheng Silin	CCm	94/09
V.-Gov.	Chen Biting		95/06
	Ji Yunshi (exec.)	CCa	89/06
	Jiang Yongrong		93/04
	Jin Zhongqing		97/04
	Wang Min		96/12
	Wang Rongbing		93/04
	Yu Xingde		92/03
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04
	Zhang Lianzhen (f)		95/10
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren		93/04
PCC Chm.	Sun Han		89/04
PLA Cdr.	Jiang Wenyu		97/08
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Boxing		93/01
	Xu Minggao		94/02
Pol. Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07
Dep. P.C.	?		

Jiangxi Province

CCP Sec.	Shu Huiguo	CCm	97/04
Dep. Sec.	Huang Zhiqian	CCa	95/08
	Shu Shengyou	CCm	95/04
	Zhong Qihuang		95/08
Governor	Shu Shengyou	CCm	95/04
V.-Gov.	Hu Changqing		98/01
	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02
	Huang Zhiqian (exec.)	CCa	93/02
	Jiang Zhongping		98/01
	Sun Yonghe		95/06
	Zhu Yingpei		95/06
PPC Chm.	Shu Huiguo	CCm	98/01
PCC Chm.	Zhu Zhihong		94/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09
Pol. Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Fan Jun		95/03
	Liu Chuanyun		94/06
	Lu Kuangheng		96/04

Jilin Province

CCP Sec.	Zhang Dejiang	CCm	95/06
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa	97/01
	Su Rong	CCa	97/06
	Wang Yunkun	CCm	96/07
Governor	Zhang Yueqi		94/10
V.-Gov.	Wang Yunkun	CCm	95/06
	Li Jieche		98/01
	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02
	Quan Zhezhu	CCa	93/01
	Wang Guofa		93/01
	Wei Minxue		93/01
	Yang Qingcai		96/09
PPC Chm.	Zhang Dejiang	CCm	98/01
PCC Chm.	Zhang Yueqi		98/01
PLA Cdr.	Ge Chengwen		97/05
Dep. Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07
	Wen Jicheng		95/08
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03
Pol. Com.	Yan Haipeng		95/01
Dep. P.C.	Chu Ping		97/01
	Liang Shulin		95/01

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Wen Shizhen	CCm	97/08
Dep. Sec.	Sun Chunlan (f)		97/11
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Zhang Guoquan	CCm	93/10
	Zhang Xingxiang		97/11
Governor	Zhang Guoquan	CCm	98/01
V.-Gov.	Chen Zhenggao		98/01
	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Liu Ketian		95/02
	Yang Xinhua		98/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
	Zhao Xinliang		97/07
PPC Chm.	Wang Huaiyuan		98/01
PCC Chm.	Sun Qi		93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Shuming		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qinglin		96/12
	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Wang Xing		95/01
Pol. Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep. P.C.	Liu Shensi		96/12
	Sun Guishu		95/07
	Ye Zhaohong		93/06
	Yi Guangshun		95/01

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Mao Rubo	CCm	97/08
Dep. Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Han Maohua		97/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
	Ma Qizhi (act.)	CCa	97/12
Chairman*	Liu Zhong		93/05
V.-Chm.	Ma Qizhi	CCa	97/12
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing (exec.)	CCa	88/05
	Wang Kuicai		95/10
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PCC Chm.	Liu Guofan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Lu Puyang		97/08
Dep. Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol. Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12
	Wang Zhenxi		94/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Tian Chengping	CCm	97/04
Dep. Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCm	97/04
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Yao Xiangcheng		95/02
Governor	Bai Enpei	CCm	98/01
V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Jia Xitai		95/07
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Mu Dongsheng		98/01
	Su Sen		98/01
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
	Xu Liang		98/01
PPC Chm.	Tian Chengping	CCm	98/01
PCC Chm.	Han Yingxuan		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		96/07
Dep. Cdr.	Ma Weidong		95/10
	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol. Com.	Li Tianrong		94/03
Dep. P.C.	Xu Zuoliang		95/05

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCm	97/08
Dep. Sec.	Ai Pishan		97/07
	Bai Qingcai		90/03
	Cai Zhulin		95/10
	Cheng Andong	CCm	94/12
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
Governor	Cheng Andong	CCm	94/12
V.-Gov.	Chao Dequan		98/01
	Chen Zongxing		98/01
	Fan Xiaomei (f)		93/04
	Gong Deshun		94/12
	Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa	95/07
	Pan Liansheng		95/11
	Wang Shousen		96/02
	Zhang Wei		98/01
PPC Chm.	Li Jianguo	CCm	98/01
PCC Chm.	An Qiyuan		98/01
PLA Cdr.	Du Donghai		95/10
Dep. Cdr.	Fan Jianying		96/11
	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
	Wang Kezhong		95/07
Pol. Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Li Qilu		94/03
	Xu Xing		97/10

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Wu Guanzheng	PBm	97/04
Dep. Sec.	Chen Jianguo	CCa	94/11
	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Lu Maozeng		95/07
	Song Fatang	CCa	94/11
Governor	Li Chunting	CCm	95/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo		93/04
	Chen Kangfu		96/03
	Du Shicheng		95/06
	Han Yuqun		95/06
	Shao Guifang		95/02
	Song Fatang (exec.)		89/06
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiying (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng (exec.)		89/04
PPC Chm.	Zhao Zhihao		96/03
PCC Chm.	Lu Maozeng		93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Qihong		96/02
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
	Wang Baoshu		93/10
Pol. Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep. P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09
Dep. Sec.	Chen Liangyu	CCa	92/12
	Gong Xueping		97/12
	Meng Jianzhu	CCa	96/10
	Wang Liping		92/08
	Xu Kuangdi	CCm	94/11
Mayor	Xu Kuangdi	CCm	95/02
Vice-M.	Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa	96/10
	Feng Guoqin		96/10
	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
	Zuo Huanchen (f)		96/02
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PCC Chm.	Chen Tiedi (f)		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Wang Wenhui		96/01
Dep. Cdr.	Wang Jinzhong		93/08
	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol. Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
Dep. P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06
	Li Yanglu		96/05

Shanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Liu Zemin	CCa	96/02
	Sun Wensheng	CCm	93/10
	Zheng Shekui		96/02
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCm	93/09
V.-Gov.	Du Wu'an		95/03
	Fan Duixiang		98/01
	Liu Zhenhua (exec.)	CCa	95/12
	Wang Xin (f)		96/04
	Xue Jun		95/12
	Yang Zhiming		98/01
PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01
PCC Chm.	Guo Yuhuai		95/02
PLA Cdr.	Liu Yinchao		96/10
Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10
Pol. Com.	Chen Deyi		95/01
Dep. P.C.	Bai Yuming		94/12
	Zhou Kaixi		94/05

Sichuan Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04
Dep. Sec.	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04
	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm	89/12
	Xiao Yang		92/11
	Yang Chonghui		94/08
	Zhang Zhongwei		97/03
Governor	Song Baorui	CCm	96/02
V.-Gov.	Jing Zhengshu		96/10
	Li Dachang		96/02
	Li Jin (f)		98/01
	Ouzegao	CCa	93/02
	Wang Hengfeng		98/01
	Wang Jinxiang		98/01
	Xu Shiqun		93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei		93/02
	Zou Guangyan		96/02
PPC Chm.	Xie Shijie	CCm	98/01
PCC Chm.	Nie Ronggui		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian		94/04
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Daikun		93/04
	Luo Liewen		94/10
	Tao Delun		90/08
Pol. Com.	Geng Quanli		93/03
Dep. P.C.	Shi Zhili		96/11
	Zhu Guiheng		93/03
	Zhu Hongde		97/07

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Zhang Lichang	CCm	97/08
Dep. Sec.	Fang Fengyou	CCa	96/04
	Li Shenglin	CCm	93/05
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm	93/06
Vice-M.	Li Shenglin (exec.)	CCm	91/11
	Qu Weizhi (f)		96/01
	Song Pingshun		90/06
	Wang Dehui		93/06
	Yang Xincheng		95/12
	Ye Disheng		92/09
	Zhang Haosheng		92/09
	Zhu Liankang		93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui		93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu		93/06
PCC Chm.	Liu Jinfeng		90/04
PLA Cdr.	Jin Renxie		97/05
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Gao Yunjiang		96/10
Dep. P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11
Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)		85/11
	Lieque	CCa	94/12
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10
	Yang Chuantang		94/12
	Gyaincain Norbu		90/05
Chairman*	Cering Sangzhub		92/12
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhouga (f)		93/12
	Chen Hanchang? (exec.)		94/01
	Dunzhu		94/10
	Gyamco (exec.)		79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan		83/04
	Lhaba Puncog		91/04
	Lieque (exec.)	CCa	95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu		93/12
	Sun Qiwen		94/12
	Xiang Yang		94/12
	Xu Mingyang		95/07
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)		93/12
	Yang Song		94/01
PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
PCC Chm.	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Meng Jinxi		96/08
Dep. Cdr.	Dong Guishan		92/01
	Gama Cedain		92/01
	He Zhiguang		96/09
	Liu Shiguo		96/05
	Lü Dengming		93/04
	Tong Guishan		96/11
	Wang Shunhe		94/06
Pol. Com.	Hu Yongzhu	CCa	93/04
Dep. P.C.	Duoja		97/02
	Gong Xunzong		93/04
	Jiang Chengguang		90/06
	Qiu Jianxin?		94/02
	Tao Changlian		94/12

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan	CCm	94/09
Dep. Sec.	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm	93/12
	Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa	96/02
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa	93/01
	Li Fengzi?		96/03
	Zhang Wenyue	CCm	96/02
	Zhou Shengtao	CCa	96/02
Chairman*	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm	93/12
V.-Chm.	Abudukadeer Naisierding		98/01
	Dalielehan Mamihan		96/04
	Maimaitiming Zakeer		98/01
	Wang Huaiyu		96/04
	Wufuer Abudula		93/01
	Xiong Huiyin		98/01
	Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)		95/04
	Zhang Zhou		98/01
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz		85/12
PCC Chm.	Janabil		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui	CCm	97/04
Dep. Cdr.	Duan Xikang		94/00
	Fang Denghua		94/06
	Kuerban Aierxidng		93/06
	Tao Zhi		93/02
	Yan Chonghou		97/03
Pol. Com.	Zhou Yongshun		96/05
Dep. P.C.	Lei Xingping		94/09
	Zhou Yongshun?		93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Linghu An	CCm	97/08
Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang		85/07
	Li Jiating	CCa	95/08
	Wang Tianxi		97/10
	Li Jiating	CCa	98/01
Governor	Cheng Yingxuan		98/01
V.-Gov.	Huang Bingsheng		93/05
	Li Hanbo		98/01
	Liang Gongqing		95/09
	Liu Jing		93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	CCa	92/03
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun		93/05
PCC Chm.	Linghu An	CCm	98/01
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong		94/08
Dep. Cdr.	Xie Heming		91/07
Pol. Com.	Chen Peizhong		97/02
Dep. P.C.	?		

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm	88/12
Dep. Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCm	93/12
	Liu Feng		89/11
	Wang Jinshan	CCa	96/08

Governor	Chai Songyue	CCm	98/01
V.-Gov.	Huang Xingguo		98/01
	Li Changjiang		98/01
	Lu Songting		95/08
	Lu Wenge		98/01
	Ye Rongbao (f)		95/08
	Zhang Mengjin		98/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm	93/01
PCC Chm.	Liu Feng		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yuan Xinghua		95/12
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Yuehua		90/09
	Jiang Maobao		94/07
	Li Jinguo		96/06
	Zhang Tianfu		96/06
Pol. Com.	He Jiabi		95/07
Dep. P.C.	Li Zhongcai		96/11
	Wang Changgui		94/07

Hong Kong SAR

Chief Executive	Tung Chee-hwa		
	(Dong Jianhua) 97/7		
Administrative Secretary	Anson Chan Fang On-Sang		
	(Chen-Fang Ansheng) 97/7		
Financial Secretary	Donald Tsang Yam-kuen		
	(Zeng Yinquan) 97/7		
Secretary of Justice	Elsie Leung Oi-sie		
	(Liang Aishi) 97/7		
Secretary for the Civil Service	Lam Woon-kwong		
	(Lin Huanguang) 97/7		
Secretary for Security	Peter Lai-Hing-ling		
	(Li Qingning) 97/7		
Secretary for Education and Manpower	Joseph Wong Wing-ping		
	(Wang Yongping) 97/7		
Secretary for Health and Welfare	Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching		
	(Luo Zhaozhen) 97/7		
Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands	Bowen Leung Po-wing		
	(Liang Baorong) 97/7		
Secretary for Broadcasting, Culture and Sport	Brian Chau Tak-hay		
	(Zhou Dexi) 97/7		
Secretary for Transport	Ng Wing-fui		
	(Wu Rongkui) 97/7		
Secretary for Home Affairs	David Lan Hong-tung		
	(Lan Hongzhen) 97/7		
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs	Michael Suen Ming-yeung		
	(Sun Mingyang) 97/7		
Secretary for Economic Services	Stephen Ip Shu-kwan		
	(Ye Shukun) 97/7		
Secretary for Treasury	Kwong Ki-chi		
	(Kuang Qizhi) 97/7		
Secretary for Financial Services	Rafael Hui Si-yan		
	(Xu Shiren) 97/7		
Secretary for Trade and Industry	Denise Yue Chung-ye		
	(Yu Zongyi) 97/7		
Secretary for Works	Benedict Kwong Hon-sang		
	(Kuang Hansheng) 97/7		
Secretary for Housing	Dominic Wong Shing-wah		
	(Huang Xinghua) 97/7		
Commissioner Against Corruption	Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying		
	(Guan Peiyung) 97/7		
Commissioner of Police	Eddie Hui Ki-on		
	(Xu Qian) 97/7		
Director of Immigration	Regina Ip Lau Suk-ye		
	(Ye-Liu Shuyi) 97/7		
Commissioner of Customs and Excise	Lawrence Li Shu-fai		
	(Li Shuhui) 97/7		
Director of Audit	Dominic Chan Yin-Tat		
	(Chen Yanda) 97/7		
Chief Justice	Patrick Chan Siu-oi		
	(Chen Zhaokai) 97/7		
PLA-Garrison Commander	Liu Zhenwu, 97/7		
Political Commissar	Xiong Ziren, 97/7		
Commissioner of China's Foreign Ministry	Ma Yuzhen		
Director of XNA Hongkong Branch	Jiang Enzhu		

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = *Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin* (Hong Kong)
 ZDY = *Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu* (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
 ZGYJ = *Zhonggong Yanjiu* (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Abudukadeer Naisierding (1)

Elected vice-chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Regional People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Regional People's Congress on January 18, 1998. (RMRB, 20 Jan 98) He is of Uighur nationality and had served as administrative office commissioner of Kashi/Kashgar Prefecture since February 1994.

An Qiyuan

An Qiyuan, former secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee, was elected chairman of CPPCC Shaanxi Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 8th Provincial Committee on January 11, 1998. (RMRB, 12 Jan 98) For his vita see C.a., 1994/12, p.1231/11. See also 1997/8, p.810/14.

Bai Enpei

Bai Enpei, vice-governor and acting governor of Qinghai Provincial People's Government since April 1997, was elected governor at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Jan 98) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee (since April 1997). Bai is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1997/4, p.373/11.

Cai Limin (2)

Elected vice-governor of Hebei Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 16, 1998. (RMRB, 17 Jan 98) Cai is of Man nationality.

Cao Degan (3)

Elected vice-governor of Fujian Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 14, 1998. (RMRB, 15 Jan 98)

Chai Songyue

Chai Songyue, vice-governor (since February 1988) and acting governor (since April 1997) of Zhejiang Provincial People's Government, was elected governor at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 20, 1998. (RMRB, 22 Jan 98) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee (since December 1993). Chai is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/12, p.1215/11. See also 1997/4, p.373/11.

Chao Dequan (4)

Elected vice-governor of Shaanxi Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB, 18 Jan 98)

Chen Guangwen (5)

Elected chairman of CPPCC Beijing Municipal Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 9th Municipal Committee on January 19, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Jan 98) He had served as deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee from December 1992 to December 1997. Chen was born in April 1936 in Dachang County, Hebei Province, and joined the CCP in 1955. He served as deputy head and head of the Organization Department of CCP Chongwen District Committee in Beijing (1979-1980), Standing Committee member and deputy secretary of CCP Chongwen District Committee (1980-1985), head of Chongwen District and secretary of CCP Chongwen District Committee (1985-1987), and as director of the Organization Department and Standing Committee member of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee (1989-1992).

Chen Quanguo (6)

Elected vice-governor of He'nan Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 19, 1998. (RMRB, 21 Jan 98)

Chen Zhenggao (7)

Elected vice-governor of Liaoning Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 25, 1998. (RMRB, 26 Jan 98)

Chen Zongxing

Elected vice-governor of Shaanxi Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB, 18 Jan 98) Chen concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party (since November 1997). See C.a., 1997/11, p.1139/15.

Cheng Weigao

Elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Hebei Provincial People's Congress at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 16, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Jan 98) He concurrently serves as secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee (since January 1993). Cheng was born in September 1933 in Suzhou City, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1950. He served as director of the Juvenile Department, Student Department and Propaganda Department of CYL Changzhou City Committee (1949-1954), deputy director (1962-1963) and director (1963-1965) of the General Office of Changzhou City People's Government, secretary of the Party Committee and director of the Changzhou Tractor Plant (1965-1972), secretary of the Party Committee of the Changzhou Shanghuang Coal Mine (1972-1977), vice-chairman of the Changzhou City Planning Committee and chairman of the Capital Construction Committee (1977-1980), Standing Committee member of CCP Changzhou City Committee, vice-mayor of Changzhou City and secretary of CCP Changzhou City Committee (1980-84), secretary of CCP Nanjing Municipal Committee and Standing Committee member of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee (1984-1987), deputy secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee and acting governor of He'nan Province (1987), governor of He'nan (1988), deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee and acting governor of Hebei Province (1990), and as governor of Hebei (1991). He was a deputy to the 6th to 8th NPC. Cheng is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/1, p.73/9.

Cheng Yingxuan (8)

Elected vice-governor of Yunnan Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Regional People's Congress on January 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Jan 98)

Deng Daokun (9)

Deng Daokun, director of the Provincial Agricultural Department since October 1990, was elected vice-governor

of Hubei Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Regional People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB, 21 Jan 98)

Fan Duixiang (10)

Elected vice-governor of Shanxi Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Regional People's Congress on January 18, 1998. (RMRB, 21 Jan 98)

Fu Bingyao (11)

Lieutenant General Fu Bingyao, deputy commander of Lanzhou Military Region since November 1992, was identified as deputy commander of Chengdu Military Region. (*Guangjiao Jing* [Wide Angle], Hong Kong, 1998/1, p.23) (GJJ)

Fu Shouzheng (12)

Elected vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Regional People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB, 18 Jan 98)

Gao Ruike (13)

Gao Ruike, chairman of the Provincial Planning Commission since June 1996, was elected vice-governor of Hubei Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Regional People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB, 21 Jan 98)

Guo Gengmao (14)

Elected vice-governor of Hebei Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 16, 1998. (RMRB, 17 Jan 98)

Hao Yidong (15)

Elected vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Regional People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB, 18 Jan 98)

He Linxiang (16)

He Linxiang, vice-president of the Agricultural Bank of China since July 1992, was identified as the bank's president. (XNA, 12 Jan 98; RMRB, 19 Jan 98) He succeeds Shi Jiliang, who was appointed vice-governor of the People's Bank of China last December. He concurrently serves as vice-president of the China Association for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause (since November 1996).

Ju Changqing (17)

Elected vice-governor of Jiangxi Provincial People's Government at the 1st

session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Jan 98) He had served as assistant governor since April 1996.

Huang Xingguo (18)

Elected vice-governor of Zhejiang Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 20, 1998. (RMRB, 22 Jan 98)

Jiang Zhongping (19)

Elected vice-governor of Jiangxi Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Jan 98) He had served as assistant governor since June 1996.

Jiang Zuojun (20)

Elected vice-governor of Anhui Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 23, 1998. (RMRB, 25 Jan 98)

Li Changjiang (21)

Li Changjiang, former deputy director of the State Land Administration Bureau, was elected vice-governor of Zhejiang Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 20, 1998. (RMRB, 22 Jan 98)

Li Hanbo (22)

Elected vice-governor of Yunnan Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Regional People's Congress on January 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Jan 98) Li is of Bai nationality.

Li Jianguo

Elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Shaanxi Provincial People's Congress at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB, 18 Jan 98) He concurrently serves as secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee (since August 1997). Li is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1997/8, p.809/13.

Li Jiating

Elected governor of Yunnan Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Regional People's Congress on January 18, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Jan 98) Li is of Yi nationality and had served as (executive) vice-governor since January 1993. He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee (since August 1995). Li is an alternate member

of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/1, p.73/9. See also 1995/8, p.752/10.

Li Jieche (23)

Elected vice-governor of Jilin Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Regional People's Congress on January 19, 1998. (RMRB, 22 Jan 98) He had served as secretary-general of the Provincial People's Government since June 1996 and as director of the Provincial Foreign Economic Cooperation Bureau since November 1994.

Li Jin (f) (24)

Elected vice-governor of Sichuan Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 19, 1998. (RMRB, 22 Jan 98)

Li Keqiang

The CCP CC decided, not long ago, to appoint Li Keqiang, first secretary of the 13th CYL CC since May 1993, to be secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee, and Ruan Chongwu, his predecessor will be transferred from Hainan, and appointed as NPC Standing Committee member. The 42-year-old Li will be the youngest secretary of any CCP provincial committee. (Hu Jintao, now a Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo, became secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee in 1985 at the same age.) (*Sing Tao Jih Pao* [Xingdao Ribao], Hong Kong, 13 Jan 97, in SWB, 14 Jan 98) Li is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/5, p.517/11.

Li Lianghui (25)

Lieutenant General Li Lianghui was identified as deputy commander of Lanzhou Military Region. (GJJ, 1998/1, p.23)

Li Zhaozhuo

Elected chairman of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Regional People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Regional People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 18 Jan 98) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Guangxi Autonomous Regional Committee (since July 1997). Li is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1997/9, p.929/27.

Li Zhong'an (26)

Elected vice-governor of Gansu Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB, 20 Jan 98)

Linghu An

Elected chairman of CPPCC Yunnan Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 8th Provincial Committee on January 14, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 15 Jan 98) He concurrently serves as secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee (since August 1997). Linghu An is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1997/8, p.809/13. See also C.a., 1993/12, p.1216/12.

Liu Fangren

Elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Guizhou Provincial People's Congress at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 16, 1998. (RMRB, 17 Jan 98) He concurrently serves as secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee (since July 1993). Liu is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/7, p.719/11.

Liu Fusheng (27)

Liu Fusheng, former chairman of the Standing Committee of Hu'nan Provincial People's Congress, was elected chairman of CPPCC Hu'nan Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 8th Provincial Committee on January 16, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Jan 98) Liu was born in October 1931 in Dingxiang County, Shanxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1947. He worked at the Hebei-Shanxi Border Area. After 1949, Liu served as deputy secretary of CCP Xiangtan County Committee (1957-1967), deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Xiangtan Prefectural Committee (1971-1973), first secretary of CCP Changsha City Committee, deputy secretary-general and secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee (1980-1981), vice-governor of Hu'nan Province (1981), deputy secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee (1985-1986), and as chairman of the Standing Committee of the 7th and 8th Hu'nan Provincial People's Congress (1988 and 1993). Liu was a representative to the CCP 12th and 13th National Congress (1982 and 1987), and a deputy to the 4th, 7th and 8th NPC.

Liu Haiyan (28)

Liu Haiyan, chairman of the Yanshan Petrochemical Group, was elected vice-mayor of Beijing Municipal People's Government at the 1st session of 11th Municipal People's Congress on January 20, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 22 Jan 98)

Liu Jiansheng (29)

Elected vice-governor of Hebei Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 16, 1998. (RMRB, 17 Jan 98)

Liu Jingmin (30)

Elected vice-mayor of Beijing Municipal People's Government at the 1st session of 11th Municipal People's Congress on January 20, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 22 Jan 98) He had served as secretary of CCP Xuanwu District Committee since December 1995 and had been working in the city's urban construction department for many years.

Liu Jingsong (31)

General Liu Jingsong, former commander of Lanzhou Military Region, was identified as president of the Academy of Military Sciences. (GJJ, 1998/1, p.23) Liu was born in July 1933 in Shishou, Hubei Province, and joined the CCP in 1954. In 1951 he entered the PLA 7th Infantry Academy. He later served as platoon leader in the Training Battalion of the 1st Mechanized Division (1954), commander of Antiaircraft Gun Company of Tank Regiment (1955), regiment staff officer of Operations and Training (1960), division staff officer of Operations and Training (1964), chief of staff (1966) and deputy commander (1969) of Antiaircraft Gun Regiment, head of Corps Training Unit (1971), division chief of staff (1977), division deputy commander (1978), division commander (1980), corps commander (1983), commander of Shenyang Military Region (1985), and as commander of Lanzhou Military Region (1992-1997) and secretary of the region's Party Committee. Liu is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Liu Peng

Liu Peng, executive secretary of the 13th CYL CC (since May 1993) and concurrently president of the National Youth Federation (since December 1993), was appointed executive deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department not long ago, to replace his predecessor, Xu Huicheng, who is now retired. The appointment is the first case in recent years in which a CYL official has been appointed to a post at and above a deputy department head level. (*Sing Tao Jih Pao [Xingdao Ribao]*, Hong Kong, 16 Jan 97, in SWB, 17 Jan 98) Liu was born in September 1951 in Hechuan, Sichuan Province, and joined the CCP in 1979. After graduating with a MA degree from the

Mechanical Engineering Department of Chongqing University in 1982, he served as deputy director of the Mechanics Teaching and Study Section and deputy secretary of the CCP General Branch of the Postgraduate School of his Alma Mater (1982-1985), Standing Committee member of CCP Chongqing City Committee, secretary of CYL Chongqing City Committee and secretary of CCP Shapingba District Committee in Chongqing (1985-1987), Standing Committee member of the CYL CC (1988-1992), secretary of CYL Sichuan Provincial Committee (1987-1991), and as secretary of CCP Yibin Prefectural Committee and commissioner of Yibin Prefecture (1991-1993). Liu was a deputy to the 8th NPC in 1993. See C.a., 1993/5, p.517/11, and 1993/12, p.1215/11.

Liu Zhibing (32)

Elected vice-chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Regional People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Regional People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB 18 Jan 98) He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of CCP Guangxi Autonomous Regional Committee (since December 1995) and as secretary of CCP Liuzhou City (since November 1995).

Long Chaoyun (f) (33)

Elected vice-governor of Guizhou Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 16, 1998. (RMRB, 17 Jan 98) She is of Dong nationality.

Lu Jiafeng (34)

Elected vice-governor of Anhui Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 23, 1998. (RMRB, 25 Jan 98)

Lu Wenge (35)

Lu Wenge, chairman of the Provincial Planning and Economic Commission since June 1996, was elected vice-governor of Zhejiang Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 20, 1998. (RMRB, 22 Jan 98)

Lü Chuanzan

Lü Chuanzan, former chairman of Hebei Provincial People's Congress, was elected chairman of CPPCC Hebei Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 8th Provincial Committee on January 13, 1998. (RMRB, 14 Jan 98) For his vita see C.a., 1993/5, p.517/11. See also 1995/10, p.963/11.

Luo Youli (36)

Major General Luo was identified as deputy commander of Shenyang Military Region. (GJJ, 1998/1, p.23)

Ma Wenjun (37)

Elected vice-governor of Guizhou Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 16, 1998. (RMRB, 17 Jan 98)

Maimaitiming Zakeer (38)

Mamatmin Zak, mayor of Urumqi City since November 1994, was elected vice-chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Regional People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Regional People's Congress on January 18, 1998. (RMRB, 20 Jan 98) He is of Uighur nationality.

Mu Dongsheng (39)

Elected vice-governor of Qinghai Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Jan 98) Mu is of Hui nationality.

Qiu Guangzhong (40)

Qiu Guanzhong, secretary of CCP Quanzhou City Committee since August 1994, was elected vice-governor of Fujian Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 14, 1998. (RMRB, 15 Jan 98)

Ren Keli (41)

Elected chairman of the Standing Committee of He'nan Provincial People's Congress at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 19, 1998. (XNA, 20 Jan 98; RMRB, 21 Jan 98) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee (since 1992). Ren was born in July 1936 in Wuwei County, Anhui Province, and joined the CCP in 1955. He served as chief of the Political Section of the Tongguanshan Copper Mine in Tongling (Anhui), secretary of the Party Committee of the Shizishan Mine in Tongling, deputy director of the Organization Department, Standing Committee member, secretary-general and deputy secretary of CCP Tongling City Committee, secretary of the Party Committee of the Tongling Nonferrous Metals Company, acting major of Tongling City, and as Standing Committee member and director of the Organization Department of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee. See C.a., 1993/5, p.521/15.

Shu Huiguo

Elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Jiangxi Provincial People's Congress at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Jan 98) Shu gave up his post as vice-governor of Jiangxi Province. He concurrently serves as secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee (since April 1997) and as head of the CCP Provincial Leading Group for Building Spiritual Civilization (since August 1997). Shu is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1995/4, p.334/12. See also 1997/4, p.374/12.

Su Sen (42)

Elected vice-governor of Qinghai Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Jan 98)

Sun Yu (43)

Sun Yu, administrative office commissioner of Bose Prefecture since June 1996, was elected vice-chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Regional People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Regional People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB 18 Jan 98) He is of Zhuang nationality.

Tian Chengping

Elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Qinghai Provincial People's Congress at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Jan 98) He concurrently serves as secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee (since April 1997). Tian is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1997/4, p.374/12.

Wang Donghua (44)

Elected vice-governor of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 13, 1998. (RMRB, 14 Jan 98)

Wang Guangtao (45)

Elected vice-mayor of Beijing Municipal People's Government at the 1st session of 11th Municipal People's Congress on January 20, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 22 Jan 98) Wang, 55, has a post-graduate degree in urban construction. The Shanghai native had served as mayor of Harbin City since December 1995.

Wang Hengfeng (46)

Elected vice-governor of Sichuan Provincial People's Government at the 1st

session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 19, 1998. (RMRB, 22 Jan 98) He concurrently serves as a Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee.

Wang Huaiyuan

Elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Liaoning Provincial People's Congress at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 25, 1998. (RMRB, 26 Jan 98) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee (since October 1993). Wang was born in March 1938 in Longkou, Shandong Province, and joined the CCP in 1964. In the same year he graduated from the Department of Electrical Engineering of the Shandong Institute of Technology. He later served as deputy director and secretary of the Party Committee of the Boshan Electrical Machinery Plant, Shandong Province (1976-1981), deputy secretary-general and director of the General Office of CCP Zibo City Committee (1981-1982), deputy mayor and mayor of Zibo (1986-1988), deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Zibo City Committee (1988-1991), president of the Federation of Trade Unions and president of the College for Trade Union Management Cadres of Shandong Province (1991-1992), as Standing Committee member of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee (1991) and as secretary of CCP Ji'nan City Committee (1992). See C.a., 1993/10, p.1056/12.

Wang Jianguo

Elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Congress at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 13, 1998. (RMRB, 14 Jan 98) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee (since January 1995) and as head of the provincial leading group in charge of the work of conferring military titles on reserve duty officers. Wang was born in August 1936 in Wangdu County, Hebei Province, and joined the CCP in 1956. In 1958, he graduated from Speciality of History at Shanxi Normal College. He later served as director of the Policy Research Section of CCP Yanbei Prefectural Committee (1962-1975), deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Huairan County Committee (1975-1980), secretary of CCP Shuoxian County Committee (1980-1981), member of the Secretariat of CYL CC (1981-1983), secretary of CCP Yangquan City Committee and Taiyuan City Committee (1983-1984),

deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee (1984-1987), deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Tai'an City Committee (1987-1991), mayor of Tai'an (1988-1990), and as vice-governor of Shandong (March 1991). Wang was an alternate member of the 12th CCP CC (1982) and a deputy to the 7th NPC (1988). See C.a., 1995/4, p.335/13.

Wang Jinxiang (47)

Elected vice-governor of Sichuan Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 19, 1998. (RMRB, 22 Jan 98)

Wang Maolin

Elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Hu'nan Provincial People's Congress at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Jan 98) He concurrently serves as secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee (since September 1993) and as chairman of the newly founded Hengyang City based Hu'nan Provincial Urban Economics Association (since April 1996). Wang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/9, p.961/11.

Wang Mingyi (48)

Wang Mingyi, director of the Provincial Public Security Department since November 1995, was elected vice-governor of He'nan Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 19, 1998. (RMRB, 21 Jan 98)

Wang Qishan

Wang Qishan, chairman (since September 1995) and president (since August 1994) of the China Construction Bank, was elected vice-governor of Guangdong Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 18, 1998. (RMRB, 20 Jan 98) For his vita see C.a., 1996/11, p.1106/16. See also 1993/8, p.841/11, and 1994/8, p.879/11.

Wang Siqi

Wang Siqi, deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee since December 1992 and former vice-governor of Guizhou Province, was elected chairman of CPPCC Guizhou Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 8th Provincial Committee on January 13, 1998. (RMRB, 14 Jan 98) For his vita see C.a., 1997/4, p.374/12.

Wang Xianmin (49)

Elected vice-governor of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 13, 1998. (RMRB, 14 Jan 98) He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee (since December 1995).

Wang Yifu (50)

Elected vice-governor of Fujian Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 14, 1998. (RMRB, 15 Jan 98)

Wang Zhengfu (51)

Wang Zhengfu, head of Qiannan Bouyei-Miao Autonomous Prefecture since June 1996, was elected vice-governor of Guizhou Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 16, 1998. (RMRB, 17 Jan 98) He is of Miao nationality.

Wang Zuoshu (52)

Elected vice-governor of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 13, 1998. (RMRB, 14 Jan 98)

Wu Bilian (f) (53)

Elected vice-governor of Gansu Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB, 20 Jan 98)

Wu Heng (54)

Elected vice-chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Regional People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Regional People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB 18 Jan 98)

Xie Shijie

Elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Sichuan Provincial People's Congress at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 19, 1998. (XNA, 20 Jan 98; RMRB, 22 Jan 98) He concurrently serves as secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee (since April 1993). Xie is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/4, p.401/11.

Xiong Huiyin (55)

Elected vice-chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Regional People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Regional People's Congress on January 18, 1998. (RMRB, 20 Jan 98)

Xu Deli (56)

Xu Deli, secretary of CCP Shantou City Committee since March 1993, was elected vice-governor of Guangdong Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 18, 1998. (RMRB, 20 Jan 98)

Xu Liang (57)

Elected vice-governor of Qinghai Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Jan 98)

Yang Xinhua (58)

Elected vice-governor of Liaoning Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 25, 1998. (RMRB, 26 Jan 98)

Yang Zhenjie

Elected chairman of CPPCC Gansu Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 8th Provincial Committee on January 16, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Jan 98) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee (since April 1993). Yang was born in September 1936 in Kaifeng, He'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1965. He graduated from the Chinese Department of Northwest China Teachers University in 1959. Later he served as deputy division chief, division chief and deputy director of the General Office of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee (1980-1982), and as deputy director and director of the Organization Department and Standing Committee member of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee. See C.a., 1993/5, p.522/16.

Yang Zhiming (59)

Elected vice-governor of Shanxi Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Regional People's Congress on January 18, 1998. (RMRB, 21 Jan 98)

You Ningfeng (60)

You Ningfeng, secretary-general of Guangdong Provincial People's Government since January 1997, was elected vice-governor of Guangdong at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 18, 1998. (RMRB, 20 Jan 98)

Yun Bulong

Elected chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th

Regional People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 18 Jan 98) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Regional Committee (since December 1994). Yun is of Mongolian nationality. He was born in December 1937 in Tumd Left Banner, Inner Mongolia, and joined the CCP in 1958. In 1962 he graduated from the Mechanical Engineering Department of the Taiyuan Engineering Institute. He later served as secretary of the CYL Committee of the Inner Mongolia Engineering Institute (1973-1980), department chief and deputy director of the Standards Bureau of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region (1980-1981), vice-president of Inner Mongolia University and deputy secretary and secretary of its Party Committee (1981-1990), vice-president of the Higher People's Court of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region (1990-1992), and as vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Regional People's Government (from April 1992 to January 1995). Yun is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1994/12, p.1233/13. See also 1995/1, p.66/12.

Zhang Dejiang

Elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Jilin Provincial People's Congress at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 19, 1998. (XNA, 20 Jan 98; RMRB, 22 Jan 98) He concurrently serves as secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee (since June 1995). Zhang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1995/6, p.521/11.

Zhang Guoguang

Elected governor of Liaoning Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 25, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 26 Jan 98) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee (since October 1993). Zhang was born in April 1945 in Suizhong County, Liaoning Province, and joined the CCP in 1966. After graduating from the Department of Aircraft Engine of the Beijing Institute of Aeronautics in 1968, he served as deputy chief of the Designing Section of the Songling Machinery Plant in Shenyang City, deputy director of the Organization Department and deputy secretary and secretary of the Party Committee of the Songling Machinery Corporation (1968-1985), deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Shenyang City Committee (1985-1990),

and as Standing Committee member of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee (1990). He was a deputy to the 8th NPC (1993). Zhang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/10, p.1056/12.

Zhang Mao (61)

Elected vice-mayor of Beijing Municipal People's Government at the 1st session of 11th Municipal People's Congress on January 20, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 22 Jan 98) Zhang, 43, is the youngest of the vice-mayors of Beijing. He had served as head of Haidian District since June 1996, and had been deputy head of the Municipal Commission of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation and head of Beijing's New Technology Development Zone.

Zhang Mengjin (62)

Zhang Mengjin, director of the Provincial Water Resources Department since August 1995, was elected vice-governor of Zhejiang Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 20, 1998. (RMRB, 22 Jan 98)

Zhang Tao (63)

Elected vice-governor of He'nan Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 19, 1998. (RMRB, 21 Jan 98)

Zhang Wei (64)

Elected vice-governor of Shaanxi Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB, 18 Jan 98)

Zhang Yueqi

Elected chairman of CPPCC Jilin Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 8th Provincial Committee on January 16, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Jan 98) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee (since October 1994). For his vita see C.a., 1994/11, p.1160/14.

Zhang Zhou (65)

Elected vice-chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Regional People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Regional People's Congress on January 18, 1998. (RMRB, 20 Jan 98)

Zheng Bingqing (66)

Major General Zheng was identified as deputy commander of Nanjing Military Region. (GJJ, 1998/1, p.23)

Zheng Maoqing (67)

Zheng Maoqing, chairman of the Provincial Planning Commission since September 1995, was elected vice-governor of Hu'nan Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Jan 98)

Zhou Dehai (68)

Elected vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Regional People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB, 18 Jan 98) He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of CCP Inner Mongolia Regional Committee (since December 1994).

Zhou Mingfu (69)

Elected vice-chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Regional People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Regional People's Congress on January 17, 1998. (RMRB 18 Jan 98)

Zhu Yayan (70)

Elected vice-governor of Fujian Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on January 14, 1998. (RMRB, 15 Jan 98)

Leaders Removed from Office

Aiskait Kerimbay

Vice-Chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region.

Bao Wenfa

Vice-Chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region.

Chen Liyou

Vice-Governor of Hebei Province.

Chen Qiling

Vice-Governor of Gansu Province.

Cheng Kejie

Chairman of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region.

Dai Guanglu

Vice-Governor of Yunnan Province.

Dai Zhou

Secretary-General of the CCP CC Propaganda Department.

Feng Henggao

Vice-Chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Region.

Feng Tiangao

Vice-Chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Region.

- Gao Zhenjia**
Deputy Commander of Guangzhou Military Region. (GJJ, 1998/1, p.23)
- Gong Rongchang**
Vice-Governor of Guangdong Province.
- Gong Xianyong**
Vice-Governor of Guizhou Province.
- Gu Erxiong**
Vice-Governor of Hebei Province.
- Guo Hongqi**
Vice-Governor of Hebei Province.
- Guo Xizhang**
Deputy Commander of Nanjing Military Region. (GJJ, 1998/1, p.23)
- Han Nanpeng**
Vice-Governor of Hubei Province.
- He Zhiqiang**
Vice-Governor of Yunnan Province.
- He Zhukang**
Chairman of Jilin Provincial People's Congress.
- Hu Xiansheng**
Vice-Governor of Guizhou Province.
- Hu Zhaoguang**
Vice-Mayor of Beijing Municipality.
- Huanjue Cenam**
Chairman of Qinghai Provincial People's Congress.
- Ji Xinfang**
Vice-Governor of Shanxi Province.
- Jiang Hongquan**
Deputy Commander of Beijing Military Region. (GJJ, 1998/1, p.23)
- Jiang Xinzhen**
Vice-Governor of Shaanxi Province.
- Labingli**
Vice-Governor of Qinghai Province.
- Li Bingliang**
Replaced as deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee. (*Hebei Ribao*, 15 Dec 97, in SWB, 5 Jan 98)
- Li Changchun**
Li Changchun, member of the CCP CC Politburo since September 1997 and secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee since December 1992, was replaced as chairman of He'nan Provincial People's Congress.
- Li Daqiang**
Vice-Governor of Hubei Province.
- Li Donghui**
Vice-Chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region.
- Li Meng**
Vice-Governor of Sichuan Province.
- Li Wenshan**
Chairman of CPPCC Hebei Provincial Committee.
- Li Yongde**
Deputy Commander of Lanzhou Military Region. (GJJ, 1998/1, p.23)
- Li Zhenqian**
Vice-Chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Region.
- Liu Fusheng**
Chairman of Hu'nan Provincial People's Congress. See entry above.
- Liu Shusheng**
Chairman of CPPCC Yunnan Provincial Committee.
- Liu Weiming**
Vice-Governor of Guangdong Province.
- Liu Xilin**
Vice-Governor of Jilin Province.
- Liu Xirong**
Vice-Governor of Zhejiang Province.
- Liu Yunzhao**
Chairman of CPPCC Jilin Provincial Committee.
- Liu Zemin**
Vice-Governor of Shanxi Province.
- Liu Zheng**
Chairman of CPPCC Hu'nan Provincial Committee.
- Liu Zuotian**
Vice-Governor of Hebei Province.
- Long Anding**
Vice-Governor of Zhejiang Province.
- Long Zhiyi**
Chairman of CPPCC Guizhou Provincial Committee.
- Lu Bing**
Vice-Chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Region.
- Lu Yucheng**
Vice-Mayor of Beijing Municipality.
- Lü Chuanzan**
Chairman of Hebei Provincial People's Congress. See entry above.
- Ma Guoliang**
Vice-Governor of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Government.
- Ma Weizhi**
Deputy Commander of Ji'nan Military Region. (GJJ, 1998/1, p.23)
- Ma Zhanmin**
Deputy Commander of Beijing Military Region. (GJJ, 1998/1, p.23)
- Mao Zhiyong**
Chairman of Jiangxi Provincial People's Congress.
- Meng Qingping**
Vice-Governor of Hubei Province.
- Mijiti Nasier**
Vice-Chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region.
- Mu Suixin**
Vice-Governor of Liaoning Province.
- Peng Zhigui**
Vice-Governor of Shanxi Province.
- Qi Lianyun**
Deputy Commander of Shenyang Military Region. (GJJ, 1998/1, p.23)
- Qin Yuqin (f)**
Vice-Governor of Sichuan Province.
- Quan Shuren**
Chairman of Liaoning Provincial People's Congress.
- Ruan Chongwu**
Replaced as secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee due to the fact that there was no sign of improvement in the work in Hainan, and its economic growth rate has been the lowest in China in recent years, without any major progress in the reform and opening of the Hainan Special Economic Zone. In addition, Ruan is approaching the age for retirement of cadres at ministerial level. He will also be replaced as governor of Hainan Province. (*Sing Tao Jih Pao [Xingdao Ribao]*, Hong Kong, 13 Jan 97, in SWB, 14 Jan 98) He was not reelected as member of the CCP CC at the 15th Party Congress last year.
- Sang Fengwen**
Vice-Governor of Jilin Province.
- Shen Xiaozeng**
Chairman of CPPCC Gansu Provincial Committee.

Shi Xingmou

Vice-Governor of Fujian Province.

Shu Huiguo

Vice-Governor of Jiangxi Province. See entry above.

Song Zhimin

Vice-Chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region.

Sun Kuiwen

Vice-Governor of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Government.

Sun Weiben

Chairman of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Congress.

Tong Wanheng

Vice-Governor of Fujian Province.

Wang Chaowen

Chairman of Guizhou Provincial People's Congress.

Wang Daming

Chairman of CPPCC Beijing Municipal Committee.

Wang Jianshuang

Vice-Governor of Fujian Province.

Wang Jiying

Deputy Commander of Ji'nan Military Region. (GJJ, 1998/1, p.23)

Wang Keying

Vice-Governor of Hu'nan Province.

Wang Liangpu

Vice-Governor of Fujian Province.

Wang Siqi

Vice-Governor of Guizhou Province. See entry above.

Wang Wenxue

Vice-Governor of Shanxi Province.

Wang Xiuzhi

Vice-Governor of Anhui Province.

Wang Youhui

Vice-Governor of Hebei Province.

Wang Zhan

Vice-Chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region.

Wen Shizhen

Governor of Liaoning Province. He still serves as secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee (since August 1997).

Wu Liji (Ulgi)

Chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region.

Xiao Zuofu

Vice-Governor of Liaoning Province.

Xie Decai

Deputy Commander of Nanjing Military Region. (GJJ, 1998/1, p.23)

Xie Rongzhe

Vice-Governor of Shanxi Province.

Hu Huizi

Replaced as president of the Academy of Military Sciences by Liu Jingsong. (GJJ, 1998/1, p.23)

Xu Wencai

Vice-Governor of Liaoning Province.

Xu Zhichun

Vice-Governor of Zhejiang Province.

Yang Anjiang

Vice-Mayor of Beijing Municipality.

Yang Xizong

Chairman of Sichuan Provincial People's Congress.

Yao Jiyuan

Vice-Governor of Guizhou Province.

Yao Zhongmin

Vice-Governor of He'nan Province.

Yu Jiahua

Vice-Governor of He'nan Province.

Yuan Ronggui

Vice-Governor of Guizhou Province.

Yuan Zhengzhong

Vice-Chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Region.

Yusufu Aisha

Vice-Chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region.

Zhang Boxing

Chairman of Shaanxi Provincial People's Congress.

Zhang Gaoli

Vice-Governor of Guangdong Province. Zhang was appointed secretary of CCP Shenzhen City Committee with the approval of the CCP CC. (Xinhua, 10 Jan 98, in SWB, 12 Jan 98)

Zhang Heng

Vice-Chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region.

Zhang Peiqiang

Vice-Governor of Hubei Province.

Zhang Qimei

Vice-Governor of Zhejiang Province.

Zhang Rongmao

Vice-Governor of Liaoning Province.

Zhang Runxia (f)

Vice-Governor of Anhui Province.

Zhang Shiyong

Vice-Governor of He'nan Province.

Zhang Tingwu

Vice-Chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region.

Zhao Leji

Vice-Governor of Qinghai Province.

Zhao Shumin (f)

Vice-Governor of Yunnan Province.

Zheng Xinmiao

Vice-Governor of Qinghai Province.

Zhou Quanyong

Vice-Governor of Guizhou Province.

Zhou Tienong

Vice-Governor of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Government.

Zhou Yaguang

Chairman of CPPCC Yunnan Provincial Committee.

Zhou Zhiping

Vice-Governor of Jiangxi Province.

Zou Yuqi

Deputy Commander of Lanzhou Military Region. (GJJ, 1998/1, p.23)

Addenda**Gao Mingguang (71)**

Identified as secretary-general of the CCP CC Propaganda Department.

Zhao Jinduo (72)Appointed deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee. (*Hebei Ribao*, 15 Dec 97, in SWB, 5 Jan 98) Zhao is of Manchu nationality and had served as Standing Committee member of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee since September 1993. He concurrently serves as secretary of CCP Shijiazhuang City Committee (since September 1993). Zhao was born in February 1943 in Cangzhou, Hebei Province, and

joined the CCP in 1979. After graduating from the Irrigation and Water Conservancy Engineering Department of Hebei Agricultural University in 1965, he served as technician and assistant engineer at the Bringing-Haihe-River-Under-Permanent-Control Command in Xianxian County (1967-1978). Zhao later served as engineer and deputy director of Xianxian County Bureau of Irrigation and Water Conservancy (1982), administrative chief of Leitou Township and deputy secretary of CCP Leitou Township Committee, Xianxian County (1983), deputy magistrate of Xianxian County (1983), deputy commissioner of Cangzhou Prefectural Administrative Office (1983-1984), deputy secretary of CCP Cangzhou Prefectural Committee and commissioner of Cangzhou Prefectural Administrative Office (1984-1989), and as secretary of CCP Cangzhou City Committee (1989-1993). Zhao is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 阿不都卡德尔 乃斯尔丁
- (2) 才利民
- (3) 曹德淦
- (4) 超德全
- (5) 陈广文
- (6) 陈全国
- (7) 陈政高
- (8) 程映萱
- (9) 邓道坤
- (10) 范堆相
- (11) 傅秉耀
- (12) 傅守正
- (13) 高瑞科
- (14) 郭庚茂
- (15) 郝益东
- (16) 何林祥
- (17) 胡长清
- (18) 黄兴国
- (19) 蒋仲平
- (20) 蒋作君
- (21) 李长江
- (22) 李汉柏
- (23) 李介车

- (24) 李进
- (25) 李良辉
- (26) 李重庵
- (27) 刘夫生
- (28) 刘海燕
- (29) 刘健生
- (30) 刘敬民
- (31) 刘精松
- (32) 刘知炳
- (33) 龙超云
- (34) 卢家丰
- (35) 卢文舫
- (36) 罗友礼
- (37) 马文骏
- (38) 买买提明 扎克尔
- (39) 穆东升
- (40) 丘广钟
- (41) 任克礼
- (42) 苏森
- (43) 孙瑜
- (44) 王东华
- (45) 王光焘
- (46) 王恒丰
- (47) 王金祥
- (48) 王明义
- (49) 王先民
- (50) 汪毅夫
- (51) 王正福
- (52) 王佐书
- (53) 吴碧莲
- (54) 吴恒
- (55) 熊辉银
- (56) 许德立
- (57) 徐良
- (58) 杨新华
- (59) 杨志明
- (60) 游宁丰
- (61) 张茅
- (62) 章猛进
- (63) 张涛
- (64) 张伟

- (65) 张舟
- (66) 郑炳清
- (67) 郑茂清
- (68) 周德海
- (69) 周明甫
- (70) 朱亚衍
- (71) 高明光
- (72) 赵金铎

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)
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Algeria (Jan 10)

Visiting Chinese Assistant Foreign Minister Ji Peiding and Amar Bendjama, secretary-general of the Algerian Foreign Ministry, signed the China-Algeria Economic and Technological Cooperation Agreement. (Xinhua, 11 Jan 98, in SWB, 13 Jan 98)

Benin (Jan 20)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Benin President Mathieu Kerekou attended the signing ceremony of a number of bilateral trade, economic and technological cooperation agreements, including one in which the Chinese government will provide an interest-free loan to the Benin government. (XNA, 21 Jan 98)

Sri Lanka (Jan 07)

China and Sri Lanka signed a memorandum of understanding (MOU) on bilateral cooperation in petroleum and petrochemical industries. Under the MOU, penned in Colombo by Gu Xiulian, visiting minister of chemical industry of China, and Anuruddha Ratwatte, minister of irrigation and power of Sri Lanka, the two sides will conduct scientific, technical and commercial cooperation in the fields of mutual interest. (XNA, 8 Jan 98)

United States (Jan 19)

China and the US signed an agreement on establishing a consultation mechanism to strengthen maritime military safety. The agreement was signed by General Chi Haotian, vice-chairman of

the Chinese Central Military Commission, and visiting US Secretary of Defence William Cohen on behalf of the Chinese Ministry of National Defence and the US Department of Defence respectively. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Jan 98)

HKSAR Agreements with Foreign Countries

Britain (Jan 23)

The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) and Britain signed an agreement on judicial assistance of criminal affairs. (RMRB, 25 Jan 98)

Canada (Jan 12)

Hong Kong and Canada signed a new agreement to further enhance cooperation in the field of environmental protection. The memorandum of understanding was signed in Hong Kong by Bowen Leung, secretary for planning, environment and lands of the HKSAR, and Christine Stewart, Canada's minister of environment. The accord, first signed in 1992, will cover a period of five years. (XNA, 15 Jan 98)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Decision of the State Council on amending the 'Regulations on Protecting Power Installations'". The decision will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Order No.239 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on 7th January 1998) (Full text of the decision and of the amended regulations: RMRB, 14 Jan 98)

Jiang Zemin, chairman of the Central Military Commission, recently signed a decree on implementation of the Regulations concerning Warehouses of the Chinese People's Liberation Army in the Rear Area. The regulations, consisting of 46 articles in eight chapters, will serve as a basic law on the building and management of logistical store houses in the rear area. According to sources with the PLA General Logistics Department, the law is a revision of temporary regulations issued in 1983. (RMRB, XNA, 6 Jan 98)

Regulations on several issues concerning enforcement of the Criminal Procedures Law, issued by the Supreme Peo-

ple's Court, Supreme People's Procuratorate, Ministry of Public Security, Ministry of State Security, Ministry of Justice, and the NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission on January 19, 1998. The regulations consist of 14 parts, totalling 48 articles: jurisdiction; placing cases on file for investigation and prosecution; excusing oneself from a case due to a conflict of interest; lawyers' participation in criminal procedure; evidence; releasing detained persons on bail awaiting trials and living under surveillance; detention and arrest; period and time limit for handling cases; conclusion of investigations; transfer of cases for prosecution; opening court sessions for trials; second trials; reviews of cases in which death sentences have been passed; and stolen money and materials. The regulations go into effect on the day they are promulgated. (Xinhua, 19 Jan 98, in SWB, 2 Feb 98; full text: RMRB, 21 Jan 98) See C.a., 1996/3, p.328/14.

The "Provisional Provisions on Grades of Judges of the People's Republic of China" have recently been published. According to these provisional arrangements, China will implement a system for grading judges and judges will be divided into four categories with 12 grades. According to *Fazhi Ribao* (*Legal Daily*), the grading of judges is to show their titles in terms of grades and status and it is the state's confirmation of the professional level of a judge. The grades of judges are based on their duties. The provisions divide judges into four categories and 12 grades, that is, chief justice, justice (grade 1 and grade 2), senior judge (grade 1, grade 2, grade 3 and grade 4), and judge (grade 1 to grade 5). According to the arrangements, the president of the Supreme People's Court will be the chief justice, the president of a higher people's court will be a justice, grade 2, the president of an intermediate people's court will be a senior judge from grade 1 to grade 3, and the president of a grass-roots people's court will be a senior judge from grade 3 to grade 4. (Zhongguo tongxun she news agency, Hong Kong, 22 Jan 98, in SWB, 2 Feb 98)

Addenda

"Blood Donation Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 29th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing

Committee on December 29, 1997. This law, consisting of 24 articles, will become effective as of October 1, 1998. (Decree No.93 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on December 29, 1997) (Full text: RMRB, 27 Jan 98)

"Law of the People's Republic of China on earthquake safety and disaster relief", adopted at the 29th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on December 29, 1997. This law, which consists of seven chapters with 48 articles, will become effective as of March 1, 1998. (Decree No.94 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on December 29, 1997) (Full text: RMRB, 25 Jan 98)

China has drafted a set of rules on improving official administration and coping with the problem of greater piracy in the publication or duplication of national standards. The rules stipulate that the Standards Press of China has the exclusive right to publish national standards. Departments under the State Council and local governments in charge of drafting sector and local standards are authorized to designate publishing houses that should be responsible for the publication of relevant sector and local standards. The State Bureau of Technological Supervision (SBTS), which monitors drafting and use of standards in China, has teamed up with the State Press and Publications Administration to work out the rules. The rules stipulate that the Standards Press of China is the only publishing house entitled to publish and issue formal international documents including ISO/IEC (International Standards Organization/International Electrotechnical Commission) standards and technical reports, translated or recognized by the SBTS as authorized by ISO/IEC. The SBTS statistics showed that China has issued 17,720 national standards, 22,000 sector standards, and 8,000 local standards by the end of 1996. (XNA, 9 Dec 97)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1995	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		1995	1994
Population				- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy			
- Total Population (b)		1.211	1.199			52.17	54.31
- Natural Growth Rate (%)		1.055	1.121	- Industry		17.37	17.52
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		70.1 ¹	70.1 ¹	- Construction		5.32	5.19
- Urban Population (%)		29.04	28.62	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage		3.07	3.03
- Rural Population (%)		70.96	71.38	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service		6.87	6.38
Employment				Education			
Total Social Labor Force (m)		623.88	614.70	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)			
Rate of Unemployment (%)				- University and College Students		1.5	1.88
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)		2.9	2.8	- Secondary School Students		31.5	45.09
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		15.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils		67.0	53.02
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)		19.0 ³	22.3 ⁴
Economic Data						1995	1994
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				Investment			
- Total GNP		5,728	4,653	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)		2,002	1,637
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.0	12.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)		17.5	31.4
- Total GDP		5,826	4,662	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)		1,089	932.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)		10.5	12.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)		13.3	21.7
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)		4,754	3,904	Public Finance			
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				(b RMBY)			
- Primary Sector		20.6	20.3	Total Government Revenue		624.22	521.81
- Secondary Sector		48.4	48.0	Total Government Expenditure		682.37	579.26
- Tertiary Sector		31.0	31.7	Balance		-58.15	-57.45
Industrial and Agricultural Production				Current Account			
Gross Output Value of Industry		9,189	7,018	(b US\$)		1.618	7.657
- Real Growth Rate (%)		20.8	26.1	Foreign Trade			
Value Added of Industry		2,435	1,936	(b US\$)			
- Real Growth Rate (%)		14.8	18.9	Exports (fob)		128.11	102.56
Gross Output Value of Agriculture		2,034	1,575	Imports (cif)		110.06	95.27
- Real Growth Rate (%)		10.9	8.9	Trade Balance		18.05	7.29
Value Added of Agriculture		1,199	9,457	Major Destinations of Exports (%):			
- Real Growth Rate (%)		5.0	4.0	- Hong Kong		24.19	26.70
Inflation				- Japan		19.13	17.82
- Retail Price Index		114.8	121.7	- USA		16.61	17.73
- Cost of Living Index		117.1	124.1	- Germany		3.81	3.94
- of Urban Population		116.8	125.0	- South Korea		5.03	3.64
- of Rural Population		117.5	123.4	- Taiwan		2.08	1.85
Consumption and Income per Capita				Major Origins of Imports (%):			
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)		2,311	1,781	- Hong Kong		6.50	8.17
- Real Growth Rate (%)		8.7	6.5	- Japan		21.96	22.70
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				- USA		12.20	12.07
- Non-Agricultural Residents		5,044	3,979	- Taiwan		11.19	12.17
- Agricultural Residents		1,479	1,138	- Germany		6.09	6.17
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		4,288	3,502	- South Korea		7.79	6.32
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		1,578	1,221	Exchange Rates			
				RMBY per US\$			
				RMBY per DM			
				Foreign Reserves			
				Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)			
				Foreign Debt			
				(b US\$)			

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1995, 1996

- 1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.
 2) Author's estimation.

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator of Development*, 1996.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278; ZTN, 1996, pp.282, 300.

6) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade* 1996/97, p.981.7) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade* 1996/97, p.982.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	37.4	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	17.3	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

Hong Kong SAR Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Social Data

	1995	1996
Population		
Total Number	6,156,100	6,311,000
Growth Rate (%)	2.0	2.5
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.61	0.51
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.0	75.9
- Female	81.5	81.5
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,000,700	3,093,800
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.0	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	375,766	325,068
- Construction	68,525	81,676
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,018,198	1,056,136
- Transport & Communication	172,174	181,516
- Finance & Real Estate	378,244	395,903
- Civil Services	301,966	320,123
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	2.8
All Employees Wage Index (Sept. 92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	129.3	137.6
- Real (Sept.)	101.6	102.8
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	96.4 (r)	97.2 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	93.9 (r)	94.2 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.3 (r)	85.9 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	640.1 (r)	670.0 (p)

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion p = provisional figures
e = estimates r = revised
m = million

Economic Data

	1995 (e,r)	1996 (e,r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,084,597	1,196,967
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	4.7
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	176,182	189,664
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	652,864	719,295
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	95,283	106,012
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	326,222	370,086
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	48,461	14,108
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,344,127	1,397,918
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	- 1,495,706	- 1,539,851
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	279,280	302,185
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 165,934	- 172,786
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
	1994	1995 (p)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.1
- Manufacturing	9.2	8.8
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.3
- Construction	4.9	4.9
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.2	27.4
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.8
- Finance & Real Estate	26.8	24.9
- Civil Services	15.9	17.1
- Ownership of premises	12.2	12.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.4	- 8.0
Prices (Change Rate %)		
	1995	1996
- CPI (A)	8.7	6.0
- CPI (B)	9.2	6.4
- Hang Seng CPI	9.6	6.6
- Composite CPI	9.1	6.3
Public Finance		
(fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	175.0	180.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	143.2	161.6
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	151.0	147.9
Foreign Trade		
	1995	1996
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)		
to:	231.7	212.2
- China	63.6	61.6
- USA	61.3	53.9
- Germany	12.2	11.4
- Japan	11.9	11.3
- United Kingdom	10.9	10.6
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:		
	1,112.5	1,185.8
- China	384.0	417.8
- USA	231.0	242.3
- Japan	70.1	80.2
- Germany	45.8	47.2
- United Kingdom	32.3	36.0
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,344.2	1,398.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:		
	1,491.1	1,535.6
- China	539.5	570.4
- Japan	221.3	208.2
- Taiwan	129.3	123.2
- USA	115.1	121.1
- Singapore	78.0	81.5
- Germany	32.0	33.9
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 147.0	- 137.7
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.73
HK\$ per DM	5.41	5.14

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Augusto Perestrello de Alarcao Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economic Coordination

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Noronha e Silveira

Social Data

	1995	1996
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	415.0	415.9
- Growth Rate (%)	2.8	0.2
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.1	1.0
- Males (thousand)	199.4	200.1
- Females (thousand)	215.6	215.7
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.3	66.7
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.6	4.3
	1994/95	1995/96
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	45,153	46,703
- Secondary	20,624	22,277
- Technical & Profes.Secondary	1,189	1,163
- Teacher Training	318	338
- Nurse Training	172	177
- Higher Education	5,655	6,418

Economic Data

	1995 ⁽¹⁾	1996 ⁽¹⁾
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	5,9407.1	5,9336.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.8	- 0.3
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	143,149.6	142,670.1
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	17,614.0	19,013.2
- Government Consumption	4,879.7	5,478.5
- Fixed Capital Formation	16,150.5	12,987.4
- Change in Stocks	- 37.4	- 28.3
- Exports (Goods & Services)	41,011.0	41,695.0
- Imports (Goods & Services)	- 20,628.5	- 20,110.4
	1995	1996
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	8.6	4.8
Domestic Demand Deflator (1)	6.0	1.4
GDP Deflator (1)	7.1	0.2
	1995	1996
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	16,191.0	n.a.
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	15,472.2	n.a.
	1995	1996
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	15,913.5	15,898.5
- USA	6,692.8	6,411.2
- Hongkong	1,594.1	1,683.7
- Germany	1,585.9	1,705.0
- France	1,105.5	1,087.6
- United Kingdom	1,141.0	1,212.8
- China	1,562.3	1,267.3
- Japan	157.9	219.8
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,267.1	15,930.7
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,699.9	4,627.2
- China	3,539.1	3,818.3
- Japan	1,711.3	1,430.7
- USA	1,206.0	939.1
- EU	2,397.0	2,182.1
	1995	1996
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,752.5	8,151.1
- Hongkong Residents	5,617.5	5,205.6
- Japan	416.2	516.0
- Europe	239.1	289.4
- Americas	134.6	149.3
- China	543.2	604.2
	1995	1996
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.96

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Provisional estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
 Vice Premier: Liu Chao-shuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Secretary-General: Chang Yu-hui (Zhang Youhui)
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Jason Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiang)
 Minister of Education: Lin Ch'ing-jiang (Lin Qingjiang)
 Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)
 Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo); Ch'en Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: ?
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Ch'en Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Clement Wei (Wei Qilin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Ch'i-shean (Zhan Qixian)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Huang Chen-t'ai (Huang Zhen-tai)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-k'uei (Peng Zuokui)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yangqing)
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
 Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)
 Chairman of National Sports Council: Nancy Chao (Zhao Liyun)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)
 Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jiang (Chen Jinrang)
 Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Wu Shih-wen (Wu Shiwen)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Ting Tzu-fa (Ding Zifa)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Song Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
 Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Social Data		1995	1996			1995	1996
Population							
Total Number (m)		21.304	21.471	- Unemployment Rate (%)		1.79	2.60
- Growth Rate (%)		0.84	0.79	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)		202	201
- Natural Increase Rate (%)		0.99	0.95	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$		32,441	33,765
- Male (m)		10.962	11.037	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)		112.35	111.60
- Female (m)		10.342	10.434			1995/6	1996/7
Population Density (per sq.km)		591.78	596.43				
Life Expectancy							
- Male		n.a.	n.a.				
- Female		n.a.	n.a.				
Labor Force and Employment		1994	1995	Education: Number of Students			
Total Social Labor Force (m)		9.210	9.310	Higher Education		635,471	678,553
- Employed (m)		8.045	9.068	Secondary Education		2,045,148	2,019,596
by Agriculture (%)		10.6	10.1	Primary Education		1,965,515	1,929,247
Industry (%)		38.7	37.5	Pre-School		238,913	234,338
Services (%)		50.7	52.4	Others		327,161	315,936
				Total		5,212,208	5,177,670

Economic Data		1995 (r)	1996			1995	1996
Gross National Product (GNP)				Foreign Trade			
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)		6,966,298	7,555,175	Total Exports (m US\$)		111,659	115,942
- Real Growth Rate (%)		5.9	5.4	- Growth Rate (%)		20	3.8
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)		12,396	12,872	Total Imports (m US\$)		103,550	102,370
				- Growth Rate (%)		21.33	-1.1
				Balance (m US\$)		8,108	13,572
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)						1995	1996
- Private Consumption		59.2	59.8	Major Trading Partners			
- Government Consumption		14.4	14.4	Exports (% of total)			
- Fixed Capital Formation		22.7	20.8	- USA		23.7	23.2
- Increase in Inventory		0.7	0.4	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)		23.4	23.1
- Exports (Goods & Services)		48.3	48.0	- Japan		11.8	11.8
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)		46.3	44.1	- Germany		3.4	3.1
				- Singapore		3.9	3.9
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)				Imports (% of total)			
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)		6,892,046	7,497,677	- Japan		29.2	26.9
- Agriculture (%)		3.6	3.3	- USA		20.1	19.5
- Industry (%)		36.3	35.7	- Germany		5.5	4.9
- Services (%)		60.2	61.1	- South Korea		4.2	4.1
				- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)		1.8	1.7
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings		1994	1995			1995	1996
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)		279,574	298,703	Foreign Reserves			
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)		215,010	234,893	Amount (m US\$)		90,310	88,040
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)		179,345	194,360	- Annual Change (%)		-2.3	-2.52
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)		34,892	40,533				
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)		53,238	57,698	External Public Debt Outstanding			
				Disbursed Only (m US\$)		304.9	165.0
				Including Undisbursed (m US\$)		507.7	355.1
Prices (Change Rate/%)		1995	1996			1995	1996
Wholesale Price		7.37	1.00	Exchange Rates (year end)			
Consumer Price		3.68	3.07	NT\$ per US\$		27.27	27.49
Public Finance		1995 (r)	1996				
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)		1,559,430	1,604,184				
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)		2,074,929	2,005,897				
Balance (m NT\$)		-515,499	-401,713				

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

Abbreviations

- A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 AAR *Access Asia Review* (Seattle), twice yearly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJPS *Asian Journal of Political Science* (Singapore), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APDJ *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly
 APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly
 ART *Asia Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N. Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 DCW *Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschaftsforum* (Shanghai), quarterly
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 EWD *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), twice yearly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 JAAS *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times a year
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D. C.), quarterly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PC *Provincial China* (Sydney), twice yearly
 PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly
 PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), twice yearly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

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 88. A thinking of "the heavy burden of following the beaten path" (Chin.). Jiang Siyi *ZDY, 1997/No.6, pp.81-82
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 93. A modest proposal for the introspective study of history (Chin.). Wu Jiqing *SKZ, 1997/No.6, pp.168-173

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