

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: April 1997

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 01 Canada: Foreign Minister Lloyd Axworthy pays a three-day visit; Belarus: Deputy Prime Minister U.V. Rusakevich pays a visit;
- 02 Thailand: Prime Minister Chawalit Yongchaiyut pays a visit (-05);
- 05 Eritrea: President Issayas Aferwerki arrives in Guangzhou on a special visit to Guangdong Province;
- 06 France: Defence Minister Charles Millon pays an official visit (-10);
- 09 Syria: First Vice-President Abd al-Halim Khaddam arrives on a working visit;
- Lesotho: Foreign Minister Kelebone Maope pays a visit (-14);
- 14 Mauritius: Prime Minister Navin Ramgoolam pays an official visit (-19);
- Russia: Defence Minister Igor Rodionov pays a visit (-18);
- 15 United Nations: an anti-China draft resolution (by the United States, Britain, Denmark and some other Western countries at the 53rd session of the UN Commission for Human Rights) foiled for the seventh time;
- Europe: Vice-Premier Wu Bangguo wound up his visit to Ukraine, Belarus, Czech, Finland and Sweden*;
- 17 Egypt: Prime Minister and Minister of Planning Kamal Ahmed El-Ganzouri pays an official visit (-22);
- ASEAN: 3rd political consultation between senior officials from China and ASEAN held at Huangshan Mountain, Anhui Province (-18);
- 18 WTO Director-General Renato Ruggiero pays a visit (-23);
- 20 Uruguay: President Julio Maria Sanguinetti pays a state visit (-24);
- 22 Russia: President Jiang Zemin pays a state visit (-26); "Joined Statement on the Multipolarization of the World and the Establishment of a New International Order" signed; Sino-Russian Friendship Committee for Peace and Development established;

- 23 Asia Pacific: China established a committee of the Council for Security Cooperation in Asia Pacific (CSCAP);
- 27 Singapore: Prime Minister Goh Chok Tong pays a working visit (-May 03);
- 28 Belarus: President Alyaksandr Lukashenka makes a stop over in Beijing and attends the opening ceremony of the new embassy;
- United States: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen pays an official visit (-30);
- 29 Pakistan: President Farooq Ahmed Khan Leghari pays a working visit (-30);
- 30 Europe: Vice-Premier Zou Jiahua pays an official visit to Switzerland, France and Norway (- May 16).

Domestic Affairs

- 02 Yunnan: national work conference of nationalities affairs commissions in China's border regions held in Jinghong City;
- 06 Xinjiang: two earthquakes measuring 6.3 and 6.4 on the Richter scale hit Jiashi County;
- 09 Beijing: 1997 national work conference of the Chinese Academy of Sciences closed;
- Beijing: famous painter Wu Zuoren died at the age of 89;
- 10 Beijing: CCP regulations on disciplinary measures (for trial implementation) released;
- 11 Xinjiang: an earthquake measuring 6.6 on the Richter scale claimed the life of nine people in Jiashi County;
- 16 Beijing: CCP CC recently issued the "Norms for Leading Cadres with CCP Membership to Honestly Perform Official Duties (Trial)";
- Hainan: national work conference with boundaries demarcation bureau heads held in Haikou;
- 21 He'nan: first mayors' forum on well-known Chinese historical and cultural cities held in Luoyang (-23);
- 22 Jiangsu: national work conference on police substations held in Suzhou City;
- 23 Beijing: 55th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference;
- 27 Beijing: last veteran revolutionary Peng Zhen died at the age of 95;

- Beijing: national forum on Party building work in administrations at all levels;
- 28 Beijing: 6th national work conference on soil and water conservation;
- 29 Hu'nan: two passenger trains crashed, killing more than 90 people and leaving 300 people injured.

Economic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: work conference on aid-the-poor through spreading science and technology (-03);
- 03 Beijing: national work conference on the protection of intellectual property rights;
- Beijing: national work conference on port administration;
- 04 Beijing: Statistical Communiqué of the State Bureau of Statistics on 1996 Economic and Social Development released;
- 05 Beijing: national work conference on township enterprises concluded recently;
- 08 Beijing: national work conference on chemical industrial construction;
- Beijing: State Planning Commission named 129 projects as "key national construction projects";
- 09 Fujian: first Taiwan export fair opened in Xiamen;
- 14 Zhejiang: national conference on enterprises' foreign economic and trade work held in Ningbo City;
- 15 Guangdong: 81st Guangzhou Export Commodities Fair (-30);
- Shaanxi: national work conference on placement of demobilized army cadres held in Xi'an;
- 18 Guangdong: first national work conference on expanding the role of information held in Shenzhen;
- Tianjin: national commodity fair (-21);
- 23 Hainan: national special economic zones forum held in Qionghai City (-24);
- 24 Shanxi: national communications work conference on aiding the poor held in Taiyuan;
- 27 Liaoning: national work conference on governing the tourism industry held in Dalian;
- 28 Beijing: national work conference on capital construction in the coal industry.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 21 Hong Kong: 40-strong advance party of the PLA arrives;
- 27 Guangdong: Tung Chee-hwa, first chief executive of HKSAR, pays a visit.

* Corrigenda

It was reported in last month's chronology, that Vice-Premier Wu Bangguo visited Poland and Switzerland. This was a false report by XNA. It should read Finland and Sweden.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBA	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PCC	= Political Consultative Conference
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The State Council has decided to set up a supervisory organization in charge of the national enterprises' mergers, bankruptcies, and re-employment of laid-off workers. The leading group consists of ministries including the State Economic and Trade Commission, State Commission for Restructuring the Economy, Ministry of Finance, Ministry of Labor, People's Bank of China, State Bureau of Land Administration, and State Administration of State Property. The Commission of Legislative Affairs of the NPC and the Supreme People's Court are also invited to have a seat in the group. The State Economic and Trade Commission will do the routine work of the leading group with the cooperation of other ministries. (XNA, 21 Apr 97)

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Bu He		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBA	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission

Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07
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Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhong		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng		PBm	88/04
Vice-Premiers	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	CCSm	95/03
	Li Lanqing		PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen		PBm	93/03
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	CCSm	95/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)		PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua		PBm	91/04

State Councillors

	Chen Junsheng		CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian		CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat		CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian		CCm	88/04
	Li Tieying		PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan		CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)		CCm	93/03
	Song Jian		CCm	86/04

Sec.-Gen.

	Luo Gan		CCm	88/12
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ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan		CCm	88/12
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State Bureau of Archives

Curator	Wang Gang			94/01
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State Bureau of Secrets Protection

Director	Dai Shenglong			97/03
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COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu		CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai			93/05
	Li Rongrong			96/03
	Shi Wanpeng			93/05
	Xu Penghang (exec.)			93/05
	Yu Xiaosong			93/05
	Zhang Wule			96/08

Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan		CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin			85/05
	Wang Cunming			96/04
	Wei Yu (f)			93/05
	Zhang Baoqing			96/10
	Zhang Tianbao			93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen		CCa	93/05
	Zhou Yuanqing			95/12

Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)		CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua			91/10
	Li Honggui			94/01
	Yang Kuifu			91/02
	Zhang Weiqing (exec.)			94/10
	Zhang Yuqin (f)			96/12

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat		CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)			93/07
	Jiang Jiafu			86/07
	Li Jinyou			93/05
	Tudao Doje			91/10
	Wen Jing			90/06

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaouz		CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng			77/03
	Yuan Weimin		CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang			94/04

Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua		CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai			94/01
	Chen Yaobang			93/05
	Gan Ziyu			78/11
	Guo Shuyan		CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)		CCm	87/10
	Ma Kai			95/01
	She Jianming			93/05
	Wang Chunzheng			90/11
	Yao Zhenyan			91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)		CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyan		CCa	93/01

Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office

Director Lu Ping CcM 90/11
 Dep.Dir. Chen Ziyang 91/02
 Liu Mingqi 96/11
 Wang Fengchao 94/02

Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs

Director Liao Hui CcM 84/04
 Dep.Dir. Li Haifeng (f) 94/09
 Liu Zepeng 92/06
 Zhang Weichao 94/09

Office of Foreign Affairs

Director Liu Huaqiu CCa 94/11
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04
 Lü Congmin 94/05
 Yuan Tao 95/09

Information Office

Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Li Bing 94/02
 Ma Yuzhen 95/09
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05

Taiwan Affairs Office

Director Chen Yunlin CCa 96/12
 Dep.Dir. Li Bingcai 96/12
 Tang Shubei 89/05
 Wang Yonghai 96/12

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**General Administration of Customs**

Director Qian Guanlin 93/01
 Dep.Dir. Duanmu Jun 96/02
 Huang Rufeng 93/04
 Liu Wenjie 91/11
 Wang Leyi 94/10
 Wu Naiwen 88/03

State Bureau of Environmental Protection

Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11
 Wang Yangzu 89/09
 Wang Yuqing 94/11
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce

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 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09
 Bian Yaowu 91/06
 Cao Tiandian 90/07
 Gan Guoping 85/12
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Land Administration Bureau

Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10
 Dep.Dir. Li Changjiang 95/09
 Li Yuanjie 96/11
 Liu Wenjia 91/09
 Ma Kewei 94/04

Bureau of Legislative Affairs

Director Yang Jingyu 91/07
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12
 Li Peichuan 87/01
 Xu Yulin 92/06

State Press and Publications Administration

Director Yu Youxian 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Gui Xiaofeng 92/04
 Liang Heng 94/02
 Xie Hong 94/04
 Yang Muzhi 96/03
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs

Director Ye Xiaowen 95/07
 Dep.Dir. Liu Shuxiang 95/11
 Luosang Chinai 89/02
 Wan Yaobin 89/02
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State Bureau of Statistics

Director Zhang Sai 84/08
 Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06
 Shao Zongming 89/04
 Sun Jingxin? 88/01
 Yu Guangpei? 87/09
 Zhai Ligong 95/08
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

State Bureau of Tourism

Director He Guangwei 95/12
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04
 Sun Gang 93/12

Councillors' Office

Director Xu Zhijiang 96/12
 Dep.Dir. Chen Heliang 95/09
 Lü Derun 90/08
 Wang Chuguang 92/09
 Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration Bureau

Director Guo Ji 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04
 Cao Jianfeng 92/04
 Jiao Huancheng 94/05
 Zhao Wenhai 94/05

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL**Academy of Sciences**

President Zhou Guangzhao CcM 87/01
 V.-Pres. Bai Chunli 96/04
 Chen Yiyu 95/03
 Lu Yongxiang (exec.) CcM 93/12
 Xu Zhihong 92/10
 Yan Yixun 92/10

Academy of Engineering

President Zhu Guangya CcM 94/06
 V.-Pres. Lu Liangshu 94/06
 Pan Jiazheng 94/06
 Shi Changxu 94/06
 Zhu Gaocheng 94/06

Academy of Social Sciences

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 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06
 Long Yongshu 93/11
 Ru Xin CcA 82/11
 Teng Teng 93/05
 Wang Luolin CcA 93/07
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

State Administrative College

President Li Guixian CcM 94/08
 V.-Pres. Gui Shiyong CcA 94/08
 Tang Tiehan 95/09
 Zhang Xiuxue 95/09

Xinhua News Agency

Director Guo Chaoren CcM 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Gao Qiufu 94/10
 Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
 Xia Zanzhong (first) 93/04
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04
 Editor-in-Chief Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

Development Research Center

Director ?
 Dep.Dir. Deng Hongxun CcM 94/10
 Ji Chongwei 90/10
 Liu Zhongyi CcM 93/04
 Lu Baifu 93/07
 Lu Zhiqiang 95/04
 Sun Xiaoyu 96/10
 Wang Huijiang? 90/06
 Wang Jikuan? 89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology

Director Wen Kegang 96/07
 Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05
 Luo Jibin? 85/03
 Ma Henian 90/04
 Yan Hong 93/05
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

Patent Office of China

Director Gao Lulin 89/09
 Dep.Dir. Jiang Ying 89/10
 Ma Lianyuan 93/11
 Ming Tinghua 90/11

China National Light Industry Council

Director Yu Zhen 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Bu Zhengfa 96/11
 Duan Cunhua 97/03
 Fu Limin 93/07
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05
 Yang Zhihai 96/03
 Zhu Tao 96/10

China National Textile Council

Director Wu Wenyong (f) CcM 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
 Liu Heng 93/05
 Ren Chuanjun 94/03
 Wang Zengjing 95/03
 Xu Kunyuan 94/05

China Securities Regulatory Committee

Chairman Zhou Daojiong 95/03
 V.-Chm. Fu Fengxiang 94/01
 Geng Liang 94/11
 Li Jian'ge (exec.) 94/09
 Wang Yi (exec.) 94/11

China National Committee on Aging

President Zhang Wenfan 96/01

STATE BUREAUS DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS

State Bureau of Technology Supervision
 Director Li Chuanqing 94/01

State Bureau of Building Materials Industry
 Director Zhang Renwei 94/01

State Pharmaceutical Administration
 Director Zheng Xiaoyu 94/10

State Oceanography Bureau
 Director Zhang Dengyi 95/09

State Seismological Bureau
 Director Chen Zhangli 95/09

State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs
 Director Ma Junru 91/07

State Language Work Committee
 Chairman Xu Jialu 94/06

National Administration of State Property
 Director Zhang Youcai 94/08

State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau
 Director Ni Yijin 96/10

State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine
 Director Zhang Wenkang 93/07

State Bureau for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities
 Director Tian Runzhi 94/03

State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics
 Director Zhang Wenbin 96/04

State Administration of Foreign Exchange
 Director Zhou Xiaochuan 95/09

State Grain Reserve Bureau
 Director Luo Zhiling 95/03

State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping
 Director Jin Xiangwen 88/10

COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group on Computerization (IT Development Leading Group)
 Head Zou Jiahua PBm 96/05

Leading Group for Science and Technology
 Head Li Peng PBm 96/03

State Space Leading Group
 Head Li Peng PBm 89/08

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities
 Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System
 Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Foreign Investments
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/10

Leading Group for the Right to Intellectual Property
 Head Song Jian CcM 91/10

Anti-Smuggling Leading Group
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/06

State Leading Group for Comprehensive Agricultural Development
 Head Chen Junsheng CcM 89/11

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development
 Chairman Chen Junsheng CcM 86/06

Leading Group for Beijing-Kowloon Railway Railway Construction
 Head Zou Jiahua PBm 93/02

Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System
 Head Li Tiesing PBm 93/11

Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres
Head Song Defu CCm 93/05

Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers
Head Doje Cering CCm 93/08

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People
Head Luo Gan CCm 93/07

National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work
Head ?
Dep.Head Chen Junsheng CCm 91/08
Li Tieying PBm 91/08
Luo Gan CCm 91/08

State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control
Head Li Tieying PBm 91/07

Guiding Group for the Compilation of Local Annals
Head Li Tieying PBm 95/08

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction
Chairman Li Guixian CCm 93/12

National Coordination Group for Anti-Illiteracy Work
Chairman Zhu Kaixuan CCa 94/11

National Coordination Group for the Comprehensive Development of Mountainous Regions
Dep.Head Li Yucai 97/04

National Coordination Group for Strengthening the Building of Leading Bodies in State-Owned Enterprises
Head Zhang Quanjing 97/03

National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market
Head Liu Zhongde CCm 89/09

State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters
Head ?

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters
Head Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 95/05

Capital Design and Construction Committee
Chairman Luo Gan CCm 95/11

National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee
Chairman Ye Qing CCa 96/02

National Frontier Defence Committee
Chairman Luo Gan CCm 94/02

National Greening Committee
Chairman Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 96/03

National Narcotics Control Commission
Chairman Tao Siju CCm 93/07

National Production Safety Committee
Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign
Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 94/02

Committee for Women and Children's Work
Chairman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/07

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped
Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/10

Tariff Regulations Committee
Chairman Li Lanqing PBm 93/11

Academic Degrees Committee
Chairman Li Lanqing PBm 95/04

Environmental Protection Committee
Chairman Song Jian CCm 88/06

Distribution System Reform Committee
Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 91/10

Securities Committee of the State Council
Chairman Zhou Zhengqing 95/07
V.-Chm. Tong Zengyin 93/08
Zhou Daojiong (exec.) 92/10

State Organization Committee
Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

State Radio Regulatory Committee
Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 94/06

National Committee on Mineral Resources
Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 96/03

Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee
Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China
President Zhu Yuli 93/04
V.-Pres. Liu Gaozhao 94/07
Wang Qingping 97/04
Zhang Hongbiao 93/05
Zhang Yanzhong CCa 93/05

China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)
President (Director) Liu Jiyuan CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.) Bai Bai'er 93/05
Luan Enjie CCa 93/05
Wang Liheng 93/05
Xia Guohong 93/05

China National Nuclear Corporation
President Jiang Xinxiong CCm 88/05

China Armament Industry General Corporation
General Manager Zhang Junjiu CCa 93/04

China North Industries Group
President Zhang Junjiu CCa 93/09

China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)
Chairman Wang Jun 95/05
President Qin Xiao 95/05

China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)
President Wang Wulong 95/12

China National Coal Mine Corporation
President Wang Senhao 92/08

China National Development and Investment Corporation
President Wang Wenzhe 95/02

China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation
Chairman Wu Jianchang 94/10
President Xu Hanjing 96/03

China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)
President Zhou Yongkang CCa 96/12

China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)
President Wang Yan 92/12

China National Star Petroleum Corporation
President Zhu Jiazhen 97/01

China National Petro-Chemical Corporation
President Sheng Huaren 90/09

China National Tobacco Corporation
President Xun Xinghua 91/01

China Electronics Industry Corporation
President Zhang Xuedong 91/04

China State Shipbuilding Corporation
President Wang Rongsheng 93/11

State Power Corporation
President Shi Dazhen 97/01

China State Construction Engineering Corporation
President Ma Tinggui? 86/04

China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation
General Manager Lu Youmei 93/09

China Everbright Group
Hon.Chm. Qiu Qing (f) 96/07
Chairman Zhu Xiaohua 96/07
President Kong Dan 96/07

Bank of China
Hon.Chm. Chen Muhua (f) CCm 85/11
Chairman Wang Xuebing 95/05
President Wang Xuebing 93/12

Industrial and Commercial Bank of China
President Liu Tinghuan 97/01

Agricultural Bank of China
President Shi Jiliang 94/12

China Construction Bank
Chairman Wang Qishan 95/09
President Wang Qishan 94/08

State Development Bank
President Yao Zhenyan 94/04

Export-Import Bank of China
Chairman Tong Zhiguang 94/04
President Lei Zuhua 94/04

Agricultural Development Bank
President Zhu Yuanliang 94/11

People's Insurance Company of China (Group)
Chairman Ma Yongwei 94/10
President Ma Yongwei 94/11

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman Jiang Zemin PBm 90/04

V.-Chm. Chi Haotian CCm 95/12
Liu Huaqing PBm 90/04
Zhang Wannian CCm 95/12
Zhang Zhen CCm 93/03

Members Fu Quanyou CCm 93/03
Wang Ke CCm 95/12
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/12
Yu Yongbo CCm 93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President Ren Jianxin CCSm 88/04

V.-Pres. Gao Changli CCa 93/07
Kang Dehua 96/12
Li Guoguang 95/12
Liu Jiachen 93/07
Luo Haocai 95/06
Tang Dehua 93/07
Xie Anshan 92/09
Zhu Mingshan 83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General Zhang Siqing CCm 93/03

Deputy Procurators General
Chen Mingshu 91/10
Liang Guoqing 86/06
Wang Wenyuan 92/03
Zhang Qiong 95/10
Zhao Dengju 93/07
Zhao Hong 93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO Standing Committee Members
Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Qiao Shi 87/11
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Liu Huaqing 92/10
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10

Other Politburo Members
Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jiang Chunyun CCSm 92/10
Li Lanqing 92/10
Li Tieying 87/11
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wei Jianxing CCSm 92/10
Wu Bangguo CCSm 92/10
Xie Fei 92/10
Yang Baibing 92/10
Zou Jiahua 92/10

Alternate Members
Wang Hanbin 92/10
Wen Jiabao CCSm 92/10

CCP CC Secretariat
Gen.Sec. Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Jiang Chunyun PBm 94/09

Ren Peiwen	95/07
Song Ge	95/07
Su Xiaojun	95/07
Tang Yifeng	95/07
Wang Hongqian	95/07
Wu Fei	95/07
Xie Kang	95/07
Yang Ruidong	95/07
Yang Yunzhi	95/07
Zhang Binxun	95/07
Zhang Jianwei	95/07
Zhang Suogeng	95/07
Zhao Ruining	95/07
Zhou Zhi	95/07
Zhu Jian	95/07

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries	
President	Qi Huaiyuan CCm 94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu 90/03
	Chen Yongchang 96/02
	Li Xiaolin 97/02
	Su Guang 95/10
	Wang Xiaoxian (f) 88/12
	Xu Qun 92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang	
Hon.Chm.	?
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin 92/12
	Zhao Zukang 88/11
Chairman	He Luli (f) 96/10
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f) 92/12
	Hu Min 92/12
	Li Ganliu 83/12
	Peng Qingyuan (exec.) 83/12
	Shen Qiuwo 91/12
	Tong Fu 92/12
	Xu Qichao 83/12
	Zhou Tienong 92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang 92/12

China Democratic League	
Hon.Chm.	Fei Xiaotong 96/11
	Qian Weichang 96/11
	Tan Jiazhen 96/11
Chairman	Ding Shisun 96/11
V.-Chm.	Feng Zhijun 87/01
	Jiang Jingbo 96/11
	Kang Zhenhuang 88/10
	Kong Lingren (f) 88/10
	Li Yining 95/12
	Luo Hanxian 87/01
	Ma Dayou 87/01
	Tao Dayong 83/12
	Wu Xiuping 92/12
	Xie Songkai 88/10
	Yuan Xingpei 96/11
	Zhang Yumao 92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou 92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association	
Hon.Chm.	Sun Qimeng 96/12
Chairman	Cheng Siwei 96/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua 88/06
	Chen Mingshan 83/11
	Chen Suiheng 83/11
	Feng Kexu 92/11
	Feng Tiyun (exec.) 83/11
	Huang Daneng 83/11
	Li Chonghuai 88/06
	Liu Heng 92/11
	Lu Ming 92/11
	Wan Guoquan 83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng 92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu 88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy	
Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f) 88/11
	Zhao Puchu 92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f) 87/06
V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian 88/11
	Chen Shunli (exec.) 83/11
	Chu Zhuang 84/12
	Deng Weizhi 88/11
	Feng Jicai 88/11
	Mei Xiangming 88/11
	Xu Jialu 92/12
	Ye Zhishan 87/06
	Zhang Huaixi 95/12
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun 89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party	
Hon.Chm.	?
Chairman	Lu Jiayi 88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu 88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.) 83/12
	Jian Tiancong 88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua 92/12
	Li Meng 95/12
	Song Jinsheng 92/12
	Tian Guangtao 87/01
	Yan Hongchen 92/12
	Yao Jun 87/01
	Zhang Shiming 87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng 92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)	
Hon.Chm.	?
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian 92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu 88/12
V.-Chm.	Du Yijin 96/12
	Luo Haocai 92/12
	Wang Songda 88/12
	Wu Mingxi 95/12
	Yang Jake (exec.) 88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f) 83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wu Mingxi 95/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society	
Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao 89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping 92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong 83/12
	Chen Mingshao 89/01
	Chen Xuejun 89/01
	Hao Yichun (f) 83/12
	Hong Fuzeng 92/12
	Huang Qixing 95/12
	Jin Kaicheng 92/12
	Wang Wenyuanyuan 89/01
	Wang Xuan 95/12
	Xu Caidong (exec.) 83/12
	Yang You 89/01
	Zhao Weizhi 90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan 92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League	
Hon.Chm.	?
Chairman	Cai Zimin 88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi 87/12
	Liu Yiming 95/12
	Zhang Kehui (exec.) 92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing 87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce	
Hon.Chm.	Wang Guangying 93/10
Chairman	Jing Shuping 93/10
V.-Chm.	Bao Yujun 96/01
	Chen Jingxin 93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f) 88/12
	He Fengzu 93/10
	He Houhua 93/10
	Hu Deping 93/10
	Huan Yushan 93/10
	Huang Changxi 79/10
	Jiang Minkuan CCm 93/10
	Jiang Peilu 79/10
	Li Hongchang 93/10
	Liang Shangli 79/10
	Liu Minxue 93/10
	Liu Yimin 93/10
	Liu Yonghao 93/10
	Qi Jingfa 93/10
	Wang Zhiguo 93/10
	Ye Baoshan 97/01
	Zeng Xianzi 93/10
	Zhang Xuwu (exec.) 88/12
	Zheng Yutong 93/10
	Zhu Wenju 93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan 93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province			
CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Governor	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Ping		96/09
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PCC Chm.	Lu Rongjing		96/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep.P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Yang Hongli		97/01
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality				
CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	95/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Guangwen			92/12
	Jia Qinglin		CCm	96/10
	Li Zhijian			92/12
Mayor	Jia Qinglin		CCm	96/10
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang			93/02
	Hu Zhaoguang			93/02
	Jin Renqing (exec.)			95/11
	Lin Wenyi (f)			96/12
	Lu Yucheng			88/01
	Meng Xuenong			93/02
	Yang Anjian			96/01
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)			82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin		CCa	93/02
PCC Chm.	Wang Daming			93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Fengjun			95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Bocheng			95/01
	Qin Tao			90/09
	Wang Pengtang			93/06
Pol.Com.	Li Wenhua			97/01
Dep.P.C.	Huang Xiangchu			91/06
	Jiang Jichu			96/01

Chongqing Municipality			
CCP Sec.	Zhang Delin		95/11
Mayor	Pu Haiqing (act.)		96/09
Vice-M.	Gan Yuping (act.)		96/12
	Li Deshui (act.)		96/12

Fujian Province			
CCP Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	96/10
Dep.Sec.	He Guoqiang	CCa	96/10
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	Lin Zhaoshu		95/10
	Xi Jinping		95/10
Governor	He Guoqiang	CCa	97/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Xiaojing		95/04
	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Yuan Qitong		97/04
PCC Chm.	You Dexin		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		96/08
Dep.Cdr.	Jiang Wenyu		96/09
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol.Com.	Lu Fengbin		96/08
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin		96/10
	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Li Hulin		94/11
	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
	Zhao Zhihong		94/11
Governor	Sun Ying		96/07
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun (exec.)		93/01
	Han Xiuguo		95/01
	Luosang Lingzhi Duojie		95/09
	Yun Xiaosu		94/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PCC Chm.	Shen Xiaozeng		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		96/12
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Lu Ruihua	CCa	96/02
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Lu Ruihua	CCa	96/02
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Tang Bingquan		96/04
	Zhang Gaoli (exec.)		88/01
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Zhu Senlin	CCm	96/02
PCC Chm.	Guo Rongchang		93/02
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep. Com.	Cen Hua		93/10
	Yu Lusheng		92/10
	Zhou Jinxi		94/06
	Zhuang Gennan		95/10
Pol. Com.	Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Li Hongyi		96/06
	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	90/10
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Ma Qingsheng		94/11
	Yang Jichang		95/12
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao	CCa	95/01
	Li Zhenqian		88/09
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
	Zhang Wenxue		96/01
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	95/01
PCC Chm.	Chen Huiguang		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		96/08
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Liu Wenliang		94/06
	Ouyang Yansheng		96/06
	Qiu Dawei		96/06
Pol. Com.	Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Sun Shihuang		94/08
	Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep. Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	96/11
	Wang Shouting		96/10
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
	Wu Yixia		96/06
Governor	Wu Yixia		96/07

V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Lou Jiwei		95/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Wang Guangxian (exec.)	CCa	93/12
	Wang Siqi	CCa	97/04
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhou Quanyong		95/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm	94/01
PCC Chm.	Long Zhiyi		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Chen Qingyun		97/01
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07
	Huang Zushi		95/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Cai Changsong		96/01
	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Han Zhizhong		96/12
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
	Wu Changyuan		96/12
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PCC Chm.	Chen Yuyi		96/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		94/05
	Li Bixing		95/12
	Li Zerong		95/12
	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol. Com.	Zhou Chuantong		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Ding Yucai		90/04
	Wu Fenglong		94/08

Hebei Province

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lu Zhangong		96/08
	Xu Yongyue		94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
Governor	Chen Liyou (exec.)		91/04
V.-Gov.	Cong Fukui		95/06
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	He Shaocun		95/02
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
	Yang Qian		95/02
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PCC Chm.	Li Wenshan		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Hua Binglai		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Tang Minghong		95/06
Pol. Com.	Wang Chaohai		94/05
Dep. P.C.	?		

Heilongjiang Province

CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm	94/04
Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
	Wang Jiangong		95/01
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05
Governor	Ma Guoliang		95/01
V.-Gov.	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zhenchuan?		96/03
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhang Chengyi		96/03
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PCC Chm.	Zhou Wenhua		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep. Cdr.	Yu Dianchen?		88/08
	Zhang Fucheng		95/01
Pol. Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep. P.C.	?		

He'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Fan Qinchen	CCa	95/12
	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Li Zhibin		94/09
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyang		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PCC Chm.	Lin Yinghai		93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Yingzhou		95/11
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
	Ji Yingtian		95/10
Pol. Com.	Zhang Jianzhong		97/01
Dep. P.C.	Xia Guangyao		93/07
	Zhang Sijing		90/07

Hubei Province

CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	94/12
Dep. Sec.	Deng Guozheng		96/09
	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Governor	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
V.-Gov.	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Wang Shouhai		95/11
	Zhang Hongxiang		94/10
	Zhang Peiqiang		94/12
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PCC Chm.	Qian Yunlu		95/02
PLA Cdr.	Jia Fukun		95/05
Dep. Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		95/02
	Liao Qiliang		95/07
	Liu Chengbao		94/12
Pol. Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep. P.C.	?		

Hu'nan Province

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Chu Bo		94/02
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
	Zheng Peimin		95/10
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	95/01
Governor	He Tongxin		96/11
V.-Gov.	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Pang Daomu		94/12
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PCC Chm.	Liu Zheng		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	Cai Jiazuo		96/07
Pol. Com.	Qiao Xinzhu		95/07
Dep. P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06

Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	94/07
Dep. Sec.	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	CCm	92/04
	Uyunqing (f)	CCa	94/12
	Yun Bulong		94/12
Chairman*	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	CCm	93/05
V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa		93/05
	Baoyindelgeer		95/01
	Shen Shuji (f)		93/05
	Song Zhimin		92/04
	Wang Fengqi		95/01
	Wang Zhan (exec.)	CCa	94/11
	Yun Gongmin		97/01
	Zhang Tingwu		93/05
	Zhou Weide		93/05
PPC Chm.	Liu Mingzu	CCa	97/01
PCC Chm.	Qian Fenyong		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Peng Cuifeng		94/09
Dep. Cdr.	Baya Ertu		91/01
	Gao Chongwu		96/05
Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhen		94/09
Dep. P.C.	Zhang Benren		94/12
	Zhaori Getu		90/06

V.-Gov.	Jing Zhengshu	96/10
	Li Dachang	96/02
	Li Meng	93/02
	Ouzegao	93/02
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 96/10
	Xu Shiqun	93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
	Zou Guangyan	96/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02
PCC Chm.	Nie Ronggui	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian	94/04
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Daikun	93/04
	Luo Liewen	94/10
	Tao Delun	90/08
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCm 93/03
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm 93/03
Dep. Sec.	Fang Fengyou	96/04
	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
	Li Shenglin	93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa 88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)	91/11
	Qu Weizhi (f)	96/01
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Yang Xincheng	95/12
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Liankang	93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu	93/06
PCC Chm.	Liu Jinfeng	90/04
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?	
Pol.Com.	Gao Yunjiang	96/10
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa 85/11
	Lieque	94/12
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Yang Chuantang	94/12
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Sangzhub	92/12
	Cering Zhouga (f)	93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)	94/01
	Dunzhu	94/10
	Gong Daxi?	85/11
	Gyamco (exec.)	79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Lieque (exec.)	95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Sun Qiwen	94/12
	Xiang Yang	94/12
	Xu Mingyang	95/07
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Meng Jinxi	96/08
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	He Zhiguang	96/09
	Liu Shiguo	96/05
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Tong Guishan	96/11
	Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Dep.P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Qiu Jianxin	94/02
	Tao Changlian	94/12
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan	CCa 94/09
Dep. Sec.	Ablait Abdurexit	93/12
	Aiskait Kerimbay	96/02
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Fengzi	96/03
	Zhang Wenye	96/02
	Zhou Shengtao	96/02
Chairman*	Ablait Abdurexit	93/12
V.-Chm.	Aiskait Kerimbay	93/01
	Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Huaiyi	96/04
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan	95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PCC Chm.	Janabil	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui	97/04
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Duan Xikang	94/00
	Fang Denghua	94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
	<u>Yan Chonghou</u>	97/03
Pol.Com.	Zhou Yongshun	96/05
Dep.P.C.	Lei Xingping	94/09
	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm 95/06
Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
	Linghu An	93/10
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu	94/11
	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa 93/01
	Liang Gongqing	95/09
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun	93/05
PCC Chm.	Liu Shusheng	88/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong	94/08
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Pol.Com.	<u>Chen Peizhong</u>	97/02
Dep.P.C.	?	

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep. Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Wang Jinshan	96/08
Governor	<u>Chai Songyue (act.)</u>	CCa 97/04
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue	CCa 88/02
	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Lu Songting	95/08
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.	Liu Feng	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Jiang Maobao	94/07
	Li Jinguo	96/06
	Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Pol.Com.	He Jiabi	95/07
Dep.P.C.	Wang Changgui	94/07

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	= Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	= Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	= Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	= Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	= Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	= Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	= Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders**Bai Enpei (1)**

Appointed vice-governor and acting governor of Qinghai Province at the 29th meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on 1st April 1997. According to a decision of the CCP CC, Bai was appointed as member, Standing Committee member and deputy secretary of the CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee. (Xinhua, 1 Apr 97, in SWB, 3 Apr 97; RMRB, 3 Apr 97) He had served as deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee since April 1992. Bai was born in September 1946 in Qingjian County, Shaanxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1973. In 1970 he graduated from the Nautical Instrument and Automatic Control Department of Northwest China Engineering University. He later served as deputy director and director, and deputy secretary of the Party Committee of the Yan'an Diesel Engine Plant (1974-1983), deputy secretary of the Party Committee, and director of the Yan'an Cigarette Factory (1983), deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Yan'an Prefectural Committee (1983-1990), and as Standing Committee member and director of the Organization Department of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee (1990). Bai is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Chai Songyue

Chai, (executive) vice-governor of Zhejiang Province since February 1988,

was appointed acting governor, according to a decision made at a meeting of the Standing Committee of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on April 15, 1997. (XNA, 16 Apr 97) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee (since December 1993). Chai is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/12, p.1215/11.

He Guoqiang

He Guoqiang, who had been the acting governor of Fujian since October 1996, was elected governor in a by-election of the 5th session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on April 4, 1997. (XNA, 5 Apr 97) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee (since October 1996). He is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1996/10, p.1018/12.

Li Lianghui

Identified as commander of Xinjiang Military District. (Xinjiang Television, 2 May 97, in SWB, 6 May 97) Li had served as commander of Ningxia Military District since 1993. See C.a., 1994/2, p.217/11.

Li Yucai

Li Yucai, vice-minister of forestry (see C.a., 1995/4, p.333/11), was identified as deputy head of a National Coordination Group for the Comprehensive Development of Mountainous Regions. (RMRB, 20 Apr 97)

Shu Huiguo

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Shu was appointed as secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee. (XNA, 12 Apr 97) He had served as deputy secretary since April 1995. He concurrently serves as vice-governor of Jiangxi Province (since March 1991). For his vita see C.a., 1995/4, p.334/12.

Tian Chengping (2)

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Tian was appointed secretary of the CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee. The 29th meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on 1st April 1997 decided to approve Tian's resignation from the post of provincial governor. (Xinhua, 1 Apr 97, in SWB, 3 Apr 97; RMRB, 3 Apr 97) He had served as deputy secretary since February 1988 and as governor of Qinghai Province since December 1992. Tian was born in February 1945 in Daming County, Hebei Province,

and joined the CCP in 1964. In 1968 he graduated from the Department of Civil Engineering and Architecture of Qinghua University. He later served as secretary of the CYL Committee of Beijing General Petrochemical Works (1973-1974), deputy secretary of the Party Committee of Qianjin Chemical Works under the Beijing Yanshan Petrochemical Corporation (1974-1983), deputy secretary of the Party Committee of Yanshan Petrochemical Corporation (1983-1984), and as secretary of CCP Xicheng District Committee in Beijing (1984-1988). He was a deputy to the 8th NPC in 1993. Tian is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Wang Qinqing (3)

Appointed vice-president of Aviation Industries of China. (RMRB, 2 Apr 97)

Wang Siqi (4)

Wang Siqi, deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee since 1992, was identified as vice-governor of Guizhou Province. (XNA, 29 Apr 97) Wang was born in November 1940 in Tongling City, Anhui Province, and joined the CCP in 1972. In 1965 he graduated from the Mechanical Engineering Department of Hefei Polytechnical University, and in 1982 from the Graduate Class of Enterprise Management of the Economic Management Department of Qinghua University. From 1982 to 1983 he worked as secretary of the Party Committee of Xianfeng Lathe Factory. From 1983 to 1988 he served as chairman of Guizhou Federation of Trade Unions, from 1988 to 1991 as secretary of CCP Southwest Guizhou Bouyei and Miao Autonomous Prefectural Committee, and from 1991 to 1992 as Standing Committee member and secretary-general of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee. Wang is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Wu Guanzheng

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Wu was appointed as secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee. (XNA, 12 Apr 97) He had served as secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee since April 1995. Wu is a member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1995/4, p.334/12.

Yuan Qitong

Yuan, who had been vice-chairman and acting chairman (since October 1996) of Fujian Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee, was elected as chairman of the Standing Committee at the 5th session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on April 4, 1997.

(XNA, 5 Apr 97) (See also C.a., 1996/12, p.1205/13) Yuan was born in May 1932 in Zhenjiang City, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1953. He served as deputy secretary and secretary of CYL Shaxian County Committee (1954-1956), deputy director of the Cultural Bureau of Nanping Prefectural Administration (1964-1969), deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Yong'an County Committee (1975-1979), secretary of CCP Sanming City Committee (1979-1982), deputy secretary of CCP Fuzhou City Committee and vice-mayor of Fuzhou (1982-1984), secretary of CCP Fuzhou City Committee and chairman of the Standing Committee of Fuzhou City People's Congress (1984-1985), Standing Committee member of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee and secretary of the Commission for Politics and Law (1985-1989), deputy secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee (1989), and as vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of the 8th Fujian Provincial People's Congress (1993). Yuan was a representative to the 13th National Congress of the CCP in 1987 and a deputy to the 8th NPC in 1993.

Zhao Baojiang (5)

Appointed vice-minister of construction. (RMRB, 2 Apr 97) Zhao was born in March 1941 in Yantai City, Shandong Province, and joined the CCP in 1966. In the same year he graduated from the Architecture Specialty of Qinghua University. Zhao later served as vice-president, president and acting secretary of the CCP Committee of Wuhan City Architecture Designing Institute (1975-1983), vice-chairman of Wuhan City Commission of Urban and Rural Construction, and director of Wuhan City Planning Bureau (1983-1985), Standing Committee member and secretary-general of CCP Wuhan City Committee, vice-mayor of Wuhan (1985-1986), deputy secretary of CCP Wuhan City Committee and mayor of Wuhan (1986-1996), and as vice-governor of Hubei Provincial People's Government (1993-1994). Zhao was a representative to the 13th and 14th National Congress of the CCP in 1987 and 1992, and a deputy to the 7th and 8th NPC in 1988 and 1993.

Leaders Removed from Office

Cheng Siwei

Vice-Minister of Chemical Industry. (RMRB, 2 Apr 97)

Fu Bingyao

Commander of Xinjiang Military District.

Li Jie

Political Commissar of Yunnan Military District.

Wan Xueyuan

Resigned from his post as governor of Zhejiang Province. He also no longer serves as deputy secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee, according to a decision of the CCP CC. He will be given another assignment. (XNA, 16 Apr 97)

Wang Ang

Vice-President of Aviation Industries of China. (RMRB, 2 Apr 97)

Yin Kesheng

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Yin will no longer serve the posts of secretary, Standing Committee member and member of the CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee, and will be given other appointments. (Xinhua, 1 Apr 97, in SWB, 3 Apr 97)

Zhao Zhihao

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Zhao was removed from the position of secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee. (XNA, 12 Apr 97) He still serves as chairman of the Standing Committee of Shandong Provincial People's Congress.

Zhong Liming

Commander of Guizhou Military District.

Zhu Jiazhen

Vice-Minister of Labor. (RMRB, 2 Apr 97)

Addenda

Chen Dazhi

Identified as vice-chairman of the State Commission for Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence. (Xinhua, 31 Mar 97, in SWB, 7 Apr 97)

Chen Peizhong (6)

Identified as political commissar of Yunnan Military District. (*Yunnan Ribao*, 3 Feb 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/3, p.155) Chen served as political commissar of a PLA group army before.

Chen Qingyun (7)

Identified as commander of Guizhou Military District. (*Guizhou Ribao*, 1

Feb 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/3, p.155) Chen served as deputy commander of a PLA group army before. He once served as division commander under Chengdu Military Region.

Chu Ping (8)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Jilin Military District. (*Jilin Ribao*, 4 Feb 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/3, p.154) Chu served as director of the district's Political Department before.

Dai Shenglong

Identified as director of the State Bureau of Secrets Protection. (*Guangxi Ribao*, 1 Apr 97, in SWB, 15 Apr 97)

Gan Yuping

Gan Yuping, vice-governor of Sichuan Province from February 1993 until December 1996, became acting vice-mayor of Chongqing Municipality. (Zhongxinshe news agency, 24 Dec 96, in ZDY, 1997/2, p.102) (See also C.a., 1993/2, p.177/11, and 1996/12, p.1205/13) Gan was born in October 1939 in Fushun County, Sichuan Province, and joined the CCP in 1981. In 1960 he graduated from the Architectural Engineering Department of the Xi'an Institute of Metallurgical Construction. He later served as technician and section chief in a workshop of the Architectural Engineering Company of Chongqing No.2 Steel Works, technician, engineer, deputy chief engineer and deputy general manager of the No.18 Metallurgical Construction Company under the Ministry of Metallurgical Industry (1964-1984), deputy director of the Urban and Rural Construction and Environmental Protection Department of Sichuan Province (1984-1985), deputy director and director of the Construction Committee of Sichuan Province (1985-1992), and as assistant governor of Sichuan Province (1992-1993).

He Tongxin (9)

Identified as vice-governor of Hu'nan Provincial People's Government. (Hu'nan Broadcasting Station, 23 Nov 96, in ZDY, 1997/1, p.106). He concurrently serves as mayor of Hengyang City. He once served as vice-chairman of the Provincial Foreign Economic and Trade Commission.

Li Deshui (10)

Li Deshui, former department head under the State Planning Commission, became acting vice-mayor of Chongqing Municipality. (Zhongxinshe news agency, 24 Dec 96, in ZDY, 1997/2, p.102)

Liu Baochen (11)

Identified as deputy commander of Chengdu Military Region. (*Sichuan Ribao*, 4 Feb 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/3, p.154) Liu had served as chief procurator of the PLA Military Procuratorate since November 1992.

Sun Qimeng (12)

Sun Qimeng, chairman of the China Democratic National Construction Association (CDNCA) from December 1987 until December 1996, was elected honorary chairman of the CDNCA at the 5th plenary session of the 6th CC of the CDNCA on December 13, 1996. (Zhongxinshe news agency, 24 Dec 96, in ZDY, 1997/2, p.102) He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee (since April 1988), chairman of the China Vocational Education Association (since May 1989), chairman of the "Warm Project" Promotion Committee (since January 1995) and as honorary president of the China Tao Xingzhi Foundation (since February 1995). Sun was born in March 1911 in Xiuning County, Anhui Province. In 1930 he graduated from the Department of Politics of the University of Soochow. He then worked as teacher of Suzhou Girls' Normal School (1930-1934), teacher of Suzhou Middle School (1934-1935), headmaster of Guizhou Provincial Teachers' School and deputy editor-in-chief of *Star Guangdong Daily* in Guangzhou (1935-1938), general-secretary of the China Vocational Education Association (1938-1942), and as deputy director-general of this association (1946-1947). Sun participated in the founding of the CDNCA in 1945 and became a member of its Standing Committee. In 1949 he attended the 1st plenary session of the CPPCC. He served as deputy secretary-general of the Government Administrative Council and vice-minister of personnel (1949-1950), deputy secretary-general of the Standing Committee of the 2nd NPC, secretary-general and deputy director-general of the China Vocational Education Association (1950-1953), deputy director of the 8th Office under the State Council (1954-1958), vice-chairman of the 3rd through 5th Council and advisor to the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (1959-1986), vice-chairman of the 1st through 3rd CC of the CDNCA (1960-1986), vice-chairman and chairman of the 4th CC of the CDNCA, chairman of the 5th and 6th CC of the CDNCA (1987 and 1992), deputy secretary-general of the 4th and 5th CPPCC National Committee, and as

Standing Committee member of the 2nd through 6th CPPCC National Committee. Sun was a deputy to the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 4th, 5th, 7th and 8th NPC.

Yan Chonghou (13)

Identified as deputy commander of Xinjiang Military District. (*Xinjiang Ribao*, 31 Mar 97, in SWB, 15 Apr 97) Yan had served as the district's chief of staff since 1994.

Yun Gongmin (14)

Identified as vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional People's Government. (*Nei Menggu Ribao*, 30 Jan 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/3, p.152)

Deaths

Peng Zhen

Peng Zhen, one of the "eight immortals" of the CCP (members of the first generation of Communist leaders and veterans of the Long March), died of illness in Beijing on April 26, 1997 at the age of 94. (RMRB, 27 Apr 97; XNA, 28 Apr 97) In his late years he served as honorary president of China Mayors' Association, honorary president of the Society for Study of "Yan'an Spirit", and honorary president of the Society for Study of Huanghe Cultural and Economic Development. For his vita see RMRB, XNA, 3 May 97.

Peng Zhen was born into a poor peasant family in Dieshang Village, Houma Town, Quwo County, Shanxi Province, on October 12, 1902, and was named Fu Maogong. After joining the revolution, he used many aliases in underground work. Until in 1937, he changed his name as Peng Zhen. He only had an opportunity to attend middle school at the age of 20. Because of the poverty of his family, Peng attended an old-style private school till he was 12. In 1919, he was admitted into the No.2 Advanced Primary School of Quwo County. In 1922 he passed the entrance examination to the No.1 Provincial Middle School of Shanxi Province. Peng joined the CYL in 1923 and joined the CCP the same year. Between 1924 and 1929 he did Party work in the cities of Taiyuan, Shijiazhuang, Tianjin and Tangshan. Peng was arrested in Tianjin in 1929. After completing his sentence in 1935, he worked as representative of the CCP CC's North China Bureau and director of its Organization Department in 1936. After further imprisonment he served as political commissar of the 115th Division of the 8th Route Army in 1937. In 1938

Peng served as secretary of the CCP CC's Shanxi-Chahar-Hebei Sub-Bureau and set up the Shanxi-Chahar-Hebei Anti-Japanese Base Area together with Nie Rongzhen. He was later entrusted with organizational tasks in the Hebei-Rehe-Liaoning Border Region and concurrently served as secretary of the CCP CC's North China Bureau. In 1941 when he was in Yan'an, Peng served as dean of education and vice-president of the CCP CC Party School, director of the Organization Department and director of the Urban Work Department of the CCP CC. He also took part in leading the rectification movement in Yan'an. At the 7th Party Congress in 1945, Peng was elected member of the CCP CC and member of the CCP CC Politburo. He then was transferred to Manchuria to serve under Lin Biao as political commissar of the Northeast Democratic Allied Forces. He concurrently served as secretary of the CCP CC's Northeast China Bureau. In 1947, he returned to the CCP CC and served as Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Work Committee. The next year he became director of the Organization Department and director of the Policy Research Office of the CCP CC. In December 1948 he started to serve concurrently as secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee. In September of 1949, he participated in the 1st plenary session of the CPPCC and was elected member of the CPPCC National Committee. In October he was appointed member of the Central Government Administration Council and vice-chairman of the Political and Legislative Council of the Government Administration Council. In October 1951 Peng was elected mayor of Beijing (post held until May 1966). From 1954 onward, he served as vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of the 1st, 2nd and 3rd NPC, and as vice-chairman of the 2nd, 3rd and 4th National Committee of the CPPCC. From 1955 to 1966 he served as First Secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee. At the 8th Party Congress in 1956, Peng was elected member of the CCP CC Politburo and member of the CCP CC Secretariat. In December 1966 he disappeared after several criticism sessions. He was stripped of all posts inside and outside the Party and lost his personal freedom. In January 1979 Peng made his first appearance after the "Cultural Revolution". In February he was appointed chairman of the Legislative Affairs Commission under the NPC Standing Committee, and in July by-elected vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of the 5th NPC. At the 4th plenary

session of the 11th CC in September 1979 Peng was by-elected member of the CCP CC and its Politburo. In 1980 he was appointed vice-chairman of the Constitution Revision Committee. From February 1983 to July 1985 he served as secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law. From June 1983 until April 1988 Peng served as chairman of the Standing Committee of the 6th NPC. In 1987 he was elected honorary president of the Yan'an Literature and Art Society. In November 1987 he resigned as member of the Politburo and the CCP CC. In January 1991 the Literature Editorial Committee of the CCP CC edited and published the *Selected Works of Peng Zhen*. His three works, namely, *On Socialist Democracy and Building of Legal System in the New Period*, *Standing in the Forefront of Revolution and Construction* and *On the Work of Politics and Law in New China* were also published. Peng was married to Zhang Jieping.

Corrigenda

Pu Haiqing was appointed acting mayor of Chongqing in September 1996. The Chongqing Municipal People's Congress will be convened in early June, at which Pu will be named the first mayor of Chongqing Municipality. Chongqing Municipality is scheduled to be officially established on June 18, 1997. (*Ming Bao*, Hong Kong, 5 Apr 97, in SWB, 10 Apr 97)

Yang Decai (GJJ, 1996/2, p.31), deputy commander of Nanjing Military Region since January 1994, should read **Xie Decai** (GJJ, 1997/4, p.25). He concurrently serves as commander of the region's Air Force (since January 1994). Xie was born in April 1933 in Jilin City, Jilin Province, and joined the PLA in 1950 and the CCP in 1953. He joined the Korean War in 1951. After graduating from the Air Force Aviation School in 1958, he served as pilot, squadron leader, group commander, regiment commander and division commander of the Air Force Aviation (1958-1978), as deputy commander and commander of an Air Force corps (1978-1990), as deputy commander of a military regional Air Force (1990-1991), and as deputy commander and Air Force commander of Chengdu Military Region (1991). He was a representative to the 13th National Congress of the CCP in 1987 and a deputy to the 8th NPC in 1993. Xie was granted rank of Air Force major general in 1988 and lieutenant general in 1993.

Character Glossary of
Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 白恩培
- (2) 田成平
- (3) 王秦平
- (4) 王思齐
- (5) 赵宝江
- (6) 陈培忠
- (7) 陈庆云
- (8) 初平
- (9) 贺同新
- (10) 李德水
- (11) 刘宝臣
- (12) 孙起孟
- (13) 阎崇厚
- (14) 云公民

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Algeria (Apr 06)

Algeria and China signed two agreements in Algiers during the visit of China's Vice-Premier Jiang Chunyun, one on periodic political consultation and the other on economic cooperation. (XNA, 7 Apr 97)

Canada (Apr 02)

Canadian Ambassador to China Howard Robert Balloch, Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Sun Zhenyu and Assistant Foreign Minister Yang Jiechi signed, on behalf of their respective governments, two memoranda on cooperative projects and an agreement on the purchase of real estate for diplomatic uses. Chinese Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and visiting Canadian Foreign Minister Lloyd Axworthy attended the signing ceremony. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Apr 97)

Canada (Apr 09)

China and Canada have signed a maritime agreement facilitating ship traffic between the two countries. The accord, Canada's first maritime pact with a foreign country, was reached last week in Vancouver by visiting Chinese Minister of Communications Huang Zhendong and Canadian Transport Minister David Anderson. (XNA, 10 Apr 97)

Chile (April 29)

China's Liaoning Province entered a sister relationship with Chile's Metropolitan Region. An agreement on their cooperation was signed in Santiago by Cao Bochun, representative of the Liaoning provincial governor, and German Quintana Pena, mayor of the Metropolitan Region. (XNA, 1 May 97)

Egypt (Apr 18)

A memorandum of understanding between China and Egypt was signed in Beijing by Chinese Premier Li Peng and visiting Egypt Prime Minister Kamal El-Ganzouri. According to the memorandum, China will provide experience on special economic zones, work with Egypt on a feasibility study of free zone projects, and encourage Chinese businessmen to take part in projects at the North Suez Gulf Free Zone. (XNA, 19 Apr 97) China and Egypt are both to contribute the equivalent of 10m RMBY (1.25m US\$) to the establishment of a "free zone", north of the Gulf of Suez. (MENA news agency, Cairo, 19 Apr 97, in SWB, 22 Apr 97)

France (Apr 09)

A memorandum of understanding on friendly exchanges between Shanghai and the Rhone-Alpes Region of France was signed in Shanghai. (XNA, 10 Apr 97)

North Korea (Apr 07)

The cultural exchange programme for 1997-1998 between the governments of China and North Korea was signed in Pyongyang. (RMRB, 9 Apr 97)

Mauritius (Apr 14)

An agreement on the maintenance of Mauritian honorary consulate general in Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR), an agreement on the mutual visa exemption between Mauritius and HKSAR, an exchange of notes on economic cooperation between the two governments, and a cooperative agreement between the China Council for the Promotion of International Trade and the Mauritian Chamber of Industry and Commerce were signed in Beijing. Chinese Premier Li Peng and visiting Mauritian Prime Minister Navin Ramgoolam attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 15 Apr 97)

Myanmar (Apr 25)

China and Myanmar signed an agreement in Yangon on keeping the Myanmar consulate general in China's Hong Kong Special Administrative Region after China resumes the exercise of sovereignty over Hong Kong on 1st July. (XNA, 26 Apr 97)

Pakistan (Apr 24)

The Implementation Program for the Cultural Agreement between Pakistan and China for 1997-1999 was signed in Islamabad. Pakistan and China signed the Cultural Agreement on March 26, 1965. (XNA, 25 Apr 97; RMRB, 26 Apr 97)

Singapore (Apr 28)

Chinese Premier Li Peng and his Singaporean counterpart Goh Chok Tong attended the signing ceremony for two documents, namely the Treaty on Judicial Assistance in Civil and Commercial Matters between the PRC and the Republic of Singapore, and the Terminal Service Agreement between the China Ocean Shipping Group Company and Port of Singapore Authority. (XNA, 29 Apr 97)

Thailand (Apr 02)

Chinese Premier Li Peng and visiting Thai Prime Minister Chawalit Yongchaiyut attended a signing ceremony of six documents between the two countries. The six documents are:

- An agreement on the exemption of visa for holders of diplomatic or service passports of the two countries;
 - an agreement on keeping the Thai consulate in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region;
 - a memo of understanding on trade, economics and technical cooperation between the two governments;
 - a memo of understanding on scientific cooperation between China's Ministry of Water Resources and the Thai Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives;
 - a memo of understanding on agricultural cooperation between China's Ministry of Agriculture and the Thai Ministry of Agriculture and Cooperatives;
 - a letter of intent to develop and promote commercial ocean shipping signed between China's Ministry of Communications and Thai Ministry of Transport and Communications.
- Attending the signing ceremony were Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and State Councillor and Defence Minister Chi Haotian. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Apr 97)

Ukraine (Apr 16)

China donated medical equipment and medicines worth 1m RMBY (about 120,000 US\$) to Ukraine to help it diminish the aftermath of the Chernobyl disaster. (XNA, 18 Apr 97)

Uruguay (Apr 21)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Uruguayan President Julio Maria Sanguinetti attended a signing ceremony for three cooperative documents between the two countries. (XNA, 22 Apr 97)

Zimbabwe (April 30)

The Chinese government presented 14 tonnes of sports equipment and a minibus worth 250,000 US\$ to Zimbabwe. (XNA, 2 May 97)

International Agreements

Chinese President Jiang Zemin ratified on 7th April the Convention on the Prohibition of the Development, Production, Stockpiling and Use of Chemical Weapons and on Their Destruction (CWC). The president ratified the convention in accordance with a decision of the 23rd session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee. The CWC was opened for signature in Paris on 13th January 1993. (RMRB, XNA, 27 Apr 97)

The "Agreement on Mutual Reduction of Military Forces in the Border Areas between China and the four countries of Russia, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan and Tajikistan" was signed on 24th April by the presidents of the five nations in the Kremlin. It is the first agreement of its kind in the Asia-Pacific region. (RMRB, XNA, 25 Apr 97)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Regulations on the Currency Policy Committee of the People's Bank of China". According to the regulations, which will come into effect on April 22, 1997, the Currency Policy Committee acts as a consultant to China's central bank. (Order No.215 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on April 15, 1997) (XNA, 24 Apr 97)

"Provisions on strengthening the environmental protection work of township enterprises" were jointly promulgated by the State Bureau of Environmental Protection, Ministry of Agriculture, State Planning Commission and State Economic and Trade Commission. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Apr 97)

The State Planning Commission and the State Administration of Foreign Exchange issued the "Provisional Regulations on Administration of Project Financing Overseas". Project financing should only be allowed for infrastructural projects, especially those that are foreign-funded and need large-scale investment, have a strong capability to return the loans, and have a long-term, stable income source. These projects should require a total investment of 30m US\$ or more, and the financing of each project should be 15m US\$ or more. (XNA, 25 Apr 97; RMRB, 28 Apr 97)

"Norms for Leading Cadres with CCP Membership to Honestly Perform Official Duties (Trial)". (Full text: RMRB, 18 Apr 97; Xinhua, 17 Apr 97, in SWB, 29 Apr 97)

Addenda

"Decision adopted by the CCP CC and the State Council on doing well the work of alleviating peasants' financial burdens" (December 30, 1996). (Full text: RMRB, 1 Apr 97; Xinhua, 31 Mar 97, in SWB, 7 Apr 97)

"Regulations of the People's Republic of China on protecting new flora species". These regulations will take effect as of October 1, 1997. (Order No.213 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on March 20, 1997) (Full text: RMRB, 8 Apr 97)

"CCP Regulations on Disciplinary Sanctions (for Trial Implementation)", issued by the CCP CC on February 27, 1997, were released by Xinhua tongxunshen news agency on April 10, 1997. (XNA, 12 Apr 97; full text and translation: RMRB, 11 Apr 97; Xinhua, 10 Apr 97, in SWB, 14 Apr 97)

"Chinese People's Liberation Army Headquarters' Regulations". (*Jiefangjun Bao* [Liberation Army Daily], Beijing, 4 Feb 97, in SWB 25 Apr 97)

Upon approval by the three PLA headquarters, the "Provisional Stipulations of the People's Liberation Army on the Graded Military Training Assessment" were promulgated for implementation. (*Jiefangjun Bao*, 21 Mar 97, in SWB, 25 Apr 97)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1995	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		1995	1994
Population				- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	52.17	54.31	
- Total Population (b)	1.211	1.199	- Industry	17.37	17.52		
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.055	1.121	- Construction	5.32	5.19		
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 ¹	70.1 ¹	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	3.07	3.03		
- Urban Population (%)	29.04	28.62	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.87	6.38		
- Rural Population (%)	70.96	71.38	Education				
Employment				Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)			
Total Social Labor Force (m)	623.88	614.70	- University and College Students	1.5	1.88		
Rate of Unemployment (%)				- Secondary School Students	31.5	45.09	
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.9	2.8	- Primary School Pupils	67.0	53.02		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	15.0	15.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)				
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0		19.0 ³	22.3 ⁴		

Economic Data		1995	1994	Investment		1995	1994
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,002	1,637	
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	5,728	4,653	- Real Growth Rate (%)	17.5	31.4		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.0	12.6	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	1,089	932.3		
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	5,826	4,662	- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.3	21.7		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.5	12.6	Public Finance				
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	4,754	3,904	(b RMBY)				
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				Total Government Revenue	624.22	521.81	
- Primary Sector	20.6	20.3	Total Government Expenditure	682.37	579.26		
- Secondary Sector	48.4	48.0	Balance	-58.15	-57.45		
- Tertiary Sector	31.0	31.7	Current Account				
Industrial and Agricultural Production				(b US\$)			
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,189	7,018		1.618	7.657		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	20.8	26.1	Foreign Trade				
Value Added of Industry	2,435	1,936	(b US\$)				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8	18.9	Exports (fob)	128.11	102.56		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,034	1,575	Imports (cif)	110.06	95.27		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.9	8.9	Trade Balance	18.05	7.29		
Value Added of Agriculture	1,199	9,457	Major Destinations of Exports (%):				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	4.0	- Hong Kong	24.19	26.70		
Inflation				- Japan	19.13	17.82	
- Retail Price Index	114.8	121.7	- USA	16.61	17.73		
- Cost of Living Index	117.1	124.1	- Germany	3.81	3.94		
- of Urban Population	116.8	125.0	- South Korea	5.03	3.64		
- of Rural Population	117.5	123.4	- Taiwan	2.08	1.85		
Consumption and Income per Capita				Major Origins of Imports (%):			
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,311	1,781	- Hong Kong	6.50	8.17		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.7	6.5	- Japan	21.96	22.70		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	5,044	3,979	- USA	12.20	12.07		
- Non-Agricultural Residents	1,479	1,138	- Taiwan	11.19	12.17		
- Agricultural Residents	4,288	3,502	- Germany	6.09	6.17		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	1,578	1,221	- South Korea	7.79	6.32		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵			Exchange Rates				
			RMBY per US\$				
			RMBY per DM				
				8.35 ⁶	8.62 ⁷		
				5.83 ⁶	5.34 ⁷		
			Foreign Reserves				
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)				
				74.49 ⁷	51.62 ⁷		
			Foreign Debt				
			(b US\$)				
				106.59	92.80		

Abbreviations:
b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1995, 1996

- 1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.
2) Author's estimation.

- 3) World Bank, *Social Indicator of Development*, 1996.
4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.
5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278; ZTN, 1996, pp.282, 300.
6) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1996/97*, p.981.
7) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1996/97*, p.982.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	4.71	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	10.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	11.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
Minister of the Interior: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)
Minister of Foreign Affairs: John Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiong)
Minister of Education: Wu Jin (Wu Jing)
Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)
Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)
Ministers of State: Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo); Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu); Tu Teh-ch'i (Tu Deqi); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian) Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng); Ts'ai Cheng-wen (Cai Zhengwen)
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: James Chu (Zhu Jiying)
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuan-dong)
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
Director-General of Government Information Office: Su Ch'i (Su Qi)
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Kang-chin (Chen Gengjin)
Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-Kung (Jiang Binkun)
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
Chairman of National Science Council: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhao-xuan)
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Ch'iu Mau-ying (Qiu Maoying)
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Shieh Shen-san (Xie Shenshan)
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yang-qing)
Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)
Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)
Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Ku Ch'ung-lien (Gu Chunglian)
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Ting Tzu-fa (Ding Zifa)
Director of the General Political Warfare Department:
Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Song Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Social Data		1994	1995		1993	1994
Population						
Total Number (m)		21.126	21.304	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.56	1.79
- Growth Rate (%)		0.87	0.84	Monthly Work Hours by Manu-		
- Natural Increase Rate (%)		0.99	0.99	facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Male (m)		10.880	10.962	Monthly Earnings by Manu-		
- Female (m)		10.246	10.342	facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	30,727	32,441
Population Density (per sq.km)		586.83	591.78	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in		
Life Expectancy				Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)	113.02	112.35
- Male		71.80 (r)	n.a.		1994/5	1995/6
- Female		77.72 (r)	n.a.	Education: Number of Students		
Labor Force and Employment				Higher Education	606,388	635,471
Total Social Labor Force (m)		9.081	9.210	Secondary Education	2,054,553	2,045,148
- Employed (m)		8.939	9.045	Primary Education	2,026,194	1,965,515
by Agriculture (%)		10.9	10.6	Pre-School	233,589	238,913
Industry (%)		39.2	38.7	Others	339,486	327,161
Services (%)		49.9	50.7	Total	5,260,210	5,212,208

Economic Data		1994 (r)	1995		1994	1995
Gross National Product (GNP)				Foreign Trade		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)		6,454,502	6,982,353	Total Exports (m US\$)	93,049	111,659
- Real Growth Rate (%)		6.1	5.9	- Growth Rate (%)	9.4	20
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)		11,597	12,439	Total Imports (m US\$)	85,349	103,551
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)				- Growth Rate (%)	10.8	21.33
- Private Consumption		58.45	58.85	Balance (m US\$)	7,700	8,108
- Government Consumption		14.89	14.29		1994	1995
- Fixed Capital Formation		22.63	22.79	Major Trading Partners		
- Increase in Inventory		0.95	0.73	Exports (% of total)		
- Exports (Goods & Services)		43.58	48.33	- USA	26.2	23.7
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)		41.70	46.06	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports		
- Net Factor Income from Abroad		1.22	1.08	to Chin. Mainland)	22.9	23.4
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)				- Japan	11.0	11.8
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)		6,376,498	6,907,676	- Germany	3.5	3.4
- Agriculture (%)		3.57	3.53	- Singapore	3.6	3.9
- Industry (%)		37.28	36.30	Imports (% of total)		
- Services (%)		59.15	60.07	- Japan	29.0	29.2
Per Capita National Income				- USA	21.1	20.1
Consumption & Savings		1993 (r)	1994	- Germany	5.6	5.5
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)		260,512	279,574	- South Korea	3.5	4.2
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)		196,749	215,010	- Hong Kong (incl. imports from		
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)		160,489	179,345	Chin. Mainland)	1.8	1.8
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)		36,259	34,892		1994	1995
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)		50,257	53,238	Foreign Reserves		
Prices (Change Rate/%)		1993 (r)	1994	Amount (m US\$)	92,450	90,310
Wholesale Price		2.17	7.37	- Annual Change (%)	10.6	-2.3
Consumer Price		4.09	3.68		1994	1995
Public Finance		1994 (r)	1995	External Public Debt Outstanding		
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)		1,559,911	1,543,911	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	360.4	304.9
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)		1,922,920	2,032,831	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	563.3	507.7
Balance (m NT\$)		-363,009	-488,920		1994	1995
				Exchange Rates (year end)		
				NT\$ per US\$	26.24	27.27

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II
 Governor: Christopher Patten
 Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan Fang On-sang
 Financial Secretary: Donald Tsang Yam-kuen
 Secretary for Civil Service: Lam Woon-kwong
 Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen Ming-yeung
 Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng Wing-fui
 Secretary for Economic Services: Stephen Ip Shu-kwan
 Secretary for Education and Manpower: Joseph W.P. Wong
 Secretary for the Treasury: Kwong Ki-chi
 Secretary for Health and Welfare: Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching
 Secretary for Financial Services: Rafael Hui Si-yan
 Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands: Bowen Leung Po-wing
 Secretary for Recreation and Culture: Brian Chau Tak-hay
 Secretary for Security: Peter Lai Hing-ling
 Secretary for Trade and Industry: Denise Yue Chung-ye
 Secretary for Transport: Gordon Siu Kwing-chue
 Secretary for Housing: Dominic Wong Shing-wah
 Secretary for Works: Kwong Hon-sang
 Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
 Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
 Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
 President of the Legislative Council: Wong Wang-fat

Social Data

	1994	1995
Population (midyear)		
Total Number	6,061,400	6,189,800
Growth Rate (%)	2.4	2.1 (p)
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.6
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	75.8	75.7 (p)
- Female	81.2	81.3 (p)
Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,972,600	3,068,200
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.8
Employment (Sept.) in		
- Manufacturing	438,382	386,106
- Construction	60,392	65,821
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,051,193	1,030,871
- Transport & Communication	166,029	169,954
- Finance & Real Estate	361,072	375,366
- Civil Services	291,653	298,264
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.9	3.2
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	120.8	129.3
- Real (Sept.)	103.1	101.3
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.0	98.7
- Aged 12-14 (%)	97.5	97.0
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.2	87.0
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	594.2 (r)	644.8

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion p = provisional figures
 e = estimates r = revised
 m = million

Economic Data

	1994 (e,r)	1995 (e,r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,015,560	1,111,244
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.4	4.6
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	167,545	179,528
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	591,807	653,802
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	83,491	95,589
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	295,240	320,090
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	28,004	67,946
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,170,013	1,344,127
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,254,427	1,495,736
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	243,907	288,936
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 142,475	- 163,510
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)	1993	1994 (p)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	11.2	9.3
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.3
- Construction	5.2	5.2
- Trades & Gastronomy	27.0	27.0
- Transport & Communication	9.5	9.7
- Finance & Real Estate	25.8	26.1
- Civil Services	15.7	15.6
- Ownership of premises	10.8	11.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.6	- 7.2
Prices (Change Rate %)	1994	1995
- CPI (A)	8.1	8.7
- CPI (B)	8.6	9.2
- Hang Seng CPI	10.0	9.6
- Composite CPI	8.8	9.1
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March)	1994	1995
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	166.6	175.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	134.0	143.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	140.2	151.0
Foreign Trade	1994	1995
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	222.1	231.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	947.9	1,112.5
- China	322.8	384.0
- USA	210.1	231.0
- Japan	54.7	70.1
- Germany	41.6	45.8
- United Kingdom	27.3	32.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,170.0	1,344.1
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,250.7	1,491.1
- China	470.9	539.5
- Japan	195.0	221.3
- Taiwan	107.3	129.3
- USA	89.3	115.1
- Singapore	62.0	78.0
- Germany	28.7	32.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 80.7	- 147.0
Exchange Rates (Average) HK\$ per US\$	7.72	7.73

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Augusto Perestrello de Alarcao Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economic Coordination

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Noronha e Silveira

Social Data

	1994	1995
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	410.5	424.4
- Growth Rate (%)	3.9	3.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.1
- Males (thousand)	200.0	205.4
- Females (thousand)	210.5	219.0
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	63.9	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	2.5	3.6
	1993/94	1994/95
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	42,823	45,153
- Secondary	19,246	20,624
- Technical & Profes. Secondary	949	1,189
- Teacher Training	326	318
- Nurse Training	146	172
- Higher Education	6,045	5,655

Economic Data

	1994 ⁽¹⁾	1995 ⁽²⁾
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	51,842.8	57,800.0
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.0	3.8
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,291.8	136,192.3
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	15,943.1	17,885.6
- Government Consumption	4,264.4	4,983.2
- Fixed Capital Formation	16,197.3	14,735.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	36,617.6	41,116.8
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,165.0	20,907.3
	1994	1995
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	6.3	8.6
Domestic Demand Deflator (1)	8.6	6.4
GDP Deflator (1)	8.0	7.4
	1994	1995 ⁽²⁾
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,811.2	11,033.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	11,251.3	10,314.9
	1994	1995
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,853.8	15,913.5
- USA	5,522.2	6,692.8
- Hongkong	1,660.2	1,594.1
- Germany	1,528.3	1,585.9
- France	1,066.4	1,105.5
- United Kingdom	1,057.3	1,141.0
- China	1,887.3	1,562.3
- Japan	140.4	157.9
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,925.1	16,267.1
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,136.8	4,699.9
- China	3,186.4	3,539.1
- Japan	2,164.5	1,711.3
- USA	1,156.4	1,206.0
- EU	2,452.3	2,397.0
	1994	1995
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,833.8	7,752.5
- Hongkong Residents	6,088.4	5,617.5
- Japan	379.3	416.2
- Europe	235.2	239.1
- Americas	139.0	134.6
- China	245.3	543.2
	1994	1995
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	7.96	7.97

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Provisional estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJPS *Asian Journal of Political Science* (Singapore), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bi-monthly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKPEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually

IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly
 PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), twice yearly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun GuanCha* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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