

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan

PRC Monthly
Chronology:
February 1998

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 02 Europe: Vice-Premier Li Lanqing pays an official visit to Switzerland, Spain, Belgium, the headquarters of the European Union, Denmark and Russia (-18);
- 03 Japan, Fiji, New Zealand, Australia: Chi Haotian pays an official goodwill visit (-19);
- 08 Botswana: Foreign Minister Mompoti Merafhe pays an official visit (-14);
- 10 Kyrgyzstan: Foreign Minister Muratbek Yimanaliyev pays an official visit (-16);
- 10 US religious delegation visits Beijing, Nanjing, Shanghai and Lhasa (-26);
- 11 Pakistan: Prime Minister Mohammad Nawaz Sharif pays an official goodwill visit (-17);
- 12 Europe: Premier Li Peng pays an official and friendly visit to Luxem-

bourg, the Netherlands, and Russia (-18);

- 14 Yemen: President Ali Abdullah Salih pays a state visit (-19);
- 15 Turkey: Foreign Minister Ismail Cem pays an official visit (-20);
- 15 Mozambique: Leonardo Simao, minister of foreign affairs and cooperation, pays an official visit (-21);
- 16 European Union: Leon Brittan, vice-president of the EU Commission, arrives;
- 24 Irish Foreign Minister David Andrews pays an official visit (-27);
- 24 Japan: Jiang Zemin meets Yasuhiko Inukai, president of Kyodo News Service.

Domestic Affairs

- 04 Beijing: 13th plenary meeting of the State Council discusses a draft of the „Work Report on the Government“ to the 9th NPC;
- 05 Beijing: Sixth Work Conference on Anti-Corruption of the State Council;
- 09 Beijing: national work conference on enhancing the building of contingent and on fighting corruption in public security organs (-10);
- 10 Beijing: national conference of heads of the united front departments (-13);
- 11 Beijing: national conference of public health department and bureau heads (-13);
- 14 Hubei: bus explosion killed 16 people in Wuhan City;
- 14 Chongqing: work conference of the All-China Journalists' Association (-15);
- 16 Beijing: national work conference on foreign students (-18)
- 16 Beijing: national work conference on China's publicity overseas (-20);
- 17 Beijing: national conference with office heads of radio regulatory committees;
- 18 Beijing: national conference of the directors of bureaux for preservation of cultural relics;
- 19 Beijing: national work conference of chief editors of provincial-level Party newspapers (-22);
- 20 Beijing: national conference of the directors of religious affairs bureaux (-23);
- 23 Beijing: rally to mark the centenary of the birth of late Premier Zhou Enlai;
- 24 Tibet: white paper entitled „New Progress in Human Rights in China's Tibet Autonomous Region“ released by the State Council's Information Office;
- 25 Beijing: 2nd plenary session of the 15th CCP CC (-26);

- 27 Beijing: 30th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee (-28);
- 28 Beijing starts to release the weekly urban air quality report for the general public.

Economic Affairs

- 07 Beijing: national work conference on goods and materials;
- 08 Beijing: national work conference on foreign trade and economic cooperation (-10);
- 08 Yunnan: the World Bank has loaned 50.12m US\$ for Kunming to build two sewage treatment plants, and will also loan the city with 216m US\$ for building a water plant, a garbage treatment center and a sewage treatment plant;
- 09 Beijing: national conference of the directors of posts and telecommunications administration bureaux;
- 10 Beijing: national civil aviation work conference;
- 14 Beijing: national conference of department and bureau heads on traditional Chinese medical work (-16);
- 16 Beijing: national conference of branch office heads of the State Administration of Exchange Control;
- 16 Beijing: national work conference on power technology;
- 18 Sichuan: national work conference on consolidating the markets for traditional Chinese medicine;
- 19 Guangxi: national on-the-spot conference on inland water transport construction ended in Nanning City;
- 27 Beijing: national conference of the directors of commodity inspection bureaux.

Relations to HKSAR, Macao and Taiwan

- 10 HKSAR: NPC-Chairman Qiao Shi pays a visit (-14);
- 12 HKSAR: newly-established Commission on Strategic Development of the HKSAR held its first meeting;
- 15 HKSAR: Prime Minister Mohammad Nawaz Sharif arrives for an unprecedented three-day visit;
- 16 Taiwan: Li Ching-ping, deputy secretary-general of the Straits Exchange Foundation, leads a delegation to visit Beijing and Shandong Province (-24);
- 19 HKSAR: Leon Brittan, vice-president of the EU Commission, arrives after his visit to China;
- 27 HKSAR: Tung Chee Hwa (Dong Jianhua) meets US religious delegation.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tieying 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Xie Fei 92/10
Zhang Wannian 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09
Zeng Qinghong CCSm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members:
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Luo Gan 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 95/09
Members:
Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10
Wang Ke CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline
Secretary: Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/00

General Office
Director: Dong Liangju 96/05

Commission for Inspecting Discipline
Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.:

Cao Qingze 92/10
Han Zhubin (exec.) CCm 97/09
He Yong CCm 97/09
Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhou Ziyu CCm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Guang 94/04

General Office

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 93/03

Dep.Dir.:
Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Yikang 96/05
Wang Gang CCa 94/10
Yang Dezhong (first) 80/10
You Xigui 97/12

Organization Department

Director: Zhang Quanjing 94/11
Dep.Dir.:
Li Tielin 93/04
Song Defu CCm 93/08
Wang Xudong CCa 93/08
Wu Lianyuan CCa 92/08
Yu Yunyao 95/05
Sec.-Gen.: Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

Propaganda Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 93/06
Gong Xinhan 93/04
Liu Peng (exec.) 98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CCm 93/08
Liu Zhongde CCm 90/08
Xu Guangchun (exec.) 95/08
Zeng Jianhui 88/10
Zhai Taifeng 91/11
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang 97/05

United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Jiang Minkuan? (exec.) 90/12
Li Dezhu CCm 92/11
Liu Jidong? 93/04
Liu Yandong (f) CCa 91/10
Wan Shaofen (f) 88/11
Zhang Tinghan 96/12
Zheng Wantong 93/08
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo CCm 97/08
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Wu 97/11
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09
Li Beihai 93/08
Li Chengren 88/07
Liu Jingqin 95/07
Ma Wenpu 97/08
Zhu Shanqing 85/02
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Lichang CCm 94/10

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Ren Jianxin 92/12
Dep.Sec.:
Luo Gan PBm 93/06
Shu Huaide 93/12
Sec.-Gen.: Shu Huaide 93/05

Commission for Comprehensive

Management of Social Security

Chairman: Ren Jianxin 92/12
V.-Chm.:
Cao Zhi 93/07
Luo Gan PBm 93/07
Zhang Siqing CCm 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party

Secrets

Chairman: Ren Jianxin 94/00
V.-Chm.:
Luo Gan PBm 96/12
Wang Gang CCa 96/12

Central Organization Committee

Chairman: Li Peng PBm 91/08

V.-Chm.:
Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/07
Li Guixian CCm 94/12
Luo Gan PBm 93/07

Zhang Husheng 95/01
Zhang Yunsheng (exec.) 89/11
Zheng Mengxiang 91/04
Zhou Ruijin 93/04

Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination
Head: Li Lanqing PBm 94/04
Dep.Head: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 94/04

Central Guidance Committee on

Ethical and Cultural Construction
Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 97/05
Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying PBm 97/05

Guangming Daily

Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen 95/08
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:
Chen Tanqiang 91/06
Li Jingrui 95/03
Qi Zhiwen 91/01
Tao Kai 96/06
Zhai Huisheng 97/02
Zhou Longbin 91/11

Overseas Publicity Group

Head: Zeng Jianhui 92/12
Dep.Head: Zhou Jue 91/03

Policy Research Office

Director: Wang Weicheng 89/09
Dep.Dir.:
Teng Wensheng CCm 90/03
Xiao Wanjun 93/07
Zheng Keyang 90/01

Overseas Publicity Office

Director: Zeng Jianhui 92/00
Dep.Dir.:
Li Bing 93/07
Li Yuanchao 94/02
Yang Zhengquan 93/07

Work Committee for Organs under

Central Committee
Chm: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 93/03
V.-Chm.:
Gu Yunfei (exec.) 88/06
Li Dengzhu 94/05
Wang Jingmao 91/01
Yin Kesheng 97/07

Qiushi Bimonthly

Editor-in-Chief: Xing Benshi 94/05
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:
Ma Yingbo 92/10
Niu Xinfang 94/05
Su Shuangbi 89/09
Wang Maohua 97/05
Xun Chunrong 96/05
Zhu Junfeng 97/05

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director: Chen Yunlin CCm 97/01
Dep.Dir.:
Li Bingcai 97/01
Tang Shubei 91/06

Work Committee for Central Government

Organs
Chairman: Luo Gan PBm 89/09
V.-Chm.:
Jia Jun (exec.) CCa 88/12
Li Mingyu (f) 91/03
Liu Zhengwei 93/07
Zhou Jingdong 95/12

Leading Group for Rural Work

Head: Jiang Chunyun PBm 95/03
Dep.Heads:
Chen Junsheng 93/04
Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 93/04

Institute of Archives

Curator: Wang Gang CCa 93/12

STATE PRESIDENT

President: Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03
Vice-Pres.: Rong Yiren 93/03

Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Secretary: Ma Wen 95/02

Financial and Economic Leading Group

Head: Jiang Zemin PBm 92/11
Dep.Heads:
Wu Bangguo PBm 94/11
Zhu Rongji PBm 92/11
Sec.-Gen.: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S**CONGRESS**

Chairman: Qiao Shi 93/03
V.-Chm.:
Buhe 93/03
Chen Muhua (f) 88/04
Cheng Siyuan 93/03
Fei Xiaotong 88/04
Lei Jieqiong (f) 88/04
Li Ximing 93/03
Lu Jiayi 93/03
Ni Zhifu CCm 88/04
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03
Sun Qimeng 88/04
Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03
Tomur Dawamat 93/03
Wang Bingqian 93/03
Wang Guangying 93/03
Wang Hanbin 88/04
Wu Jieping 93/03
Sec.-Gen.: Cao Zhi 93/03

Party History Research Office

Director: Hu Sheng 82/05
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Wei 95/08
Gong Yuzhi (exec.) 95/08
Li Chuanhua 93/11
Sha Jiansun 88/08
Zheng Hui 87/06

Central Leading Group for Financial Work

Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 97/11
Dep.Head: Li Lanqing PBm 97/11
Members:
Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 97/11
Wu Bangguo PBm 97/11
Wu Yi (f) PBa 97/11

Documents Research Office

Director: Pang Xianzhi 91/11
Dep.Dir.:
Jin Chongji (exec.) 84/00
Wu Jianguo 91/00

Leading Group for Party Building

Head: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 94/00
Dep.Heads:
Li Lanqing PBm 94/00
Lü Feng 94/00
Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 94/00

CC Party School

President: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.:
Gong Yuzhi 94/05
Liu Haifan 95/06
Liu Shengyu 93/07
Su Xing 88/04
Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.) 93/11
Xing Benshi 88/00
Yang Chungui 94/05
Zheng Bijian CCm 97/10
Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian 90/11

Leading Group for Party History Work

Head: ?
Dep.Heads:
Bo Yibo 94/11
Deng Liqun 94/11
Hu Sheng 94/11

People's Daily

Director: Shao Huaze CCm 92/11
Dep.Dir.:
Xu Zhongtian 95/10
Zheng Mengxiang 90/04
Editor-in-Chief: Fan Jingyi 94/05
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:
Bao Yujun 88/10
Li Renchen 86/11
Wu Chunhe 93/09
Xie Hong 96/04
Yuan Zhifa 95/09

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda

Head: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 94/01
Dep.Head: Zheng Bijian CCm 94/01

Foreign Affairs Leading Group

Head: Li Peng PBm 89/12
Dep.Heads:
Qian Qichen PBm 89/12
Wu Xueqian 89/12

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

Head: Jiang Zemin PBm 93/05
Dep.Head: Qian Qichen PBm 93/05
Sec.-Gen.: Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02

NPC Standing Committee

Legislative Affairs Commission
Chairman: Gu Angran 93/07

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman: Zhao Dongwan 93/03
V.-Chm.:
Han Huaizhi 94/03
Hao Yichun (f) 93/03
Li Xu'e 93/03
Nie Dajiang 93/03
Yang Haibo 93/03

Environmental and Resources

Protection Committee
Chairman: Qu Geping 93/03
V.-Chm.:
Lin Zongtang 93/03
Qin Zhongda 93/03
Yang Jike 93/03
Yang Zhenhua 93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman: Liu Suinian	93/03
V.-Chm.:	
Chi Haibin	93/03
Dai Jie	93/03
Dong Fureng	88/03
Huang Yicheng	93/03
Li Hao	93/03
Zeng Xianlin	93/03
Zhang Xuwu	93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman: Zhu Liang	93/03
V.-Chm.:	
Yang Zhenya	93/03
Zhou Jue	93/03
Zhu Qizhen	93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman: Meng Liankun	93/03
V.-Chm.:	
Gu Linfang	93/03
Peng Qingyuan	88/03
Zhang Kehui	93/03
Zhu Guang	93/03

Law Committee

Chairman: Xue Ju	93/03
V.-Chm.:	
Cai Cheng	93/03
Li Yining	93/03
Wang Shuwen	93/03
Xiang Chunyi	83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman: Wang Chaowen	93/03
V.-Chm.:	
Huanjue Cenam	93/03
Li Xuezhi	88/03
Tao Aiyang	88/03
Wu Jinghua	93/03
Yu Xinglong	94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman: Yang Taifang	93/03
V.-Chm.:	
Huang Changxi	94/03
Lin Liyun (f)	CCm 91/03
Liu Zhenhua	CCa 93/03
Wan Shaofen (f)	93/03
Wang Songda	93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier: Li Peng PBm 88/04

Vice-Premiers:

Jiang Chunyun	PBm 95/03
Li Lanqing	PBm 93/03
Qian Qichen	PBm 93/03
Wu Bangguo	PBm 95/03
Zhu Rongji (exec.)	PBm 91/04
Zou Jiahua	91/04

State Councillors:

Chen Junsheng	88/04
Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03
Ismail Amat	CCm 93/03
Li Guixian	CCm 88/04
Li Tiejing	PBm 88/04
Luo Gan	PBm 93/03
Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 93/03
Song Jian	CCm 86/04

Sec.-Gen.: Luo Gan PBm 88/12

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL**State Council's General Office**

Head: Luo Gan PBm 88/12

State Bureau of Archives

Curator: Wang Gang CCa 94/01

State Bureau of Secrets Protection

Director: Dai Shenglong 97/03

COMMISSIONS**Economic and Trade**

Chairman: Wang Zhongyu CCm 93/03

V.-Chm.:	
Chen Qingtai	93/05
Li Rongrong	96/03
Zhang Wule	96/08
Zhang Zhigang	97/07

Education

Chairman Zhu Kaixuan 93/03

V.-Chm.:	
Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 97/09
Wang Cunming?	96/04
Wei Yu (f)	93/05
Zhang Baoqing	96/10
Zhang Tianbao	93/05
Zhang Xiaowen	93/05
Zhou Yuanqing	95/12

Family Planning

Chairman: Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 88/01

V.-Chm.:	
Jiang Zhenghua	91/10
Li Honggui	94/01
Yang Kuifu	91/02
Zhang Weiqing (exec.)	CCm 94/10
Zhang Yuqin (f)	96/12

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman: Ismail Amat CCm 86/01

V.-Chm.:	
Chen Hong (exec.)	93/07
Jiang Jiafu	86/07
Li Jinyou	93/05
Tudao Doje	91/10
Wen Jing	90/06

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman: Wu Shaozu CCm 88/12

V.-Chm.:	
Xu Yinsheng	77/03
Yuan Weimin	CCa 84/11
Zhang Faqiang	94/04

Planning

Chairman: Chen Jinhua 93/03

V.-Chm.:	
Chen Tonghai	94/01
Chen Yaobang	93/05
Guo Shuyan	CCa 93/01
Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 87/10
Ma Kai	95/01
Wang Chunzheng	CCa 90/11
Yao Zhenyan	91/10
Ye Qing (exec.)	88/05
Zeng Peiyan (exec.)	CCm 93/01

Restructuring Economy

Chairman: Li Tiejing PBm 93/03

V.-Chm.:	
Hong Hu	CCm 91/02
Liu Zhifeng	92/09
Shao Bingren	96/03
Wang Dongjin	96/03
Zhang Haoruo (exec.)	95/01

Science and Technology

Chairman: Song Jian CCm 84/09

V.-Chm.:

Chen Zutao?	96/03
Deng Nan (f)	91/10
Duan Ruichun?	91/04
Han Deqian	93/09
Hui Yongzheng	90/11
Li Xueyong	97/07
Xu Guanhua	95/01
Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCm 86/07

Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence

Chairman: Cao Gangchuan CCm 96/12

V.-Chm.:	
Chen Dazhi	97/03
Huai Guomo	88/05
Shen Chunlian	93/06
Shen Rongjun	85/04
Wang Tongye	95/03
Zhang Xuedong	93/00
Pol.Com.: Li Ji'nai	CCm 95/07

MINISTRIES**Agriculture**

Minister: Liu Jiang CCm 93/03

V.-Min.:	
Bai Zhijian	96/10
Liu Chengguo	93/09
Lu Ming	97/04
Qi Jingfa	97/09
Wan Baorui	93/04

Chemical Industry

Minister: Gu Xiulian (f) CCm 89/07

V.-Min.:	
Chen Shineng	96/08
Li Shizhong	93/04
Li Xinzhang	95/08
Li Yongwu	95/02
Wang Xinfang	96/08

Civil Affairs

Minister: Doje Cering CCm 93/03

V.-Min.:	
Fan Baojun	87/09
Li Baoku	95/01
Xu Ruixin	95/09
Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07

Coal Industry

Minister: Wang Senhao 93/03

V.-Min.:	
Wang Jun	97/12
Wang Xianzheng	95/04
Zhang Baoming	CCa 93/05
Zhu Dengshan	95/12

Communications

Minister: Huang Zhendong CCm 91/03

V.-Min.:	
Hong Shanxiang	95/02
Hu Xijie	97/04
Li Juchang	92/09
Liu Songjin	91/10

Construction

Minister: Hou Jie 91/03

V.-Min.:	
Li Zhendong	92/09
Song Chunhua	98/02
Tan Qinglian	88/11
Ye Rutang	88/05
Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 97/09
Zhao Baojiang	97/01
Zheng Yijun	98/02
Zou Yuchuan	93/10

Culture

Minister: Liu Zhongde CCm 93/03

V.-Min.:		Lin Yongshan	95/02	Cai Qinghua	96/02
Ai Qingchun	96/03	Liu Yazhi (f)	94/07	Fu Zhihuan	CCm 90/12
Li Yuanchao	96/03	Wang Jianlun (f)	95/04	Liu Zhijun	96/08
Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07			Sun Yongfu	85/01
Pan Zhenzhou	96/03	Machine-Building Industry			
Xu Wenbo	90/05	Minister: Bao Xuding	CCm 96/03	State Security	
		V.-Min.:		Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 85/09
Electronics Industry		Lü Fuyuan	94/04	V.-Min.:	
Minister: Hu Qili	93/03	Shao Qihui (exec.)	94/05	Ding Renlin	95/12
V.-Min.:		Sun Changji	93/05	Niu Ping	95/07
Liu Jianfeng (exec.)	CCm 93/05	Yao Mingwei	96/09	Sun Wenfang	94/09
Lü Xinkui	93/05	Zheng Jincheng	97/12	Wang Fuzhong	93/06
Zhang Jinqiang	93/05			Zhan Yongjie	94/09
Zhang Wenyi	95/12	Metallurgical Industry			
		Minister: Liu Qi	CCm 93/03	Supervision	
Finance		V.-Min.:		Minister: Cao Qingze	93/03
Minister: Liu Zhongli	CCm 92/09	Bi Qun	93/08	V.-Min.:	
V.-Min.:		Wang Wanbin	96/05	Feng Tiyun	88/02
Li Yanling	93/07	Weng Yuqing	96/05	He Yong	CCm 87/06
Liu Jibin	88/06	Wu Jianchang	98/02	Li Zhilun	92/03
Lou Jiwei	94/09			Zuo Lianbi	95/01
Xie Xuren	96/01	National Defence			
Zhang Youcai	89/12	Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	Water Resources	
				Minister: Niu Maosheng	CCm 93/03
Foreign Affairs		Personnel		V.-Min.:	
Minister: Qian Qichen	PBm 88/04	Minister: Song Defu	CCm 93/03	Yan Keqiang	90/11
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:		Zhang Chunyuan	88/09
Li Zhaoxing	CCa 95/02	Dai Guangqian	97/12	Zhang Jiyao	96/05
Liu Huaqiu	CCm 89/10	Li Tielin	95/02	Zhou Wenzhi	91/04
Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 93/03	Wan Xueyuan	97/04	Zhu Dengquan	95/02
Wang Yingfan	95/09	Xu Songtao	95/02		
Zhang Deguang	95/09	Zhang Xuezhong	94/08	ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL	
		Zhang Zhijian	88/05	People's Bank of China	
Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation				Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06
Minister: Wu Yi (f)	PBa 93/03	Posts and Telecommunications		V.-Gov.:	
V.-Min.:		Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 93/03	Chen Yuan	88/05
Chen Xinhua	96/04	V.-Min.:		Shang Fulin	96/04
Li Guohua (f)	94/02	Lin Jinquan	93/11	Shi Jiliang	97/12
Liu Shanzai	94/02	Liu Liqing	96/08	Yin Jieyan	94/01
Shi Guangsheng	93/05	Yang Xianzu	90/08		
Sun Zhenyu	94/11	Zhou Deqiang	94/09	Auditing Administration	
				Auditor-General: Guo Zhenqian	94/05
Forestry		Power Industry		Deputy Auditors-General:	
Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 97/08	Minister: Shi Dazhen	93/03	Jin Jipeng	92/12
V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:		Li Jinhua	CCm 85/09
Li Yucai	95/04	Gao Yan	CCm 97/09	Liu Hezhang	90/09
Liu Yuhe	94/04	Lu Yanchang	93/04	Liu Jiayi	96/09
Wang Zhibao	92/09	Wang Shucheng	93/04	Zhai Xigui	96/05
Zhu Guanyao	93/07	Zha Keming	93/04		
		Zhao Xizheng	93/04	Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC)	
Geology and Mineral Resources				Director: Chen Guangyi	CCm 93/12
Minister: Song Ruixiang	CCm 94/05	Public Health		Dep.Dir.:	
V.-Min.:		Minister: Chen Minzhang	87/04	Bao Peide	93/12
Chen Zhouqi	94/08	V.-Min.:		Bian Shaobin	95/09
Jiang Chengsong	96/04	Cao Ronggui	95/12	Shen Yuankang	93/12
Shou Jiahua (f)	96/04	Peng Yu (f)	96/12	Wang Kaiyuan	95/09
Zhang Hongren	86/09	Sun Longchun	90/09	Wang Li'an	97/07
		Wang Longde	95/12		
Internal Trade		Yin Dakui	93/02	State General Bureau of Taxation	
Minister: Chen Bangzhu	CCm 95/02	Zhang Wenkang	CCm 93/02	Director: Liu Zhongli	CCm 94/02
V.-Min.:				Dep.Dir.:	
He Jihai	93/07	Public Security		Cheng Faguang	96/05
Lu Jiang	93/07	Minister: Tao Siju	CCm 90/12	Hao Zhaocheng	96/05
Luo Zhiling	95/01	V.-Min.:		Li Yonggui?	92/04
Yang Shude	95/09	Bai Jingfu	91/10	Lu Renfa	94/07
Ying Wenhua	95/09	Hu Zhiguang	85/01	Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 94/07
		Li Jizhou	95/12	Yang Chongchun	91/01
Justice		Mou Xinsheng	93/04	Zhang Xianghai?	92/04
Minister: Xiao Yang	CCm 93/03	Tian Qiyu	92/05		
V.-Min.:		Radio, Film and Television		WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	
Liu Yang (f)	94/12	Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 94/05	Special Economic Zones Office	
Xiao Jianzhang	92/12	V.-Min.:		Director: Ge Hongsheng	96/01
Zhang Geng	93/06	Tian Congming	90/12	Dep.Dir.:	
Zhang Xiufu (exec.)	91/04	Tong Xiangrong	93/02	Chen Shunheng	91/06
		Zhang Haitao	97/12	Ji Jusheng?	93/10
Labor		Zhao Shi (f)	96/02	Wan Jifei	96/01
Minister: Li Boyong	93/02				
V.-Min.:		Railways			
Li Qiyan (exec.)	96/11	Minister: Han Zhubin	CCm 92/09		
		V.-Min.:			

Xu Yaping?	97/02	Dep.Dir.:		Academy of Social Sciences	
Zhao Guanghua	93/07	Li Yuanjie	96/11	President: Hu Sheng	85/09
State Council Research Office		Liu Wenjia	91/09	V.-Pres.:	
Director: Wang Mengkui	CCm 95/04	Ma Kewei	94/04	Liu Ji	93/06
Dep.Dir.:		Bureau of Legislative Affairs		Long Yongshu	93/11
Jiang Yunbao	93/11	Director: Yang Jingyu	91/07	Ru Xin	82/11
Xu Rongkai	95/09	Dep.Dir.:		Teng Teng	93/05
Yang Yongzhe	90/06	Cao Kangtai	91/12	Wang Luolin	CCm 93/07
Yin Chengjie	97/09	Song Dahan	96/06	Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12
		Xu Yulin	92/06	State Administrative College	
Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office		State Press and Publications Administration		President: Li Guixian	CCm 94/08
Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07	Director: Yu Youxian	93/06	V.-Pres.:	
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:		Gui Shiyong	CCm 94/08
Chen Ziyang	91/02	Gui Xiaofeng	92/04	Tang Tiehan	95/09
Chen Zuo'er	98/02	Liang Heng	94/02	Zhang Xiuxue	95/09
Liu Mingqi	96/11	Xie Hong	94/04	Xinhua News Agency	
Wang Fengchao	94/02	Yang Muzhi	96/03	Director: Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12
Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs		Yu Yongzhan	91/12	Dep.Dir.:	
Director: Guo Dongpo	CCm 97/07	Bureau of Religious Affairs		Gao Qiufu	94/10
Dep.Dir.:		Director: Ye Xiaowen	95/07	Nan Zhenzhong	93/04
Li Haifeng (f)	94/09	Dep.Dir.:		Zhang Baoshun	93/04
Liu Zepeng	92/06	Liu Shuxiang	95/11	Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	85/12
Zhang Weichao	94/09	Luosang Chinai	89/02	Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch	
Office of Foreign Affairs		Yang Tongxiang	91/08	Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 97/07
Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 94/11	State Bureau of Statistics		Development Research Center	
Dep.Dir.:		Director: Liu Hong	97/02	Director: ?	
Cheng Zhensheng	92/04	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Lü Congmin	94/05	He Keng	96/06	Deng Hongxun	94/10
Yuan Tao	95/09	Lu Chunheng	93/11	Liu Hongyi	93/04
Information Office		Qiu Xiaohua	92/06	Lu Baifu	93/07
Director: Zeng Jianhui	92/12	Shao Zongming	89/04	Lu Zhiqiang	95/04
Dep.Dir.:		Zhai Ligong	95/08	Sun Xiaoyu	96/10
Li Bing	94/02	State Bureau of Tourism		China Bureau of Meteorology	
Yang Zhengquan	93/05	Director: He Guangwei	95/12	Director: Wen Kegang	96/07
Zhao Qizheng	98/01	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Taiwan Affairs Office		Cheng Wendong	89/04	Li Huang	91/05
Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm 96/12	Sun Gang	93/12	Ma Henian	90/04
Dep.Dir.:		Zhang Xinsheng (exec.)	97/12	Yan Hong	93/05
Li Bingcai	96/12	Councillors' Office		Patent Office of China	
Tang Shubei	89/05	Director: Xu Zhijian	96/12	Director: Gao Lulin	89/09
Wang Yonghai	96/12	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		Chen Heliang	95/09	Jiang Ying	89/10
General Administration of Customs		Lü Derun	90/08	Ma Lianyuan	93/11
Director: Qian Guanlin	CCa 93/01	Wang Chuguang	92/09	Ming Tinghua	90/11
Dep.Dir.:		Wang Hairong (f)	87/01	China National Light Industry Council	
Duanmu Jun	96/02	Government Offices Administration Bureau		Director: Yu Zhen	CCa 93/05
Huang Rufeng	93/04	Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07	Dep.Dir.:	
Liu Wenjie	91/11	Dep.Dir.:		Bu Zhengfa	96/11
Wang Leyi	94/10	Bao Xianguang	92/04	Duan Cunhua	97/03
State Bureau of Environmental Protection		Cao Jianfeng	92/04	Fu Limin	93/07
Director: Xie Zhenhua	93/06	Zhao Wenhai	94/05	Pan Beilei (f)	93/05
Dep.Dir.:		INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		Yang Zhihai	96/03
Wang Yangzu	89/09	Academy of Sciences		Zhu Tao	96/10
Wang Yuqing	94/11	President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07	China National Textile Council	
Ye Ruqiu	91/09	V.-Pres.:		Director: Shi Wanpeng	CCa 97/07
Zhang Kunmin	89/02	Bai Chunli	CCa 96/04	Dep.Dir.:	
State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce		Chen Yiyu	95/03	Du Yuzhou	93/05
Director: Wang Zhongfu	94/10	Xu Zhihong	92/10	Liu Heng	93/05
Dep.Dir.:		Yan Yixun	92/10	Ren Chuanjun	94/03
Bai Dahua	91/09	Academy of Engineering		Wang Zengjing	95/03
Cao Tiandian	90/07	President: Zhu Guangya	94/06	Xu Kunyuan	94/05
Gan Guoping	85/12	V.-Pres.:		Securities Commission of the State Council	
Han Xinmin	96/05	Lu Liangshu	94/06	Chairman: Zhou Zhengqing	CCa 95/07
Li Jianzhong	97/05	Pan Jiazheng	94/06	V.-Chm.:	
Yang Peiqing	93/09	Shi Changxu	94/06	Chen Yaoxian	97/07
State Land Administration Bureau		Zhu Gaofeng	94/06	Tong Zengyin	93/08
Director: Zou Yuchuan	93/10			China Securities Regulatory Committee	
				Chairman: Zhou Zhengqing	CCa 97/07

V.-Chm.:		Song Jian	CCm 96/03	China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction	
Chen Dongzheng	97/07	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm		Chairman: Li Guixian
Chen Yaoxian	97/07	State Space Leading Group		National Coordination Group for Anti-Illiteracy Work	
Fu Fengxiang	94/01	Head: Li Peng	PBm 89/08		Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan
Geng Liang	94/11	Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities		National Coordination Group for the Comprehensive Development of Mountainous Regions	
Li Jian'ge (exec.)	94/09	Head: Chen Qingtai	93/11		Head: ?
Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11	Leading Group for Foreign Investments		Dep.Head: Li Yucai	97/04
China National Committee on Aging		Leading Group for the Right to Intellectual Property		National Coordination Group for Strengthening the Building of Leading Bodies in State-Owned Enterprises	
President: Zhang Wenfan	96/01	Head: Song Jian	CCm 91/10	Head: Zhang Quanjing	97/03
STATE BUREAUS DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS		Anti-Smuggling Leading Group		State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters	
State Bureau of Technology Supervision		Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 94/10	Head: Jiang Chunyun	PBm 95/05
Director: Li Chuanqing	94/01	State Leading Group for Comprehensive Agricultural Development		Capital Design and Construction Committee	
State Bureau of Building Materials Industry		Head: Li Yanling	94/02	Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm 95/11
Director: Zhang Renwei	94/01	Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development		National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee	
State Pharmaceutical Administration		Chairman: Chen Junsheng	86/06	Chairman: Ye Qing	96/02
Director: Zheng Xiaoyu	94/10	Leading Group for Beijing-Kowloon Railway Construction		National Frontier Defence Committee	
State Oceanography Bureau		Head: Zou Jiahua	93/02	Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm 94/02
Director: Zhang Dengyi	95/09	Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants		National Greening Committee	
State Seismological Bureau		Chairman: Zou Jiahua	88/05	Chairman: Jiang Chunyun	PBm 96/03
Director: Chen Zhangli	95/09	Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System		National Narcotics Control Commission	
State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs		Head: Li Tieying	PBm 93/11	Chairman: Tao Siju	CCm 93/07
Director: Wan Xueyuan	97/04	Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres		National Production Safety Committee	
State Language Work Committee		Head: Song Defu	CCm 93/05	Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 91/06
Chairman: Xu Jialu	94/06	Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers		National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign	
National Administration of State Property		Head: Doje Cering	CCm 93/08	Chairwoman: Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 94/02
Director: Zhang Youcai	94/08	National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People		Committee for Women and Children's Work	
State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau		Head: Luo Gan	PBm 93/07	Chairwoman: Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 93/07
Director: Ni Yijin	96/10	National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work		Coordination Committee for the Handicapped	
State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine		Head: ?		Chairwoman: Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 93/10
Director: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 93/07	Dep.Heads:		Tariff Regulations Committee	
State Bureau for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities		Chen Junsheng	91/08	Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11
Director: Tian Runzhi	94/03	Li Tieying	PBm 91/08	Academic Degrees Committee	
State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics		Luo Gan	PBm 91/08	Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 95/04
Director: Zhang Wenbin	96/04	State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control		Environmental Protection Committee	
State Administration of Foreign Exchange		Head: Li Tieying	PBm 91/07	Chairman: Song Jian	CCm 88/06
Director: Zhou Xiaochuan	95/09	Guiding Group for the Compilation of Local Annals		Distribution System Reform Committee	
State Grain Reserve Bureau		Head: Li Tieying	PBm 95/08	Chairman: Zou Jiahua	91/10
Director: Luo Zhiling	95/03	State Council Leading Group on Boundary Demarcation		State Organization Committee	
State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping		Head: Li Guixian	CCm 95/11	Chairman: Li Peng	PBm 88/05
Director: Jin Xiangwen	88/10	State Council Leading Group on Boundary Demarcation		State Radio Regulatory Committee	
COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL				Chairman: Zou Jiahua	94/06
Leading Group on Computerization (IT Development Leading Group)				National Committee on Mineral Resources	
Head: Zou Jiahua	96/05				
Leading Group for Science and Technology					
Head: Li Peng	PBm 96/03				
Dep.Heads:					

Chairman: Zou Jiahua	96/03	China National Tobacco Corporation	Zhu Mingshan	83/09
Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee		President: Xun Xinghua	91/01	
Chairman: Li Peng	PBm 93/04	China Electronics Industry Corporation		
Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities		President: Zhang Xuedong	91/04	
Director: Xu Qing	91/12	China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		President: Xu Penghang	CCa 97/07	
Aviation Industries of China		State Power Corporation		
President: Zhu Yuli	CCm 93/04	President: Shi Dazhen	97/01	
V.-Pres.:		China State Construction Engineering Corporation		
Liu Gaozhao	94/07	President: Ma Tinggui	86/04	
Wang Qinping	97/01	China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation		
Zhang Hongbiao	93/05	General Manager: Lu Youmei	93/09	
Zhang Yanzhong	93/05	China Everbright Group		
China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)		Hon.Chm.: Qiu Qing (f)	96/07	
Pres. (Dir.): Liu Jiyuan	CCm 93/04	Chairman: Zhu Xiaohua	96/07	
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.):		President: Kong Dan	96/07	
Bai Bai'er	93/05	Bank of China		
Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05	Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f)	85/11	
Wang Liheng	93/05	Chairman: Wang Xuebing	CCa 95/05	
Xia Guohong	93/05	President: Wang Xuebing	CCa 93/12	
China National Nuclear Corporation		Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		
President: Jiang Xinxiong	88/05	President: Liu Tinghuan	CCa 97/01	
China Armament Industry General Corporation		Agricultural Bank of China		
Gen.Man.: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 93/04	President: He Linxiang	98/01	
China North Industries Group		China Construction Bank		
President: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 93/09	Chairman: Wang Qishan	95/09	
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		President: Wang Qishan	94/08	
Chairman: Wang Jun	95/05	State Development Bank		
President: Qin Xiao	95/05	President: Yao Zhenyan	94/04	
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)		Export-Import Bank of China		
President: Wang Wulong	CCa 95/12	Chairman: Tong Zhiguang	94/04	
China National Coal Mine Corporation		President: Lei Zuhua	94/04	
President: Wang Senhao	92/08	Agricultural Development Bank		
China National Development and Investment Corporation		President: Zhu Yuanliang	94/11	
President: Wang Wenzhe	95/02	People's Insurance Company of China (Group)		
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		Chairman: Ma Yongwei	94/10	
Chairman: Zhang Wule	98/01	President: Ma Yongwei	94/11	
President: Xu Hanjing	96/03	PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION		
China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)		Chairman: Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04	
President: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 96/12	V.-Chm.:		
China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)		Chi Haotian	PBm 95/12	
President: Wang Yan	92/12	Liu Huaqing	90/04	
China National Star Petroleum Corporation		Zhang Wannian	PBm 95/12	
President: Zhu Jiazhen	97/01	Zhang Zhen	93/03	
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation (Sinopec)		Members:		
President: Sheng Huaren	CCm 90/09	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03	
		Wang Ke	CCm 95/12	
		Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12	
		Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03	
		SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT		
		President: Ren Jianxin	88/04	
		V.-Pres.:		
		Gao Changli	CCa 93/07	
		Kang Dehua	96/12	
		Li Guoguang	95/12	
		Liu Jiachen	93/07	
		Luo Haocai	95/06	
		Tang Dehua	93/07	
		Xie Anshan	92/09	
		SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE		
		Proc. Gen.: Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03	
		Deputy Procurators General:		
		Chen Mingshu	91/10	
		Liang Guoqing	CCa 86/06	
		Wang Wenyuan	92/03	
		Zhang Qiong	95/10	
		Zhao Dengju	93/07	
		Zhao Hong	93/09	
		NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP		
		CCP CC Military Commission	See under CCP	
		PRC Central Military Commission	See separate entry above	
		General Staff		
		Chief: Fu Quanyou	CCm 95/10	
		Dep.Ch.:		
		Kui Fulin	CCm 95/07	
		Qian Shugen	CCm 95/07	
		Wu Quanxu	CCa 95/07	
		Xiong Guangkai	CCa 96/02	
		General Political Department		
		Director: Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/11	
		Dep.Dir.:		
		Tang Tianbiao	CCm 95/07	
		Wang Ruilin	CCm 92/12	
		Yuan Shoufang	CCa 96/11	
		Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/06	
		General Logistics Department		
		Director: Wang Ke	CCm 95/10	
		Dep.Dir.:		
		Shen Binyi	CCa 95/01	
		Wang Tailan	CCa 92/00	
		Wen Guangchun	96/08	
		Zhou Youliang	94/01	
		Zuo Jianchang	95/01	
		Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren	CCm 95/07	
		PLA Navy		
		Commander: Shi Yunsheng	CCm 96/11	
		Dep.Cdr.:		
		He Pengfei	92/12	
		Xu Zhenzhong	95/08	
		Pol.Com.: Yang Huaiqing	CCm 95/08	
		Dep.P.C.:		
		Leng Kuan	95/08	
		Li Junlian	95/08	
		Chief of Staff: He Linzhong	96/08	
		- North China Sea Fleet		
		Commander: Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03	
		Dep.Cdr.:		
		Shi Tianding	93/08	
		Yuan Weizhen	95/01	
		Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji	95/08	
		Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi	93/08	
		- East China Sea Fleet		
		Commander: Yang Yushu	94/02	
		Dep.Cdr.:		
		An Liquan	87/11	
		Chen Qingji	94/04	
		Li Juncai	95/09	
		Liu Jipan	94/04	
		Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08	
		Dep.P.C.:		
		Huang Huang?	93/06	
		Liu Shuyuan?	93/01	
		Wei Boliang	92/09	

- South China Sea Fleet

Commander: Wang Yongguo 95/04
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Li Shuwen 94/12
 Liu Dingyou 96/07
 Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu 97/02
 Dep.P.C.: Xie Dazhong 93/04

PLA Air Force

Commander: Liu Shun Yao CCm 96/11
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Jing Xueqin 95/01
 Wang Liangwang 97/03
 Wu Guangyu CCa 95/02
 Xin Dianfeng 95/05
 Pol.Com.: Ding Wenchang CCm 92/11
 Dep.P.C.:
 Chen Qian 94/02
 Yang Yingchang 92/11
 Chief of Staff: Xu Qiliang CCa 94/12

PLA Second Artillery

Commander: Yang Guoliang CCm 92/11
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Li Qianming 93/01
 Pan Riyuan 94/02
 Zhao Xijun 96/12
 Zou Yongzhao 92/12
 Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai CCm 97/12
 Dep.P.C.:
 Cao Heqing 95/03
 Jia Wenxian 97/12
 Luo Dong 97/12
 Wang Honghai? 94/00

National Defence University

President: Xing Shizhong CCm 95/07
 Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun CCm 95/07

Academy of Military Sciences

President: Liu Jingsong CCm 98/01
 Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong CCm 94/01

PLA Military Court

President: Jiang Jichu 97/07

PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou 98/02

Liberation Army Daily

Director: Sun Zhongtong 95/09
 Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang 95/09

Headquarters of Chinese People's**Armed Police Force**

Commander: Yang Guoping CCm 96/02
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Gao Wenyuan 96/00
 Wu Shuangzhan 96/02
 Yu Linxiang 96/02
 Zhang Jinbao 96/08
 Zhu Chengyou CCa 96/00
 Zhu Shuguang 96/02
 1st Pol.Com.: Tao Siju CCm 91/04
 Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing CCm 96/02
 Dep.P.C.:
 Sui Shengwu 96/00
 Zhang Yuzhong 96/00

MILITARY REGIONS**Beijing**

Commander: Li Xinliang CCm 97/12
 Dep.Cdr.: Qiao Qingchen 97/02
 Pol.Com.: Du Tiejuan CCm 96/12
 Dep.P.C.:
 Wang Fuyi 90/07
 Wang Zuoyi 94/00
 Xu Ziqiang CCa 96/05

Chengdu

Commander: Liao Xilong CCm 95/08
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Chen Shijun 95/05
 Chen Xianhua 96/08
 Fu Bingyao 97/06
 Huang Hengmei 94/01
 Liu Baochen 97/02
 Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhijian CCm 94/01
 Dep.P.C.:
 Wu Runzhong 94/01
 Zhang Shaosong? 92/12
 Zheng Xianbin 94/01

Guangzhou

Commander: Tao Bojun CCm 96/01
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Gong Gucheng CCa 97/02
 Tan Dongsheng 97/03
 Wang Yongguo 95/08
 Wen Guoqing 95/01
 Yang Zhenggang 94/07
 Pol.Com.: Shi Yuxiao 92/11
 Dep.P.C.:
 Liu Shutian CCm 95/07
 Wang Tongzhuo 95/02
 Yan Zhuo 95/01

Ji'nan

Commander: Qian Guoliang CCm 96/12
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Han Ruijie 96/02
 Hao Baoqing 96/02
 Liu Lunxian 96/02
 Pei Huailiang 94/07
 Zhang Dingfa 97/03
 Pol.Com.: Xu Caihou CCm 96/12
 Dep.P.C.:
 Tan Naida 94/11
 Zhang Wentai 94/03

Lanzhou

Commander: Guo Boxiong CCm 97/11
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Chen Xiu 97/06
 Li Lianghui 98/01
 Wang Lizhong 92/00
 Wang Zhicheng 95/04
 Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren CCm 96/01
 Dep.P.C.:
 Li Baoxiang 96/04
 Pan Zhaomin? 92/12
 Xu Shouzeng 94/04
 Zhang Shutian? 96/02
 Zhou Yongshun? 96/05

Nanjing

Commander: Chen Bingde CCm 96/02
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Dong Wanrui 96/09
 He Qizong 93/01
 Lu Denghua 97/08
 Yang Yushu 96/02
 Zheng Bingqing 98/01
 Pol.Com.: Fang Zuqi CCm 94/01
 Dep.P.C.:
 Lan Baojing 94/01
 Lei Mingqiu CCm 95/02

Shenyang

Commander: Liang Guanglie CCm 97/12
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Luo Youli 98/01
 Shi Baoyuan 85/08
 Wu Yuqian CCa 97/07
 Zong Shunliu 95/10
 Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang CCm 95/10

Dep.P.C.:

Ai Weiren 91/02
 Zhou Wenyuan 93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S**POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE****CONFERENCE**

Chairman: Li Ruihuan PBm 93/03
 V.-Chm.:
 An Zijie 93/03
 Ba Jin 83/06
 Deng Zhaoxiang 88/04
 Ding Guangxun 89/03
 Dong Yinchu 93/03
 He Luli (f) 96/03
 Hong Xuezhi 90/03
 Hu Sheng 88/04
 Huo Yingdong 93/03
 Ma Wanqi 93/03
 Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme 93/03
 Qian Weichang 87/04
 Qian Xuesen 86/04
 Qian Zhengying (f) 88/04
 Seypidin Aze 93/03
 Su Buqing 88/04
 Sun Fuling 93/03
 Wan Guoquan 94/03
 Wang Zhaoguo CCm 93/03
 Wu Xueqian 93/03
 Yang Jingren 88/04
 Yang Rudai 93/03
 Ye Xuanping 91/04
 Zhao Puchu 83/06
 Zhu Guangya 94/03
 Sec.-Gen.: Zhu Xun 94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS**Communist Youth League**

First Secretary: Li Keqiang CCm 93/05
 Secretaries:
 Bayinqolu 93/05
 Hu Chunhua 97/12
 Huang Danhua 97/12
 Ji Bingxuan 93/05
 Jiang Daming 93/05
 Liu Peng (exec.) 93/05
 Sun Jinlong 95/11
 Yuan Chunqing 92/12
 Zhao Shi (f) 93/05
 Zhou Qiang (exec.) 95/11

Federation of Trade Unions

Pres.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 93/10
 V.-Pres.:
 Fang Jiade 91/04
 Jiang Jiafu 93/10
 Li Qisheng 93/10
 Liu Heng 93/10
 Ni Haomei (f) 95/12
 Teng Yilong 93/10
 Xue Zhaoyun (f) 93/10
 Yang Xingfu 89/12
 Zhang Dinghua (exec.) CCm 91/12
 Zhang Guoxiang 93/10
 First Sec.: Zhang Dinghua CCm 91/12

Women's Federation

President: Chen Muhua 88/09
 V.-Pres.:
 Hao Yichun 88/09
 He Luli 93/09
 Huang Qizao CCm 88/09

Kong Lingren 93/09
 Lin Liyun CCm 78/09
 Liu Hairong 93/09
 Mahinur Kasim 78/09
 Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar 78/09
 Nie Li 88/09
 Wang Shuxian 93/09
 Wei Yu 88/09
 Zhang Guoying (first) 83/09
 Zhao Di 90/12
 First Sec.: Huang Qizao CCm 90/02

Youth Federation

President: Liu Peng 93/12
 V.-Pres.:
 Ajia Luosangtudan 95/07
 Bai Chunli 95/07
 Bayinqolu (exec.) 93/12
 Cai Zhenhua 95/07
 Chen Zhangliang 95/07
 Chen Zhaoxiong 95/07
 Gao Kaixian 95/07
 Guan Mucun (f) 90/08
 Hao Peng 95/07
 Huo Zhenhuan 90/08
 Li Denghai 95/07
 Wang Mingang 95/07
 Yu Guilin 93/12
 Yuan Chunqing 93/12
 Zhang Jing 95/07
 Zhao Shi (f) 93/12
 Zhao Yufen 95/07
 Sec.-Gen.: Yu Guilin 91/03

Students' Federation

President: Zhang Jing 95/07
 V.-Pres.:
 Alimu Kelimu 95/07
 Chen Canhui 95/07
 Chen Jianwen 95/07
 Chen Kaiyun 95/07
 Chen Xiaofeng 95/07
 Dai Peng 95/07
 Guo Xiaofeng 95/07
 He Qi 95/07
 Huang Keying 95/07
 Jin Yulei 95/07
 Jinbu Dunzhu 95/07
 Liu Shanying 95/07
 Liu Zhao 95/07
 Lu Huimin 95/07
 Ma Jinfang 95/07
 Miao Yanmin 95/07
 Ouyang Jun 95/07
 Peng Wencai 95/07
 Ren Libo 95/07
 Ren Peiwen 95/07
 Song Ge 95/07
 Su Xiaojun 95/07
 Tang Yifeng 95/07
 Wang Hongqian 95/07
 Wu Fei 95/07
 Xie Kang 95/07
 Yang Ruidong 95/07
 Yang Yunzhi 95/07
 Zhang Binxun 95/07
 Zhang Jianwei 95/07
 Zhang Suogeng 95/07
 Zhao Ruining 95/07
 Zhou Zhi 95/07
 Zhu Jian 95/07

Chinese People's Association for

Friendship with Foreign Countries
 President: Qi Huaiyuan 94/05
 V.-Pres.:
 Chen Haosu 90/03
 Chen Yongchang 96/02
 Li Xiaolin 97/02

Su Guang 95/10
 Xu Qun 92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES**Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese****Guomintang**

Hon.Chm.: ?
 H.V.-Ch.:
 Jia Yibin 92/12
 Peng Qingyuan 97/11
 Shen Qiuwo 97/11
 Xu Qichao 97/11
 Chairman: He Luli (f) 96/10
 V.-Chm.:
 Cheng Zhiqing (f) 92/12
 Hu Min 92/12
 Li Ganliu 83/12
 Li Wuwei 97/11
 Niu Xiaoming (f) 97/11
 Tong Fu 92/12
 Xu Zhichun 97/11
 Zhou Tienong 92/12
 Zhu Peikang 97/11
 Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu 97/11

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm.:
 Fei Xiaotong 96/11
 Qian Weichang 96/11
 Su Buqing 97/10
 Tan Jiazhen 96/11
 H.V.-Ch.:
 Kang Zhenhuang 97/10
 Ma Dayou 97/10
 Tao Dayong 97/10
 Ye Duyi 97/10
 Chairman: Ding Shisun 96/11
 V.-Chm.:
 Feng Zhijun 87/01
 Jiang Jingbo 96/11
 Kong Lingren (f) 88/10
 Li Yining 95/12
 Lu Qiang 97/10
 Luo Hanxian 87/01
 Wu Xiuping 92/12
 Wu Zhengde 97/10
 Xie Songkai 88/10
 Yu Zeyou 97/10
 Yuan Xingpei 96/11
 Zhang Baowen 97/10
 Zhang Yumao 92/12
 Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen 97/10

China Democratic National Construction Association

Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng 96/12
 H.V.-Ch.:
 Chen Mingshan 97/11
 Chen Suiheng 97/11
 Huang Daneng 97/11
 Li Chonghuai 97/11
 Pu Jiexiu (f) 97/11
 Wan Guoquan 97/11
 Chairman: Cheng Siwei 96/12
 V.-Chm.:
 Bai Dahua 88/06
 Feng Kexu 92/11
 Feng Tiyun (exec.) 83/11
 Huang Guancong 97/11
 Huang Mengfu 97/11
 Liu Heng 92/11
 Lu Ming 92/11
 Zhang Rongming (f)

Zhu Xiangyuan 97/11
 Zhu Yuancheng 92/11
 Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde 97/11

China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chm.:
 Lei Jieqiong (f) 97/12
 Xie Bingxin (f) 88/11
 Zhao Puchu 92/12
 H.V.-Ch.:
 Chen Shunli 97/12
 Ke Ling 97/12
 Ye Zhishan 97/12
 Chairman: Xu Jialu 97/12
 V.-Chm.:
 Cai Ruixian 97/12
 Chen Nanxian 88/11
 Chu Zhuang 84/12
 Deng Weizhi 88/11
 Feng Jicai 88/11
 Mei Xiangming 88/11
 Pan Guiyu (f) 97/12
 Wang Liping 97/12
 Zhang Huaixi 95/12
 Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiquan 89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi 97/11
 H.V.-Ch.:
 Fang Rongxin 97/11
 Guo Xiuyi (f) 97/11
 Jian Tiancong 97/11
 Tian Guangtao 97/11
 Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua 97/11
 V.-Chm.:
 Chen Haozhu 88/11
 Chen Jiansheng 97/11
 Chen Zongxing 97/11
 Li Meng 95/12
 Song Jinsheng 92/12
 Yan Hongchen 92/12
 Yao Jun 87/01
 Zhang Daning 97/11
 Zhang Shiming 87/01
 Zhu Zhaoliang 97/11
 Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong 97/11

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu 97/11
 H.V.-Ch.:
 Wu Juetian 92/12
 Yang Jike 97/11
 Chairman: Luo Haocai 97/11
 V.-Chm.:
 Du Yijin 96/12
 Wang Songda 88/12
 Wang Xunzhang 97/11
 Wu Mingxi 95/12
 Yu Yunbo 97/11
 Zheng Shouyi (f) 83/12
 Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi 97/11

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang 97/11
 H.V.-Ch.:
 Chen Mingshao 97/11
 Chen Xuejun 97/11
 Hao Yichun (f) 97/11
 Ke Zhao 97/11
 Xu Caidong 97/11
 Yang You 97/11
 Chairman: Wu Jieping 92/12
 V.-Chm.:
 An Zhendong 83/12
 Hong Fuzeng 92/12
 Huang Qixing 95/12

Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Liu Yingming	97/11
Min Naiben	97/11
Wang Wenyuan	89/01
Wang Xuan	95/12
Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11
Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government

League	
Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Chen Zhongyi	97/11
Li Chen	97/11
Tian Fuda	97/11
Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11
V.-Chm.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11
Liu Yiming	95/12
Wu Guozhen	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
H.V.-Ch.:	
Gu Gengyu	88/12
Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Jiang Peilu	97/11
Li Hongchang	97/11
Liang Shangli	97/11
Sun Fuling	93/10
Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Zheng Yutong	97/11
Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.:	
Bao Yujun	96/01
Gan Guoping	97/11
Guo Bingxiang	97/11
He Houhua	93/10
Hu Deping	93/10
Huang Changxi	79/10
Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
Liu Hezhang	97/11
Liu Yonghao	93/10
Wang Yiming	97/11
Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Xie Boyang	97/11
Xie Shusheng	97/11
Yan Keqiang	97/11
Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Zheng Wantong	97/11
Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Lu Rongjing	CCm 88/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Hui Liangyu	CCm 94/12
Wang Taihua	CCa 92/10
Governor: Hui Liangyu	CCm 94/12
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Yang Duoliang	93/02
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Lu Rongjing	CCm 96/02
PLA Cdr.: Shen Shanwen	90/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yanran	90/07
Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Chen Peisen	93/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Hu Daoren	93/06
Lu Guangyan	90/07
Yang Hongli	97/01
Zhang Honggui	93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	97/12
Li Zhijian	CCa 92/12
Yu Junbo	97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm 97/08
Mayor: Jia Qinglin	PBm 96/10
Vice-M.:	
Jin Renqing (exec.)	CCa 95/11
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Meng Xuenong	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Qin Tao	90/09
Sun Bensheng	95/02
Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Xiangchu	91/06
Jiang Jichu	96/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Zhang Delin	CCm 97/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Liu Zhizhong	97/06
Pu Haiqing	CCm 97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Mayor: Pu Haiqing	CCm 97/06
Vice-M.:	
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06
Li Deshui	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06

PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Dai Jiayu	97/03

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10
Dep.Sec.:	
He Guoqiang	CCm 96/10
He Shaochuan	94/08
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Governor: He Guoqiang	CCm 97/04
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degan	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Zhu Yayan	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jiang Wenyu	96/09
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin	96/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Yan Haiwang	CCm 93/10
Dep.Sec.:	
Li Hulin	94/11
Sun Ying	CCm 92/07
Yang Zhenjie	93/04
Zhao Zhihong	94/11
Governor: Sun Ying	CCm 97/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liang Peizhen	93/09
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Xie Fei	PBm 91/01
Dep.Sec.:	
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Zhang Guoying (f)	90/01
Zhu Senlin?	91/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Lu Zhonghe	88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	98/01
Xu Deli	98/01
You Ningfeng	98/01
Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/11
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cen Hua	93/10
Yu Lusheng	92/10
Zhou Jinxi	94/06
Zhuang Gennan	95/10
Pol.Com.: Liu Yuanjie	94/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Hongyi	96/06
Xie Youmin	91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Cheng Kejie	89/12
Ding Tingmo	90/10

Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 97/07	Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11	Governor: Ye Liansong	CCm 93/05	Dep.Cdr.:	
Yang Jichang	95/12	V.-Gov.:		Deng Miaoquan	95/02
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 98/01	Cai Limin	98/01	Liao Qiliang	95/07
V.-Chm.:		Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	Liu Chengbao	94/12
Liu Zhibing	98/01	Guo Gengmao	98/01	Pol.Com.: Xu Shiqiao	93/06
Sun Yu	98/01	Guo Shichang	93/05	Dep.P.C.: ?	
Wu Heng	98/01	He Shaocun	95/02		
Xu Bingsong	93/01	Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Hu'nan Province	
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01	Yang Qian (f)	95/02	CCP Sec.: Wang Maolin	CCm 93/09
Zhang Wenxue	96/01	PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Zhou Mingfu	98/01	PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	Chu Bo	CCa 94/02
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01	PLA Cdr.: Hua Binglai	95/01	Hu Biao	97/03
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01	Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong	95/06	Yang Zhengwu	CCm 90/06
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	96/08	Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05	Zheng Peimin	95/10
Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03	Governor: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 95/01
Hu Jun	90/10			V.-Gov.:	
Liu Wenliang	94/06	Heilongjiang Province		He Tongxin	96/11
Ouyang Yansheng	96/06	CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01
Qiu Daxiong	96/06	Dep.Sec.:		Pang Daomu	94/12
Pol.Com.: Gong Pingqiu	94/06	Ma Guoliang	92/06	Tang Zhixiang	93/01
Dep.P.C.:		Shan Rongfan	93/02	Zheng Maoqing	98/01
Sun Shihuang	94/08	Tian Fengshan	CCm 92/10	Zhou Bohua	93/01
Zhan Kexun	90/10	Wang Jianguo	95/01	Zhou Shichang	93/01
		Zhang Chengyi	96/09	PPC Chm.: Wang Maolin	CCm 98/01
Guizhou Province		Governor: Tian Fengshan	CCm 94/05	PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01
CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07	V.-Gov.:		PLA Cdr.: Pang Weiqiang	90/06
Dep.Sec.:		Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo	96/07
Chen Shineng?	93/11	Wang Donghua	98/01	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07
Wang Guangxian	CCa 96/11	Wang Xianmin	98/01	Dep.P.C.: Huang Zuzong	90/06
Wang Shouting	96/10	Wang Zhenchuan	96/03		
Wang Siqi	92/12	Wang Zongzhang	93/01	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	
Wu Yixia	CCm 96/06	Wang Zuoshu	98/01	CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07
Governor: Wu Yixia	CCm 97/01	Zhang Chengyi	96/03	Dep.Sec.:	
V.-Gov.:		PPC Chm.: Wang Jianguo	98/01	Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08
Liu Changgui	97/12	PCC Chm.: Zhou Wenhua	93/01	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	Uyuning (f)	CCa 94/12
Lou Jiwei	95/09	Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fucheng	95/01	Yun Bulong	CCm 94/12
Ma Wenjun	98/01	Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	Chairman*: Yun Bulong	CCm 98/01
Mo Shiren	93/09	Dep.P.C.: ?		V.-Chm.:	
Wang Guangxian (exec.)	CCa 93/12			Baoyindeliger	95/01
Wang Zhengfu	98/01	He'nan Province		Fu Shouzheng	98/01
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01	CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 92/12	Hao Yidong	98/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01	Dep.Sec.:		Shen Shuji (f)	93/05
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01	Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12	Wang Fengqi	95/01
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang	97/07	Ma Zhongchen	CCm 92/12	Yun Gongmin	97/01
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui	90/07	Ren Keli	92/00	Zhou Dehai	98/01
Dep.P.C.:		Song Zhaosu	CCa 93/06	Zhou Weide	93/05
Chen Youzhong	97/01	Governor: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 92/12	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01
Deng Guoyong	90/07	V.-Gov.:		PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05
Huang Zushi	95/07	Chen Quanguo	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuiheng	94/09
		Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	Dep.Cdr.:	
Hainan Province		Li Zhibin	94/09	Baya Ertu	91/01
CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02	Wang Mingyi	98/01	Gao Chongwu	96/05
Dep.Sec.:		Zhang Honghua	93/04	Zhaorigetu	97/05
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01	Zhang Tao	98/01	Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/09
Wang Houhong	98/02	Zhang Yixiang	96/06	Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01	PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01		
Governor:		PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	Jiangsu Province	
Wang Xiaofeng (act.)	CCm 98/02	PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11	CCP Sec.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 93/09
V.-Gov.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Suhou?	90/02	Huang Qiugui	89/04	Cao Keming	91/03
Han Zhizhong	96/12	Ji Yingtian	95/10	Gu Hao	94/12
Mao Zhijun?	91/05	Yu Huaimo	97/05	Xu Zhonglin	94/12
Wang Houhong	97/03	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	Zheng Silin	CCm 94/08
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/02	Dep.P.C.:		Governor: Zheng Silin	CCm 94/09
Wang Xueping	CCa 91/05	Liao Shuangquan	97/05	V.-Gov.:	
Wu Changyuan	96/12	Liu Quanxi	97/05	Chen Biting	95/06
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02	Xia Guangyao	93/07	Ji Yunshi (exec.)	CCa 89/06
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02			Jiang Yongrong	93/04
PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqiu	97/07	Hubei Province		Jin Zhongqing	97/04
Dep.Cdr.:		CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12	Liu Jian	98/02
Chen Zuocai	94/05	Dep.Sec.:		Wang Min	96/12
Li Bixing	95/12	Deng Guozheng	96/09	Wang Rongbing	93/04
Li Dongchun	96/00	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Yu Xingde	92/03
Li Zerong	95/12	Qian Yunlu	CCa 83/03	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
Dep.P.C.:		Zhong Shuqiao?	92/09	PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
Ding Yucai	90/04	Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08
Wu Fenglong	94/08	V.-Gov.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Yang Xianhou	97/09	Deng Daokun	98/01	Liu Boxing	93/01
Zheng Dajin	96/09	Gao Ruike	98/01	Xu Minggao	94/02
		Su Xiaoyun	93/05	Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07
Hebei Province		Wang Shaojie	97/05	Dep.P.C.: ?	
CCP Sec.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 93/01	Wang Shengtie	93/05		
Dep.Sec.:		Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	Jiangxi Province	
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08	Zhou Jianwei	97/03	CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04
Xu Yongyue	CCa 94/03	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	Dep.Sec.:	
Ye Liansong	CCm 93/04	PCC Chm.: Qian Yunlu	CCa 95/02	Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08

Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04	Ma Wenxue	93/05	PCC Chm.: Lu Maozeng	93/04
Zhong Qihuang	95/08	Ren Qixing (exec.)	CCA 88/05	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02
Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04	Wang Kuicai	95/10	Dep.Cdr.:	
V.-Gov.:		Zhou Shengxian	93/05	Huang Yonglu	91/06
Hu Changqing	98/01	PPC Chm.: Ma Sizhong	88/05	Wang Baoshu	93/10
Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02	PCC Chm.: Liu Guofan	93/05	Pol.Com.: Liu Guofu	92/01
Huang Zhiqian (exec.)	CCa 93/02	PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08	Dep.P.C.: Yang Juqing	92/10
Jiang Zhongping	98/01	Dep.Cdr.: Li Tiansheng	92/11		
Sun Yonghe	95/06	Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	94/05	Shanghai Municipality	
Zhu Yingpei	95/06	Dep.P.C.:		CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09
PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01	Huang Jiuli	91/12	Dep.Sec.:	
PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02	Wang Zhenxi	94/12	Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12
PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04			Gong Xueping	97/12
Dep.Cdr.: Zhong Qingsheng	93/09	Qinghai Province		Meng Jianzhu	CCa 96/10
Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04	CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 97/04	Wang Liping	92/08
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Sec.:		Xu Kuangdi	CCm 94/11
Fan Jun	95/03	Bai Enpei	CCm 97/04	Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 95/02
Liu Chuanyun	94/06	Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05	Vice-M.:	
Lu Kuangheng	96/04	Yao Xiangcheng	95/02	Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa 96/10
		Governor: Bai Enpei	CCm 98/01	Feng Guoqin	96/10
		V.-Gov.:		Han Zheng	98/02
Jilin Province		Bainma Dandzin	81/11	Jiang Yiren	93/02
CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 95/06	Jia Xitai	95/07	Zhou Muyao	98/02
Dep.Sec.:		Liu Guanghe	93/01	Zhou Yupeng	98/02
Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01	Mu Dongsheng	98/01	Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02
Su Rong	CCa 97/06	Su Sen	98/01	PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02
Wang Yunkun	CCm 96/07	Wang Hanmin (exec.)	92/06	PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02
Zhang Yueqi	94/10	Xu Liang	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01
Governor: Wang Yunkun	CCm 95/06	PPC Chm.: Tian Chengping	CCm 98/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
V.-Gov.:		98/01		Wang Jinzhong	93/08
Li Jieche	98/01	PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan	93/01	Xiang Shourong	90/10
Liu Shuying (f)	94/02	PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07	Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou	94/04
Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01	Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Guofa	93/01	Ma Weidong	95/10	Jiang Zhizhong	93/06
Wei Minxue	93/01	Wang Yuyuan	90/09	Li Yanglu	96/05
Yang Qingcai	96/09	Pol.Com.: Li Tianrong	94/03		
PPC Chm.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/01	Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05	Shanxi Province	
PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01			CCP Sec.: Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09
PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05	Shaanxi Province		Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.Cdr.:		CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08	Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02
Qian Bo	90/07	Dep.Sec.:		Sun Wensheng	CCm 93/10
Wen Jicheng	95/08	Ai Pishan	97/07	Zheng Shekui	96/02
Zhang Tizhen	93/03	Bai Qingcai	90/03	Governor: Sun Wensheng	CCm 93/09
Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng	95/01	Cai Zhulin	95/10	V.-Gov.:	
Dep.P.C.:		Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	Du Wu'an	95/03
Chu Ping	97/01	Liu Ronghui	92/12	Fan Duixiang	98/01
Liang Shulin	95/01	Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	Liu Zhenhua (exec.)	CCa 95/12
Liaoning Province		V.-Gov.:		Wang Xin (f)	96/04
CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08	Chao Dequan	98/01	Xue Jun	95/12
Dep.Sec.:		Chen Zongxing	98/01	Yang Zhiming	98/01
Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11	Fan Xiaomei (f)	93/04	PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01
Wang Huaiyuan	93/10	Gong Deshun	94/12	PCC Chm.: Guo Yuhuai	95/02
Zhang Guoguang	CCm 93/10	Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07	PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinchao	96/10
Zhang Xingxiang	97/11	Pan Liansheng	95/11	Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fa	90/10
Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 98/01	Wang Shousen	96/02	Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi	95/01
V.-Gov.:		Zhang Wei	98/01	Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Zhenggao	98/01	PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01	Bai Yuming	94/12
Gao Guozhu	93/03	PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01	Zhou Kaixi	94/05
Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03	PLA Cdr.: Du Donghai	95/10		
Liu Ketian	95/02	Dep.Cdr.:		Sichuan Province	
Yang Xinhua	98/01	Fan Jianying	96/11	CCP Sec.: Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03	Qiu Guangcan	90/11	Dep.Sec.:	
Zhao Xinliang	97/07	Wang Kezhong	95/07	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01	Pol.Com.: Zhao Lianchen	93/04	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm 89/12
PCC Chm.: Sun Qi	93/03	Dep.P.C.:		Xiao Yang	92/11
PLA Cdr.: Liu Shuming	95/01	Li Qilu	94/03	Yang Chonghui	94/08
Dep.Cdr.:		Xu Xing	97/10	Zhang Zhongwei	97/03
Huang Qinglin	96/12	Shandong Province		Governor: Song Baorui	CCm 96/02
Hou Xueyuan	93/06	CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04	V.-Gov.:	
Wang Xing	95/01	Dep.Sec.:		Jing Zhengshu	96/10
Pol.Com.: Gao Dianwu	93/06	Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11	Li Dachang	96/02
Dep.P.C.:		Han Xikai	93/11	Li Jin (f)	98/01
Liu Shensi	96/12	Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03	Ouzegao	CCa 93/02
Sun Guishu	95/07	Li Wenquan	93/11	Wang Hengfeng	98/01
Ye Zhaohong	93/06	Lu Maozeng	95/07	Wang Jinxiang	98/01
Yi Guangshun	95/01	Song Fatang	CCa 94/11	Xu Shiquan	93/02
Ningxia Autonomous Region		Governor: Li Chunting	CCm 95/02	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
CCP Sec.: Mao Rubo	CCm 97/08	V.-Gov.:		Zou Guangyan	96/02
Dep.Sec.:		Chen Jianguo	93/04	PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01
Bai Lichen	CCm 88/07	Chen Kangfu	96/03	PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02
Han Maohua	97/07	Du Shicheng	95/06	PLA Cdr.: Ding Zhaoqian	94/04
Kang Yi	93/04	Han Yuqun	95/06	Dep.Cdr.:	
Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04	Shao Guifang	95/02	Liu Daikun	93/04
Yao Minxue	93/04	Song Fatang (exec.)	89/06	Luo Liewen	94/10
Chairman*: Ma Qizhi (act.)	CCa 97/12	Wang Yuxi	93/04	Tao Delun	90/08
V.-Chm.:		Wu Aiyi (f)	CCa 93/04	Pol.Com.: Geng Quanli	93/03
Liu Zhong	93/05	Zhang Ruifeng (exec.)	89/04	Dep.P.C.:	
Ma Qizhi	CCa 97/12	PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03	Shi Zhili	96/11

Zhu Guiheng	93/03	Xiong Huiyin	98/01	Secretary for Education and Manpower	
Zhu Hongde	97/07	Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04	Joseph Wong Wing-ping	
Tianjin Municipality					
CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08	Zhang Zhou	98/01	(Wang Yongping)	97/7
Dep.Sec.:		PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12	Secretary for Health and Welfare	
Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04	PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01	Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching	
Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05	PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04	(Luo Zhaozhen)	97/7
Mayor: Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06	Dep.Cdr.:		Secretary for Planning, Environment and	
Vice-M.:		Duan Xikang	94/00	Lands	
Li Shenglin (exec.)	CCm 91/11	Fang Denghua	94/06	Bowen Leung Po-wing	
Qu Weizhi (f)	96/01	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06	(Liang Baorong)	97/7
Song Pingshun	90/06	Tao Zhi	93/02	Secretary for Information,	
Wang Dehui	93/06	Yan Chonghou	97/03	Technology and Broadcasting	
Yang Xincheng	95/12	Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05	Kwong Ki-chi	
Ye Disheng	92/09	Dep.P.C.:		(Kuang Qizhi)	98/2
Zhang Haosheng	92/09	Lei Xingping	94/09	Secretary for Transport	
Zhu Liankang	93/06	Zhou Yongshun?	93/04	Ng Wing-fui	
Zhuang Gonghui	93/06	Yunnan Province			
PPC Chm.: Nie Bichu	93/06	CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08	(Wu Rongkui)	97/7
PCC Chm.: Liu Jinfeng	90/04	Dep.Sec.:		Secretary for Home Affairs	
PLA Cdr.: Jin Renxie	97/05	He Zhiqing	85/07	David Lan Hong-tsung	
Dep.Cdr.: ?		Li Jiating	CCa 95/08	(Lan Hongzhen)	97/7
Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10	Wang Tianxi	97/10	Secretary for Constitutional Affairs	
Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11	Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01	Michael Suen Ming-yeung	
Tibet Autonomous Region					
CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11	V.-Gov.:		(Sun Mingyang)	97/7
Dep.Sec.:		Cheng Yingxuan	98/01	Secretary for Economic Services	
Basang (f)	77/10	Huang Bingsheng	93/05	Stephen Ip Shu-kwan	
Dandzin	CCa 85/11	Li Hanbo	98/01	(Ye Shukun)	97/7
Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12	Liang Gongqing	95/09	Secretary for Treasury	
Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11	Liu Jing	93/05	Denise Yue Chung-ye	
Lieque	CCa 94/12	Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03	(Yu Zongyi)	98/2
Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10	PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05	Secretary for Financial Services	
Yang Chuantang	94/12	PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01	Rafael Hui Si-yan	
Chairman*: Gyaincain Norbu	90/05	PLA Cdr.: Yao Shuanglong	94/08	(Xu Shiren)	97/7
V.-Chm.:		Dep.Cdr.: Xie Heming	91/07	Secretary for Trade and Industry	
Cering Sangzhub	92/12	Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02	Brian Chau Tak-hay	
Cering Zhouga (f)	93/12	Dep.P.C.: ?		(Zhou Dexi)	98/2
Chen Hanchang? (exec.)	94/01	Zhejiang Province			
Dunzhu	94/10	CCP Sec.: Li Zemin	CCm 88/12	Secretary for Works	
Gyamco (exec.)	79/08	Dep.Sec.:		Benedict Kwong Hon-sang	
Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04	Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12	(Kuang Hansheng)	97/7
Lhaba Puncog	91/04	Liu Feng	89/11	Secretary for Housing	
Lieque (exec.)	CCa 95/04	Wang Jinshan	CCa 96/08	Dominic Wong Shing-wah	
Luosang Dunzhu	93/12	Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01	(Huang Xinghua)	97/7
Sun Qiwen	94/12	V.-Gov.:		Commissioner Against Corruption	
Xiang Yang	94/12	Huang Xingguo	98/01	Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying	
Xu Mingyang	95/07	Li Changjiang	98/01	(Guan Peiying)	97/7
Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12	Lu Songting	95/08	Commissioner of Police	
Yang Song	94/01	Lu Wenge	98/01	Eddie Hui Ki-on	
PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08	(Xu Qian)	97/7
PCC Chm.:		Zhang Mengjin	98/01	Director of Immigration	
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01	PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01	Regina Ip Lau Suk-ye	
PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08	PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01	(Ye-Liu Shuyi)	97/7
Dep.Cdr.:		PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12	Commissioner of Customs and Excise	
Dong Guishan	92/01	Dep.Cdr.:		Lawrence Li Shu-fai	
Gama Cedain	92/01	Chen Yuexing	90/09	(Li Shuhui)	97/7
He Zhiguang	96/09	Jiang Maobao	94/07	Director of Audit	
Liu Shiguo	96/05	Li Jinguo	96/06	Dominic Chan Yin-Tat	
Lü Dengming	93/04	Zhang Tianfu	96/06	(Chen Yanda)	97/7
Tong Guishan	96/11	Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07	Chief Justice	
Wang Shunhe	94/06	Dep.P.C.:		Patrick Chan Siu-oi	
Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04	Li Zhongcai	96/11	(Chen Zhaokai)	97/7
Dep.P.C.:		Wang Changgui	94/07	PLA-Garrison Commander	
Duoqia	97/02	HONG KONG SAR			
Gong Xunzong	93/04	Chief Executive		Liu Zhenwu	
Jiang Chengguang	90/06	Tung Chee-hwa		Political Commissar	
Qiu Jianxin?	94/02	(Dong Jianhua)	97/7	Xiong Ziren	97/7
Tao Changlian	94/12	Administrative secretary		Commissioner of China's Foreign Ministry	
Xinjiang Autonomous Region					
CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09	Anson Chan Fang On-Sang		Ma Yuzhen	
Dep.Sec.:		(Chen-Fang Ansheng)	97/7	Director of XNA Hongkong Branch	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12	Financial Secretary		Jiang Enzhu	
Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02	Donald Tsang Yam-kuen			
Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01	(Zeng Yinquan)	97/7		
Li Fengzi?	96/03	Secretary of Justice			
Zhang Wenye	CCm 96/02	Elsie Leung Oi-sie			
Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02	(Liang Aishi)	97/7		
Chairman*: Ablait Abdurexit	CCm	Secretary for the Civil Service			
93/12		Lam Woon-kwong			
V.-Chm.:		(Lin Huangang)	97/7		
Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01	Secretary for Security			
Dalielehan Mamihan	96/04	Peter Lai-Hing-ling			
Maimaitiming Zakeer	98/01	(Li Qingning)	97/7		
Wang Huaiyu	96/04				
Wufuer Abudula	93/01				

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Cao Keming (1)

Cao Keming, deputy secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee since March 1991 and secretary of the Provincial Commission for Inspecting Discipline, was elected chairman of CPPCC Jiangsu Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 8th Provincial Committee on February 19, 1998. (RMRB, 21 Feb 98)

Chen Huanyou

Chen Huanyou, secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee since September 1993 and first secretary of the Party Committee of Jiangsu Military District (identified in January 1997), was elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Jiangsu Provincial People's Congress at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on February 22, 1998. (RMRB, 23 Feb 98) For his vita see C.a., 1993/9, p.960/10. See also 1994/9, p.1000/12. Chen is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Chen Tiedi (f) (2)

Chen Tiedi, just replaced as chairwoman of CPPCC Shanghai Municipal Committee, was elected chairwoman of Shanghai Municipal People's Congress at the 1st session of the 11th Municipal People's Congress on February 17, 1998. (RMRB, 18 Feb 98) Chen was born in December 1935 in Changsha City, Hu'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1952. After graduating from Tongji University in Shanghai in 1956, she served as lecturer and associate professor

at Nanjing Engineering Institute and Tongji University (1957-1966). She later served as secretary of the CCP General Branch of Tongji University (1978-1981) and as deputy secretary of the Party Committee of Tongji University (1981-1983), as Standing Committee member of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee (1983-1988), secretary of the Education and Health Work Committee of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee, vice-chairwoman of the Standing Committee of the 9th Shanghai Municipal People's Congress (1988), deputy secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee (1991), as chairwoman of the CPPCC 8th Shanghai Municipal Committee (1993) and as member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee (1993).

Chen Zuo'er (3)

Appointed deputy director of the Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office under the State Council. (RMRB, 28 Feb 98)

Du Qinglin

Elected secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 3rd Provincial Committee on February 19, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Feb 98) He had served as deputy secretary since May 1992. Du concurrently serves as chairman of the Standing Committee of Hainan Provincial People's Congress (since February 1993). Du was born in November 1946 in Panshi County, Jilin Province, and joined the CCP in 1966. He graduated from the Political Education Department (Correspondence Course) of Northeast China Normal University in 1984. Du served as deputy director and workshop head of the Standard Piece Branch of Changchun No.1 Automobile Factory (1968-1974), secretary of CYL Jilin City Committee (1978-1979), secretary of CYL Jilin Provincial Committee (1979-1984), deputy secretary of CCP Changchun City Committee (1984-1985), Standing Committee member and director of the Organization Department of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee (1985-1988), and as deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee (1988). He was a member of the CPPCC 6th National Committee (1983) and a deputy to the 8th NPC (1993). Du is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/2, p.176/10.

Han Zheng (4)

Elected vice-mayor of Shanghai Municipal People's Government at the 1st session of the 11th Municipal People's Congress on February 19, 1998. (RMRB, 22 Feb 98) Han, 44, was elected to the Standing Committee of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee last December. As deputy secretary-general and chairman of the Shanghai Planning Commission (post held since

August 1995), he is well versed in the running of government. (SCMP, Internet Edition, 18 Feb 98)

Liu Jian (5)

Elected vice-governor of Jiangsu Provincial People's Government at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on February 22, 1998. (RMRB, 23 Feb 98)

Shi Jizhou (6)

Appointed chief procurator of the PLA Military Procuratorate. His appointment was adopted at the 30th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on 28th February 1998. (Xinhua, 28 Feb 98, in SWB, 5 Mar 98) He had served as deputy chief procurator since August 1996.

Song Chunhua (7)

Appointed vice-minister of construction. (RMRB, 28 Feb 98) Song had served as mayor of Changchun City since June 1996. He was succeeded as mayor by Li Shu this January.

Wang Houhong

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 3rd Provincial Committee on February 19, 1998. (RMRB, 20 Feb 98) Wang concurrently serves as vice-governor of Hainan Province (since March 1997). See C.a., 1997/5, p.488/12.

Wang Liping (8)

Elected chairman of CPPCC Shanghai Municipal Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 9th Municipal Committee on February 16, 1998. (RMRB, 17 Feb 98) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee (since August 1992). Wang was born in March 1940 in Anyue County, Sichuan Province, and joined the CCP in 1966. In 1965 he graduated from the Mathematics Department of Heilongjiang University. Wang later served as teacher at Heilongjiang University and at the Shanghai Institute of Mechanical Engineering (1970-1979), as lecturer, office director and deputy secretary of the Party Committee of Shanghai Polytechnical University (1979-1985), as deputy secretary of the Education and Public Health Committee of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee (1985-1986), and as Standing Committee member and secretary-general of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee (1986-1992).

Wang Xiaofeng

The 34th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 1st Hainan Provincial People's Congress decided on 27th February 1998 to appoint Wang Xiaofeng, (executive) vice-governor since February 1993, as acting governor of Hainan Provincial People's Government. (RMRB, 1 Mar 98) He con-

currently serves as (executive) deputy secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee (since January 1993). Wang, born in 1944, is a native of Cili in Hu'nan Province and graduated from a Beijing College in 1969. He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/2, p.179/13.

Wu Jianchang

Appointed vice-minister of metallurgical industry. (RMRB, 28 Feb 98) See entry below. See also C.a., 1994/11, p.1159/13, 1996/3, p.325/11, 1996/11, p.1106/16.

Zhao Qizheng (9)

Appointed deputy director of the State Council's Information Office. (RMRB, 28 Feb 98) See entry below. Zhao was born in January 1940 in Beijing and joined the CCP in 1979. After graduating from the Modern Physics Department of Chinese University of Science and Technology in 1963, he served as technician at the No.2 Research and Designing Institute under the Ministry of Nuclear Industry (until 1969), deputy director of the Shanghai Broadcasting Materials Factory (1982-1983), deputy secretary of the Industrial Work Committee of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee (1984), deputy director and director of the Organization Department of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee (1984-1991), Standing Committee member of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee (1986), secretary of New Pudong District Work Committee of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee (1993), director of New Pudong District Administrative Committee of Shanghai Municipality, research fellow, and as vice-mayor of Shanghai Municipality (1991). Zhao was a representative to the CCP 12th National Congress (1982) and a deputy to the 8th NPC (1993).

Zheng Yijun (10)

Appointed vice-minister of construction. (RMRB, 28 Feb 98)

Zhou Muyao (11)

Elected vice-mayor of Shanghai Municipal People's Government at the 1st session of the 11th Municipal People's Congress on February 19, 1998. (RMRB, 22 Feb 98) As municipal secretary-general (post held since October 1996), Mr. Zhou Muyao, in his early 50s, is Mayor Xu Kuangdi's right-hand man. (SCMP, Internet Edition, 18 Feb 98)

Zhou Yupeng (12)

Elected vice-mayor of Shanghai Municipal People's Government at the 1st session of the 11th Municipal People's Congress on February 19, 1998. (RMRB, 22 Feb 98) Mr. Zhou Yupeng, in his late 40s, has been in charge of promoting Pudong. (He had served as Party Committee secretary of Pu-

dong New Area since February 1997.) He is likely to continue to oversee Pudong's development in his new capacity. (SCMP, Internet Edition, 18 Feb 98)

Leaders Removed from Office

Chen Tiedi (f)

Chairwoman of CPPCC Shanghai Municipal Committee. See entry above.

Chen Yuyi

Deputy Secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee.

Gong Xueping

Vice-Mayor of Shanghai Municipality. Gong Xueping was elected deputy secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee in December 1997.

Ruan Chongwu

The 34th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 1st Hainan Provincial People's Congress decided to accept Ruan's request to resign as governor of Hainan Province. (RMRB, 1 Mar 98)

Shen Daren

Chairman of Jiangsu Provincial People's Congress.

Sun Han

Chairman of CPPCC Jiangsu Provincial Committee.

Wu Jianchang

Wu Jianchang, son-in-law of late Chinese leader Deng Xiaoping, has been replaced as president [should read chairman] of China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation (CNNC) last month. CNNC said the change was a normal reshuffle of cadres. Mr. Wu was expected to be replaced later as chairman of Hong Kong-listed Onfem Holdings and Oriental Metals Holdings, CNNC said. It is not yet known whether his position as chairman of another listed firm, Silver Grant International Industries, will also change. Mr. Wu is to take up his new post as vice-minister of the Metallurgical Ministry - the same grade as the CNNC president [chairman]. (SCMP, Internet Edition, 7 Feb 98; RMRB, 28 Feb 98) See entry above.

Wu Jie

Vice-Chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring the Economy. (RMRB, 28 Feb 98)

Xia Keqiang

Vice-Mayor of Shanghai Municipality. Xia is retiring. (SCMP, Internet Edition, 18 Feb 98)

Xu Daquan

Vice-Minister of Metallurgical Industry. (RMRB, 28 Feb 98)

Ye Gongqi

Chairman of Shanghai Municipal People's Congress.

Zhang Huaixi

Vice-governor of Jiangsu Province.

Zhao Qizheng

Vice-Mayor of Shanghai Municipality. He also served as director of Pudong Area's Management Committee. Zhao was transferred to the State Council Information Centre last month. (SCMP, Internet Edition, 18 Feb 98) He was appointed deputy director of this office. See entry above.

Zhou Xiaochuan

Vice-Governor of the People's Bank of China. (RMRB, 28 Feb 98) He still serves as director of the State Administration of Foreign Exchange (since September 1995).

Addenda

Zhang Wule

Zhang Wule replaced Wu Jianchang as president [should read chairman] of China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation last month. Company officials expected the difficult task transforming CNNC into a shareholding company would be boosted by his appointment. Mr. Zhang, former governor of Gansu Province and deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee, is the vice-chairman of the State Trade and Economic Commission (since August 1996) and will continue to remain so. (SCMP, Internet Edition, 7 Feb 98; RMRB, 28 Feb 98) For his vita see C.a., 1993/5, p.522/16. See also 1993/9, p.961/11, 1996/8, p.814/12.

Corrigenda

Li Keqiang, first secretary of the CYL CC, was not appointed secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee, as reported in *Sing Tao Jih Pao* [*Xingdao Ribao*] on January 13, 1998. See C.a., 1998/1, p.98/14. Du Qinglin became new secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee. See entry above.

Deaths

Wang Ping, Standing Committee member of the former CCP Central Advisory Commission, died on 8th February at the age of 91. Wang was also a former Standing Committee member of the Central Military Commission and deputy secretary-general of the Central Military Commission. (RMRB, XNA, 10 Feb 98)

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Kenya (Feb 13)

China and Kenya signed an agreement under which Kenya will be responsible for quarantine and health requirements for the ratites to be exported from it to China. Kenyan Minister for Agriculture Musalia Mudavadi and Chinese Ambassador to Kenya An Yongyu signed the agreement on behalf of their respective governments. Under the agreement, Kenyan Veterinary Services shall be responsible for the implementation of quarantine and inspection procedures and the issuance of certificates for the export ratites including ostriches, rheas and emus. The Chinese side shall send veterinarians to farms of export ratites, related isolation premises, testing laboratories and quarantine facilities and cooperate with Kenyan veterinarians in making inspection and quarantine. The agreement shall come into force on the same day and will be valid for a period of five years from that date. (XNA, 14 Feb 98)

Myanmar (Feb 03)

China and Myanmar signed an agreement on mutual exemption of visas for holders of diplomatic, official/service passports. Visiting Chinese Vice-Minister for Foreign Affairs Tang Jiaxuan and Myanmar Deputy Foreign Minister U Nyunt Swe signed the document on behalf of their respective governments. (XNA, 4 Feb 98)

Netherlands (Feb 16)

Visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng and Dutch Prime Minister Wim Kok witnessed the signing of an agreement for the next phase of a massive 4.5bn US\$ joint venture petrochemicals complex in China. The signing followed the

official approval granted earlier this month to a feasibility study for the complex, to be built at Daya Bay Economic and Technical Development Zone, part of Huizhou Municipality in Guangdong Province. The four project partners are Shell Nanhai Ltd. with a 50 per cent shareholding, China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC) with 40 per cent, Guangdong Investment and Development Company with five per cent and China Merchants Holdings Company Ltd with five per cent. Wang Yan, president of CNOOC, and Evert Henke, chief executive of Shell Chemicals, signed the framework agreement at a ceremony in The Hague. The project, one of the largest joint ventures in China, will have an annual production capacity of 800,000 tons of ethylene products after it goes into production in the year of 2003. (RMRB, 17 Feb 98; XNA, 18 Feb 98)

Pakistan (Feb 11)

Chinese Premier Li Peng and visiting Pakistani Prime Minister Mohammad Nawaz Sharif attended a ceremony where agreements between the Chinese and Pakistani governments on economic and technological cooperation and on plant quarantine were signed. (Xinhua, 11 Feb 98, in SWB, 13 Feb 98; RMRB, 12 Feb 98)

Russia (Feb 18?)

During Premier Li Peng's visit, the two sides signed documents as follows:

- The agreement between the government of the PRC and the government of the Russian Federation on cooperation in building high-speed vessels;
- The agreement between the government of the PRC and the government of the Russian Federation on settling inter-government loans and debts;
- The 1998 protocol on the cooperation in economy and trade between the government of the PRC and the government of the Russian Federation;
- The notes to be exchanged between the government of the PRC and the government of the Russian Federation on simplifying the procedures for Russian citizens to enter the Chinese side of the trade zones along the Sino-Russian border;
- The notes to be exchanged between the government of the PRC and the government of the Russian Federation on opening a port between the two countries for the international railway transit of passengers and cargoes. (RMRB, 19 Feb 98; XNA, 20 Feb 98)

Uganda (Feb 27)

China and Uganda reached a trade cooperation agreement in Kampala. Zhong Min, vice-chairman of China Council for the Promotion of International Trade, and Boney Katatumba, president of Uganda National Chamber of Commerce and Industry, signed the agreement on behalf of their respective sides. (XNA, 1 Mar 98)

Yemen (Feb 16)

China and Yemen signed several cooperative documents. President Jiang Zemin and visiting President Ali Abdullah Saleh attended the documents signing ceremony. The following is the documents:

- 1, An agreement on economic and technological cooperation between the two governments;
- 2, An agreement on encouraging and protecting investment cooperation between the two governments;
- 3, An agreement on education cooperation for the year 1998-2000 between the two governments;
- 4, An agreement on dispatching Chinese medical team to Yemen between health ministries of the two countries;
- 5, An agreement on cultural cooperation between the two governments;
- 6, A program of cultural exchange for the year 1998-2000 between the two governments;
- 7, A ratification certificate concerning an exchange of consular treaties. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Feb 98)

International Agreements

European Union (Feb 16)

Wu Yi, Chinese minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Leon Brittan, visiting vice-president of the EU Commission, signed three economic cooperation agreements for China and the EU, on personnel training and technology assistance from the EU to help China with village elections, improving statistics, and establishing more open and competitive purchasing order. (XNA, 17 Feb 98)

The Chinese, **Uzbekistan** and **Kyrgyzstan** governments formally signed an automobile transportation agreement in Tashkent on 19th February. Hu Xijie, visiting Chinese vice-minister of communications; Rustam Yunosov, Uzbekistan deputy prime minister; and Kemelbek Nanayev, Kyrgyzstan first deputy prime minister, all signed the agreement on behalf of their respective governments. According to this agreement, a highway from Kashi in Xinjiang to Kyrgyzstan via Irkeshtam will open to traffic in October this year, running through the Fergana Basin and ending at Tashkent. So far China has signed 11 multilateral or bilateral automobile transportation agreements with nine neighbouring countries. The current agreement is the second multilateral agreement with its neighbouring countries on automobile transportation. (Xinhua, 20 Feb 98, in SWB, 27 Feb 98)

EUMETSAT and the China Meteorological Administration signed an agreement in Darmstadt on February 24, 1998 on long- and short-term cooperation in projects involving me-

teological satellites and satellite meteorology. Among the areas the accord covers are satellite data application and processing and the development of new operational satellite products. EUMETSAT is an intergovernmental organization that establishes and maintains meteorological satellites for 17 Western European countries. Currently, it has three spacecrafts in orbit. China has the world's largest meteorological service. It has launched two meteorological satellites into polar orbit which began operation on January 1, 1998. (XNA, 26 Feb 98)

Addenda

Chinese quality system certificates are now accepted worldwide, following the signing of a multilateral recognition agreement. The Multilateral Recognition Agreement on Quality System Certificates, a creation of the five-year-old International Accreditation Forum, was signed in Guangzhou last month by 16 accreditation bodies representing 17 countries, including the United States, Germany, France, Japan and Australia. The China National Accreditation Council for Registrars (CNACR) was among the first signatories as the only national accreditation body from a developing country. Quality system registration has been growing rapidly since the issue of the first edition of ISO9000 international standards in 1987. Reports from the International Accreditation Forum show that about 100 countries and regions have adopted the ISO9000 standards, and quality system certificates issued by accredited quality system registrars are playing an important role in promoting international trade. Quality system registration has grown since it was introduced to China in 1992. By the end of last year, 4,042 certificates bearing the national accreditation marks had been issued. (XNA, 14 Feb 98)

PRC Laws and Regulations

„Procedures for Administering the Registration of Mineral Prospecting Areas“. These procedures, which consist of 42 articles and one appendix, will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Order No.240 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on February 12, 1998) (Full text and translation: Xinhua, 19 Feb 98, in SWB, 27 Feb 98; RMRB, 20 Feb 98)

„Procedures for Administering the Registration of the Mining of Mineral Resources“. These procedures, which consist of 34 articles and one appendix, will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Order No.241 of the

State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on February 12, 1998) (Full text: RMRB, 23 Feb 98)

„Procedures for Administering the Transfer of Mineral-Prospecting Mining Rights“. These procedures, which consist of 18 articles, shall go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Order No.242 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on February 12, 1998) (Full text and translation: Xinhua, 21 Feb 98, in SWB, 5 Mar 98; RMRB, 26 Feb 98)

China's judiciary and law enforcement offices released a new set of regulations safeguarding the criminal procedure, setting up uniform standards for criminal cases. The regulations have the same legal effect as the revised Criminal Procedure Law. It has 48 specific articles on file for investigation, testimony and evidence, custody, procedure of investigation, death sentence review, and other items. A year ago, China revised the 16-year-old Criminal Procedure Law, getting rid of detention without arrest. However, the lack of necessary judicial explanation in the new regulations led to different law enforcement, resulting from different understanding of the law. A few of judicial workers stopped lawyers from meeting with clients, which contradicts the spirit of the new regulation, and now many articles cover early intervention by lawyers. If the case does not concern national secrets, lawyers can meet with criminal suspects without needing approval, and this should be done within 48 hours, or at most five days. It also says that no judicial office can stop a meeting between lawyers and suspects simply for the sake of investigation or trial procedure. (XNA, 21 Feb 98)

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 曹克明
- (2) 陈铁迪
- (3) 陈佐洱
- (4) 韩正
- (5) 刘坚
- (6) 石吉洲
- (7) 宋春华
- (8) 王力平
- (9) 赵启正
- (10) 郑一军
- (11) 周慕尧
- (12) 周禹鹏

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1995	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		1995	1994
Population				- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	52.17	54.31	
- Total Population (b)		1.211	1.199	- Industry	17.37	17.52	
- Natural Growth Rate (%)		1.055	1.121	- Construction	5.32	5.19	
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		70.1 ¹	70.1 ¹	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	3.07	3.03	
- Urban Population (%)		29.04	28.62	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.87	6.38	
- Rural Population (%)		70.96	71.38				
Employment				Education			
Total Social Labor Force (m)		623.88	614.70	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)			
Rate of Unemployment (%)				- University and College Students	1.5	1.88	
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)		2.9	2.8	- Secondary School Students	31.5	45.09	
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		15.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	67.0	53.02	
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	19.0 ³	22.3 ⁴	

Economic Data		1995	1994	Investment		1995	1994
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,002	1,637	
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		5,728	4,653	- Real Growth Rate (%)	17.5	31.4	
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.0	12.6	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	1,089	932.3	
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		5,826	4,662	- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.3	21.7	
- Real Growth Rate (%)		10.5	12.6	Public Finance			
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)		4,754	3,904	(b RMBY)			
Composition of GDP (%) (Current Prices)				Total Government Revenue	624.22	521.81	
- Primary Sector		20.6	20.3	Total Government Expenditure	682.37	579.26	
- Secondary Sector		48.4	48.0	Balance	-58.15	-57.45	
- Tertiary Sector		31.0	31.7	Current Account			
Industrial and Agricultural Production				(b US\$)			
Gross Output Value of Industry		9,189	7,018		1.618	7.657	
- Real Growth Rate (%)		20.8	26.1	Foreign Trade			
Value Added of Industry		2,435	1,936	(b US\$)			
- Real Growth Rate (%)		14.8	18.9	Exports (fob)	128.11	102.56	
Gross Output Value of Agriculture		2,034	1,575	Imports (cif)	110.06	95.27	
- Real Growth Rate (%)		10.9	8.9	Trade Balance	18.05	7.29	
Value Added of Agriculture		1,199	9,457	Major Destinations of Exports (%):			
- Real Growth Rate (%)		5.0	4.0	- Hong Kong	24.19	26.70	
Inflation				- Japan	19.13	17.82	
- Retail Price Index		114.8	121.7	- USA	16.61	17.73	
- Cost of Living Index		117.1	124.1	- Germany	3.81	3.94	
- of Urban Population		116.8	125.0	- South Korea	5.03	3.64	
- of Rural Population		117.5	123.4	- Taiwan	2.08	1.85	
Consumption and Income per Capita				Major Origins of Imports (%):			
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)		2,311	1,781	- Hong Kong	6.50	8.17	
- Real Growth Rate (%)		8.7	6.5	- Japan	21.96	22.70	
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				- USA	12.20	12.07	
- Non-Agricultural Residents		5,044	3,979	- Taiwan	11.19	12.17	
- Agricultural Residents		1,479	1,138	- Germany	6.09	6.17	
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		4,288	3,502	- South Korea	7.79	6.32	
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		1,578	1,221	Exchange Rates			
				RMBY per US\$			
				RMBY per DM			
					8.35 ⁶	8.62 ⁷	
					5.83 ⁶	5.34 ⁷	
				Foreign Reserves			
				Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)			
					74.49 ⁷	51.62 ⁷	
				Foreign Debt			
				(b US\$)			
					106.59	92.80	

Abbreviations:
b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1995, 1996

- 1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.
2) Author's estimation.

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator of Development*, 1996.

4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278; ZTN, 1996, pp.282, 300.

6) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade* 1996/97, p.981.

7) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade* 1996/97, p.982.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	11,700*	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	44.1	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

Sources:
 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
 Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

* Please note that in the previous editions
 a wrong figure was presented.

Hong Kong SAR Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Social Data

	1995	1996
Population		
Total Number	6,156,100	6,311,000
Growth Rate (%)	2.0	2.5
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.61	0.51
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.0	75.9
- Female	81.5	81.5
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,000,700	3,093,800
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.0	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	375,766	325,068
- Construction	68,525	81,676
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,018,198	1,056,136
- Transport & Communication	172,174	181,516
- Finance & Real Estate	378,244	395,903
- Civil Services	301,966	320,123
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	2.8
All Employees Wage Index (Sept. 92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	129.3	137.6
- Real (Sept.)	101.6	102.8
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	96.4 (r)	97.2 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	93.9 (r)	94.2 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.3 (r)	85.9 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	640.1 (r)	670.0 (p)

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion p = provisional figures
e = estimates r = revised
m = million

Economic Data

	1995 (e,r)	1996 (e,r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,084,597	1,196,967
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	4.7
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	176,182	189,664
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	652,864	719,295
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	95,283	106,012
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	326,222	370,086
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	48,461	14,108
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,344,127	1,397,918
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	- 1,495,706	- 1,539,851
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	279,280	302,185
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 165,934	- 172,786
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
	1994	1995 (p)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.1
- Manufacturing	9.2	8.8
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.3
- Construction	4.9	4.9
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.2	27.4
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.8
- Finance & Real Estate	26.8	24.9
- Civil Services	15.9	17.1
- Ownership of premises	12.2	12.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.4	- 8.0
Prices (Change Rate %)		
	1995	1996
- CPI (A)	8.7	6.0
- CPI (B)	9.2	6.4
- Hang Seng CPI	9.6	6.6
- Composite CPI	9.1	6.3
Public Finance		
(fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	175.0	180.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	143.2	161.6
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	151.0	147.9
Foreign Trade		
	1995	1996
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)		
to:	231.7	212.2
- China	63.6	61.6
- USA	61.3	53.9
- Germany	12.2	11.4
- Japan	11.9	11.3
- United Kingdom	10.9	10.6
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:		
	1,112.5	1,185.8
- China	384.0	417.8
- USA	231.0	242.3
- Japan	70.1	80.2
- Germany	45.8	47.2
- United Kingdom	32.3	36.0
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,344.2	1,398.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:		
	1,491.1	1,535.6
- China	539.5	570.4
- Japan	221.3	208.2
- Taiwan	129.3	123.2
- USA	115.1	121.1
- Singapore	78.0	81.5
- Germany	32.0	33.9
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 147.0	- 137.7
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.73
HK\$ per DM	5.41	5.14

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Augusto Perestrello de Alarcão Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economic Coordination

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Noronha e Silveira

Economic Data

	1995 ⁽¹⁾	1996 ⁽¹⁾
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	5,9407.1	5,9336.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.8	- 0.3
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	143,149.6	142,670.1
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	17,614.0	19,013.2
- Government Consumption	4,879.7	5,478.5
- Fixed Capital Formation	16,150.5	12,987.4
- Change in Stocks	- 37.4	- 28.3
- Exports (Goods & Services)	41,011.0	41,695.0
- Imports (Goods & Services)	- 20,628.5	- 20,110.4
	1995	1996
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	8.6	4.8
Domestic Demand Deflator (1)	6.0	1.4
GDP Deflator (1)	7.1	0.2
	1995	1996
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	16,191.0	n.a.
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	15,472.2	n.a.
	1995	1996
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	15,913.5	15,898.5
- USA	6,692.8	6,411.2
- Hongkong	1,594.1	1,683.7
- Germany	1,585.9	1,705.0
- France	1,105.5	1,087.6
- United Kingdom	1,141.0	1,212.8
- China	1,562.3	1,267.3
- Japan	157.9	219.8
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,267.1	15,930.7
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,699.9	4,627.2
- China	3,539.1	3,818.3
- Japan	1,711.3	1,430.7
- USA	1,206.0	939.1
- EU	2,397.0	2,182.1
	1995	1996
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,752.5	8,151.1
- Hongkong Residents	5,617.5	5,205.6
- Japan	416.2	516.0
- Europe	239.1	289.4
- Americas	134.6	149.3
- China	543.2	604.2
	1995	1996
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.96

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Provisional estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Social Data

	1995	1996
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	415.0	415.9
- Growth Rate (%)	2.8	0.2
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.1	1.0
- Males (thousand)	199.4	200.1
- Females (thousand)	215.6	215.7
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.3	66.7
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.6	4.3
	1994/95	1995/96
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	45,153	46,703
- Secondary	20,624	22,277
- Technical & Profes.Secondary	1,189	1,163
- Teacher Training	318	338
- Nurse Training	172	177
- Higher Education	5,655	6,418

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
 Vice Premier: Liu Chao-shuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Secretary-General: Chang Yu-hui (Zhang Youhui)
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Jason Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiong)
 Minister of Education: Lin Ch'ing-jiang (Lin Qingjiang)
 Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)
 Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo); Ch'en Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Perng Huai-nan (Peng Huainan)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Ch'en Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Clement Wei (Wei Qilin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Ch'i-shean (Zhan Qixian)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Huang Chen-t'ai (Huang Zhen-tai)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-k'uei (Peng Zuokui)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yangqing)
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
 Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)
 Chairman of National Sports Council: Nancy Chao (Zhao Liyun)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)
 Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jiang (Chen Jinrang)
 Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Wu Shih-wen (Wu Shiwen)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Ting Tzu-fa (Ding Zifa)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department:
 Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Song Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
 Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Social Data			1995	1996	1995	1996
Population						
Total Number (m)	21.304	21.471	- Unemployment Rate (%)		1.79	2.60
- Growth Rate (%)	0.84	0.79	Monthly Work Hours by Manu-			
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.99	0.95	facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	201	
- Male (m)	10.962	11.037	Monthly Earnings by Manu-			
- Female (m)	10.342	10.434	facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	32,441	33,765	
Population Density (per sq.km)	591.78	596.43	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in			
Life Expectancy			Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100)	112.35	111.60	
- Male	n.a.	n.a.		1995/6	1996/7	
- Female	n.a.	n.a.	Education: Number of Students			
Labor Force and Employment						
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.210	9.310	Higher Education	635,471	678,553	
- Employed (m)	8.045	9.068	Secondary Education	2,045,148	2,019,596	
by Agriculture (%)	10.6	10.1	Primary Education	1,965,515	1,929,247	
Industry (%)	38.7	37.5	Pre-School	238,913	234,338	
Services (%)	50.7	52.4	Others	327,161	315,936	
			Total	5,212,208	5,177,670	

Economic Data			1995	1996	1995	1996
Gross National Product (GNP)			1995 (r)	1996		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	6,966,298	7,555,175	Foreign Trade			
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.9	5.4	Total Exports (m US\$)	111,659	115,942	
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	12,396	12,872	- Growth Rate (%)	20	3.8	
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)			Total Imports (m US\$)	103,550	102,370	
- Private Consumption	59.2	59.8	- Growth Rate (%)	21.33	-1.1	
- Government Consumption	14.4	14.4	Balance (m US\$)	8,108	13,572	
- Fixed Capital Formation	22.7	20.8	Major Trading Partners			
- Increase in Inventory	0.7	0.4	Exports (% of total)			
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48.3	48.0	- USA	23.7	23.2	
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	46.3	44.1	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	23.4	23.1	
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)			- Japan	11.8	11.8	
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	6,892,046	7,497,677	- Germany	3.4	3.1	
- Agriculture (%)	3.6	3.3	- Singapore	3.9	3.9	
- Industry (%)	36.3	35.7	Imports (% of total)			
- Services (%)	60.2	61.1	- Japan	29.2	26.9	
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings			- USA	20.1	19.5	
	1994	1995	- Germany	5.5	4.9	
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	279,574	298,703	- South Korea	4.2	4.1	
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	215,010	234,893	- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	1.8	1.7	
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	179,345	194,360	Foreign Reserves			
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	34,892	40,533	Amount (m US\$)	90,310	88,040	
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	53,238	57,698	- Annual Change (%)	-2.3	-2.52	
Prices (Change Rate/%)			External Public Debt Outstanding			
	1995	1996		1995	1996	
Wholesale Price	7.37	1.00	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	304.9	165.0	
Consumer Price	3.68	3.07	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	507.7	355.1	
Public Finance			Exchange Rates (year end)			
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,559,430	1,604,184		1995	1996	
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	2,074,929	2,005,897	NT\$ per US\$	27.27	27.49	
Balance (m NT\$)	-515,499	-401,713				

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Yu-Hsi Nieh
Monthly
Bibliography
of Articles
on the PRC,
Hong Kong
SAR,
Macau and
Taiwan

Abbreviations

- | | | | | | |
|------|---|-------|--|-----|---|
| A | <i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly | CH | <i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly | MAS | <i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly |
| AA | <i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly | CI | <i>China Information</i> (Leiden) | MC | <i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly |
| AAR | <i>Access Asia Review</i> (Seattle), twice yearly | CJ | <i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly | MCS | <i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| ADR | <i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually | CJAS | <i>Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen) | NJW | <i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| AJPS | <i>Asian Journal of Political Science</i> (Singapore), twice yearly | CL | <i>China Law</i> (Hong Kong), quarterly | NSa | <i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly |
| AP | <i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly | CNA | <i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly | NX | <i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| APDJ | <i>Asia-Pacific Development Journal</i> (Bangkok), twice yearly | CNL | <i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly | OR | <i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly |
| APEL | <i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly | CQ | <i>China Quarterly</i> (London) | PA | <i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly |
| APF | <i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly | CR | <i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly | PC | <i>Provincial China</i> (Sydney), twice yearly |
| APR | <i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly | CRep | <i>China Report</i> (Vienna) | PF | <i>Pacific Focus</i> (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly |
| APV | <i>Asia Pacific Viewpoint</i> (Oxford), three times yearly | DCW | <i>Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschaftsforum</i> (Shanghai), quarterly | PR | <i>The Pacific Review</i> (London), quarterly |
| ART | <i>Asia Research Trends</i> (Tokyo), yearly | DE | <i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly | PV | <i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly |
| AS | <i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly | DNC | <i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly | RC | <i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly |
| ASR | <i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year | EACS | <i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually | SCC | <i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| ATS | <i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly | ER | <i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly | SKZ | <i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly |
| BCAS | <i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly | EWD | <i>East-West Dialogue</i> (Hong Kong), twice yearly | SSC | <i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly |
| BR | <i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly | FA | <i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly | TCJ | <i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), twice yearly |
| C.a. | <i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly | FAJ | <i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly | TY | <i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly |
| CBR | <i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly | FC | <i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly | VRÜ | <i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly |
| CEN | <i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly | FEA | <i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly | YJ | <i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), bimonthly |
| CER | <i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly | FY | <i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly | ZDY | <i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| | | GSK | <i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly | ZGJ | <i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| | | GWY | <i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly | ZNG | <i>Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| | | HKEP | <i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually | ZNJ | <i>Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| | | IA | <i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly | ZSK | <i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| | | IAF | <i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly | ZY | <i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| | | ICM | <i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly | ZZ | <i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly |
| | | IFC | <i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly | | |
| | | IS | <i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly | | |
| | | JAAS | <i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly | | |
| | | JAB | <i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly | | |
| | | JAPE | <i>Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy</i> (Campbelltown, Australia), three times a year | | |
| | | JAS | <i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly | | |
| | | JCA | <i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly | | |
| | | JCC | <i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly | | |
| | | JEAA | <i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semi-annually | | |
| | | JK | <i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly | | |
| | | JLYJG | <i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly | | |
| | | JNAS | <i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly | | |
| | | JY | <i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly | | |
| | | KY | <i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly | | |
| | | LY | <i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly | | |

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place. All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

GENERAL AFFAIRS

1. *An analysis on the personnel composition of communist central organs* (Chin.). Lun Jing *SCC, Nov. 1997, pp.61-74

FOREIGN AFFAIRS**General Topics**

2. *An analysis on strengthening all-round foreign relations in mainland China post the „15th Communist Party Congress“* (Chin.). *SCC, Nov. 1997, pp.1-10
3. *Chinas VBA: Aktiv bei der Entwicklung diplomatischer Beziehungen.* *BR, 1998/No.4, pp.7-9
4. *Qian Qichen über die Errungenschaften der chinesischen Diplomatie im Jahre 1997.* *BR, 1998/Nos.5-6, pp.7-11
5. *1997: Ein fruchtbares Jahr für Chinas multidimensionale Diplomatie.* Shi Nangen *BR 1998/No.7, pp.7-9

Western Europe

6. *Die Europäische Union (EU) und China gehen weiter den Weg der langfristigen Zusammenarbeit.* *BR, 1998/Nos.5-6, pp.12-13
7. *China und Großbritannien streben engere Beziehungen an.* Baxter, Lew *BR, 1997/No.7, pp.21-23

CIS and Eastern Europe**Asia and Oceania**

8. *Chinese relations with Japan: implications for Asia-Pacific regionalism.* Deng Yong *PA, Fall 1997, pp.373-391
9. *Rückblick und Ausblick auf die China-ASEAN-Beziehungen.* He Kai *BR 1998/No.8, pp.7-8

North America

10. *Beijing-Washington relations in the wake of the Jiang-Clinton summit meeting* (Chin.). *MCS, Nov. 1997, pp.1-3
11. *An analysis on the multilateral relations among mainland China, U.S., Russia and Japan* (Chin.). Chern Borshyan *SCC, Dec. 1997, pp.50-64
12. *Jiang-Clinton and Sino-U.S. relations* (Chin.). Chiou Kuen-Shyuan *SCC, Nov. 1997, pp.11-13
13. *A milestone as well as a milestone: the Jiang-Clinton summit.* Hu Xiaobo *IS, Dec. 1997, pp.1-18

Latin America

14. *China und Lateinamerika: Großes Kooperationspotential.* Zhang Xinsheng *BR 1998/No.8, pp.13-15

Africa

15. *Die sich stetig entwickelnde sino-afrikanische Freundschaft.* Zhao Quanfu *BR 1998/No.8, pp.9-12

Overseas Chinese**International Organization & Law**

16. *A comment on the trip of attending APEC's meeting, visiting Canada and Mexico by Jiang Zemin* (Chin.). Lin Wei-hwa *SCC, Dec. 1997, pp.20-22

INTERNAL AFFAIRS**General Topics**

17. *Watching mainland China's political trends from the „15th Communist Party Congress“* (Chin.). Duh Gann *SCC, Nov. 1997, pp.25-37

Ideology**Party**

18. *A situation analysis on the relations between the Party and the masses* (Chin.). Lu Chin *SCC, Dec. 1997, pp.34-49
19. *An analysis of the trends of reforming the political structure of the „15th Communist Party Congress“* (Chin.). Lung Fei *SCC, Dec. 1997, pp.23-33
20. *Preparing for change with promises of continuity - stability and state-sector reform were the watchwords of the 15th Communist Party Congress.* Miller, H. Lyman *CBR, Jan.-Feb. 1998, pp.8-15

Government

21. *The give and take of central-local relations - the Central Government searches for ways, from legislation to fiscal reform, to reassert more control over the economy.* Feinerman, James V. *CBR, Jan.-Feb. 1998, pp.16-23
22. *Provincial discretion and national power: investment policy in Guangdong and Shanghai, 1978-93.* Li, Linda Chelai *CQ, Dec. 1997, pp.778-804

Parliament**Opposition and Democracy**

23. *A research and analysis on the experienced nature of village's autonomous election in mainland* (Chin.). Yang Kai-hwang *SCC, Dec. 1997, pp.105-119

Law and Justice

24. *An analysis of Jiang Zemin holding the banner of anti-corruption on the „15th Communist Party Congress“* (Chin.). Lung Fei *SCC, Nov. 1997, pp.14-24
25. *Citizens v. mandarins: administrative litigation in China.* Pei Minxin *CQ, Dec. 1997, pp.832-862
26. *Some reflections on the reform of governmental regulatory system in Chinese infrastructural industry* (Chin.). Wang Junhao *JY, 1997/No.10, pp.36-42
27. *The trends of the party-army relations and the future army building in mainland China post the „15th Communist Party Congress“* (Chin.). Yii Lii *SCC, Dec. 1997, pp.89-104

Military

28. *Prospects for the PLA's operational art toward 2000: tradition versus revolution.* Bi Jianxiang *IS, Dec. 1997, pp.94-131
29. *An analysis on exercising new military tactics of the PLA* (Chin.). Mei Lin *SCC, Nov. 1997, pp.50-60

Mass Organizations**Political Movements****Personalities**

30. *Geschichten von Onkel Sche-mitte.* *CH, 1998/No.2, pp.34-35
31. *A biographical sketch of Hu Fuguo* (Chin.). Chun Lin *SCC, Dec. 1997, pp.122-126
32. *Narzissen-Bonsais aus Zhangzhou.* Huang Zhenxiang; Li Rongli *CH, 1998/No.2, pp.52-55
33. *Mourning deeply for professor Chen Daisun* (Chin.). Li Yining *JY, 1997/No.10, pp.13-18
34. *In der Nachfolge Maos und Dengs: Jiang Zemin's politische Laufbahn. Teil 2: Jiang Zemin, der Erste Mann in Shanghai (1985-1989).* Liu, Ren-Kai *C.a., Jan. 1998, pp.29-41
35. *A connoisseur, researcher and populariser of Chinese culture (on the 70th birth anniversary of Vladimir Sorokin).* Riftin, Boris *FEA,

1997/No.5, pp.71-78

Cadre Policy**Local Topics**

36. *Die Öffnung Nanjings nach außen.* Hu Jun *CH, 1998/No.2, p.57
 37. *Gartenstädte in China.* Kou Zhengling *BR, 1998/Nos.5-6, pp.15-19
 38. *Zhejiang: Eine blühende Provinz.* Robinson, Anne-Marie *BR 1998/No.8, pp.23-27

National Minorities

39. *Das neue Leben der Tibeter in Sichuan.* Ding Mo *CH, 1998/No.2, pp.68-70
 40. *Das ewige Epos Gesar.* Han Lin *CH, 1998/No.2, pp.32-33
 41. *Das erste Aquarium in Beijing.* Li Xia *CH, 1998/No.2, pp.30-31
 42. *The impact of economic reform on China's minority nationalities.* Mackerras, Colin *JAPE, 1998/No.1, pp.61-79
 43. *Pferde - die Flügel der Kasachischen Nationalität.* Wang Minbin *CH, 1998/No.2, p.36

SOCIAL AFFAIRS**General Topics****Social Life**

44. *Wohltätigkeitsbranche: Stetige Entwicklung.* Cui Lili *BR, 1998/No.4, pp.22-25
 45. *Vom Wandel eines Getreideladens.* Hou Ruili *CH, 1998/No.2, pp.12-13
 46. *Das „Haus der Wanderarbeiterinnen“ in Beijing.* Li Tao; Zhang Hua *CH, 1998/No.2, pp.16-18
 47. *Vom Sattwerden zum guten Essen.* Li Xia *CH, 1998/No.2, pp.10-11
 48. *Ich wuchs mit meiner Tochter.* Liu Wenhuli *CH, 1998/No.2, pp.60-61
 49. *Marriage quality: measuring index and contributing factors (Chin.).* Xu Anqi; Ye Wenzhen *ZSK, 1998/No.1, pp.145-160
 50. *Der Taxifahrer Li Min.* Ye Guobiao *CH, 1998/No.2, pp.55-56
 51. *Restaurants in Beijing.* Zhang Hua *CH, 1998/No.2, pp.14-15

Population

52. *The impact of rural household-based contract system on the birth ra-*

te (Chin.). Zeng Yi; Shultz, T. Paul *ZSK, 1998/No.1, pp.129-144

Religions**Medicine and Health**

53. *Anti-Raucher-Feldzug: eine langwierige Aufgabe.* Cui Lili *BR 1997/No.7, pp.10-14
 54. *Traditionelle chinesische Medizin wird weltweit immer beliebter.* Huang Wei *BR, 1998/Nos.5-6, pp.28-31
 55. *Chen Zhu: Spezialist im Kampf gegen Leukämie.* Jia Xiping *CH, 1998/No.2, pp.19-21
 56. *Krebs durch chinesische Medizin bekämpfen.* Li Fugen *CH, 1998/No.2, pp.47-49

Children, Youth and Education

57. *Educational expansion and income inequity (Chin.).* Lai Desheng *JY, 1997/No.10, pp.46-53

Public Security**SCIENCES AND CULTURE****General Topics**

58. *Kulturbetriebe nehmen einen Aufschwung.* Cui Wen *BR, 1998/Nos.5-6, pp.25-27

Philosophy, Logic and Ethics

59. *Notes on the development of mankind and the study of humanities in China (Chin.).* Hang Qingxiang; Ouyang Kang; Wang Ruisheng; Yuan Guiren *ZSK, 1998/No.1, pp.17-33
 60. *Defining the concepts and analyzing the principles - on the way Guo Xiang annotated works of Zhuang Zi (Chin.).* Tang Yijie *ZSK, 1998/No.1, pp.46-52
 61. *A milestone in the development of axiology - Deng Xiaoping's important contribution to axiology (Chin.).* Wang Yuliang *ZSK, 1998/No.1, pp.4-16
 62. *Man's dilemma in industrial civilization - a review of G. Lukacs' romantic philosophy (Chin.).* Zhang Xiping *ZSK, 1998/No.1, pp.34-45

Language**Ancient History and Archaeology (before Han-Dynasty)****Earlier History (before 1912)****Modern and Contemporary History**

63. *Corruption in eighteenth-century China.* Park, Nany E. *JAS, Nov. 1997, pp.967-1005

Geography**Social Sciences****Literature and Arts**

64. *On the ideal form of national literature (Chin.).* Wang Liesheng *ZSK, 1998/No.1, pp.161-176
 65. *Questions about heaven: a remarkable piece of writing that transcends myth and reflects on history (Chin.).* Yang Yi *ZSK, 1998/No.1, pp.177-191

Sports**Natural Sciences and Technology**

66. *Heranbildung junger wissenschaftlicher Wegbereiter.* Wei Liming *BR, 1998/No.4, pp.16-18

Intellectuals

67. *Chinese intellectuals' quest for national greatness and nationalistic writing in the 1990s.* Zhao Suisheng *CQ, Dec. 1997, pp.725-745

Media

68. *Chinese press coverage of political and economic restructuring of East Central Europe.* Tubilewicz, Czeslaw *AS, Oct. 1997, pp.927-943

FINANCE AND ECONOMY**General Topics**

69. *On citizen, enterprise and market economy (Chin.).* Chen Yingyuan *JK, 1997/No.6, pp.11-16

Theories

70. *The cumulative effect of reform and consistency of macroeconomic policy - an analysis of current macroeconomics in China (Chin.).* *JY, 1997/No.10, pp.3-12
 71. *New developments of contemporary capitalism (Chin.).* Li Cong *ZSK, 1998/No.1, pp.63-74
 72. *Cheap monetary policy is irrelevant with Kyense - recognition of Kyensian money theory (Chin.).* Lu Jialiu *JK, 1997/No.6, pp.76-80
 73. *The coordinative movement of*

values and socioeconomic development (Chin.). Sun Deming; Yang Yanqing *JY, 1997/No.9, pp.72-78

74. *Research about inherent mechanism of technical progress* (Chin.). Wang Xianguang *JK, 1997/No.6, pp.22-31

75. *The important contribution to the socialist economic theory of the report of Fifteenth CPC National Congress* (Chin.). Zhang Zhuoyuan *JY, 1997/No.10, pp.7-15

76. *Three great persons and the road of China's economic development* (Chin.). Zhao Jing *JK, 1997/No.6, pp.3-10

Planning and Development

77. *Can China's gradualist reform strategy be applied in Eastern Europe?* Benzinger, Vincent *JAPE, 1998/No.1, pp.38-60

78. *1998: Reibungslose wirtschaftliche Entwicklung (Interview mit Qiu Xiaohua, Chefwirtschaftsrat des staatlichen Statistikamts)*. *BR, 1998/No.4, pp.20-22

79. *Der Zustand der Volkswirtschaft 1997*. *BR, 1998/Nos.5-6, pp.32-33

80. *The mainland China economic situation under the shadow of economic storm* (Chin.). *SCC, Dec. 1997, pp.1-9

81. *The engendering of a market economy in China*. Cheung, Gordon C. K. *IS, Dec. 1997, pp.19-31

82. *Die Wasserwirtschaft: in Richtung Marktwirtschaft*. Feng Wen *BR, 1998/Nos.5-6, pp.20-22

83. *Introduction: some issues of Chinese economic reform*. Leong Liew *JAPE, 1998/No.1, pp.35-37

84. *The theory of moderately rapid and steady growth of Chinese economy and its measures* (Chin.). Liu Guoguang *JY, 1997/No.10, pp.3-6

85. *The Chinese private sector in two decades of reform*. Young, Susan *JAPE, 1998/No.1, pp.80-103

86. *The market system evolution in the innovation of institutional margin - an empirical study of Chang Ji-ang triangle area trend to market economy* (Chin.). Zhang Daogen *JY, 1997/No.9, pp.50-56

Public Finance

87. *Notice (Guofa No.5, 1997) issued by State Council: Notice about related problems on readjusting the revenue policy of the financial and insurance business* (Chin.). *SCC, Dec.

1997, pp.120-121

88. *On the financial transfer payment system among government sectors* (Chin.). Zhong Xiaomin *JY, 1997/No.9, pp.44-49

Enterprises and Management

89. *Circular of the General Office of the State Council on conducting a general checkup on state assets in collective enterprises and units across the country* (Chin.). *MCS, Nov. 1997, pp.86-87

90. *Provisions governing the registration of state property rights in various enterprises* (Chin.). *MCS, Nov. 1997, pp.83-85

91. *The agency problem of modern enterprises and the reform of state-owned enterprises* (Chin.). Chen Gongmeng *JY, 1997/No.10, pp.43-45,53

92. *Probing realizable form of public ownership and rebuilding mainbody of market economy* (Chin.). Chen Jiagui *ZGJ, 1997/No.12, pp.5-13

93. *Inner enterprise industry adjustment of foreign trade enterprises* (Chin.). Feng Delian *JK, 1997/No.6, pp.62-65

94. *The structure of ownership and economic institutional reform in China* (Chin.). Gao Shangquan *ZSK, 1998/No.1, pp.53-62

95. *Deeply understanding meaning of establishing modern enterprises*. Jin Bei *ZGJ, 1997/No.12, pp.14-19

96. *The stone group: state client or market pathbreaker*. Kennedy, Scott *CQ, Dec. 1997, pp.746-777

97. *Ein Privatunternehmen auf dem Weg zum Weltmarkt*. Liao Yi *CH, 1998/No.2, pp.41-42

98. *On relations chain of enterprise management target* (Chin.). Liu Chunqin *ZGJ, 1997/No.12, pp.51-54

99. *Investigation and thinking on firms merger in Wuhan City* (Chin.). Lu Shichen; Zhang Yongjian *ZGJ, 1997/No.12, pp.32-35

100. *Imperfecting system of state-owned assets management indicators* (Chin.). Lu Xin; Zuo Chun *ZGJ, 1997/No.12, pp.25-28

101. *Thinking on enterprise strategy based on the whole industry* (Chin.). Rui Mingjie; Yu Guangsheng *ZGJ, 1997/No.12, pp.41-44

102. *Establishing of state-owned assets management organization and its operating difficulties* (Chin.). Sai Ziwei; Huang Zhonghe *ZGJ,

1997/No.12, pp.22-24

103. *Company finance and modern enterprise system* (Chin.). Wang Zhongbing *JK, 1997/No.6, pp.58-61

104. *The rectification for monopoly' illreputation and anti-monopoly - on the direction of China anti-monopoly legislation* (Chin.). Xie Di; Qiao Liang *JY, 1997/No.9, pp.57-64

105. *An exploration of the state-owned enterprises reform in mainland China post the „15th Communist Party Congress“*. Yan Chyau *SCC, Dec. 1997, pp.77-88

106. *An exploration of adjusting the industrial structure in mainland China* (Chin.). You Feng-Jyi *SCC, Nov. 1997, pp.38-49

107. *Strongly carrying forward firms merger* (Chin.). Zhang Bin *ZGJ, 1997/No.12, pp.29-31

108. *Business group: Intermediate organization and organized market* (Chin.). Zhang Fuchun; Feng Zibiao *ZGJ, 1997/No.12, pp.45-50

109. *National economic position adjustment of state-owned enterprises* (Chin.). Zhang Guoyou *JK, 1997/No.6, pp.17-22

Employment, Wages, Living Standard

110. *Laid-off workers and worker movements in the Chinese mainland* (Chin.). Chiang Cheng-chang *MCS, Nov. 1997, pp.68-82

111. *Labor reform of state enterprises in post-Mao China (1978-1995)*. Lee Jung-hee *AP, Winter 1997, pp.131-144

112. *A framework of the system to ensure the minimum standard of living of the urban residents in China* (Chin.). Tang Jun *ZSK, 1998/No.1, pp.117-128

113. *How many poor people in Shanghai today? The question of poverty and poverty measure*. Wong Chack-kie *IS, Dec. 1997, pp.32-49

114. *Introduction and valuation of efficient wage theory* (Chin.). Yuan Zhigang; Lu Ming *JK, 1997/No.6, pp.38-47

115. *Increasing income inequality and its causes in China* (Chin.). Zhao Renwei; Li Shi *JY, 1997/No.10, pp.19-28

Basic Construction

116. *Der Städtebau geht in den Untergrund*. Jiang Wandu *BR,

1997/No.7, pp.18-20

Communications & Transportation

117. 1997: *Ein Jahr ohne Zwischenfälle für Chinas Raumfahrt.* *BR 1998/No.8, pp.16-17

118. *Urban transport.* *CNA, March 1, 1998, pp.1-10

119. *Die Entwicklung der Zivilluftfahrt mit gemieteten Flugzeugen.* Liu Juan *BR 1998/No.8, pp.27-29

Tourism

120. *Die 100 000 Buddhas im Kreis Anyue.* Li Guanzhi *CH, 1998/No.2, pp.22-25

121. *Chinas Jagdgründe für ausländische Jäger zugänglich.* Li Ji *BR 1998/No.8, pp.18-19

122. *Langzhong - eine bekannte Kulturstadt mit langer Geschichte.* Xue Lisheng *CH, 1998/No.2, pp.28-30

Industry, Energy and Mining

123. *Entwicklungstendenz ländlicher Betriebe.* Chen Nuojian *BR 1998/No.8, pp.20-22

124. *Developmental tendency of China's energy structure in the future* (Chin.). Chen Shutong; Zhu Yuezhong *ZGJ, 1997/No.12, pp.62-66

125. *Der „Betriebs-Brutkasten“.* Han Guojian *BR, 1997/No.7, pp.23-24

126. *Das Projekt Shaanjiang und die Erdgasentwicklung in China.* Hong Lei *CH, 1998/No.2, pp.44-46

127. *On China's industry monthly fluctuation and regions' disequilibrium pattern* (Chin.). Liu Shucheng; Gong Yi *JY, 1997/No.9, pp.37-43

128. *Strategie für bevorzugte Energieeinsparung.* Shuang Zhou *BR, 1998/No.4, pp.11-16

129. *First discussion about house industry structure policy in present state of China* (Chin.). Xing Jianguo *JK, 1997/No.6, pp.52-57

130. *Die goldene Phönix in der „Schuhwelt“.* Yang Dali *CH, 1998/No.2, p.63

Environment

131. *Die „grüne Revolution“ auf der Löß-Hochebene.* *CH, 1998/No.2, pp.50-51

132. *Wasser fürs Leben, Wasser für die Produktion.* Han Lin *CH, 1998/No.2, pp.43-44

133. *On the means of environmental economy* (Chin.). Shen Manhong

*JY, 1997/No.10, pp.54-62

134. *Institutional constraints on environmental management in urban China: environmental impact assessment in Guangzhou and Shanghai.* Tang Shui-yan; others *CQ, Dec. 1997, pp.863-874

Agriculture

135. *Changes in the land under cultivation in China in recent years and the medium-term developmental trend* (Chin.). *ZSK, 1998/No.1, pp.75-90

136. *The commodity market and capital market in the countryside of North China during the first half of the 20th century* (Chin.). Ci Hongfei *ZSK, 1998/No.1, pp.91-106

137. *Market and regional development - a review on the Seminar of Young Agricultural Economists in 1997* (Chin.). Guo Xiaoming; others *NJW, 1997/No.12, pp.38-41

138. *Hog production in China: changes in regional distribution and their internal reasons* (Chin.). Liang Zhenhua; others *NJW, 1997/No.12, pp.34-37

139. *Share-holding cooperative enterprises: their nature and property rights* (Chin.). Pan Jiawei *NJW, 1997/No.12, pp.21-27

140. *The rediscussion about the model of agricultural system changes* (Chin.). Wang Hongling *JY, 1997/No.10, pp.70-73

141. *Stealing from the farmers: institutional corruption and the 1992 IOU crisis.* Wedeman, Andrew *CQ, Dec. 1997, pp.805-831

142. *Continuous increase of livestock output in China: assessment and reflections.* Wu Guoxing *NJW, 1997/No.12, pp.29-33

143. *China: Can the awakening giant feed a wealthier population?.* Xu Xiang; Wang Kai *AP, Winter 1997, pp.107-130

144. *Agricultural industrialization is the only way of the modernization of Chinese agricultural economy* (Chin.). Yan Ruizhen *JY, 1997/No.10, pp.74-79

145. *Development of township and village enterprises in Jiangsu Province: a survey* (Chin.). Yang Dongtao; others *NJW, 1997/No.12, pp.25-28

146. *Integration of agricultural sector in Shandong Province: theory and practice* (Chin.). Zhang Yongsun *NJW, 1997/No.12, pp.9-12

147. *Land system and land invest-*

ment under the household responsibility system (Chin.). Zhu Min; Wei Anning; Liu Shouying *JY, 1997/No.10, pp.62-69

148. *Some aspects to improve the management of the Agricultural Development Bank of China* (Chin.). Zhu Yuanliang *NJW, 1997/No.12, pp.2-5

Currency and Commerce

149. *Notice (Guofa No.4, 1997) issued by State Council: Regarding a special financial inspection report on the old-age insurance fund and the unemployment insurance fund of enterprises workers from the Ministry of Finance* (Chin.). *SCC, Nov. 1997, pp.96-101

150. *China's untapped resource - bonds wait on the sidelines as China slowly develops its financial sector.* Chen Ji; Thomas, Stephen C. *CBR, Jan.-Feb. 1998, pp.30-36

151. *Die Minsheng-Bank: eine Bank der Privatunternehmen.* Han Guojian *BR, 1998/Nos.5-6, pp.23-24

152. *A legal analysis of China's anti-dumping measures* (Chin.). Li Lian *ZSK, 1998/No.1, pp.107-116

153. *The influence on the renminbi towards the world's financial storm* (Chin.). Lin Lii-jiann *SCC, Dec. 1997, pp.16-19

154. *The money demand since the reform of China* (Chin.). Qin Duo *JY, 1997/No.10, pp.16-25

155. *Analyses on market behavior of natural monopoly industrial organization in China* (Chin.). Shen Zhiyu *ZGJ, 1997/No.12, pp.55-61

156. *Retail roundabout - many foreign investors are thriving in China's retail sector, despite daunting regulatory restriction.* Shi, Steven; Stevenson-Yang, Anne *CBR, Jan.-Feb. 1998, pp.43-49

157. *Difficulty and its countermeasures for developing firm bonds in China* (Chin.). Wen Yuechun *ZGJ, 1997/No.12, pp.36-40

158. *The fundamental consumption theory and consumption character evolution of urban and town's residents in Shanghai - an empirical study of consumption of urban and town's residents in Shanghai* (Chin.). Yang Xiaodong; Li Yue *JY, 1997/No.10, pp.29-36

159. *Yiwu: Chinas größter Kleinwarenmarkt.* Yao Bin *BR, 1998/No.4, pp.26-28

160. *The decisive factors of the*

exchange rate of renminbi and its trend analysis (Chin.). Yi Gang *JY, 1997/No.10, pp.26-35

161. *An exploration of reforming financial system in mainland China* (Chin.). You Feng-jyi *SCC, Dec. 1997, pp.65-76

162. *On striking balance operation and foreign exchange system reform* (Chin.). Yu Shanping; Zhong Wei *JK, 1997/No.6, pp.48-51

163. *International trade finance of commercial bank and risk management* (Chin.). Zhang Shi *JK, 1997/No.6, pp.72-75

Foreign Trade & Economic Cooperation

164. *Wu Yi: Zur Einfuhr moderner Technologien und Anlagen ermutigen.* *BR 1997/No.7, pp.15-16

165. *Qualitätszertifizierung: Paß zum Weltmarkt.* Han Guojian *BR, 1998/No.4, p.19

166. *Gesetz über Partnerschaftsunternehmen der Volksrepublik China. Einführung und Übersetzung (Dokument).* Jahn, Christian Hendrick; Kaspar, Domik *C.a., Jan 1998, pp.75-85

167. *„Two-gaps“ model and taking advantage of foreign capital* (Chin.). Qin Wanshun; Tang Aiguo *JK, 1997/No.6, pp.32-37

168. *The straight and narrow - business risk in China arises from typical as well as not-so-typical sources.* Stratton, Jake *CBR, Jan.-Feb. 1998, pp.24-29

Statistics

169. *Circular of the General Office of the State Council on the proposal of the State Administration of taxation collection and administration* (Chin.). *MCS, Nov. 1997, pp.88-92

170. *The collection of historical data of China's GDP (1952-1977) and the method of measurement* (Chin.). Xu Xianchun; Tian Xiaoqing *JY, 1997/No.9, pp.65-71

TAIWAN

171. *An analysis of the relations between the two sides of Taiwan Straits post Jiang-Clinton summit* (Chin.). *SCC, Dec. 1997, pp.10-15

172. *Gebannte Vergänglichkeit (Photographie).* *FC, Jan.-Feb. 1998, pp.54-65

173. *Deutsch schlemmen in Taipeï.* Aretz, Tilman *FC, Jan.-Feb. 1998,

pp.32-39

174. *Die Parteienlandschaft in Bewegung.* Aretz, Tilman *FC, Jan.-Feb. 1998, pp.2-7

175. *Kostbare Kultur (europäischer Wein).* Aretz, Tilman *FC, Jan.-Feb. 1998, pp.40-41

176. *Taiwan's record of privatising public sector enterprises.* Batchaev, Enver *FEA, 1997/No.5, pp.56-62

177. *Cross-Strait trade and investment: economic and security implications for the Republic of China.* Boutin, Kenneth J.D. *IS, Dec. 1997, pp.70-93

178. *On „Kominka movement“ in Taiwan and its impact during the Japanese occupation* (Chin.). Cai Fangpo *TY, 1997/No.4, pp.50-53, 68

179. *Revealing the mind of modern urban dwellers in Taiwan - informal discussion on Ma Sen's opera creation* (Chin.). Cao Ming *TY, 1997/No.4, pp.84-87

180. *Ein Restaurant macht Dampf.* Chung, Oscar *FC, Jan.-Feb. 1998, pp.26-31

181. *Lin Yaode and Taiwan's „urban literature“* (Chin.). Gao Jian *TY, 1997/No.4, pp.78-83, 96

182. *Eine Frage der Balance (high-tech).* Hwang, Jim *FC, Jan.-Feb. 1998, pp.20-25

183. *Eine Stadt mit vielen Schnitzern.* Hwang, Jim *FC, Jan.-Feb. 1998, pp.42-49

184. *Types of the characters in Taiwan clans - brief introduction to „On Taiwanese“ by Xu Zhongmao* (Chin.). Jin Yi *TY, 1997/No.4, pp.88-89

185. *Taiwan's offshore shipping center and cross-Strait commercial opportunities.* Kung Chun-sheng *IS, Dec. 1997, pp.50-69

186. *Vom guten Ton in Miaoli (Töpferei).* Lee, Peggy *FC, Jan.-Feb. 1998, pp.50-53

187. *On Liu Mingchuan's mercantilist thought and his practice* (Chin.). Li Youlin *TY, 1997/No.4, pp.72-77

188. *Shi Lang's management and administration in Taiwan during the early Qing dynasty* (Chin.). Li Zuji *TY, 1997/No.4, pp.69-71, 77

189. *Die Zukunft soll ins Netz gehen.* Li, Francis *FC, Jan.-Feb. 1998, p.19

190. *Virtueller Fortschritt (high tech).* Li, Francis *FC, Jan.-Feb. 1998, pp.8-15

191. *Estimate of the folk religions in Fujian and Taiwan* (Chin.). Lian Xinhao *TY, 1997/No.4, pp.58-61, 77

192. *The impact towards West-Pacific regional security caused by the U.S.-Japan defence cooperation* (Chin.). Liao Wen-chung *SCC, Nov. 1997, pp.75-95

193. *An analysis of the statistical data for Taiwanese investment in mainland China and its development* (Chin.). Lin Yuh-jiun *MCS, Nov. 1997, pp.40-67

194. *Cooperation in agriculture between Shanghai municipality and Taiwan Province* (Chin.). Liu Ming *NJW, 1997/No.12, pp.42-46

195. *Taiwan's strategy of scientific technical industry development and its policies and measures* (Chin.). Liu Shuanggui i*TY, 1997/No.4, pp.54-57

196. *Review on Taiwan's textbook „Knowing Taiwan“* (Chin.). Peng Weixue *TY, 1997/No.4, pp.28-33

197. *Recent economic developments of the Republic of China.* Wang Chih-kang *ER, Jan.-Feb. 1998, pp.1-3

198. *On the supersession of the big family enterprises in Taiwan* (Chin.). Wang Xuqi *TY, 1997/No.4, pp.62-68

199. *SME obstacles and strategies of Taiwan.* Wu Hui-lin; others *ER, Jan.-Feb. 1998, pp.4-21

200. *The legal issues concerning indirect air transportation between the two sides of the Taiwan Strait* (Chin.). Wu Li-tze *MCS, Nov. 1997, pp.22-39

201. *The turning points and the hidden anxieties in development of the relations between the two sides of the Straits* (Chin.). Xie Yu *TY, 1997/No.4, pp.13-17

202. *Political factor and the cross-Strait economic relations* (Chin.). Xiu Chunping *TY, 1997/No.4, pp.7-12

203. *Institutional changes and building of rural system: theoretical aspects and policy implications* (Chin.). Yang Xuecheng; others *NJW, 1997/No.12, pp.46-50

204. *The disputes of factions and lines of the „independence“ force in Taiwan* (Chin.). Zhang Fengshan *TY, 1997/No.4, pp.34-41

205. *The distribution, structure and political function of the local factions in Taiwan* (Chin.). Zhao Yinxiang; Hu Shiqing; Jin Yi *TY, 1997/No.4, pp.42-49

206. *Tentative study on political negotiation between two sides of the Taiwan Straits* (Chin.). Zhou Zhihuan *TY, 1997/No.4, pp.1-6

207. *Retrospect of the cross-Strait relations and prospect of the relations in*

next ten years (Chin.). Zhu Xianlong
*TY, 1997/No.4, pp.18-21, 27

HONG KONG SAR AND MACAU

208. *Hong Kong's economic relationship with China*. Cheng Yuk-shing; Lu Weiguo; Findlay, Christopher *JAPE, 1998/No.1, pp.104-130

209. *Macau: Zwei Jahre vor der Rückgabe an China*. Nieh Yu-Hsi *C.a., Jan. 1988, pp.69-74

210. *The legal issue of the ROC offices in Hong Kong after the 1997 handover* (Chin.). Wang, Dominique T. C.; Hsieh Kuo-lien *MCS, Nov. 1997, pp.4-21

211. *An IPR overhaul - a look at Hong Kong's revamped copyright, patent, and design laws*. Wheare, Henry J.H.; Adcock, Henry Alan *CBR, Jan.-Feb. 1998, pp.38-42

212. *Money politics and political mobilization in Macau: the 1996 legislative assembly elections*. Yee, Herbert S. *AS, Oct. 1997, pp.944-960

MISCELLANEA

213. *Into the year of the tiger*. *CNA, Feb. 15, 1998, pp.1-10

214. *Chinesische Gewächse in aller Welt (12)*. Schmidt, Atze *BR, 1998/No.2, pp.59-61

Books on China received

Index of Authors

Adcock, Henry Alan: 130
Aretz, Tilman: 202,207,208
Batchaev, Enver: 139
Baxter, Lew: 162
Benzinger, Vincent: 144
Bi Jianxiang: 124
Boutin, Kenneth J.D.: 123
Cai Fangpo: 106
Cao Ming: 113
Chen Gongmeng: 83
Chen Jiagui: 43,129
Chen Nuojian: 155
Chen Shuton: 54
Chen Yingyuan: 2
Cheng Yuk-shin: 147
Chern Bor-shyan: 27
Cheung, Gordon C. K.: 120
Chiang Cheng-chang: 17
Chiou Kuen-Shyuan: 35
Chun Lin: 33
Chung, Oscar: 206

Ci Hongfei: 62
Cui Lili: 159,200
Cui Wen: 169
Deng Yong: 125
Ding Mo: 193
Duh Gann: 37
Feinerman, James V.: 127
Feng Delia: 10
Feng Wen: 167
Feng Zibiao: 51
Findlay, Christopher: 147
Gao Jian: 112
Gao Shangquan: 59
Gong Yi: 93
Guo Xiaomin: 75
Han Guojian: 163,168,198
Han Lin: 179,184
Hang Qingxian: 56
He Kai: 150
Hong Lei: 180
Hou Ruili: 173
Hsieh Kuo-lien: 14
Hu Jun: 182
Hu Shiqin: 105
Hu Xiaobo: 119
Huang Wei: 170
Huang Zhenxian: 186
Huang Zhonghe: 45
Hwang, Jim: 205,209
Jahn, Christian Hendric: 214
Jia Xiping: 190
Jiang Wandu: 161
Jin Bei: 44
Jin Yi: 105,114
Kaspar, Domik: 214
Kennedy, Scott: 133
Kou Zhengling: 166
Kung Chun-sheng: 122
Lai Desheng: 84
Lee Jung-hee: 142
Lee, Peggy: 210
Leong Liew: 143
Li Cong: 60
Li Fugen: 191
Li Guanzhi: 188
Li Ji: 154
Li Lian: 63
Li Rongli: 186
Li Shi: 91
Li Ta: 175
Li Xia: 172,187
Li Yining: 90
Li Youlin: 111
Li Yue: 92
Li Zuji: 110
Li, Francis: 203,204
Li, Linda Chelai: 134
Lian Xinhao: 108
Liang Zhenhu: 74
Liao Wen-chung: 41
Liao Yi: 178
Lin Lii-jiann: 23

Lin Wei-hwa: 24
Lin Yuh-jiun: 16
Liu Chunqin: 52
Liu Guoguang: 78
Liu Juan: 157
Liu Ming: 76
Liu Shouying: 86
Liu Shuanggui: 107
Liu Shuchen: 93
Liu Wenhuli: 177
Liu, Ren-Kai: 212
Lu Chin: 26
Lu Jialiu: 12
Lu Ming: 6
Lu Shiche: 48
Lu Weigu: 147
Lu Xi: 46
Lun Jing: 40
Lung Fei: 25,36
Mackerras, Colin: 145
Mei Lin: 39
Miller, H. Lyman: 126
Nieh Yu-Hsi: 213
Ouyang Kan: 56
Pan Jiawei: 71
Park, Nany E.: 138
Pei Minxin: 136
Peng Weixue: 103
Qiao Liang: 96
Qin Duo: 80
Qin Wanshu: 5
Riftin, Boris: 140
Robinson, Anne-Marie: 156
Rui Mingji: 50
Sai Ziwe: 45
Schmidt, Atze: 194
Shen Manhong: 85
Shen Zhiyu: 53
Shi Nangen: 158
Shi, Steve: 131
Shuang Zhou: 196
Shultz, T. Paul: 65
Stevenson-Yang, Anne: 131
Stratton, Jake: 128
Sun Demin: 98
Tang Aiguo: 5
Tang Jun: 64
Tang Shui-ya: 137
Tang Yijie: 58
Thomas, Stephen C.: 129
Tian Xiaoqing: 97
Tubilewicz, Czeslaw: 117
Wang Chih-kang: 115
Wang Hongling: 87
Wang Junhao: 82
Wang Kai: 141
Wang Liesheng: 67
Wang Minbin: 192
Wang Ruishen: 56
Wang Xianguang: 4
Wang Xuqi: 109
Wang Yuliang: 55

Wang Zhongbing: 9	Zhu Xianlong: 102
Wang, Dominique T. C: 14	Zhu Yuanliang: 69
Wedeman, Andrew: 135	Zhu Yuezhong: 54
Wei Annin: 86	Zuo Chun: 46
Wei Liming: 197	others: 72,74,75,77,116,137
Wen Yuechun: 49	::
Wheare, Henry J.H: 130	
Wong Chack-kie: 121	
Wu Guoxing: 73	
Wu Hui-li: 116	
Wu Li-tze: 15	
Xie D: 96	
Xie Yu: 101	
Xing Jianguo: 8	
Xiu Chunping: 100	
Xu Anq: 66	
Xu Xianchu: 97,141	
Xue Lisheng: 189	
Yan Chyau: 29	
Yan Ruizhen: 88	
Yang Dali: 183	
Yang Dongta: 72	
Yang Kai-hwang: 31	
Yang Xiaodon: 92	
Yang Xuechen: 77	
Yang Yanqing: 98	
Yang Yi: 68	
Yao Bin: 201	
Ye Guobiao: 176	
Ye Wenzhen: 66	
Yee, Herbert S.: 118	
Yi Gang: 81	
Yii Lii: 30	
You Feng-Jyi: 38	
You Feng-jyi: 28	
Young, Susan: 146	
Yu Guangsheng: 50	
Yu Shanpin: 7	
Yuan Guiren: 56	
Yuan Zhigan: 6	
Zeng Y: 65	
Zhang Bin: 47	
Zhang Daogen: 95	
Zhang Fengshan: 104	
Zhang Fuchu: 51	
Zhang Guoyou: 3	
Zhang Hua: 174,175	
Zhang Shi: 11	
Zhang Xincheng: 152	
Zhang Xiping: 57	
Zhang Yongjian: 48	
Zhang Yongsen: 70	
Zhang Zhuoyuan: 79	
Zhao Jing: 1	
Zhao Quanfu: 151	
Zhao Renwe: 91	
Zhao Suisheng: 132	
Zhao Yinxian: 105	
Zhong Wei: 7	
Zhong Xiaomin: 94	
Zhou Zhihuan: 99	
Zhu Mi: 86	