

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology:

March 1998

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 05 Austria: Vice-Chancellor and Foreign Minister Wolfgang Schuessel pays an official visit (-10);
- 19 USA: The Sino-US Agreement on Cooperation in the Peaceful Use of Nuclear Energy, which had been shelved for as long as 13 years, came into effect;
- 19 France: 4th Sino-French Economic Symposium (-20);
- 20 Central African Republic: China has reopened its embassy in the capital of Bangui;
- 24 Guinea: Foreign Minister Lamine Kamara pays an official visit (-28);
- 25 Japan: General Yuji Fujinawa, chief of staff of the Ground Self-Defence Force, arrives for a four-day visit;
- 27 Yugoslavia: Deputy Prime Minister Nikola Sainovic ends his five-day working visit;
- 27 North Korea: DPRK Vice-Foreign Minister Chon Jae Hong arrives;
- 27 Ukraine: China will provide Ukraine with another 241,000 US\$ in aid;
- 28 Mozambique: President Joaquim Alberto Chissano pays a state visit (- Apr 04);
- 28 Canada: International Trade Minister Sergio Marchi pays an official visit (- Apr 05);
- 28 South Africa: Minister of Trade and Industry Alec Erwin arrives;
- 31 Great Britain: Premier Zhu Rongji pays an official visit (- Apr 02);

- 31 United Nations Secretary-General Kofi Annan pays an official visit (- Apr 01).

Domestic Affairs

- 03 Beijing: 1st session of the CPPCC 9th National Committee (-14);
- 05 Beijing: 1st session of the 9th NPC (-19);
- 13 Beijing: Li Ruihuan reelected chairman of the CPPCC 9th National Committee;
- 15 Beijing: meeting on family planning and environmental protection;
- 16 Beijing: Jiang Zemin reelected president of the PRC and chairman of the Central Military Commission, Li Peng elected chairman of the NPC Standing Committee, and Hu Jintao elected vice-president of the PRC at the 4th plenary meeting of the 1st session of the 9th NPC;
- 18 Liaoning Province is suffering through the worst drought on record since the founding of the PRC in 1949;
- 19 Beijing: news conference by new Premier Zhu Rongji and Vice-Premiers Li Lanqing, Qian Qichen, Wu Bangguo and Wen Jiabao marks the end of the 1st session of the 9th NPC;
- 21 Beijing: 1st meeting of the Standing Conference of the new term of the State Council;
- 23 Sichuan: major natural gas leak in a coal mine in Dachuan Prefecture kills 11 people;
- 24 Beijing: 1st plenary meeting of the new State Council;
- 24 Jiangsu: Yangtze (Changjiang) riverbanks collapsed in Jiujiang City;
- 25 Beijing: national meeting on improving party conduct, building a clean and honest administration, and promoting spiritual civilization in taxation departments;
- 28 Jiangxi: national conference on film-making held in Nanchang City (-30);
- 29 Hubei: national conference on college education reforms held in Wuhan.

Economic Affairs

- 01? Zhejiang: national work conference on social insurance in the coal industry recently held in Hangzhou;
- 05 Shanghai: '98 East China Commodities Trade Fair (-14);
- 08 Tianjin: '98 Tianjin Export Commodities Trade Fair (-15);
- 10 Hebei: UNICEF has pledged a 750,000 US\$ donation for relief work in earthquake-stricken parts around the city of Zhangjiakou;
- 20 Ningxia: national textile labor work conference ended in Yinchuan City;
- 23 Beijing: Nuclear Industry China '98 (-27);
- 24 Beijing: China's first large foreign trade group - China Gene-

- ral Technology (Group) Holdings, Ltd. (GENERTEC) - inaugurated;
- 24 Jilin: Zhu Rongji attends a forum on re-employment of laid-off workers in Changchun City (-26);
- 24 World Bank approved two loans and a grant totaling 335m US\$ for China's Energy Conservation Project and for China Jiangsu Power Transmission Project;
- 25 Beijing: People's Bank of China, the nation's central bank, lowered interest rates on bank loans and deposits;
- 26 Beijing: national work conference on tourism;
- 26 Shanxi: 50th flight of the Chinese Long March rocket;
- 31 World Bank approved a 150m US\$ loan to help commercialize China's state farms.

Relations to HKSAR, Macao and Taiwan

- 08 HKSAR: Tung Chee Hwa (Dong Jianhua) visits Germany and France (-14);
- 08 HKSAR: a four-day HK Trade Fair ended in Chongqing Municipality;
- 09 Taiwan: Tianjin began a seminar on developing trade with Taiwan;
- 26 Taiwan's China External Trade Development Council (CETRA) plans to open offices in Beijing and Shanghai;
- 29 Macao: Qian Weichang, vice-chairman of the CPPCC 9th National Committee, arrives to attend a series of activities marking the 5th anniversary of the promulgation of the Basic Law of Macao;
- 30 HKSAR: Hong Kong-Guangdong Cooperation Joint Conference opened in Guangzhou.

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Egypt (Mar 03)

Suzhou, a popular tourism center in Jiangsu Province, has established sister-city ties with Ismailia, capital of Egypt's Ismailia Governorate. (XNA, 5 Mar 98)

France (Mar 04)

China and France signed a memorandum of understanding on cooperation in the supervision of securities and futures. Zhou Zhengqing, chairman of the Securities Commission of the State Council and chairman of the China Securities Regulatory Committee, said that China's eight-year-old securities market has become an important part of the national economy. Michel Prada, Zhou's French counterpart, said that the memo-

random serves as a bridge between the capital market of France and China and will benefit the globalization effort of companies in both countries. The latest official statistics show that China has 757 listed companies, including 42 listed overseas, and more than 34 million stock investors. The market capitalization of the listed companies reached 1.8 trillion RMBY at the end of 1997, while securities turnover totaled 3.07 trillion RMBY last year. (XNA, 5 Mar 98)

Netherlands (Mar 09)

Chinese Minister of Justice Xiao Yang and his Dutch counterpart Winnie Sorgdrager signed a memorandum of understanding in Beijing on the exchange of information regarding their national law and legal system. (XNA, 10 Mar 98)

Institutional Restructuring of the State Council

Liu Jen-Kai

The 3rd plenary meeting of the 1st session of the 9th National People's Congress (NPC) on March 10, 1998 adopted the Decision on the Plan Concerning Institutional Restructuring of the State Council.

According to the plan, the following ministries and commissions under the State Council will not be retained:

Ministry of Electric Power Industry, Ministry of Coal Industry, Ministry of Metallurgical Industry, Ministry of Machine-Building Industry, Ministry of Electronics Industry, Ministry of Chemical Industry, Ministry of Internal Trade, Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, Ministry of Labor, Ministry of Radio, Film and Television, Ministry of Geology and Mineral Resources, Ministry of Forestry, State Physical Culture and Sports Commission, the Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defense (COSTIND) (the new commission to be organized under the same title will incorporate the national defense administrative functions of the COSTIND, functions of the National Defense Department of the former State Planning Commission, as well as the government functions undertaken by various military industrial corporations), and the State Commission for Restructuring the Economy (the commission will be turned into a counseling body headed concurrently by the premier and composed of relevant ministers in a bid to increase the State

Council's leadership over the work of economic structural reform, and will not be listed into the series of the component departments under the State Council).

Three new ministries and commissions are planned to be established:

The Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defense, Ministry of Information Technology and Telecom Industries [Ministry of Information Industry], Ministry of Labor and Social Security, and Ministry of Land and Natural Resources.

Three ministries and commissions are planned to be renamed:

The State Planning Commission will be renamed State Development Planning Commission, the State Science and Technology Commission will be renamed Ministry of Science and Technology, and the State Education Commission will be renamed Ministry of Education.

Meanwhile, 22 ministerial bodies will be retained: namely, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of National Defense, State Economic and Trade Commission, State Ethnic Affairs Commission, Ministry of Public Security, Ministry of State Security, Ministry of Supervision, Ministry of Civil Affairs, Ministry of Justice, Ministry of Finance, Ministry of Personnel, Ministry of Construction, Ministry of Railways, Ministry of Communications, Ministry of Water Resources, Ministry of Agriculture, Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation, Ministry of Culture, Ministry of Health, State Family Planning Commission, People's Bank of China, and Auditing Administration.

After the restructuring, there will be 29 ministerial bodies under the State Council, apart from the General Office of the State Council:

1. Ministry of Foreign Affairs
2. Ministry of National Defense
3. State Development Planning Commission
4. State Economic and Trade Commission
5. Ministry of Education
6. Ministry of Science and Technology
7. Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defense
8. State Ethnic Affairs Commission
9. Ministry of Public Security
10. Ministry of State Security
11. Ministry of Supervision
12. Ministry of Civil Affairs
13. Ministry of Justice
14. Ministry of Finance
15. Ministry of Personnel
16. Ministry of Labor and Social Security
17. Ministry of Land and Natural Resources
18. Ministry of Construction
19. Ministry of Railways
20. Ministry of Communications
21. Ministry of Information Technology and Telecom Industries
22. Ministry of Water Resources
23. Ministry of Agriculture
24. Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation
25. Ministry of Culture
26. Ministry

of Health 27. State Family Planning Commission 28. People's Bank of China 29. Auditing Administration

(National People's Congress, internet, 10 Mar 98)

Luo Gan, state councillor of the State Council, made detailed explanations about the blueprint concerning Institutional Restructuring of the State Council. Addressing the 1st session of the 9th NPC, Luo Gan expounded the restructuring of departments engaged in macro-economic control and special economic sectors, those in charge of education, science and technology, social security and resources, and administrative governments.

The **State Planning Commission** will be renamed the **State Development Planning Commission**. The State Economic and Trade Commission, the Ministry of Finance and the People's Bank of China will be retained.

In an effort to strengthen the State Council's leadership over economic restructuring, the **State Commission for Restructuring the Economy** will be turned into a high-level deliberation body headed by the premier with relevant ministers serving as its members. And it will not be included into the series of component departments under the State Council.

The ministries of railways, communications, construction, agriculture, water resources, foreign trade and economic cooperation will be kept.

The **Ministry of Information Industry** will be set up on the basis of the existing **Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications** and **Ministry of Electronics Industry**. The new ministry will be held responsible for invigorating the manufacture business of information products, telecommunications and software industries, formulating sectoral programs, policies and laws codes, mapping out overall plan for telecommunications trunk networks (including local and long-distance telecommunications networks), broadcast and television networks (including radio and cable television networks), and special-use telecommunications networks for military departments and other departments. Moreover, it will exercise sectoral management, allocation of resources rationally, avoid overlapping projects and ensure information security.

The government functions for information and network management in the **Ministry of Broadcast, Film and Television, China Aerospace Industry Corporation** and the **China Aviation Industry Corporation** will be incorporated into the Ministry of Information Industry. The new ministry will also take charge

of the State Postal Bureau which is to be founded.

The Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence will be reorganized, assimilating the administrative functions of the National Defence Department under the State Planning Commission and various other military industrial corporations. Various military industrial corporations will be turned into a number of enterprise groups.

The State Aerospace Bureau and the State Atomic Energy Agency will also be retained, representing the country in foreign exchanges and internally, acting as an institution of the Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence. The commission will coordinate with relevant departments of the Central Military Commission to take charge of producing and supplying military equipment, and formulating and implementing military scientific research programs. And it will join the State Economic and Trade Commission in working out programs for manufacture of goods for civil use by military enterprises.

The Ministry of Coal Industry will be turned into the State Coal Industry Bureau. The Ministry of Machine-Building Industry will be reorganized into the State Machine-Building Industry Bureau. The Ministry of Metallurgical Industry will be turned into the State Metallurgical Industry Bureau. The Ministry of Internal Trade will be reorganized into the State Internal Trade Bureau. The China National Light Industry Council and the China National Textile Council will be made the State Light Industry Bureau and the State Textile Industry Bureau. All these bureaus will be subjected to administration by the State Economic and Trade Commission.

The commission and its bureaus under its administration are responsible for formulating and implementing sectoral programs and regulations. The bureaus will not manage businesses directly, and the sectoral programs and regulations will be issued in the name of the commission.

Whereas the Ministry of Power Industry will not be kept and the State Power Corporation has been formed, and the administrative functions concerning power industry will be incorporated into the State Economic and Trade Commission.

The State Grain Bureau will be turned into a state bureau under the State Development Planning Commission. [This bureau was subjected to the administration of the Ministry of Internal Trade before.]

With the merging of administrative functions of the Ministry of Chemical Industry, China Petroleum and Natural Gas Corporation, and China Petroleum and Chemical Industry Corporation, the State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau will be set up and subjected to the administration of the State Economic and Trade Commission. All oil and gas fields, refineries, petroleum and chemical plants to make petrochemicals, chemical fertilizers and chemical fibers as well as oil firms and petroleum filling stations under the above-mentioned ministry and two related corporations will be reorganized into two exceedingly large-scale petroleum and petrochemical conglomerates and a number of companies specialized in the production of chemical fertilizers and other chemical products.

The Ministry of Forestry will be made the State Forestry Bureau under the direct jurisdiction of the State Council, taking charge of afforestation, protecting forests and guarding against and controlling forest fire, and working out sectoral programs and regulations.

In addition to changes to be effected in departments concerning economic affairs, the State Science and Technology Commission will be renamed Ministry of Science and Technology, and the State Education Commission the Ministry of Education.

The Ministry of Labor and Social Security will be set up on the basis of the existing Ministry of Labor. It will set up the unified social security administrative institution, whose insurance businesses are undertaken by the Ministry of Labor, Ministry of Personnel, Ministry of Civil Affairs and health departments, as well as medical security undertaken by the Ministry of Health.

The Ministry of Personnel will take charge of the management of polytechnical personnel and civil servants, appointment and removal of leaders of large enterprises under the supervision of the State Council, and dispatching of supervisory commissioners to large enterprises.

The State Physical Culture and Sports Commission will not be kept, the functions of which will be entrusted to the All-China Council of Physical Culture and Sports, an institution to be listed directly under the State Council.

The Ministry of Land and Natural Resources will be established on the basis of the Ministry of Geology and Mineral Resources, State Bureau of Land Administration, National Bureau of Oceanography and the State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping. [The Bu-

reau of Oceanography was subjected to the administration of the State Science and Technology Commission before, and the Bureau of Surveying and Mapping to the administration of the Ministry of Construction.]

The new ministry will be responsible for the management, protection and utilization of land, mineral and ocean resources. The National Bureau of Oceanography and the State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping will be retained as state bureaus under the ministry's jurisdiction.

Conceding the power of managing television network, the Ministry of Broadcast, Film and Television will be turned into the State Broadcast, Film and Television General Administration, which will be listed directly under the State Council.

With the state administrative departments, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Ministry of National Defence, Ministry of Culture, Ministry of Health, State Family Planning Commission, State Nationalities Affairs Commission, Ministry of Justice, Ministry of Public Security, Ministry of State Security, Ministry of Civil Affairs, Ministry of Supervision, and the Auditing Administration will be retained.

Through adjustment and reorganization, there will be 15 institutions directly under the State Council and six offices of the State Council. The plans for the reform of the institutions and offices will be carried out with the approval after examinations by the new State Council.

(XNA, 7 Mar 98)

The 3rd meeting of the 1st session of the 9th NPC adopted the decision of the State Council reform plan with an overwhelming 2,814 votes for the decision, 12 votes against the decision, 33 abstention votes, and 18 delegates chose not to press the voting machine.

(Zhongguo Tongxun She news agency, Hong Kong, 10 Mar 98, in SWB, 12 Mar 98)

Please note:

The 1st session of the 9th NPC decided on March 6, 1998, to establish nine special committees under the 9th NPC.

The nine special committees are: Nationalities Committee, Law Committee, Committee for Internal and Judicial Affairs, Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee, Financial and Economic Committee, Foreign Affairs Committee, Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee, Environmental and Resources Protection Committee, and Agriculture and Rural Affairs Committee. The previous NPC had the same committees except the last, the Agriculture and Rural Affairs Committee, which is new. (XNA, 7 Mar 98)

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.	Procurator
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members
Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tieying 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Xie Fei 92/10
Zhang Wannian 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09
Zeng Qinghong CCSm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members:
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Luo Gan 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 95/09
Members:
Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10
Wang Ke CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline
Secretary: Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/00

General Office
Director: Dong Liangju 96/05

Commission for Inspecting Discipline
Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.:

Cao Qingze 92/10
Han Zhubin (exec.) CCm 97/09
He Yong CCm 97/09
Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhou Ziyu CCm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Guang 94/04

General Office

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 93/03
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Yikang 96/05
Wang Gang CCa 94/10
Yang Dezhong (first) 80/10
You Xigui 97/12

Organization Department

Director: Zhang Quanqing 94/11
Dep.Dir.:
Li Tielin 93/04
Song Defu CCm 93/08
Wang Xudong CCa 93/08
Wu Lianyuan CCa 92/08
Yu Yunyao 95/05
Sec.-Gen.: Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

Propaganda Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 93/06
Gong Xinhua 93/04
Liu Peng (exec.) 98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CCm 93/08
Liu Zhongde CCm 90/08
Xu Guangchun (exec.) 95/08
Zeng Jianhui 88/10
Zhai Taifeng 91/11
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang 97/05

United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Jiang Minkuan? (exec.) 90/12
Li Dezhu CCm 92/11
Liu Jidong? 93/04
Liu Yandong (f) CCa 91/10
Wan Shaofen (f) 88/11
Zhang Tinghan 96/12
Zheng Wantong 93/08
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo CCm 97/08
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Wu 97/11
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09
Li Beihai 93/08
Li Chengren 88/07
Liu Jingqin 95/07
Ma Wenpu 97/08
Zhu Shanqing 85/02
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Lichang CCm 94/10

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Ren Jianxin 92/12
Dep.Sec.:
Luo Gan PBm 93/06
Shu Huaide 93/12
Sec.-Gen.: Shu Huaide 93/05

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Ren Jianxin 92/12
V.-Chm.:
Cao Zhi 93/07
Luo Gan PBm 93/07
Zhang Siqing CCm 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman: Ren Jianxin 94/00
V.-Chm.:
Luo Gan PBm 96/12
Wang Gang CCa 96/12

Central Organization Committee

Chairman: Li Peng PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.:
Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/07
Li Guixian CCm 94/12
Luo Gan PBm 93/07

Central Guidance Committee on

Ethical and Cultural Construction
Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 97/05
Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying PBm 97/05

Policy Research Office

Director: Wang Weicheng 89/09
Dep.Dir.:
Teng Wensheng CCm 90/03
Xiao Wanjun 93/07
Zheng Keyang 90/01

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Leading Group for Rural Work Head: Jiang Chunyun PBm 95/03	Overseas Publicity Office Director: Zeng Jianhui 92/00 Dep.Dir.: Li Bing 93/07 Li Yuanchao 94/02 Yang Zhengquan 93/07	CONGRESS
	Taiwan Affairs Office Director: Chen Yunlin CCm 97/01 Dep.Dir.: Li Bingcai 97/01 Tang Shubei 91/06	NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS
	Research Institute of Culture and History Curator: Xiao Qian 89/05	
	Institute of Archives Curator: Wang Gang CCa 93/12	
	STATE PRESIDENT President: Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03 Vice-Pres.: <u>Hu Jintao</u> PBm 98/03	

<u>Gu Jinchi</u>	98/03	V.-Chm.:		Chen Xinhua	96/04
<u>Li Jiulong</u>	98/03	Chen Hong (exec.)	93/07	Li Guohua (f)	94/02
<u>Liu Heng</u>	98/03	Jiang Jiafu	86/07	Liu Shanzai	94/02
<u>Shu Huaide</u>	98/03	Li Jinyou	93/05	Sun Zhenyu	94/11
<u>Tao Siju</u>	98/03	Tudao Doje	91/10		
<u>Wan Shaofen (f)</u>	98/03	Wen Jing	90/06	Information Industry	
				Minister: <u>Wu Jichuan</u>	CCm 98/03
Law Committee		Development Planning		V.-Min.:	
Chairman: <u>Wang Weicheng</u>	98/03	Chairman: <u>Zeng Peiyan</u>	CCm 98/03	<u>Zhou Deqiang</u>	98/03
V.-Chm.:		V.-Chm.:	?		
<u>Gu Angran</u>	98/03	Science, Technology and Industry		Justice	
<u>Li Boyong</u>	98/03	for National Defence		Minister: <u>Gao Changli</u>	CCa 98/03
<u>Qiao Xiaoyang</u>	98/03	Chairman: <u>Liu Jibin</u>	98/03	V.-Min.:	
<u>Zhang Xuwu</u>	98/03	V.-Chm.:	?	Liu Yang (f)	94/12
<u>Zhou Keyu</u>	98/03			Xiao Jianzhang	92/12
				Zhang Geng	93/06
				Zhang Xiufu (exec.)	91/04
Nationalities Committee		MINISTRIES			
Chairman: Wang Chaowen	93/03	Agriculture		Labor and Social Security	
V.-Chm.:		Minister: <u>Chen Yaobang</u>	CCm 98/03	Minister: <u>Zhang Zuoji</u>	98/03
<u>Feng Zhijun</u>	98/03	V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:	?
<u>Gyaincain Norbu</u>	98/03	Bai Zhijian	96/10		
<u>Yin Kesheng</u>	98/03	Liu Chengguo	93/09	Land and Natural Resources	
<u>Yu Xinglong</u>	94/03	Lu Ming	97/04	Minister: <u>Zhou Yongkang</u>	CCm 98/03
		Qi Jingfa	97/09		
		Wan Baorui	93/04	National Defence	
Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee		Civil Affairs		Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03
Chairman: <u>Gan Ziyu</u>	98/03	Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03		
V.-Chm.:		V.-Min.:		Personnel	
<u>Du Yijin</u>	98/03	Fan Baojun	87/09	Minister: Song Defu	CCm 93/03
<u>Li Daoyu</u>	98/03	Li Baoku	95/01	V.-Min.:	
<u>Liu Yiming</u>	98/03	Xu Ruixin	95/09	Dai Guangqian	97/12
<u>Xu Huizi</u>	98/03	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	Li Tielin	95/02
<u>Yang Guoqing</u>	98/03			Wan Xueyuan	97/04
<u>Zhu Tianhua</u>	98/03	Communications		Xu Songtao	95/02
		Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03	Zhang Xuezhong	94/08
		V.-Min.:		Zhang Zhijian	88/05
		Hong Shanxiang	95/02	Public Health	
		Hu Xijie	97/04	Minister: <u>Zhang Wenkang</u>	CCm 98/03
		Li Juchang	92/09	V.-Min.:	
		Liu Songjin	91/10	Cao Ronggui	95/12
STATE COUNCIL				Peng Yu (f)	96/12
Premier: <u>Zhu Rongji</u>	PBm 98/03	Construction		Sun Longchun	90/09
		Minister: <u>Yu Zhengsheng</u>	CCm 98/03	Wang Longde	95/12
Vice-Premiers:		V.-Min.:		Yin Dakui	93/02
Li Lanqing	PBm 93/03	Li Zhendong	92/09	Zhang Wenkang	CCm 93/02
Qian Qichen	PBm 93/03	Song Chunhua	98/02		
<u>Wen Jiabao</u>	PBm CCsm 98/03	Tan Qinglian	88/11	Public Security	
<u>Wu Bangguo</u>	PBm 95/03	Ye Rutang	88/05	Minister: <u>Jia Chunwang</u>	CCm 98/03
		Zhao Baojiang	97/01	V.-Min.:	
State Councillors:		Zheng Yijun	98/02	Bai Jingfu	91/10
Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	Zou Yuchuan	93/10	Hu Zhiguang	85/01
Ismail Amat	CCm 93/03			Li Jizhou	95/12
Luo Gan	PBm 93/03	Culture		Mou Xinsheng	93/04
<u>Wang Zhongyu</u>	CCm 98/03	Minister: <u>Sun Jiazheng</u>	CCm 98/03	Tian Qiyu	92/05
<u>Wu Yi</u>	PBa 98/03	V.-Min.:			
Sec.-Gen.: <u>Wang Zhongyu</u>	CCm 98/03	Ai Qingchun	96/03	Railways	
		Li Yuanchao	96/03	Minister: <u>Fu Zhihuan</u>	CCm 98/03
		Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07	V.-Min.:	
ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL		Pan Zhenzhou	96/03	Cai Qinghua	96/02
State Council's General Office		Xu Wenbo	90/05	Liu Zhijun	96/08
Head: Luo Gan	PBm 88/12	Education		Sun Yongfu	85/01
State Bureau of Archives		Minister: <u>Chen Zhili (f)</u>	CCm 98/03	Science and Technology	
Curator: Wang Gang	CCa 94/01	V.-Min.:	?	Minister: <u>Zhu Lilan (f)</u>	CCm 98/03
State Bureau of Secrets Protection				V.-Min.:	?
Director: Dai Shenglong	97/03	Finance			
		Minister: <u>Xiang Huaicheng</u>	CCm 98/03	State Security	
COMMISSIONS		V.-Min.:		Minister: <u>Xu Yongyue</u>	CCa 98/03
Economic and Trade		Li Yanling	93/07	V.-Min.:	
Chairman: <u>Sheng Huaren</u>	CCm 98/03	Liu Jibin	88/06	Ding Renlin	95/12
V.-Chm.:		Lou Jiwei	94/09	Niu Ping	95/07
Chen Qingtai	93/05	Xie Xuren	96/01	Sun Wenfang	94/09
Li Rongrong	96/03	Zhang Youcai	89/12	Wang Fuzhong	93/06
Zhang Wule	96/08			Zhan Yongjie	94/09
Zhang Zhigang	97/07	Foreign Affairs			
Family Planning		Minister: <u>Tang Jiaxuan</u>	CCm 98/03	Supervision	
Chairman: <u>Zhang Weiqing</u>	CCm 98/03	V.-Min.:		Minister: <u>He Yong</u>	CCa 98/03
V.-Chm.:		Li Zhaoxing	CCa 95/02	V.-Min.:	
Jiang Zhenghua	91/10	Liu Huaqiu	CCm 89/10	Feng Tiyun	88/02
Li Honggui	94/01	Wang Yingfan	95/09	Li Zhilun	92/03
Yang Kuifu	91/02	<u>Yang Jiechi</u>	98/03	Zuo Lianbi	95/01
Zhang Yuqin (f)	96/12	Zhang Deguang	95/09	Water Resources	
				Minister: Niu Maosheng	CCm 93/03
Nationalities Affairs		Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation		V.-Min.:	
Chairman: <u>Li Dezhu</u>	CCm 98/03	Minister: <u>Shi Guangsheng</u>	98/03	Yan Keqiang	90/11
		V.-Min.:		Zhang Chunyuan	88/09

Zhang Jiyao	96/05	Dep.Dir.:		Wang Chuguang	92/09
Zhou Wenzhi	91/04	Li Bingcai	96/12	Wang Hairong (f)	87/01
Zhu Dengquan	95/02	Tang Shubei	89/05		
		Wang Yonghai	96/12		
ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL					
People's Bank of China					
Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06	ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL			
V.-Gov.:		General Administration of Broadcast, Film and Television			
Chen Yuan	88/05	Director: ?			
Shang Fulin	96/04	Dep.Dir.:			
Shi Jiliang	97/12	State Forestry Bureau			
Yin Jieyan	94/01	Director: ?			
Auditing Administration					
Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03	Dep.Dir.:			
Deputy Auditors-General:		General Administration of Customs			
Jin Jipeng	92/12	Director: Qian Guanlin	CCa 93/01		
Liu Hezhang	90/09	Dep.Dir.:			
Liu Jiayi	96/09	Duanmu Jun	96/02		
Zhai Xigui	96/05	Huang Rufeng	93/04		
Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC)					
Director: Chen Guangyi	CCm 93/12	Liu Wenjie	91/11		
Dep.Dir.:		Wang Leyi	94/10		
Bao Peide	93/12	State Bureau of Environmental Protection			
Bian Shaobin	95/09	Director: Xie Zhenhua	93/06		
Shen Yuankang	93/12	Dep.Dir.:			
Wang Kaiyuan	95/09	Wang Yangzu	89/09		
Wang Li'an	97/07	Wang Yuqing	94/11		
State General Bureau of Taxation					
Director: Liu Zhongli	CCm 94/02	Ye Ruqiu	91/09		
Dep.Dir.:		Zhang Kunmin	89/02		
Cheng Faguang	96/05	State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce			
Hao Zhaocheng	96/05	Director: Wang Zhongfu	94/10		
Lu Renfa	94/07	Dep.Dir.:			
Yang Chongchun	91/01	Bai Dahua	91/09		
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Special Economic Zones Office					
Director: Ge Hongsheng	96/01	Cao Tiandian	90/07		
Dep.Dir.:		Gan Guoping	85/12		
Chen Shunheng	91/06	Han Xinmin	96/05		
Ji Jusheng?	93/10	Li Jianzhong	97/05		
Wan Jifei	96/01	Yang Peiqing	93/09		
Xu Yaping?	97/02	Bureau of Legislative Affairs			
Zhao Guanghua	93/07	Director: Yang Jingyu	91/07		
State Council Research Office					
Director: Wang Mengkui	CCm 95/04	Dep.Dir.:			
Dep.Dir.:		Cao Kangtai	91/12		
Jiang Yunbao	93/11	Song Dahan	96/06		
Xu Rongkai	95/09	Xu Yulin	92/06		
Yang Yongzhe	90/06	State Press and Publications Administration			
Yin Chengjie	97/09	Director: Yu Youxian	93/06		
Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office					
Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07	Dep.Dir.:			
Dep.Dir.:		Gui Xiaofeng	92/04		
Chen Ziyang	91/02	Liang Heng	94/02		
Chen Zuo'er	98/02	Xie Hong	94/04		
Liu Mingqi	96/11	Yang Muzhi	96/03		
Wang Fengchao	94/02	Yu Yongzhan	91/12		
Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs					
Director: Guo Dongpo	CCm 97/07	Bureau of Religious Affairs			
Dep.Dir.:		Director: Ye Xiaowen	95/07		
Li Haifeng (f)	94/09	Dep.Dir.:			
Liu Zepeng	92/06	Liu Shuxiang	95/11		
Zhang Weichao	94/09	Luosang Chinai	89/02		
Office of Foreign Affairs					
Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 94/11	Yang Tongxiang	91/08		
Dep.Dir.:		State Bureau of Statistics			
Cheng Zhensheng	92/04	Director: Liu Hong	97/02		
Lü Congmin	94/05	Dep.Dir.:			
Yuan Tao	95/09	He Keng	96/06		
Information Office					
Director: Zeng Jianhui	92/12	Lu Chunheng	93/11		
Dep.Dir.:		Qiu Xiaohua	92/06		
Li Bing	94/02	Shao Zongming	89/04		
Yang Zhengquan	93/05	Zhai Ligong	95/08		
Zhao Qizheng	98/01	State Bureau of Tourism			
Taiwan Affairs Office					
Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm 96/12	Director: He Guangwei	95/12		
		Dep.Dir.:			
		Cheng Wendong	89/04		
		Sun Gang	93/12		
		Zhang Xinsheng (exec.)	97/12		
		Councillors' Office			
		Director: Xu Zhijian	96/12		
		Dep.Dir.:			
		Chen Heliang	95/09		
		Lü Derun	90/08		
		Government Offices Administration Bureau			
		Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07		
		Dep.Dir.:			
		Bao Xianguang	92/04		
		Cao Jianfeng	92/04		
		Zhao Wenhai	94/05		
		INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL			
		Academy of Sciences			
		President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07		
		V.-Pres.:			
		Bai Chunli	CCa 96/04		
		Chen Yiyu	95/03		
		Xu Zhihong	92/10		
		Yan Yixun	92/10		
		Academy of Engineering			
		President: Zhu Guangya	94/06		
		V.-Pres.:			
		Lu Liangshu	94/06		
		Pan Jiazheng	94/06		
		Shi Changxu	94/06		
		Zhu Gaofeng	94/06		
		Academy of Social Sciences			
		President: Li Tiejing	PBm 98/02		
		V.-Pres.:			
		Liu Ji	93/06		
		Long Yongshu	93/11		
		Ru Xin	82/11		
		Teng Teng	93/05		
		Wang Luolin	CCm 93/07		
		Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12		
		State Administrative College			
		President: Li Guixian	CCm 94/08		
		V.-Pres.:			
		Gui Shiyong	CCm 94/08		
		Tang Tieshan	95/09		
		Zhang Xiuxue	95/09		
		Xinhua News Agency			
		Director: Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12		
		Dep.Dir.:			
		Gao Qiufu	94/10		
		Nan Zhenzhong	93/04		
		Zhang Baoshun	93/04		
		Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	85/12		
		Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch			
		Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 97/07		
		Development Research Center			
		Director: ?			
		Dep.Dir.:			
		Deng Hongxun	94/10		
		Liu Zhongyi	93/04		
		Lu Baifu	93/07		
		Lu Zhiqiang	95/04		
		Sun Xiaoyu	96/10		
		China Bureau of Meteorology			
		Director: Wen Kegang	96/07		
		Dep.Dir.:			
		Li Huang	91/05		
		Ma Henian	90/04		
		Yan Hong	93/05		
		Patent Office of China			
		Director: Gao Lulin	89/09		
		Dep.Dir.:			
		Jiang Ying	89/10		
		Ma Lianyuan	93/11		
		Ming Tinghua	90/11		
		All-China Council of Physical Culture and Sports			
		Director: ?			
		Dep.Dir.:			
		Securities Commission of the State Council			
		Chairman: Zhou Zhengqing	CCa 95/07		

V.-Chm.: Chen Yaoxian 97/07 Tong Zengyin 93/08	State Grain Reserve Bureau Director: Luo Zhiling 95/03	Guiding Group for the Compilation of Local Annals Head: Li Tiejing PBm 95/08
China Securities Regulatory Committee Chairman: Zhou Zhengqing CCa 97/07	State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping Director: Jin Xiangwen 88/10	State Council Leading Group on Boundary Demarcation Head: Li Guixian CCm 95/11
V.-Chm.: Chen Dongzheng 97/07 Chen Yaoxian 97/07 Fu Fengxiang 94/01 Geng Liang 94/11 Li Jian'ge (exec.) 94/09 Wang Yi (exec.) 94/11	COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction Chairman: Li Guixian CCm 93/12
China National Committee on Aging President: Zhang Wenfan 96/01	Leading Group on Computerization (IT Development Leading Group) Head: Zou Jiahua 96/05	National Coordination Group for Anti-Illiteracy Work Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan 94/11
STATE BUREAUS DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS	Leading Group for Science and Technology Head: Li Peng PBm 96/03 Dep.Heads: Song Jian CCm 96/03 Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm	National Coordination Group for the Comprehensive Development of Mountainous Regions Head: ? Dep.Head: Li Yucai 97/04
State Postal Bureau Director: ?	State Space Leading Group Head: Li Peng PBm 89/08	National Coordination Group for Strengthening the Building of Leading Bodies in State-Owned Enterprises Head: Zhang Quanjing 97/03
State Coal Industry Bureau Director: ?	Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities Head: Chen Qingtai 93/11	State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters Head: Jiang Chunyun PBm 95/05
State Machine-Building Industry Bureau Director: Bao Xuding? CCm 96/03	Leading Group for Foreign Investments Head: Li Lanqing PBm 94/10	Capital Design and Construction Committee Chairman: Luo Gan PBm 95/11
State Metallurgical Industry Bureau Director: Liu Qi? CCm 93/03	Leading Group for the Right to Intellectual Property Head: Song Jian CCm 91/10	National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee Chairman: Ye Qing 96/02
State Internal Trade Bureau Director: Chen Bangzhu? CCm 95/02	Anti-Smuggling Leading Group Head: Li Lanqing PBm 93/06	National Frontier Defence Committee Chairman: Luo Gan PBm 94/02
State Light Industry Bureau Director: Yu Zhen? CCa 93/05	State Leading Group for Comprehensive Agricultural Development Head: Li Yanling 94/02	National Greening Committee Chairman: Jiang Chunyun PBm 96/03
State Textile Industry Bureau Director: Shi Wanpeng? CCa 97/07	Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development Chairman: Chen Junsheng 86/06	National Narcotics Control Commission Chairman: Tao Siju CCm 93/07
State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau Director: ?	Leading Group for Beijing-Kowloon Railway Construction Head: Zou Jiahua 93/02	National Production Safety Committee Chairman: Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06
State Bureau of Technology Supervision Director: Li Chuanqing 94/01	Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants Chairman: Zou Jiahua 88/05	National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign Chairwoman: Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 94/02
State Bureau of Building Materials Industry Director: Zhang Renwei 94/01	Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System Head: Li Tiejing PBm 93/11	Committee for Women and Children's Work Chairwoman: Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/07
State Pharmaceutical Administration Director: Zheng Xiaoyu 94/10	Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres Head: Song Defu CCm 93/05	Coordination Committee for the Handicapped Chairwoman: Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/10
State Seismological Bureau Director: Chen Zhangli 95/09	Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers Head: Doje Cering CCm 93/08	Tariff Regulations Committee Chairman: Li Lanqing PBm 93/11
State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs Director: Wan Xueyuan 97/04	National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People Head: Luo Gan PBm 93/07	Academic Degrees Committee Chairman: Li Lanqing PBm 95/04
State Language Work Committee Chairman: Xu Jialu 94/06	National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work Head: ? Dep.Heads: Chen Junsheng 91/08 Li Tiejing PBm 91/08 Luo Gan PBm 91/08	Environmental Protection Committee Chairman: Song Jian CCm 88/06
National Administration of State Property Director: Zhang Youcai 94/08	State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control Head: Li Tiejing PBm 91/07	Distribution System Reform Committee Chairman: Zou Jiahua 91/10
State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau Director: Ni Yijin 96/10		State Atomic Energy Agency Chairman: Jiang Xinxiong 94/07
State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine Director: Zhang Wenkang CCm 93/07		State Organization Committee Chairman: Li Peng PBm 88/05
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State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics Director: Zhang Wenbin 96/04		National Committee on Mineral Resources
State Administration of Foreign Exchange Director: Zhou Xiaochuan 95/09		

Chairman: Zou Jiahua	96/03	General Manager: Lu Youmei	93/09	Xiong Guangkai	CCa 96/02
Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee		China Everbright Group		General Political Department	
Chairman: Li Peng	PBm 93/04	Hon.Chm.: Qiu Qing (f)	96/07	Director: Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/11
Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities		Chairman: Zhu Xiaohua	96/07	Dep.Dir.:	
Director: Xu Qing	91/12	President: Kong Dan	96/07	Tang Tianbiao	CCm 95/07
ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		Bank of China		Wang Ruilin	CCm 92/12
China Aviation Industry Corporation		Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f)	85/11	Yuan Shoufang	CCa 96/11
President: Zhu Yuli	CCm 93/04	Chairman: Wang Xuebing	CCa 95/05	Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/06
V.-Pres.:		President: Wang Xuebing	CCa 93/12	General Logistics Department	
Liu Gaozhuo	94/07	Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		Director: Wang Ke	CCm 95/10
Wang Qinping	97/01	President: Liu Tinghuan	CCa 97/01	Dep.Dir.:	
Zhang Hongbiao	93/05	Agricultural Bank of China		Shen Binyi	CCa 95/01
Zhang Yanzhong	93/05	President: He Linxiang	98/01	Wang Tailan	CCa 92/00
China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)		China Construction Bank		Wen Guangchun	96/08
Pres. (Dir.): Liu Ji yuan	CCm 93/04	Chairman: Wang Qishan	95/09	Zhou Youliang	94/01
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.):		President: Zhou Xiaochuan	98/02	Zuo Jianchang	95/01
Bai Bai'er	93/05	State Development Bank		Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren	CCm 95/07
Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05	President: Yao Zhenyan	94/04	PLA Navy	
Wang Liheng	93/05	Export-Import Bank of China		Commander: Shi Yunsheng	CCm 96/11
Xia Guohong	93/05	Chairman: Tong Zhiguang	94/04	Dep.Cdr.:	
China National Nuclear Corporation		President: Lei Zuhua	94/04	He Pengfei	92/12
President: Jiang Xinxiong	88/05	Agricultural Development Bank		Xu Zhenzhong	95/08
China Armament Industry General Corporation		President: Zhu Yuanliang	94/11	Pol.Com.: Yang Huaqing	CCm 95/08
Gen.Man.: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 93/04	People's Insurance Company of China (Group)		Dep.P.C.:	
China North Industries Group		Chairman: Ma Yongwei	94/10	Leng Kuan	95/08
President: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 93/09	President: Ma Yongwei	94/11	Li Junlian	95/08
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION		Chief of Staff: He Linzhong	96/08
Chairman: Wang Jun	95/05	Chairman: Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04	- North China Sea Fleet	
President: Qin Xiao	95/05	V.-Chm.:		Commander: Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)		Chi Haotian	PBm 95/12	Dep.Cdr.:	
President: Wang Wulong	CCa 95/12	Zhang Wannian	PBm 95/12	Shi Tianding	93/08
China National Coal Mine Corporation		Members:		Yuan Weizhen	95/01
President: Wang Senhao	92/08	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03	Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji	95/08
China National Development and Investment Corporation		Wang Ke	CCm 95/12	Dep.P.C.:	
President: Wang Wenzhe	95/02	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12	Li Juncai	95/09
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03	Liu Japan	94/04
Chairman: Zhang Wule	98/01	SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT		Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08
President: Xu Hanjing	96/03	President: Xiao Yang	CCm 98/03	Dep.P.C.:	
China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)		V.-Pres.:		Huang Huang?	93/06
President: Wang Yan	92/12	Gao Changli	CCa 93/07	Liu Shuyuan?	93/01
China National Star Petroleum Corporation		Kang Dehua	96/12	Wei Boliang	92/09
President: Zhu Jiazhen	97/01	Li Guo Guang	95/12	- South China Sea Fleet	
China National Tobacco Corporation		Liu Jiachen	93/07	Commander: Wang Yongguo	95/04
President: Xun Xinghua	91/01	Luo Haocai	95/06	Dep.Cdr.:	
China Electronics Industry Corporation		Tang Dehua	93/07	Li Shuwen	94/12
President: Zhang Xuedong	91/04	Xie Anshan	92/09	Liu Dingyou	96/07
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		Zhu Mingshan	83/09	Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu	97/02
President: Xu Penghang	CCa 97/07	SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE		Dep.P.C.:	
State Power Corporation		Proc. Gen.: Han Zhubin	CCm 98/03	Wang Xueqin	95/01
President: Shi Dazhen	97/01	Dep. Proc. Gen.:		Wang Liangwang	97/03
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		Chen Mingshu	91/10	Wu Guangyu	CCa 95/02
President: Ma Tinggui	86/04	Liang Guoqing	CCa 86/06	Xin Dianfeng	95/05
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation		Wang Wenyuan	92/03	Pol.Com.: Ding Wenchang	CCm 92/11
		Zhang Qiong	95/10	Dep.P.C.:	
		Zhao Dengju	93/07	Chen Qian	94/02
		Zhao Hong	93/09	Yang Yingchang	92/11
		NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP		Chief of Staff: Xu Qiliang	CCa 94/12
		CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP		PLA Air Force	
		PRC Central Military Commission See separate entry above		Commander: Liu Shun Yao	CCm 96/11
		General Staff		Dep.Cdr.:	
		Chief: Fu Quanyou	CCm 95/10	Jing Xueqin	95/01
		Dep.Ch.:		Wang Liangwang	97/03
		Kui Fulin	CCm 95/07	Wu Guangyu	CCa 95/02
		Qian Shugen	CCm 95/07	Xin Dianfeng	95/05
		Wu Quanxu	CCa 95/07	Pol.Com.: Ding Wenchang	CCm 92/11
				Dep.P.C.:	
				Chen Qian	94/02
				Yang Yingchang	92/11
				Chief of Staff: Xu Qiliang	CCa 94/12
				PLA Second Artillery	
				Cdr.: Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11
				Dep.Cdr.:	
				Li Qianming	93/01
				Pan Riyuan	94/02
				Zhao Xijun	96/12
				Zou Yongzhao	92/12
				Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai	CCm 97/12
				Dep.P.C.:	
				Cao Heqing	95/03
				Jia Wenxian	97/12
				Luo Dong	97/12
				Wang Honghai?	94/00
				National Defence University	
				President: Xing Shizhong	CCm 95/07

Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun	CCm 95/07	Wang Zhicheng	95/04	Hu Chunhua	97/12
Academy of Military Sciences		Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren	CCm 96/01	Huang Danhua	97/12
President: Liu Jingsong	CCm 97/12	Dep.P.C.:		Ji Bingxuan	93/05
Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01	Li Baoxiang	96/04	Jiang Daming	93/05
PLA Military Court		Pan Zhaomin?	92/12	Liu Peng (exec.)	93/05
President: Jiang Jichu	97/07	Xu Shouzeng	94/04	Sun Jinlong	95/11
PLA Military Procuratorate		Zhang Shutian?	96/02	Yuan Chunqing	92/12
Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou	98/02	Zhou Yongshun?	96/05	Zhao Shi (f)	93/05
Liberation Army Daily		Nanjing		Zhou Qiang (exec.)	95/11
Director: Sun Zhongtong	95/09	Cdr.: Chen Bingde	CCm 96/02	Federation of Trade Unions	
Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang	95/09	Dep.Cdr.:		Pres.: Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
Headquarters of Chinese People's		Dong Wanrui	96/09	V.-Pres.:	
Armed Police Force		He Qizong	93/01	Fang Jiade	91/04
Commander: Yang Guoping	CCm 96/02	Lu Denghua	97/08	Jiang Jiafu	93/10
Dep.Cdr.:		Yang Yushu	96/02	Li Qisheng	93/10
Gao Wenyuan	96/00	Zheng Bingqing	98/01	Liu Heng	93/10
Wu Shuangzhan	96/02	Pol.Com.: Fang Zuqi	CCm 94/01	Ni Haomei (f)	95/12
Yu Linxiang	96/02	Dep.P.C.:		Teng Yilong	93/10
Zhang Jinbao	96/08	Lan Baojing	94/01	Xu Xicheng	97/12
Zhu Chengyou	CCa 96/00	Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/02	Xue Zhaoyun (f)	93/10
Zhu Shuguang	96/02	Shenyang		Yang Xingfu	89/12
1st Pol.Com.: Tao Siju	CCm 91/04	Cdr.: Liang Guanglie	CCm 97/12	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12
Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing	CCm 96/02	Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Guoxiang	93/10
Dep.P.C.:		Luo Youli	98/01	First Sec.: Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12
Sui Shengwu	96/00	Shi Baoyuan	85/08	Women's Federation	
Zhang Yuzhong	96/00	Wu Yuqian	CCa 97/07	President: Chen Muhua	88/09
MILITARY REGIONS		Zong Shunliu	95/10	V.-Pres.:	
Beijing		Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang	CCm 95/10	Hao Yichun	88/09
Cdr.: Li Xinliang	CCm 97/12	Dep.P.C.:		He Luli	93/09
Dep.Cdr.: Qiao Qingchen	97/02	Ai Weiren	91/02	Huang Qizao	CCm 88/09
Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan	CCm 96/12	Zhou Wenyuan	93/03	Kong Lingren	93/09
Dep.P.C.:		CHINESE PEOPLE'S		Lin Liyun	CCm 78/09
Wang Fuyi	90/07	POLITICAL		Liu Hairong	93/09
Wang Zuoyi	94/00	CONSULTATIVE		Mahinur Kasim	78/09
Xu Ziqiang	CCa 96/05	CONFERENCE		Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar	78/09
Chengdu		Chairman: Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03	Nie Li	88/09
Cdr.: Liao Xilong	CCm 95/08	V.-Chm.:		Wang Shuxian	93/09
Dep.Cdr.:		An Zijie	93/03	Wei Yu	88/09
Chen Shijun	95/05	Ba Jin	83/06	Zhang Guoying (first)	83/09
Chen Xianhua	96/08	Bai Lichen	CCm 98/03	Zhao Di	90/12
Fu Bingyao	97/06	<u>Chen Jinhua</u>	98/03	First Sec.: Huang Qizao	CCm 90/02
Huang Hengmei	94/01	<u>Chen Junsheng</u>	98/03	Youth Federation	
Liu Baochen	97/02	<u>Ding Guangxun</u>	89/03	President: Liu Peng	93/12
Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhijian	CCm 94/01	<u>Hu Qili</u>	98/03	V.-Pres.:	
Dep.P.C.:		<u>Huo Yingdong</u>	93/03	Ajia Luosangtudan	95/07
Wu Runzhong	94/01	<u>Jing Shuping</u>	98/03	Bai Chunli	95/07
Zhang Shaosong?	92/12	<u>Li Guixian</u>	98/03	Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/12
Zheng Xianbin	94/01	<u>Lu Jiayi</u>	98/03	Cai Zhenhua	95/07
Guangzhou		<u>Luo Haocai</u>	98/03	Chen Zhangliang	95/07
Cdr.: Tao Bojun	CCm 96/01	Ma Wanqi	93/03	Chen Zhaoxiong	95/07
Dep.Cdr.:		Mao Zhiyong	98/03	Gao Kaixian	95/07
Gong Gucheng	CCa 97/02	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03	Guan Mucun (f)	90/08
Tan Dongsheng	97/03	Qian Weichang	87/04	Hao Peng	95/07
Wang Yongguo	95/08	Qian Zhengying (f)	88/04	Huo Zhenhuan	90/08
Wen Guoqing	95/01	<u>Ren Jianxin</u>	98/03	Li Denghai	95/07
Yang Zhenggang	94/07	<u>Song Jian</u>	CCm 98/03	Wang Mingang	95/07
Pol.Com.: Shi Yuxiao	92/11	Sun Fuling	93/03	Yu Guilin	93/12
Dep.P.C.:		Wan Guoquan	94/03	Yuan Chunqing	93/12
Liu Shutian	CCm 95/07	Wang Wenyuan	98/03	Zhang Jing	95/07
Wang Tongzhuo	95/02	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03	Zhao Shi (f)	93/12
Yan Zhuo	95/01	Yang Rudai	93/03	Zhao Yufen	95/07
Ji'nan		Ye Xuanping	91/04	Sec.-Gen.: Yu Guilin	91/03
Cdr.: Qian Guoliang	CCm 96/12	Zhang Kehui	98/03	Students' Federation	
Dep.Cdr.:		<u>Zhang Siqing</u>	CCm 98/03	President: Zhang Jing	95/07
Han Ruijie	96/02	Zhao Nanqi	98/03	V.-Pres.:	
Hao Baoqing	96/02	Zhao Puchu	83/06	Alimu Kelimu	95/07
Liu Lunxian	96/02	Zhou Tienong	98/03	Chen Canhui	95/07
Pei Huailliang	94/07	Zhu Guangya	94/03	Chen Jianwen	95/07
Zhang Dingfa	97/03	Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong	98/03	Chen Kaiyun	95/07
Pol.Com.: Xu Caihou	CCm 96/12	MASS ORGANIZATIONS		Chen Xiaofeng	95/07
Dep.P.C.:		Communist Youth League		Dai Peng	95/07
Tan Naida	94/11	First Secretary: Li Keqiang	CCm 93/05	Guo Xiaofeng	95/07
Zhang Wentai	94/03	Secretaries:		He Qi	95/07
Lanzhou		Bayinqolu	93/05	Huang Keying	95/07
Cdr.: Guo Boxiong	CCm 97/11	Communist Youth League		Jin Yulei	95/07
Dep.Cdr.:		First Secretary: Li Keqiang	CCm 93/05	Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07
Chen Xiu	97/06	Secretaries:		Liu Shanying	95/07
Li Lianghui	98/01	Bayinqolu	93/05	Liu Zhao	95/07
Wang Lizhong	92/00			Lu Huimin	95/07

Ren Libo	95/07	Li Chonghui	97/11	V.-Chm.:	
Ren Peiwen	95/07	Pu Jiexiu (f)	97/11	An Zhendong	83/12
Song Ge	95/07	Wan Guoquan	97/11	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Su Xiaojun	95/07	Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12	Huang Qixing	95/12
Tang Yifeng	95/07	V.-Chm.:		Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Wang Hongqian	95/07	Bai Dahua	88/06	Liu Yingming	97/11
Wu Fei	95/07	Feng Kexu	92/11	Min Naiben	97/11
Xie Kang	95/07	Feng Tiyan (exec.)	83/11	Wang Wenyuan	89/01
Yang Ruidong	95/07	Huang Guancong	97/11	Wang Xuan	95/12
Yang Yunzhi	95/07	Huang Mengfu	97/11	Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11
Zhang Binxun	95/07	Liu Heng	92/11	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Zhang Jianwei	95/07	Lu Ming	92/11	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12
Zhang Suogeng	95/07	Zhang Rongming (f)			
Zhao Ruining	95/07	Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11	Taiwan Democratic Self-Government	
Zhou Zhi	95/07	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11	League	
Zhu Jian	95/07	Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11	Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11
				H.V.-Ch.:	
Chinese People's Association for		China Association for Promoting		Chen Zhongyi	97/11
Friendship with Foreign Countries		Democracy		Li Chen	97/11
President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05	Hon.Chm.:		Tian Fuda	97/11
V.-Pres.:		Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12	Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11
Chen Haosu	90/03	Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11	V.-Chm.:	
Chen Yongchang	96/02	Zhao Puchu	92/12	Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11
Li Xiaolin	97/02	H.V.-Ch.:		Liu Yiming	95/12
Su Guang	95/10	Chen Shunli	97/12	Wu Guozhen	97/11
Xu Qun	92/09	Ke Ling	97/12	Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11
		Ye Zhishan	97/12		
NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES		Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12	All-China Federation of Industry and	
		V.-Chm.:		Commerce	
Revolutionary Committee of the		Cai Ruixian	97/12	Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
Chinese Guomindang		Chen Nanxian	88/11	H.V.-Ch.:	
Hon.Chm.: ?		Chu Zhuang	84/12	Gu Gengyu	88/12
H.V.-Ch.:		Deng Weizhi	88/11	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Jia Yibin	92/12	Feng Jicai	88/11	Jiang Peilu	97/11
Peng Qingyuan	97/11	Mei Xiangming	88/11	Li Hongchang	97/11
Shen Qiuwo	97/11	Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12	Liang Shangli	97/11
Xu Qichao	97/11	Wang Liping	97/12	Sun Fuling	93/10
Chairman: He Luli (f)	96/10	Zhang Huaixi	95/12	Zeng Xianzi	97/11
V.-Chm.:		Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03	Zheng Yutong	97/11
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12	Chinese Peasants' and Workers'		Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
Hu Min	92/12	Democratic Party		V.-Chm.:	
Li Ganliu	83/12	Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi	97/11	Bao Yujun	96/01
Li Wuwei	97/11	H.V.-Ch.:		Gan Guoping	97/11
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11	Fang Rongxin	97/11	Guo Bingxiang	97/11
Tong Fu	92/12	Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11	He Houhua	93/10
Xu Zhichun	97/11	Jian Tiancong	97/11	Hu Deping	93/10
Zhou Tienong	92/12	Tian Guangtao	97/11	Huang Changxi	79/10
Zhu Peikang	97/11	Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11	Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11	V.-Chm.:		Liu Chuazhi	97/11
		Chen Haozhu	88/11	Liu Hezhang	97/11
China Democratic League		Chen Jiansheng	97/11	Liu Yonghao	93/10
Hon.Chm.:		Chen Zongxing	97/11	Wang Yiming	97/11
Fei Xiaotong	96/11	Li Meng	95/12	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Qian Weichang	96/11	Song Jinsheng	92/12	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Su Buqing	97/10	Yan Hongchen	92/12	Xie Boyang	97/11
Tan Jiazhen	96/11	Yao Jun	87/01	Xie Shusheng	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:		Zhang Daning	97/11	Yan Keqiang	97/11
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10	Zhang Shiming	87/01	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Ma Dayou	97/10	Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Tao Dayong	97/10	Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11	Zheng Wantong	97/11
Ye Duyi	97/10			Zhu Wenju	93/10
Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11	China Zhi Gong Dang		Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11
V.-Chm.:		(Party for Public Interests)			
Feng Zhijun	87/01	Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11		
Jiang Jingbo	96/11	H.V.-Ch.:			
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10	Wu Juetian	92/12		
Li Yining	95/12	Yang Jike	97/11		
Lu Qiang	97/10	Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11		
Luo Hanxian	87/01	V.-Chm.:			
Wu Xiuping	92/12	Du Yijin	96/12		
Wu Zhengde	97/10	Wang Songda	88/12		
Xie Songkai	88/10	Wang Xunzhang	97/11		
Yu Zeyou	97/10	Wu Mingxi	95/12		
Yuan Xingpei	96/11	Yu Yunbo	97/11		
Zhang Baowen	97/10	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12		
Zhang Yumao	92/12	Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11		
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10				
		Jiusan (September 3) Society			
China Democratic National		Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11		
Construction Association		H.V.-Ch.:			
Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12	Chen Mingshao	97/11		
H.V.-Ch.:		Chen Xuejun	97/11		
Chen Mingshan	97/11	Hao Yichun (f)	97/11		
Chen Suiheng	97/11	Ke Zhao	97/11		
Huang Daneng	97/11	Xu Caidong	97/11		
		Yang You	97/11		
		Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12		

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Lu Rongjing	CCm 88/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Hui Liangyu	CCa 94/12
Wang Taihua	CCa 92/10
Governor: Hui Liangyu	CCm 94/12
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Yang Duoliang	93/02
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Lu Rongjing	CCm 96/02
PLA Cdr.: Shen Shanwen	90/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yanran	90/07
Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Chen Peisen	93/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Hu Daoren	93/06
Lu Guangyan	90/07
Yang Hongli	97/01
Zhang Honggui	93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	97/12
Li Zhijian	CCa 92/12
Yu Junbo	97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm 97/08
Mayor: Jia Qinglin	PBm 96/10
Vice-M.:	
Jin Renqing (exec.)	CCa 95/11
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Meng Xuenong	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Qin Tao	90/09
Sun Bensheng	95/02
Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Xiangchu	91/06
Jiang Jichu	96/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Zhang Delin	CCm 97/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Liu Zhizhong	97/06
Pu Haiqing	CCm 97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Mayor: Pu Haiqing	CCm 97/06
Vice-M.:	
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06

Li Deshui	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Dai Jiafu	97/03

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10
Dep.Sec.:	
He Guoqiang	CCm 96/10
He Shaochuan	94/08
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Governor: He Guoqiang	CCm 97/04
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degan	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Zhu Yayan	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jiang Wenyu	96/09
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin	96/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Yan Haiwang	CCm 93/10
Dep.Sec.:	
Li Hulin	94/11
Sun Ying	CCm 92/07
Yang Zhenjie	93/04
Zhao Zhihong	94/11
Governor: Sun Ying	CCm 97/01
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liang Peizhen	93/09
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Zhang Guoying (f)	90/01
Zhu Senlin?	91/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Lu Zhonghe	88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	98/01
Xu Deli	98/01
You Ningfeng	98/01
Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/11
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cen Hua	93/10
Yu Lusheng	92/10
Zhou Jinxi	94/06
Zhuang Gennan	95/10
Pol.Com.: Liu Yuanjie	94/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Hongyi	96/06
Xie Youmin	91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Cheng Kejie	89/12
Ding Tingmo	90/10
Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 97/07
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 98/01
V.-Chm.:	
Liu Zhibing	98/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wu Heng	98/01
Xu Bingsong	93/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	96/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hu Jun	90/10
Liu Wenliang	94/06
Ouyang Yansheng	96/06
Qiu Daxiong	96/06
Pol.Com.: Gong Pingqiu	94/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Sun Shihuang	94/08
Zhan Kexun	90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shineng?	93/11
Wang Guangxian	CCa 96/11
Wang Shouting	96/10
Wang Siqi	92/12
Wu Yixia	CCm 96/06
Governor: Wu Yixia	CCm 97/01
V.-Gov.:	
Liu Changgui	97/12
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01
Lou Jiwei	95/09
Ma Wenjun	98/01
Mo Shiren	93/09
Wang Guangxian (exec.)	CCa 93/12
Wang Zhengfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang	97/07
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui	90/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Youzhong	97/01
Deng Guoyong	90/07
Huang Zushi	95/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02
Dep.Sec.:	
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01
Wang Houhong	98/02
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01
Governor:	
Wang Xiaofeng (act.)	CCm 98/02
V.-Gov.:	
Chen Suhou?	90/02
Han Zhizhong	96/12
Mao Zhijun?	91/05
Wang Houhong	97/03
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/02
Wang Xueping	CCa 91/05
Wu Changyuan	96/12
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02
PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqui	97/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Zuocai	94/05
Li Bixing	95/12
Li Dongchun	96/00
Li Zerong	95/12
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05
Dep.P.C.:	
Ding Yucai	90/04
Wu Fenglong	94/08
Yang Xianhou	97/09
Zheng Dajin	96/09

Hebei Province			Wang Shengtie	93/05	Dep.P.C.: ?
CCP Sec.: Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	
Dep.Sec.:			Zhou Jianwei	97/03	Jiangxi Province
Lu Zhangong	CCa	96/08	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo
Xu Yongyue	CCa	94/03	PCC Chm.: Qian Yunlu	CCa 95/02	CCm 97/04
Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	Dep.Sec.:
Zhao Jinduo	CCa	97/12	Dep.Cdr.:		Huang Zhiquan
Governor: Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05	Deng Miaoquan	95/02	CCa 95/08
V.-Gov.:			Liao Qiliang	95/07	Shu Shengyou
Cai Limin		98/01	Liu Chengbao	94/12	CCm 95/04
Cong Fukui (exec.)		95/06	Pol.Com.: Xu Shiqiao	93/06	V.-Gov.:
Guo Gengmao		98/01	Dep.P.C.: ?		Hu Changqing
Guo Shichang		93/05			98/01
He Shaocun		95/02	Hu'nan Province		Huang Maoheng (f)
Liu Jiansheng		98/01	CCP Sec.: Wang Maolin	CCm 93/09	93/02
Yang Qian (f)		95/02	Dep.Sec.:		Huang Zhiquan (exec.)
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm	98/01	Chu Bo	CCa 94/02	CCa 93/02
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan		98/01	Hu Biao	97/03	Jiang Zhongping
PLA Cdr.: Hua Binglai		95/01	Yang Zhengwu	CCm 90/06	Sun Yonghe
Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong		95/06	Zheng Peimin	95/10	Zhu Yingpei
Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai		94/05	Governor: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 95/01	CCm 98/01
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo		97/03	V.-Gov.:		PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong
			He Tongxin	96/11	94/02
Heilongjiang Province			Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01	PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm	97/07	Pang Daomu	94/12	93/04
Dep.Sec.:			Tang Zhixiang	93/01	Dep.Cdr.: Zhong Qingsheng
Ma Guoliang		92/06	Zheng Maoqing	98/01	93/09
Shan Rongfan		93/02	Zhou Bohua	93/01	93/04
Tian Fengshan	CCm	92/10	Zhou Shichang	93/01	Pol.Com.: Zhong Shichao
Wang Jianguo		95/01	PPC Chm.: Wang Maolin	CCm 98/01	93/04
Zhang Chengyi		96/09	PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01	Dep.P.C.:
Governor: Tian Fengshan	CCm	94/05	PLA Cdr.: Pang Weiqiang	90/06	Fan Jun
V.-Gov.:			Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo	96/07	Liu Chuanyun
Ma Shujie (f)		93/01	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07	94/06
Wang Donghua		98/01	Dep.P.C.: Huang Zuzong	90/06	96/04
Wang Xianmin		98/01			
Wang Zhenchuan		96/03	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region		
Wang Zongzhang		93/01	CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07	Jilin Province
Wang Zuoshu		98/01	Dep.Sec.:		CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang
Zhang Chengyi		96/03	Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08	CCm 95/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Jianguo		98/01	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04	Dep.Sec.:
PCC Chm.: Zhou Wenhua		93/01	Uyunqing (f)	CCa 94/12	Chen Yujie (f)
PLA Cdr.: Li Heng		97/08	Yun Bulong	CCm 94/12	CCa 97/01
Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fucheng		95/01	Chairman*: Yun Bulong	CCm 98/01	CCa 97/06
Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang		93/03	V.-Chm.:		Wang Yunkun
Dep.P.C.: ?			Baoyindeliger	95/01	CCm 96/07
			Fu Shouzheng	98/01	Zhang Yueqi
He'nan Province			Hao Yidong	98/01	94/10
CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm	98/03	Shen Shuji (f)	93/05	Governor: Wang Yunkun
Dep.Sec.:			Wang Fengqi	95/01	CCm 95/06
Fan Qinchen	CCa	95/12	Yun Gongmin	97/01	V.-Gov.:
Ren Keli		92/00	Zhou Dehai	98/01	Li Jieche
Song Zhaoasu	CCa	93/06	Zhou Weide	93/05	98/01
Governor: Ma Zhongchen	CCm	92/12	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01	Liu Shuying (f)
V.-Gov.:			PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05	94/02
Chen Quanguo		98/01	PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuiheng	94/09	CCa 93/01
Li Chengyu (exec.)		93/02	Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Guofa
Li Zhibin		94/09	Baya Ertu	91/01	93/01
Wang Mingyi		98/01	Gao Chongwu	96/05	Wei Minxue
Zhang Honghua		93/04	Zhaorigetu	97/05	93/01
Zhang Tao		98/01	Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/09	Yang Qingcai
Zhang Yixiang		96/06	Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12	96/09
PPC Chm.: Ren Keli		98/01			PPC Chm.: Zhang Dejiang
PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai		93/04	Jiangsu Province		CCm 98/01
PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou		95/11	CCP Sec.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 93/09	PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi
Dep.Cdr.:			Dep.Sec.:		98/01
Huang Qiugui		89/04	Cao Keming	91/03	PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen
Ji Yingtian		95/10	Gu Hao	94/12	Dep.Cdr.:
Yu Huaimo		97/05	Xu Zhonglin	94/12	Qian Bo
Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong		97/01	Zheng Silin	CCm 94/08	90/07
Dep.P.C.:			Governor: Zheng Silin	CCm 94/09	Wen Jicheng
Liao Shuangquan		97/05	V.-Gov.:		Zhang Tizhen
Liu Quanxi		97/05	Chen Biting	95/06	93/03
Xia Guangyao		93/07	Ji Yunshi (exec.)	CCa 89/06	Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng
			Jiang Yongrong	93/04	95/01
Hubei Province			Jin Zhongqing	97/04	Dep.P.C.:
CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm	94/12	Liu Jian	98/02	Chu Ping
Dep.Sec.:			Wang Min	96/12	97/01
Deng Guozheng		96/09	Wang Rongbing	93/04	Liang Shulin
Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02	Yu Xingde	92/03	95/01
Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10	Liaoning Province
Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12	PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02	CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen
Zhong Shuqiao?		92/09	PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02	CCm 97/08
Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02	PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08	Dep.Sec.:
V.-Gov.:			Dep.Cdr.:		Sun Chunlan (f)
Deng Daokun		98/01	Liu Boxing	93/01	97/11
Gao Ruike		98/01	Xu Minggao	94/02	93/10
Su Xiaoyun		93/05	Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07	93/10
Wang Shaojie		97/05			CCm 93/10
					Zhang Xingxiang
					97/11
					Governor: Zhang Guoquang
					CCm 98/01
					V.-Gov.:
					Chen Zhenggao
					98/01
					Gao Guozhu
					93/03
					Guo Tingbiao (exec.)
					92/03
					Liu Ketian
					95/02
					Yang Xinhua
					98/01
					Zhang Rongming (f)
					93/03
					Zhao Xinliang
					97/07
					PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan
					98/01
					PCC Chm.: Sun Qi
					93/03
					PLA Cdr.: Liu Shuming
					95/01
					Dep.Cdr.:
					Huang Qinglin
					96/12
					Hou Xueyuan
					93/06
					Wang Xing
					95/01
					Pol.Com.: Gao Dianwu
					93/06
					Dep.P.C.:
					Liu Shensi
					96/12
					Sun Guishu
					95/07
					Ye Zhaohong
					93/06
					Yi Guangshun
					95/01
					Ningxia Autonomous Region
					CCP Sec.: Mao Rubo
					CCm 97/08
					Dep.Sec.:
					Bai Lichen
					CCm 88/07
					Han Maohua
					97/07
					Kang Yi
					93/04

Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04	Shao Guifang	95/02	Luo Liewen	94/10
Yao Minxue	93/04	Song Fatang (exec.)	89/06	Tao Delun	90/08
Chairman*: Ma Qizhi (act.)	CCa 97/12	Wang Yuxi	93/04	Pol.Com.: Geng Quanli	93/03
V.-Chm.:		Wu Aiyi (f)	CCa 93/04	Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Zhong	93/05	Zhang Ruifeng (exec.)	89/04	Shi Zhili	96/11
Ma Qizhi	CCa 97/12	PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03	Zhu Guiheng	93/03
Ma Wenxue	93/05	PCC Chm.: Lu Maozeng	93/04	Zhu Hongde	97/07
Ren Qixing (exec.)	CCa 88/05	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02		
Wang Kuicai	95/10	Dep.Cdr.:			
Zhou Shengxian	93/05	Huang Yonglu	91/06	Tianjin Municipality	
PPC Chm.: Ma Sizhong	88/05	Wang Baoshu	93/10	CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08
PCC Chm.: Liu Guofan	93/05	Pol.Com.: Liu Guofu	92/01	Dep.Sec.:	
PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08	Dep.P.C.: Yang Juqing	92/10	Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04
Dep.Cdr.: Li Tiansheng	92/11			Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05
Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	94/05			Mayor: Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Dep.P.C.:				Vice-M.:	
Huang Jiuli	91/12	Shanghai Municipality		Li Shenglin (exec.)	CCm 91/11
Wang Zhenxi	94/12	CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09	Qu Weizhi (f)	96/01
		Dep.Sec.:		Song Pingshun	90/06
		Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12	Wang Dehui	93/06
		Gong Xueping	97/12	Yang Xincheng	95/12
		Meng Jianzhu	CCa 96/10	Ye Disheng	92/09
		Wang Liping	92/08	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
		Xu Kuangdi	CCm 94/11	Zhu Liankang	93/06
		Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 95/02	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
		Vice-M.:		PPC Chm.: Nie Bichu	93/06
		Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa 96/10	PCC Chm.: Liu Jinfeng	90/04
		Feng Guoqin	96/10	PLA Cdr.: Jin Renxie	97/05
		Han Zheng	98/02	Dep.Cdr.: ?	
		Jiang Yiren	93/02	Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10
		Zhou Muyao	98/02	Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11
		Zhou Yupeng	98/02		
		Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02		
		PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02	Tibet Autonomous Region	
		PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02	CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
		PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01	Dep.Sec.:	
		Dep.Cdr.:		Basang (f)	77/10
		Wang Jinzhong	93/08	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
		Xiang Shourong	90/10	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12
		Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyu	94/04	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11
		Dep.P.C.:		Lieque	CCa 94/12
		Jiang Zhizhong	93/06	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
		Li Yanlu	96/05	Yang Chuantang	94/12
				Chairman*: Gyaincain Norbu	90/05
				V.-Chm.:	
				Cering Sangzhub	92/12
				Cering Zhouga (f)	93/12
				Chen Hanchang? (exec.)	94/01
				Dunzhu	94/10
				Gyamco (exec.)	79/08
				Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04
				Lhaba Puncog	91/04
				Lieque (exec.)	CCa 95/04
				Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
				Sun Qiwen	94/12
				Xiang Yang	94/12
				Xu Mingyang	95/07
				Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
				Yang Song	94/01
				PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01
				PCC Chm.:	
				Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
				PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08
				Dep.Cdr.:	
				Dong Guishan	92/01
				Gama Cedain	92/01
				He Zhiguang	96/09
				Liu Shiguo	96/05
				Lü Dengming	93/04
				Tong Guishan	96/11
				Wang Shunhe	94/06
				Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04
				Dep.P.C.:	
				Duoja	97/02
				Gong Xunzong	93/04
				Jiang Chengguang	90/06
				Qiu Jianxin?	94/02
				Tao Changlian	94/12
				Xinjiang Autonomous Region	
				CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09
				Dep.Sec.:	
				Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
				Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02
				Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
				Li Fengzi?	96/03
				Zhang Wenye	CCm 96/02
				Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02
				Chairman*: Ablait Abdurexit	CCm
				93/12	
				V.-Chm.:	

Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01	(Lin Huanguang)	97/7
Dalielehan Mamihan	96/04		
Maimaitiming Zakeer	98/01	Secretary for Security	
Wang Huaiyu	96/04	Peter Lai-Hing-ling	
Wufuer Abudula	93/01	(Li Qingning)	97/7
Xiong Huiyin	98/01	Secretary for Education and Manpower	
Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04	Joseph Wong Wing-ping	
Zhang Zhou	98/01	(Wang Yongping)	97/7
PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12		
PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01	Secretary for Health and Welfare	
PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghai	CCm 97/04	Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching	
Dep.Cdr.:		(Luo Zhaozhen)	97/7
Duan Xikang	94/00		
Fang Denghua	94/06	Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands	
Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06	Bowen Leung Po-wing	
Tao Zhi	93/02	(Liang Baorong)	97/7
Yan Chonghou	97/03		
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05	Secretary for Information, Technology and Broadcasting	
Dep.P.C.:		Kwong Ki-chi	
Lei Xingping	94/09	(Kuang Qizhi)	98/2
Zhou Yongshun?	93/04		
Yunnan Province			
CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08	Secretary for Transport	
Dep.Sec.:		Ng Wing-fui	
He Zhiqiang	85/07	(Wu Rongkui)	97/7
Li Jiating	CCa 95/08	Secretary for Home Affairs	
Wang Tianxi	97/10	David Lan Hong-tsung	
Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01	(Lan Hongzhen)	97/7
V.-Gov.:		Secretary for Constitutional Affairs	
Cheng Yingxuan	98/01	Michael Suen Ming-yeung	
Huang Bingsheng	93/05	(Sun Mingyang)	97/7
Li Hanbo	98/01		
Liang Gongqing	95/09	Secretary for Economic Services	
Liu Jing	93/05	Stephen Ip Shu-kwan	
Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03	(Ye Shukun)	97/7
PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05		
PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01	Secretary for Treasury	
PLA Cdr.: Yao Shuanglong	94/08	Denise Yue Chung-ye	
Dep.Cdr.: Xie Heming	91/07	(Yu Zongyi)	98/2
Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02	Secretary for Financial Services	
Dep.P.C.: ?		Rafael Hui Si-yan	
		(Xu Shiren)	97/7
Zhejiang Province			
CCP Sec.: Li Zemin	CCm 88/12	Secretary for Trade and Industry	
Dep.Sec.:		Brian Chau Tak-hay	
Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12	(Zhou Dexi)	98/2
Liu Feng	89/11		
Wang Jinshan	CCa 96/08	Secretary for Works	
Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01	Benedict Kwong Hon-sang	
V.-Gov.:		(Kuang Hansheng)	97/7
Huang Xingguo	98/01		
Li Changjiang	98/01	Secretary for Housing	
Lu Songting	95/08	Dominic Wong Shing-wah	
Lu Wenge	98/01	(Huang Xinghua)	97/7
Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08		
Zhang Mengjin	98/01	Commissioner Against Corruption	
PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01	Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying	
PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01	(Guan Peiyang)	97/7
PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12	Commissioner of Police	
Dep.Cdr.:		Eddie Hui Ki-on	
Chen Yuexing	90/09	(Xu Qian)	97/7
Jiang Maobao	94/07		
Li Jinguo	96/06	Director of Immigration	
Zhang Tianfu	96/06	Regina Ip Lau Suk-ye	
Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07	(Ye-Liu Shuyi)	97/7
Dep.P.C.:		Commissioner of Customs and Excise	
Li Zhongcai	96/11	Lawrence Li Shu-fai	
Wang Changgui	94/07	(Li Shuhui)	97/7
HONG KONG SAR			
Chief Executive		Director of Audit	
Tung Chee-hwa		Dominic Chan Yin-Tat	
(Dong Jianhua)	97/7	(Chen Yanda)	97/7
Administrative secretary		Chief Justice	
Anson Chan Fang On-Sang		Patrick Chan Siu-oi	
(Chen-Fang Ansheng)	97/7	(Chen Zhaokai)	97/7
Financial Secretary		PLA-Garrison Commander	
Donald Tsang Yam-kuen		Liu Zhenwu	97/7
(Zeng Yinquan)	97/7	Political Commissar	
Secretary of Justice		Xiong Ziren	97/7
Elsie Leung Oi-sie		Commissioner of China's Foreign Ministry	
(Liang Aishi)	97/7	Ma Yuzhen	
Secretary for the Civil Service		Director of XNA Hongkong Branch	
Lam Woon-kwong		Jiang Enzhu	

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Bai Lichen (1)

Bai Lichen, secretary of the leading Party group of the All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives, was elected vice-chairman of the CPPCC 9th National Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Mar 98) He still serves as deputy secretary of CCP Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region (NHAR) Committee (since July 1988). Bai is of Hui nationality. He was born in January 1941 in Lingyuan, Liaoning Province, and joined the CCP in April 1971. After graduating from the Agricultural Engineering Department of Shenyang Agricultural College in 1964, he served as technician at the Yingkou Research Institute of Agricultural Machinery (until 1976), deputy section chief at Yingkou City Personnel Bureau (1976-1980), secretary of CCP District Committee of Yingkou City (1980-1983), deputy secretary of CCP Yingkou City Committee and mayor of Yingkou (1983-1984), secretary of CCP Panjin City Committee (1984-1985), assistant governor of Liaoning Province, Standing Committee member of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee and vice-governor of Liaoning (1985-1986), and as chairman of NHAR People's Government (1987-1997). Bai is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Bai Qingcai (2)

Bai Qingcai, deputy secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee since March 1990, was appointed vice-chair-

man of the NPC Environmental and Resources Protection Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) Bai was born in November 1932 in Wutai, Shanxi Province, and joined the CYL in 1949 and the CCP in 1955. He served as section chief of the Shanxi branch of the People's Bank of China (1952-1959), director of the General Office of Shanxi Provincial Planning Committee (1970-1975), deputy director of the Finance and Trade Department of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee (1975-1981), secretary of CCP Southeast Shanxi Prefectural Committee (1981-1983), Standing Committee member of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee, and as vice-governor of Shanxi (1983). In 1990 he became governor of Shaanxi Province (post held until December 1994). Bai was a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Cai Fangbo (3)

Appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Foreign Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) He had served as consul general in France since December 1990.

Cao Zhi

Elected vice-chairman of the NPC 9th Standing Committee at the fourth plenary meeting of the First Session of the Ninth NPC on March 16, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Mar 98) He no longer serves as secretary-general of the NPC Standing Committee. Cao concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.276/10.

Chen Guangyi

Chen Guangyi, director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC) since December 1993, was appointed chairman of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 6, 1998. (RMRB, 7 Mar 98) Chen is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/1, p.73/9. See also 1993/12, p.1215/11.

Chen Jinhua

Elected vice-chairman of the CPPCC 9th National Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Mar 98) He no longer serves as chairman of the State Planning Commission. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.276/10.

Chen Junsheng

Chen Junsheng, president of the board of the All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperatives since May 1995, chairman of the Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development since June 1986, and general advisor to the China Associa-

tion for the Promotion of the Glorious Cause since June 1996, was elected vice-chairman of the CPPCC 9th National Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Mar 98) He no longer serves as state councillor. For his vita see C.a., 1993/9, p.962/12.

Chen Minzhang (4)

Appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) He no longer serves as minister of public health. Chen was born in December 1931 in Hangzhou, Zhejiang Province, and joined the CCP in 1954. After graduating from Shanghai No.2 Medical College in 1955, he served as doctor of Guangci Hospital attached to the college (until 1956), deputy director of the Internal Medicine Department and research fellow at Peking Union Medical College Hospital (1956-1980), vice-president of Chinese Union Medical College Hospital (1980-1983), president of Union Medical College Hospital (1983-1984), vice-president and president of the Chinese Medical Association, president of the China Red Cross Association, and as vice-minister (1984) and minister (1987) of public health. In May 1997 he was identified as deputy director of the National Patriotic Hygiene Campaign Committee. Chen was a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Chen is an expert in treating internal and digestive system diseases. He is chief compiler of *Balance Between Clinical Water and Electrolyte* and co-compiler of *Clinical Gastrointestinal Diseases*.

Chen Yaobang

Appointed minister of agriculture. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) He no longer serves as minister of forestry and as vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission. Chen is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/6, p.610/10.

Chen Yaobang pledged to build a solid agricultural base by implementing major policies and measures for stabilizing agriculture and the rural economy, doing a good job of capital construction in farming to change weak agricultural conditions, making a success of using science and technology to invigorate agriculture, stabilizing the team of technical personnel, and improving the training of rural officials. Chen also urged greater efforts to ensure good annual harvests. It is expected that this year China will harvest 490bn kilograms of grain, and farmers' per capita net income will also go up by 5 per cent, and another 10 million of the country's entire 58 million

people will rise above the poverty line. (XNA, 31 Mar 98)

Chen Zhili (f)

Appointed minister of education. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) She had served as the vice-chairperson of the State Education Commission since September 1997. Chen is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For her vita see C.a., 1997/9, p.926/24.

Cheng Kejie (5)

Cheng Kejie, deputy secretary of CCP Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Regional (GZAR) Committee since December 1989 and chairman of GZAR until January 1998, was elected vice-chairman of the NPC 9th Standing Committee at the fourth plenary meeting of the First Session of the Ninth NPC on March 16, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Mar 98) He is of Zhuang nationality. Cheng was born in November 1933 in Shanglin, GZAR, and joined the CCP in February 1984. After graduating from the Department of Communications of North Jiaotong University in 1957, he served as railway station intern, technician (1964-1969), engineer (1980), chief engineer (1984), and deputy director (1983-1985) of the Nanning Sub-Administration of the Liuzhou Railway Administration, and as director of the Liuzhou Railway Administration. In 1986 he became vice-chairman of GZAR People's Government, and in 1990 chairman. In June 1997 he was identified as chairman of GZAR Committee for National Defence Mobilization. Cheng was a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Cheng Siwei

Cheng Siwei, chairman of the China Democratic National Construction Association since December 1996, was elected vice-chairman of the NPC 9th Standing Committee at the fourth plenary meeting of the First Session of the Ninth NPC on March 16, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Mar 98) See C.a., 1994/5, p.528/10, 1995/12, p.1139/11, and 1996/12, p.1204/12.

Ding Shisun

Ding Shisun, chairman of the China Democratic League since November 1996, was elected vice-chairman of the NPC 9th Standing Committee at the fourth plenary meeting of the First Session of the Ninth NPC on March 16, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Mar 98) For his vita see C.a., 1996/11, p.1101/11.

Du Yijin

Du Yijin, vice-chairman of the China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests) since December 1996, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar

98) For his vita see C.a., 1996/12, p.1204/12.

Fan Jingyi

Fan Jingyi, editor-in-chief of *People's Daily* since 1993, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) He is an executive editor. Fan was born in June 1991 in Suzhou, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1978. In 1951 he graduated from the Chinese Department of St. John's University in Shanghai. He later served as editor, director of the Rural Report Department, member of the Editorial Board and deputy editor-in-chief of *Liaoning Daily* (1978-1984), director of the Foreign Languages Publishing and Distribution Bureau of the Ministry of Culture (1984-1986), and as editor-in-chief of *Economic Daily* (1986-1992). See C.a., 1994/7, p.748/12.

Feng Zhijun (6)

Feng Zhijun, vice-chairman of the China Democratic League (CDL) since January 1987, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Nationalities Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) He is of Hui nationality. Feng was born in April 1937 in Beijing and joined the CDL in 1981. After graduating from the Shanghai Railway Institute in 1962, he served as lecturer, associate professor, and director of the Institute of Management Science of the Shanghai Railway Institute (until 1986), director and professor of the Shanghai Research Institute of Science of Sciences, editor-in-chief of *Modern Leadership* magazine, vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Management Science, and as vice council president of the China Policy Research Society for Science and Technology. Feng is a Standing Committee member of the 9th NPC.

Feng is author of *Basics of the Science of Leadership, Modernization and the Science of Sciences, New Theories on Soft Science*, etc.

Fu Zhihuan (7)

Fu Zhihuan, a senior engineer, was appointed minister of railways. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) He had served as vice-minister of this ministry since December 1990. Fu said his agency would lead workers of the entire railway sector in expanding the reform of the railway industry and stepping up construction during his five-year tenure. According to Fu, the reform measures will separate railway administrative functions from the functions of production; let railway administrative departments, industrial enter-

prises and construction firms practice independent accounting and bear sole responsibility for profits and losses; cut the work force by 1.1 million to improve efficiency in the coming three years; and reduce losses and increase profits step by step. Fu also set a goal of eliminating losses in the entire railway sector by 2000. In the coming five years, China will spend 250bn RMB-Y on railway construction. (XNA, 31 Mar 98)

Fu Zhihuan was born in March 1938 in Haicheng, Liaoning Province, and joined the CCP in 1966. After graduating from the Railway Electrification Department of the Moscow Railway Institute in 1961, he served as technician (until 1966), deputy chief of the Research Section (until 1971), and deputy director (1978-1983) of the Zhuzhou Electric Engine Research Institute under the Ministry of Railways, chief engineer and director of the Science and Technology Bureau of the Ministry of Railways (1984-1989), and as director of the Harbin Railway Bureau. Fu is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Gan Ziyu (8)

Gan Ziyu, former vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission, was appointed chairman of the NPC Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) He is a senior engineer. Gan was born in October 1929 in Xinyi, Guangdong Province, and joined the CCP in 1953. After graduating from the Electric Engineering Department of Zhongshan University in 1949, he served as engineer and division chief at the Ministry of Heavy Industry and the 1st Ministry of Machine-Building Industry (1952-1956), secretary in Office of the Chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission (1956-1958), deputy chief of the Panning Group of the State Planning Commission (1975), vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission, vice-chairman of the State Import and Export Administrative Committee and of the Administrative Committee for Foreign Investment (1978), part-time professor for the Management Science Centre of Beijing University, vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission (1988 until September 1997), and as first vice-chairman of the China National Defence Transport Association (October 1995).

Gao Changli

Gao Changli, vice-president of the Supreme People's Court since July 1993, was appointed minister of justice. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) He was born in July 1937 in Yutai, Shandong Province, and joined the

CCP in 1956. In 1963 he graduated from the History and Archives Department of People's University of China. Gao served as staff member of Yutai County People's Government (1952-1956), staff member of the General Office (1956-1959) and deputy director of the Archives Bureau (1963-1967) of CCP Jining Prefectural Committee, head of the Propaganda Department of CYL Shandong Provincial Committee (1973-1976), deputy secretary of CCP Yishui County Committee (1976-1978), secretary of CCP Rizhao County Committee and Yishui County Committee (1978-1984), deputy secretary of CCP Dongying City Committee (1984-1986), deputy secretary-general and secretary-general, Standing Committee member and secretary of the Commission for Politics and Law of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee (1986-1988), as vice-governor of Shandong (1989), and as deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee (1991). Gao is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/7, p.719/11.

Gao Dezhan

Gao Dezhan, former secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee, was appointed chairman of the newly established NPC Agriculture and Rural Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.277/11.

Ge Hongsheng

Ge Hongsheng, director of the State Council's Special Economic Zones Office since January 1996, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 6, 1998. (RMRB, 7 Mar 98) For his vita see C.a., 1994/1, p.98/10.

Gu Angran

Gu Angran, chairman of the Legislative Affairs Commission of the NPC Standing Committee since July 1993, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) Gu was born in January 1931 in Wuxi, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1946. He served as member of Southwest District Committee of CCP Beijing Municipal Youth Committee, member of CYL Southwest District Committee and of CYL Northeast District Committee, staff member of the Research Section of the Politics and Law Committee of the Government Administration Council, staff member of the Law Section of the General Office of the NPC Standing Committee, chief of the Peasants Education Section of the Workers and Peasants Education Depart-

ment under the Ministry of Education, member of the Legislative Committee, chief of the Material Editing Section, chief of the Research Section, and director of the Civil and State Law Section of the NPC Standing Committee, and as vice-chairman and secretary-general of the Legislative Work Committee of the NPC 7th Standing Committee (1988). See C.a., 1993/9, p.962/12.

Guo Zhenqian

Guo Zhenqian, deputy auditor-general since May 1993, was appointed chairman of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 6, 1998. (RMRB, 7 Mar 98) For his vita see C.a., 1993/8, p.841/11.

Gyaincain Norbu (9)

Gyaincain Norbu, (executive) deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional (TAR) Committee since November 1985 and chairman of TAR People's Government since May 1990, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Nationalities Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) He is of Tibetan nationality. He was born in August 1932 in Batang, Sichuan Province, and joined the CCP in 1956. He served as staff officer of Qamdo Garrison Headquarters, deputy secretary of CCP Baxo County Committee, magistrate of Baxo County (1959-1963), president of Qamdo Intermediate People's Court, deputy secretary of CCP Zhabdun Special Committee (1964-1969), commissioner of Xigaze Prefecture (1972-1973), president of TAR Higher People's Court (1973-1975), chief procurator of TAR People's Procuratorate (1979), deputy secretary and secretary of the Commission for Politics and Law of CCP TAR Committee, Standing Committee member of CCP TAR Committee (1983-1985), chairman of the Tibet Education Foundation (October 1994), first vice-chairman of the Spiritual Civilization-Building Committee of CCP TAR Committee (September 1996), and as honorary president of the Tibet Regional Association of Public Procurators (January 1997). He was an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

Han Zhubin

Elected procurator-general of the Supreme People's Procuratorate by the 9th National People's Congress at a full session on March 17, 1998. (RMRB, 18 Mar 98) He no longer serves as minister of railways. He concurrently serves as (executive) deputy secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline (since September 1997). Han is a member of the 15th CCP CC. Han received only 65

per cent of the delegates' votes, according to Radio TV Hong Kong's audio web site (17 Mar 98, in SWB, 18 Mar 98). „Some 687 delegates voted against him and 334 others abstained in a strong show of disapproval of the former minister of railways.“ „Some deputies maintained he should, as a rule, be removed from office instead of being promoted, for achieving nothing as railway minister. Besides he has never worked at any procuratorial organ, so it is unreasonable for him to hold the post. That is why he was elected by so few votes.“ „Han Zhubin ... is Jiang's [Jiang Zemin] trusted follower, whom Jiang personally promoted from Shanghai. Formerly Han was only in charge of the Shanghai railway branch, and became railway minister in no time owing to Jiang's promotion.“ (*Hsin Pao* [*Xin Bao*], Hong Kong, 23 Mar 98, in SWB, 25 Mar 98) For his vita see C.a., 1997/9, p.927/25.

He Chunlin (10)

He Chunlin, former director of the State Council's Special Economic Zones Office, was elected secretary-general of the NPC 9th Standing Committee at the fourth plenary meeting of the First Session of the Ninth NPC on March 16, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Mar 98) He had served as deputy secretary-general since May 1988. He concurrently serves as deputy head of the National Leading Group for Work Concerning Foreign Capital (since May 1994) and as deputy head of the Leading Group for Cracking Down on Smuggling (since June 1993). He Chunlin was born in August 1933 in Wuxi, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1951. After graduating from the Machine Application Postgraduate Class of Northeast China Agricultural College in 1957, he served as engineer of the Chinese Academy of Agricultural Mechanization Sciences (1962-1966), deputy director of the Science and Technology Division of the Agricultural Machinery Research Institute under the 1st Ministry of Machine-Building Industry (1972-1978), deputy head of the Survey and Research Group of the Office of the Leading Group of Agricultural Mechanization of the State Council (1978-1979), director of the Comprehensive Division of the Survey and Research Section of the Ministry of Agricultural Machinery (1979-1980), deputy director of the General Office and concurrently director of the Survey and Research Section of the Ministry of Agricultural Machinery (1980-1982), group leader of Special Economic Zones Work under the General Office of the State Council (1982-1984), and as director of the State Council's Speci-

al Economic Zones Office (1984-1993). He is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

He Luli (f)

Elected vice-chairwoman of the NPC 9th Standing Committee at the fourth plenary meeting of the First Session of the Ninth NPC on March 16, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Mar 98) She no longer serves as vice-chairwoman of the CPPCC 8th National Committee. He Luli concurrently serves as vice-president of the National Women's Federation (since September 1993) and as chairwoman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang (since October 1996). For her vita see C.a., 1993/9, p.960/10.

He Yong

He Yong, deputy secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline since September 1997, was appointed minister of supervision. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) He had served as vice-minister of this ministry since June 1987. He Yong is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1997/9, p.927/25.

Hong Fuzeng (11)

Hong Fuzeng, vice-chairman of the Jiusan (September 3) Society (JSS) since December 1992, was appointed vice-chairman of the newly established NPC Agriculture and Rural Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) Hong, an expert in grassland science, had served as vice-minister of agriculture until May 1997. He was born in August 1932 in Jingxian, Anhui Province, and joined the JSS in 1983. After graduating from the Shenyang Agriculture College in 1953, he served as probation researcher of the Northeast Institute of Agriculture Science (until 1963), assistant researcher, associate research fellow, research fellow, vice-president and president of Jilin Provincial Academy of Agricultural Sciences (1963-1989), vice-chairman of Jilin Provincial Agriculture Science and Technology Administrative Research Society, vice-chairman of Agriculture, Animal Husbandry, Fishery Science and Technology Administrative Research Society, vice-chairman and chairman of council of the China Grassland Society, chairman of the Feed Production Research Society of China Grassland Society, deputy head and secretary-general of the China Forage Grass Breeding Commission, and as president of the China Society of Agriculture. He became vice-chairman of Siping City Federation of Taiwan Compatriots, and vice-chairman of the 1st and 2nd Jilin Provincial Committee of JSS. In 1988 he became a member of the CPPCC 7th National Committee. In 1989

he was appointed vice-minister of agriculture.

Hong was engaged in forage grass cultivation and rotation of grass and grain in the 1950s, experimented with cutting of green fodder and making into powdered fodder and coarse fodder in the 1960s, made research on growing and propagation of „synthetic grass“ and application in the 1970s, and co-studied with Canadian scholars on growth of leguminous forage grass in the 1980s. He is responsible for the study of regional coordination on growth of grass, selection of forage alfalfa and application of bio-technology to forage grass. Hong is author of *Alfalfa, Pig Feed, Feed for Domestic Animals, Rotation of Green Feed, and Science and Technology of Alfalfa*.

Hou Zongbin (12)

Hou Zongbin, former deputy secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline, was appointed chairman of the NPC Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) Hou was born in January 1929 in Nanhe, He'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1946. He served as member of CCP Nanhe County Committee (1949), deputy secretary of CCP Cili County Committee (1952-1953), deputy secretary of the Party Committee of Xiangan Electric Motor Factory (1953-1965), director and secretary of the Party Committee of Lanzhou Comprehensive Electric Motor Factory, deputy director of Gansu Machinery Industry Bureau (1975-1976), deputy director of Gansu Fuel and Chemical Industry Bureau (1976-1977), vice-chairman of Gansu Provincial Economic Committee (1978-1983), vice-governor of Gansu (1983-1986), deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee (1986), deputy secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee and acting governor of Shaanxi (1987), governor of Shaanxi (1988), secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee, and as deputy secretary and Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline (1992). Hou was a member of the 13th and 14th CCP CC.

Hu Jintao

Hu Jintao, member of the Standing Committee of the CCP CC Politburo and member of the CCP CC Secretariat since October 1992, and president of the CCP CC Party School since October 1993, was elected vice-president of the PRC at the fourth plenary meeting of the First Session of the Ninth NPC on March 16, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Mar 98) For his vita see C.a., 1994/8, pp.843-851.

Hu Qili

Elected vice-chairman of the CPPCC 9th National Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Mar 98) He no longer serves as minister of electronics industry. For his vita see C.a., 1988/1, pp.31-40.

Huang Qizao (f) (13)

Huang Qizao, vice-president of the National Women's Federation since September 1988 and the federation's first secretary since February 1990, was appointed vice-chairwoman of the NPC Environmental and Resources Protection Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) Huang was born in November 1933 in Baxian, Sichuan Province, and joined the CCP in 1952. After graduating from the Department of Physics of Southwest China Teachers College in 1954, she served as vice-chairwoman of Chongqing City Students Federation (1956), secretary of CYL Chongqing City Committee, deputy director of the Bureau of Culture and deputy director of the Bureau of Education of Chongqing City (1973-1982), deputy director of Sichuan Provincial Bureau of Culture (1982-1983), Standing Committee member and director of the United Front Department of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee (1983-1985), and as vice-chairwoman of CPPCC 5th Sichuan Provincial Committee. Huang is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Jia Chunwang (14)

Appointed minister of public security. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) He no longer serves as minister of state security. Jia was born in May 1938 in Beijing and joined the CCP in 1962. In 1964 he graduated from the Engineering Physics Department of Qinghua University. He later served as secretary of CYL Qinghua University Committee and as Standing Committee member of CCP Qinghua University Committee (1978-1982), secretary of CYL Beijing Municipal Committee (1982-1983), Standing Committee member of CYL CC, Standing Committee member of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee and secretary of CCP Haidian District Committee (1983-1984), deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee and secretary of CCP Beijing Commission for Inspecting Discipline (1984-1985), and as minister of state security (1985). Jia is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Jiang Chunyun

Jiang Chunyun, member of the CCP CC Politburo since October 1992, was elected vice-chairman of the NPC 9th Standing Committee at the fourth plenary meeting of the First Session of the Ninth NPC on March 16, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Mar 98) He no lon-

ger serves as vice-premier of the State Council. For his vita see C.a., 1994/9, p.999/11; 1994/10, pp.1064-1066.

Jiang Xinxiong (15)

Jiang Xinxiong, president of the China National Nuclear Corporation since May 1988 and chairman of the State Atomic Energy Agency since July 1994, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 6, 1998. (RMRB, 7 Mar 98)

Jiang Zhenghua

Jiang Zhenghua, vice-chairman of the State Family Planning Commission since October 1991 and chairman of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party since November 1997, was elected vice-chairman of the NPC 9th Standing Committee at the fourth plenary meeting of the First Session of the Ninth NPC on March 16, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Mar 98) For his vita see C.a., 1997/11, p.1140/16.

Jing Shuping

Jing Shuping, chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce since October 1993, was elected vice-chairman of the CPPCC 9th National Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Mar 98) For his vita see C.a., 1993/10, p.1055/11.

Li Boyong

Appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Law Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) He no longer serves as minister of labor. For biographical data see C.a., 1993/2, p.177/11.

Li Changchun

The CCP CC recently decided that Li Changchun is now member, Standing Committee member, and secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee, and no longer the secretary, Standing Committee member, and member of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee. (Xinhua, 2 Mar 98, in SWB, 3 Mar 98) Li is a member of the CCP CC Politburo (since September 1997). For his vita see C.a., 1997/9, p.871.

Li Daoyu (16)

Appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) He had served as ambassador to the United States since June 1993.

Li Dezhu

Li Dezhu (Li Dek Su), deputy director of the CCP CC United Front Department since November 1992, was appointed chairman of the State Nationalities Affairs Commission. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) He is of Korean nationality. Li is a member of the 15th

CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/8, p.842/12.

Li Guixian

Li Guixian, president of the State Administrative College since August 1994, was elected vice-chairman of the CPPCC 9th National Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Mar 98) He no longer serves as state councillor. He was appointed head of the State Council Leading Group for Boundary Delimitation in November 1995. Li is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/12, p.1215/11.

Li Jinhua (17)

Appointed auditor-general of the Auditing Administration. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) He had served as deputy auditor-general since September 1985. Li said his office will tighten auditing over financial affairs of government departments, state-owned financial institutions and government institutions to ensure the safety and efficient use of state revenues and funds strictly in accordance with relevant laws. His office will also introduce an auditing and inspection system meeting the demands of a socialist market economy in five-to-10 years, he said. (XNA, 31 Mar 98)

Li Jinhua was born in July 1943 in Rudong, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1965. After graduating from the Banking Department of the Central Institute of Finance and Banking in 1966, he served as a teacher in the Northwest Institute of Finance and Banking (1968-1971), deputy director of the Political Department of Factory (1975-1980), deputy secretary of CCP Factory Committee (1980-1983) and director of Factory (1983) under the Ministry of Aeronautics Industry, and as director of Shaanxi Provincial Department of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade (1985). Li is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Li Jiulong (18)

Li Jiulong, former commander of Chengdu Military Region, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) Li was born in March 1929 in Fengrun, Hebei Province, and joined the 8th Route Army and the CCP in 1945. He served as platoon leader and company commander of the 4th Field Army (1948-1951). Li took part in the Liaoxi-Shenyang, Peiping-Tientsin (Beijing-Tianjin) and Hengyang-Baoqing campaigns and won Top Merit Citation four times. He served as battalion commander (1951-1955). In 1952 he went to „War to Resist US Aggression and Aid Korea“, and served as deputy regiment commander and

chief of division reconnaissance section of the „Chinese People's Volunteers“ in Korea. Li later served as PLA regiment (1962-1968), division commander (1970-1980), corps commander (1980-1985), commander of Ji'nan Military Region (1985-1990), deputy director of the PLA General Logistics Department (1990-1991), and as commander of Chengdu Military Region (1991). In 1979 he graduated from the high-level department of the Military Academy. In 1988 he was granted rank of lieutenant general. He was awarded Order of Liberation, 3rd Class. Li was a member of the 12th through 14th CCP CC.

Li Meng

Li Meng, a senior engineer and vice-chairman of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party since December 1995, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Environmental and Resources Protection Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) For his vita see C.a., 1996/1, p.111/11. See also 1993/2, p.177/11, and 1995/12, p.1140/12.

Li Peng

Elected chairman of the NPC Standing Committee at the fourth plenary meeting of the First Session of the Ninth NPC on March 16, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Mar 98) He no longer serves as premier of the State Council. Li Peng, member of the Standing Committee of the CCP CC Politburo, is the No.2 in the Party hierarchy behind Jiang Zemin. For his vita see C.a., 1987/11, pp.859-866.

Li Shuzheng (f)

Li Shuzheng, former director of the CCP CC International Liaison Department, was appointed vice-chairwoman of the NPC Foreign Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) For her vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.279/13.

Li Yining

Li Yining, vice-chairman of the China Democratic League since December 1995, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 6, 1998. (RMRB, 7 Mar 98) For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.280/14. See also 1996/3, p.326/12.

Liu Heng

Liu Heng, deputy director of the China National Textile Council since May 1993, vice-president of the National Federation of Trade Unions since October 1993, and vice-chairman of the China Democratic National Construction Association (CDNCA) since November 1992, was appointed vice-

chairman of the NPC Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) He is a senior engineer. Liu was born in April 1936 in Shanghai and joined the CDNCA in 1988. After graduating from the Machinery Department of the East China Textile Engineering Institute in 1956, he served as technician at the Institute of Machine Design under the Ministry of Textile Industry (until 1958), technician at Shashi Textile Machinery Factory and engineer at Shashi Machine Tool Plant (until 1980), vice-president of Shashi Workers and Staff College and Vocation College (until 1983), vice-mayor of Shashi (until 1990), vice-minister and senior engineer of the Ministry of Textile Industry (until 1993), member of the State Council's Leading Group for Important Equipment, member of the State Council's Leading Group for Import of Machinery and Electrical Equipment, and as member of the State Invention Award Appraisal Commission. He worked as chairman of CDNCA Shashi City Committee, vice-chairman of CDNCA Hubei Provincial Committee, and as Standing Committee member of CDNCA 5th CC. He was a Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee. Liu has been engaged in the study and teaching of textile machinery and cutting tools. He is author of *Machinery Cartography, Machine Parts, and Machine Tools Design*. See C.a., 1993/10, p.1055/11.

Liu Jibin (19)

Liu Jibin, vice-minister of finance since June 1988, was appointed chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) Liu said that those industries are strategic for the national economy and are at a crucial development stage. „We will, in line with the special characteristics of our industry, form large enterprise groups of different types to meet market competition.“ He added that his commission will beef up efforts to readjust the industrial structure, size and layout as well as research and production capacity. (XNA, 31 Mar 98)

Li was born in December 1938 in Longkou, Shandong Province, and joined the CCP in 1966. In 1962 he graduated from the Department of Engineering Economy of the Beijing Aeronautical Institute. He later served as deputy chief of the Production Section of the Songling Machinery Plant in Shenyang, Liaoning Province (1974-1981), chief of the Production Section of the Songling Machinery Corporation (1981-1982), deputy manager of the Songling Machinery Corporation

(1982-1985), deputy chief engineer of the Ministry of Aeronautics Industry (1985), vice-minister of aeronautics industry (1985-1988), and as director of the State Administration of State-Owned Property.

Liu Suinian

Appointed vice-chairman of the newly established NPC Agriculture and Rural Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) He no longer serves as chairman of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.280/14.

Liu Yiming (20)

Liu Yiming, vice-chairman of the Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League since December 1995, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) Liu was born in Tainan, Taiwan. After graduating from the Physics Department of Jilin University in 1961, he taught at Harbin Polytechnical University (until 1981). He then studied at the University of California, Los Angeles (1981-1982), worked in a research centre in Stanford, USA, studied at the University of California (1982-1985), obtained his Ph.D. in 1985 and did research work there (1985-1986). After his return to China in 1986, Liu served as professor of Harbin Polytechnical University and professor at the Physics Department of Jilin University, Council member of the China Physics Society and China Nuclear Physics Society, member of the Subject Appraisal Group of the State Natural Science Fund, Council member of the Association for Peaceful Unification of China, head of the Heilongjiang Federation of Taiwan Compatriots, member of the CPPCC 7th National Committee, and as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee. Liu is winner of Title of Expert with Outstanding Scientific and Technological Achievements (1987).

Liu Zhongyi

Liu Zhongyi, deputy director of the State Council's Development Research Center since April 1993 and the center's leading Party group secretary, was appointed vice-chairman of the newly established NPC Agriculture and Rural Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) For his vita see C.a., 1993/8, p.843/13.

Lu Jiayi

Elected vice-chairman of the CPPCC 9th National Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Mar 98) He no longer serves as vice-chairman of the NPC Standing

Committee. Lu concurrently serves as honorary chairman of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party (since November 1997), honorary chairman of the China Association for Science and Technology (since May 1996), president of the China Council for Promoting Peaceful Reunification (since September 1988), president of the China Association for Promotion of International Science and Peace (since October 1995), general advisor to the „Both Sides of the Straits Heart to Heart“ Organizing Committee (since December 1990), and as special advisor to the Chinese Academy of Sciences (since May 1987). For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.281/15.

Luo Haocai

Luo Haocai, vice-president of the Supreme People's Court since June 1995 and chairman of the China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests) since November 1997, was elected vice-chairman of the CPPCC 9th National Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Mar 98) For his vita see C.a., 1995/6, p.521/11. See also 1997/11, p.1142/18.

Ma Zhongchen

The CCP CC recently decided that Ma Zhongchen is appointed secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee. (Xinhua, 2 Mar 98, in SWB, 3 Mar 98) He had served as deputy secretary since October 1992. Ma is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1994/8, p.879/11.

Mao Zhiyong

Mao Zhiyong, chairman of Jiangxi Provincial People's Congress until January 1998, was elected vice-chairman of the CPPCC 9th National Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Mar 98) For his vita see C.a., 1993/2, p.178/12.

Peng Peiyun (f)

Elected vice-chairwoman of the NPC 9th Standing Committee at the fourth plenary meeting of the First Session of the Ninth NPC on March 16, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Mar 98) She no longer serves as state councillor and as chairwoman of the State Family Planning Commission. Peng is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For her vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.282/16.

Qiao Xiaoyang (21)

Qiao Xiaoyang, vice-chairman of the Legislative Affairs Commission of the NPC Standing Committee since February 1992, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Law Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) Qiao was born in November 1945 in Daye, Hubei Province, and joined the CCP in 1974. After graduating from the Foreign Languages Department of the Beijing Languages Insti-

tute in 1968, he served as interpreter of the Travel Section, deputy chief of the Asian, African and Latin American Affairs Section, and deputy chief of the Propaganda Division of Jiangsu Provincial Foreign Affairs Office, secretary of the General Office of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee, deputy director of the General Office of the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law, and as director of the General Office of the Legislative Affairs Commission of the NPC Standing Committee.

Ren Jianxin (22)

Ren Jianxin, secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law and chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security since December 1992, and chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Protection of Party Secrets since 1994, was elected vice-chairman of the CPPCC 9th National Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Mar 98) He no longer serves as president of the Supreme People's Court. Ren was born in August 1925 in Xiangfen, Shanxi Province, and joined the CYL in 1947 and the CCP in 1948. From 1946 to 1948, he studied chemical engineering at Beijing University. Ren served as secretary of the Secretary Department of North China People's Government (1948-1949), secretary of the General Office of the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law (1949-1953), secretary of the CCP CC Legal Affairs Committee (1953-1954), secretary of the Bureau of Legislative Affairs under the State Council (1954-1959), division chief, director of the Legal Affairs Department and vice-chairman of the China Council for Promotion of International Trade (1959-1983), vice-president of the Chinese Society of International Law, secretary-general and honorary chairman of the Foreign Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission, president of the China branch of the International Association for Protection of Industrial Property, vice-chairman of the China Law Society, vice-president of the Chinese Economic Law Society, member of the Executive Committee and chairman of the Asian Region of the World Peace Through Law Centre, secretary-general and honorary chairman of the China Marine Arbitration Commission, honorary chairman of the World Association of Jurists, vice-president of the Supreme People's Court (1983-1988), deputy secretary and secretary-general of the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law and concurrently vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security, president of the Supreme People's Court (1988), and as member of the Secretariat of

the 14th CCP CC. Ren was a member of the 13th and 14th CCP CC.

Sheng Huaren (23)

Sheng Huaren, a former entrepreneur, was appointed chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission (SETC). (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. In Zhu Rongji's new cabinet (Sheng is one of Zhu's favourites), he got the second most „against“ ballots (164 against, 71 abstentions). (*Sing Tao Jih Pao [Xingdao Ribao]*, Hong Kong, 20 Mar 98, in SWB 23 Mar 98)

Sheng Huaren, 63, born in Sheyang County, Jiangsu Province, had served as president of China National Petro-Chemical Corporation (Sinopec) since September 1990. In June 1986, Sheng was identified as deputy general manager of SINOPEC, in July 1988 he was appointed vice-president of SINOPEC. During his career of 47 years, he has spent most of his time working for enterprises. „I have been engaged in economic planning work for a long time. Now I am in charge of the market economy. I can compare the planned economy and the market economy by finding out their advantages and disadvantages. I worked for enterprises in the past. The petrochemical industry has its own specific characteristics. However, in terms of the reform, management, technological advances, construction of leading bodies of enterprises, in other words, overall enterprise reform, I am equipped with experiences in this respect. These experiences are of special significance. They will be useful to me while I work for the SETC and while I push forward state-owned enterprise reform.“

The new SETC, sometimes called „small State Council“, will have more organizations and departments. „The SETC has changed its duties and functions“, according to Sheng Huaren. „It will no longer be directly responsible for running enterprises. But its responsibilities will become heavier.“ His agency will be responsible for monitoring and coordinating the daily operation of the national economy, promoting state enterprise reforms, readjusting the economic structure, and formulating and implementing industrial policies and regulations. „Currently, we are facing the dual tasks of reforming ourselves and opening up a new situation in economic and trade work“, Sheng said. The commission will take measures to „encourage mergers, standardize bankruptcies, divert laid-off workers, increase efficiency, implement the reemployment project, improve the structure, boost technical advances, open up the market, turn around losses and increase profits“, he said. „Our aim

is to ensure that 8 per cent economic growth rate will be realized smoothly and that the large and medium-size state-owned enterprises will get out of financial difficulties in three years.“ (China Central TV, Beijing, 28 Mar 98, in SWB, 31 Mar 98; XNA, 31 Mar 98)

Sheng Huaren said that the reorganization plan for the China National Petroleum Corporation and China National Petro-Chemical Corporation has just been determined. Generally speaking, it will be divided into two big groups, one in the north and the other in the south. The latter will be focused on refineries while the former will focus on exploitation of oil and gas. The relationship between the East Union Group and these two groups has not yet been decided, but in principle, it should be conducive to their development. As regards the rumour about the dismissal of the East Union Group, Sheng Huaren did not give a positive answer. He replied: „The China East Union Group underwent a merger last year and accumulated its own experience. The next step will depend on how the group applies its own experience.“ (*Sing Tao Jih Pao [Xingdao Ribao]*, Hong Kong, 20 Mar 98, in SWB 23 Mar 98)

Shi Guangsheng

Shi Guangsheng, who has been involved in the foreign trade for more than 40 years, was appointed minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation (MOFTEC). (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) He succeeds Wu Yi who was appointed state councillor. Shi had served as vice-minister since May 1993. See C.a., 1993/5, p.518/12. The 58-year old Shi Guangsheng climbed up the bureaucratic ladder from an ordinary staff member to become a commercial attache at Chinese embassies abroad, a general manager of foreign trading companies, a department head of MOFTEC, a vice-minister of MOFTEC, and now the minister of MOFTEC.

„MOFTEC was preserved in the recent State Council organ reform as a specialized economic administration department. Although the ministry was left intact, that does not mean that our tasks for organ reform were made lighter. I still consider the tasks of organ reform very weighty. Many reform problems are of deep-seated nature. First of all, it is necessary to enforce the separation of government's functions from those of enterprises. Through reform, the government will not exercise direct management over enterprises. In its stead, enterprises will mainly be managed through legal and economic means. Second, there is a need to readjust and streamline the

ministry's organization and staffing by following the principles of simplification, efficiency, and unity and of duties and power going hand in hand. Third, it is necessary to exercise management according to law and to administer affairs according to law. A lot remains to be done in this respect. This year we will establish a rather systematic and complete legal structure based on the foreign trade laws." „I am very strict with my subordinates and colleagues at work. They are a bit afraid of me if they feel that they cannot accomplish well the tasks that I entrust to them.“ (China Central TV, Beijing, 28 Mar 98, in SWB, 31 Mar 98; XNA, 31 Mar 98)

Shi Guangsheng said the central task for the moment is to increase exports and attract more overseas funds, overcome various kinds of difficulties and ensure a steady increase in China's foreign trade and economic cooperation. To accomplish the central task, MOFTEC will keep improving the export commodity structure, fully expand overseas markets, intensify efforts to attract overseas funds, make a success of project contracting and labor service cooperation, successfully reform overseas aid programmes, help more powerful Chinese enterprises invest abroad, and pursue new development opportunities and markets, said Shi. (XNA, 31 Mar 98) „The ongoing financial crises in Southeast Asia do indeed have an impact on the development of China's foreign and economic trade. The difficulties and challenges that come along with those crises are rather great. But following a comprehensive analysis both the situations at home and abroad, we can say that opportunity and challenge for development of China's foreign and economic trade exist at the same time. Despite the fact that the opportunity for development is good, we must absolutely not underestimate the impact as well as the lingering affects of the financial crises. We are now faced with great difficulties. Therefore, our task for this year is to ensure a stable economic and trade growth, including export growth as well as foreign capital growth.“ (China Central TV, Beijing, 28 Mar 98, in SWB, 31 Mar 98; XNA, 31 Mar 98)

In 1997, China became the 10th largest foreign trade country. It has been ranked No.2 for five consecutive years in terms of the value of foreign investment introduced. Major headway has also been made in economic cooperation with foreign countries, providing assistance to other countries, and reforming the foreign trade and management systems. However, Shi Guangsheng said there are many chal-

lenges and difficulties as well: No access to the World Trade Organization brings many unfavourable competitive factors to China in the international market; and worldwide trade protectionism has often adversely affected the development of China's foreign trade. Many Chinese state-owned foreign trade businesses are not capable of fully catering to the demands of the market economy and China's export structure needs to be optimized, he said. (XNA, 26 Mar 98)

Shi Guangsheng was born in September 1939 in Changli, Hebei Province, and joined the CCP in 1965. In the same year he graduated with French as a major from the Department of Foreign Trade of the Beijing Foreign Trade Institute. (He was admitted as a student at the age of 21.) After he was assigned to the then Ministry of Foreign Trade, he was sent to work in the commercial offices of the Chinese embassies to Mali and Belgium. He later served as deputy division chief and deputy general manager of China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation (1974-1987), commissioner of the Commissioner's Office in Shanghai of MOFTEC (1987-1988), director of the Import and Export Department of MOFTEC (1988-1991), and as assistant minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation (1991-1993). His reform plan for the Guangzhou trade fair and his pilot bidding system for quota of export commodities symbolize various stages in the reform of the foreign trade structure. During the 1996 Sino-US talks on the intellectual property rights, he successfully helped avert a looming trade war.

Shu Huaide

Shu Huaide, deputy secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law since December 1993 and the commission's secretary-general since May 1993, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) See C.a., 1994/9, p.1000/12. Shu was born in January 1932 in Hefei, Anhui Province, and joined the CCP in 1953. In 1984 he graduated from the College for Advanced Studies of China University of Politics and Law. He served as deputy office director of the 3rd Bureau of the Ministry of Public Security, deputy director and director of the Research Centre of the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law, chief of Secretariat of the CCP CC Leading Group for Politics and Law, deputy secretary-general of the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law, and as member and director of the General Office of the

CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security.

Song Jian (24)

Elected vice-chairman of the CPPCC 9th National Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Mar 98) He no longer serves as state councillor and chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission. Song Jian was appointed chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission in September 1984 and state councillor in April 1986. He is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Song Jian served as

- head of the State Council's Environmental Protection Committee (since June 1988),
- head of the State Council's Leading Group for the Right to Intellectual Property (since Oct 1991),
- member of the Chinese Academy of Engineering (since June 1994),
- deputy head of the State Council's Leading Group for Science and Technology (since March 1996),
- honorary president of the China Wildlife Conservation Association (since November 1990),
- honorary president of the Society of Social Development Science (since January 1992),
- honorary chairman of the Environmental Protection Industry Association (since March 1993),
- advisor to the China Society of Advanced Science and Industrial Administration (since May 1993),
- honorary president of the China Society of Geographic Information System (since April 1994),
- chairman of the International Association for the Protection of Industrial Property (AIPPI) China branch (since June 1995),
- chairman of the newly established State Science and Technology Award Appraisal Committee (since December 1995).

Song Jian is a cybernetics and astronautics specialist. He was born in December 1931 in Rongcheng County, Shandong Province. He joined the 8th Red Army in 1946 and the CCP in 1947. He studied at a Party school and a school for training officials specializing in industrial management in 1948. He later studied at Harbin Technical University (Heilongjiang Province), followed by studies at the Beijing Foreign Languages Institute. From 1953 to 1958 he studied at the Moscow Bauman Engineering Institute. After receiving a sub-doctorate in 1958, he took a three-year postgraduate course in Moscow. After his return to China, he entered the Spaceflight Research Institute, mainly engaged in the

production of carrier rockets. He served as

- research team chief in the 5th Research Institute under the Ministry of National Defence (1962-65),
- deputy head of the Cybernetics Research Office in the Institute of Mathematics under the Chinese Academy of Sciences (1960-1965),
- deputy head and head of a research office of the 2nd Institute of the 5th Research Institute under the 7th Ministry of Machine-Building Industry (1978-80),
- deputy head and deputy secretary of the Party committee of the 26th Institute under the 7th Ministry of Machine-Building Industry,
- deputy director and deputy head of the Production Group of the 2nd Institute under the 7th Ministry of Machine-Building Industry (1978-80),
- director of the Beijing Institute of Information Processing and Control (1980),
- vice-minister and chief engineer of the 7th Ministry of Machine-Building Industry (1981-82),
- vice-minister of astronautics industry (1982-84),
- deputy head of the State Council's Leading Group for Developing the Electronics Industry,
- head of the Central Job Titles Reform Leading Group,
- head of the Leading Group in charge of Study, Development and Protection of Marine Resources (1986).

Song Jian has been an academician of the Chinese Academy of Sciences and of the Chinese Academy of Engineering. He became correspondent member of Mexico National Academy of Engineering Science (1985) and life-long guest professor of Washington University in St. Louis, USA. He also lectured at Harvard University, Massachusetts Institute of Technology and Minnesota University in 1980. He served as part-time professor of Qinghua University (Beijing) and Fudan University (Shanghai), and as council chairman of China Automatic Control Society (1980). In 1982 he won State Natural Science Award, 2nd Class, and in 1987 State Science and Technological Progress Award, 1st Class, and „Albert Einstein“ Award from the International Association for Mathematical Modelling (1987).

Song Jian is author of *Engineering Cybernetics* and co-author of *Population System Control and Population Control in China: Theory and Application* (in English, published in USA). Besides four books Song has published

some 60 articles on population theory and more than 60 theses in the fields of mechanics and cybernetics.

Song Qingwei (25)

Song Qingwei, former political commissar of Ji'nan Military Region (MR), was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Foreign Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) Song was born in March 1929 in Lingxian, Shandong Province, and joined the 8th Route Army in 1944 and the CCP in 1945. He served as company political instructor of the East China Field Army and fought in the Ji'nan, Huai-Hai, Crossing Yangtze, Shanghai and Fuzhou campaigns. In 1947 he won Merit Citation, 1st Class. He was made chief of regiment organization section in 1951. Song later served as deputy section chief of the Organization Department of Fuzhou MR (1960), regiment political commissar (1964), division political commissar (1969), director of the Cadre Department and Political Department of Fuzhou MR (1969), and as corps deputy political commissar (1970). In 1979 he graduated from the PLA Political Academy. Song then served as corps political commissar (1983), deputy political commissar of Ji'nan MR (1985), and as political commissar of Ji'nan MR (1987). In 1988 he was granted rank of lieutenant general. He was awarded Order of Liberation, 3rd Class. Song was a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Sun Jiazheng

Appointed minister of culture. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) He no longer serves as minister of radio, film and television. Sun is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1994/5, p.529/11.

Tang Jiakuan

Appointed minister of foreign affairs. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) He had served as vice-minister of foreign affairs since March 1993. See C.a., 1993/4, p.401/11, and 1993/5, p.522/16. Tang was born in January 1938 in Zhenjiang, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1973. In 1962 he graduated from the Oriental Languages Department of Beijing University. He served as deputy division chief of the Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries (1975-1978), 2nd and 1st secretary of the Chinese Embassy in Japan (1978-1983), deputy director of the Asian Affairs Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1985-1988), minister-counsellor and minister of the Chinese Embassy in Japan (1988-1991), and as assistant minister of foreign affairs (1991-1993). In 1997, as a member of the Chinese government delegation,

he attended the political power handover ceremony for Hong Kong's return. Tang is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Tao Siju

Appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) He no longer serves as minister of public security. He was identified as head of the leading group for the management of the security of the floating population under the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security in December 1997. Tao is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/9, p.963/13.

Tong Fu (26)

Tong Fu, vice-chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang (RCCG) since December 1992, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Foreign Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) He was also elected Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 9th National Committee. (RMRB, 14 Mar 98) Tong was born in March 1936 in Yixing, Jiangsu Province, and joined the RCCG in 1990. He is a research fellow. After graduating from the Mathematic Mechanics Department of Beijing University in 1957, he served as group leader, deputy director of research section, deputy head, head, associate research fellow and research fellow of the Zijinshan Observatory of the Chinese Academy of Sciences (1957-1991), vice-chairman of the 3rd and 4th Council of the Jiangsu Provincial Association for Science and Technology (1984-1993), member of the Subject Evaluation Group of the State Council's Academic Degrees Committee, secretary-general of the Chinese Astronomical Society (1986-1989), commentator of the US magazine *Mathematics Review*, member of the Financial Committee of the International Astronomy Society, and as member of organization of the Almanac Astronomy Committee. Tong worked as acting chairman of RCCG Jiangsu Provincial Committee (1991), as vice-chairman of CPPCC 6th and 7th Jiangsu Provincial Committee, as member of the CPPCC 7th National Committee (1988) and as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee (1993).

Tong Fu is chief editor of *Observation and Movement of Man-made Satellite*. He joined work on „Systematic Programme on Chinese Language Information“ and won State Scientific and Technological Progress Award, 2nd class. He is winner of State

Scientific and Technological Progress Award, 1st class, for „Geodetic Survey Through the Motive Force of Man-made Satellite“.

Wan Shaofen (f)

Wan Shaofen, deputy director of the CCP CC United Front Department since November 1988, was appointed vice-chairwoman of the NPC Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) She no longer serves as vice-chairwoman of the NPC Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee. For her vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.285/19.

Wang Jialiu (f)

Wang Jialiu, (executive) vice-president of the CCP CC Party School since November 1993, was appointed vice-chairwoman of the NPC Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) For her vita see C.a., 1994/2, p.218/12.

Wang Tao (27)

Wang Tao, former president of China National Petroleum Corporation, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Environmental and Resources Protection Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98)

Wang Weicheng (28)

Wang Weicheng, director of the CCP CC Policy Research Office since September 1989, was appointed chairman of the NPC Law Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) Wang was born in 1929 in Tonglu County, Zhejiang Province. He served as deputy editor-in-chief of *Hangzhou Daily* (1955-59). After graduating from the Higher Party School in 1964, he served as office secretary in the Premier's Office (until 1965), and as director of the Research Office under the State Council General Office (1977-83). He later served as vice-president of the Chinese Association for International Exchange of Personnel (since April 1986), deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department (identified in June 1987), member of the CCP Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline (elected in November 1987), and as vice-president of the Chinese Society for the Study of Workers' and Staff Members' Ideological and Political Work (since July 1989). Wang was a member of the 14th CCP CC.

Wang Wenyuan (29)

Prof. Wang Wenyuan, deputy procurator general since March 1992 and vice-chairman of the Jiusan (September 3) Society (JSS) since January

1989, was elected vice-chairman of the CPPCC 9th National Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Mar 98) Wang was born in February 1931 in Huangpi, Hubei Province, and joined the JSS in 1982. He served as accountant at the Qianshun Refinery in Hubei Province and at the Central China Iron and Steel Company (1950-1953). After graduating from the Credit Department of the Northeast China Institute of Finance and Economics in 1956, Wang began teaching at the institute until 1958 and then taught at Liaoning University until 1982. From 1982 to 1988, he served as lecturer, associate professor, professor, director of the Teaching and Research Office, dean of the Economics Department, and as president of the Business Administration School of Liaoning University, vice-chairman of JSS Liaoning Provincial Committee, honorary president of the Chinese Cost Society, and as vice-president of the China Procuratorate Society. From 1988 to 1992, he served as vice-governor of Liaoning Province, vice-chairman of JSS Liaoning Provincial Committee, Standing Committee member of CPPCC Liaoning Provincial Committee, and as Standing Committee member and vice-chairman of the Law Committee of the CPPCC 8th National Committee (1993).

Wang Xuan (f)

Wang Xuan, vice-chairman of the Jiusan (September 3) Society since December 1995, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) He was elected vice-chairman of the China Association for Science and Technology on May 31, 1996. See C.a., 1995/12, p.1140/12.

Wang Zhongyu

Appointed state councillor and secretary-general of the State Council at the 6th plenary meeting of the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) He no longer serves as chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. Wang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.286/20.

Wen Jiabao

Wen Jiabao, member of the CCP CC Politburo since September 1997 and member of the CCP CC Secretariat since October 1992, was appointed vice-premier of the State Council at the 6th plenary meeting of the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) For his vita see C.a., 1997/9, p.870.

Wu Jichuan

Appointed minister of information in-

dustry. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) He no longer serves as minister of posts and telecommunications. Wu is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.286/20.

The State Council defines the new ministry as a macro-control watch-dog to supervise the development of telecommunications, software and electronic-related products. (XNA, 2 Apr 98) The Ministry of Information Industry includes the former ministries of posts and telecommunications, the electronics industry and some related departments of the former ministry of radio, film and television to meet the demands of the modern technological revolution and advance development of China's information industry. Therefore, the tasks and concerned responsibilities entrusted to the new ministry are heavy and great, said new information industry minister Wu Jichuan. Wu pledged to expand reform and open wider to the outside world, and formulate policies on advancing the information industry by persisting in proceeding from China's actual conditions. (XNA, 30 Mar 98)

Wu Jinghua

Appointed vice-chairman of the newly established NPC Agriculture and Rural Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) He no longer serves as vice-chairman of the NPC Nationalities Committee. Wu is of Yi nationality. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.286/20.

Wu Yi (f)

Appointed state councillor at the 6th plenary meeting of the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) She no longer serves as minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation. Wu is an alternate member of the CCP CC Politburo. For her vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.287/21; 1997/9, p.872.

Xiang Huaicheng

Appointed minister of finance. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) He had served as deputy director of the State General Bureau of Taxation since July 1994. Xiang Huaicheng said that one of the main tasks of his ministry is to sensibly finetune fiscal macroeconomic controls to increase domestic demand and boost economic growth. While the fiscal deficit and debt level are controlled, efforts will be made to make good use of the current fiscal resources and improve the expenditure structure, he said. Investment will be increased in agriculture, science and technology, and infrastructure and public utilities, Xiang said. He also said that other tasks of his ministry include supporting reforms, increasing fis-

cal revenues and beefing up spending management. (XNA, 31 Mar 98) „The basic principles [for financial management] are 'knowing how to make money, knowing how to accumulate money, and knowing how to use money'.“ Asked how much China will reduce its spending on administrative costs, he answered: „Prior to this [appointment as minister of finance], I was the deputy director of the State General Bureau of Taxation. I only know how to collect money, not how to spend it!“ (Zhongguo Tongxun She news agency, Hong Kong, 20 Mar 98, in SWB, 23 Mar 98) Xiang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1994/8, p.879/11.

Xiao Yang

Elected president of the Supreme People's Court by the 9th National People's Congress at a full session on March 17, 1998. (RMRB, 18 Mar 98) He no longer serves as minister of justice. Xiao was born in August 1938 in Heyuan, Guangdong Province, and joined the CCP in 1966. After graduating from the Law Department of the People's University of China in 1962, he became a teacher of the Xinjiang Cadre School of Politics and Law, and a staff member in Qujiang County Public Security Department in Guangdong. From 1969 to 1981 he served as deputy director and director of CCP Qujiang County Committee Office. Later he served as secretary of CCP Wujiang District Committee in Shaoguan City, and as deputy secretary of CCP Qingyuan Prefectural Committee. Xiao was deputy procurator-general of Guangdong Provincial People's Procuratorate and deputy secretary of its Party Committee (1983-1986) and then procurator-general and secretary (1986-1990). He then served as deputy procurator-general of the Supreme People's Procuratorate (1990-1993) and as minister of justice (March 1993) and as secretary of the ministry's Party Committee. Xiao is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/3, p.287/21.

Xie Fei

Xie Fei, member of the CCP CC Politburo since October 1992, was elected vice-chairman of the NPC 9th Standing Committee at the fourth plenary meeting of the First Session of the Ninth NPC on March 16, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Mar 98) The CCP CC recently decided that Xie Fei is no longer the secretary, Standing Committee member, and member of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee. (Xinhua, 2 Mar 98, in SWB, 3 Mar 98) Xie Fei was elected secretary in January 1991.

Xie Fei was born in November 1932 in Lufeng County, Guangdong Province

and joined the CCP in July 1949. He served as

- head of the Propaganda Department and secretary of CCP Lufeng County Committee and deputy magistrate of Lufeng County (1954-1960),
- researcher of the Policy Research Office of the CCP CC Central-South Bureau (1961-1968),
- deputy director of Guangdong Provincial Culture and Education Office (1977-1979),
- director of the General Office (1980-1983) and concurrently deputy secretary-general of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee,
- secretary (March 1983 until July 1985) and concurrently secretary-general of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee
- deputy secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee (elected in July 1985, reelected in May 1988) and concurrently president of its Party School,
- secretary of CCP Guangzhou City Committee (appointed in November 1986, until May 1988).

Xu Dunxin (30)

Appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Foreign Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) Xu Dunxin, former vice-minister of foreign affairs, had served as ambassador to Japan since May 1993.

Xu Huizi

Xu Huizi, former president of the Academy of Military Sciences, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) For his vita see C.a., 1995/9, p.871/15.

Xu Jialu

Xu Jialu, chairman of the State Language Work Committee since June 1994 and chairman of the China Association for Promoting Democracy since December 1997, was elected vice-chairman of the NPC 9th Standing Committee at the fourth plenary meeting of the First Session of the Ninth NPC on March 16, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Mar 98) For his vita see C.a., 1997/12, p.1248/14.

Xu Yongyue

Xu Yongyue, deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee since March 1994, was appointed minister of state security. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) Xu is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1994/4, p.430/12.

Yang Guoqing (31)

Yang Guoqing, vice-president of the All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots since May 1991, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98)

Yang Jiechi (32)

Identified as vice-minister of foreign affairs. (RMRB, 26 Mar 98) He had served as assistant minister in charge of North American and Oceanian affairs since May 1995.

Yang Zhenhuai

Appointed vice-chairman of the newly established NPC Agriculture and Rural Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) He no longer serves as vice-chairman of the NPC Environmental and Resources Protection Committee. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.288/22.

Yao Zhenyan

Yao Zhenyan, president of the State Development Bank since April 1994, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 6, 1998. (RMRB, 7 Mar 98) He had served as vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission since October 1991. See C.a., 1994/4, p.429/11.

Yin Kesheng

Yin Kesheng, vice-chairman of the Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee since July 1997, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Nationalities Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) For his vita see C.a., 1997/7, p.709/13.

Yu Zhengsheng

Appointed minister of construction. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) He had served as vice-minister since September 1997. Yu said that his ministry will first of all take measures to boost housing construction to make it a new economic growth area. Efforts will also be made to tackle the new situation and new problems cropping up in the process of urbanization, implement the Construction Law, and reform the traditional industries through scientific and technical advance, Yu said. (XNA, 31 Mar 98) Yu is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1997/9, p.928/26.

Zeng Jianhui

Zeng Jianhui, deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department since October 1988, head of the CCP CC Overseas Publicity Group since December 1992 and director of the CCP CC Overseas Publicity Office since

1992, and director of the State Council's Information Office since December 1992, was appointed chairman of the NPC Foreign Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) For his vita see C.a., 1996/4, p.435/11.

Zeng Peiyan

Appointed chairman of the State Development Planning Commission. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) He had served as (executive) vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission since January 1993. Zeng Peiyan said the agency gained a role in macroeconomic control as a result of the latest institutional restructuring while becoming less involved in specific affairs. „From now on, we will focus our effort on the major issues in national development and strive to do a better job in exercising macroeconomic control.“ „Our first task is to ensure that the economic growth rate will reach eight per cent.“ Whether the goal can be reached has a bearing on the overall situation of the national economy and, to realize the goal, China will take measures to boost domestic demand and increase infrastructure investment, he said. (XNA, 31 Mar 98) Zeng is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/2, p.179/13.

Zhang Haoruo

Zhang Haoruo was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Environmental and Resources Protection Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) He no longer serves as vice-chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring the Economy. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.288/22.

Zhang Huaixi (f)

Zhang Huaixi, vice-chairman of the China Association for Promoting Democracy since December 1995 and vice-governor of Jiangsu Province until February 1998, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) For his vita see C.a., 1996/1, p.112/12. See also 1993/5, p.522/16.

Zhang Kehui

Zhang Kehui, chairman of the Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League since November 1997, was elected vice-chairman of the CPPCC 9th National Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Mar 98) He no longer serves as vice-chairman of the NPC Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.289/23. See also 1997/11, p.1146/22.

Zhang Siqing

Zhang Siqing, vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security since July 1993, was elected vice-chairman of the CPPCC 9th National Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Mar 98) He no longer serves as procurator-general of the Supreme People's Procuratorate. Zhang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.289/23.

Zhang Weiqing

Appointed chairman of the State Family Planning Commission. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) He had served as (executive) vice-chairman of this commission since October 1994. Zhang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/2, p.180/14.

Zhang Wenkang

Zhang Wenkang, director of the State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine since July 1993, was appointed minister of public health. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) He had served as vice-minister of this ministry since February 1993. Zhang was born in February 1940 in Shanghai and joined the CCP in 1966. After graduating from the Medical Treatment Department of Shanghai 1st Medical College in 1962, he served as chief of the Diving Physiology Section, lecturer, associate professor, and vice-president of the PLA 2nd Medical University and concurrently as director of the Training Department (1962-1990), and as deputy director of the Public Health Department of the PLA General Logistics Department (1990-1993). Zhang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/4, p.401/11.

Zhang Xuwu

Zhang Xuwu, (executive) vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce since December 1988, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Law Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) He no longer serves as vice-chairman of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee. Zhang was born in February 1928 in Nantong, Jiangsu Province. In 1950 he graduated from the Department of Textile Engineering of Nantong College. He later served as deputy director of the Jiamusi Chemical Fibre Textile Mill (1976-1979), deputy director of the Nantong City Textile Industrial Bureau (1980-1981), vice-mayor of Nantong (1981-1983), and as vice-governor of Jiangsu (1983). Zhang was a Standing Committee member of the 8th NPC (1993). See C.a., 1993/3, p.289/23.

Zhang Zuoji

Zhang Zuoji, deputy head of the Lea-

ding Group for the Reform of the Housing System since August 1996 and former vice-minister of labor, was appointed minister of labor and social security. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) He had served as deputy secretary-general of the State Council since November 1994. Zhang said the main objectives of his ministry are to strive to establish in three-to-five years a labor and social security system suited to the development level of the productivity of the primary stage of socialism and that meets the needs of a socialist market economic system. His ministry now encounters three difficulties: the diversion and re-employment of workers laid off by state-owned enterprises, the problem of an ageing population, and people's increasing need for medical services, Zhang said. He said that the three problems relate to the personal interests of residents and therefore must be resolved properly. Efforts will be increased for re-employment, reforms in the medical insurance system, and unified management of social insurance, among others, Zhang said. (XNA, 31 Mar 98)

Zhang was born in January 1945 in Bayan, Heilongjiang Province, and joined the CCP in 1972. In 1966 he graduated from Heilongjiang University, majoring in Russian. He later served as vice-president of the Party School of the CCP State No.123 Factory Committee (1976-1977), secretary of the Political Department of the 5th Ministry of Machine-Building Industry (1977-1979), deputy chief of the Propaganda Division and deputy secretary of the Party Committee of the Government Offices Administration under the Ministry of Ordnance Industry (1980-1987), deputy director of the Labor Bureau of the Ministry of Labor and Personnel (1987-1988), director of the Labor Force Administrative and Employment Department of the Ministry of Labor (1988-1991), and as vice-minister of labor. Zhang is author of dozens of papers, including „A Review of Labor Systems in Three East European Countries“, and „The Reality, Difficulties and Countermeasures: The Chinese Labor System in Reform“. See C.a., 1993/4, p.401/11, and 1995/1, p.66/12.

Zhao Nanqi (33)

General Zhao Nanqi, former president of the Academy of Military Sciences, was elected vice-chairman of the CPPCC 9th National Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Mar 98) He is of Korean nationality. Zhao was born in April 1927 in Yongji, Jilin Province, and joined the PLA in December 1945 and the CCP in February 1947. He served in the „Chinese People's Volunteers Army“ in the 1950s. In 1957 he gra-

duated from the PLA Military Academy of Logistics. Zhao started to do political work in the army in 1959, and served successively as political commissar in Yanbian and Tonghua Military Subareas in Jilin Province. He served as political commissar of Jilin Military District from March 1984 to March 1985, as director and Party secretary of the PLA General Logistics Department and member of the Central Military Commission between November 1987 and October 1992, and as president of the PLA Academy of Military Sciences from October 1992 to July 1995. Zhao was a member of the 12th, 13th and 14th CCP CC, and vice-chairman of the Nationalities Affairs Committee of the 5th NPC.

Zheng Wantong

Elected secretary-general of the CPP-CC 9th National Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Mar 98) He had served as deputy secretary-general and Standing Committee member of the CPP-CC 8th National Committee. Zheng concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (since November 1997), deputy director of the CCP CC United Front Department (since August 1993), and as deputy director of the China Committee for the Promotion of the Splendid Project (since December 1994). For his vita see C.a., 1993/10, p.1058/14.

Zheng Yi (34)

Appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Foreign Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) He had served as deputy secretary-general of the 8th NPC Standing Committee since 1993. Zheng is of Zhuang nationality. He was born in June 1936 in Pingxiang, Guangxi, and joined the PLA Yunnan-Guangxi-Guizhou Column in 1949 and the CCP in 1952. In 1963 he graduated from the Foreign Language Department of Guangxi University, majoring in English. Zheng served as deputy section chief of the General Office of CCP Guangxi Regional Committee and as deputy secretary of the CYL Committee of Regional Government Organs. From 1963 to 1974 he worked in the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. He then served as deputy section chief, deputy director and director of the Foreign Affairs Office of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region, deputy secretary of CCP Guilin City Committee, mayor of Guilin, vice-chairman of Guangxi Regional People's Government, and as ambassador to the Democratic Republic of Korea.

Zhou Deqiang

Identified as vice-minister of information industry. (XNA, 18 Mar 98)

Zhou had served as vice-minister of posts and telecommunications since September 1994. See C.a., 1994/11, p.1159/13.

Zhou Guangzhao (35)

Zhou Guangzhao, a theoretical physicist and former president of the Chinese Academy of Sciences, was elected vice-chairman of the NPC 9th Standing Committee at the fourth plenary meeting of the First Session of the Ninth NPC on March 16, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Mar 98) He concurrently serves as member of the National Leading Group for Science and Technology (since March 1996), as chairman of the the China Association for Science and Technology (since May 1996), and as vice-president of the Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament (since June 1985). Zhou Guangzhao was born in May 1929 in Changsha, Hu'nan Province, and joined the CCP in June 1952. He graduated from the Physics Department of Qinghua University in 1951 and finished graduate studies of theoretical physics at Beijing University in 1954. From 1957 to 1961 he was engaged in research work at the Dubna Joint Nuclear Research Institute in Moscow. After returning home, Zhou became director of the 9th Research Institute of the 2nd Ministry of Machine-Building Industry and was a research fellow at the Institute of Theoretical Physics of the Chinese Academy of Sciences. He later served as deputy director and director of this institute and as professor of the Physics Department of Beijing University (1982-1984), director of the Physics Department and president of the Theoretics School of Qinghua University, vice-president (1984-1987) and president of the Chinese Academy of Sciences (1987-1997), academician of the Chinese Academy of Sciences, vice-chairman of the China Physics Society, and as vice-chairman of the 4th National Committee of the China Association for Science and Technology. Zhou is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

In 1958 Zhou Guangzhao became a pioneer in putting forward the theory of spiral amplitude of particle and established the relevant mathematic method. He was adviser to the research of detonation physics, radiation hydrodynamics and computing method in mechanics. He contributed to designing theoretically China's first atomic and hydrogen bomb. Zhou was co-winner of the first-class State Natural Science Award in 1964. He is author of over 80 theses including „Relativistic Theory of Polarized Particle Reaction“, „Partial Conservation of Axial Current“ and „Reactions of Po-

larized Particles with Zero Rest Masses“.

Zhou Keyu (36)

Zhou Keyu, former political commissar of the PLA General Logistics Department, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Law Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) Zhou was born in January 1929 in Funing, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1945 and the PLA in 1947. In 1944 he attended the Cadres School for Resistance Against Japanese Aggression in Sheyang County. He served as director of the District Youth Federation of Sheyang County and as Standing Committee member of the County Youth Federation in 1946. He then served as company political instructor in North Jiangsu Military Region (MR) (1947-1948) and as clerk in the Political Department of the 3rd Field Army (1949-1953). Zhou fought in the Lianshui Blocking Action, and the Huai-Hai and Crossing Yangtze campaigns (1948-1949). In 1952 he fought in the Korean War. After returning home, he served as deputy chief of the Cadre Section of the PLA Cultural School, section chief of corps Cadre Department (1956-1965), deputy head of the Cadre Division, secretary of the Political Department of Beijing MR, regiment political commissar (1965-1969), deputy director of division Political Department (1969), deputy political commissar of division (1976-1977), deputy director of the Political Department of Ji'nan MR (1978-1980), director of the Organization Department of Ji'nan MR (1980-1982), political commissar of corps (1983-1984), assistant director of the PLA General Political Department (1984-1985), deputy director of the PLA General Political Department, and as political commissar of the PLA General Logistics Department (1990-1995). He was granted rank of lieutenant general in 1988. Zhou was a member of the 12th through 14th CCP CC (1982-1992).

Zhou Tienong (37)

Zhou Tienong, vice-chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang (RCCG) since December 1992, was elected vice-chairman of the CPPCC 9th National Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Mar 98) He had served as a Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee since 1993. Zhou was born in November 1938 in Shenyang, Liaoning Province, and joined the RCCG in 1991. After graduating from the Mathematical Mechanics Department of Beijing University in 1960, he served as teaching assistant of Harbin Polytechni-

cal University (until 1961), lecturer and associate professor of the Northeast China Heavy Machinery Institute (until 1983), Executive Council member of the Heilongjiang Society of Theoretical and Applied Mechanics (1983-1991), vice-mayor of Qiqihar City (1983-1991), assistant governor of Heilongjiang Province (1991), and as vice-governor of Heilongjiang (1991 - January 1998). He worked as vice-chairman of the RCCG 6th Heilongjiang Provincial Committee (1991-1992), and as chairman of the RCCG 7th Heilongjiang Provincial Committee (1992).

Zhou Yongkang

Appointed minister of land and natural resources. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) He no longer serves as president of China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC). Zhou said that the work of his ministry is of great significance to both the rational use and protection of land, minerals, marine resources and other natural resources and to sustainable economic growth. (XNA, 31 Mar 98) Zhou is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1997/1, p.81/13.

Zhu Kaixuan

Appointed chairman of the NPC Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98) He no longer serves as chairman of the State Education Commission. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.290/24.

Zhu Lilan (f) (38)

Appointed minister of science and technology. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Mar 98) She had served as (executive) vice-chairperson of the State Science and Technology Commission since July 1986. Zhu was born in August 1935 in Huzhou, Zhejiang Province, and joined the CCP in 1956. In 1961 she graduated from Odessa University. After returning home the same year, she served as laboratory deputy director, associate research fellow, research fellow and director of the Beijing Chemistry Institute of the Chinese Academy of Sciences (until 1986). Zhu made major achievements in the research of analysis and structural surface characteristics of high polymer materials. She is translator of *Spectral Assessment of Organic Compounds* and author of *Contemporary High Technology and Development Strategy*. Zhu Lilan is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Zhu Rongji

Appointed premier of the State Council by Jiang Zemin in a presidential decree. The presidential decree, Jiang's first since assuming the presidency of a new term, says: „In accor-

dance with a decision of the 1st session of the 9th NPC of the PRC, I hereby appoint Zhu Rongji premier of the State Council of the PRC.“ (RMRB, XNA, 18 Mar 98) Zhu, a member of the Standing Committee of the CCP CC Politburo since October 1992, had served as (executive) vice-premier since April 1991.

Zhu Tianhua (39)

Zhu Tianhua, vice-president of the All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese since June 1994, was appointed vice-chairman of the NPC Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee at the 1st session of the 9th NPC on March 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 Mar 98)

Zou Jiahua (40)

Elected vice-chairman of the NPC 9th Standing Committee at the fourth plenary meeting of the First Session of the Ninth NPC on March 16, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Mar 98) He no longer serves as vice-premier of the State Council. For his vita see C.a., 1991/9, pp.581-592.

Leaders Removed from Office

Bao Xuding

Minister of Machine-Building Industry.

Bi Qun

Vice-Minister of Metallurgical Industry.

Buhe

Vice-Chairman of the NPC 8th Standing Committee.

Cai Cheng

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Law Committee.

Cao Gangchuan

Chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence.

Cao Qingze

Minister of Supervision.

Cao Zhi

Secretary-General of the NPC 8th Standing Committee.

Chen Bangzhu

Minister of Internal Trade.

Chen Dazhi

Vice-Chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence.

Chen Muhua (f)

Vice-Chairwoman of the NPC 8th Standing Committee.

Chen Shineng

Vice-Minister of Chemical Industry.

Chen Tonghai

Vice-Chairman of the State Planning Commission.

Chen Zhouqi

Vice-Minister of Geology and Mineral Resources.

Chen Zutao

Vice-Chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission.

Chi Haibin

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee.

Dai Jie

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee.

Deng Nan (f)

Vice-Chairwoman of the State Science and Technology Commission.

Deng Zhaoxiang

Vice-Chairman of the CPPCC 8th National Committee.

Dong Fureng

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee.

Dong Yinchu

Vice-Chairman of the CPPCC 8th National Committee.

Duan Ruichun

Vice-Chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission.

Fei Xiaotong

Vice-Chairman of the NPC 8th Standing Committee.

Gao Yan

Vice-Minister of Power Industry.

Gu Linfang

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee.

Gu Xiulian (f)

Minister of Chemical Industry.

Guo Shuyan

Vice-Chairman of the State Planning Commission.

Guo Zhenqian

Auditor-General of the Auditing Administration.

Han Deqian

Vice-Chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission.

Han Huaizhi

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee.

Hao Jianxiu (f)

Vice-Chairwoman of the State Planning Commission.

Hao Yichun (f)

Vice-Chairwoman of the NPC Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee.

He Jihai

Vice-Minister of Internal Trade.

Hong Hu

Vice-Chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring the Economy.

Hong Xuezhì

Vice-Chairman of the CPPCC 8th National Committee.

Hou Jie

Minister of Construction. Hou is a member of the CPPCC 9th National Committee.

Hu Sheng

According to the State Council's decision of February 28, 1998, Hu Sheng was removed from the post of president of the Academy of Social Sciences. (XNA, 6 Mar 98) He was also removed from his post as vice-chairman of the CPPCC National Committee.

Huang Changxi

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee.

Huang Yicheng

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee.

Huai Guomo

Vice-Chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence.

Huanjue Cenam

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Nationalities Committee.

Hui Yongzheng

Vice-Chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission.

Ismail Amat

Chairman of the State Nationalities Affairs Commission.

Jiang Chengsong

Vice-Minister of Geology and Mineral Resources.

Lei Jieqiong (f)

Vice-Chairwoman of the NPC 8th Standing Committee.

Li Hao

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee.

Li Ji'nai

Political Commissar of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence.

Li Qiyan

Vice-Minister of Labor.

Li Shizhong

Vice-Minister of Chemical Industry.

Li Ximing

Vice-Chairman of the NPC 8th Standing Committee.

Li Xinzhang

Vice-Minister of Chemical Industry.

Li Xueyong

Vice-Chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission.

Li Xuezhì

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Nationalities Committee.

Li Yining

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Law Committee.

Li Yongwu

Vice-Minister of Chemical Industry.

Li Yucai

Vice-Minister of Forestry.

Lin Jinquan

Vice-Minister of Posts and Telecommunications.

Liu Liqing

Vice-Minister of Posts and Telecommunications.

Lin Liyun (f)

Vice-Chairwoman of the NPC Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee.

Lin Yongsan

Vice-Minister of Labor.

Lin Zongtang

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Environmental and Resources Protection Committee.

Liu Huaqing

Vice-Chairman of the PRC Central Military Commission.

Liu Jianfeng

Vice-Minister of Electronics Industry.

Liu Jiang

Minister of Agriculture.

Liu Qi

Minister of Metallurgical Industry.

Liu Suinian

Chairman of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee.

Liu Yazhi (f)

Vice-Minister of Labor.

Liu Yuhe

Vice-Minister of Forestry.

Liu Zhenhua

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee.

Liu Zhifeng

Vice-Chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring the Economy.

Liu Zhongde

Minister of Culture.

Liu Zhongli

Minister of Finance.

Lu Jiang

Vice-Minister of Internal Trade.

Lu Jiayi

Vice-Chairman of the NPC 8th Standing Committee.

Lu Yanchang

Vice-Minister of Power Industry.

Lü Fuyuan

Vice-Minister of Machine-Building Industry.

Lü Xinkui

Vice-Minister of Electronics Industry.

Luo Gan

Secretary-General of the State Council. He was reelected state councillor.

Luo Zhiling

Vice-Minister of Internal Trade.

Ma Kai

Vice-Chairman of the State Planning Commission.

Meng Liankun

Chairman of the NPC Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee.

Ni Zhifu

Vice-Chairman of the NPC 8th Standing Committee.

Nie Dajiang

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee.

Peng Qingyuan

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee.

Qian Qichen

Minister of Foreign Affairs. He was reelected as vice-premier of the State Council.

Qian Xuesen

Vice-Chairman of the CPPCC 8th National Committee.

Qin Zhongda

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Environmental and Resources Protection Committee.

Rong Yiren

State President of the PRC.

Seypidin Aze

Vice-Chairman of the CPPCC 8th National Committee.

Shao Bingren

Vice-Chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring the Economy.

Shao Qihui

Vice-Minister of Machine-Building Industry.

Shen Chunnian

Vice-Chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence.

Shen Rongjun

Vice-Chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence.

Shi Dazhen

Minister of Power Industry. He serves

as president of the State Power Corporation (since January 1997).

Shou Jiahua (f)

Vice-Minister of Geology and Mineral Resources.

Song Ruixiang

Minister of Geology and Mineral Resources.

Su Buqing

Vice-Chairman of the CPPCC 8th National Committee.

Sun Changji

Vice-Minister of Machine-Building Industry.

Sun Qimeng

Vice-Chairman of the NPC 8th Standing Committee.

Tao Aiyang

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Nationalities Committee.

Tian Congming

Vice-Minister of Radio, Film and Television.

Tong Xiangrong

Vice-Minister of Radio, Film and Television.

Wang Bingqian

Vice-Chairman of the NPC 8th Standing Committee.

Wang Chunzheng

Vice-Chairman of the State Planning Commission.

Wang Cunming

Vice-Chairman of the State Education Commission.

Wang Dongjin

Vice-Chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring the Economy.

Wang Hanbin

Vice-Chairman of the NPC 8th Standing Committee.

Wang Jianlun (f)

Vice-Minister of Labor.

Wang Jun

Vice-Minister of Coal Industry.

Wang Qishan

President of the China Construction Bank.

Wang Senhao

Minister of Coal Industry. He still serves as president of China National Coal Mine Corporation (since August 1992).

Wang Shucheng

Vice-Minister of Power Industry.

Wang Shuwen

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Law Committee.

Wang Songda

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee.

Wang Tongye

Vice-Chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence.

Wang Wanbin

Vice-Minister of Metallurgical Industry.

Wang Xianzheng

Vice-Minister of Coal Industry.

Wang Xinfang

Vice-Minister of Chemical Industry.

Wang Zhibao

Vice-Minister of Forestry.

Wei Yu (f)

Vice-Chairwoman of the State Education Commission.

Weng Yuqing

Vice-Minister of Metallurgical Industry.

Wu Jianchang

Vice-Minister of Metallurgical Industry.

Wu Jinghua

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Nationalities Committee.

Wu Shaozu

Chairman of the State Physical Culture and Sports Commission.

Wu Xueqian

Vice-Chairman of the CPPCC 8th National Committee.

Xiang Chunyi

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Law Committee.

Xu Guanhua

Vice-Chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission.

Xu Yinsheng

Vice-Chairman of the State Physical Culture and Sports Commission.

Xue Ju

Chairman of the NPC Law Committee.

Yang Haibo (f)

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee.

Yang Jike

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Environmental and Resources Protection Committee.

Yang Jingren

Vice-Chairman of the CPPCC 8th National Committee.

Yang Shude

Vice-Minister of Internal Trade.

Yang Taifang (f)

Chairman of the NPC Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee.

Yang Xianzu

Vice-Minister of Posts and Telecommunications.

Yang Zhenhuai

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Environmental and Resources Protection Committee.

Yang Zhenya

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Foreign Affairs Committee.

Yao Mingwei

Vice-Minister of Machine-Building Industry.

Ye Qing

Vice-Chairman of the State Planning Commission.

Ying Wenhua

Vice-Minister of Internal Trade.

Yuan Weimin

Vice-Chairman of the State Physical Culture and Sports Commission.

Zha Keming

Vice-Minister of Power Industry.

Zhang Baoming

Vice-Minister of Coal Industry.

Zhang Baoqing

Vice-Chairman of the State Education Commission.

Zhang Faqiang

Vice-Chairman of the State Physical Culture and Sports Commission.

Zhang Haitao

Vice-Minister of Radio, Film and Television.

Zhang Hongren

Vice-Minister of Geology and Mineral Resources.

Zhang Jinqiang

Vice-Minister of Electronics Industry.

Zhang Kehui

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee.

Zhang Tianbao

Vice-Chairman of the State Education Commission.

Zhang Wenyi

Vice-Minister of Electronics Industry.

Zhang Xiaowen

Vice-Chairman of the State Education Commission.

Zhang Xuedong

Vice-Chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence.

Zhang Xuwu

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee.

Zhang Zhen

Vice-Chairman of the PRC Central Military Commission.

Zhao Dongwan

Chairman of the NPC Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee.

Zhao Shi (f)

Vice-Minister of Radio, Film and Television.

Zhao Xizheng

Vice-Minister of Power Industry.

Zheng Jincheng

Vice-Minister of Machine-Building Industry.

Zhou Deqiang

Vice-Minister of Posts and Telecommunications.

Zhou Jue

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Foreign Affairs Committee.

Zhou Yuanqing

Vice-Chairman of the State Education Commission.

Zhu Dengshan

Vice-Minister of Coal Industry.

Zhu Guang

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee.

Zhu Guangyao

Vice-Minister of Forestry.

Zhu Liang

Chairman of the NPC Foreign Affairs Committee.

Zhu Qizhen

Vice-Chairman of the NPC Foreign Affairs Committee.

Zhu Xun

Secretary-General of the CPPCC 8th National Committee.

Addenda

Chen Zuo'er, appointed deputy director of the State Council's Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office in February (see C.a., 1998/2, p.223/15), was a former Chinese representative to the Sino-British Joint Liaison Group.

Li Tiewing

The State Council has decided on 28th February 1998 that Li Tiewing, member of the CCP CC Politburo since November 1987, will concurrently hold the post of president of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. (RMRB, XNA, 6 Mar 98) He no longer serves as state councillor and as chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring the Economy. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.279/13.

Xu Xicheng (41)

Xu Xicheng, chairman of Jiangsu Provincial Federation of Trade Unions

since March 1993, was elected vice-chairman and secretary of the Secretariat of the National Federation of Trade Unions at the 5th executive meeting of the 12th Executive Committee on December 9, 1997. (RMRB, 10 Dec 97) Xu, born in February 1943 in Wujin, Jiangsu Province, once served as secretary of Jiangsu Provincial Department of Machine-Building Industry, as deputy director of its General Office and as deputy head of this department.

Zhou Xiaochuan

Zhou Xiaochuan, director of the State Administration of Foreign Exchange since September 1995 and vice-governor of the People's Bank of China until February 1998, recently became president of the state-owned China Construction Bank. (SCMP, Internet Edition, 28 Feb 98) See C.a., 1996/11, p.1104/14.

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 白立忱
- (2) 白清才
- (3) 蔡方柏
- (4) 陈敏章
- (5) 成克杰
- (6) 冯之浚
- (7) 傅志寰
- (8) 甘子玉
- (9) 江村 罗布
- (10) 何椿霖
- (11) 洪绂曾
- (12) 侯宗宾
- (13) 黄启燊
- (14) 贾春旺
- (15) 蒋心雄
- (16) 李道豫
- (17) 李金华
- (18) 李九龙
- (19) 刘积斌
- (20) 刘亦铭
- (21) 乔晓阳
- (22) 任建新
- (23) 盛华仁
- (24) 宋健

- (25) 宋清渭
- (26) 童傅
- (27) 王涛
- (28) 王维澄
- (29) 王文元
- (30) 徐敦信
- (31) 杨国庆
- (32) 杨洁篪
- (33) 赵南起
- (34) 郑义
- (35) 周光召
- (36) 周克玉
- (37) 周铁农
- (38) 朱丽兰
- (39) 朱添华
- (40) 邹家华
- (41) 徐锡澄

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1995	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
Population					
- Total Population (b)		1.211	1.199	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	52.17
- Natural Growth Rate (%)		1.055	1.121	- Industry	17.37
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		70.1 ¹	70.1 ¹	- Construction	5.32
- Urban Population (%)		29.04	28.62	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage and Insurance, Food Service	3.07
- Rural Population (%)		70.96	71.38	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.87
Employment				Education	
Total Social Labor Force (m)		623.88	614.70	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)	
Rate of Unemployment (%)				- University and College Students	1.5
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)		2.9	2.8	- Secondary School Students	31.5
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		15.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	67.0
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	19.0 ³
					22.3 ⁴

Economic Data		1995	1994	Investment	
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,002
- Total GNP		5,728	4,653	- Real Growth Rate (%)	17.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.0	12.6	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	1,089
- Total GDP		5,826	4,662	- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)		10.5	12.6	Public Finance	
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)		4,754	3,904	(b RMBY)	
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				Total Government Revenue	624.22
- Primary Sector		20.6	20.3	Total Government Expenditure	682.37
- Secondary Sector		48.4	48.0	Balance	-58.15
- Tertiary Sector		31.0	31.7	Current Account	
Industrial and Agricultural Production				(b US\$)	
Gross Output Value of Industry		9,189	7,018		1.618
- Real Growth Rate (%)		20.8	26.1	Foreign Trade	
Value Added of Industry		2,435	1,936	(b US\$)	
- Real Growth Rate (%)		14.8	18.9	Exports (fob)	128.11
Gross Output Value of Agriculture		2,034	1,575	Imports (cif)	110.06
- Real Growth Rate (%)		10.9	8.9	Trade Balance	18.05
Value Added of Agriculture		1,199	9,457	Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
- Real Growth Rate (%)		5.0	4.0	- Hong Kong	24.19
Inflation				- Japan	19.13
- Retail Price Index		114.8	121.7	- USA	16.61
- Cost of Living Index		117.1	124.1	- Germany	3.81
- of Urban Population		116.8	125.0	- South Korea	5.03
- of Rural Population		117.5	123.4	- Taiwan	2.08
Consumption and Income per Capita				Major Origins of Imports (%):	
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)		2,311	1,781	- Hong Kong	6.50
- Real Growth Rate (%)		8.7	6.5	- Japan	21.96
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				- USA	12.20
- Non-Agricultural Residents		5,044	3,979	- Taiwan	11.19
- Agricultural Residents		1,479	1,138	- Germany	6.09
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		4,288	3,502	- South Korea	7.79
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		1,578	1,221	Exchange Rates	
				RMBY per US\$	
				RMBY per DM	
					8.35 ⁶
					5.83 ⁶
				Foreign Reserves	
				Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	
					74.49 ⁷
					51.62 ⁷
				Foreign Debt	
				(b US\$)	
					106.59
					92.80

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1995, 1996

- 1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.
2) Author's estimation.

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator of Development*, 1996.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278; ZTN, 1996, pp.282, 300.

6) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1996/97*, p.981.7) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1996/97*, p.982.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	1,379.11	6.2	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	1,161.76	6.2	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	529.82	11.9	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	52.61	10.9	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	48.48	2.6	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	1,514.71	8.7	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	244.20	5.8	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	348.44	8.8	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	11,700*	2,582.17	21.0	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	3,785.68	13.6	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	1,156.50	5.4	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	412.08	13.6	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	3,723.28	9.3	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	296.36	5.9	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	2,601.43	10.1	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	461.77	18.5	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	667.93	4.2	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	341.11	3.9	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	10,927.58	6.8	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	850.46	12.6	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	936.09	20.6	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	956.51	0.4	0.80
Yunnan	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	63.63	8.8	0.27
Guizhou	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	68.55	4.6	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-	-3.3	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	246.50	5.3	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	94.97	6.0	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	2.41	4.1	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	9.30	3.6	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	196.34	5.7	0.54

Sources:

1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.

2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.

3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.

4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.

5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.

6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.

7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.

8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.

9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.

Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

* Please note that in the previous editions
a wrong figure was presented.

Hong Kong SAR Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Social Data

	1995	1996
Population		
Total Number	6,156,100	6,311,000
Growth Rate (%)	2.0	2.5
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.61	0.51
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.0	75.9
- Female	81.5	81.5
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,000,700	3,093,800
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.0	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	375,766	325,068
- Construction	68,525	81,676
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,018,198	1,056,136
- Transport & Communication	172,174	181,516
- Finance & Real Estate	378,244	395,903
- Civil Services	301,966	320,123
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	2.8
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	129.3	137.6
- Real (Sept.)	101.6	102.8
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	96.4 (r)	97.2 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	93.9 (r)	94.2 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.3 (r)	85.9 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	640.1 (r)	670.0 (p)

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion p = provisional figures
e = estimates r = revised
m = million

Economic Data

	1995 (e,r)	1996 (e,r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,084,597	1,196,967
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	4.7
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	176,182	189,664
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	652,864	719,295
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	95,283	106,012
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	326,222	370,086
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	48,461	14,108
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,344,127	1,397,918
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	- 1,495,706	- 1,539,851
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	279,280	302,185
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 165,934	- 172,786
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
	1994	1995 (p)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.1
- Manufacturing	9.2	8.8
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.3
- Construction	4.9	4.9
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.2	27.4
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.8
- Finance & Real Estate	26.8	24.9
- Civil Services	15.9	17.1
- Ownership of premises	12.2	12.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.4	- 8.0
Prices (Change Rate %)		
	1995	1996
- CPI (A)	8.7	6.0
- CPI (B)	9.2	6.4
- Hang Seng CPI	9.6	6.6
- Composite CPI	9.1	6.3
Public Finance		
(fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	175.0	180.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	143.2	161.6
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	151.0	147.9
	1995	1996
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)		
to:	231.7	212.2
- China	63.6	61.6
- USA	61.3	53.9
- Germany	12.2	11.4
- Japan	11.9	11.3
- United Kingdom	10.9	10.6
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:		
- China	1,112.5	1,185.8
- USA	384.0	417.8
- Japan	231.0	242.3
- Germany	70.1	80.2
- United Kingdom	45.8	47.2
- United Kingdom	32.3	36.0
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,344.2	1,398.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:		
- China	1,491.1	1,535.6
- Japan	539.5	570.4
- Taiwan	221.3	208.2
- USA	129.3	123.2
- Singapore	115.1	121.1
- Germany	78.0	81.5
- Germany	32.0	33.9
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 147.0	- 137.7
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.73
HK\$ per DM	5.41	5.14

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State
Jorge Sampaio

Governor
Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget
José Augusto Perestrello de Alarcão Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture
António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth
Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security
Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economic Coordination
Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works
José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice
Jorge Noronha e Silveira

Economic Data

	1995 ⁽¹⁾	1996 ⁽¹⁾
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	5,9407.1	5,9336.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.8	- 0.3
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	143,149.6	142,670.1

Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	17,614.0	19,013.2
- Government Consumption	4,879.7	5,478.5
- Fixed Capital Formation	16,150.5	12,987.4
- Change in Stocks	- 37.4	- 28.3
- Exports (Goods & Services)	41,011.0	41,695.0
- Imports (Goods & Services)	- 20,628.5	- 20,110.4

	1995	1996
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	8.6	4.8
Domestic Demand Deflator (1)	6.0	1.4
GDP Deflator (1)	7.1	0.2

	1995	1996
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	16,191.0	n.a.
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	15,472.2	n.a.

	1995	1996
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	15,913.5	15,898.5
- USA	6,692.8	6,411.2
- Hongkong	1,594.1	1,683.7
- Germany	1,585.9	1,705.0
- France	1,105.5	1,087.6
- United Kingdom	1,141.0	1,212.8
- China	1,562.3	1,267.3
- Japan	157.9	219.8

Total Imports (m MOP)	16,267.1	15,930.7
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,699.9	4,627.2
- China	3,539.1	3,818.3
- Japan	1,711.3	1,430.7
- USA	1,206.0	939.1
- EU	2,397.0	2,182.1

	1995	1996
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,752.5	8,151.1
- Hongkong Residents	5,617.5	5,205.6
- Japan	416.2	516.0
- Europe	239.1	289.4
- Americas	134.6	149.3
- China	543.2	604.2

	1995	1996
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.96

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Provisional estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Social Data

	1995	1996
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	415.0	415.9
- Growth Rate (%)	2.8	0.2
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.1	1.0
- Males (thousand)	199.4	200.1
- Females (thousand)	215.6	215.7

Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.3	66.7
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.6	4.3

	1994/95	1995/96
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	45,153	46,703
- Secondary	20,624	22,277
- Technical & Profes.Secondary	1,189	1,163
- Teacher Training	318	338
- Nurse Training	172	177
- Higher Education	5,655	6,418

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
Vice Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
Secretary-General: Chang Yu-hui (Zhang Youhui)
Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Jason Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiong)
Minister of Education: Lin Ch'ing-jiang (Lin Qingjiang)
Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)
Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)
Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo); Ch'en Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Shirley W. Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fuai-nan (Peng Huainan)
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
Director-General of Government Information Office: Ch'en Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Clement Wea (Wei Qilin)
Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Ch'i-shean (Zhan Qixian)
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
Chairman of National Science Council: Huang Chen-t'ai (Huang Zhen-tai)
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-k'uei (Peng Zuokui)
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yangqing)
Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)
Chairman of National Sports Council: Nancy Chao (Zhao Liyun)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)
Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jiang (Chen Jinrang)
Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J. Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Wu Shih-wen (Wu Shiwen)
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C. Y. Soong (Song Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

Abbreviations

A	<i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
AA	<i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly
AAR	<i>Access Asia Review</i> (Seattle), twice yearly
ADR	<i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually
AJPS	<i>Asian Journal of Political Science</i> (Singapore), twice yearly
AP	<i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly
APDJ	<i>Asia-Pacific Development Journal</i> (Bangkok), twice yearly
APEL	<i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly
APF	<i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly
APR	<i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
APV	<i>Asia Pacific Viewpoint</i> (Oxford), three times yearly
ART	<i>Asia Research Trends</i> (Tokyo), yearly
AS	<i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
ASR	<i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year
ATS	<i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
BCAS	<i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly
BR	<i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	<i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly
CBR	<i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly
CEN	<i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly
CER	<i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
CH	<i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly
CI	<i>China Information</i> (Leiden)
CJ	<i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
CJAS	<i>Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)
CL	<i>China Law</i> (Hong Kong), quarterly
CNA	<i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly
CNL	<i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly
CQ	<i>China Quarterly</i> (London)
CRe	<i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly
CRep	<i>China Report</i> (Vienna)
DCW	<i>Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschaftsforum</i> (Shanghai), quarterly
DE	<i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
DNC	<i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly
EACS	<i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually
ER	<i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly
EWD	<i>East-West Dialogue</i> (Hong Kong), twice yearly
FA	<i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly
FAJ	<i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly
FC	<i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly
FEA	<i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly
FY	<i>Fazue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
GSK	<i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly
GWY	<i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
HKEP	<i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually
IA	<i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly
IAF	<i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly
ICM	<i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly
IFC	<i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly
IS	<i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
JAAS	<i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly
JAB	<i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
JAPE	<i>Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy</i> (Campbelltown, Australia), three times a year
JAS	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
JCA	<i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly
JCC	<i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
JEAA	<i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semi-annually
JK	<i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
JLYJG	<i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
JNAS	<i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
JY	<i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
KY	<i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
LY	<i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly

MAS	<i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly
MC	<i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly
MCS	<i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
NJW	<i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly
NSa	<i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
NX	<i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
OR	<i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly
PA	<i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly
PC	<i>Provincial China</i> (Sydney), twice yearly
PF	<i>Pacific Focus</i> (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly
PR	<i>The Pacific Review</i> (London), quarterly
PV	<i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly
RC	<i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
SCC	<i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly
SKZ	<i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC	<i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly
TCJ	<i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), twice yearly
TY	<i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
VRÜ	<i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
YJ	<i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), bimonthly
ZDY	<i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJ	<i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZNG	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZNJ	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZSK	<i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZY	<i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZZ	<i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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Environment

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Agriculture

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others *NJW, 1997/No.12, pp.25-28

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Currency and Commerce

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Foreign Trade & Economic Cooperation

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Statistics

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TAIWAN

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182. *Eine Frage der Balance (high-tech)*. Hwang, Jim *FC, Jan.-Feb. 1998, pp.20-25
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192. *The impact towards West-Pacific regional security caused by the U.S.-Japan defence cooperation (Chin.)*. Liao Wen-chung *SCC, Nov. 1997, pp.75-95
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- HONG KONG SAR AND MACAU**
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MISCELLANEA

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Books on China received

Index of Authors

- Adcock, Henry Alan: 211
 Aretz, Tilman: 173,174,175
 Batchaev, Enver: 176
 Baxter, Lew: 7
 Benzinger, Vincent: 77
 Bi Jianxiang: 28
 Boutin, Kenneth J.D.: 177
 Cai Fangpo: 178
 Cao Ming: 179
 Chen Gongmeng: 91
 Chen Jiagui: 92,150
 Chen Nuojian: 123
 Chen Shuton: 124
 Chen Yingyuan: 69
 Cheng Yuk-shin: 208
 Chern Bor-shyan: 11
 Cheung, Gordon C. K.: 81
 Chiang Cheng-chang: 110
 Chiou Kuen-Shyuan: 12
 Chun Lin: 31
 Chung, Oscar: 180
 Ci Hongfei: 136
 Cui Lili: 44,53
 Cui Wen: 58
 Deng Yong: 8
 Ding Mo: 39
 Duh Gann: 17
 Feinerman, James V.: 21
 Feng Delia: 93
 Feng Wen: 82
 Feng Zibiao: 108
 Findlay, Christopher: 208

- Gao Jian: 181
 Gao Shangquan: 94
 Gong Yi: 127
 Guo Xiaomin: 137
 Han Guojian: 125,151,165
 Han Lin: 40,132
 Hang Qingxian: 59
 He Kai: 9
 Hong Lei: 126
 Hou Ruili: 45
 Hsieh Kuo-lien: 210
 Hu Jun: 36
 Hu Shiqin: 205
 Hu Xiaobo: 13
 Huang Wei: 54
 Huang Zhenxian: 32
 Huang Zhonghe: 102
 Hwang, Jim: 182,183
 Jahn, Christion Hendric: 166
 Jia Xiping: 55
 Jiang Wandi: 116
 Jin Bei: 95
 Jin Yi: 184,205
 Kaspar, Domik: 166
 Kennedy, Scott: 96
 Kou Zhengling: 37
 Kung Chun-sheng: 185
 Lai Desheng: 57
 Lee Jung-hee: 111
 Lee, Peggy: 186
 Leong Liew: 83
 Li Cong: 71
 Li Fugen: 56
 Li Guanzhi: 120
 Li Ji: 121
 Li Lian: 152
 Li Rongli: 32
 Li Shi: 115
 Li Ta: 46
 Li Xia: 41,47
 Li Yining: 33
 Li Youlin: 187
 Li Yue: 158
 Li Zuji: 188
 Li, Francis: 189,190
 Li, Linda Chelai: 22
 Lian Xinhao: 191
 Liang Zhenhu: 138
 Liao Wen-chung: 192
 Liao Yi: 97
 Lin Lii-jiann: 153
 Lin Wei-hwa: 16
 Lin Yuh-jiun: 193
 Liu Chunqin: 98
 Liu Guoguang: 84
 Liu Juan: 119
 Liu Ming: 194
 Liu Shouying: 147
 Liu Shuanggui : 195
 Liu Shuchen: 127
 Liu Wenhuli: 48
 Liu, Ren-Kai: 34
 Lu Chin: 18
 Lu Jialiu: 72
 Lu Ming: 114
 Lu Shiche: 99
 Lu Weigu: 208
 Lu Xi: 100
 Lun Jing: 1
 Lung Fei: 19,24
 Mackerras, Colin: 42
 Mei Lin: 29
 Miller, H. Lyman: 20
 Nieh Yu-Hsi: 209
 Ouyang Kan: 59
 Pan Jiawei: 139
 Park, Nany E.: 63
 Pei Minxin: 25
 Peng Weixue: 196
 Qiao Liang: 104
 Qin Duo: 154
 Qin Wanshu: 167
 Riftin, Boris: 35
 Robinson, Anne-Marie: 38
 Rui Mingji: 101
 Sai Ziwe: 102
 Schmidt, Atze: 214
 Shen Manhong: 133
 Shen Zhiyu: 155
 Shi Nangen: 5
 Shi, Steve: 156
 Shuang Zhou: 128
 Shultz, T. Paul: 52
 Stevenson-Yang, Anne: 156
 Stratton, Jake: 168
 Sun Demin: 73
 Tang Aiguo: 167
 Tang Jun: 112
 Tang Shui-ya: 134
 Tang Yijie: 60
 Thomas, Stephen C.: 150
 Tian Xiaoqing: 170
 Tubilewicz, Czeslaw: 68
 Wang Chih-kang: 197
 Wang Hongling: 140
 Wang Junhao: 26
 Wang Kai: 143
 Wang Liesheng: 64
 Wang Minbin: 43
 Wang Ruishen: 59
 Wang Xianguang: 74
 Wang Xuqi: 198
 Wang Yuliang: 61
 Wang Zhongbing: 103
 Wang, Dominique T. C.: 210
 Wedeman, Andrew: 141
 Wei Annin: 147
 Wei Liming: 66
 Wen Yuechun: 157
 Wheare, Henry J.H.: 211
 Wong Chack-kie: 113
 Wu Guoxing: 142
 Wu Hui-li: 199
 Wu Li-tze: 200
 Xie D: 104
 Xie Yu: 201
 Xing Jianguo: 129
 Xiu Chunping: 202
 Xu Anq: 49
 Xu Xian: 143
 Xu Xianchu: 170
 Xue Lisheng: 122
 Yan Chyau: 105
 Yan Ruizhen: 144
 Yang Dali: 130
 Yang Dongta: 145
 Yang Kai-hwang: 23
 Yang Xiaodon: 158
 Yang Xuechen: 203
 Yang Yanqing: 73
 Yang Yi: 65
 Yao Bin: 159
 Ye Guobiao: 50
 Ye Wenzhen: 49
 Yee, Herbert S.: 212
 Yi Gang: 160
 Yii Lii: 27
 You Feng-Jyi: 106
 You Feng-jyi: 161
 Young, Susan: 85
 Yu Guangsheng: 101
 Yu Shanpin: 162
 Yuan Guiren: 59
 Yuan Zhigan: 114
 Zeng Y: 52
 Zhang Bin: 107
 Zhang Daogen: 86
 Zhang Fengshan: 204
 Zhang Fuchu: 108
 Zhang Guoyou: 109
 Zhang Hua: 46,51
 Zhang Shi: 163
 Zhang Xinsheng: 14
 Zhang Xiping: 62
 Zhang Yongjian: 99
 Zhang Yongsen: 146
 Zhang Zhuoyuan: 75
 Zhao Jing: 76
 Zhao Quanfu: 15
 Zhao Renwe: 115
 Zhao Suisheng: 67
 Zhao Yinxian: 205
 Zhong Wei: 162
 Zhong Xiaomin: 88
 Zhou Zhihuan: 206
 Zhu Mi: 147
 Zhu Xianlong: 207
 Zhu Yuanliang: 148
 Zhu Yuezhong: 124
 Zuo Chun: 100
 others: 134,137,138,145,199,203
 ::