

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data

& Bibliography on the

People's Republic of China,

Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: February 1997

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 12 Korea: Hwang Chang-yop, secretary of the Central Committee of the Korean Workers' Party, sought asylum in the embassy of the ROK in Beijing;
- 14 SE Asia: Defence Minister Chi Haotian leaves Beijing for goodwill visits to the Philippines and Indonesia (-24);
- 15 Singapore: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen addresses first ASEM foreign ministers' meeting;
- 17 Israel, Iran: Vice-Premier Li Lanqing pays an official goodwill visit (-24);
- 19 Venezuela: Foreign Minister Miguel A. Burelli pays an official visit (-23);
- 23 Portugal: President Jorge Sampaio pays a state visit (- Mar 02);
- 24 US Secretary of State Madeleine Albright arrives in Beijing for a 20-hour visit;
- Israel: Deputy Prime Minister and Foreign Minister David Levi arrives in Beijing on a three-day official visit;
- 26 ASEAN Secretary-General Ajit Singh attends first session of the China-ASEAN Joint Cooperation Committee held in Beijing (-28);
- 27 Benin: Minister of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation Pierre Osho pays an official visit (- March 04).

Domestic Affairs

- 04 Beijing: 12th plenary meeting of the State Council;
- 05 Xinjiang: rioting by the Uighur nationality in Yining City (-06);
- 06 Beijing: Spring Festival gathering sponsored by the CCP CC and the State Council;
- 17 Beijing: decision on health reform and development released by the CCP CC and the State Council;
- Beijing: national work conference on reporting China to the outside world (-21);
- 18 Beijing: national conference with heads of flood-control bureaus;
- 19 Beijing: Deng Xiaoping died at the age of 92;
- Beijing: 24th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee (-23); session adopted a ruling on dealing with Hong Kong's existing laws;
- Beijing: 19th session of the Standing Committee of the 8th CPPCC National Conference (-24);
- 24 Beijing: '97 China Environmental Forum (-27);
- 25 Beijing: memorial meeting for Deng Xiaoping with 10,000 people;
- 27 Beijing: 5th meeting of the 8th CPPCC National Committee (- March 12).

Economic Affairs

- 02 Hu'nan: five-day national work conference on vital statistics concluded in Changsha City;
- 13 Beijing: national symposium on the administration of advertising;
- 18 Beijing: results of the 3rd national industrial census published;

- 19 Beijing: national work conference on science, technology and industry for national defence (-21);
- 23 Beijing: national meeting on mergers and bankruptcies of state enterprises and reemployment of workers closed;
- 24 Beijing: national work conference on reforming the administrative system of the rural banking sector (-26);
- 26 Beijing: national work conference on industrialization of flower production;
- 28 Shanghai: national conference on the power industry held recently.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 16 Hong Kong: HKSAR Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa met with British Foreign Secretary Malcolm Rifkind;
- 19 Hong Kong: Premier Li Peng heard a report in Beijing by HKSAR Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa;
- 20 Hong Kong: China's State Council appointed 23 principal officials of the first government of HKSAR;
- 26 Taiwan: forum to mark the 50th anniversary of the Taiwan people's "28th February" uprising held in Beijing.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary = executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PCC	= Political Consultative Conference
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

STATE PRESIDENT

President Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03
Vice-Pres. Rong Yiren 93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman Qiao Shi PBm 93/03
V.-Chm. Buhe 93/03
Chen Muhua (f) CCm 88/04
Cheng Siyuan 93/03
Fei Xiaotong 88/04
Lei Jieqiong (f) 88/04
Li Ximing 93/03
Lu Jiayi 93/03
Ni Zhifu CCm 88/04
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03
Sun Qimeng 88/04
Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03
Tomur Dawamat CCm 93/03
Wang Bingqian 93/03
Wang Guangying 93/03
Wang Hanbin PBa 88/04
Wu Jieping 93/03
Sec.-Gen. Cao Zhi 93/03

NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission

Chairman Gu Angran 93/07

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman Zhao Dongwan 93/03
V.-Chm. Han Huaizhi 94/03
Hao Yichun (f) 93/03
Li Xu'e 93/03
Nie Dajiang 93/03
Yang Haibo 93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman Qu Geping 93/03
V.-Chm. Lin Zongtang 93/03
Qin Zhongda 93/03
Yang Jike 93/03
Yang Zhenhuai CCa 93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman Liu Suinian 93/03
V.-Chm. Chi Haibin 93/03
Dai Jie 93/03
Dong Fureng 88/03
Huang Yicheng 93/03
Li Hao 93/03
Zeng Xianlin CCa 93/03
Zhang Xuwu 93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman Zhu Liang 93/03
V.-Chm. Yang Zhenya 93/03
Zhou Jue 93/03
Zhu Qizhen 93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman Meng Liankun 93/03
V.-Chm. Gu Linfang 93/03
Peng Qingyuan 88/03
Zhang Kehui 93/03
Zhu Guang 93/03

Law Committee

Chairman Xue Ju 93/03
V.-Chm. Cai Cheng 93/03
Li Yining 93/03
Wang Shuwen 93/03
Xiang Chunyi 83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman Wang Chaowen CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Huanjue Cenam 93/03
Li Xuezhi 88/03
Tao Aiyang 88/03
Wu Jinghua 93/03
Yu Xinglong 94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman Yang Taifang 93/03
V.-Chm. Huang Changxi 94/03
Lin Liyun (f) CCm 91/03
Liu Zhenhua 93/03
Wan Shaofen (f) 93/03
Wang Songda 93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier Li Peng PBm 88/04
Vice-Premiers
Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 95/03
Li Lanqing PBm 93/03
Qian Qichen PBm 93/03
Wu Bangguo PBm CSSm 95/03
Zhu Rongji (exec.) PBm 91/04
Zou Jiahua PBm 91/04

State Councillors

Chen Junsheng CCm 88/04
Chi Haotian CCm 93/03
Ismail Amat CCm 93/03
Li Guixian CCm 88/04
Li Tiejing PBm 88/04
Luo Gan CCm 93/03
Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/03
Song Jian CCm 86/04

Sec.-Gen. Luo Gan CCm 88/12

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head Luo Gan CCm 88/12

COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade

Chairman Wang Zhongyu CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Chen Qingtai 93/05
Li Rongrong 96/03
Shi Wanpeng 93/05
Xu Penghang (exec.) 93/05
Yu Xiaosong 93/05
Zhang Wule 96/08

Education

Chairman Zhu Kaixuan CCa 93/03
V.-Chm. Liu Bin 85/05
Wang Cunming 96/04
Wei Yu (f) 93/05
Zhang Baoqing 96/10
Zhang Tianbao 93/05
Zhang Xiaowen CCa 93/05
Zhou Yuanqing 95/12

Family Planning

Chairman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 88/01
V.-Chm. Jiang Zhenghua 91/10
Li Honggui 94/01
Yang Kuifu 91/02
Zhang Weiqing (exec.) 94/10
Zhang Yuqin (f) 97/01

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman Ismail Amat CCm 86/01
V.-Chm. Chen Hong (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Jiafu 86/07
Li Jinyou 93/05
Tudao Doje 91/10
Wen Jing 90/06

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman Wu Shaozu CCm 88/12
V.-Chm. Xu Yinsheng 77/03
Yuan Weimin CCm 84/11
Zhang Faqiang 94/04

Planning

Chairman Chen Jinhua CCm 93/03
V.-Chm. Chen Tonghai 94/01
Chen Yaobang 93/05
Gan Ziyu 78/11
Guo Shuyan CCa 93/01
Hao Jianxiu (f) CCm 87/10
Ma Kai 95/01
She Jianming 93/05
Wang Chunzheng 90/11
Yao Zhenyan 91/10
Ye Qing (exec.) CCa 88/05
Zeng Peiyan CCa 93/01

Restructuring Economy

Chairman Li Tiejing PBm 93/03
V.-Chm. Hong Hu 91/02
Liu Zhifeng 92/09
Shao Bingren 96/03
Wang Dongjin 96/03
Wu Jie 93/05
Zhang Haoruo 95/01

Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs
 Director Liao Hui Ccm 84/04
 Dep.Dir. Li Haifeng (f) 94/09
 Liu Zepeng 92/06
 Zhang Weichao 94/09

Office of Foreign Affairs
 Director Liu Huaqiu CCa 94/11
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04
 Lü Congmin 94/05
 Yuan Tao 95/09

Information Office
 Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Li Bing 94/02
 Ma Yuzhen 95/09
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05

Taiwan Affairs Office
 Director Chen Yunlin CCa 96/12
 Dep.Dir. Li Bingcai 96/12
 Tang Shubei 89/05
 Wang Yonghai 96/12

Research Institute of Culture and History
 Curator Xiao Qian 89/05

Institute of Archives
 Curator Wang Gang 93/12

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs
 Director Qian Guanlin 93/01
 Dep.Dir. Duanmu Jun 96/02
 Huang Rufeng 93/04
 Liu Wenjie 91/11
 Wang Leyi 94/10
 Wu Naiwen 88/03

State Bureau of Environmental Protection
 Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11
 Wang Yangzu 89/09
 Wang Yuqing 94/11
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce
 Director Wang Zhongfu 94/10
 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09
 Bian Yaowu 91/06
 Cao Tiandian 90/07
 Gan Guoping 85/12
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Land Administration Bureau
 Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10
 Dep.Dir. Li Changjiang 95/09
 Li Yuanjie 96/11
 Liu Wenjia 91/09
 Ma Kewei 94/04

Bureau of Legislative Affairs
 Director Yang Jingyu 91/07
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12
 Li Peichuan 87/01
 Xu Yulin 92/06

State Press and Publications Administration
 Director Yu Youxian 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Gui Xiaofeng 92/04
 Liang Heng 94/02
 Xie Hong 94/04
 Yang Muzhi 96/03
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs
 Director Ye Xiaowen 95/07
 Dep.Dir. Liu Shuxiang 95/11
 Luosang Chinai 89/02
 Wan Yaobin 89/02
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State Bureau of Statistics
 Director Zhang Sai 84/08
 Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06
 Shao Zongming 89/04
 Sun Jingxin? 88/01
 Yu Guangpei? 87/09
 Zhai Ligong 95/08
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

State Bureau of Tourism
 Director He Guangwei 95/12
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04
 Sun Gang 93/12

Councillors' Office
 Director Xu Zhijian 97/01
 Dep.Dir. Chen Heliang 95/09
 Lü Derun 90/08
 Wang Chuguang 92/09
 Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration Bureau
 Director Guo Ji 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04
 Cao Jianfeng 92/04
 Jiao Huancheng 94/05
 Zhao Wenhai 94/05

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences
 President Zhou Guangzhao Ccm 87/01
 V.-Pres. Bai Chunli 96/04
 Chen Yiyu 95/03
 Lu Yongxiang (exec.) Ccm 93/12
 Xu Zhihong 92/10
 Yan Yixun 92/10

Academy of Engineering
 President Zhu Guangya Ccm 94/06
 V.-Pres. Lu Liangshu 94/06
 Pan Jiazheng 94/06
 Shi Changxu 94/06
 Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

Academy of Social Sciences
 President Hu Sheng 85/09
 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06
 Long Yongshu 93/11
 Ru Xin Cca 82/11
 Teng Teng 93/05
 Wang Luolin Cca 93/07
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

State Administrative College
 President Li Guixian Ccm 94/08
 V.-Pres. Gui Shiyong Cca 94/08
 Tang Tiehan 95/09
 Zhang Xiuxue 95/09

Xinhua News Agency
 Director Guo Chaoren Ccm 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Gao Qiufu 94/10
 Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
 Xia Zanzhong (first) 93/04
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04
 Editor-in-Chief Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

Development Research Center
 Director ?
 Dep.Dir. Deng Hongxun Ccm 94/10
 Ji Chongwei 90/10
 Liu Zhongyi Ccm 93/04
 Lu Baifu 93/07
 Lu Zhiqiang 95/04
 Sun Xiaoyu 96/10
 Wang Huijiong? 90/06
 Wang Jikuan? 89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology
 Director Wen Kegang 96/07
 Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05
 Luo Jibin? 85/03
 Ma Henian 90/04
 Yan Hong 93/05
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

Patent Office of China
 Director Gao Lulin 89/09
 Dep.Dir. Jiang Ying 89/10
 Ma Lianyuan 93/11
 Ming Tinghua 90/11

China National Light Industry Council
 Director Yu Zhen 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Bu Zhengfa 96/11
 Fu Limin 93/07
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05
 Yang Zhihai 96/03
 Zhu Tao 96/10

China National Textile Council
 Director Wu Wenyong (f) Ccm 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
 Liu Heng 93/05
 Ren Chuanjun 94/03
 Wang Zengjing 95/03
 Xu Kunyuan 94/05

China Securities Regulatory Committee
 Chairman Zhou Daojiong 95/03
 V.-Chm. Fu Fengxiang 94/01
 Geng Liang 94/11
 Li Jian'ge (exec.) 94/09
 Wang Yi (exec.) 94/11

China National Committee on Aging
 President Zhang Wenfan 96/01

STATE BUREAUS DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS

State Bureau of Technology Supervision
 Director Li Chuanqing 94/01

State Bureau of Building Materials Industry
 Director Zhang Renwei 94/01

State Pharmaceutical Administration
 Director Zheng Xiaoyu 94/10

State Oceanography Bureau
 Director Zhang Dengyi 95/09

State Seismological Bureau
 Director Chen Zhangli 95/09

State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs
 Director Ma Junru 91/07

State Language Work Committee
 Chairman Xu Jialu 94/06

National Administration of State Property
 Director Zhang Youcai 94/08

State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau
 Director Ni Yijin 96/10

State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine
 Director Zhang Wenkang 93/07

State Bureau for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities
 Director Tian Runzhi 94/03

State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics
 Director Zhang Wenbin 96/04

State Administration of Foreign Exchange
 Director Zhou Xiaochuan 95/09

State Grain Reserve Bureau
 Director Luo Zhiling 95/03

State Bureau of Surveying and Cartography
 Director Jin Xiangwen 88/10

COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group on Computerization (IT Development Leading Group)
 Head Zou Jiahua PBm 96/05

Leading Group for Science and Technology
 Head Li Peng PBm 96/03

State Space Leading Group
 Head Li Peng PBm 89/08

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities
 Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System
 Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Foreign Investments
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/10

Leading Group for the Right to Intellectual Property
 Head Song Jian Ccm 91/10

Anti-Smuggling Leading Group
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/06

State Leading Group for Comprehensive Agricultural Development
 Head Chen Junsheng Ccm 89/11

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development
 Chairman Chen Junsheng Ccm 86/06

Leading Group for Beijing-Kowloon Railway Railway Construction
 Head Zou Jiahua PBm 93/02

Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System
 Head Li Tiejing PBm 93/11

Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres
Head Song Defu CCm 93/05

Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers
Head Doje Cering CCm 93/08

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People
Head Luo Gan CCm 93/07

National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work
Head ?
Dep.Head Chen Junsheng CCm 91/08
Li Tieying PBm 91/08
Luo Gan CCm 91/08

State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control
Head Li Tieying PBm 91/07

Guiding Group for the Compilation of Local Annals
Head Li Tieying PBm 95/08

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction
Chairman Li Guixian CCm 93/12

National Coordination Group for Anti-Illiteracy Work
Chairman Zhu Kaixuan CCa 94/11

National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market
Head Liu Zhongde CCm 89/09

State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters
Head ?

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters
Head Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 95/05

Capital Design and Construction Committee
Chairman Luo Gan CCm 95/11

National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee
Chairman Ye Qing CCa 96/02

National Frontier Defence Committee
Chairman Luo Gan CCm 94/02

National Greening Committee
Chairman Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 96/03

National Narcotics Control Commission
Chairman Tao Siju CCm 93/07

National Production Safety Committee
Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign
Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 94/02

Committee for Women and Children's Work
Chairman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/07

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped
Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/10

Tariff Regulations Committee
Chairman Li Lanqing PBm 93/11

Academic Degrees Committee
Chairman Li Lanqing PBm 95/04

Environmental Protection Committee
Chairman Song Jian CCm 88/06

Distribution System Reform Committee
Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 91/10

Securities Committee
Chairman Zhou Zhengqing 95/07

State Organization Committee
Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

State Radio Regulatory Committee
Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 94/06

National Committee on Mineral Resources
Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 96/03

Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee
Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China
President Zhu Yuli 93/04
V.-Pres. Liu Gaozhao 94/07
Wang Ang 93/05
Zhang Hongbiao 93/05
Zhang Yanzhong CCa 93/05

China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)
President (Director) Liu Jiyuan CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.) Bai Bai'er 93/05
Luan Enjie CCa 93/05
Wang Liheng 93/05
Xia Guohong 93/05

China National Nuclear Corporation
President Jiang Xinxiong CCm 88/05

China Armament Industry General Corporation
General Manager Zhang Junjiu CCa 93/04

China North Industries Group
President Zhang Junjiu CCa 93/09

China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)
Chairman Wang Jun 95/05
President Qin Xiao 95/05

China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)
President Wang Wulong 95/12

China National Coal Mine Corporation
President Wang Senhao 92/08

China National Development and Investment Corporation
President Wang Wenzhe 95/02

China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation
Chairman Wu Jianchang 94/10
President Xu Hanjing 96/03

China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)
President Zhou Yongkang CCa 97/01

China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)
President Wang Yan 92/12

China National Star Petroleum Corporation
President Zhu Jiazhen 97/01

China National Petro-Chemical Corporation
President Sheng Huaren 90/09

China National Tobacco Corporation
President Xun Xinghua 91/01

China Electronics Industry Corporation
President Zhang Xuedong 91/04

China State Shipbuilding Corporation
President Wang Rongsheng 93/11

State Power Corporation
President Shi Dazhen 97/01

China State Construction Engineering Corporation
President Ma Tinggui? 86/04

China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation
General Manager Lu Youmei 93/09

China Everbright Group
Hon.Chm. Qiu Qing (f) 96/07
Chairman Zhu Xiaohua 96/07
President Kong Dan 96/07

Bank of China
Hon.Chm. Chen Muhua (f) CCm 85/11
Chairman Wang Xuebing 95/05
President Wang Xuebing 93/12

Industrial and Commercial Bank of China
President Liu Tinghuan 97/01

Agricultural Bank of China
President Shi Jiliang 94/12

China Construction Bank
Chairman Wang Qishan 95/09
President Wang Qishan 94/08

State Development Bank
President Yao Zhenyan 94/04

Export-Import Bank of China
Chairman Tong Zhiguang 94/04
President Lei Zuhua 94/04

Agricultural Development Bank
President Zhu Yuanliang 94/11

People's Insurance Company of China (Group)
Chairman Ma Yongwei 94/10
President Ma Yongwei 94/11

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman Jiang Zemin PBm 90/04

V.-Chm. Chi Haotian CCm 95/12
Liu Huaqing PBm 90/04
Zhang Wannian CCm 95/12
Zhang Zhen CCm 93/03

Members Fu Quanyou CCm 93/03
Wang Ke CCm 95/12
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/12
Yu Yongbo CCm 93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President Ren Jianxin CCSm 88/04

V.-Pres. Gao Changli CCa 93/07
Kang Dehua 96/12
Li Guoguang 95/12
Liu Jiachen 93/07
Luo Haocai 95/06
Tang Dehua 93/07
Xie Anshan 92/09
Zhu Mingshan 83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General Zhang Siqing CCm 93/03

Deputy Procurators General Chen Mingshu 91/10
Liang Guoqing 86/06
Wang Wenyuan 92/03
Zhang Qiong 95/10
Zhao Dengju 93/07
Zhao Hong 93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Qiao Shi 87/11
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Liu Huaqing 92/10
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10

Other Politburo Members Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jiang Chunyun CCSm 92/10
Li Lanqing 92/10
Li Tieying 87/11
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wei Jianxing CCSm 92/10
Wu Bangguo CCSm 92/10
Xie Fei 92/10
Yang Baibing 92/10
Zou Jiahua 92/10

Alternate Members Wang Hanbin 92/10
Wen Jiabao CCSm 92/10

CCP CC Secretariat Gen.Sec. Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Jiang Chunyun PBm 94/09
Ren Jianxin CCm 92/10
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBa 92/10
Wu Bangguo PBm 94/09

CCP CC Military Commission			Policy Research Office			Financial and Economic Leading Group		
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11	Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09	Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm 92/11
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian	CCm 95/09	Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng	90/03	Dep.Heads	Li Peng?	PBm 92/11
	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11		Wei Jianlin	89/12		Wu Bangguo	PBm CCSm 94/11
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 95/09		Xiao Wanjun	93/07		Zhu Rongji	PBm 92/11
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10		Zheng Keyang	90/01	Sec.-Gen.	Wei Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/03
Members			Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee			Leading Group for Party Building		
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10	Chairman	Zeng Qinghong	93/03	Head	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 94/00
	Wang Ke	CCm 95/09	V.-Chm.	Chen Fujin	94/00	Dep.Heads	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/00
	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/09		Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06		Lü Feng	CCm 94/00
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10		Li Dengzhu	94/05		Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 94/00
Commission for Inspecting Discipline			Work Committee for Central Government Organs			Leading Group for Party History Work		
Secretary	Zhou Ziyu	93/00	Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm 89/09	Head	Yang Shangkun?	84/12
General Office			V.-Chm.	Jia Jun (exec.)	88/12	Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo	94/11
Director	Dong Liangju	96/05		Li Mingyu (f)	91/03		Deng Liqun	94/11
Commission for Inspecting Discipline				Liu Zhengwei	CCm 93/07		Hu Sheng	94/11
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10		Liu Zhengwei	CCm 93/07	Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda		
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10		Qu Shouqing?	88/12	Head	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 94/01
	Chen Zuolin	87/11		Wang Chuguang?	88/06	Dep.Head	Ai Zhisheng	CCm 94/05
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10		Zhang Jingyuan? (exec.)	88/02		Zheng Bijian	CCm 94/01
	Wang Deying	90/12		Zhou Jingdong	95/12	Foreign Affairs Leading Group		
	Xu Qing	92/10	Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs			Head	Li Peng	PBm 89/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang	94/04	Secretary	Ma Wen	95/02	Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm 89/12
General Office			Party History Research Office				Wu Xueqian	89/12
Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03	Director	Hu Sheng	82/05	Taiwan Affairs Leading Group		
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin	93/09	Dep.Dir.	Chen Wei	95/08	Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/05
	Hu Guangbao	93/07		Fan Shouxin?	89/08	Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm 93/05
	Jiang Yikang	96/05		Gong Yuzhi (exec.)	95/08	Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/05
	Wang Gang	94/10		Li Chuanhua	93/11	Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination		
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10		Ma Shijiangu?	88/08	Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/04
Organization Department				Sha Jiansun	CCa 88/08	Dep.Head	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 94/04
Director	Zhang Quanqing	94/11		Zheng Hui	87/06	Overseas Publicity Group		
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin	93/04	Documents Research Office			Head	Zeng Jianhui	92/12
	Song Defu	CCm 93/08	Director	Pang Xianzhi	91/11	Dep.Head	Zhou Jue	91/03
	Wang Xudong	93/08	Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00	Overseas Publicity Office		
	Wu Lianyuan	92/08		Wu Jianguo	91/00	Director	Zeng Jianhui	92/00
	Yu Yunyao	95/05	CC Party School			Taiwan Affairs Office		
	Zhao Zongnai? (exec.)	88/03	President	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10	Director	Chen Yunlin	CCa 97/01
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06	V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi	94/05	Dep.Dir.	Li Qingzhou?	91/02
Propaganda Department				Liu Haifan	95/06		Sun Xiaoyu?	93/04
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12		Liu Shengyu	93/07		Tang Shubei	91/06
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming	93/06		Su Xing	88/04	NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP		
	Gong Xinhan	93/04		Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm 93/11	CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP		
	Liu Yunshan	CCa 93/08		Xing Benshi	88/00	PRC Central Military Commission See separate entry above		
	Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08		Yang Chungui	94/05	General Staff		
	Xu Guangchun	95/08		Yang Peixian	90/11	Chief	Fu Quanyou	CCm 95/10
	Xu Weicheng	89/09	People's Daily			Dep.Ch.	Kui Fulin	95/07
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10	Director	Shao Huaze	CCm 92/11		Qian Shugen	CCa 95/07
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)	91/11	Dep.Dir.	Xu Zhongtian	95/10		Wu Quanxu	95/07
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10		Zheng Mengxiong	90/04		Xiong Guangkai	CCa 96/02
Sec.-Gen.	Dai Zhou	95/10	Editor-in-Chief			General Political Department		
United Front Department				Fan Jingyi	94/05	Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/11
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Bao Yujun	88/10	Dep.Dir.	Tang Tianbiao	95/07
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12		Li Renchen	86/11		Wang Ruilin	CCm 92/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11		Tang Jiyu?	90/04		Yuan Shoufang	96/11
	Liu Jidong	93/04		Wu Chunhe	93/09		Zhou Ziyu	93/06
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10		Xie Hong	96/04	General Logistics Department		
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11		Yuan Zhifa	95/09	Director	Wang Ke	CCm 95/10
	Zhang Tinghan	97/01		Zhang Husheng	95/01	Dep.Dir.	Shen Binyi	CCa 95/01
	Zheng Wantong	93/08		Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)	89/11		Wang Tailan	92/00
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03		Zheng Mengxiong	91/04		Wen Guangchun	96/08
International Liaison Department				Zhou Ruijin	93/04		Zhou Youliang	94/01
Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03	Guangming Daily				Zuo Jianchang	95/01
Dep.Dir.	Dai Bingguo	95/10	Editor-in-Chief	Wang Chen	95/08	Pol.Com.	Zhou Kunren	CCm 95/07
	Huan Guoying (f)	93/09	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief			PLA Navy		
	Li Beihai	93/08		Chen Tanqiang	91/06	Commander	Shi Yunsheng	96/11
	Li Chengren	88/07		Fang Gongwen	87/06	Dep.Cdr.	He Pengfei	92/12
	Liu Jingqin	95/07		Jiang Dianming?	89/00		Xu Zhenzhong	95/08
	Zhu Shanqing	85/02		Li Jingrui	95/03	Pol.Commissar	Yang Huaiqing	95/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Lichang	CCm 94/10		Lu Zhun?	85/06	Dep.P.C.	Leng Kuan	95/08
Commission for Politics and Law				Qi Zhiwen	91/01		Li Junlian	95/08
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12		Zhou Longbin	91/11	Chief of Staff	He Linzhong	96/08
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm 93/06	Qiushi Bimonthly			- North China Sea Fleet		
	Shu Huaide	93/12	Editor-in-Chief	Xing Benshi	94/05	Commander	Wang Jiying	93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huaide	93/05		Ma Yingbai	92/10	Dep.Cdr.	Shi Tianding	93/08
Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security				Niu Xinfang	94/05		Yuan Weizhen	95/01
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Su Shuangbi	89/09	Pol.Commissar	Fu Hongji	95/08
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi	93/07		Xun Chunrong	96/05	Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhaozhi	93/08
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07	Leading Group for Rural Work			Head	Jiang Chunyun	PBm CCSm 95/03
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07	Head	Jiang Chunyun	PBm CCSm 95/03	Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm 93/04
Commission for Protection of Party Secrets				Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/04			
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 94/00						
V.-Chm.	Luo Gan	CCm 96/12						
	Wang Gang	96/12						
Central Organization Committee								
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08						
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07						
	Li Guixian	CCm 94/12						
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07						

East China Sea Fleet

Commander	Yang Yushu	94/02
Dep.Cdr.	An Liqun	87/11
	Chen Qingji	94/04
	Li Juncai	95/09
	Liu Jipan	94/04
Pol.Commissar	Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08
Dep.P.C.	Huang Huang	93/06
	Liu Shuyuan	93/01
	Wei Boliang	92/09

South China Sea Fleet

Commander	Wang Yongguo	95/04
Dep.Cdr.	Li Shuwen	94/12
	Liu Dingyou	96/07
Pol.Commissar	Kang Fuquan	93/06
Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong	93/04
	Zhao Yingfu	94/05

PLA Air Force

Commander	Liu Shuniao	96/11
Dep.Cdr.	Jing Xueqin	95/01
	Wu Guangyu	95/02
	Xin Dianfeng	95/05
Pol.Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm 92/11
Dep.P.C.	Chen Qian	94/02
	Yang Yingchang	92/11
Chief of Staff	Xu Qiliang	CCa 94/12

PLA Second Artillery

Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Li Qianming	93/01
	Zhao Xiun	96/12
	Zou Yongzhao	92/12
Pol.Commissar	Sui Yongju	92/11
Dep.P.C.	Cao Heqing	95/03
	Wang Honghai	94/00

National Defence University

President	Xing Shizhong	95/07
Pol.Com.	Wang Maorun	95/07

Academy of Military Sciences

President	Xu Huizi	CCm 95/07
Pol.Com.	Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01

PLA Military Court

President	Quan Zengde	93/09
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PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator	?	
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Liberation Army Daily

Director	Sun Zhongtong	95/09
Editor-in-Chief	Yu Shunchang	95/09

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed

Police Force		
Commander	Yang Guoping	96/02
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Wenyuan	96/00
	Wu Shuangzhan	96/02
	Yu Linxiang	96/02
	Zhang Jinbao	96/08
	Zhu Chengyou	96/00
	Zhu Shuguang	96/02
	Zuo Yinsheng	90/02

1st Pol. Commissar

	Tao Siju	CCm 91/04
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing	96/02
Dep.P.C.	Lü Shouyan	90/02
	Sui Shengwu	96/00
	Zhang Yuzhong	96/00

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing		
Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm 94/01
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Boxiong	94/07
	Jiang Hongquan	92/12
	Liang Guanglie	CCa 96/02
	Ma Zhanmin	95/05
Pol.Com.	Du Tiehuan	96/12
Dep.P.C.	Wang Fuyi	90/07
	Wang Zuoyi	94/00
	Xu Ziqiang	96/05
Chengdu		
Commander	Liao Xilong	95/08
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Shijun	95/05
	Chen Xianhua	96/08
	Chi Yunxiu?	92/12
	Huang Hengmei	94/01
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhijian	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Shao Nong?	90/05
	Wu Runzhong	94/01
	Zhang Shaosong	92/12
	Zheng Xianbin	CCa 94/01

Guangzhou

Commander	Tao Bojun	96/01
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Zhenjia	96/03
	Wang Yongguo	95/08
	Wen Guoqing	95/01
	Yang Zhenggang	94/07
Pol.Com.	Shi Yuxiao	CCm 92/11
Dep.P.C.	Gao Tianzheng?	CCm 90/05
	Liu Shutian	95/07
	Liu Xinzeng?	90/05
	Wang Tongzhou	95/02
	Yan Zhuo	95/01

Ji'nan

Commander	Qian Guoliang	CCa 96/12
Dep.Cdr.	Han Ruijie	96/02
	Hao Baoqing	96/02
	Liu Lunxian	96/02
	Ma Weizhi	95/05
	Wang Jiyong	94/07
	Yang Guoping	94/01
Pol.Com.	Xu Caihou	96/12
Dep.P.C.	Cai Renshan?	90/05
	Qu Jining?	90/05
	Tan Naida	CCa 94/11
	Zhang Wentai	94/03

Lanzhou

Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm 92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/11
	Li Yongde	95/01
	Wang Lizhong	92/00
	Wang Zhicheng	95/04
	Zou Yuqi	92/00
Pol.Com.	Wen Zongren	CCa 96/01
Dep.P.C.	Gong Yongfeng?	90/08
	Li Baoxiang	96/04
	Pan Zhaomin	92/12
	Xu Shouzeng	94/04
	Zhang Shutian	96/02
	Zhou Yongshun	96/05

Nanjing

Commander	Chen Bingde	96/02
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Wanrui	96/09
	Guo Xizhang	90/05
	He Qizong	CCa 93/01
	Yang Decai	96/02
	Yang Yushu	96/02
Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa 94/01
	Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/02
	Pei Jiuzhou?	90/05

Shenyang

Commander	Li Xinliang	95/10
Dep.Cdr.	Lu Denghua	93/00
	Qi Lianyun	93/06
	Zong Shunliu	95/10
Pol.Com.	Jiang Futang	95/10
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren	91/02
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm 93/03

**CHINESE PEOPLE'S
POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE
CONFERENCE**

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie	93/03
	Ba Jin	83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang	88/04
	Ding Guangxun	89/03
	Dong Yinchu	93/03
	He Luli (f)	96/03
	Hong Xuezhi	90/03
	Hu Sheng	88/04
	Huo Yingdong	93/03
	Ma Wanqi	93/03
	Ngapai Ngawang Jigme	93/03
	Qian Weichang	87/04
	Qian Xuesen	86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm 88/04
	Seypidin Aze	93/03
	Su Buqing	88/04
	Sun Fuling	93/03
	Wan Guoquan	94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
	Wu Xueqian	93/03
	Yang Jingren	88/04
	Yang Rudai	93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm 91/04
	Zhao Puchu	83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm 94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS**Communist Youth League**

First Secretary	Li Keqiang	93/05
Secretaries	Bayinqolu	93/05
	Ji Bingxuan	93/05
	Jiang Daming	93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)	93/05
	Sun Jinlong	95/11
	Yuan Chunqing	92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/05
	Zhou Qiang	95/11

Federation of Trade Unions

President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade	91/04
	Jiang Jiayu	93/10
	Li Qisheng	CCa 93/10
	Liu Heng	93/10
	Ni Haomei (f)	95/12
	Teng Yilong	93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)	93/10
	Yang Xingfu	89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang	93/10

First Secretary

Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12
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Women's Federation

President	Chen Muhua	CCm 88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun	88/09
	He Luli	93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm 88/09
	Kong Lingren	93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm 78/09
	Liu Hairong	93/09
	Mahinur Kasim	78/09
	Ngapai Cedain Zhoigar	78/09
	Nie Li	88/09
	Wang Shuxian	93/09
	Wei Yu	88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm 83/09
	Zhao Di	90/12

First Secretary

Huang Qizao	CCm 90/02
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Youth Federation

President	Liu Peng	93/12
V.-Pres.	Ajia Luosangtudan	95/07
	Bai Chunli	95/07
	Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/12
	Cai Zhenhua	95/07
	Chen Zhangliang	95/07
	Chen Zhaoxiang	95/07
	Gao Kaixian	95/07
	Guan Mucun (f)	90/08
	Hao Peng	95/07
	Huo Zhenhuan	90/08
	Li Denghai	95/07
	Wang Mingang	95/07
	Yu Guilin	93/12
	Yuan Chunqing	93/12
	Zhang Jing	95/07
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/12
	Zhao Yufen	95/07
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin	91/03

Students' Federation

President	Zhang Jing	95/07
V.-Pres.	Alimu Kelimu	95/07
	Chen Canhui	95/07
	Chen Jianwen	95/07
	Chen Kaiyun	95/07
	Chen Xiaofeng	95/07
	Dai Peng	95/07
	Guo Xiaofeng	95/07
	He Qi	95/07
	Huang Keying	95/07
	Jin Yulei	95/07
	Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07
	Liu Shanying	95/07
	Liu Zhao	95/07
	Lu Huimin	95/07
	Ma Jinfang	95/07
	Miao Yanmin	95/07
	Ouyang Jun	95/07
	Peng Wencai	95/07
	Ren Libo	95/07
	Ren Peiwen	95/07
	Song Ge	95/07
	Su Xiaojuan	95/07
	Tang Yifeng	95/07
	Wang Hongqian	95/07
	Wu Fei	95/07
	Xie Kang	95/07

Yang Ruidong	95/07
Yang Yunzhi	95/07
Zhang Binxun	95/07
Zhang Jianwei	95/07
Zhang Suogeng	95/07
Zhao Ruining	95/07
Zhou Zhi	95/07
Zhu Jian	95/07

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries

President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm	94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu		90/03
	Chen Yongchang		96/02
	Li Xiaolin		97/02
	Su Guang		95/10
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12
	Xu Qun		92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES**Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese****Guomindang**

Hon.Chm.	?	
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin	92/12
	Zhao Yukang	88/11
Chairman	He Luli (f)	96/10
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
	Hu Min	92/12
	Li Ganliu	83/12
	Peng Qingyuan (exec.)	83/12
	Shen Qiuwo	91/12
	Tong Fu	92/12
	Xu Qichao	83/12
	Zhou Tienong	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang	92/12

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm.	Fei Xiaotong	96/11
	Qian Weichang	96/11
	Tan Jiazhen	96/11
Chairman	Ding Shisun	96/11
V.-Chm.	Feng Zhijun	87/01
	Jiang Jingbo	96/11
	Kang Zhenhuang	88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
	Li Yining	95/12
	Luo Hanxian	87/01
	Ma Dayou	87/01
	Tao Dayong	83/12
	Wu Xiuping	92/12
	Xie Songkai	88/10
	Yuan Xingpei	96/11
	Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou	92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association

Chairman	Cheng Siwei	96/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua	88/06
	Chen Mingshan	83/11
	Chen Suiheng	83/11
	Feng Kexu	92/11
	Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11
	Huang Daneng	83/11
	Li Chonghuai	88/06
	Liu Heng	92/11
	Lu Ming	92/11
	Wan Guoquan	83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu	88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11
	Zhao Puchu	92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)	87/06
V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian	88/11
	Chen Shunli (exec.)	83/11
	Chú Zhuang	84/12
	Deng Weizhi	88/11
	Feng Jicai	88/11
	Mei Xiangming	88/11
	Xu Jialu	92/12
	Ye Zhishan	87/06
	Zhang Huaixi	95/12
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun	89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm.	?	
Chairman	Lu Jiayi	88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu	88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
	Jian Tiancong	88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
	Li Meng	95/12
	Song Jinsheng	92/12
	Tian Guangtao	87/01
	Yan Hongchen	92/12
	Yao Jun	87/01
	Zhang Shiming	87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng	92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm.	?	
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian	92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu	88/12
V.-Chm.	Du Yijin	96/12
	Luo Haocai	92/12
	Wang Songda	88/12
	Wu Mingxi	95/12
	Yang Jake (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wu Mingxi	95/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao	89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong	83/12
	Chen Mingshao	89/01
	Chen Xuejun	89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
	Huang Qixing	95/12
	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
	Li Zhijian	89/01
	Wang Xuan	95/12
	Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
	Yang You	89/01
	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm.	?	
Chairman	Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi	87/12
	Liu Yiming	95/12
	Zhang Kehui (exec.)	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing	87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Hon.Chm.	Wang Guangying	93/10
Chairman	Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.	Bao Yujun	96/01
	Chen Jingxin	93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
	He Fengzu	93/10
	He Houhua	93/10
	Hu Deping	93/10
	Huan Yushan	93/10
	Huang Changxi	79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm 93/10
	Jiang Peilu	79/10
	Li Hongchang	93/10
	Liang Shangli	79/10
	Liu Minxue	93/10
	Liu Yimin	93/10
	Liu Yonghao	93/10
	Qi Jingfa	93/10
	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
	Ye Baoshan	97/01
	Zeng Xianzi	93/10
	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Yutong	93/10
	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan	93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
Governor	Hui Liangyu		
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
	Wang Zhaoxiao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Ping		96/09
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PCC Chm.	Lu Rongjing		96/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep.P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	<u>Yang Hongli</u>		97/01
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	95/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Guangwen			92/12
	Jia Qinglin		CCm	96/10
	Li Zhijian			92/12
Mayor	Jia Qinglin		CCm	96/10
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang			93/02
	Hu Zhaoguang			93/02
	Jin Renqing (exec.)			95/11
	Lin Wenyi (f)			96/12
	Lu Yucheng			88/01
	Meng Xuenong			93/02
	Yang Anjiang			96/01
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)			82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin		CCa	93/02
PCC Chm.	Wang Daming			93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Fengjun			95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Bocheng			95/01
	Qin Tao			90/09
	Wang Pengtang			93/06
Pol.Com.	Li Wenhua			97/01
Dep.P.C.	Huang Xiangchu			91/06
	Jiang Jichu			96/01

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	96/10
Dep.Sec.	He Guoqiang	CCa	96/10
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	Lin Zhaoshu		95/10
	Xi Jinping		95/10
Governor	He Guoqiang (act.)	CCa	96/10
V.-Gov.	He Guoqiang	CCa	96/10
	Huang Xiaojing		95/04
	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Lianguo		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Yuan Qitong (act.)		96/10
PCC Chm.	You Dexin		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		96/08
Dep.Cdr.	Jiang Wenyu		96/09
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol.Com.	Lu Fengbin		96/08
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin		96/10
	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province			V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong	88/01	He'nan Province					
CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10	Hu Xiansheng	93/09	CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12		
Dep. Sec.	Li Hulin		94/11	Lou Jiwei	95/09	Dep. Sec.	Fan Qinchen	CCa	95/12		
	Sun Ying		92/07	Mo Shiren	93/09		Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12		
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04	Wang Guangxian	CCa		Ren Keli		93/03		
	Zhang Wule		93/04	Yao Jiyuan			Song Zhaosu		93/06		
	Zhao Zhihong		94/11	Yuan Ronggui		Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12		
Governor	Sun Ying		96/07	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		V.-Gov.	Li Chengyu		93/02		
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03	Zhou Quanyong			Li Zhibin		94/09		
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01	Wang Chaowen	CCm		Yao Zhongmin		93/04		
	Guo Kun (exec.)		93/01	Long Zhiyi			Yu Jiahua		93/04		
	Han Xiuguo		95/01	Zhong Liming			Zhang Honghua		93/04		
	Lu Ming?		85/12	?			Zhang Shiyang		93/04		
	Luosang Lingzhi Duojie		95/09	Yu Zhonggui		PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04		
	Yun Xiaosu		94/11	Deng Guoyong		PCC Chm.	Lin Yinghai		93/04		
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01	Huang Zushi		PLA Cdr.	Wang Yingzhou		95/11		
PCC Chm.	Shen Xiaozeng		93/01			Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04		
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09				Ji Yingtian		95/10		
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		96/12			Pol. Com.	Zhang Jianzhong		97/01		
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong		90/10			Dep. P.C.	Xia Guangyao		93/07		
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua		90/10				Zhang Sijing		90/07		
Guangdong Province			Governor	Hainan Province		Hubei Province					
CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01	CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01	CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	94/12
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05	Dep. Sec.	Cai Changsong		96/01	Dep. Sec.	Deng Guozheng		96/09
	Lu Ruihua	CCa	96/02		Chen Yuyi		93/07		Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01		Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05		Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05		Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01		Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12
Governor	Lu Ruihua	CCa	96/02	Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02	Governor	Zhong Shuqiao	CCm	92/09
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04	V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02	V.-Gov.	Jiang Zhuping		95/02
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07		Han Zhizhong		96/12		Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Liu Weiming		88/01		Mao Zhijun		91/05		Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01		Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02		Meng Qingping		93/05
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02		Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05		Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Tang Bingquan		96/04		Wu Changyuan		96/12		Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhang Gaoli (exec.)		88/01	PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02		Wang Shouhai		95/11
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04	PCC Chm.	Chen Yuyi		96/02		Zhang Hongxiang		94/10
PPC Chm.	Zhu Senlin	CCm	96/02	PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11		Zhang Peiqiang		94/12
PCC Chm.	Guo Rongchang		93/02	Dep. Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		94/05		Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11		Li Bixing		95/12		Qian Yunlu		95/02
Dep. Com.	Cen Hua		93/10		Li Zerong		95/12		Jia Fukun		95/05
	Yu Lusheng		92/10		Liu Chengbao		90/12	PPC Chm.	Deng Miaoquan		95/02
	Zhou Jinxi		94/06		Zhou Chuantong		94/05	PCC Chm.	Liao Qiliang		95/07
	Zhuang Gennan		95/10		Ding Yucai		90/04	PLA Cdr.	Liu Chengbao		94/12
Pol. Com.	Li Yuanjie		94/06		Wu Fenglong		94/08	Dep. Cdr.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep. P.C.	Li Hongyi		96/06		Hebei Province			Pol. Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
	Xie Youmin		91/12		CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01	Dep. P.C.	?	
Guangxi Autonomous Region			Dep. Sec. <td>Li Bingliang</td> <td></td> <td>90/07</td> <td></td> <td>Dep. P.C.</td> <td>?</td> <td></td> <td></td>	Li Bingliang		90/07		Dep. P.C.	?		
CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10	Lu Zhangong		96/08					
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12	Xu Yongyue		94/03					
	Ding Tingmo		90/10	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04		CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
	Ma Qingsheng		94/11	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05		Dep. Sec.	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Jichang		95/12	Chen Liyong (exec.)		91/04			Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01	Cong Fukui		95/06			Zheng Peimin		95/10
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao	CCa	95/01	Gu Erxiong		91/03		Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	95/01
	Li Zhenqian		88/09	Guo Hongqi		90/04		V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Lu Bing		93/01	Guo Shichang		93/05			Pang Daomu		94/12
	Xu Bingsong		93/01	He Shaocun		95/02			Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01	Liu Zuoitan		93/05			Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08	Wang Youhui		91/04			Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhang Wenxue		96/01	Yang Qian		95/02		PPC Chm.	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	95/01	Li Chuanzan		93/05			Liu Fusheng		88/01
PCC Chm.	Chen Huiguang		88/01	PCC Chm.	Li Wenshan		88/04	PCC Chm.	Liu Zheng		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		96/08	PLA Cdr.	Hua Binglai		95/01	PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10	Dep. Cdr.	Tang Minghong		95/06	Dep. Cdr.	Cai Jiazuo		96/07
	Liu Wenliang		94/06	Pol. Com.	Wang Chaohai		94/05	Pol. Com.	Qiao Xinzhu		95/07
	Ouyang Yansheng		96/06	Dep. P.C.	?			Dep. P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06
	Qiu Dawei		96/06	Heilongjiang Province				Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region			
Pol. Com.	Gong Pingqiu		94/06	CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm	94/04	CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07
Dep. P.C.	Sun Shihuang		94/08	Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06	Dep. Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Zhan Kexun		90/10		Shan Rongfan		93/02		Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
Guizhou Province					Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10		Wu Liji (Ulgi)	CCm	92/04
CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07		Wang Jiangong		95/01		Uyunqing (f)	CCa	94/12
Dep. Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11		Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05	Chairman*	Yun Bulong		94/12
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	96/12	Governor	Ma Guoliang		95/01	V.-Chm.	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	CCm	93/05
	Wang Shouting		96/10	V.-Gov.	Ma Shujie		93/01		Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12		Sun Kuiwen		90/08		Baoyindeligeer		95/01
	Wu Yixia		96/06		Wang Zhenchuan?		96/03		Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
Governor	Wu Yixia		96/07		Wang Zongzhang		93/01		Song Zhimin		92/04
					Yang Zhihai		92/10		Wang Fengqi		95/01
					Zhang Chengyi		96/03		Wang Zhan	CCa	94/11
					Zhou Tienong		91/10		Zhang Tingwu		93/05
					Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01	PPC Chm.	Zhou Weide		93/05
					Zhou Wenhua		93/01	PCC Chm.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	97/01
					Wang Guijin		93/08	PLA Cdr.	Qian Fenyong		93/05
					Yu Dianchen?		88/08	PLA Cdr.	Peng Cuifeng		94/09
					Zhang Fucheng		95/01	Dep. Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
					Yu Jingchang		93/03		Gao Chongwu		96/05
					?			Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhen		94/09
								Dep. P.C.	Zhang Benren		94/12
									Zhaori Getu		90/06

Jiangsu Province			PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm	93/03	Shandong Province				
CCP Sec.	Chen Huanou	CCm	93/09	PCC Chm.	Sun Qi	93/03	CCP Sec.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	94/11	
Dep. Sec.	Cao Keming		91/03	PLA Cdr.	Liu Shuming	95/01	Dep. Sec.	Chen Jianguo		94/11	
	Gu Hao	CCa	94/12	Dep. Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan	93/06		Han Xikai		93/11	
	Xu Zhonglin		94/12		Liu Zhanying?	90/08		Li Chunting	CCa	92/03	
	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/08		Wang Xing	95/01		Li Wenquan		93/11	
Governor	Zheng Silin	CCa	94/09		Yuan Genshuan	86/08		Lu Maozeng		95/07	
V.-Gov.	Chen Biting		95/06		Zhu Chunfa	90/02	Governor	Song Fatang		94/11	
	Ji Yunshi (exec.)		89/06	Pol. Com.	Gao Dianwu	93/06	V.-Gov.	Li Chunting	CCa	95/02	
	Jiang Yongrong	CCa	93/04	Dep. P.C.	Sun Guishu	95/07		Chen Kangfu		96/03	
	Wang Min		96/12		Ye Zhaohong	93/06		Chen Jianguo		93/04	
	Wang Rongbing		93/04		Yi Guangshun	95/01		Du Shicheng		95/06	
	Yu Xingde		92/03	Ningxia Autonomous Region							
	Zhang Huaixi		93/04	CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm	90/01		Han Yuqun		95/06
	Zhang Lianzhen (f)		95/10	Dep. Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07		Shao Guifang		95/02
PPC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm	93/04		Kang Yi		93/04		Song Fatang (exec.)		89/06
PCC Chm.	Sun Han		89/04		Ma Qizhi	CCm	93/04		Wang Yuxi		93/04
PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing		92/10		Yao Minxue		93/04	PPC Chm.	Wu Aiying (f)	CCa	93/04
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Kehou		90/10	Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm	87/04	Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Ruifeng		89/04
	Li Dekun		91/02	V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang		88/05	PCC Chm.	Zhao Zhihao	CCm	96/03
	Liu Boxing		93/01		Liu Zhong		93/05	PLA Cdr.	Lu Maozeng		93/04
	Xu Minggao		94/02		Ren Qixing		88/05	Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Qihong		96/02
Pol. Com.	Wei Chang'an		90/07		Wang Kuicai		95/10	Pol. Com.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
Dep. P.C.	?				Zhou Shengxian		93/05	Dep. P.C.	Wang Baoshu		93/10
Jiangxi Province					Ma Wenxue		93/05		Liu Guofu		92/01
CCP Sec.	Wu Guanzheng	CCm	95/04		Ren Qixing		88/05		Yang Juqing		92/10
Dep. Sec.	Huang Zhiquan		95/08	PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05	Shanghai Municipality			
	Shu Huiguo		95/04	PCC Chm.	Liu Guofan		93/05	CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09
	Shu Shengyou		95/08	PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghai		93/12	Dep. Sec.	Chen Liangyu		92/12
Governor	Zhong Qihuang		95/08	Dep. Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11		Chen Zhili (f)	CCa	89/08
V.-Gov.	Shu Shengyou		95/04	Pol. Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05		Meng Jianzhu		96/10
	Huang Maoheng (f)		93/02	Dep. P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12		Wang Liping		92/08
	Huang Zhiquan (exec.)		93/02		Wang Zhenxi		94/12		Xu Kuangdi	CCa	94/11
	Shu Huiguo		91/03		Qinghai Province						
	Sun Yonghe		95/06	CCP Sec.	Yin Kesheng	CCm	85/07	Mayor	Xu Kuangdi	CCa	95/02
	Zhou Zhiping		91/03	Dep. Sec.	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05	Vice-M.	Chen Liangyu		96/10
	Zhu Yingpei		95/06		Tian Chengping	CCa	88/02		Feng Guoqin		96/10
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm	93/02		Yao Xiangcheng		95/02		Gong Xueping		93/02
PCC Chm.	Zhu Zhihong		94/02	Governor	Tian Chengping	CCa	92/12		Jiang Yiren		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao		93/04	V.-Gov.	Bainma Dandzin		81/11		Xia Keqiang		92/08
Dep. Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng		93/09		Jia Xitai		95/07	PPC Chm.	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
Pol. Com.	Zheng Shichao		93/04		Labingli		89/06	PCC Chm.	Zuo Huanchen (f)		96/02
Dep. P.C.	Fan Jun		95/03		Liu Guanghe		93/01	PLA Cdr.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
	Liu Chuanyun		94/06		Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06	Dep. Cdr.	Chen Tiedi (f)		93/02
	Lou Zhongnan		90/03		Zhao Leji		94/07		Wang Wenhui		96/01
	Lu Kuangheng		96/04		Zheng Xinmiao		95/09		Wang Jinzhong		93/08
Jilin Province					Huanjue Cenam		88/02	Pol. Com.	Xiang Shourong		90/10
CCP Sec.	Zhang Dejiang	CCa	95/06		Han Yingxuan		93/01	Dep. P.C.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
Dep. Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa	97/01	PPC Chm.	Lan Zhongjie		96/07		Jiang Zhizhong		93/06
	Wang Yunkun		96/07	PCC Chm.	Ma Weidong		95/10		Li Yanglu		96/05
	Zhang Yueqi		94/10	PLA Cdr.	Wang Yuyuan		90/09	CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/09
Governor	Wang Yunkun		95/06	Dep. Cdr.	Li Tianrong		94/03	Dep. Sec.	Liu Zemin	CCa	96/02
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)		94/02	Pol. Com.	Xu Zuoliang		95/05		Sun Wensheng	CCm	93/10
	Liu Xilin		83/04	Dep. P.C.	Shaanxi Province						
	Quan Zhezhu		93/01		An Qiyuan		94/12		Wang Yunlong	CCa	96/02
	Sang Fengwen		94/02	CCP Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm	90/03		Zheng Shekui		96/02
	Wang Guofa (exec.)		93/01	Dep. Sec.	Cai Zhulin		95/10	Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCm	93/09
	Wei Minxue		93/01		Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12	V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)		83/04
	Yang Qingcai		96/09		Liu Ronghui		92/12		Ji Xinfang		92/05
	Zhang Yueqi		90/08		Cheng Andong	CCa	94/12		Li Zemin	CCa	92/07
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm	93/01	Governor	Fan Xiaomei		93/04		Liu Zhenhua		95/12
PCC Chm.	Liu Yunzhao		88/01	V.-Gov.	Gong Deshun		94/12		Peng Zhigui		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Changfu		95/01		Jia Zhibang	CCa	95/07	Dep. Cdr.	Wang Wenxue		92/05
Dep. Cdr.	Qian Bo		90/07		Jiang Xinzhen		91/01	Pol. Com.	Wang Xin (f)		96/04
	Wen Jicheng		95/08		Liu Chunmao		88/12	Dep. P.C.	Xie Rongzhe		96/08
	Zhang Tizhen		93/03		Pan Liansheng		95/11		Xue Jun		95/12
Pol. Com.	Yan Haipeng		95/01		Sun Daren?		83/05	PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun		93/01
Dep. P.C.	Liang Shulin		95/01		Wang Shousen		96/02	PCC Chm.	Guo Yuhuai		95/02
Liaoning Province					Wang Shuangxi		88/05	PLA Cdr.	Liu Yinchao		96/10
CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCm	93/10		Xu Shanlin (exec.)		82/11	Dep. Cdr.	Zhang Fa		90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	92/07	PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing	CCm	93/04	Pol. Com.	Chen Deyi		95/01
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10	PCC Chm.	Zhou Yaguang		88/05	Dep. P.C.	Bai Yuming		94/12
	Wen Shizhen		94/05	PLA Cdr.	Du Donghai		95/10		Zhou Kaixi		94/05
	Zhang Guoguang		93/10	Dep. Cdr.	Fan Jianying		96/11	Governor	Yang Chonghui		94/08
	Wen Shizhen		94/05		Qiu Guangcan		90/11		Song Baorui	CCa	96/02
Governor	Wen Shizhen		94/05		Wang Kezhong		95/07	CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04
V.-Gov.	Gao Guozhu		93/03		Zhao Lianchen		93/04	Dep. Sec.	Pu Haiqing		94/08
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03		Li Qilu		94/03		Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04
	Liu Ketian		95/02		Sichuan Province						
	Mu Suixin		96/05		Xie Shijie		93/04		Song Baorui (exec.)	CCa	89/12
	Xiao Zuofu (exec.)		88/01		Pu Haiqing		94/08		Xiao Yang	CCa	92/11
	Xu Wencai		95/11		Pu Haiqing		94/08		Yang Chonghui		94/08
	Zhang Rongmao		92/01		Pu Haiqing		94/08		Song Baorui	CCa	96/02
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03		Xie Shijie		93/04				

V.-Gov.	Jing Zhengshu	96/10
	Li Dachang	96/02
	Li Meng	93/02
	Ouzegao	93/02
	Pu Haiqing (exec.)	85/05
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 96/10
	Xu Shiqun	93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
	Zou Guangyan	96/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02
PCC Chm.	Nie Ronggui	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian	94/04
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Daikun	93/04
	Luo Liewen	94/10
	Tao Delun	90/08
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCm 93/03
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm 93/03
Dep.Sec.	Fang Fengyou	96/04
	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
	Li Shenglin	93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa 88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)	91/11
	Qu Weizhi (f)	96/01
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Yang Xincheng	95/12
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Liankang	93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu	93/06
PCC Chm.	Liu Jinfeng	90/04
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?	
Pol.Com.	Gao Yunjiang	96/10
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa 85/11
	Lieque	94/12
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Yang Chuantang	94/12
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Sangzhub	92/12
	Cering Zhougua (f)	93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)	94/01
	Dunzhu	94/10
	Gong Daxi?	85/11
	Gyamco (exec.)	79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Lieque (exec.)	95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Sun Qiwen	94/12
	Xiang Yang	94/12
	Xu Mingyang	95/07
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Meng Jinxi	96/08
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	He Zhiguang	96/09
	Liu Shiguo	96/05
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Tong Guishan	96/11
	Wang Shunhe	94/06
	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Pol.Com.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Qiu Jianxin	94/02
	Tao Changlian	94/12
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan	CCa 94/09
Dep.Sec.	Ablait Abdurexit	93/12
	Aiskait Kerimbay	96/02
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Fengzi	96/03
	Zhang Wenyue	96/02
	Zhou Shengtao	96/02
Chairman*	Ablait Abdurexit	93/12
V.-Chm.	Aiskait Kerimbay	93/01
	Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Huaiyi	96/04
	Wang Yousan	93/01
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan	95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PCC Chm.	Janabil	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Duan Xikang	94/00
	Fang Denghua	94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
Pol.Com.	Zhou Yongshun	96/05
Dep.P.C.	Lei Xingping	94/09
	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm 95/06
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
	Linghu An	93/10
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu	94/11
	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa 93/01
	Liang Gongqing	95/09
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun	93/05
PCC Chm.	Liu Shusheng	88/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong	94/08
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Pol.Com.	Li Jie	93/07
Dep.P.C.	?	

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep.Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Wan Xueyuan	93/12
	Wang Jinshan	96/08
Governor	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa 88/02
	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Lu Songting	95/08
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.	Liu Feng	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Jiang Maobao	94/07
	Li Jinguo	96/06
	Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Pol.Com.	He Jiabi	95/07
Dep.P.C.	Wang Changgui	94/07

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
- SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
- Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
- XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
- ZDY = *Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu* (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
- ZGYJ = *Zhonggong Yanjiu* (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
- ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Jia Qinglin

Jia, vice-mayor and acting mayor of Beijing Municipality since October 1996, was elected mayor at the 5th session of the 10th Municipal People's Congress on February 22, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 23 Feb 97) For his vita see C.a., 1993/12, p.1215/11. See also C.a., 1994/4, p.428/10, and 1996/10, p.1018/12.

Li Xiaolin (1)

Identified as vice-president of the Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries. (RMRB, 18 Feb 97)

Xu Yaping

Identified as deputy director of the State Council's Special Economic Zones Office. (XNA, 3 Feb 97)

Leaders Removed from Office

An Jiaoju

Deputy Commander of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (*Pingguo Ribao* [Apple's Daily], Hongkong, 8 Feb 97, in SWB, 12 Feb 97)

Jiang Jinqiang

Deputy Political Commissar of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (*Pingguo Ribao*, 8 Feb 97, in SWB, 12 Feb 97)

Nie Li (f)

Vice-Chairperson of the State Commission for Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence. (GJJ, 1997/2, p.15)

Wang Qun

Chairman of the People's Congress Standing Committee of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region.

Wang Wenli

Deputy Commander of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (*Pingguo Ribao*, 8 Feb 97, in SWB, 12 Feb 97)

Xie Guang

Vice-Chairman of the State Commission for Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence. (GJJ, 1997/2, p.15)

Xu Guibao

Deputy Political Commissar of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (*Pingguo Ribao*, 8 Feb 97, in SWB, 12 Feb 97)

Addenda**Gao Wenyan (2)**

Appointed deputy commander of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (*Pingguo Ribao*, 8 Feb 97, in SWB, 12 Feb 97) Major General Gao served as director of the Logistics Department of the Armed Police Force since 1994.

Liu Mingzu

Elected chairman of the People's Congress Standing Committee of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region at the 5th session of the 8th Regional People's Congress on January 29, 1997. (RMRB, 3 Feb 97) He concurrently serves as secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee. Liu is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/1, p.74/10. See also C.a., 1994/8, p.878/10.

Sui Shengwu

Appointed deputy political commissar of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (*Pingguo Ribao*, 8 Feb 97, in SWB, 12 Feb 97) Major General Sui served as political commissar of Fujian Military District and secretary of its Party committee before. See C.a., 1994/7, p.748/12.

Wang Guangxian

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee. (Guizhou Broadcasting Station, 21 Dec 96, in ZGYJ, 1997/1, p.180) He concurrently serves as vice-governor of Guizhou Provincial People's Government. Wang is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. See C.a., 1994/2, p.217/11.

Xu Caihou

Identified as political commissar of Ji'nan Military Region. (Shandong Broadcasting Station, 24 Dec 96, in ZGYJ, 1997/1, p.186) He concurrently serves as secretary of the Party committee of Ji'nan Military Region. Xu served as deputy director of the PLA General Political Department since January 1994. See C.a., 1993/9, p.963/13, 1994/3, p.342/14, and 1996/11, p.1104/14.

Yang Hongli (3)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Anhui Military District. (*Anhui Ribao*, 3 Jan 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/2, p.144) He served as deputy editor-in-chief of the *Liberation Army Daily* since September 1990.

Zhang Yuzhong (4)

Appointed deputy political commissar of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (*Pingguo Ribao*, 8 Feb 97, in SWB, 12 Feb 97) Major General Zhang served as director of the Political Department of the Armed Police Force since May 1993.

Zhao Xijun (5)

Identified as deputy commander of PLA Second Artillery. (RMRB, 3 Dec 96) Major General Zhao served as chief of staff of the artillery's headquarters before.

Zhu Chengyou

Appointed deputy commander of the Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force. (*Pingguo Ribao*, 8 Feb 97, in SWB, 12 Feb 97) Lieutenant General Zhu served as deputy commander of Chengdu Military Region before. See C.a., 1994/4, p.430/12.

Deaths**Deng Xiaoping**

Deng Xiaoping, "China's paramount leader", "core of the party's second generation of central collective leadership" and "chief architect of our country's socialist reform, opening up and

modernization", "who had suffered the advanced stage of Parkinson's disease with complications of lung infections passed away because of the failure of the respiration circulating functions after failing to emergency treatment, in Beijing at 21:08 on 19th February, 1997, at the age of 93 [92]". (XNA, 20 Feb 97) The official eulogy reads at the end: "Under the strong leadership of the Party Central Committee with Comrade Jiang Zemin at the core, the whole army and the people of various ethnic groups all over the country, holding high the banner of Deng Xiaoping's theory of building socialism with Chinese characteristics, firm and unshakable and full of confidence, will certainly be able to carry out the great cause of the socialist reform, opening up and modernization drive pioneered by Comrade Deng Xiaoping and triumphantly reach our destination." (XNA, 20 Feb 97) Deng's remains were cremated at Babaoshan Cemetery in west Beijing on 24th February. A ten thousand-strong memorial meeting was held in the Great Hall of the People the next day. His ashes were scattered over the sea on 3rd March. Deng leaves his wife Zhuo Lin and his five children, the three daughters Deng Lin, Deng Nan, Deng Rong (Xiao Rong), and the two sons Deng Pufang and Deng Zhifang.

Deng Xiaoping's vita

Deng Xiaoping was born in 1904 in Paifang Village, Xiexing Township of Guang'an County, in Sichuan Province. His original name was Deng Xiansheng. In 1909 he was sent to an old-style school in the village, where he was given the school name of Deng Xixian. In 1911 he was transferred to a new-style primary school in Xiexing Township, in 1915 to the higher primary school in Guang'an City, and in 1918 to Guang'an County High School. In 1919 he went to Chongqing Preparatory School for students going to France on a work-study programme. In September 1920 he left Shanghai for France. In 1922, Deng joined the Chinese Youth Communist Party in Europe, and in 1924 he became a member of the CCP. He served as a leading member of the Youth League's general branch in Europe and a special commissioner of the CCP to the Leon region. He also took the position of editor of the Youth League's magazine, *The Red Light*. In January 1926, Deng left France for the Soviet Union, where he studied at the Institute of the Peoples of the East and at the Sun Yat-sen University in Moscow.

In early 1927, Deng returned to China and served as a political instructor at the Military and Political Academy in Xi'an of the National Allied Army under Feng Yuxiang's command. In the summer of 1927 he worked in the CCP CC offices in Hankou and changed his name to Deng Xiaoping. In September that year he moved with the CCP CC to Shanghai and served as chief secretary. In 1928 Deng married Zhang Xiyuan. In the second half of 1929 he left Shanghai for Guangxi via Hongkong. In Guangxi he organised the Baise uprising in December 1929 (formation of the 7th Red Army) and the Longzhou uprising in February 1930 (formation of the 8th Red Army). In the process he became political commissar and secretary of the Front Committee. Deng went to Shanghai and reported to the CCP CC on their work in Guangxi. In the summer of 1931 he moved to the Central Soviet Area in Jiangxi Province. He served successively as secretary of CCP Ruijin County committee, secretary of CCP Central County Committee of Huichang, and as director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee. In 1932 Deng married Jin Weiying. In April 1933 he was accused of following the "Luo Ming defeatist line" and was stripped of his posts for the first time. In the summer of 1933 he was transferred to the General Political Department to serve as secretary-general. He later worked in the department's Propaganda Department and was in charge of *Red Star*. In October 1934 Deng joined the Long March and became secretary-general of the CCP CC at the end of the year. In January 1935 he attended the Zunyi Conference. In June 1935 he was appointed head of propaganda of the Political Department of the First Army Group, and later became deputy director and director of the department. In October he reached Northern Shaanxi. In August 1937 Deng was appointed deputy director of the Political Department of the Eighth Route Army. In January 1938, he became political commissar of the 129th Division of the Eighth Route Army. In 1938 they entered the Taihang Mountains and established Anti-Japanese bases. In 1939 Deng married Zhuo Lin in Yan'an. In April 1940 Deng was appointed secretary of the Taihang Military and Administrative Committee, and in September 1942 appointed secretary of the Taihang Sub-Bureau of the CCP CC. In October 1943 he became acting secretary of the Northern Bureau of the CCP CC.

In June 1945 Deng was elected a member of the CCP CC at the Party's 7th National Congress in Yan'an. In August he became secretary of the Jin-Ji-Lu-Yu Bureau of the CCP CC and political commissar of the Jin-Ji-Lu-Yu Military Region. In September/October 1945 together with commander Liu Bocheng he directed the famous Shangdang and Handan Campaigns. In May 1947 Deng assumed the post of secretary of the Central Plains Bureau of the CCP CC. In summer 1947 the Liu-Deng-Army crossed the Yellow River and marched south to the Dabie Mountains. In May 1948 he served as the first secretary of the enlarged Central Plains Bureau, and as political commissar of the Central Plains Military Command and the Central Plains Field Army (later the Second Field Army). From September 1948 to January 1949 the PLA launched the three decisive campaigns of Liao-Shen, Huai-Hai and Ping-Tsin. Deng became secretary of the General Frontline Committee. In March 1949 he was appointed first secretary of the East China Bureau of the CCP CC. In April his army crossed the Yangzi River and entered Nanjing. In August he was appointed first secretary of the Southwest Bureau of the CCP CC. In September he was elected a member of the CPPCC National Committee.

On 1st October 1949 Deng took part in the inauguration of the PRC in Beijing. In the same month he became a member of the Central People's Government Council and of the Revolutionary Military Council. Deng and Liu led the Second Field Army towards the Southwest. In July 1950 he was appointed vice-chairman of the Southwest Military and Administrative Committee and political commissar of the Southwest Military Region. In July 1952 Deng was transferred to Beijing and appointed vice-premier of the Government Administration Council (later State Council) and vice-chairman of the Financial and Economic Commission. In November 1952 he became a member of the Planning Commission. In January 1953 he was appointed a member of the Constitutional Committee for the PRC and vice-chairman of the Southwest Administrative Committee. The following month he was elected vice-chairman of the 1st National Committee of the CPPCC. In September 1953 he served as minister of finance and director of the Office of Communications of the Government Administration Council. In April 1954 he was appointed secretary-general of the CCP CC and di-

rector of the CCP CC Organization Department, and in September vice-chairman of the National Defence Council. At a National CCP Conference in March 1955 he read the report condemning the "Anti-Party Block" under Gao Gang and Rao Shushi. In April 1955, Deng was elected to the CCP CC Politburo. At the 8th CCP Congress in September 1956 he reported on the revision of the Party statutes and was elected member of the Standing Committee of the Politburo and general-secretary of the CCP CC. In February 1956 Deng visited Moscow for the 20th Congress of the CPSU, and in November 1957 he accompanied Mao Zedong to Moscow. In November 1960 he was deputy head (under Liu Shaoqi) of a delegation to the Moscow Conference of Communist Parties, and in July 1963 he headed another delegation to Moscow. In 1961 Deng was engaged in the economic recovery programmes in industry and agriculture.

In the "Cultural Revolution" Deng was attacked as the "No.2 capitalist roader". In April 1969 he was stripped of his posts in the Party and government for the second time, but kept his Party membership. Deng was sent to Xinjian County in Jiangxi Province where he worked in a tractor repair factory. He wrote letters to Mao and the CCP CC. In February 1973 he was allowed to return to Beijing together with his family. In March 1973 he was appointed vice-premier of the State Council, in August he was elected member of the 10th CCP CC, and in December 1973 he became vice-chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission. In January 1974 he was again elected to the CCP CC Politburo. In April he put forward the "Theory of the Three Worlds" at the Special Session of the UN General Assembly. In January 1975, Deng was appointed vice-chairman of the CCP CC, member of the Standing Committee of the CCP CC Politburo, vice-chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission and chief of the PLA General Staff. In April 1976, after the "Tian'anmen Incident", he was dismissed from all posts in the Party and government for the third time.

In July 1977 Deng was reinstated as vice-chairman of the CCP CC, member of the Standing Committee of the CCP CC Politburo, vice-premier of the State Council, vice-chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission and chief of the PLA General Staff. In March 1978, he was elected chairman of the 5th National Committee of the CPPCC. At the 3rd

plenary session of the 11th CCP CC in December 1978, Deng took the leading role in emphasizing the "Emancipation of the Mind" and "Seeking Truth from Facts", putting forward the policy of reform and opening to the outside world, shifting the Party's and state's work focus to the construction of socialist modernization, and reassessing the recent history of the CCP. In March 1979 he stressed the importance of adhering to the "Four Cardinal Principles" which were to replace Hua Guofeng's "two whatevers". In October 1979 he headed a delegation to the United States and Japan. In 1980 he stepped down as vice-premier and chief of the PLA General Staff. At the 6th plenary session of the 11th CCP CC in June 1981 he succeeded Hua Guofeng as chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission (post held until November 1989). At the 12th National Congress of the CCP in September 1982 Deng put forth the theory of building socialism with Chinese characteristics, and was elected chairman of the newly established Central Advisory Commission (post held until November 1987). In the same month Deng met British Prime Minister Thatcher. In June 1983 he became chairman of the Central (State) Military Commission (post held until April 1990). In 1984 Deng put through his idea of "one country, two systems" to solve the problem of Hong Kong, Macao and Taiwan, and attended the signing ceremony of the Sino-British Joint declaration on Hong Kong. The same year he made inspection tours of the special economic zones in South China. At the 6th plenary session of the 12th CCP CC in September 1986 he spoke on opposing bourgeois liberalization and advocated the building of "socialist spiritual civilization". In October 1987 he attended the 13th National Congress of the CCP. In May 1989 Deng met Soviet President Michail Gorbatschow. In June Deng praised PLA commanders for their role in suppressing the protest movement. In April 1990 he quitted his last leading post, but still served as honorary chairman of the Song Qingling Foundation and of the Chinese Bridge Association. In early 1992 Deng made his famous "Southern Inspection Tour" to the special economic zones to speed up the pace of economic change. The 14th National Congress of the CCP in October 1992 laid down Deng's theory of building socialism with Chinese characteristics in the Party Constitution, defined it as guideline of Party work in the "initial stage of socialism", and declared the building of a socialist market economy

as the aim of economic reforms. In January 1994 Deng visited Shanghai. October 1994 The last publicly released photograph showed Deng watching a fireworks display in Beijing.

Liu Jingji

Liu, vice-chairman of the National Committee of the 8th CPPCC since May 1984, died in Shanghai on 15th February 1997 at the age of 95. Liu served as honorary vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce and vice-chairman of the Shanghai Municipal Committee of the 8th CPPCC. He was also chairman of the Shanghai Federation of Industry and Commerce and adviser to Central Committee of the China Democratic Construction Association. (RMRB, XNA, 16 Feb 96)

Qin Jiwei

Qin Jiwei, vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee and former defence minister, died in Beijing on February 2, 1997 at the age of 82. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Feb 97)

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 李小林
- (2) 高文远
- (3) 杨洪立
- (4) 张钰钟
- (5) 赵锡君

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)
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Benin (Feb 28)

Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and visiting Beninese Minister of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation Pierre Osho exchanged letters on the continued existence of an honorary consulate of Benin in Hong Kong after China resumes its exercise of sovereignty over the territory. The two foreign minister also signed an agreement on the mutual exemption of visas between Benin and the future Hong Kong Special Administrative Region. (XNA, 1 Mar 97)

Croatia (Feb 26)

China and Croatia signed the Agreement on Cooperation in Preventing and Fighting Crime. The agreement was signed in Beijing by Chinese Public Security Minister Tao Siju and visiting Croatian Interior Minister Ivan Penic. (HINA news agency, Zagreb, 26 Feb 97, in SWB, 28 Feb 97)

France (Feb 21)

An agreement on establishing sister relations between Hauts-de-Seine and Hebei Province was signed in Paris. (RMRB, 24 Feb 97)

Israel (Feb 17)

An agreement between China and Israel on mutual assistance and cooperation in customs administration was signed in Jerusalem. Visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Li Lanqing attended the signing ceremony. (RMRB, 19 Feb 97)

Latvia (Feb 21)

Chinese Minister of Culture Liu Zhongde and his Latvian counterpart, Rihards Piks, signed the Programme of Cultural Exchange between the two ministries for the years 1997-1999. (RMRB, XNA, 22 Feb 97)

Nigeria (Feb 24)

An agreement on bilateral economic and trade relations was signed in Lagos during the visit of Yang Wensheng, Chinese assistant minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation. (NTA TV, Lagos, 24 Feb 97, in SWB, 4 Mar 97)

Portugal (Feb 24)

An agreement on the Sino-Portuguese cultural exchange programme for the years 1997-1999 was signed in Beijing. Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Portuguese President Jorge Sampaio attended the signing ceremony. (RMRB, XNA, 25 Feb 97)

Uganda (Feb 27)

China and Uganda have signed an exchange of notes on technical cooperation on Uganda's national stadium. The exchange of notes was signed in Kampala by visiting Chinese Assistant Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Yang Wensheng and Ugandan Minister of Education and Sports Amanywa Mushega on behalf of their respective governments. China has also granted some equipment and materials worth 1 m RMBY (about 120,480 US\$) which will be used by Ugandan national stadium. (XNA, 1 Mar 97)

Uganda (Feb 28)

A letter of intent on investment cooperation between the governments of China and Uganda was signed in Kampala by Yang Wensheng, visiting Chinese assistant minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Richard Kaijuka, Ugandan minister of planning and economic development. (XNA, 1 Mar 97)

United States (Feb 02)

China and the United States reached a new textiles trade agreement in Beijing. The new agreement, the fifth of its kind, is a replacement of one signed in 1994. (XNA, 3 Feb 97)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"The Law of the PRC Governing Partnership Enterprises", adopted at the 24th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on February 23, 1997. The law, comprising 78 articles in nine chapters, will take effect as of August 1, 1997. (Decree No. 82 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on February 23, 1997) (Xinhua, 23 Feb 97, in SWB, 28 Feb 97; full text: RMRB, 24 Feb 97)

"The Decision on Handling Hong Kong's Existing Laws in accordance with Article 160 of the Basic Law of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region", adopted at the 24th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on February 23, 1997. (Full text: RMRB, XNA, 24 Feb 97)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1995	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		1995	1994
Population				- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy			
- Total Population (b)		1.211	1.199			52.17	54.31
- Natural Growth Rate (%)		1.055	1.121	- Industry		17.37	17.52
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		70.1 ¹	70.1 ¹	- Construction		5.32	5.19
- Urban Population (%)		29.04	28.62	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage		3.07	3.03
- Rural Population (%)		70.96	71.38	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service		6.87	6.38
Employment				Education			
Total Social Labor Force (m)		623.88	614.70	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)			
Rate of Unemployment (%)				- University and College Students		1.5	1.88
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)		2.9	2.8	- Secondary School Students		31.5	45.09
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		15.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils		67.0	53.02
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)		19.0 ³	22.3 ⁴

Economic Data		1995	1994	Investment		1995	1994
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)			
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		5,728	4,653			2,002	1,637
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.0	12.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)		17.5	31.4
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		5,826	4,662	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)		1,089	932.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)		10.5	12.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)		13.3	21.7
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)		4,754	3,904	Public Finance			
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				(b RMBY)			
- Primary Sector		20.6	20.3	Total Government Revenue		624.22	521.81
- Secondary Sector		48.4	48.0	Total Government Expenditure		682.37	579.26
- Tertiary Sector		31.0	31.7	Balance		-58.15	-57.45
Industrial and Agricultural Production				Current Account			
Gross Output Value of Industry		9,189	7,018	(b US\$)			
- Real Growth Rate (%)		20.8	26.1			1.618	7.657
Value Added of Industry		2,435	1,936	Foreign Trade			
- Real Growth Rate (%)		14.8	18.9	(b US\$)			
Gross Output Value of Agriculture		2,034	1,575	Exports (fob)		128.11	102.56
- Real Growth Rate (%)		10.9	8.9	Imports (cif)		110.06	95.27
Value Added of Agriculture		1,199	9,457	Trade Balance		18.05	7.29
- Real Growth Rate (%)		5.0	4.0	Major Destinations of Exports (%):			
Inflation				- Hong Kong			
- Retail Price Index		114.8	121.7			24.19	26.70
- Cost of Living Index		117.1	124.1	- Japan		19.13	17.82
- of Urban Population		116.8	125.0	- USA		16.61	17.73
- of Rural Population		117.5	123.4	- Germany		3.81	3.94
Consumption and Income per Capita				- South Korea			
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)		2,311	1,781			5.03	3.64
- Real Growth Rate (%)		8.7	6.5	- Taiwan		2.08	1.85
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				Major Origins of Imports (%):			
- Non-Agricultural Residents		5,044	3,979	- Hong Kong		6.50	8.17
- Agricultural Residents		1,479	1,138	- Japan		21.96	22.70
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		4,288	3,502	- USA		12.20	12.07
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		1,578	1,221	- Taiwan		11.19	12.17
				- Germany		6.09	6.17
				- South Korea		7.79	6.32
				Exchange Rates			
				RMBY per US\$			
						8.35 ⁶	8.62 ⁷
				RMBY per DM			
						5.83 ⁶	5.34 ⁷
				Foreign Reserves			
				Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)			
						74.49 ⁷	51.62 ⁷
				Foreign Debt			
				(b US\$)			
						106.59	92.80

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1995, 19961) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1992*, 130.

2) Author's estimation.

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator of Development*, 1996.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278; ZTN, 1996, pp.282, 300.

6) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1996/97*, p.981.7) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1996/97*, p.982.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Minister of the Interior: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: John Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiang)
 Minister of Education: Wu Jin (Wu Jing)
 Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo); Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu); Tu Teh-ch'i (Tu Deqi); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian) Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng); Ts'ai Cheng-wen (Cai Zhengwen)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kuo (Li Hougao)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: James Chu (Zhu Jiying)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuan-dong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Su Ch'i (Su Qi)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Kang-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-Kung (Jiang Binkun)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhao-xuan)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Ch'iu Mau-ying (Qiu Maoying)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yangqing)
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
 Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiashi)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)
 Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)
 Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Ting Tzu-fa (Ding Zifa)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Song Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
 Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Yok Mu-ming (Yu Muming)

Social Data

	1994	1995		1993	1994
Population					
Total Number (m)	21.126	21.304	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.56	1.79
- Growth Rate (%)	0.87	0.84	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.99	0.99	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	30,727	32,441
- Male (m)	10.880	10.962	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)	113.02	112.35
- Female (m)	10.246	10.342		1994/5	1995/6
Population Density (per sq.km)	586.83	591.78	Education: Number of Students		
Life Expectancy			Higher Education	606,388	635,471
- Male	71.80 (r)	n.a.	Secondary Education	2,054,553	2,045,148
- Female	77.72 (r)	n.a.	Primary Education	2,026,194	1,965,515
			Pre-School	233,589	238,913
			Others	339,486	327,161
			Total	5,260,210	5,212,208
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.081	9.210			
- Employed (m)	8.939	9.045			
by Agriculture (%)	10.9	10.6			
Industry (%)	39.2	38.7			
Services (%)	49.9	50.7			

Economic Data

	1994 (r)	1995		1994	1995
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	6,454,502	6,982,353	Total Exports (m US\$)	93,049	111,659
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.1	5.9	- Growth Rate (%)	9.4	20
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	11,597	12,439	Total Imports (m US\$)	85,349	103,551
			- Growth Rate (%)	10.8	21.33
			Balance (m US\$)	7,700	8,108
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	58.45	58.85		1994	1995
- Government Consumption	14.89	14.29	Major Trading Partners		
- Fixed Capital Formation	22.63	22.79	Exports (% of total)		
- Increase in Inventory	0.95	0.73	- USA	26.2	23.7
- Exports (Goods & Services)	43.58	48.33	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	22.9	23.4
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.70	46.06	- Japan	11.0	11.8
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	1.22	1.08	- Germany	3.5	3.4
			- Singapore	3.6	3.9
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	6,376,498	6,907,676	Imports (% of total)		
- Agriculture (%)	3.57	3.53	- Japan	29.0	29.2
- Industry (%)	37.28	36.30	- USA	21.1	20.1
- Services (%)	59.15	60.07	- Germany	5.6	5.5
			- South Korea	3.5	4.2
			- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	1.8	1.8
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
	1993 (r)	1994		1994	1995
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	260,512	279,574	Foreign Reserves		
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	196,749	215,010	Amount (m US\$)	92,450	90,310
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	160,489	179,345	- Annual Change (%)	10.6	-2.3
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	36,259	34,892			
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	50,257	53,238			
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
	1993 (r)	1994		1994	1995
Wholesale Price	2.17	7.37	External Public Debt Outstanding		
Consumer Price	4.09	3.68	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	360.4	304.9
			Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	563.3	507.7
Public Finance					
	1994 (r)	1995		1994	1995
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,559,911	1,543,911	Exchange Rates (year end)		
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,922,920	2,032,831	NT\$ per US\$	26.24	27.27
Balance (m NT\$)	-363,009	-488,920			

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
 Governor: Christopher Patten
 Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan Fang On-sang
 Financial Secretary: Donald Tsang Yam-kuen
 Secretary for Civil Service: Lam Woon-kwong
 Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen Ming-yeung
 Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng Wing-fui
 Secretary for Economic Services: Stephen Ip Shu-kwan
 Secretary for Education and Manpower: Joseph W.P. Wong
 Secretary for the Treasury: Kwong Ki-chi
 Secretary for Health and Welfare: Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching
 Secretary for Financial Services: Rafael Hui Si-yan
 Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands: Bowen Leung Po-wing
 Secretary for Recreation and Culture: Brian Chau Tak-hay
 Secretary for Security: Peter Lai Hing-ling
 Secretary for Trade and Industry: Denise Yue Chung-ye
 Secretary for Transport: Gordon Siu Kwing-chue
 Secretary for Housing: Dominic Wong Shing-wah
 Secretary for Works: Kwong Hon-sang
 Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
 Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
 Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
 President of the Legislative Council: Wong Wang-fat

Social Data

	1994	1995
Population (midyear)		
Total Number	6,061,400	6,189,800
Growth Rate (%)	2.4	2.1 (p)
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.6
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	75.8	75.7 (p)
- Female	81.2	81.3 (p)
Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,972,600	3,068,200
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.8
Employment (Sept.) in		
- Manufacturing	438,382	386,106
- Construction	60,392	65,821
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,051,193	1,030,871
- Transport & Communication	166,029	169,954
- Finance & Real Estate	361,072	375,366
- Civil Services	291,653	298,264
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.9	3.2
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	120.8	129.3
- Real (Sept.)	103.1	101.3
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.0	98.7
- Aged 12-14 (%)	97.5	97.0
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.2	87.0
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	594.2 (r)	644.8

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion p = provisional figures
 e = estimates r = revised
 m = million

Economic Data

	1994 (e,r)	1995 (e,r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,015,560	1,111,244
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.4	4.6
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	167,545	179,528
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	591,807	653,802
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	83,491	95,589
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	295,240	320,090
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	28,004	67,946
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,170,013	1,344,127
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,254,427	1,495,736
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	243,907	288,936
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 142,475	- 163,510
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)	1993	1994 (p)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	11.2	9.3
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.3
- Construction	5.2	5.2
- Trades & Gastronomy	27.0	27.0
- Transport & Communication	9.5	9.7
- Finance & Real Estate	25.8	26.1
- Civil Services	15.7	15.6
- Ownership of premises	10.8	11.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.6	- 7.2
Prices (Change Rate %)	1994	1995
- CPI (A)	8.1	8.7
- CPI (B)	8.6	9.2
- Hang Seng CPI	10.0	9.6
- Composite CPI	8.8	9.1
	1994	1995
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	166.6	175.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	134.0	143.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	140.2	151.0
	1994	1995
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	222.1	231.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	947.9	1,112.5
- China	322.8	384.0
- USA	210.1	231.0
- Japan	54.7	70.1
- Germany	41.6	45.8
- United Kingdom	27.3	32.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,170.0	1,344.1
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,250.7	1,491.1
- China	470.9	539.5
- Japan	195.0	221.3
- Taiwan	107.3	129.3
- USA	89.3	115.1
- Singapore	62.0	78.0
- Germany	28.7	32.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 80.7	- 147.0
Exchange Rates (Average) HK\$ per US\$	7.72	7.73

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Augusto Perestrello de Alarcão Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economic Coordination

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Noronha e Silveira

Social Data

	1994	1995
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	410.5	424.4
- Growth Rate (%)	3.9	3.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.1
- Males (thousand)	200.0	205.4
- Females (thousand)	210.5	219.0
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	63.9	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	2.5	3.6
	1993/94	1994/95
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	42,823	45,153
- Secondary	19,246	20,624
- Technical & Profes. Secondary	949	1,189
- Teacher Training	326	318
- Nurse Training	146	172
- Higher Education	6,045	5,655

Economic Data

	1994 ⁽¹⁾	1995 ⁽²⁾
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	51,842.8	57,800.0
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.0	3.8
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,291.8	136,192.3
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	15,943.1	17,885.6
- Government Consumption	4,264.4	4,983.2
- Fixed Capital Formation	16,197.3	14,735.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	36,617.6	41,116.8
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,165.0	20,907.3
	1994	1995
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	6.3	8.6
Domestic Demand Deflator (1)	8.6	6.4
GDP Deflator (1)	8.0	7.4
	1994	1995 ⁽²⁾
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,811.2	11,033.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	11,251.3	10,314.9
	1994	1995
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,853.8	15,913.5
- USA	5,522.2	6,692.8
- Hongkong	1,660.2	1,594.1
- Germany	1,528.3	1,585.9
- France	1,066.4	1,105.5
- United Kingdom	1,057.3	1,141.0
- China	1,887.3	1,562.3
- Japan	140.4	157.9
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,925.1	16,267.1
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,136.8	4,699.9
- China	3,186.4	3,539.1
- Japan	2,164.5	1,711.3
- USA	1,156.4	1,206.0
- EU	2,452.3	2,397.0
	1994	1995
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,833.8	7,752.5
- Hongkong Residents	6,088.4	5,617.5
- Japan	379.3	416.2
- Europe	235.2	239.1
- Americas	139.0	134.6
- China	245.3	543.2
	1994	1995
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	7.96	7.97

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Provisional estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Abbreviations

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| <p>A <i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly</p> <p>AA <i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly</p> <p>ADR <i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually</p> <p>AJPS <i>Asian Journal of Political Science</i> (Singapore), twice yearly</p> <p>AP <i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly</p> <p>APEL <i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly</p> <p>APF <i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly</p> <p>APR <i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly</p> <p>AS <i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly</p> <p>ASR <i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year</p> <p>ATS <i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly</p> <p>BCAS <i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly</p> <p>BR <i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly</p> <p>C.a. <i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly</p> <p>CBR <i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly</p> <p>CEN <i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly</p> <p>CER <i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly</p> <p>CH <i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>CI <i>China Information</i> (Leiden)</p> <p>CJ <i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>CJAS <i>Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)</p> <p>CL <i>China Law</i> (Hong Kong), quarterly</p> <p>CNA <i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly</p> <p>CNL <i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly</p> <p>CQ <i>China Quarterly</i> (London)</p> <p>CR <i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly</p> <p>CR <i>China Report</i> (Vienna)</p> <p>DE <i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly</p> <p>DNC <i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly</p> <p>EACS <i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually</p> <p>ER <i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly</p> <p>FA <i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly</p> <p>FAJ <i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>FC <i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly</p> <p>FEA <i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly</p> <p>FY <i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>GSK <i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly</p> <p>GWY <i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>HKEP <i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually</p> <p>IA <i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly</p> | <p>IAF <i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly</p> <p>ICM <i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>IFC <i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>IS <i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>JAA <i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly</p> <p>JAB <i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly</p> <p>JAS <i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly</p> <p>JCA <i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly</p> <p>JCC <i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly</p> <p>JEAA <i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semiannually</p> <p>JK <i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>JLYJG <i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>JNAS <i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly</p> <p>JY <i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>KY <i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>LY <i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>MAS <i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly</p> <p>MC <i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly</p> <p>MCS <i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>NJW <i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>NSa <i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly</p> <p>NX <i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>OR <i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly</p> <p>PA <i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly</p> <p>PF <i>Pacific Focus</i> (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly</p> <p>PR <i>Pacific Review</i> (Oxford), quarterly</p> <p>PV <i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly</p> <p>RC <i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly</p> <p>SCC <i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly</p> <p>SKZ <i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly</p> <p>SSC <i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>TCJ <i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), twice yearly</p> <p>TY <i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly</p> <p>VRÜ <i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly</p> <p>YJ <i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), bimonthly</p> <p>ZDY <i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>ZGJ <i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>ZNG <i>Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>ZNJ <i>Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>ZSK <i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly</p> <p>ZY <i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly</p> <p>ZZ <i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly</p> |
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Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

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18. To construct a socialist spiritual civilization with characteristic of the age (Chin.). Li Zhongjie *SKZ, 1997/No.1, pp.1-9
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