

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: March 1997

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 05 Europe: Fu Quanyou, chief of the PLA General Staff, leaves Beijing on an official goodwill visit to Belgium, France, Italy and Britain;
- 08 North Korea: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Kim Yong-nam made a stopover in Beijing;
- 18 Korea: Hwang Chang-yop, former secretary of the Central Committee of the DPRK, who sought asylum in the embassy of the ROK in Beijing, left for the Philippines;
- 24 USA: Vice-President Al Gore pays an official visit (-28);
Russia: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen pays an official visit (-27);
Western Samoa: Deputy Prime Minister Tuilaepa Sailele Maliele-gaoi pays a week-long visit;
- 25 Europe, Asia: NPC Chairman Qiao Shi pays official and friendly visits to France, Norway, Italy and Mongolia;
- 26 Bolivia: President Gonzalo Sanchez de Lozada pays a state visit (-30);
- 27 United States: Speaker of the US House of Representatives Newt Gingrich arrives in Beijing;
- 28 Australia: Prime Minister John Winston Howard pays an official visit (-Apr 02)
- 29 Japan: Foreign Minister Yukihiko Ikeda pays a visit (-30);

- 30 Africa: Vice-Premier Jiang Chunyun pays an official friendly visit to Mauritius, Madagascar, Uganda and Algeria (- Apr 08); stopover in Singapore (28-29);
- 31 Europe: Vice-Premier Wu Bangguo pays an official visit to Ukraine, Belarus, Czech Republic, Poland and Switzerland (-Apr 15).

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: 5th session of the 8th NPC (-14) adopts new criminal law and defence law and approves the new status of Chongqing City as China's fourth municipality;
- 04 He'nan: an explosion in a privately owned coal mine has killed 89 people;
- 07 Beijing: bus blast incident on Xidan North Road;
- 08 Beijing: central forum on family planning and environmental protection;
- 09 Beijing: national work conference on family planning (-12);
- 10 Beijing: Circular of the CCP on Reinforcing and Improving Party Building in State-Owned Enterprises released;
- 12 Beijing: closing session of the 5th session of the 8th CPPCC National Committee;
- 17 Beijing: work conference of the Chinese Writers' Association held recently;
- 24 Beijing: 1997 national work conference on the philosophy and social sciences plan (-28);
- 25 Beijing: national work conference on narcotics control (-27);
Beijing: 5th national discipline inspection and supervision work conference of procuratorial organs;
- 31 Beijing: "Progress in China's Human Rights Cause in 1996" released by the Information Office of the State Council.

Economic Affairs

- 18 Beijing: national work conference on making up deficits and increasing surpluses in the coal industry (-21);
Yunnan, Guangxi: whole railway line Kunming-Nanning opened to traffic;
- 20 Beijing: 3rd Sino-French Economic Forum (-21);
- 21 Beijing: white paper, titled "On the Issue of the Sino-US Trade Balance", released;
- 25 Beijing: Sino-US Forum on Environment and Development;
- 27 Beijing: State Commission for Restructuring the Economy issued the main points for implementing the economic restructuring reforms in 1997;
- 28 Beijing: national work conference of supply and marketing cooperatives on cotton;
- 31 Beijing: national conference with land administration department and bureau heads closed;
CCP CC and State Council have issued a 13-point joint decision ordering all localities and departments to reduce burdens on farmers by cancelling all kinds of illegal levies.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 10 Taiwan: plane hijacked to Xiamen, Fujian Province;
- 13 Hong Kong: China rejects US Congress bill on Hong Kong;
- 22 Taiwan: Dalai Lama's visit (-27) evoked strong protests by China;
- 23 Hong Kong: 100-day countdown for Hong Kong's return to China;
- 27 Hong Kong: HKSAR Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa and Chief Secretary Anson Chan visit Beijing (-29);
- 28 Hong Kong: grand "Exposition for Ushering in Hong Kong's Reversion" held in Beijing (-31).

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PCC	= Political Consultative Conference
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The city of Chongqing in Sichuan Province has become China's fourth municipality after Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin, with approval by the 5th session of the 8th NPC. (RMRB, XNA, 15 Mar 97)

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03

Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03
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NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission

Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07
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Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhi		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
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Vice-Premiers

	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	CCSm	95/03
	Li Lanqing		PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen		PBm	93/03
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	CCSm	95/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)		PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua		PBm	91/04

State Councillors

	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04	
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03	
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03	
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04	
	Li Tieying		PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03	
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03	
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04	

Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Li Rongrong		96/03
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang (exec.)		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05
	Zhang Wule		96/08

Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/05
	Wang Cunming		96/04
	Wei Yu (f)		93/05
	Zhang Baoqing		96/10
	Zhang Tianbao		93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa	93/05
	Zhou Yuanqing		95/12

Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Li Honggui		94/01
	Yang Kuifu		91/02
	Zhang Weiqing (exec.)		94/10
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		97/01

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)		93/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/06

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaouzu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang		94/04

Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai		94/01
	Chen Yaobang		93/05
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Ma Kai		95/01
	She Jianming		93/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Wang Chunyan		91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyuan	CCa	93/01

Restructuring Economy

Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Hong Hu		91/02
	Liu Zhifeng		92/09
	Shao Bingren		96/03
	Wang Dongjin		96/03
	Wu Jie		93/05
	Zhang Haoruo		95/01

Science and Technology			Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation			Radio, Film and Television		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 84/09	Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm 93/03	Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCa 94/05
V.-Chm.	Chen Zutao	96/03	V.-Min.	Chen Xinhua	96/04	V.-Min.	He Dongcai	93/02
	Deng Nan (f)	91/10		Li Guohua (f)	94/02		Liu Xiliang	91/05
	Duan Ruichun	91/04		Liu Shanzai	94/02		Tian Congming	90/12
	Han Deqian	93/09		Shi Guangsheng	93/05		Tong Xiangrong	93/02
	Hui Yongzheng	90/11		Sun Zhenyu	94/11		Yang Weiguang	94/05
	Xu Guanhua	95/01					Zhao Shi (f)	96/02
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa 86/07	Forestry			Railways		
Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence			Minister	Xu Youfang	93/03	Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm 92/09
Chairman	Cao Gangchuan	96/12	V.-Min.	Li Yucui	95/04	V.-Min.	Cai Qinghua	96/02
V.-Chm.	Huai Guomo	88/05		Liu Yuhe	94/04		Fu Zhihuan	90/12
	Shen Chunlian	93/06		Wang Zhibao	92/09		Li Zhijun	96/08
	Shen Rongjun	85/04	Geology and Mineral Resources				Sun Yongfu	85/01
	Wang Tongye	95/03	Minister	Song Ruixiang	94/05	State Security		
	Zhang Xuedong	93/00	V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi	94/08	Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm 85/09
Pol.Com.	Li Ji'nai	CCa 95/07		Jiang Chengsong	96/04	V.-Min.	Niu Ping	95/07
				Shou Jiahua (f)	96/04	Supervision		
MINISTRIES				Zhang Hongren	86/09	Minister	Cao Qingze	93/03
Agriculture			Internal Trade			V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun	88/02
Minister	Liu Jiang	93/03	Minister	Chen Bangzhu	CCm 95/02	V.-Min.	He Yong	87/06
V.-Min.	Bai Zhijian	96/10	V.-Min.	He Jihai	93/07		Li Zhilun	92/03
	Hong Fuzeng	89/03		Lu Jiang	93/07		Zuo Lianbi	95/01
	Liu Chengguo	93/09	Justice			Water Resources		
	Wan Baorui	93/04	Minister	Xiao Yang	93/03	Minister	Niu Maosheng	93/03
	Zhang Yanxi	92/05	V.-Min.	Liu Yang (f)	94/12	V.-Min.	Yan Keqiang	90/11
Chemical Industry				Xiao Jianzhang	92/12		Zhang Chunyuan	88/09
Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 89/07		Zhang Fusen	CCm 96/02		Zhang Jiyao	96/05
V.-Min.	Chen Shineng	96/08		Zhang Geng	93/06		Zhou Wenzhi	91/04
	Cheng Siwei	94/04		Zhang Xiufu (exec.)	91/04		Zhu Dengquan	95/02
	Li Shizhong	93/04	Labor			ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL		
	Li Xinzhang	95/08	Minister	Li Boyong	CCm 93/02	People's Bank of China		
	Li Yongwu	95/02	V.-Min.	Li Qiyang (exec.)	96/11	Governor	Dai Xianglong	CCa 95/06
	Wang Xinfang	96/08		Liu Yongsan	95/02	V.-Gov.	Chen Yaoxian	96/04
Civil Affairs				Lu Yazhi (f)	94/07		Chen Yuan	88/05
Minister	Doje Cering	CCm 93/03		Wang Jianlun (f)	95/04		Shang Fulin	96/04
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun	87/09		Zhu Jiazhen	91/10		Wang Qishan	93/07
	Li Baoku	95/01	Machine-Building Industry				Yin Jieyan	94/01
	Xu Ruixin	95/09	Minister	Bao Xuding	96/03		Zhou Xiaochuan	96/11
	Yan Mingfu	91/05	V.-Min.	Lü Fuyuan	94/04	Auditing Administration		
	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07		Shao Qihui (exec.)	CCm 94/05	Auditor-General	Guo Zhenqian	CCm 94/05
Coal Industry				Sun Changji	93/05	Deputy Auditors-General		
Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm 93/03		Yao Mingwei	96/09		Jin Jipeng	92/12
V.-Min.	Pu Hongjiu	93/05	Metallurgical Industry				Li Jinhua	85/09
	Wang Xianzheng	95/04	Minister	Liu Qi	CCa 93/03		Liu Hezhang	90/09
	Zhang Baoming	93/05	V.-Min.	Bi Qun	93/08		Liu Jiayi	96/09
	Zhu Dengshan	95/12		Wang Wanbin	96/05	Civil Aviation Administration of China		
Communications				Weng Yuqing	96/05	Director	Chen Guangyi	CCm 93/12
Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03		Xu Daquan	86/02	Dep.Dir.	Bao Peide	93/12
V.-Min.	Hong Shanxiang	95/02	National Defence				Bian Shaobin	95/09
	Li Juchang	92/09	Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm 93/03		Shen Yuankang	93/12
	Liu E	93/03	V.-Min.				Wang Kaiyuan	95/09
	Liu Songjin	91/10	Personnel			State General Bureau of Taxation		
Construction			Minister	Song Defu	CCm 93/03	Director	Liu Zhongli	CCm 94/02
Minister	Hou Jie	CCm 91/03	V.-Min.	Li Tielin	95/02	Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin	89/02
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong	92/09		Xu Songtao	95/02		Cheng Faguang	96/05
	Mao Rubo	93/05		Zhang Bolin	95/02		Hao Zhaocheng	96/05
	Tan Qinglian	88/11		Zhang Xuezhong	94/08		Li Yonggui	92/04
	Ye Rutang	88/05		Zhang Zhijian	88/05		Lu Renfa	94/07
	Zou Yuchuan	93/10	Posts and Telecommunications				Xiang Huaicheng	94/07
Culture			Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa 93/03		Yang Chongchun	91/01
Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm 93/03	V.-Min.	Lin Jinquan	93/11		Zhang Xianghai	92/04
V.-Min.	Ai Qingchun	96/03		Liu Liqing	96/08	WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		
	Li Yuanchao	96/03		Yang Xianzu	90/08	Special Economic Zones Office		
	Pan Zhenzhou	96/03		Zhou Deqiang	94/09	Director	Ge Hongsheng	CCm 96/01
	Xu Wenbo	90/05	Power Industry			Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng	91/06
Electronics Industry			Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa 93/03		Ji Jusheng	93/10
Minister	Hu Qili	CCm 93/03	V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang	93/04		Wan Jifei	96/01
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm 93/05		Wang Shucheng	93/04		Xu Yaping	97/02
	Lü Xinkui	93/05		Zha Keming	93/04		Zhao Guanghua	93/07
	Zhang Jinqiang	93/05	Public Health			State Council Research Office		
	Zhang Wenyi	95/12	Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm 87/04	Director	Wang Mengkui	CCa 95/04
Finance			V.-Min.	Cao Ronggui	95/12	Dep.Dir.	Jiang Yunbao	93/11
Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm 92/09		Peng Yu (f)	97/01		Xu Rongkai	95/09
V.-Min.	Li Yanling	93/07		Sun Longchun	90/09		Yang Yongzhe	90/06
	Liu Jibin	88/06		Wang Longde	95/12	Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office		
	Lou Jiwei	94/09		Yin Dakui	93/02	Director	Lu Ping	CCm 90/11
	Xie Xuren	96/01		Zhang Wenkang	93/02	Dep.Dir.	Chen Ziyang	91/02
	Zhang Youcai	89/12	Public Security				Liu Mingqi	96/11
Foreign Affairs			Minister	Tao Siju	CCm 90/12		Wang Fengchao	94/02
Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm 88/04	V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu	91/10			
V.-Min.	Li Zhaoxing	95/02		Hu Zhiguang	85/01			
	Liu Huaqiu	CCa 89/10		Li Jizhou	95/12			
	Tang Jiaxuan	93/03		Mou Xinsheng	93/04			
	Tian Zengpei (first)	CCm 88/05		Tian Qiyu	92/05			
	Wang Yingfan	95/09						
	Zhang Deguang	95/09						

Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs

Director Liao Hui CcM 84/04
 Dep.Dir. Li Haifeng (f) 94/09
 Liu Zepeng 92/06
 Zhang Weichao 94/09

Office of Foreign Affairs

Director Liu Huaqiu CCa 94/11
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04
 Lü Congmin 94/05
 Yuan Tao 95/09

Information Office

Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Li Bing 94/02
 Ma Yuzhen 95/09
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director Chen Yunlin CCa 96/12
 Dep.Dir. Li Bingcai 96/12
 Tang Shubei 89/05
 Wang Yonghai 96/12

Research Institute of Culture and History

Curator Xiao Qian 89/05

Institute of Archives

Curator Wang Gang 93/12

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**General Administration of Customs**

Director Qian Guanlin 93/01
 Dep.Dir. Duanmu Jun 96/02
 Huang Rufeng 93/04
 Liu Wenjie 91/11
 Wang Leyi 94/10
 Wu Naiwen 88/03

State Bureau of Environmental Protection

Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11
 Wang Yangzu 89/09
 Wang Yuqing 94/11
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce

Director Wang Zhongfu 94/10
 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09
 Bian Yaowu 91/06
 Cao Tiandian 90/07
 Gan Guoping 85/12
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Land Administration Bureau

Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10
 Dep.Dir. Li Changjiang 95/09
 Li Yuanjie 96/11
 Liu Wenjia 91/09
 Ma Kewei 94/04

Bureau of Legislative Affairs

Director Yang Jingyu 91/07
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12
 Li Peichuan 87/01
 Xu Yulin 92/06

State Press and Publications Administration

Director Yu Youxian 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Gui Xiaofeng 92/04
 Liang Heng 94/02
 Xie Hong 94/04
 Yang Muzhi 96/03
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs

Director Ye Xiaowen 95/07
 Dep.Dir. Liu Shuxiang 95/11
 Luosang Chinai 89/02
 Wan Yaobin 89/02
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State Bureau of Statistics

Director Zhang Sai 84/08
 Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06
 Shao Zongming 89/04
 Sun Jingxin? 88/01
 Yu Guangpei? 87/09
 Zhai Ligong 95/08
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

State Bureau of Tourism

Director He Guangwei 95/12
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04
 Sun Gang 93/12

Councillors' Office

Director Xu Zhijian 97/01
 Dep.Dir. Chen Heliang 95/09
 Lü Derun 90/08
 Wang Chuguang 92/09
 Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration Bureau

Director Guo Ji 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04
 Cao Jianfeng 92/04
 Jiao Huancheng 94/05
 Zhao Wenhai 94/05

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Academy of Sciences**

President Zhou Guangzhao CCm 87/01
 V.-Pres. Bai Chunli 96/04
 Chen Yiyu 95/03
 Lu Yongxiang (exec.) CCm 93/12
 Xu Zhihong 92/10
 Yan Yixun 92/10

Academy of Engineering

Zhu Guangya CCm 94/06
 Lu Liangshu 94/06
 Pan Jiasheng 94/06
 Shi Changxu 94/06
 Zhu Gaocheng 94/06

Academy of Social Sciences

President Hu Sheng 85/09
 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06
 Long Yongshu 93/11
 Ru Xin CCa 82/11
 Teng Teng 93/05
 Wang Luolin CCa 93/07
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

State Administrative College

President Li Guixian CCm 94/08
 V.-Pres. Gui Shiyong CCa 94/08
 Tang Tiehan 95/09
 Zhang Xiuxue 95/09

Xinhua News Agency

Director Guo Chaoren CCm 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Gao Qiufu 94/10
 Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
 Xia Zanzhong (first) 93/04
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04

Editor-in-Chief

Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

Development Research Center

Director ?
 Dep.Dir. Deng Hongxun CCm 94/10
 Ji Chongwei 90/10
 Liu Zhongyi CCm 93/04
 Lu Baifu 93/07
 Lu Zhiqiang 95/04
 Sun Xiaoyu 96/10
 Wang Huijiong? 90/06
 Wang Jikuan? 89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology

Director Wen Kegang 96/07
 Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05
 Luo Jibin? 85/03
 Ma Henian 90/04
 Yan Hong 93/05
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

Patent Office of China

Director Gao Lulin 89/09
 Dep.Dir. Jiang Ying 89/10
 Ma Lianyuan 93/11
 Ming Tinghua 90/11

China National Light Industry Council

Director Yu Zhen 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Bu Zhengfa 96/11
 Duan Cunhua 97/03
 Fu Limin 93/07
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05
 Yang Zhihai 96/03
 Zhu Tao 96/10

China National Textile Council

Director Wu Wenyang (f) CCm 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
 Liu Heng 93/05
 Ren Chuanjun 94/03
 Wang Zengjing 95/03
 Xu Kunyuan 94/05

China Securities Regulatory Committee

Chairman Zhou Daojiong 95/03
 V.-Chm. Fu Fengxiang 94/01
 Geng Liang 94/11
 Li Jian'ge (exec.) 94/09
 Wang Yi (exec.) 94/11

China National Committee on Aging

President Zhang Wenfan 96/01

STATE BUREAUS DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS

State Bureau of Technology Supervision
 Director Li Chuangqing 94/01

State Bureau of Building Materials Industry
 Director Zhang Renwei 94/01

State Pharmaceutical Administration
 Director Zheng Xiaoyu 94/10

State Oceanography Bureau
 Director Zhang Dengyi 95/09

State Seismological Bureau
 Director Chen Zhanli 95/09

State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs
 Director Ma Junru 91/07

State Language Work Committee
 Chairman Xu Jialu 94/06

National Administration of State Property
 Director Zhang Youcai 94/08

State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau
 Director Ni Yijin 96/10

State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine
 Director Zhang Wenkang 93/07

State Bureau for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities
 Director Tian Runzhi 94/03

State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics
 Director Zhang Wenbin 96/04

State Administration of Foreign Exchange
 Director Zhou Xiaochuan 95/09

State Grain Reserve Bureau
 Director Luo Zhiling 95/03

State Bureau of Surveying and Cartography
 Director Jin Xiangwen 88/10

COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group on Computerization (IT Development Leading Group)
 Head Zou Jiahua PBm 96/05

Leading Group for Science and Technology
 Head Li Peng PBm 96/03

State Space Leading Group
 Head Li Peng PBm 89/08

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities
 Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System
 Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Foreign Investments
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/10

Leading Group for the Right to Intellectual Property
 Head Song Jian CCm 91/10

Anti-Smuggling Leading Group
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/06

State Leading Group for Comprehensive Agricultural Development
 Head Chen Junsheng CCm 89/11

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development
 Chairman Chen Junsheng CCm 86/06

Leading Group for Beijing-Kowloon Railway Railway Construction
 Head Zou Jiahua PBm 93/02

Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System
 Head Li Tieying PBm 93/11

Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres		
Head	Song Defu	CCm 93/05
Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers		
Head	Doje Cering	CCm 93/08
National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People		
Head	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work		
Head	?	
Dep.Head	Chen Junsheng	CCm 91/08
	Li Tieying	PBm 91/08
	Luo Gan	CCm 91/08
State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control		
Head	Li Tieying	PBm 91/07
Guiding Group for the Compilation of Local Annals		
Head	Li Tieying	PBm 95/08
China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction		
Chairman	Li Guixian	CCm 93/12
National Coordination Group for Anti-Illiteracy Work		
Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa 94/11
National Coordination Group for Strengthening the Building of Leading Bodies in State-Owned Enterprises		
Head	Zhang Qianjing	97/03
National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market		
Head	Liu Zhongde	CCm 89/09
State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters		
Head	?	
State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters		
Head	Jiang Chunyun	PBm CSSm 95/05
Capital Design and Construction Committee		
Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm 95/11
National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee		
Chairman	Ye Qing	CCa 96/02
National Frontier Defence Committee		
Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm 94/02
National Greening Committee		
Chairman	Jiang Chunyun	PBm CSSm 96/03
National Narcotics Control Commission		
Chairman	Tao Siju	CCm 93/07
National Production Safety Committee		
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm 91/06
National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign		
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 94/02
Committee for Women and Children's Work		
Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 93/07
Coordination Committee for the Handicapped		
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 93/10
Tariff Regulations Committee		
Chairman	Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11
Academic Degrees Committee		
Chairman	Li Lanqing	PBm 95/04
Environmental Protection Committee		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 88/06
Distribution System Reform Committee		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 91/10
Securities Committee of the State Council		
Chairman	Zhou Zhengqing	95/07
V.-Chm.	Tong Zengyin	93/08
	Zhou Daojiong (exec.)	92/10
State Organization Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 88/05
State Radio Regulatory Committee		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 94/06
National Committee on Mineral Resources		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 96/03
Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China		
President	Zhu Yuli	93/04
V.-Pres.	Liu Gaozhao	94/07
	Wang Ang	93/05
	Zhang Hongbiao	93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa 93/05
China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)		
President (Director)	Liu Jiyuan	CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)	Bai Bai'er	93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05
	Wang Liheng	93/05
	Xia Guohong	93/05
China National Nuclear Corporation		
President	Jiang Xinxiong	CCm 88/05
China Armament Industry General Corporation		
General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04
China North Industries Group		
President	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/09
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		
Chairman	Wang Jun	95/05
President	Qin Xiao	95/05
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)		
President	Wang Wulong	95/12
China National Coal Mine Corporation		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
China National Development and Investment Corporation		
President	Wang Wenzhe	95/02
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		
Chairman	Wu Jianchang	94/10
President	Xu Hanjing	96/03
China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)		
President	Zhou Yongkang	CCa 97/01
China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
China National Star Petroleum Corporation		
President	Zhu Jiachen	97/01
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
China National Tobacco Corporation		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
China Electronics Industry Corporation		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
State Power Corporation		
President	Shi Dazhen	97/01
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		
President	Ma Tinggui?	86/04
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation		
General Manager	Lu Youmei	93/09
China Everbright Group		
Hon.Chm.	Qiu Qing (f)	96/07
Chairman	Zhu Xiaohua	96/07
President	Kong Dan	96/07
Bank of China		
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Xuebing	95/05
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		
President	Liu Tinghuan	97/01
Agricultural Bank of China		
President	Shi Jiliang	94/12
China Construction Bank		
Chairman	Wang Qishan	95/09
President	Wang Qishan	94/08
State Development Bank		
President	Yao Zhenyan	94/04

Export-Import Bank of China		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04
Agricultural Development Bank		
President	Zhu Yuanliang	94/11
People's Insurance Company of China (Group)		
Chairman	Ma Yongwei	94/10
President	Ma Yongwei	94/11

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian	CCm 95/12
	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 95/12
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03
Members	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
	Wang Ke	CCm 95/12
	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
V.-Pres.	Gao Changli	CCa 93/07
	Kang Dehua	96/12
	Li Guoguang	95/12
	Liu Jiachen	93/07
	Luo Haocai	95/06
	Tang Dehua	93/07
	Xie Anshan	92/09
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03
Deputy Procurators General	Chen Mingshu	91/10
	Liang Guoqing	86/06
	Wang Wenyuan	92/03
	Zhang Qiong	95/10
	Zhao Dengju	93/07
	Zhao Hong	93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06
POLITBURO		
Standing Committee Members		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06
	Li Peng	87/11
	Qiao Shi	87/11
	Li Ruihuan	89/06
	Zhu Rongji	92/10
	Liu Huaqing	92/10
	Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10
Other Politburo Members		
	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
	Huang Ju	94/09
	Jiang Chunyun	CCSm 92/10
	Li Lanqing	92/10
	Li Tieying	87/11
	Qian Qichen	92/10
	Tian Jiyun	87/11
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	CCSm 92/10
	Xie Fei	92/10
	Yang Baibing	92/10
	Zou Jiahua	92/10
Alternate Members		
	Wang Hanbin	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm 92/10
CCP CC Secretariat		
Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm 94/09
	Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/09

CCP CC Military Commission			Policy Research Office			Financial and Economic Leading Group		
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11	Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09	Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm 92/11
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian	CCm 95/09	Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng	90/03	Dep.Heads	Li Peng?	PBm 92/11
	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11		Wei Jianlin	89/12		Wu Bangguo	PBm CCSm 94/11
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 95/09		Xiao Wanjuan	93/07		Zhu Rongji	PBm 92/11
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10		Zheng Keyang	90/01	Sec.-Gen.	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/03
Members			Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee			Leading Group for Party Building		
	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10	Chairman	Zeng Qinghong	93/03	Head	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 94/00
	Wang Ke	CCm 95/09	V.-Chm.	Chen Fujin	94/00	Dep.Heads	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/00
	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/09		Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06		Lü Feng	CCm 94/00
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10		Li Dengzhu	94/05		Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 94/00
Commission for Inspecting Discipline			Work Committee for Central Government Organs			Leading Group for Party History Work		
Secretary	Zhou Ziyu	93/00	Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm 89/09	Head	Yang Shangkun?	84/12
General Office			V.-Chm.	Jia Jun (exec.)	88/12	Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo	94/11
Director	Dong Liangju	96/05		Li Mingyu (f)	91/03		Deng Liquan	94/11
Commission for Inspecting Discipline				Liu Zhengwei	CCm 93/07		Hu Sheng	94/11
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10		Liu Zhengwei	CCm 93/07	Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda		
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10		Qu Shouqing?	88/12	Head	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 94/01
	Chen Zuolin	87/11		Wang Chuguang?	88/06	Dep.Head	Ai Zhisheng	CCm 94/05
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10		Zhang Jingyuan? (exec.)	88/02		Zheng Bijian	CCm 94/01
	Wang Deying	90/12		Zhou Jingdong	95/12	Foreign Affairs Leading Group		
	Xu Qing	92/10	Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs			Head	Li Peng	PBm 89/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang	94/04	Secretary	Ma Wen	95/02	Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm 89/12
General Office			Party History Research Office				Wu Xueqian	89/12
Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03	Director	Hu Sheng	82/05	Taiwan Affairs Leading Group		
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin	93/09	Dep.Dir.	Chen Wei	95/08	Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/05
	Hu Guangbao	93/07		Fan Shouxin?	89/08	Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm 93/05
	Jiang Yikang	96/05		Gong Yuzhi (exec.)	95/08	Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/05
	Wang Gang	94/10		Li Chuanhua	93/11	Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination		
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10		Ma Shijiang?	88/08	Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/04
Organization Department				Sha Jiansun	CCa 88/08	Dep.Head	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 94/04
Director	Zhang Quanqing	94/11		Zheng Hui	87/06	Overseas Publicity Group		
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin	93/04	Documents Research Office			Head	Zeng Jianhui	92/12
	Song Defu	CCm 93/08	Director	Pang Xianzhi	91/11	Dep.Head	Zhou Jue	91/03
	Wang Xudong	93/08	Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00	Overseas Publicity Office		
	Wu Lianyuan	92/08		Wu Jianguo	91/00	Director	Zeng Jianhui	92/00
	Yu Yunyao	95/05	CC Party School			Taiwan Affairs Office		
	Zhao Zongnai? (exec.)	88/03	President	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10	Director	Chen Yunlin	CCa 97/01
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06	V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi	94/05	Dep.Dir.	Li Qingzhou?	91/02
Propaganda Department				Liu Haifan	95/06		Sun Xiaoyu?	93/04
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12		Liu Shengyu	93/07		Tang Shubei	91/06
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming	93/06		Su Xing	88/04	NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP		
	Gong Xinhan	93/04		Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm 93/11	CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP		
	Liu Yunshan	CCa 93/08		Xing Benshi	88/00	PRC Central Military Commission		
	Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08		Yang Chungui	94/05	See separate entry above		
	Xu Guangchun	95/08	Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian	90/11	General Staff		
	Xu Weicheng	89/09	People's Daily			Chief	Fu Quanyou	CCm 95/10
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10	Director	Shao Huaze	CCm 92/11	Dep.Ch.	Kui Fulin	95/07
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)	91/11	Dep.Dir.	Xu Zhongtian	95/10		Qian Shugen	CCa 95/07
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10		Zheng Mengxiong	90/04		Wu Quanxu	95/07
Sec.-Gen.	Dai Zhou	95/10	Editor-in-Chief	Fan Jingyi	94/05		Xiong Guangkai	CCa 96/02
United Front Department			Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Bao Yujun	88/10	General Political Department		
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12		Li Renchen	86/11	Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/11
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12		Tang Jiyy?	90/04	Dep.Dir.	Tang Tianbiao	95/07
	Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11		Wu Chunhe	93/09		Wang Ruilin	CCm 92/12
	Liu Jidong	93/04		Xie Hong	96/04		Yuan Shoufang	96/11
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10		Yuan Zhifa	95/09		Zhou Ziyu	93/06
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11		Zhang Husheng	95/01	General Logistics Department		
	Zhang Tinghan	97/01		Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)	89/11	Director	Wang Ke	CCm 95/10
	Zheng Wantong	93/08		Zheng Mengxiong	91/04	Dep.Dir.	Shen Binyi	CCa 95/01
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03		Zhou Ruijin	93/04		Wang Tailan	92/00
International Liaison Department			Guangming Daily				Wen Guangchun	96/08
Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa 93/03	Editor-in-Chief	Wang Chen	95/08		Zhou Youliang	94/01
Dep.Dir.	Dai Bingguo	95/10	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Chen Tanqiang	91/06		Zuo Jianchang	95/01
	Huan Guoying (f)	93/09		Fang Gongwen	87/06	Pol.Com.	Zhou Kunren	CCm 95/07
	Li Beihai	93/08		Jiang Dianming?	89/00	PLA Navy		
	Li Chengren	88/07		Li Jingrui	95/03	Commander	Shi Yunsheng	96/11
	Liu Jingqin	95/07		Lu Zhun?	85/06	Dep.Cdr.	He Pengfei	92/12
	Zhu Shanqing	85/02		Qi Zhiwen	91/01		Xu Zhenzhong	95/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Lichang	CCm 94/10		Zhou Longbin	91/11		Yang Huaqing	95/08
Commission for Politics and Law			Qiushi Bimonthly				Leng Kuan	95/08
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12	Editor-in-Chief	Xing Benshi	94/05	Dep.P.C.	Li Junlian	95/08
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm 93/06	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Ma Yingbai	92/10	Chief of Staff	He Linzhong	96/08
	Shu Huaide	93/12		Niu Xinfang	94/05	- North China Sea Fleet		
Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huaide	93/05		Su Shuangbi	89/09	Commander	Wang Jiying	93/10
Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security				Xun Chunrong	96/05	Dep.Cdr.	Shi Tiandeng	93/08
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12	Leading Group for Rural Work				Yuan Weizhen	95/01
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi	93/07	Head	Jiang Chunyun	PBm CCSm 95/03		Fu Hongji	95/08
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07	Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm 93/04	Pol.Commissar	Jiang Zhaozhi	93/08
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07		Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm 93/04	Dep.P.C.		
Commission for Protection of Party Secrets								
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 94/00						
V.-Chm.	Luo Gan	CCm 96/12						
	Wang Gang	96/12						
Central Organization Committee								
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08						
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07						
	Li Guixian	CCm 94/12						
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07						

- East China Sea Fleet

Commander	Yang Yushu	94/02
Dep.Cdr.	An Liqun	87/11
	Chen Qingji	94/04
	Li Juncai	95/09
	Liu Japan	94/04
Pol.Commissar	Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08
Dep.P.C.	Huang Huang	93/06
	Liu Shuyuan	93/01
	Wei Boliang	92/09

- South China Sea Fleet

Commander	Wang Yongguo	95/04
Dep.Cdr.	Li Shuwen	94/12
	Liu Dingyou	96/07
Pol.Commissar	Zhao Yingfu	97/02
Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong	93/04

PLA Air Force

Commander	Liu Shun Yao	96/11
Dep.Cdr.	Jing Xueqin	95/01
	Wu Guangyu	95/02
	Xin Dianfeng	95/05
Pol.Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm 92/11
Dep.P.C.	Chen Qian	94/02
	Yang Yingchang	92/11
Chief of Staff	Xu Qiliang	CCa 94/12

PLA Second Artillery

Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Li Qianming	93/01
	Zhao Xijun	96/12
	Zou Yongzhao	92/12
Pol.Commissar	Sui Yongju	92/11
Dep.P.C.	Cao Heqing	95/03
	Wang Honghai	94/00

National Defence University

President	Xing Shizhong	95/07
Pol.Com.	Wang Maorun	95/07

Academy of Military Sciences

President	Xu Huizi	CCm 95/07
Pol.Com.	Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01

PLA Military Court

President	Quan Zengde	93/09
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PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator	?	
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Liberation Army Daily

Director	Sun Zhongtong	95/09
Editor-in-Chief	Yu Shunchang	95/09

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force

Commander	Yang Guoping	96/02
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Wenyuan	96/00
	Wu Shuangzhan	96/02
	Yu Linxiang	96/02
	Zhang Jinbao	96/08
	Zhu Chengyou	96/00
	Zhu Shuguang	96/02
	Zuo Yinsheng	90/02

1st Pol.Commissar

	Tao Siju	CCm 91/04
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing	96/02
Dep.P.C.	Lü Shouyan	90/02
	Sui Shengwu	96/00
	Zhang Yuzhong	96/00

MILITARY REGIONS**Beijing**

Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm 94/01
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Boxiong	94/07
	Jiang Hongquan	92/12
	Liang Guanglie	CCa 96/02
	Ma Zhanmin	95/05
Pol.Com.	Du Tiehuan	96/12
Dep.P.C.	Wang Fuyi	90/07
	Wang Zuoyi	94/00
	Xu Ziqiang	96/05

Chengdu

Commander	Liao Xilong	95/08
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Shijun	95/05
	Chen Xianhua	96/08
	Chi Yunxiu?	92/12
	Huang Hengmei	94/01
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhijian	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Shao Nong?	90/05
	Wu Runzhong	94/01
	Zhang Shaosong	92/12
	Zheng Xianbin	CCa 94/01

Guangzhou

Commander	Tao Bojun	96/01
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Zhenjia	96/03
	Gong Gucheng	CCa 97/02
	Wang Yongguo	95/08
	Wen Guoqing	95/01
	Yang Zhenggang	94/07
Pol.Com.	Shi Yuxiao	CCm 92/11
Dep.P.C.	Gao Tianzheng?	CCm 90/05
	Liu Shutian	95/07
	Liu Xinzeng?	90/05
	Wang Tongzhuo	95/02
	Yan Zhuo	95/01

Ji'nan

Commander	Qian Guoliang	CCa 96/12
Dep.Cdr.	Han Ruijie	96/02
	Hao Baoqing	96/02
	Liu Lunxian	96/02
	Ma Weizhi	95/05
	Wang Jiyang	94/07
	Yang Guoping	94/01
Pol.Com.	Xu Caihou	96/12
Dep.P.C.	Cai Renshan?	90/05
	Qu Jining?	90/05
	Tan Naida	CCa 94/11
	Zhang Wentai	94/03

Lanzhou

Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm 92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/11
	Li Yongde	95/01
	Wang Lizhong	92/00
	Wang Zhicheng	95/04
	Zou Yuqi	92/00
Pol.Com.	Wen Zongren	CCa 96/01
Dep.P.C.	Gong Yongfeng?	90/08
	Li Baoxiang	96/04
	Pan Zhaomin	92/12
	Xu Shouzeng	94/04
	Zhang Shutian	96/02
	Zhou Yongshun	96/05

Nanjing

Commander	Chen Bingde	96/02
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Wanrui	96/09
	Guo Xizhang	90/05
	He Qizong	CCa 93/01
	Yang Decai	96/02
	Yang Yushu	96/02
Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa 94/01
	Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/02
	Pei Jiuzhou?	90/05

Shenyang

Commander	Li Xinliang	95/10
Dep.Cdr.	Lu Denghua	93/00
	Qi Lianyun	93/06
	Zong Shunliu	95/10
Pol.Com.	Jiang Futang	95/10
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren	91/02
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm 93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie	93/03
	Ba Jin	83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang	88/04
	Ding Guangxun	89/03
	Dong Yinchu	93/03
	He Luli (f)	96/03
	Hong Xuezhong	90/03
	Hu Sheng	88/04
	Huo Yingdong	93/03
	Ma Wanqi	93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
	Qian Weichang	87/04
	Qian Xuesen	86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm 88/04
	Seypidin Aze	93/03
	Su Buqing	88/04
	Sun Fuling	93/03
	Wan Guoquan	94/03
	Wang Zhaoquo	CCm 93/03
	Wu Xueqian	93/03
	Yang Jingren	88/04
	Yang Rudai	93/03
	Ye Xuanning	CCm 91/04
	Zhao Puchu	83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm 94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS**Communist Youth League**

First Secretary	Li Keqiang	93/05
Secretaries	Bayinqolu	93/05
	Ji Bingxuan	93/05
	Jiang Daming	93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)	93/05
	Sun Jinlong	95/11
	Yuan Chunqing	92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/05
	Zhou Qiang	95/11

Federation of Trade Unions

President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade	91/04
	Jiang Jiafu	93/10
	Li Qisheng	CCa 93/10
	Liu Heng	93/10
	Ni Haomei (f)	95/12
	Teng Yilong	93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)	93/10
	Yang Xingfu	89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang	93/10

First Secretary

Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12
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Women's Federation

President	Chen Muhua	CCm 88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun	88/09
	He Luli	93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm 88/09
	Kong Lingren	93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm 78/09
	Liu Hairong	93/09
	Mahinur Kasim	78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar	78/09
	Nie Li	88/09
	Wang Shuxian	93/09
	Wei Yu	88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm 83/09
	Zhao Di	90/12

First Secretary

Huang Qizao	CCm 90/02
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Youth Federation

President	Liu Peng	93/12
V.-Pres.	Ajia Luosangtudan	95/07
	Bai Chunli	95/07
	Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/12
	Cai Zhenhua	95/07
	Chen Zhangliang	95/07
	Chen Zhaoxiang	95/07
	Gao Kaixian	95/07
	Guan Mucun (f)	90/08
	Hao Peng	95/07
	Huo Zhenhuan	90/08
	Li Denghai	95/07
	Wang Mingang	95/07
	Yu Guilin	93/12
	Yuan Chunqing	93/12
	Zhang Jing	95/07
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/12
	Zhao Yufen	95/07
	Yu Guilin	91/03

Sec.-Gen.

Yu Guilin	91/03
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Students' Federation

President	Zhang Jing	95/07
V.-Pres.	Alimu Kelimu	95/07
	Chen Canhui	95/07
	Chen Jianwen	95/07
	Chen Kaiyun	95/07
	Chen Xiaofeng	95/07
	Dai Peng	95/07
	Guo Xiaofeng	95/07
	He Qi	95/07
	Huang Keying	95/07
	Jin Yulei	95/07
	Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07
	Liu Shanying	95/07
	Liu Zhao	95/07
	Lu Huimin	95/07
	Ma Jinfang	95/07
	Miao Yanmin	95/07
	Ouyang Jun	95/07
	Peng Wencai	95/07
	Ren Libo	95/07
	Ren Peiwen	95/07
	Song Ge	95/07
	Su Xiaojun	95/07
	Tang Yifeng	95/07

Wang Hongqian	95/07
Wu Fei	95/07
Xie Kang	95/07
Yang Ruidong	95/07
Yang Yunzhi	95/07
Zhang Binxun	95/07
Zhang Jianwei	95/07
Zhang Suogeng	95/07
Zhao Ruining	95/07
Zhou Zhi	95/07
Zhu Jian	95/07

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries

President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm	94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu		90/03
	Chen Yongchang		96/02
	Li Xiaolin		97/02
	Su Guang		95/10
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12
	Xu Qun		92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang

Hon.Chm.	?	
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin	92/12
	Zhao Zukang	88/11
Chairman	He Luli (f)	96/10
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
	Hu Min	92/12
	Li Ganliu	83/12
	Peng Qingyuan (exec.)	83/12
	Shen Qiuwo	91/12
	Tong Fu	92/12
	Xu Qichao	83/12
	Zhou Tienong	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang	92/12

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm.	Fei Xiaotong	96/11
	Qian Weichang	96/11
	Tan Jiazhen	96/11
Chairman	Ding Shisun	96/11
V.-Chm.	Feng Zhijun	87/01
	Jiang Jingbo	96/11
	Kang Zhenhuang	88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
	Li Yining	95/12
	Luo Hanxian	87/01
	Ma Dayou	87/01
	Tao Dayong	83/12
	Wu Xiuping	92/12
	Xie Songkai	88/10
	Yuan Xingpei	96/11
	Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou	92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association

Chairman	Cheng Siwei	96/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua	88/06
	Chen Mingshan	83/11
	Chen Suiheng	83/11
	Feng Kexu	92/11
	Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11
	Huang Daneng	83/11
	Li Chonghuai	88/06
	Liu Heng	92/11
	Lu Ming	92/11
	Wan Guoquan	83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu	88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11
	Zhao Puchu	92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)	87/06
V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian	88/11
	Chen Shunli (exec.)	83/11
	Chu Zhuang	84/12
	Deng Weizhi	88/11
	Feng Jicai	88/11
	Mei Xiangming	88/11
	Xu Jialu	92/12
	Ye Zhishan	87/06
	Zhang Huaixi	95/12
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun	89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm.	?	
Chairman	Lu Jiaxi	88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu	88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
	Jian Tiancong	88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
	Li Meng	95/12
	Song Jinsheng	92/12
	Tian Guangtao	87/01
	Yan Hongchen	92/12
	Yao Jun	87/01
	Zhang Shiming	87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng	92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm.	?	
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian	92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu	88/12
V.-Chm.	Du Yijin	96/12
	Luo Haocai	92/12
	Wang Songda	88/12
	Wu Mingxi	95/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wu Mingxi	95/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao	89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong	83/12
	Chen Mingshao	89/01
	Chen Xuejun	89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
	Huang Qixing	95/12
	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
	Wang Wenyan	89/01
	Wang Xuan	95/12
	Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
	Yang You	89/01
	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm.	?	
Chairman	Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi	87/12
	Liu Yiming	95/12
	Zhang Kehui (exec.)	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing	87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Hon.Chm.	Wang Guangying	93/10
Chairman	Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.	Bao Yujun	96/01
	Chen Jingxin	93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
	He Fengzu	93/10
	He Houhua	93/10
	Hu Deping	93/10
	Huan Yushan	93/10
	Huang Changxi	79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm 93/10
	Jiang Peilu	79/10
	Li Hongchang	93/10
	Liang Shangli	79/10
	Liu Minxue	93/10
	Liu Yimin	93/10
	Liu Yonghao	93/10
	Qi Jingfa	93/10
	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
	Ye Baoshan	97/01
	Zeng Xianzi	93/10
	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Yutong	93/10
	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan	93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Governor	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Ping		96/09
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PCC Chm.	Lu Rongjing		96/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep.P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Yang Hongli		97/01
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	95/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Guangwen			92/12
	Jia Qinglin		CCm	96/10
	Li Zhijian			92/12
Mayor	Jia Qinglin		CCm	96/10
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang			93/02
	Hu Zhaoguang			93/02
	Jin Renqing (exec.)			95/11
	Lin Wenyi (f)			96/12
	Lu Yucheng			88/01
	Meng Xuenong			93/02
	Yang Anjian			96/01
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)			82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin		CCa	93/02
PCC Chm.	Wang Daming			93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Fengjun			95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Bochong			95/01
	Qin Tao			90/09
	Wang Pengtang			93/06
Pol.Com.	Li Wenhua			97/01
Dep.P.C.	Huang Xiangchu			91/06
	Jiang Jichu			96/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Zhang Delin	95/11
Mayor	Pu Haiqing	97/03

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	96/10
Dep.Sec.	He Guoqiang	CCa	96/10
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	Lin Zhaoshu		95/10
	Xi Jinping		95/10
Governor	He Guoqiang (act.)	CCa	96/10
V.-Gov.	He Guoqiang	CCa	96/10
	Huang Xiaojing		95/04
	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Yuan Qitong (act.)		96/10
PCC Chm.	You Dexin		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		96/08
Dep.Cdr.	Jiang Wenyu		96/09
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol.Com.	Lu Fengbin		96/08
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin		96/10
	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

	V.-Gov.		
CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep.Sec.	Li Hulin		94/11
	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
	Zhao Zhihong		94/11
Governor	Sun Ying		96/07
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun (exec.)		93/01
	Han Xiuguo		95/01
	Lu Ming?		85/12
	Luosang Lingzhi Duojie		95/09
	Yun Xiaosu		94/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PCC Chm.	Shen Xiaozeng		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		96/12
Pol.Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep.P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

	V.-Gov.		
CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep.Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Lu Ruihua	CCa	96/02
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Lu Ruihua	CCa	96/02
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Tang Bingquan		96/04
	Zhang Gaoli (exec.)		88/01
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Zhu Senlin	CCm	96/02
PCC Chm.	Guo Rongchang		93/02
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep.Com.	Cen Hua		93/10
	Yu Lusheng		92/10
	Zhou Jinxi		94/06
	Zhuang Gennan		95/10
Pol.Com.	Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep.P.C.	Li Hongyi		96/06
	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

	V.-Gov.		
CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep.Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Ma Qingsheng		94/11
	Yang Jichang		95/12
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao	CCa	95/01
	Li Zhenqian		88/09
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
	Zhang Wenxue		96/01
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	95/01
PCC Chm.	Chen Huiguang		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		96/08
Dep.Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Liu Wenliang		94/06
	Ouyang Yansheng		96/06
	Qiu Dawei		96/06
Pol.Com.	Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Dep.P.C.	Sun Shihuang		94/08
	Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

	V.-Gov.		
CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep.Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	96/12
	Wang Shouting		96/10
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
	Wu Yixia		96/06
Governor	Wu Yixia		96/07

	V.-Gov.		
	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Lou Jiwei		95/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	93/12
	Yao Jiuyan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhou Quanyong		95/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm	94/01
PCC Chm.	Long Zhiyi		93/01
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Liming		94/08
Pol.Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep.P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07
	Huang Zushi		95/07

Hainan Province

	V.-Gov.		
CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Cai Changsong		96/01
	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Han Zhizhong		96/12
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
	Wu Changyuan		96/12
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PCC Chm.	Chen Yuyi		96/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		94/05
	Li Bixing		95/12
	Li Zerong		95/12
	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol.Com.	Zhou Chuantong		94/05
Dep.P.C.	Ding Yucai		90/04
	Wu Fenglong		94/08

Hebei Province

	V.-Gov.		
CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep.Sec.	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lu Zhangong		96/08
	Xu Yongyue		94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
Governor	Chen Liyou (exec.)		91/04
V.-Gov.	Cong Fukui		95/06
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	He Shaocun		95/02
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
	Yang Qian		95/02
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PCC Chm.	Li Wenshan		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Hua Binglai		95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Tang Minghong		95/06
Pol.Com.	Wang Chaohai		94/05
Dep.P.C.	?		?

Heilongjiang Province

	V.-Gov.		
CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm	94/04
Dep.Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
	Wang Jiangong		95/01
Governor	Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05
V.-Gov.	Ma Guoliang		95/01
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zhenchuan?		96/03
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhang Chengyi		96/03
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PCC Chm.	Zhou Wenhua		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep.Cdr.	Yu Dianchen?		88/08
	Zhang Fucheng		95/01
Pol.Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep.P.C.	?		?

He'nan Province

	V.-Gov.		
CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Fan Qinchen	CCa	95/12
	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaoou		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Li Zhibin		94/09
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyi		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PCC Chm.	Lin Yinghai		93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Yingzhou		95/11
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
	Ji Yingtian		95/10
Pol.Com.	Zhang Jianzhong		97/01
Dep.P.C.	Xia Guangyao		93/07
	Zhang Sijing		90/07

Hubei Province

	V.-Gov.		
CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	94/12
Dep.Sec.	Deng Guozheng		96/09
	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
V.-Gov.	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Wang Shouhai		95/11
	Zhang Hongxiang		94/10
	Zhang Peiqiang		94/12
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PCC Chm.	Qian Yunlu		95/02
PLA Cdr.	Jia Fukun		95/05
Dep.Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		95/02
	Liao Qiliang		95/07
	Liu Chengbao		94/12
Pol.Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep.P.C.	?		?

Hu'nan Province

	V.-Gov.		
CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
	Zheng Peimin		95/10
Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	95/01
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Pang Daomu		94/12
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PCC Chm.	Liu Zheng		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep.Cdr.	Cai Jiazuo		96/07
Pol.Com.	Qiao Xinzhu		95/07
Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

	V.-Gov.		
CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07
Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa	92/04
	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	CCm	92/04
	Uyunqing (f)	CCa	94/12
	Yun Bulong		94/12
Chairman*	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Baoyindeligeer		95/01
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Wang Fengqi		95/01
	Wang Zhan (exec.)	CCa	94/11
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	97/01
PCC Chm.	Qian Fenyong		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Peng Cuifeng		94/09
Dep.Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
	Gao Chongwu		96/05
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhen		94/09
Dep.P.C.	Zhang Benren		94/12
	Zhaori Getu		90/06

V.-Gov.	Jing Zhengshu	96/10
	Li Dachang	96/02
	Li Meng	93/02
	Ouzegao	93/02
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 96/10
	Xu Shiqun	93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
	Zou Guangyan	96/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02
PCC Chm.	Nie Ronggui	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian	94/04
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Daikun	93/04
	Luo Liewen	94/10
	Tao Delun	90/08
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCm 93/03
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm 93/03
Dep. Sec.	Fang Fengyou	96/04
	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
	Li Shenglin	93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa 88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)	91/11
	Qu Weizhi (f)	96/01
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Yang Xincheng	95/12
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Liankang	93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu	93/06
PCC Chm.	Liu Jinfeng	90/04
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?	
Pol.Com.	Gao Yunjiang	96/10
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa 85/11
	Lieque	94/12
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Yang Chuantang	94/12
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Sangzhub	92/12
	Cering Zhouga (f)	93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)	94/01
	Dunzhu	94/10
	Gong Daxi?	85/11
	Gyamco (exec.)	79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Lieque (exec.)	95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Sun Qiwen	94/12
	Xiang Yang	94/12
	Xu Mingyang	95/07
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Meng Jinxi	96/08
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	He Zhiguang	96/09
	Liu Shiguo	96/05
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Tong Guishan	96/11
	Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Dep.P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Qiu Jianxin	94/02
	Tao Changlian	94/12
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan	CCa 94/09
Dep. Sec.	Ablait Abdurexit	93/12
	Aiskait Kerimbay	96/02
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Fengzi	96/03
	Zhang Wenyue	96/02
	Zhou Shengtao	96/02
Chairman*	Ablait Abdurexit	93/12
V.-Chm.	Aiskait Kerimbay	93/01
	Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Huaiyi	96/04
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan	95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PCC Chm.	Janabil	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Duan Xikang	94/00
	Fang Denghua	94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
Pol.Com.	Zhou Yongshun	96/05
Dep.P.C.	Lei Xingping	94/09
	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm 95/06
Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
	Linghu An	93/10
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu	94/11
	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa 93/01
	Liang Gongqing	95/09
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun	93/05
PCC Chm.	Liu Shusheng	88/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong	94/08
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Pol.Com.	Li Jie	93/07
Dep.P.C.	?	

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep. Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Wan Xueyuan	93/12
	Wang Jinshan	96/08
Governor	Wan Xueyuan	93/01
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue (exec.)	CCa 88/02
	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Lu Songting	95/08
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.	Liu Feng	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Jiang Maobao	94/07
	Li Jinguo	96/06
	Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Pol.Com.	He Jiabi	95/07
Dep.P.C.	Wang Changgui	94/07

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	=	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	=	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	=	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	=	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	=	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	=	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	=	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders**Duan Cunhua**

Identified as deputy director of China National Light Industry Council. (Zhongguo Xinwen She news agency, Beijing, 7 Mar 97, in SWB, 10 Mar 97) Duan is a member of the CPPCC.

Zhang Quanjing

Identified as head of the National Coordination Group for Strengthening the Building of Leading Bodies in State-Owned Enterprises. (RMRB, 22 Mar 97) Zhang concurrently serves as director of the CCP CC Organization Department. For his vita see C.a., 1994/11, p.1159/13.

Leaders Removed from Office**Kang Fuquan**

Political Commissar of the PLA Navy's South China Sea Fleet.

Addenda**Gong Gucheng (1)**

Identified as deputy commander of Guangzhou Military Region. (RMRB, 21 Feb 97) Lieutenant General Gong served as Standing Committee member of the region's Party committee since August 1995. He is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Pu Haiqing

Identified as acting mayor of Chongqing Municipality. (SCMP, 6 Mar 97) Pu served as deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee since August 1994 and (executive) vice-governor of Sichuan since May 1985. For his vita see C.a., 1994/9, p.1000/12.

Zhang Delin (2)

Appointed secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee in November 1995. Zhang was born in August 1939 in Beijing, and joined the CCP in 1964. In the same year he graduated from the Mechanic Engineering Department of Qinghua University. He later served as chief of the welding teaching and research section of Gansu Polytechnical University (1979), vice-president of Gansu Polytechnical University (1980-1983), secretary of CCP Gansu Polytechnical University Committee, and president of Gansu Polytechnical University (1983-1985), secretary of CCP Harbin Boiler Factory Committee (1985-1987), deputy executive secretary of CCP Harbin City Committee (1987-1990), mayor of Harbin (1990-1991), vice-minister of machine-building and electronic industry (1991), and as vice-minister of machine-building industry (1993-1995).

Zhao Yingfu (3)

Identified as political commissar of the PLA Navy's South China Sea Fleet. (RMRB, 21 Feb 97) Rear Admiral Zhao served as deputy political commissar since 1994.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 龚谷成
- (2) 张德邻
- (3) 赵英富

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report*, Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (*Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China*)

Bangladesh (Mar 30)

An agreement on economic and technological cooperation between the governments of China and Bangladesh was signed in Dhaka by visiting Chinese State Councillor Luo Gan and Finance Minister S.A.M.S. Kibria. (RMRB, 31 Mar 97)

Bangladesh (Mar 30)

Bangladesh is to receive 15 crore 36 lakh [153,600,000] taka from China as interest free loan for its economic development. An agreement to this effect was signed in Dhaka. Visiting Chinese State Councillor Luo Gan and Finance Minister S.A.M.S. Kibria were present on the occasion. (Radio Bangladesh, Dhaka, 30 Mar 97, in SWB, 1 Apr 97)

Bolivia (Mar 27)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Bolivian President Gonzalo Sanchez attended the signing ceremony of a Sino-Bolivian agreement on economic and technological cooperation, a framework agreement of China providing Bolivia with government discount loan, and a complementary agreement on science and technological cooperation in plateau animal husbandry. (XNA, 28 Mar 97)

Eritrea (March 21)

A protocol on sending a Chinese medical team to work in Eritrea was signed in Asmara between the governments of China and Eritrea. (XNA, 22 Mar 97; RMRB, 25 Mar 97)

Japan (Mar 29)

Chinese Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and his Japanese counterpart Yukihiko Ikeda attended the signing ceremony of the document on the maintenance of the Japanese consulate-general in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and the document on the Japanese free fund cooperative project of a women and children health centre in Nanjing City in Jiangsu Province. (RMRB, XNA, 30 Mar 97)

Myanmar (Mar 25)

A memorandum of understanding was signed and exchanged by Brig-Gen Abel, Burmese minister for national planning and economic development, and Yang Wensheng, visiting Chinese assistant minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation. Under the terms of the memorandum, the Chinese government will extend 5m RMBY in aid to the Burmese government to purchase equipment and spare parts for the agriculture sector from the PRC and to give technical assistance. Next, the agreement between the PRC and Myanmar on border area management and cooperation was signed and exchanged in Rangoon by SLORC Secretary-1 Lt-Gen Khin Nyunt and visiting PRC State Council Secretary-General Luo Gan. (TV Myanmar, 25 Mar 97, in SWB, 27 Mar 97; XNA, 26 Mar 97)

Trinidad and Tobago (Mar 24)

China and Trinidad and Tobago signed an agreement on the continued existence of an honorary consulate of Trinidad and Tobago in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and an agreement on the mutual exemption of visas between China and Trinidad and Tobago. (RMRB, 26 Mar 97)

United States (Mar 25)

Chinese Premier Li Peng and visiting US Vice-President Al Gore attended the signing ceremony for three Sino-US documents. The three documents are: the agreement between the Chinese and US governments on maintaining the consulate-general of the United States in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region; the contract concerning the Shanghai Auto Industrial Group Co. and General Motors to start a joint venture for the production of cars and an auto industrial technology key project; and an agreement concerning Air China placing orders for Boeing-777 planes. (XNA, RMRB, 26 Mar 97)

Yugoslavia (Mar 21)

An agreement on the avoidance of double income taxation and the prevention of tax evasion was signed in Belgrad. (RMRB, 23 Mar 97)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Criminal Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 2th session of the 5th NPC on July 1, 1979 and revised at the 5th session of the 8th NPC on March 14, 1997. This law will become effective as of October 1, 1997. (Decree No.83 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on March 14, 1997) (Full text: RMRB, 18 Mar 97)

"National Defence Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 5th session of the 8th NPC on March 14, 1997. This law will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.84 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on March 14, 1997) (Full text: RMRB, 19 Mar 97; Xinhua, 18 Mar 97, in SWB, 22 Mar 97)

"Regulations on Governing the Printing Business". (Order No.212 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on March 8, 1997) These regulations will become effective as of May 1, 1997. (Full text: RMRB, 25 Mar 97)

"Regulations of the People's Republic of China on anti-dumping and anti-subsidy". These regulations will take effect on the day of promulgation. (Order No.214 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on March 25, 1997) (Full text: RMRB, 29 Mar 97)

China published its first regulations on protecting new flora species on March 29, 1997 in an effort to promote agricultural and forestry development. With a decree signed by Premier Li Peng, the regulations will take effect as of October 1, 1997. (XNA, 30 Mar 97)

To strengthen management of leading cadres, the General Offices of the CCP CC and the State Council recently issued and distributed "Regulations Regarding the Reporting of Important Personal Matters by Leading Cadres". (Zhongguo Tongxun She news agency, Hong Kong, 12 Mar 97, in SWB, 14 Mar 97; full text: RMRB, 25 Mar 97; Xinhua, 24 Mar 97, in SWB, 27 Mar 97)

"Procedures on the Management of Educational Fund Pooling in Rural Areas" were recently jointly promulgated by the State Education Commission, State Planning Commission, Ministry of Agriculture and Ministry of Finance, to improve the management of educational fund pooling in rural areas, reduce the peasants' burden and help promote nine-year compulsory education in rural areas. (Xinhua, 11 Mar 97, in SWB, 18 Mar 97; RMRB, 13 Mar 97)

"Provisional Regulations on the Appointment and Removal of Leading Cadres at and above the regiment level of the People's Liberation Army". (Order signed by Chairman of the PRC Central Military Commission Jiang Zemin) (RMRB, 19 Mar 97; Xinhua, 18 Mar 97, in SWB, 22 Mar 97)

"Regulations on PLA Military Communications and Transportation". (Order signed by Chairman of the PRC Central Military Commission Jiang Zemin) (RMRB, 21 Mar 97; Xinhua, 20 Mar 97, in SWB, 25 Mar 97)

The General Administration of Customs recently issued revised "Measures of the People's Republic of China on Controlling the Import of Exhibits. (Order No.59 of the Administration's Director, signed by Director Qian Guanlin) These measures will take effect as of April 1, 1997. (RMRB, 27 Mar 97)

Addenda

"Law of the PRC Governing Partnership Enterprises". (Full translation: Xinhua, 23 Feb 97, in SWB, 21 Mar 97)

"Regulations on Hiring People's Police for Public Security Organs". These regulations take effect the day on which they are published. (*Renmin Gong'an Bao* [People's Public Security], 28 Sep 96, in SWB, 27 Mar 97)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1995	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		1995	1994
Population				- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	52.17	54.31	
- Total Population (b)	1.211	1.199	- Industry	17.37	17.52		
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.055	1.121	- Construction	5.32	5.19		
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 ¹	70.1 ¹	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	3.07	3.03		
- Urban Population (%)	29.04	28.62	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.87	6.38		
- Rural Population (%)	70.96	71.38					
Employment				Education			
Total Social Labor Force (m)	623.88	614.70	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)				
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.5	1.88		
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.9	2.8	- Secondary School Students	31.5	45.09		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	15.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	67.0	53.02		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	19.0 ³	22.3 ⁴		

Economic Data		1995	1994	Investment		1995	1994
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,002	1,637	
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	5,728	4,653	- Real Growth Rate (%)	17.5	31.4		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.0	12.6	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	1,089	932.3		
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	5,826	4,662	- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.3	21.7		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.5	12.6	Public Finance				
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	4,754	3,904	(b RMBY)				
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				Total Government Revenue	624.22	521.81	
- Primary Sector	20.6	20.3	Total Government Expenditure	682.37	579.26		
- Secondary Sector	48.4	48.0	Balance	-58.15	-57.45		
- Tertiary Sector	31.0	31.7	Current Account				
Industrial and Agricultural Production				(b US\$)			
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,189	7,018		1.618	7.657		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	20.8	26.1	Foreign Trade				
Value Added of Industry	2,435	1,936	(b US\$)				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8	18.9	Exports (fob)	128.11	102.56		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,034	1,575	Imports (cif)	110.06	95.27		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.9	8.9	Trade Balance	18.05	7.29		
Value Added of Agriculture	1,199	9,457	Major Destinations of Exports (%):				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	4.0	- Hong Kong	24.19	26.70		
Inflation				- Japan	19.13	17.82	
- Retail Price Index	114.8	121.7	- USA	16.61	17.73		
- Cost of Living Index	117.1	124.1	- Germany	5.81	3.94		
- of Urban Population	116.8	125.0	- South Korea	5.03	3.64		
- of Rural Population	117.5	123.4	- Taiwan	2.08	1.85		
Consumption and Income per Capita				Major Origins of Imports (%):			
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,311	1,781	- Hong Kong	6.50	8.17		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.7	6.5	- Japan	21.96	22.70		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- USA	12.20	12.07		
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,044	3,979	- Taiwan	11.19	12.17		
- Agricultural Residents	1,479	1,138	- Germany	6.09	6.17		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	4,288	3,502	- South Korea	7.79	6.32		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	1,578	1,221	Exchange Rates				
			RMBY per US\$				
			RMBY per DM				
				8.35 ⁶	8.62 ⁷		
				5.83 ⁶	5.34 ⁷		
			Foreign Reserves				
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)				
				74.49 ⁷	51.62 ⁷		
			Foreign Debt				
			(b US\$)				
				106.59	92.80		

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1995, 1996

- 1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.
- 2) Author's estimation.

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator of Development*, 1996.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278; ZTN, 1996, pp.282, 300.

6) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade* 1996/97, p.981.7) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade* 1996/97, p.982.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.-US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Minister of the Interior: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: John Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiang)
 Minister of Education: Wu Jin (Wu Jing)
 Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)
 Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo); Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu); Tu Teh-ch'i (Tu Deqi); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian) Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng); Ts'ai Cheng-wen (Cai Zhengwen)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: James Chu (Zhu Jiying)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuan-dong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Su Ch'i (Su Qi)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Kang-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-Kung (Jiang Binkun)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhao-xuan)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Ch'iu Mau-ying (Qiu Maoying)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yang-qing)
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
 Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)
 Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)
 Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Ting Tzu-fa (Ding Zifa)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Song Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
 Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Social Data

	1994	1995		1993	1994
Population					
Total Number (m)	21.126	21.304	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.56	1.79
- Growth Rate (%)	0.87	0.84	Monthly Work Hours by Manu-		
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.99	0.99	facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Male (m)	10.880	10.962	Monthly Earnings by Manu-		
- Female (m)	10.246	10.342	facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	30,727	32,441
Population Density (per sq.km)	586.83	591.78	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in		
Life Expectancy			Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)	113.02	112.35
- Male	71.80 (r)	n.a.		1994/5	1995/6
- Female	77.72 (r)	n.a.	Education: Number of Students		
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.081	9.210	Higher Education	606,388	635,471
- Employed (m)	8.939	9.045	Secondary Education	2,054,553	2,045,148
by Agriculture (%)	10.9	10.6	Primary Education	2,026,194	1,965,515
Industry (%)	39.2	38.7	Pre-School	233,589	238,913
Services (%)	49.9	50.7	Others	339,486	327,161
			Total	5,260,210	5,212,208

Economic Data

	1994 (r)	1995		1994	1995
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	6,454,502	6,982,353	Total Exports (m US\$)	93,049	111,659
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6.1	5.9	- Growth Rate (%)	9.4	20
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	11,597	12,439	Total Imports (m US\$)	85,349	103,551
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	58.45	58.85	- Growth Rate (%)	10.8	21.33
- Government Consumption	14.89	14.29	Balance (m US\$)	7,700	8,108
- Fixed Capital Formation	22.63	22.79	Major Trading Partners		
- Increase in Inventory	0.95	0.73	Exports (% of total)		
- Exports (Goods & Services)	43.58	48.33	- USA	26.2	23.7
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	41.70	46.06	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports		
- Net Factor Income from Abroad	1.22	1.08	to Chin. Mainland)	22.9	23.4
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	6,376,498	6,907,676	- Japan	11.0	11.8
- Agriculture (%)	3.57	3.53	- Germany	3.5	3.4
- Industry (%)	37.28	36.30	- Singapore	3.6	3.9
- Services (%)	59.15	60.07	Imports (% of total)		
Per Capita National Income					
Consumption & Savings					
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	260,512	279,574	- Japan	29.0	29.2
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	196,749	215,010	- USA	21.1	20.1
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	160,489	179,345	- Germany	5.6	5.5
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	36,259	34,892	- South Korea	3.5	4.2
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	50,257	53,238	- Hong Kong (incl. imports from		
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
	1993 (r)	1994	Chin. Mainland)	1.8	1.8
Wholesale Price	2.17	7.37	Foreign Reserves		
Consumer Price	4.09	3.68	Amount (m US\$)	92,450	90,310
Public Finance					
	1994 (r)	1995	- Annual Change (%)	10.6	-2.3
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,559,911	1,543,911	External Public		
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,922,920	2,032,831	Debt Outstanding		
Balance (m NT\$)	-363,009	-488,920	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	360.4	304.9
			Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	563.3	507.7
Exchange Rates (year end)					
				1994	1995
			NT\$ per US\$	26.24	27.27

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
 Governor: Christopher Patten
 Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan Fang On-sang
 Financial Secretary: Donald Tsang Yam-kuen
 Secretary for Civil Service: Lam Woon-kwong
 Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen Ming-yeung
 Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng Wing-fui
 Secretary for Economic Services: Stephen Ip Shu-kwan
 Secretary for Education and Manpower: Joseph W.P. Wong
 Secretary for the Treasury: Kwong Ki-chi
 Secretary for Health and Welfare: Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching
 Secretary for Recreation and Culture: Brian Chau Tak-hay
 Secretary for Financial Services: Rafael Hui Si-yan
 Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands: Bowen Leung Po-wing
 Secretary for Transport: Gordon Siu Kwong-chue
 Secretary for Security: Peter Lai Hing-ling
 Secretary for Trade and Industry: Denise Yue Chung-ye
 Secretary for Housing: Dominic Wong Shing-wah
 Secretary for Works: Kwong Hon-sang
 Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
 Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
 Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
 President of the Legislative Council: Wong Wang-fat

Social Data

	1994	1995
Population (midyear)		
Total Number	6,061,400	6,189,800
Growth Rate (%)	2.4	2.1 (p)
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.6
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	75.8	75.7 (p)
- Female	81.2	81.3 (p)
Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,972,600	3,068,200
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.8
Employment (Sept.) in		
- Manufacturing	438,382	386,106
- Construction	60,392	65,821
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,051,193	1,030,871
- Transport & Communication	166,029	169,954
- Finance & Real Estate	361,072	375,366
- Civil Services	291,653	298,264
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.9	3.2
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	120.8	129.3
- Real (Sept.)	103.1	101.3
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.0	98.7
- Aged 12-14 (%)	97.5	97.0
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.2	87.0
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	594.2 (r)	644.8

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion p = provisional figures
 e = estimates r = revised
 m = million

Economic Data

	1994 (e,r)	1995 (e,r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,015,560	1,111,244
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.4	4.6
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	167,545	179,528
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	591,807	653,802
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	83,491	95,589
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	295,240	320,090
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	28,004	67,946
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,170,013	1,344,127
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,254,427	1,495,736
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	243,907	288,936
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 142,475	- 163,510
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)	1993	1994 (p)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	11.2	9.3
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.3
- Construction	5.2	5.2
- Trades & Gastronomy	27.0	27.0
- Transport & Communication	9.5	9.7
- Finance & Real Estate	25.8	26.1
- Civil Services	15.7	15.6
- Ownership of premises	10.8	11.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.6	- 7.2
Prices (Change Rate %)	1994	1995
- CPI (A)	8.1	8.7
- CPI (B)	8.6	9.2
- Hang Seng CPI	10.0	9.6
- Composite CPI	8.8	9.1
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March)	1994	1995
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	166.6	175.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	134.0	143.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	140.2	151.0
Foreign Trade	1994	1995
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	222.1	231.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:		
- China	947.9	1,112.5
- USA	322.8	384.0
- Japan	210.1	231.0
- Germany	54.7	70.1
- United Kingdom	41.6	45.8
- Other	27.3	32.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,170.0	1,344.1
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,250.7	1,491.1
- China	470.9	539.5
- Japan	195.0	221.3
- Taiwan	107.3	129.3
- USA	89.3	115.1
- Singapore	62.0	78.0
- Germany	28.7	32.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 80.7	- 147.0
Exchange Rates (Average) HK\$ per US\$	7.72	7.73

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Augusto Perestrello de Alarcao Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economic Coordination

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Noronha e Silveira

Social Data

	1994	1995
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	410.5	424.4
- Growth Rate (%)	3.9	3.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.1
- Males (thousand)	200.0	205.4
- Females (thousand)	210.5	219.0
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	63.9	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	2.5	3.6

	1993/94	1994/95
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	42,823	45,153
- Secondary	19,246	20,624
- Technical & Profes.Secondary	949	1,189
- Teacher Training	326	318
- Nurse Training	146	172
- Higher Education	6,045	5,655

Economic Data

	1994 ⁽¹⁾	1995 ⁽²⁾
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	51,842.8	57,800.0
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.0	3.8
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,291.8	136,192.3
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	15,943.1	17,885.6
- Government Consumption	4,264.4	4,983.2
- Fixed Capital Formation	16,197.3	14,735.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	36,617.6	41,116.8
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,165.0	20,907.3
	1994	1995
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	6.3	8.6
Domestic Demand Deflator (1)	8.6	6.4
GDP Deflator (1)	8.0	7.4
	1994	1995 ⁽²⁾
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,811.2	11,033.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	11,251.3	10,314.9
	1994	1995
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,853.8	15,913.5
- USA	5,522.2	6,692.8
- Hongkong	1,660.2	1,594.1
- Germany	1,528.3	1,585.9
- France	1,066.4	1,105.5
- United Kingdom	1,057.3	1,141.0
- China	1,887.3	1,562.3
- Japan	140.4	157.9
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,925.1	16,267.1
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,136.8	4,699.9
- China	3,186.4	3,539.1
- Japan	2,164.5	1,711.3
- USA	1,156.4	1,206.0
- EU	2,452.3	2,397.0
	1994	1995
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,833.8	7,752.5
- Hongkong Residents	6,088.4	5,617.5
- Japan	379.3	416.2
- Europe	235.2	239.1
- Americas	139.0	134.6
- China	245.3	543.2
	1994	1995
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	7.96	7.97

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Provisional estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Abbreviations

- A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJPS *Asian Journal of Political Science* (Singapore), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly
 PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), twice yearly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

GENERAL AFFAIRS**FOREIGN AFFAIRS****General Topics**

1. 1996: Ein Jahr aktiver Diplomatie. Ren Xin *BR, 1997/No.1, pp.8-14

Western Europe**CIS and Eastern Europe****Asia and Oceania**

2. Prelude to the Sino-Indian War: aspects of the decision-making processes during 1959-62. Acharya, Alka *CRe, Oct.-Dec. 1996, pp.363-393
3. Kurzbibliographie: die VR China und ihre Nachbarn: 3.Mongolei. Block, Ulrike *Ca, Feb. 1997, pp.158-160

North America

4. Auf Regen folgt Sonnenschein (sino-amerikanische Beziehungen). Li Haibo *BR, 1997/No.1, pp.5-6
5. The role of the United States as a global and Pacific power: a view from China. Wang Jisi *The Pacific Review, London, 1997/No.1, pp.1-18
6. The new thinking of Sino-US relations - an interview note. Zhang Ming *JCC, March 1997, pp.117-123

Latin America**Africa****Overseas Chinese**

7. Der Beitrag der Auslandschinesen zur wirtschaftlichen Entwicklung der VR China. Sha Pai-ling; Taube, Markus *ifo Schnelldienst, München, 36/96, pp.32-40

International Organization & Law**INTERNAL AFFAIRS****General Topics**

8. In the aftermath of Deng's death. *CNA, March 15, 1997, pp.1-10

Ideology

9. Maintaining and developing socialist democracy (Chin.). Li Lin; Wu Yuzhang; Yang Haijiao *ZSK, 1997/No.2, pp.17-27
10. Understanding and building socialism in a down-to-earth way (Chin.). Li Weishan; Nai Jin *ZSK, 1997/No.2, pp.4-16
11. Using the past to criticize the present. Liu Qingfang *ICM, March 1997, pp.28-31
12. Clogging channels of expression impede administration. Ma Houyin *ICM, March 1997, pp.32-33
13. A survey of the symposium on the theory of building socialist culture and ethics (Chin.). Zhou Mingjun *ZSK, 1997/No.2, pp.28-30
14. Saying "no" to Deng Xiaoping. *ICM, March 1997, pp.22-26
15. Traces of extreme leftist ideology remain. *ICM, March 1997, pp.21-22

Party

16. Vertrauenswürdige Parteimitglieder. Gu Bian *BR, 1997/No.4, pp.20-25
17. Den interparteilichen Austausch vertiefen, die zwischenstaatlichen Beziehungen voranbringen (Interview mit Li Shuzheng, Leiterin der Abteilung für internationale Verbindungen beim ZK der KPCh). *BR, 1997/No.3, pp.9-14

Government

18. Weltweiter Einfluß der chinesischen Verwaltungsreform. Deng Zongzong *BR, 1997/No.2, pp.16-19
19. The Chinese debate over village self-government. Keliher, Daniel *CJ, Jan. 1997, pp.63-86

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