

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: January 1997

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 10 France: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen pays a working visit (-11) (stop over in Algeria);
- 12 Africa, Portugal: Qian Qichen pays an official goodwill visit to Niger, Equatorial Guinea, Sao Tome and Principe, Cape Verde, Mauritania and Portugal (-21); Latin America: Hu Jintao, Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo, pays an official goodwill visit to Cuba, Mexico and Colombia (-25);
- 19 Vanuatu: Prime Minister Serge Vohor pays an official visit (-24);
- 27 Mongolia: Minister for External Relations Shukher Altangerel pays an official visit (- Feb 01).

Domestic Affairs

- 04 Beijing: State Quarantine Bureau established recently;
- 06 Hu'nan: national work conference with civil affairs department and bureau heads held in Changsha City (-07);
- 07 Beijing: "Decision of the CCP CC and the State Council on Solving the Problem of Having Enough to Eat and Wear for Poor People in Rural Areas As Soon As Possible" released;
- 08 Beijing: national work conference on mapping;
- 13 Beijing: annual national conference with chairmen of physical culture and sports commissions held in Huairou County (-15);
- 14 Beijing: national conference with propaganda department heads (-18); Beijing: annual work conference of the State Education Commission;
- Beijing: annual work meeting of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences opened;
- 16 Beijing: national conference with heads of bureaus for preservation of cultural relics;

- 17 Xinjiang: 36 people and more than 100.000 head of livestock had been killed by snowstorms;
- 18 Beijing: national press and publication bureau heads conference (-22);
- 20 Beijing: national conference with culture department and bureau heads opened;
- Beijing: 4th congress of China's Law Society (-22);
- 22 Beijing: national conference with radio and television department and bureau heads ended;
- Beijing: national conference with directors and deputy directors of Taiwan affairs offices (-24);
- Beijing: national meteorology bureau heads conference opened;
- 23 Beijing: national work conference of returned overseas students;
- Beijing: national work conference on arts management reforms (-24);
- 27 Beijing: 8th plenary session of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline (-29);
- 31 Beijing: 54th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference adopted in principle the draft law on highways and the draft law on the prevention of animal epidemics;
- Beijing: State Council holds 5th anti-corruption conference.

Economic Affairs

- 04 Beijing: national conference with bureau heads of traditional Chinese medicine opened;
- 06 Shaanxi: national work conference on price control held in Xi'an;
- Beijing: four-day national conference with pharmaceutical administration bureau heads;
- 07 Beijing: national work conference on building material;
- Beijing: national conference on machine-building industry;
- Beijing: national radio regulatory work conference;
- 09 Beijing: national work conference on reemployment of workers and staff of state-owned enterprises;
- 10 Beijing: Central Rural Work Conference (-13);
- 13 Beijing: national financial work conference opened;
- Beijing: national conference of the Agricultural Bank of China, attended by directors of its provincial-level branches, opened;

- 14 Beijing: annual conference of the China Construction Bank for the heads of its provincial-level branches opened;
- Beijing: national conference of the branch directors of the Industrial and Commercial Bank of China opened;
- Beijing: annual work conference of the China National Nuclear Corporation (-17);
- Beijing: three-day national construction work conference;
- Beijing: work conference of the China Aviation Industry Corporation;
- Beijing: national work conference on rural enterprises (-15);
- 15 Zhejiang: national work conference on pilot reforms of small towns held in Cangnan County (-17);
- 16 Beijing: State Power Corporation officially inaugurated;
- Beijing: national work conference on light industry;
- Fujian: national work conference on commodity circulation held in Fuzhou City (-18);
- 20 Beijing: national work conference on foreign trade;
- 21 Beijing: work conference on the ordnance industry;
- Jiangsu: national work conference on enterprise management held in Wuxi City (-23);
- 22 Beijing: national work conference on the electronics industry;
- 23? Beijing: annual conference attended by heads of Bank of China's local branches opened;
- 23 Beijing: national auditing work conference;
- Beijing: national tobacco work conference (-26);
- Sichuan: national work conference on housing reforms held in Chengdu City (-25);
- Asian Development Bank will give China a technical assistance grant of 800,000 US\$ to help the NPC's Environmental Protection Committee improve the natural resources conservation legislation;
- 26 Sichuan: national work conference on postal service recently held in Chengdu City;
- 27 Beijing: national conference attended by chiefs of provincial branches of the State Administration of Foreign Exchange opened;
- 28 Beijing: national work conference on civil aviation;
- Beijing: China Machinery Group (CMG) inaugurated;
- 30 Beijing: 4th conference of the National Committee on Mineral Resources.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 25 Hong Kong: first meeting of the Provisional Legislative Council of HKSAR in Shenzhen elected Rita Fan as president;
- 31 Hong Kong: 8th plenary session of the Preparatory Committee of HKSAR held in Beijing (- Feb 01).

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBA	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary = executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PCC	= Political Consultative Conference
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The State Power Corporation was officially inaugurated on January 16, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Jan 97) This corporation is a state-owned business entitled to manage the nation-wide power network and inter-regional power transmission. Its establishment is expected to lead to the abolition of the current Ministry of Power Industry after a period of operation.

China National Star Petroleum Corporation, China's third national-level state-owned petroleum company, following the China National Petroleum Corporation (China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation) and China National Offshore Oil Corporation, has been set up. Unlike the other two oil companies, the company will develop both onshore and offshore oil and gas resources. Moreover, it will focus on the development of gas resources. The company, with a registered capital of 3.1b RMBY (about 373m US\$), is formed by eight oil bureaus and 10 research institutes attached to the Ministry of Geology and Mineral Resources. (RMRB, XNA, 25 Jan 97)

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Qin Jiwei		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07
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Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
Vice-Premiers	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	CSSm 95/03
	Li Lanqing		PBm 93/03
	Qian Qichen		PBm 93/03
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	CSSm 95/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)		PBm 91/04
	Zou Jiahua		PBm 91/04

State Councillors	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tieying		PBm 88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04

Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Li Rongrong		96/03
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang (exec.)		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05
	Zhang Wule		96/08

Education Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/05
	Wang Cunming		96/04
	Wei Yu (f)		93/05
	Zhang Baoqing		96/10
	Zhang Tianbao		93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa	93/05
	Zhou Yuanqing		95/12

Family Planning Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Li Honggui		94/01
	Yang Kuifu		91/02
	Zhang Weiqing (exec.)		94/10
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		97/01

Nationalities Affairs Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)		93/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/06

Physical Culture and Sports Chairman	Wu Shaozu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang		94/04

Planning Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai		94/01
	Chen Yaobang		93/05
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Ma Kai		95/01
	She Jianming		93/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyan	CCa	93/01

Restructuring Economy Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Hong Hu		91/02
	Liu Zhifeng		92/09
	Shao Bingren		96/03
	Wang Dongjin		96/03
	Wu Jie		93/05
	Zhang Haoruo		95/01

Science and Technology			Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation			Radio, Film and Television		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 84/09	Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm 93/03	Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCa 94/05
V.-Chm.	Chen Zutao	96/03	V.-Min.	Chen Xinhua	96/04	V.-Min.	He Dongcai	93/02
	Deng Nan (f)	91/10		Li Guohua (f)	94/02		Liu Xiliang	91/05
	Duan Ruichun	91/04		Liu Shanzai	94/02		Tian Congming	90/12
	Han Deqian	93/09		Shi Guangsheng	93/05		Tong Xiangrong	93/02
	Hui Yongzheng	90/11		Sun Zhenyu	94/11		Yang Weiguang	94/05
	Xu Guanhua	95/01					Zhao Shi (f)	96/02
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa 86/07	Forestry			Railways		
Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence			Minister	Xu Youfang	93/03	Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm 92/09
Chairman	Cao Gangchuan	96/12	V.-Min.	Li Yucui	95/04	V.-Min.	Cai Qinghua	96/02
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo	88/05		Liu Yuhe	94/04		Fu Zhihuan	90/12
	Nie Li (f)?	89/10		Wang Zhibao	92/09		Liu Zhijun	96/08
	Shen Chunnian	93/06		Zhu Guangyao	93/07		Sun Yongfu	85/01
	Shen Rongjun	85/04	Geology and Mineral Resources				Tu Yourui (exec.)	88/06
	Wang Tongye	95/03	Minister	Song Ruixiang	94/05	State Security		
	Xie Guang?	85/04	V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi	94/08	Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm 85/09
	Zhang Xuandong	93/00		Jiang Chengsong	96/04	V.-Min.	Niu Ping	95/07
Pol.Com.	Li Ji'nai	CCa 95/07		Shou Jiahua (f)	96/04	Supervision		
				Zhang Hongren	86/09	Minister	Cao Qingze	93/03
MINISTRIES			Internal Trade			Water Resources		
Agriculture			Minister	Chen Bangzhu	CCm 95/02	Minister	Niu Maosheng	93/03
Minister	Liu Jiang	93/03	V.-Min.	He Jihai	93/07	V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun	88/02
V.-Min.	Bai Zhijian	96/10		Lu Jiang	93/07		He Yong	87/06
	Hong Fuzeng	89/03		Luo Zhiling	95/01		Li Zhilun	92/03
	Liu Chengguo	93/09		Yang Shude	95/09		Zuo Lianbi	95/01
	Wan Baorui	93/04	Justice			ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL		
	Zhang Yanxi	92/05	Minister	Xiao Yang	93/03	People's Bank of China		
Chemical Industry			V.-Min.	Liu Yang (f)	94/12	Governor	Dai Xianglong	CCa 95/06
Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 89/07		Xiao Jianzhang	92/12	V.-Gov.	Chen Yaoxian	96/04
V.-Min.	Chen Shineng	96/08		Zhang Fusen	CCm 96/02		Chen Yuan	88/05
	Cheng Siwei	94/04		Zhang Geng	93/06		Shang Fulin	96/04
	Li Shizhong	93/04		Zhang Xiufu (exec.)	91/04		Wang Qishan	93/07
	Li Xinzhang	95/08	Labor				Yin Jieyan	94/01
	Li Yongwu	95/02	Minister	Li Boyong	CCm 93/02		Zhou Xiaochuan	96/11
	Wang Xinfang	96/08	V.-Min.	Li Qiyao (exec.)	96/11	Auditing Administration		
Civil Affairs				Lin Yongsan	95/02	Auditor-General		
Minister	Doje Cering	CCm 93/03		Liu Yazhi (f)	94/07	Guo Zhenqian		
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun	87/09		Wang Jianlun (f)	95/04	Deputy Auditors-General		
	Li Baoku	95/01		Zhu Jiazhen	91/10		Jin Jipeng	92/12
	Xu Ruixin	95/09	Machine-Building Industry				Li Jinhua	85/09
	Yan Mingfu	91/05	Minister	Bao Xuding	96/03		Liu Hezhang	90/09
	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	V.-Min.	Lü Fuyuan	94/04		Liu Jiayi	96/09
Coal Industry				Shao Qihui (exec.)	CCm 94/05		Zhai Xigui	96/05
Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm 93/03		Sun Changji	93/05	Civil Aviation Administration of China		
V.-Min.	Pu Hongjiu	93/05		Yao Mingwei	96/09	Director	Chen Guangyi	CCm 93/12
	Wang Xianzheng	95/04	Metallurgical Industry			Dep.Dir.	Bao Peide	93/12
	Zhang Baoming	93/05	Minister	Liu Qi	CCa 93/03		Bian Shaobin	95/09
	Zhu Dengshan	95/12	V.-Min.	Bi Qun	93/08		Shen Yuankang	93/12
Communications				Wang Wanbin	96/05		Wang Kaiyuan	95/09
Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03		Weng Yuqing	96/05	State General Bureau of Taxation		
V.-Min.	Hong Shanxiang	95/02		Xu Daquan	86/02	Director	Liu Zhongli	CCm 94/02
	Li Juchang	92/09	National Defence			Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin	89/02
	Liu E	93/03	Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm 93/03		Cheng Faguang	96/05
	Liu Songjin	91/10	V.-Min.				Hao Zhaocheng	96/05
Construction			Personnel				Li Yonggui	92/04
Minister	Hou Jie	CCm 91/03	Minister	Song Defu	CCm 93/03		Lu Renfa	94/07
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong	92/09	V.-Min.	Li Tielin	95/02		Xiang Huaicheng	94/07
	Mao Rubo	93/05		Xu Songtao	95/02		Yang Chongchun	91/01
	Tan Qinglian	88/11		Zhang Bolin	95/02		Zhang Xianghai	92/04
	Ye Rutang	88/05		Zhang Xuezhong	94/08	WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		
	Zou Yuchuan	93/10		Zhang Zhijian	88/05	Special Economic Zones Office		
Culture			Posts and Telecommunications			Director		
Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm 93/03	Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa 93/03	Ge Hongsheng		
V.-Min.	Ai Qingchun	96/03	V.-Min.	Lin Jinquan	93/11	Chen Shunheng		
	Li Yuanchao	96/03		Liu Liqing	96/08	Ji Jusheng		
	Pan Zhenzhou	96/03		Yang Xianzu	90/08	Wan Jifei		
	Xu Wenbo	90/05		Zhou Deqiang	94/09	Zhao Guanghua		
Electronics Industry			Power Industry			State Council Research Office		
Minister	Hu Qili	CCm 93/03	Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa 93/03	Director		
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm 93/05	V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang	93/04	Wang Mengkui		
	Lü Xinkui	93/05		Wang Shucheng	93/04	Dep.Dir.		
	Zhang Jinqiang	93/05		Zha Keming	93/04	Jiang Yunbao		
	Zhang Wenyi	95/12		Zhao Xizheng	93/04	Xu Rongkai		
Finance			Public Health			Yang Yongzhe		
Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm 92/09	Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm 87/04	Director		
V.-Min.	Li Yanling	93/07	V.-Min.	Cao Ronggui	95/12	Wang Mengkui		
	Liu Jibin	88/06		Peng Yu (f)	97/01	Dep.Dir.		
	Lou Jiwei	94/09		Sun Longchun	90/09	Jiang Yunbao		
	Xie Xuren	96/01		Wang Longde	95/12	Xu Rongkai		
	Zhang Youcai	89/12		Yin Dakui	93/02	Yang Yongzhe		
Foreign Affairs			Public Security			Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office		
Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm 88/04	Minister	Tao Siju	CCm 90/12	Director		
V.-Min.	Li Zhaoxing	95/02	V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu	91/10	Lu Ping		
	Liu Huaqiu	CCa 89/10		Hu Zhiguang	85/01	Dep.Dir.		
	Tang Jiakuan	93/03		Li Jizhou	95/12	Chen Ziyi		
	Tian Zengpei (first)	CCm 88/05		Mou Xinsheng	93/04	Liu Mingqi		
	Wang Yingfan	95/09		Tian Qiyu	92/05	Wang Fengchao		
	Zhang Deguang	95/09				Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs		
						Director		
						Liao Hui		

Dep.Dir. Li Haifeng (f) 94/09
Liu Zepeng 92/06
Zhang Weichao 94/09

Office of Foreign Affairs

Director Liu Huaqiu CCa 94/11
Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04
Lü Congmin 94/05
Yuan Tao 95/09

Information Office

Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12
Dep.Dir. Li Bing 94/02
Ma Yuzhen 95/09
Yang Zhengquan 93/05

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director Chen Yunlin CCa 96/12
Dep.Dir. Li Bingcai 96/12
Tang Shubei 89/05
Wang Yonghai 96/12

Research Institute of Culture and History

Curator Xiao Qian 89/05

Institute of Archives

Curator Wang Gang 93/12

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**General Administration of Customs**

Director Qian Guanlin 93/01
Dep.Dir. Duanmu Jun 96/02
Huang Rufeng 93/04
Liu Wenjie 91/11
Wang Leyi 94/10
Wu Naiwen 88/03

State Bureau of Environmental Protection

Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06
Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11
Wang Yangzu 89/09
Wang Yuqing 94/11
Ye Ruqiu 91/09
Zhang Kunmin 89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce

Director Wang Zhongfu 94/10
Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09
Bian Yaowu 91/06
Cao Tiandian 90/07
Gan Guoping 85/12
Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Land Administration Bureau

Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10
Dep.Dir. Li Changjiang 95/09
Li Yuanjie 96/11
Liu Wenjia 91/09
Ma Kewei 94/04

Bureau of Legislative Affairs

Director Yang Jingyu 91/07
Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12
Li Peichuan 87/01
Xu Yulin 92/06

State Press and Publications Administration

Director Yu Youxian 93/06
Dep.Dir. Gui Xiaofeng 92/04
Liang Heng 94/02
Xie Hong 94/04
Yang Muzhi 96/03
Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs

Director Ye Xiaowen 95/07
Dep.Dir. Liu Shuxiang 95/11
Luosang Chinai 89/02
Wan Yaobin 89/02
Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State Bureau of Statistics

Director Zhang Sai 84/08
Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11
Qiu Xiaohua 92/06
Shao Zongming 89/04
Sun Jingxin? 88/01
Yu Guangpei? 87/09
Zhai Ligong 95/08
Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

State Bureau of Tourism

Director He Guangwei 95/12
Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04
Sun Gang 93/12

Councillors' Office

Director Xu Zhijian 97/01

Dep.Dir. Chen Heliang 95/09
Lü Derun 90/08
Wang Chuguang 92/09
Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration Bureau

Director Guo Ji 90/09
Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04
Cao Jianfeng 92/04
Jiao Huancheng 94/05
Zhao Wenhai 94/05

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Academy of Sciences**

President Zhou Guangzhao CCm 87/01
V.-Pres. Bai Chunli 96/04
Chen Yiyu 95/03
Lu Yongxiang (exec.) CCm 93/12
Xu Zhihong 92/10
Yan Yixun 92/10

Academy of Engineering

President Zhu Guangya CCm 94/06
V.-Pres. Lu Liangshu 94/06
Pan Jiazheng 94/06
Shi Changxu 94/06
Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

Academy of Social Sciences

President Hu Sheng 85/09
V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06
Long Yongshu 93/11
Ru Xin CCa 82/11
Teng Teng 93/05
Wang Luolin CCa 93/07
Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

State Administrative College

President Li Guixian CCm 94/08
V.-Pres. Gui Shiyong CCa 94/08
Tang Tiehan 95/09
Zhang Xiuxue 95/09

Xinhua News Agency

Director Guo Chaoren CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir. Gao QiuFu 94/10
Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
Xia Zanzhong (first) 93/04
Zhang Baoshun 93/04

Editor-in-Chief

Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

Development Research Center

Director ?
Dep.Dir. Deng Hongxun CCm 94/10
Ji Chongwei 90/10
Liu Zhongyi CCm 93/04
Lu Baifu 93/07
Lu Zhiqiang 95/04
Sun Xiaoyu 96/10
Wang Huijiong? 90/06
Wang Jikuan? 89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology

Director Wen Kegang 96/07
Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05
Luo Jibin? 85/03
Ma Henian 90/04
Yan Hong 93/05
Zhang Jijia 83/02

Patent Office of China

Director Gao Lulin 89/09
Dep.Dir. Jiang Ying 89/10
Ma Lianyuan 93/11
Ming Tinghua 90/11

China National Light Industry Council

Director Yu Zhen 93/05
Dep.Dir. Bu Zhengfa 96/11
Fu Limin 93/07
Pan Beilei (f) 93/05
Yang Zhihai 96/03
Zhu Tao 96/10

China National Textile Council

Director Wu Wenyang (f) CCm 93/05
Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
Liu Heng 93/05
Ren Chuanjun 94/03
Wang Zengjing 95/03
Xu Kunyuan 94/05

China Securities Regulatory Committee

Chairman Zhou Daojiong 95/03
V.-Chm. Fu Fengxiang 94/01
Geng Liang 94/11
Li Jian'ge (exec.) 94/09
Wang Yi (exec.) 94/11

China National Committee on Aging

President Zhang Wenfan 96/01

STATE BUREAUS DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS

State Bureau of Technology Supervision
Director Li Chuanqing 94/01
State Bureau of Building Materials Industry
Director Zhang Renwei 94/01
State Pharmaceutical Administration
Director Zheng Xiaoyu 94/10
State Oceanography Bureau
Director Zhang Dengyi 95/09
State Seismological Bureau
Director Chen Zhanli 95/09
State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs
Director Ma Junru 91/07
State Language Work Committee
Chairman Xu Jialu 94/06
National Administration of State Property
Director Zhang Youcai 94/08
State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau
Director Ni Yijin 96/10
State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine
Director Zhang Wenkang 93/07
State Bureau for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities
Director Tian Runzhi 94/03
State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics
Director Zhang Wenbin 96/04
State Administration of Foreign Exchange
Director Zhou Xiaochuan 95/09
State Grain Reserve Bureau
Director Luo Zhiling 95/03
State Bureau of Surveying and Cartography
Director Jin Xiangwen 88/10

COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group on Computerization (IT Development Leading Group)
Head Zou Jiahua PBm 96/05
Leading Group for Science and Technology
Head Li Peng PBm 96/03
State Space Leading Group
Head Li Peng PBm 89/08
Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities
Head Chen Qingtai 93/11
Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System
Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07
Leading Group for Foreign Investments
Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/10
Leading Group for the Right to Intellectual Property
Head Song Jian CCm 91/10
Anti-Smuggling Leading Group
Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/06
State Leading Group for Comprehensive Agricultural Development
Head Chen Junsheng CCm 89/11
Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development
Chairman Chen Junsheng CCm 86/06
Leading Group for Beijing-Kowloon Railway Railway Construction
Head Zou Jiahua PBm 93/02
Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants
Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05
Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System
Head Li Tieying PBm 93/11
Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres
Head Song Defu CCm 93/05
Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers
Head Doje Cering CCm 93/08

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People

Head Luo Gan CCm 93/07

National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work

Head ?
Dep.Head Chen Junsheng CCm 91/08
Li Tieying PBm 91/08
Luo Gan CCm 91/08

State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control

Head Li Tieying PBm 91/07

Guiding Group for the Compilation of Local Annals

Head Li Tieying PBm 95/08

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction

Chairman Li Guixian CCm 93/12

National Coordination Group for Anti-Illiteracy Work

Chairman Zhu Kaixuan CCa 94/11

National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market

Head Liu Zhongde CCm 89/09

State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters

Head ?

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters

Head Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 95/05

Capital Design and Construction Committee

Chairman Luo Gan CCm 95/11

National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee

Chairman Ye Qing CCa 96/02

National Frontier Defence Committee

Chairman Luo Gan CCm 94/02

National Greening Committee

Chairman Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 96/03

National Narcotics Control Commission

Chairman Tao Siju CCm 93/07

National Production Safety Committee

Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 94/02

Committee for Women and Children's Work

Chairman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/07

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped

Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/10

Tariff Regulations Committee

Chairman Li Lanqing PBm 93/11

Academic Degrees Committee

Chairman Li Lanqing PBm 95/04

Environmental Protection Committee

Chairman Song Jian CCm 88/06

Distribution System Reform Committee

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 91/10

Securities Committee

Chairman Zhou Zhengqing 95/07

State Organization Committee

Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

State Radio Regulatory Committee

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 94/06

National Committee on Mineral Resources

Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 96/03

Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee

Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China

President Zhu Yuli 93/04

V.-Pres. Liu Gaozhao 94/07

Wang Ang 93/05

Zhang Hongbiao 93/05

Zhang Yanzhong CCa 93/05

China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)

President (Director) Liu Jiyuan CCm 93/04

V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.) Bai Bai'er 93/05

Luan Enjie CCa 93/05

Wang Liheng 93/05

Xia Guohong 93/05

China National Nuclear Corporation

President Jiang Xinxiong CCm 88/05

China Armament Industry General Corporation

General Manager Zhang Junjiu CCa 93/04

China North Industries Group

President Zhang Junjiu CCa 93/09

China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)

Chairman Wang Jun 95/05

President Qin Xiao 95/05

China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)

President Wang Wulong 95/12

China National Coal Mine Corporation

President Wang Senhao 92/08

China National Development and Investment Corporation

President Wang Wenzhe 95/02

China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation

Chairman Wu Jianchang 94/10

President Xu Hanjing 96/03

China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)

President Zhou Yongkang CCa 97/01

China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)

President Wang Yan 92/12

China National Star Petroleum Corporation

President Zhu Jiazhen 97/01

China National Petro-Chemical Corporation

President Sheng Huaren 90/09

China National Tobacco Corporation

President Xun Xinghua 91/01

China Electronics Industry Corporation

President Zhang Xuedong 91/04

China State Shipbuilding Corporation

President Wang Rongsheng 93/11

State Power Corporation

President Shi Dazhen 97/01

China State Construction Engineering Corporation

President Ma Tinggui? 86/04

China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation

General Manager Lu Youmei 93/09

China Everbright Group

Hon.Chm. Qiu Qing (f) 96/07

Chairman Zhu Xiaohua 96/07

President Kong Dan 96/07

Bank of China

Hon.Chm. Chen Muhua (f) CCm 85/11

Chairman Wang Xuebing 95/05

President Wang Xuebing 93/12

Industrial and Commercial Bank of China

Chairman Gu Shifan 87/10

President Liu Tinghuan 97/01

Agricultural Bank of China

President Shi Jiliang 94/12

China Construction Bank

Chairman Wang Qishan 95/09

President Wang Qishan 94/08

State Development Bank

President Yao Zhenyan 94/04

Export-Import Bank of China

Chairman Tong Zhiguang 94/04

President Lei Zuhua 94/04

Agricultural Development Bank

President Zhu Yuanliang 94/11

People's Insurance Company of China (Group)

Chairman Ma Yongwei 94/10

President Ma Yongwei 94/11

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman Jiang Zemin PBm 90/04

V.-Chm. Chi Haotian CCm 95/12

Liu Huaqing PBm 90/04

Zhang Wannian CCm 95/12

Zhang Zhen CCm 93/03

Members Fu Quanyou CCm 93/03

Wang Ke CCm 95/12

Wang Ruilin CCm 95/12

Yu Yongbo CCm 93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President Ren Jianxin CCSSm 88/04

V.-Pres. Gao Changli CCa 93/07

Kang Dehua 96/12

Li Guoguang 95/12

Liu Jiachen 93/07

Luo Haocai 95/06

Tang Dehua 93/07

Xie Anshan 92/09

Zhu Mingshan 83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General Zhang Siqing CCm 93/03

Deputy Procurators General

Chen Mingshu 91/10

Liang Guoqing 86/06

Wang Wenyuan 92/03

Zhang Qiong 95/10

Zhao Dengju 93/07

Zhao Hong 93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary

Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin 89/06

Li Peng 87/11

Qiao Shi 87/11

Li Ruihuan 89/06

Zhu Rongji 92/10

Liu Huaqing 92/10

Hu Jintao CCSSm 92/10

Other Politburo Members

Ding Guan'gen CCSSm 92/10

Huang Ju 94/09

Jiang Chunyun CCSSm 92/10

Li Lanqing 92/10

Li Tieying 87/11

Qian Qichen 92/10

Tian Jiyun 87/11

Wei Jianxing CCSSm 92/10

Wu Bangguo CCSSm 92/10

Xie Fei 92/10

Yang Baibing 92/10

Zou Jiahua 92/10

Alternate Members

Wang Hanbin 92/10

Wen Jiabao CCSSm 92/10

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec. Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06

Members Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06

Hu Jintao PBm 92/10

Jiang Chunyun PBm 94/09

Ren Jianxin CCm 92/10

Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10

Wen Jiabao PBa 92/10

Wu Bangguo PBm 94/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11

V.-Chm. Chi Haotian CCm 95/09

Liu Huaqing PBm 89/11

Zhang Wannian CCm 95/09

Zhang Zhen CCm 92/10

Members Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10

Wang Ke CCm 95/09

Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09

Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline	V.-Chm.	Chen Fujin	94/00	Leading Group for Party History Work		
Secretary Zhou Ziyu		Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06	Head	Yang Shangkun?	84/12
General Office		Li Dengzhu	94/05	Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo	94/11
Director Dong Liangju		Li Yan?	86/10		Deng Liqun	94/11
		Wang Jingmao	91/01		Hu Sheng	94/11
Commission for Inspecting Discipline		Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda		
Secretary Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm	Chairman Luo Gan	CCm 89/09	Head	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 94/01
Dep.Sec. Cao Qingze		V.-Chm. Jia Jun (exec.)	88/12	Dep.Head	Ai Zhisheng	CCm 94/05
Chen Zuolin		Li Mingyu (f)	91/03		Zheng Bijian	CCm 94/01
Hou Zongbin	CCm	Liu Zhengwei	CCm 93/07	Foreign Affairs Leading Group		
Wang Deying		Qu Shouqing?	88/12	Head	Li Peng	PBm 89/12
Xu Qing		Wang Chuguang?	88/06	Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm 89/12
Wang Guang		Zhang Jingyuan? (exec.)	88/02		Wu Xueqian	89/12
		Zhou Jingdong	95/12	Taiwan Affairs Leading Group		
General Office		Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/05
Director Zeng Qinghong		Secretary Ma Wen	95/02	Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm 93/05
Dep.Dir. Chen Fujin		Party History Research Office		Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/05
Hu Guangbao		Director Hu Sheng	82/05	Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination		
Jiang Yikang		Dep.Dir. Chen Wei	95/08	Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/04
Wang Gang		Fan Shouxin?	89/08	Dep.Head	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 94/04
Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm	Gong Yuzhi (exec.)	95/08	Overseas Publicity Group		
		Li Chuanhua	93/11	Head	Zeng Jianhui	92/12
Organization Department		Ma Shijiang?	88/08	Dep.Head	Zhou Jue	91/03
Director Zhang Quanjing		Sha Jiansun	88/08	Overseas Publicity Office		
Dep.Dir. Li Tielin		Zheng Hui	87/06	Director	Zeng Jianhui	92/00
Song Defu	CCm	Documents Research Office		Taiwan Affairs Office		
Wang Xudong		Director Pang Xianzhi	91/11	Director	Chen Yunlin	CCa 97/01
Wu Lianyuan		Dep.Dir. Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00	Dep.Dir.	Li Qingzhou?	91/02
Yu Yunyao		Wu Jianguo	91/00		Sun Xiaoyu?	93/04
Zhao Zongnai? (exec.)		CC Party School			Tang Shubei	91/06
Jiang Zhenyun		President Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10			
		V.-Pres. Gong Yuzhi	94/05	NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP		
Propaganda Department		Liu Haifan	95/06	CCP CC Military Commission	See under CCP	
Director Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm	Liu Shengyu	93/07	PRC Central Military Commission	See separate entry above	
Dep.Dir. Bai Keming		Su Xing	88/04	General Staff		
Gong Xinhan		Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm 93/11	Chief	Fu Quanyou	CCm 95/10
Liu Yunshan	CCa	Xing Benshi	88/00	Dep.Ch.	Kui Fulin	95/07
Liu Zhongde	CCm	Yang Chungui	94/05		Qian Shugen	CCa 95/07
Xu Guangchun		Yang Peixian	90/11		Wu Quanxu	95/07
Xu Weicheng		People's Daily			Xiong Guangkai	CCa 96/02
Zeng Jianhui		Director Shao Huaze	CCm 92/11	General Political Department		
Zhai Taifeng (exec.)		Dep.Dir. Xu Zhongtian	95/10	Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/11
Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm	Zheng Mengxiong	90/04	Dep.Dir.	Tang Tianbiao	95/07
Dai Zhou		Editor-in-Chief			Wang Ruilin	CCm 92/12
		Fan Jingyi	94/05		Xu Caihou	94/01
United Front Department		Dep.Eds.-in-Chief			Yuan Shoufang	96/11
Director Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	Bao Yujun	88/10		Zhou Ziyu	93/06
Dep.Dir. Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm	Li Renchen	86/11	General Logistics Department		
Li Dezhu	CCm	Tang Jiyu?	90/04	Director	Wang Ke	CCm 95/10
Liu Jidong		Wu Chunhe	93/09	Dep.Dir.	Shen Binyi	CCa 95/01
Liu Yandong (f)		Xie Hong	96/04		Wang Tailan	92/00
Wan Shaofen (f)		Yuan Zhifa	95/09		Wen Guangchun	96/08
Zhang Tinghan		Zhang Husheng	95/01		Zhou Youliang	94/01
Zheng Wantong		Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)	89/11		Zuo Jianchang	95/01
Zhang Mengna (f)		Zheng Mengxiong	91/04	Pol.Com.	Zhou Kunren	CCm 95/07
		Zhou Ruijin	93/04	PLA Navy		
International Liaison Department		Guangming Daily		Commander	Shi Yunsheng	96/11
Director Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa	Editor-in-Chief		Dep.Cdr.	He Pengfei	92/12
Dep.Dir. Dai Bingguo		Wang Chen	95/08		Xu Zhenzhong	95/08
Huan Guoying (f)		Dep.Eds.-in-Chief		Pol.Commissar	Yang Huaiqing	95/08
Li Beihai		Chen Tanqiang	91/06	Dep.P.C.	Leng Kuan	95/08
Li Chengren		Fang Gongwen	87/06		Li Junlian	95/08
Liu Jingqin		Jiang Dianming?	89/00	Chief of Staff	He Linzhong	96/08
Zhu Shanqing		Li Jingrui	95/03	- North China Sea Fleet		
Zhang Lichang	CCm	Lu Zhun?	85/06	Commander	Wang Jiying	93/10
		Qi Zhiwen	91/01	Dep.Cdr.	Shi Tiandong	93/08
Commission for Politics and Law		Zhou Longbin	91/11		Yuan Weizhen	95/01
Secretary Ren Jianxin	CCSm	Qiushi Bimonthly		Pol.Commissar	Fu Hongji	95/08
Dep.Sec. Luo Gan	CCm	Editor-in-Chief		Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhaozhi	93/08
Shu Huaide		Xing Benshi	94/05	- East China Sea Fleet		
Shu Huaide		Dep.Eds.-in-Chief		Commander	Yang Yushu	94/02
		Ma Yingbai	92/10	Dep.Cdr.	An Liqun	87/11
Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security		Niu Xinfang	94/05		Chen Qingji	94/04
Chairman Ren Jianxin	CCSm	Su Shuangbi	89/09	Pol.Commissar	Li Juncan	95/09
V.-Chm. Luo Gan	CCm	Xun Chunrong	96/05	Dep.P.C.	Liu Japan	94/04
Zhang Siqing	CCm	Leading Group for Rural Work			Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08
		Head Jiang Chunyun	PBm CCSm 95/03	Dep.P.C.	Huang Huang	93/06
Commission for Protection of Party Secrets		Dep.Heads			Liu Shuyuan	93/01
Chairman Ren Jianxin	CCSm	Chen Junsheng	CCm 93/04		Wei Boliang	92/09
V.-Chm. Luo Gan	CCm	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/04	- South China Sea Fleet		
Wang Gang		Financial and Economic Leading Group		Commander	Wang Yongguo	95/04
		Head Jiang Zemin	PBm 92/11	Dep.Cdr.	Li Shuwen	94/12
Central Organization Committee		Dep.Heads			Liu Dingyou	96/07
Chairman Li Peng	PBm	Li Peng?	PBm 92/11	Pol.Commissar	Kang Fuquan	93/06
V.-Chm. Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm	Wu Bangguo	PBm CCSm 94/11	Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong	93/04
Li Guixian	CCm	Zhu Rongji	PBm 92/11		Zhao Yingfu	94/05
Luo Gan	CCm	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/03			
Policy Research Office		Leading Group for Party Building				
Director Wang Weicheng	CCm	Head Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 94/00			
Dep.Dir. Teng Wensheng		Dep.Heads				
Wei Jianlin		Li Lanqing	PBm 94/00			
Xiao Wanjun		Lü Feng	CCm 94/00			
Zheng Keyang		Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 94/00			
		Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee				
Chairman Zeng Qinghong		Chairman Zeng Qinghong	93/03			

PLA Air Force

Commander	Liu Shun Yao	96/11
Dep. Cdr.	Jing Xueqin	95/01
	Wu Guangyu	95/02
	Xin Dianfeng	95/05
Pol. Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm 92/11
Dep. P.C.	Chen Qian	94/02
	Yang Yingchang	92/11
Chief of Staff	Xu Qiliang	CCa 94/12

PLA Second Artillery

Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Li Qianming	93/01
	Zou Yongzhao	92/12
Pol. Commissar	Sui Yongju	92/11
Dep. P.C.	Cao Heqing	95/03
	Wang Honghai	94/00

National Defence University

President	Xing Shizhong	95/07
Pol. Com.	Wang Maorun	95/07

Academy of Military Sciences

President	Xu Huizi	CCm 95/07
Pol. Com.	Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01

PLA Military Court

President	Quan Zengde	93/09
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PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator	?	
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Liberation Army Daily

Director	Sun Zhongtong	95/09
Editor-in-Chief	Yu Shunchang	95/09

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force

Commander	Yang Guoping	96/02
Dep. Cdr.	An Jiaojiao	93/09
	Wang Wenli	90/02
	Wu Shuangzhan	96/02
	Yu Linxiang	96/02
	Zhang Jinbao	96/08
	Zhu Shuguang	96/02
	Zuo Yinsheng	90/02

1st Pol. Commissar

	Tao Siju	CCm 91/04
Pol. Com.	Xu Yongqing	96/02
Dep. P.C.	Jiang Jinqiang	94/07
	Lü Shouyan	90/02
	Xu Guibao	90/02

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing

Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm 94/01
Dep. Cdr.	Guo Boxiong	94/07
	Jiang Hongquan	92/12
	Liang Guanglie	CCa 96/02
	Ma Zhanmin	95/05
Pol. Com.	Du Tiehuan	96/12
Dep. P.C.	Wang Fuyi	90/07
	Wang Zuoyi	94/00
	Xu Ziqiang	96/05

Chengdu

Commander	Liao Xilong	95/08
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Shijun	95/05
	Chen Xianhua	96/08
	Chi Yunxiu?	92/12
	Huang Hengmei	94/01
	Zhu Chengyou	94/01
Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhijian	94/01
Dep. P.C.	Shao Nong?	90/05
	Wu Runzhong	94/01
	Zhang Shaosong	92/12
	Zheng Xianbin	CCa 94/01

Guangzhou

Commander	Tao Bojun	96/01
Dep. Cdr.	Gao Zhenjia	96/03
	Wang Yongguo	95/08
	Wen Guoqing	95/01
	Yang Zhenggang	94/07
Pol. Com.	Shi Yuxiao	CCm 92/11
Dep. P.C.	Gao Tianzheng?	CCm 90/05
	Liu Shutian	95/07
	Liu Xinzeng?	90/05
	Wang Tongzhuo	95/02
	Yan Zhuo	95/01

Ji'nan

Commander	Qian Guoliang	CCa 96/12
Dep. Cdr.	Han Ruijie	96/02
	Hao Baoqing	96/02
	Liu Lunxian	96/02
	Ma Weizhi	95/05
	Wang Jiying	94/07
	Yang Guoping	94/01

Pol. Com.	?	
Dep. P.C.	Cai Renshan?	90/05
	Qu Jining?	90/05
	Tan Naida	CCa 94/11
	Zhang Wentai	94/03

Lanzhou

Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm 92/12
Dep. Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/11
	Li Yongde	95/01
	Wang Lizhong	92/00
	Wang Zhicheng	95/04
	Zou Yuqi	92/00

Pol. Com.	Wen Zongren	CCa 96/01
Dep. P.C.	Gong Yongfeng?	90/08
	Li Baoxiang	96/04
	Pan Zhaomin	92/12
	Xu Shouzeng	94/04
	Zhang Shutian	96/02
	Zhou Yongshun	96/05

Nanjing

Commander	Chen Bingde	96/02
Dep. Cdr.	Dong Wanrui	96/09
	Guo Xizhang	90/05
	He Qizong	CCa 93/01
	Yang Decai	96/02
	Yang Yushu	96/02
Pol. Com.	Fang Zuqi	94/01
Dep. P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa 94/01
	Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/02
	Pei Jiuzhou?	90/05

Shenyang

Commander	Li Xinliang	95/10
Dep. Cdr.	Lu Denghua	93/00
	Qi Lianyu	93/06
	Zong Shunliu	95/10
Pol. Com.	Jiang Futang	95/10
Dep. P.C.	Ai Weiren	91/02
	Zhou Wen yuan	CCm 93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie	93/03
	Ba Jin	83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang	88/04
	Ding Guangxun	89/03
	Dong Yinchu	93/03
	He Luli (f)	96/03
	Hong Xue zhi	90/03
	Hu Sheng	88/04
	Huo Yingdong	93/03
	Liu Jingji	84/05
	Ma Wanqi	93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
	Qian Weichang	87/04
	Qian Xuesen	86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm 88/04
	Seypidin Aze	93/03
	Su Buqing	88/04
	Sun Fuling	93/03
	Wan Guoquan	94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
	Wu Xueqian	93/03
	Yang Jingren	88/04
	Yang Rudai	93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm 91/04
	Zhao Puchu	83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm 94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League

First Secretary	Li Keqiang	93/05
Secretaries	Bayinqolu	93/05
	Ji Bingxuan	93/05
	Jiang Daming	93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)	93/05
	Sun Jinlong	95/11
	Yuan Chunqing	92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/05
	Zhou Qiang	95/11

Federation of Trade Unions

President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
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V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade	91/04
	Jiang Jiayu	93/10
	Li Qisheng	CCa 93/10
	Liu Heng	93/10
	Ni Haomei (f)	95/12
	Teng Yilong	93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)	93/10
	Yang Xingfu	89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang	93/10

First Secretary

	Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12
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Women's Federation

President	Chen Muhua	CCm 88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun	88/09
	He Luli	93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm 88/09
	Kong Lingren	93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm 78/09
	Liu Hairong	93/09
	Mahinur Kasim	78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar	78/09
	Nie Li	88/09
	Wang Shuxian	93/09
	Wei Yu	88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm 83/09
	Zhao Di	90/12

First Secretary

	Huang Qizao	CCm 90/02
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Youth Federation

President	Liu Peng	93/12
V.-Pres.	Ajia Luosangtudan	95/07
	Bai Chunli	95/07
	Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/12
	Cai Zhenhua	95/07
	Chen Zhangliang	95/07
	Chen Zhaoxiang	95/07
	Gao Kaixian	95/07
	Guan Mucun (f)	90/08
	Hao Peng	95/07
	Huo Zhenhuan	90/08
	Li Denghai	95/07
	Wang Mingang	95/07
	Yu Guilin	93/12
	Yuan Chunqing	93/12
	Zhang Jing	95/07
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/12
	Zhao Yufen	95/07
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin	91/03

Students' Federation

President	Zhang Jing	95/07
V.-Pres.	Alimu Kelimu	95/07
	Chen Canhui	95/07
	Chen Jianwen	95/07
	Chen Kaiyun	95/07
	Chen Xiaofeng	95/07
	Dai Peng	95/07
	Guo Xiaofeng	95/07
	He Qi	95/07
	Huang Keying	95/07
	Jin Yulei	95/07
	Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07
	Liu Shanying	95/07
	Liu Zhao	95/07
	Lu Huimin	95/07
	Ma Jinfang	95/07
	Miao Yanmin	95/07
	Ouyang Jun	95/07
	Peng Wencai	95/07
	Ren Libo	95/07
	Ren Peiwen	95/07
	Song Ge	95/07
	Su Xiaojun	95/07
	Tang Yifeng	95/07
	Wang Hongqian	95/07
	Wu Fei	95/07
	Xie Kang	95/07
	Yang Ruidong	95/07
	Yang Yunzhi	95/07
	Zhang Binxun	95/07
	Zhang Jianwei	95/07
	Zhang Suogeng	95/07
	Zhao Ruining	95/07
	Zhou Zhi	95/07
	Zhu Jian	95/07

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries

President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm 94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu	90/03
	Chen Yongchang	96/02
	Su Guang	95/10
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)	88/12
	Xu Qun	92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES**Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese****Guomindang**

Hon.Chm. ?	
H.V.-Ch. Jia Yibin	92/12
Zhao Zukang	88/11
Chairman He Luli (f)	96/10
V.-Chm. Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
Hu Min	92/12
Li Ganliu	83/12
Peng Qingyuan (exec.)	83/12
Shen Qiuwo	91/12
Tong Fu	92/12
Xu Qichao	83/12
Zhou Tienong	92/12
Sec.-Gen. Zhu Peikang	92/12

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm. Fei Xiaotong	96/11
Qian Weichang	96/11
Tan Jiazhen	96/11
Chairman Ding Shisun	96/11
V.-Chm. Feng Zhijun	87/01
Jiang Jingbo	96/11
Kang Zhenhuang	88/10
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
Li Yining	95/12
Luo Hanxian	87/01
Ma Dayou	87/01
Tao Dayong	83/12
Wu Xiuping	92/12
Xie Songkai	88/10
Yuan Xingpei	96/11
Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen. Yu Zeyou	92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association

Chairman Cheng Siwei	96/12
V.-Chm. Bai Dahua	88/06
Chen Mingshan	83/11
Chen Suiheng	83/11
Feng Kexu	92/11
Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11
Huang Daneng	83/11
Li Chonghuai	88/06
Liu Heng	92/11
Lu Ming	92/11
Wan Guoquan	83/11
Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen. Feng Kexu	88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chm. Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11
Zhao Puchu	92/12
Chairman Lei Jieqiong (f)	87/06
V.-Chm. Chen Nanxian	88/11
Chen Shunli (exec.)	83/11
Chu Zhuang	84/12
Deng Weizhi	88/11
Feng Jicai	88/11
Mei Xiangming	88/11
Xu Jialu	92/12
Ye Zhishan	87/06
Zhang Huaixi	95/12
Sec.-Gen. Chen Yiqun	89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm. ?	
Chairman Lu Jiayi	88/11

V.-Chm. Chen Haozhu	88/11
Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
Jian Tiancong	88/11
Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
Li Meng	95/12
Song Jinsheng	92/12
Tian Guangtao	87/01
Yan Hongchen	92/12
Yao Jun	87/01
Zhang Shiming	87/01
Sec.-Gen. Song Jinsheng	92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm. ?	
H.V.-Ch. Wu Juetian	92/12
Chairman Dong Yinchu	88/12
V.-Chm. Du Yijin	96/12
Luo Haocai	92/12
Wang Songda	88/12
Wu Mingxi	95/12
Yang Jake (exec.)	88/12
Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen. Wu Mingxi	95/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm. Jin Shanbao	89/01
Chairman Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm. An Zhendong	83/12
Chen Mingshao	89/01
Chen Xuejun	89/01
Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Huang Qixing	95/12
Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Wang Wenyuan	89/01
Wang Xuan	95/12
Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
Yang You	89/01
Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen. Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm. ?	
Chairman Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm. Chen Zhongyi	87/12
Liu Yiming	95/12
Zhang Kehui (exec.)	92/11
Sec.-Gen. Pan Yuanjing	87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Hon.Chm. Wang Guangying	93/10
Chairman Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm. Bao Yujun	96/01
Chen Jingxin	93/10
Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
He Fengzu	93/10
He Houhua	93/10
Hu Deping	93/10
Huan Yushan	93/10
Huang Changxi	79/10
Jiang Minkuan	CCm 93/10
Jiang Peilu	79/10
Li Hongchang	93/10
Liang Shangli	79/10
Liu Minxue	93/10
Liu Yimin	93/10
Liu Yonghao	93/10
Qi Jingfa	93/10
Wang Zhiguo	93/10
<u>Ye Baoshan</u>	<u>97/01</u>
Zeng Xianzi	93/10
Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Zheng Yutong	93/10
Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen. Huan Yushan	93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Governor	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Ping		96/09
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PCC Chm.	Lu Rongjing		96/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep.P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	95/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Guangwen			92/12
	Jia Qinglin		CCm	96/10
	Li Zhijian			92/12
Mayor	Jia Qinglin (act.)		CCm	96/10
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang			93/02
	Hu Zhaoguang			93/02
	Jia Qinglin		CCm	96/10
	Jin Renqing (exec.)			95/11
	Lin Wenyi (f)			96/12
	Lu Yucheng			88/01
	Meng Xuenong			93/02
	Yang Anjiang			96/01
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)			82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin		CCa	93/02
PCC Chm.	Wang Daming			93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Fengjun			95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Bocheng			95/01
	Qin Tao			90/09
	Wang Pengtang			93/06
Pol.Com.	<u>Li Wenhua</u>			<u>97/01</u>
Dep.P.C.	Huang Xiangchu			91/06
	Jiang Jichu			96/01

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	96/10
Dep.Sec.	He Guoqiang	CCa	96/10
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	Lin Zhaoshu		95/10
	Xi Jinping		95/10
Governor	He Guoqiang (act.)	CCa	96/10
V.-Gov.	He Guoqiang	CCa	96/10
	Huang Xiaojing		95/04
	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakuo		92/04
PPC Chm.	Yuan Qitong (act.)		96/10
PCC Chm.	You Dexin		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		96/08
Dep.Cdr.	Jiang Wenyu		96/09
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol.Com.	Lu Fengbin		96/08
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin		96/10
	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province			V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong	88/01	He'nan Province		
CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa 93/10		Hu Xiانشeng	93/09	CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm 92/12
Dep.Sec.	Li Hulin	94/11		Lou Jiwei	95/09	Dep.Sec.	Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12
	Sun Ying	92/07		Mo Shiren	93/09		Ma Zhongchen	CCa 92/12
	Yang Zhenjie	93/04		Wang Guangxian	CCa 93/12		Ren Keli	93/03
	Zhang Wule	93/04		Yao Jiyuan	93/01		Song Zhaosu	93/06
	Zhao Zhihong	94/11		Yuan Ronggui	93/01	Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa 92/12
Governor	Sun Ying	96/07		Zhang Shukui (exec.)	85/05	V.-Gov.	Li Chengyu	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling	92/03	PPC Chm.	Zhou Quanyong	95/05		Li Zhibin	94/09
	Cui Zhenghua	93/01	PCC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm 94/01		Yao Zhongmin	93/04
	Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01	PLA Cdr.	Long Zhiyi	93/01		Yu Jiahua	93/04
	Han Xiuguo	95/01	Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Liming	94/08		Zhang Honghua	93/04
	Lu Ming?	85/12	Pol.Com.	?			Zhang Shiyang	93/04
	Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09	Dep.P.C.	Yu Zhonggui	90/07	PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm 93/04
	Yun Xiaosu	94/11		Deng Guoyong	90/07	PCC Chm.	Lin Yinghai	93/04
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian	93/01		Huang Zushi	95/07	PLA Cdr.	Wang Yingzhou	95/11
PCC Chm.	Shen Xiaozeng	93/01				Dep.Cdr.	Huang Qiugui	89/04
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen	93/09					Ji Yingting	95/10
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Dengyun	96/12				Pol.Com.	Zhang Jianzhong	97/01
Pol.Com.	Li Zhong	90/10				Dep.P.C.	Xia Guangyao	93/07
Dep.P.C.	Du Hua	90/10					Zhang Sijing	90/07
Guangdong Province			Governor	Hainan Province		Hubei Province		
CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm 91/01	V.-Gov.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm 93/01	CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12
Dep.Sec.	Huang Huahua	93/05		Cai Changsong	96/01	Dep.Sec.	Deng Guozheng	96/09
	Lu Ruihua	CCa 96/02		Chen Yuyi	93/07		Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm 90/01		Du Qinglin	CCa 92/05		Qian Yunlu	CCa 83/03
	Zhu Senlin	CCm 91/05		Wang Xiaofeng	CCa 93/01		Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12
Governor	Lu Ruihua	CCa 96/02	PPC Chm.	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa 93/02	Governor	Zhong Shuqiao	92/09
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang	93/04	PCC Chm.	Wang Xueping	CCa 91/05	V.-Gov.	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02
	Li Lanfang (f)	91/07	PLA Cdr.	Wu Chueyuan	96/12		Han Nanpeng	86/05
	Liu Weiming	88/01	Dep.Cdr.	Du Qinglin	CCa 93/02		Li Daqiang (exec.)	90/05
	Lu Zhonghe	88/01		Chen Yuyi	96/02		Meng Qingping	93/05
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02		Zhang Zhiqing	92/11		Su Xiaoyun	93/05
	Tang Bingquan	96/04		Chen Zuocai	94/05		Wang Shengtie	93/05
	Zhang Gaoli (exec.)	88/01	Pol.Com.	Li Bixing	95/12		Wang Shouhai	95/11
	Zhong Qiquan	94/04	Dep.P.C.	Li Zerong	95/12		Zhang Hongxiang	94/10
PPC Chm.	Zhu Senlin	CCm 96/02		Liu Chengbao	90/12	PPC Chm.	Zhang Peiqiang	94/12
PCC Chm.	Guo Rongchang	93/02		Zhou Chuantong	94/05	PCC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm 93/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu	92/11		Ding Yucai	90/04	PLA Cdr.	Qian Yunlu	95/02
Dep.Com.	Cen Hua	93/10		Wu Fenglong	94/08	Dep.Cdr.	Jia Fukun	95/05
	Yu Lusheng	92/10					Deng Miaoquan	95/02
	Zhou Jinxi	94/06					Liao Qiliang	95/07
	Zhuang Gennan	95/10					Li Chengbao	94/12
Pol.Com.	Liu Yuanjie	94/06	CCP Sec.			Pol.Com.	Xu Shiqiao	93/06
Dep.P.C.	Li Hongyi	96/06	Dep.Sec.			Dep.P.C.	?	
	Xie Youmin	91/12						
Guangxi Autonomous Region			Governor	Hebei Province		Hu'nan Province		
CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm 90/10	V.-Gov.	Cheng Weigao	CCm 93/01	CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm 93/09
Dep.Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm 89/12		Li Bingliang	90/07	Dep.Sec.	Chu Bo	94/02
	Ding Tingmo	90/10		Lu Zhangong	96/08		Yang Zhengwu	CCm 90/06
	Ma Qingsheng	94/11		Xu Yongyue	94/03		Zheng Peimin	95/10
	Yang Jichang	95/12	PPC Chm.	Ye Liansong	CCm 93/04	Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCm 95/01
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm 90/01	PCC Chm.	Chen Liyou (exec.)	91/04	V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao	CCa 95/01	PLA Cdr.	Cong Fukui	95/06		Pang Daomu	94/12
	Li Zhenqian	88/09	Dep.Cdr.	Gu Erxiong	91/03		Tang Zhixiang	93/01
	Lu Bing	93/01	Pol.Com.	Guo Hongqi	90/04		Wang Keying (exec.)	91/05
	Xu Bingsong	93/01	Dep.P.C.	Guo Shichang	93/05		Zhou Bohua	93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01		He Shaocun	95/02		Zhou Shichang	93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong	90/08		Liu Zuotian	93/05	PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng	88/01
PPC Chm.	Zhang Wenxue	96/01		Wang Youhui	91/04	PCC Chm.	Liu Zheng	88/02
PCC Chm.	Zhao Fulin	CCm 95/01		Yang Qian	95/02	PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang	90/06
PLA Cdr.	Chen Huiguang	88/01		Lü Chuanzan	93/05	Dep.Cdr.	Cai Jiazuo	96/07
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Guoyu	96/08		Li Wenshan	88/04	Pol.Com.	Qiao Xinzhu	95/07
	Hu Jun	90/10		Hua Binglai	95/01	Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong	90/06
	Liu Wenliang	94/06	Governor	Tang Minghong	95/06			
	Ouyang Yansheng	96/06	V.-Gov.	Wang Chaohai	94/05			
	Qiu Dawei	96/06		?				
Pol.Com.	Gong Pingqiu	94/06						
Dep.P.C.	Sun Shihuang	94/08						
	Zhan Kexun	90/10						
Guizhou Province			PPC Chm.	Heilongjiang Province		Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region		
CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa 93/07		Yue Qifeng	CCm 94/04	CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa 94/07
Dep.Sec.	Chen Shineng	93/11	PCC Chm.	Ma Guoliang	92/06	Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa 92/04
	Wang Shouting	96/10	PLA Cdr.	Shan Rongfan	93/02		Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08
	Wang Siqi	CCa 92/12	Dep.Cdr.	Tian Fengshan	CCa 92/10		Wu Liji (Ulgi)	CCm 92/04
	Wu Yixia	96/06		Wang Jiangong	95/01		Uyuningming (f)	CCa 94/12
Governor	Wu Yixia	96/07		Tian Fengshan	CCa 94/05	Chairman*	Yun Bulong	94/12
			V.-Gov.	Ma Guoliang	95/01	V.-Chm.	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	CCm 93/05
				Ma Shujie	93/01		Bao Wenfa	93/05
				Sun Kuiwen	90/08		Baoyindeliger	95/01
				Wang Zhenchuan?	96/03		Shen Shuji (f)	93/05
				Wang Zongzhang	93/01		Song Zhimin	92/04
				Yang Zhihai	92/10		Wang Fengqi	95/01
				Zhang Chengyi	96/03		Wang Zhan	CCa 94/11
				Zhou Tienong	91/10		Zhang Tingwu	93/05
				Sun Weiben	CCm 88/01	PPC Chm.	Zhou Weide	93/05
				Zhou Wenhua	93/01	PCC Chm.	Wang Qun	CCm 93/05
				Wang Guiqin	93/08	PLA Cdr.	Qian Fenyong	93/05
				Yu Dianchen?	88/08	Dep.Cdr.	Peng Cuiheng	94/09
				Zhang Fucheng	95/01		Baya Ertu	91/01
			Pol.Com.	Yu Jingchang	93/03	Pol.Com.	Gao Chongwu	96/05
			Dep.P.C.	?		Dep.P.C.	Zhang Zhen	94/09
							Zhang Benren	94/12
							Zhaori Getu	90/06

Jiangsu Province			PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03	Shandong Province				
CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm	93/09	PCC Chm.	Sun Qi	93/03	CCP Sec.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	94/11	
Dep. Sec.	Cao Keming		91/03	PLA Cdr.	Liu Shuming	95/01	Dep. Sec.	Chen Jianguo		94/11	
	Gu Hao	CCa	94/12	Dep. Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan	93/06		Han Xikai		93/11	
	Xu Zhonglin		94/12		Liu Zhanying?	90/08		Li Chunting	CCa	92/03	
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/08		Wang Xing	95/01		Li Wenquan		93/11	
Governor	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/09		Yuan Genshuan	86/08		Lu Maozeng		95/07	
V.-Gov.	Chen Biting		95/06		Zhu Chunfa	90/02	Governor	Song Fatang		94/11	
	Ji Yunshi (exec.)		89/06	Pol. Com.	Gao Dianwu	93/06	V.-Gov.	Li Chunting	CCa	95/02	
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04	Dep. P.C.	Sun Guishu	95/07		Chen Kangfu		96/03	
	Wang Min		96/12		Ye Zhaohong	93/06		Chen Jianguo		93/04	
	Wang Rongbing		93/04		Yi Guangshun	95/01		Du Shicheng		95/06	
	Yu Xingde		92/03	Ningxia Autonomous Region							
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04	CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01		Shao Guifang		95/02
	Zhang Lianzhen (f)		95/10	Dep. Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07		Song Fatang (exec.)		89/06
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04		Kang Yi		93/04		Wang Yuxi		93/04
PCC Chm.	Sun Han		89/04		Ma Qizhi	CCm	93/04		Wu Aiying (f)	CCa	93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10		Yao Minxue		93/04		Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10		Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04	PPC Chm.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	96/03
	Li Dekun		91/02	Chairman*	Cheng Faguang		88/05	PCC Chm.	Lu Maozeng		93/04
	Liu Boxing		93/01	V.-Chm.	Liu Zhong		93/05	PLA Cdr.	Zhang Qihong		96/02
	Xu Minggao		94/02		Ma Wenxue		93/05	Dep. Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
Pol. Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07		Ren Qixing		88/05	Pol. Com.	Wang Baoshu		93/10
Dep. P.C.	?				Wang Kuicai		95/10	Dep. P.C.	Liu Guofu		92/01
					Zhou Shengxian		93/05		Yang Juqing		92/10
Jiangxi Province				PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05	Shanghai Municipality			
CCP Sec.	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	95/04	PCC Chm.	Liu Guofan		93/05	CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09
Dep. Sec.	Huang Zhiqian		95/08	PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		93/12	Dep. Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
	Shu Huiguo		95/04	Dep. Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11		Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
	Shu Shengyou		95/08	Pol. Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05		Meng Jianzhu		96/10
Governor	Zhong Qihuang		95/04	Dep. P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12		Wang Liping		92/08
V.-Gov.	Shu Shengyou		95/04		Wang Zhenxi		94/12		Xu Kuangdi	CCa	94/11
	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02	Qinghai Province							
	Huang Zhiqian (exec.)		93/02	CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07		Xu Kuangdi	CCa	95/02
	Shu Huiguo		91/03	Dep. Sec.	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05	Mayor	Chen Liangyu		96/10
	Sun Yonghe		95/06		Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02	Vice-M.	Feng Guoqin		96/10
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03		Yao Xiangcheng		95/02		Gong Xueping		93/02
	Zhu Yingpei		95/06	Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12		Jiang Yiren		93/02
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02	V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11		Xia Keqiang		92/08
PCC Chm.	Zhu Zhihong		94/02		Jia Xitai		95/07		Zhao Qizheng		91/06
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04		Labingli		89/06		Zuo Huanchen (f)		96/02
Dep. Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09		Liu Guanghe		93/01	PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
Pol. Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04		Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06	PCC Chm.	Chen Tiedi (f)		93/02
Dep. P.C.	Fan Jun		95/03		Zhao Leji		94/07	PLA Cdr.	Wang Wenhui		96/01
	Liu Chuanyun		94/06		Zheng Xinmiao		95/09	Dep. Cdr.	Wang Jinzhong		93/08
	Lou Zhongnan		90/03		Huanjue Cenam		88/02		Xiang Shourong		90/10
	Lu Kuangheng		96/04		Han Yingxuan		93/01	Pol. Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
					Lan Zhongjie		96/07	Dep. P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06
Jilin Province					Ma Weidong		95/10		Li Yanlu		96/05
CCP Sec.	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	95/06		Wang Yuyuan		90/09	Shanxi Province			
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa	97/01		Li Tianrong		94/03	CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/09
	Wang Yunkun		96/07	PPC Chm.	Xu Zuoliang		95/05	Dep. Sec.	Liu Zemin	CCa	96/02
	Zhang Yueqi		94/10	PCC Chm.					Sun Wensheng	CCm	93/10
Governor	Wang Yunkun		95/06	PLA Cdr.					Wang Yunlong	CCa	96/02
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02	Dep. Cdr.					Zheng Shekui		96/02
	Liu Xilin		83/04	Pol. Com.				Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCm	93/09
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01	Dep. P.C.				V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04
	Sang Fengwen		94/02						Ji Xinfang		92/05
	Wang Guofa (exec.)		93/01						Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07
	Wei Minxue		93/01						Liu Zhenhua		95/12
	Yang Qingcai		96/09						Peng Zhigui		93/01
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08						Wang Wenxue		92/05
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01						Wang Xin (f)		96/04
PCC Chm.	Liu Yunzhao		88/01						Xie Rongzhe		96/08
PLA Cdr.	Liu Changfu		95/01						Xue Jun		95/12
Dep. Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07						Lu Gongxun		93/01
	Wen Jicheng		95/08	Governor					PCC Chm.	Guo Yuhuai	95/02
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03	V.-Gov.					PLA Cdr.	Liu Yinchao	96/10
	Yan Haipeng		95/01						Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa	90/10
Dep. P.C.	Liang Shulin		95/01						Pol. Com.	Chen Deyi	95/01
									Dep. P.C.	Bai Yuming	94/12
										Zhou Kaixi	94/05
Liaoning Province											
CCP Sec.	Gu Jinch	CCm	93/10								
Dep. Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07								
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10								
	Wen Shizhen		94/05								
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10								
Governor	Wen Shizhen		94/05	PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04				
V.-Gov.	Gao Guozhu		93/03	PCC Chm.	Zhou Yaguang		88/05				
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03	PLA Cdr.	Du Donghai		95/10	CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04
	Liu Ketian		95/02	Dep. Cdr.	Fan Jianying		96/11	Dep. Sec.	Pu Haiqing		94/08
	Mu Suixin		96/05		Qiu Guangcan		90/11		Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04
	Xiao Zuofu (exec.)		88/01		Wang Kezhong		95/07		Song Baorui (exec.)	CCa	89/12
	Xu Wencai		95/11		Zhao Lianchen		93/04		Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01	Pol. Com.	Li Qilu		94/03		Yang Chonghui		94/08
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03	Dep. P.C.				Governor	Song Baorui	CCa	96/02

V.-Gov.	Jing Zhengshu	96/10
	Li Dachang	96/02
	Li Meng	93/02
	Ouzegao	93/02
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)	85/05
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 96/10
	Xu Shiqun	93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
	Zou Guangyan	96/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02
PCC Chm.	Nie Ronggui	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian	94/04
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Daikun	93/04
	Luo Liewen	94/10
	Tao Delun	90/08
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCm 93/03
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm 93/03
Dep.Sec.	Fang Fengyou	96/04
	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
	Li Shenglin	93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa 88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)	91/11
	Qu Weizhi (f)	96/01
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Yang Xincheng	95/12
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Liankang	93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu	93/06
PCC Chm.	Liu Jinfeng	90/04
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?	
Pol.Com.	Gao Yunjiang	96/10
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa 85/11
	Lieque	94/12
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Yang Chuantang	94/12
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Sangzhub	92/12
	Cering Zhougua (f)	93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)	94/01
	Dunzhu	94/10
	Gong Daxi?	85/11
	Gyamco (exec.)	79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Lieque (exec.)	95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Sun Qiwen	94/12
	Xiang Yang	94/12
	Xu Mingyang	95/07
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Meng Jinxi	96/08
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	He Zhiguang	96/09
	Liu Shiguo	96/05
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Tong Guishan	96/11
	Wang Shunhe	94/06
	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Pol.Com.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Chengguang	93/04
	Qiu Jianxin	90/06
	Tao Changlian	94/02
	Zhou Yangyu	94/12
		89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan	CCa 94/09
Dep.Sec.	Ablait Abdurexit	93/12
	Aiskait Kerimbay	96/02
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Fengzi	96/03
	Zhang Wenyue	96/02
	Zhou Shengtao	96/02
Chairman*	Ablait Abdurexit	93/12
V.-Chm.	Aiskait Kerimbay	93/01
	Dalieleihan	96/04
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mamihan	96/04
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Huaiyi	96/04
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan	95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PCC Chm.	Janabil	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Duan Xikang	94/00
	Fang Denghua	94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
Pol.Com.	Zhou Yongshun	96/05
Dep.P.C.	Lei Xingping	94/09
	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm 95/06
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
	Linghu An	93/10
	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
	Dai Guanglu	94/11
	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa 93/01
	Liang Gongqing	95/09
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun	93/05
PCC Chm.	Liu Shusheng	88/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong	94/08
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Pol.Com.	Li Jie	93/07
Dep.P.C.	?	

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep.Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Wan Xueyuan	93/12
	Wang Jinshan	96/08
	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
Governor	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa 88/02
V.-Gov.	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Lu Songting	95/08
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.	Liu Feng	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Jiang Maobao	94/07
	Li Jinguo	96/06
	Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Pol.Com.	He Jiabi	95/07
Dep.P.C.	Wang Changgui	94/07

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	=	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	=	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	=	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	=	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	=	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	=	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	=	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders**Chen Yujie (f)**

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee. (Jilin People's Broadcasting Station, 13 Jan 97, in SWB, 16 Jan 97) She served as deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee since March 1994. Chen is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. For her vita see C.a., 1994/4, p.429/11.

Chen Yunlin

Identified as director of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Office. (XNA, 25 Jan 97) Chen served as deputy director of this office before. He concurrently serves as director of the State Council Taiwan Affairs Office. Chen is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. See C.a., 1996/12, p.1204/12. For his vita see C.a., 1994/2, p.216/10.

Li Wenhua

Identified as political commissar and as secretary of the Party Committee of the Beijing Garrison. (Beijing Ribao, 10 Jan 97, in SWB, 29 Jan 97)

Liu Tinghuan (1)

Newly appointed president of the Industrial and Commercial Bank of China. (RMRB, 15 Jan 97; XNA, 17 Jan 97) Liu served as the bank's vice-president since September 1988.

Peng Yu (f) (2)

Appointed vice-minister of public health. (RMRB, 29 Jan 97) She was removed from her post as vice-chairperson of the State Family Planning Commission (post held since September 1985). Peng Yu was born in September 1941 in Ningdu County, Jiangxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1964. In 1965 she graduated from the Medical Department of Beijing Medical College. She later served as attending physician of Beijing Union Medical College Hospital (1968-1983), as the hospital's vice-president, as deputy director of the Institute of Clinical Medicine under the Chinese Academy of Medical Sciences (1983), and as director of the Personnel Bureau of the Ministry of Public Health (1983-1985).

Shi Daren

Appointed president of the newly established State Power Corporation. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Jan 97) He concurrently serves as minister of power industry (since March 1993). Shi is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.284/18.

Xu Zhijian (3)

Appointed director of the State Council Councillors' Office. (RMRB, 29 Jan 97) He was removed from his post as deputy (executive) secretary-general of the State Council (post held since August 1990). He concurrently serves as member of the Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda (since January 1993), as vice-chairman of the State Council's Coordination Committee for the Handicapped (since July 1993), and as deputy head of the State Council's Leading Group for the Right to Intellectual Property (since December 1991). Xu Zhijian was born in November 1935 in Suixi County, Anhui Province, and joined the CCP in 1953. He is a senior engineer. In 1960 he graduated from the Naval Vessel Electrical Equipment Course of Harbin Military Engineering Institute. Xu held the following posts: teaching assistant, teacher and secretary of Harbin Military Engineering Institute; deputy head of the Organization Department of the Party Committee of Harbin Shipbuilding Institute (1976); deputy division chief of the Cadre Bureau of the 6th Ministry of Machine-Building Industry (1978); deputy chief and chief of the Personnel Department of China State Shipbuilding Corporation (1982); deputy general manager and senior engineer of China State Shipbuilding Corporation (1984); director of the State Technology Supervision Bureau (1988).

Ye Baoshan (4)

Identified as vice-chairman of the 7th Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce. (RMRB, 14 Jan 97) Ye served as the federation's advisor since November 1993. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the 8th CPPCC National Committee. Ye Baoshan was born in February 1919 in Cixi City, Zhejiang Province. In 1937 he graduated from the Shanghai Postal Affairs Correspondence School. He worked in Shanghai for the Zhonghua Bookstore from 1932 to 1937, and for the Wankang Brewery from 1938 to 1956. In 1950 Ye joined the China Democratic National Construction Association (CDNCA). After 1950 he served as manager of Shanghai Wankang Brewery (until 1956). His other posts include: manager of the Shanghai Branch of China Fat and Oils Company (1956-1959), deputy head of Shanghai's Huangpu District (1956-1958), chairman of Huangpu District Federation of Industry and Commerce (1952-1957), chairman of CDNCA Huangpu District Committee (1951-1957), vice-chairman of CDNCA Shanghai Municipal Committee (1956-1958), member of CDNCA CC (1955-1983), vice-chairman of Shanghai Municipal Federation of Industry and Commerce (1958-1960), deputy secretary-general (1960-1983) and Standing Committee member (1979-1988) of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce, head of the Federation Affairs Bureau, vice-chairman of the 6th Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce, member of CPPCC 3rd through 7th National Committee (1959-1988).

Zhang Jianzhong (5)

Identified as political commissar and secretary of the Party Committee of He'nan Military District. (*He'nan Ribao*, 8 Jan 97, in SWB, 30 Jan 97) He served as director of a Group Army's Political Department under Ji'nan Military Region since March 1995.

Zhang Tinghan (6)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC United Front Department. (XNA, 26 Jan 97) Zhang served as head of the United Front Department under CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee since October 1991 and as Standing Committee member of CPPCC 7th Sichuan Provincial Committee since February 1993. Zhang was born in February 1940 in Chengdu, Sichuan Province, and joined the CCP in 1960. He is a senior engineer. After graduating from

the Rare Element Specialty of the Chinese University of Science and Technology in 1963, he served as teaching assistant at his alma mater (1963-1971), deputy division director, division director and deputy chairman of Chengdu Municipal Science and Technology Commission (1973-1982), vice-mayor of Chengdu (1982-1983), vice-chairman and chairman of Sichuan Provincial Science and Technology Commission (1983-1990), senior engineer, and as deputy director of the United Front Department of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee (1990). Zhang was a deputy to the 7th NPC in 1988 and is a member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee.

Zhang Yuqin (f) (7)

Appointed vice-chairperson of the State Family Planning Commission. (RMRB, 29 Jan 97) She gave up her post as vice-governor of Guizhou Province (post held since January 1980). Zhang Yuqin was born in December 1941 in Harbin City, Heilongjiang Province, and joined the CCP in 1965. She served as clinic head of the Engineering Bureau No.2 and No.3 of the Ministry of Railways (1963-1973), as vice-chairperson of the Council of Trade Unions of the Engineering Bureau No.2 (1973-1975), and as deputy secretary of the Leading Party Member Group of Guizhou Provincial General Council of Trade Unions (1975-1977).

Zhou Yongkang (8)

Appointed president of China National Petroleum Corporation (China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation). (RMRB, 29 Jan 97) He served as the corporation's vice-president since May 1988. Zhou is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Zhu Jiazhen (9)

Appointed president of the newly established China National Star Petroleum Corporation. (XNA, 25 Jan 97) He concurrently serves as vice-minister of labor (since October 1991). Zhu was born in September 1939 in Wuxian County, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1979. In 1963, he graduated from the Drilling and Prospecting Department of Beijing Petroleum Institute. He later served as deputy director of Fushun No.1 Petroleum Factory (1980-1981), deputy general manager of Fushun Petroleum Industrial Company (1982-1983), vice-mayor of Fushun City (1983-1984), director of Liaoning Provincial Economic and Planning Committee (1984-1985), as Standing Committee member of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee and as vice-governor of Liaoning (1985).

Leaders Removed from Office**Chang Jie**

Director of the State Council's Councilors' Office. (RMRB, 29 Jan 97)

Ma Zhengang

Deputy Director of the State Council's Office of Foreign Affairs. (RMRB, 29 Jan 97)

Wang Tao

President of China National Petroleum Corporation (China Oil and Natural Gas Corporation). (RMRB, 29 Jan 97)

Yue Xuanyi

Political Commissar of He'nan Military District.

Yang Huichuan

Political Commissar of the Beijing Garrison.

Zhang Xiao (f)

President of the Industrial and Commercial Bank of China.

Addenda**Li Yuanjie (10)**

Identified as deputy director of the State Land Administration Bureau. (RMRB, 21 Nov 96)

Liu Fengjun

Liu apparently still holds the post of commander of the Beijing Garrison and was not succeeded by Sun Bensheng, as reported in *Pingguo Ribao* (Apple's Daily), 3 Dec 96. See C.a., 1996/11, p.1103/13. Liu concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee. (*Beijing Ribao*, 10 Jan 97, in SWB, 29 Jan 97)

Sun Ying

Elected governor of Gansu Province at the 5th session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on January 30, 1997. (Xinhua, 30 Jan 97, in SWB, 3 Feb 97) Sun was appointed as vice-governor and acting governor on July 31, 1996. He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee. For his vita see C.a., 1996/7, p.711/11.

Wu Yixia

Elected governor of Guizhou Province at the 5th session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on January 29, 1997. (Xinhua, 29 Jan 97, in SWB, 30 Jan 97; XNA, 2 Feb 97) Wu was appointed as vice-governor and acting governor on July 13, 1996. He concurrently

serves as deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee. For his vita see C.a., 1996/7, p.711/11.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 刘廷焕
- (2) 彭玉
- (3) 徐志坚
- (4) 叶宝珊
- (5) 张建功
- (6) 张廷翰
- (7) 张玉芹
- (8) 周永康
- (9) 朱家甄
- (10) 李元介

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report*, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Cape Verde (Jan 17)

An agreement on economic and technological cooperation between China and Cape Verde was signed in Cidade De Praia by visiting Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and his counterpart in Cape Verde, Amilcal Spencer Lopes. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Jan 97)

Ecuador (Jan 03)

An agreement on cultural exchanges between China and Ecuador was signed in Quito by visiting Chinese Vice-Minister of Culture Li Yuanchao and his Ecuadoran counterpart Allan Garcia. The agreement calls for exhibitions from one country to be held in the other and for encouraging the links between the libraries in the two countries. (RMRB, XNA, 5 Jan 97)

Egypt (Jan 09)

China and Egypt signed a protocol on strengthening bilateral cooperation of labor. The protocol was signed in Cairo by visiting Chinese Minister of Labor Li Boyong and Egyptian Labor and Immigration Minister Ahmed el-Amawi. (XNA, 11 Jan 97; RMRB, 13 Jan 97)

Equatorial Guinea (Jan 14)

China and Equatorial Guinea signed an agreement on economic and technological cooperation in Malabo. The agreement was signed by visiting Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Equatorial Guinean Minister of State of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation Miguel Oyono Ndong Mifumu. (RMRB, XNA, 16 Jan 97)

Georgia (Jan 29)

China and Georgia signed an accord in Tbilisi on providing humanitarian aid to the former Soviet republic. Under the accord, China will donate humanitarian materials worth 1m RMBY (about 120,000 US\$) to Georgia. (XNA, 31 Jan 97; RMRB, 1 Feb 97)

Kazakhstan (Jan 24)

The Chinese government donated shoes, computers and other humanitarian goods worth 1m RMBY to a children foundation. (RMRB, 26 Jan 97)

Libya (Jan 03)

Tian Zengpei, visiting Chinese vice-minister of foreign affairs, and Amir, Libyan assistant secretary for foreign liaison, signed in Tripoli an agreement on regular consultations between the two countries' foreign ministries. (Xinhua, 4 Jan 97, in SWB, 10 Jan 97)

Mauritania (Jan 16)

An agreement on economic and technological cooperation between China and Mauritania and an exchange of notes on China's donation of 1,000 tons of wheat to the southwest African country were signed in Nouakchott during the visit of China's Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen. (RMRB, 18 Jan 97; XNA, 18/19 Jan 97)

Mongolia (Jan 14)

China has agreed to give Mongolia 360,000 US\$ worth military aid. The fund will be used to buy medical equipment and train two Chinese language personnel. Chinese Ambassador Qi Zhijia and Mongolian Defence Minister Danbyn Dorligjav signed the agreements in Ulan Bator. (XNA, 15 Jan 97)

Mongolia (Jan 27)

Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and visiting Mongolian Minister for External Relations Shukher Altangerel signed an agreement between the two governments on the placement of the Mongolian honorary consulate in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the PRC. (XNA, 28 Jan 97)

Mongolia (Jan 28)

Wu Yi, Chinese minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and visiting Mongolian Minister for External Relations Shukher Altangerel signed an exchange of notes on trade and economic cooperation between the two countries. (XNA, 29 Jan 97)

Niger (Jan 13)

An intergovernmental agreement on economic and technological cooperation between China and Niger was signed in Niamey by visiting Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Foreign Minister of Niger Ibrahim Assane Mayake. (RMRB, XNA, 15 Jan 97)

Sao Tome and Principe (Jan 15)

An agreement on economic and technological cooperation between China and the Democratic Republic of Sao Tome and Principe was signed in Sao Tome during the visit of China's Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Jan 97)

Uruguay (Jan 29)

The governments of China and Uruguay signed an agreement in Montevideo on maintaining the Uruguayan consulate general in Hong Kong after July 1, 1997. (RMRB, 31 Jan 97)

Vanuatu (Jan 20)

Chinese Premier Li Peng and visiting Prime Minister Serge Vohor of Vanuatu signed an agreement in Beijing. The two governments also signed an exchange of notes on free assistance granted by China to Vanuatu. (XNA, 21 Jan 97)

International Agreements

The People's Insurance Company of China, the country's leading insurer, has been granted membership in the Berne Union, an international organization for insurers. The Secretariat of the Berne Union, headquartered in London, announced China's entry at a recent general meeting of its members held in Japan. Berne Union, formally known as Berne Union of International Credit and Investment Insurers, was established in 1934 to standardize member countries' rules and operations in export credit insurance business. It also works to create international cooperation that can foster a favorable investment climate. The union now has 43 formal members and three observer institutes from 37 countries and regions as well as a multilateral institution. (XNA, 11 Jan 97; RMRB, 21 Jan 97)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Regulations on customs inspection of the People's Republic of China". These regulations, which comprise 33 articles

in six chapters, come into effect as on the day of their promulgation. (Order No. 209 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on January 3, 1997) (Full text: RMRB, 11 Jan 97; Xinhua, 10 Jan 97, in SWB, 17 Jan 97)

"Regulations on publishing management". These regulations will take effect on February 1, 1997. (Order No. 210 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on January 2, 1997) (XNA, 16 Jan 97; full text: RMRB, 15 Jan 97; Xinhua, 14 Jan 97, in SWB, 21 Jan 97)

"Decision of the State Council on revising the 'Regulations of the PRC on Foreign Exchange Control'". This decision will take effect on the day of promulgation. (Order No. 211 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on January 14, 1997) (XNA, 21 Jan 97; full text of the revisions: RMRB, 21 Jan 97; Xinhua, 20 Jan 97, in SWB, 30 Jan 97)

A new set of regulations on the management of foreign copyright agencies operating in China were issued by the State Copyright Administration and the State Administration for Industry and Commerce. It explains that holders of foreign copyrights and foreign agencies must be recognized by the administration before they can submit applications for opening permanent offices in Beijing. (XNA, 11 Jan 97; RMRB, 13 Jan 97)

The State Securities Regulatory Commission drew up new rules on how companies are listed on the stock exchange, putting stricter controls on their financial disclosures, new stock pricing and underwriting of shares. (XNA, 21 Jan 97)

"Some provisions on forbidding paid news" have been issued by the CCP Propaganda Department, the Ministry of Radio, Film and Television, the State Press and Publications Administration and the All-China Journalists Association. (Full text: Xinhua, 23 Jan 97, in SWB, 27 Jan 97; RMRB, 24 Jan 97)

The State General Bureau of Taxation and the Ministry of Public Security recently jointly promulgated and implemented the "Implementing procedures for preventing the exit of persons who owe taxes". (Xinhua, 24 Jan 97, in SWB, 29 Jan 97; XNA, 25 Jan 97; RMRB, 27 Jan 97)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1995	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	1995	1994
Population					
- Total Population (b)	1.211	1.199	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	52.17	54.31
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.055	1.121	- Industry	17.37	17.52
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 ¹	70.1 ¹	- Construction	5.32	5.19
- Urban Population (%)	29.04	28.62	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	3.07	3.03
- Rural Population (%)	70.96	71.38	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.87	6.38
Employment			Education		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	623.88	614.70	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.5	1.88
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.9	2.8	- Secondary School Students	31.5	45.09
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	15.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	67.0	53.02
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	19.0 ³	22.3 ⁴

Economic Data	1995	1994	Investment	1995	1994
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,002	1,637
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	5,728	4,653	- Real Growth Rate (%)	17.5	31.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.0	12.6	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	1,089	932.3
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	5,826	4,662	- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.3	21.7
- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.5	12.6	Public Finance		
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	4,754	3,904	(b RMBY)		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			Total Government Revenue	624.22	521.81
- Primary Sector	20.6	20.3	Total Government Expenditure	682.37	579.26
- Secondary Sector	48.4	48.0	Balance	-58.15	-57.45
- Tertiary Sector	31.0	31.7	Current Account		
Industrial and Agricultural Production			(b US\$)	1.618	7.657
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,189	7,018	Foreign Trade		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	20.8	26.1	(b US\$)		
Value Added of Industry	2,435	1,936	Exports (fob)	128.11	102.56
- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8	18.9	Imports (cif)	110.06	95.27
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,034	1,575	Trade Balance	18.05	7.29
- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.9	8.9	Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
Value Added of Agriculture	1,199	9,457	- Hong Kong	24.19	26.70
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	4.0	- Japan	19.13	17.82
Inflation			- USA	16.61	17.73
- Retail Price Index	114.8	121.7	- Germany	3.81	3.94
- Cost of Living Index	117.1	124.1	- South Korea	5.03	3.64
- of Urban Population	116.8	125.0	- Taiwan	2.08	1.85
- of Rural Population	117.5	123.4	Major Origins of Imports (%):		
Consumption and Income per Capita			- Hong Kong	6.50	8.17
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,311	1,781	- Japan	21.96	22.70
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.7	6.5	- USA	12.20	12.07
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- Taiwan	11.19	12.17
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,044	3,979	- Germany	6.09	6.17
- Agricultural Residents	1,479	1,138	- South Korea	7.79	6.32
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	4,288	3,502	Exchange Rates		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	1,578	1,221	RMBY per US\$	8.35 ⁶	8.62 ⁷
			RMBY per DM	5.83 ⁶	5.34 ⁷
			Foreign Reserves		
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	74.49 ⁷	51.62 ⁷
			Foreign Debt		
			(b US\$)	106.59	92.80

Abbreviations:
b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1995, 1996

- 1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.
2) Author's estimation.

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator of Development*, 1996.

4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278; ZTN, 1996, pp.282, 300.

6) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade* 1996/97, p.981.

7) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade* 1996/97, p.982.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	936.51	1.80
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Minister of the Interior: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: John Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiang)
 Minister of Education: Wu Jin (Wu Jing)
 Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo); Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu); Tu Teh-ch'i (Tu Deqi); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian) Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng); Ts'ai Cheng-wen (Cai Zhengwen)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: James Chu (Zhu Jiying)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuan-dong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Su Ch'i (Su Qi)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Kang-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-Kung (Jiang Binkun)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhao-xuan)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Ch'iu Mau-ying (Qiu Maoying)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yang-qing)
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
 Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiashi)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)
 Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)
 Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Ting Tzu-fa (Ding Zifa)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department:
 Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Song Chuyun)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
 Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Yok Mu-ming (Yu Muming)

Social Data

	1994	1995		1993	1994
Population					
Total Number (m)	21.126	21.304	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.56	1.79
- Growth Rate (%)	0.87	0.84	Monthly Work Hours by Manu- facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.99	0.99	Monthly Earnings by Manu- facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	30,727	32,441
- Male (m)	10.880	10.962	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)	113.02	112.35
- Female (m)	10.246	10.342		1994/5	1995/6
Population Density (per sq.km)	586.83	591.78	Education: Number of Students		
Life Expectancy			Higher Education	606,388	635,471
- Male	71.80 (r)	n.a.	Secondary Education	2,054,553	2,045,148
- Female	77.72 (r)	n.a.	Primary Education	2,026,194	1,965,515
			Pre-School	233,589	238,913
			Others	339,486	327,161
			Total	5,260,210	5,212,208
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.081	9.210			
- Employed (m)	8.939	9.045			
by Agriculture (%)	10.9	10.6			
Industry (%)	39.2	38.7			
Services (%)	49.9	50.7			

Economic Data

	1994 (r)	1995		1994	1995
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	6,454,502	6,982,353	Foreign Trade		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.1	5.9	Total Exports (m US\$)	93,049	111,659
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	11,597	12,439	- Growth Rate (%)	9.4	20
			Total Imports (m US\$)	85,349	103,551
			- Growth Rate (%)	10.8	21.33
			Balance (m US\$)	7,700	8,108
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	58.45	58.85		1994	1995
- Government Consumption	14.89	14.29	Major Trading Partners		
- Fixed Capital Formation	22.63	22.79	Exports (% of total)		
- Increase in Inventory	0.95	0.73	- USA	26.2	23.7
- Exports (Goods & Services)	43.58	48.33	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	22.9	23.4
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.70	46.06	- Japan	11.0	11.8
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	1.22	1.08	- Germany	3.5	3.4
			- Singapore	3.6	3.9
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	6,376,498	6,907,676	Imports (% of total)		
- Agriculture (%)	3.57	3.53	- Japan	29.0	29.2
- Industry (%)	37.28	36.30	- USA	21.1	20.1
- Services (%)	59.15	60.07	- Germany	5.6	5.5
			- South Korea	3.5	4.2
			- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	1.8	1.8
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
	1993 (r)	1994		1994	1995
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	260,512	279,574	Foreign Reserves		
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	196,749	215,010	Amount (m US\$)	92,450	90,310
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	160,489	179,345	- Annual Change (%)	10.6	-2.3
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	36,259	34,892			
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	50,257	53,238			
	1993 (r)	1994			
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
Wholesale Price	2.17	7.37	External Public Debt Outstanding		
Consumer Price	4.09	3.68		1994	1995
			Disbursed Only (m US\$)	360.4	304.9
			Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	563.3	507.7
Public Finance					
	1994 (r)	1995		1994	1995
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,559,911	1,543,911	Exchange Rates (year end)		
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,922,920	2,032,831	NT\$ per US\$	26.24	27.27
Balance (m NT\$)	-363,009	-488,920			

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
 Governor: Christopher Patten
 Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan
 Financial Secretary: Donald Tsang Yam-kuen
 Secretary for Civil Service: Lam Woo-kung
 Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen
 Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng Wing-fui
 Secretary for Economic Services: Gordon Siu Kwing-chue
 Secretary for Education and Manpower: Joseph W.P. Wong
 Secretary for the Treasury: Kwong Ki-chi
 Secretary for Health and Welfare: Katherine Fok Lo Siu-ching
 Secretary for Financial Services: Rafael Hui Si-yan
 Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands: Bowen Leung Po-wing
 Secretary for Recreation and Culture: Brian Chau Tak-hay
 Secretary for Security: Peter Lai Hing-ling
 Secretary for Trade and Industry: Denise Yue Chung-ye
 Secretary for Transport: Haider Barma
 Secretary for Housing: Dominic Wong Shing-wah
 Secretary for Works: James Blake
 Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
 Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
 Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
 President of the Legislative Council: Wong Wang-fat

Social Data

	1994	1995
Population (midyear)		
Total Number	6,061,400	6,189,800
Growth Rate (%)	2.4	2.1 (p)
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.6
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	75.8	75.7 (p)
- Female	81.2	81.3 (p)
Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,972,600	3,068,200
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.8
Employment (Sept.) in		
- Manufacturing	438,382	386,106
- Construction	60,392	65,821
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,051,193	1,030,871
- Transport & Communication	166,029	169,954
- Finance & Real Estate	361,072	375,366
- Civil Services	291,653	298,264
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.9	3.2
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	120.8	129.3
- Real (Sept.)	103.1	101.3
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.0	98.7
- Aged 12-14 (%)	97.5	97.0
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.2	87.0
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	594.2 (r)	644.8

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion p = provisional figures
 e = estimates r = revised
 m = million

Economic Data

	1994 (e,r)	1995 (e,r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,015,560	1,111,244
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.4	4.6
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	167,545	179,528
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	591,807	653,802
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	83,491	95,589
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	295,240	320,090
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	28,004	67,946
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,170,013	1,344,127
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,254,427	1,495,736
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	243,907	288,936
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 142,475	- 163,510
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)	1993	1994 (p)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	11.2	9.3
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.3
- Construction	5.2	5.2
- Trades & Gastronomy	27.0	27.0
- Transport & Communication	9.5	9.7
- Finance & Real Estate	25.8	26.1
- Civil Services	15.7	15.6
- Ownership of premises	10.8	11.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.6	- 7.2
Prices (Change Rate %)	1994	1995
- CPI (A)	8.1	8.7
- CPI (B)	8.6	9.2
- Hang Seng CPI	10.0	9.6
- Composite CPI	8.8	9.1
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March)	1994	1995
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	166.6	175.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	134.0	143.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	140.2	151.0
Foreign Trade	1994	1995
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	222.1	231.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	947.9	1,112.5
- China	322.8	384.0
- USA	210.1	231.0
- Japan	54.7	70.1
- Germany	41.6	45.8
- United Kingdom	27.3	32.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,170.0	1,344.1
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,250.7	1,491.1
- China	470.9	539.5
- Japan	195.0	221.3
- Taiwan	107.3	129.3
- USA	89.3	115.1
- Singapore	62.0	78.0
- Germany	28.7	32.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 80.7	- 147.0
Exchange Rates (Average) HK\$ per US\$	7.72	7.73

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Augusto Perestrello de Alarcao Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economic Coordination

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Noronha e Silveira

Social Data

	1994	1995
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	410.5	424.4
- Growth Rate (%)	3.9	3.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.1
- Males (thousand)	200.0	205.4
- Females (thousand)	210.5	219.0
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	63.9	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	2.5	3.6

	1993/94	1994/95
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	42,823	45,153
- Secondary	19,246	20,624
- Technical & Profes. Secondary	949	1,189
- Teacher Training	326	318
- Nurse Training	146	172
- Higher Education	6,045	5,655

Economic Data

	1994 ⁽¹⁾	1995 ⁽²⁾
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	51,842.8	57,800.0
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.0	3.8
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,291.8	136,192.3
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	15,943.1	17,885.6
- Government Consumption	4,264.4	4,983.2
- Fixed Capital Formation	16,197.3	14,735.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	36,617.6	41,116.8
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,165.0	20,907.3
Prices (Change Rate/%)	1994	1995
Consumer Price	6.3	8.6
Domestic Demand Deflator (1)	8.6	6.4
GDP Deflator (1)	8.0	7.4
Public Finance	1994	1995 ⁽²⁾
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,811.2	11,033.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	11,251.3	10,314.9
Foreign Trade	1994	1995
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,853.8	15,913.5
- USA	5,522.2	6,692.8
- Hongkong	1,660.2	1,594.1
- Germany	1,528.3	1,585.9
- France	1,066.4	1,105.5
- United Kingdom	1,057.3	1,141.0
- China	1,887.3	1,562.3
- Japan	140.4	157.9
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,925.1	16,267.1
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,136.8	4,699.9
- China	3,186.4	3,539.1
- Japan	2,164.5	1,711.3
- USA	1,156.4	1,206.0
- EU	2,452.3	2,397.0
Tourism	1994	1995
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,833.8	7,752.5
- Hongkong Residents	6,088.4	5,617.5
- Japan	379.3	416.2
- Europe	235.2	239.1
- Americas	139.0	134.6
- China	245.3	543.2
Exchange Rates	1994	1995
MOP per US\$	7.96	7.97

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Provisional estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

A	<i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
AA	<i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly
ADR	<i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually
AJPS	<i>Asian Journal of Political Science</i> (Singapore), twice yearly
AP	<i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly
APEL	<i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly
APF	<i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly
APR	<i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
AS	<i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
ASR	<i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year
ATS	<i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
BCAS	<i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly
BR	<i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	<i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly
CBR	<i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly
CEN	<i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly
CER	<i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
CH	<i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly
CI	<i>China Information</i> (Leiden)
CJ	<i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
CJAS	<i>Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)
CL	<i>China Law</i> (Hong Kong), quarterly
CNA	<i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly
CNL	<i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly
CQ	<i>China Quarterly</i> (London)
CRE	<i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly
CRep	<i>China Report</i> (Vienna)
DE	<i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
DNC	<i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly
EACS	<i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually
ER	<i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly
FA	<i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly
FAJ	<i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly
FC	<i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly
FEA	<i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly
FY	<i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
GSK	<i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly
GWY	<i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
HKEP	<i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually
IA	<i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly

IAF	<i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly
ICM	<i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly
IFC	<i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly
IS	<i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
JAA	<i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly
JAB	<i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
JAS	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
JCA	<i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly
JCC	<i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
JEAA	<i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semiannually
JK	<i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
JLYJG	<i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
JNAS	<i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
JY	<i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
KY	<i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
LY	<i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
MAS	<i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly
MC	<i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly
MCS	<i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
NJW	<i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly
NSa	<i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
NX	<i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
OR	<i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly
PA	<i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly
PF	<i>Pacific Focus</i> (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly
PR	<i>Pacific Review</i> (Oxford), quarterly
PV	<i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly
RC	<i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
SCC	<i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly
SKZ	<i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC	<i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly
TCJ	<i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), twice yearly
TY	<i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
VRÜ	<i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
YJ	<i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), bimonthly
ZDY	<i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJ	<i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZNG	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZNJ	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZSK	<i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZY	<i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZZ	<i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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