

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology:

April 1998

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 02 Britain: Premier Zhu Rongji meets British Premier Tony Blair and European Commission President Jacques Santer in the first China-EU summit in London;
- 03 Britain: Premier Zhu Rongji attends second Asia-Europe Meeting (ASEM2) in London (-04);
- 05 France: Premier Zhu Rongji pays a visit (-07);
- 08 Tanzania: President Benjamin Mkapa pays a state visit (-13);
- 09 USA: Thomas Pickering, under-secretary of state for political affairs, arrives;
- 10 South Africa: Vice-President Thabo Mbeki pays an official visit (-14);
- 11 Indonesia: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan pays a working visit (-13);
- 11 Korea: South-North inter-governmental talks held in Beijing (-18);
- 11 Cambodia: King Norodom Sihanouk and his wife left Beijing for home;
- 13 USA: Undersecretary of Commerce David Aron leads a trade mission (-18);

- 13 Indonesia: China will extend financial assistance worth 300m US\$ to Indonesia outside the IMF scheme;
- 13 North Korea: the Chinese government has decided to provide free gratis aid of 100,000 tons of grain and 20,000 tons of chemical fertilizer to the DPRK;
- 14 Georgia: Foreign Minister Irakli Menagarishvili pays an official visit (-18);
- 16 Thailand: Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Yang Jiechi attends the 54th session of the UN Economic and Social Commission for Asia and Pacific (ESCAP) in Bangkok (-22);
- 16 Malaysia: 4th China-ASEAN Senior Officials Consultation held in Kuala Lumpur (-17);
- 19 Portugal: Prime Minister Antonio Guterres pays an official visit (-23);
- 19 Uganda: First Deputy Prime Minister and Foreign Minister Eriya Kategaya pays an official visit (-25);
- 21 Japan, South Korea: Vice-President Hu Jintao pays an official goodwill visit (-30);
- 22 Zambia: Foreign Minister Kelly Walubita pays an official visit (-27);
- 22 US Trade Representative Charlene Barshefsky arrives;
- 23 Guinea Bissau and China resumed diplomatic ties at the ambassadorial level; the joint communique was signed by Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and Minister of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation Fernando Delfim Da Silva;
- 24 Germany: Economics Minister Guenter Rexrodt pays a one-week visit;
- 26 Kyrgyzstan: President Askar Akayev pays a state visit (-30);
- 27 Luxembourg: EU foreign ministers agreed to remove the "non-market economy" label formerly applied to China and Russia;
- 29 US Secretary of State Madeleine Albright pays a visit (- May 01).

Domestic Affairs

- 02 He'nan: coal-mine explosion in Hebi City kills 21 people;
- 03 He'nan: coal-mine explosion in Ruzhou City kills 14 people;
- 06 He'nan: coal-mine explosion in three shafts in Pingdingshan City kills 55 people;
- 07 Jiangsu: mayors of nine historic European cities and 15 historic Chinese cities convened in Suzhou (-09);
- 11 Hu'nan: disastrous cyclone killed 11 people;
- 13 Hainan, China's southernmost island province, celebrated the 10th anniversary of its founding;

- 13 Beijing: national conference with chairmen of nationalities affairs commissions;
- 19 Beijing: Dissident Wang Dan released on bail for medical treatment;
- 19 Xinjiang: wind and sandstorm left 6 dead, 44 missing and 256 injured;
- 22 Jiangxi: a whole gale and heavy hail killed at least 12 people and injured over 1,000 people;
- 25 Beijing: 1998 work conference on philosophy and social sciences programmes;
- 26 Beijing: 2nd session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee (-29).

Economic Affairs

- 06 Shaanxi: '98 Investment and Trade Forum for Cooperation Between East and West China held in Xi'an (-10);
- 15 Guangdong: 83rd China Export Commodities Trade Fair held in Guangzhou (-30);
- 15 Beijing: China International Clothing and Accessories Fair (CHIC '98) (-18);
- 17 Hu'nan: national work conference on hydrology held in Changsha City;
- 21 Beijing: national railway transport meeting;
- 21 Guangxi: UNDP launched a 1.5m US\$ project to help 4,500 households living in extreme poverty;
- 20 Beijing: 1998 China Business Summit of the World Economic Forum opened;
- 20 Beijing: national conference on the placement of officers from the PLA and the armed police force (-22).

Relations to HKSAR, Macao and Taiwan

- 08 Taiwan: second national commodity trade fair for exports to Taiwan held in the Xiamen Special Economic Zone (-12);
- 08 HKSAR: H.K. Provisional Legislative Council ended its final meeting;
- 16 Taiwan: Xie Hong, deputy editor-in-chief of *People's Daily*, heads a group of 16 major figures in the news media for Taiwan;
- 22 Taiwan: Jan Jyh-hong (Zhan Zhihong), deputy secretary-general of Taiwan's Straits Exchange Foundation, arrives in Beijing with a group of Foundation members (-24);
- 29 Macao: name list of (100) members of the Preparatory Committee for the Macao Special Administrative Region was passed at the 2nd session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai
(Changes are underlined)

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBA	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f.	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.	Procurator
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The CCP CC has decided to establish a leading group for state development of science, technology, and education (*guojia keji jiaoyu gong-zuo lingdao xiaozu*) with Premier Zhu Rongji as head of the group, and vice-premier Li Lanqing as deputy head. (China Central TV, Beijing, 19 Mar 98, in SWB, 20 Mar 98; RMRB, 20 Mar 98) The new leading group will be under the administration of the State Council. (RMRB, 26 Mar 98)

The General Armament Department (*zong zhuangbeibu*) of the PLA was officially established on April 5, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 6 Apr 98)

The State Council recently decided to abolish the China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation and to establish the State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau (*guojia youse jinshu gongyeju*). (RMRB, 25 Apr 98) The bureau is under the administration of the State Economic and Trade Commission. (XNA, 25 Apr 98)

The State Council has redesignated the former Bureau of Legislative Affairs, a vice-ministerial department, as the Legislative Affairs Office (*guowuyuan fazhi bangongshi*) on the ministerial level. (XNA, 9 Apr 98)

The State Bureau of Technology Supervision was renamed State Bureau of Quality and Technology Supervision (*guojia zhi-liang jishu jian-duju*). (RMRB, 15 Apr 98)

The State Intellectual Property Office [State Bureau of Intellectual Property Rights] has been newly established. Last month, the Chinese government upgraded the office in charge of intellectual property rights (China Patent Office) to a department directly under the State Council. (XNA, 17 Apr 98)

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tieying 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Xie Fei 92/10
Zhang Wannian 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09
Zeng Qinghong CCSm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members:
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Luo Gan 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 95/09
Members:
Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10
Wang Ke CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary: Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/00

General Office

Director: Dong Liangju 96/05

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.:
Cao Qingze 92/10
Han Zhubin (exec.) CCm 97/09
He Yong CCm 97/09
Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhou Ziyu CCm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Guang 94/04

General Office

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 93/03
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Yikang 96/05
Wang Gang CCA 94/10
Yang Dezhong (first) 80/10
You Xigui 97/12

Organization Department

Director: Zhang Quanjing 94/11
Dep.Dir.:
Li Tielin 93/04
Song Defu CCM 93/08
Wang Xudong CCA 93/08
Wu Lianyuan CCA 92/08
Yu Yunyao 95/05
Sec.-Gen.: Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

Propaganda Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 93/06
Gong Xinhan 93/04
Liu Peng (exec.) 98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CCM 93/08
Liu Zhongde CCM 90/08
Xu Guangchun (exec.) 95/08
Zeng Jianhui 88/10
Zhai Taifeng 91/11
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCM 92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang 97/05

United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CCM 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Jiang Minkuan? (exec.) 90/12
Li Dezhu CCM 92/11
Liu Jidong? 93/04
Liu Yandong (f) CCA 91/10
Wan Shaofen (f) 88/11
Zhang Tinghan 96/12
Zheng Wantong 93/08
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo CCM 97/08
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Wu 97/11
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09
Li Beihai 93/08
Li Chengren 88/07
Liu Jingqin 95/07
Ma Wenpu 97/08
Zhu Shangqing 85/02
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Lichang CCM 94/10

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Ren Jianxin 92/12
Dep.Sec.:
Luo Gan PBm 93/06
Shu Huaide 93/12
Sec.-Gen.: Shu Huaide 93/05

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Ren Jianxin 92/12
V.-Chm.:
Cao Zhi 93/07
Luo Gan PBm 93/07
Zhang Siqing CCM 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman: Ren Jianxin 94/00
V.-Chm.:
Luo Gan PBm 96/12
Wang Gang CCA 96/12

Central Organization Committee

Chairman: Li Peng PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.:
Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/07
Li Guixian CCM 94/12
Luo Gan PBm 93/07

Central Guidance Committee on

Ethical and Cultural Construction
Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 97/05
Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying PBm 97/05

Policy Research Office

Director: Wang Weicheng 89/09
Dep.Dir.:
Teng Wensheng CCM 90/03
Xiao Wanjun 93/07
Zheng Keyang 90/01

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee
 Chm: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 93/03
 V.-Chm.:
 Gu Yunfei (exec.) 88/06
 Li Dengzhu 94/05
 Wang Jingmao 91/01
 Wu Lianyuan CCa 98/01
 Yin Kesheng 97/07

Work Committee for Central Government Organs
 Chairman: Luo Gan PBm 89/09
 V.-Chm.:
 Jia Jun (exec.) CCa 88/12
 Li Mingyu (f) 91/03
 Liu Zhengwei 93/07
 Zhou Jingdong 95/12

Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs
 Secretary: Ma Wen 95/02

Party History Research Office
 Director: Hu Sheng 82/05
 Dep.Dir.:
 Chen Wei 95/08
 Gong Yuzhi (exec.) 95/08
 Li Chuanhua 93/11
 Sha Jiansun 88/08
 Zheng Hui 87/06

Documents Research Office
 Director: Pang Xianzhi 91/11
 Dep.Dir.:
 Jin Chongji (exec.) 84/00
 Wu Jianguo 91/00

CC Party School
 President: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/10
 V.-Pres.:
 Gong Yuzhi 94/05
 Liu Haifan 95/06
 Liu Shengyu 93/07
 Su Xing 88/04
 Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.) 93/11
 Xing Benshi 88/00
 Yang Chungui 94/05
 Zheng Bijian CCm 97/10
 Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian 90/11

People's Daily
 Director: Shao Huaze CCm 92/11
 Dep.Dir.:
 Xu Zhongtian 95/10
 Zheng Mengxiong 90/04
 Editor-in-Chief: Fan Jingyi 93/00
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:
 Bao Yujun 88/10
 Li Renchen 86/11
 Wu Chunhe 93/09
 Xie Hong 96/04
 Yuan Zhifa 95/09
 Zhang Husheng 95/01
 Zhang Yunsheng (exec.) 89/11
 Zheng Mengxiong 91/04
 Zhou Ruijin 93/04

Guangming Daily
 Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen 95/08
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:
 Chen Tanqiang 91/06
 Li Jingrui 95/03
 Qi Zhiwen 91/01
 Tao Kai 96/06
 Zhai Huisheng 97/02
 Zhou Longbin 91/11

Qiushi Bimonthly
 Editor-in-Chief: Xing Benshi 94/05
 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:
 Ma Yingbo 92/10
 Niu Xinfang 94/05
 Su Shuangbi 89/09
 Wang Maohua 97/05
 Xun Chunrong 96/05
 Zhu Junfeng 97/05

Leading Group for Rural Work
 Head: Jiang Chunyun PBm 95/03

Dep.Heads:
 Chen Junsheng 93/04
 Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 93/04

Financial and Economic Leading Group
 Head: Jiang Zemin PBm 92/11
 Dep.Heads:
 Wu Bangguo PBm 94/11
 Zhu Rongji PBm 92/11
 Sec.-Gen.:
 Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 93/03

Central Leading Group for Financial Work
 Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 97/11
 Dep.Head: Li Lanqing PBm 97/11
 Members:
 Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 97/11
 Wu Bangguo PBm 97/11
 Wu Yi (f) PBa 97/11

Leading Group for Party Building
 Head: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 94/00
 Dep.Heads:
 Li Lanqing PBm 94/00
 Lü Feng 94/00
 Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 94/00

Leading Group for Party History Work
 Head: ?
 Dep.Heads:
 Bo Yibo 94/11
 Deng Liqun 94/11
 Hu Sheng 94/11

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda
 Head:
 Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 94/01
 Dep.Head:
 Zheng Bijian CCm 94/01

Foreign Affairs Leading Group
 Head: Li Peng PBm 89/12
 Dep.Heads:
 Qian Qichen PBm 89/12
 Wu Xueqian 89/12

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group
 Head: Jiang Zemin PBm 93/05
 Dep.Head: Qian Qichen PBm 93/05
 Sec.-Gen.: Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02

Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination
 Head: Li Lanqing PBm 94/04
 Dep.Head: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 94/04

Overseas Publicity Group
 Head: Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Head: Zhou Jue 91/03

Overseas Publicity Office
 Director: Zeng Jianhui 92/00
 Dep.Dir.:
 Li Bing 93/07
 Li Yuanchao 94/02
 Yang Zhengquan 93/07
 Zhao Qizheng 98/02

Taiwan Affairs Office
 Director: Chen Yunlin CCm 97/01
 Dep.Dir.:
 Li Bingcai 97/01
 Tang Shubei 91/06

Research Institute of Culture and History
 Curator: Xiao Qian 89/05

Institute of Archives
 Curator: Wang Gang CCa 93/12

STATE PRESIDENT

President: Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03
 Vice-Pres.: Hu Jintao PBm 98/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman: Li Peng PBm 98/03
 V.-Chm.:
 Buhe 93/03
 Cao Zhi 98/03
 Cheng Kejie 98/03
 Cheng Siwei 98/03
 Cheng Siyuan 93/03
 Ding Shisun 98/03
 He Luli (f) 98/03
 Jiang Chunyun PBm 98/03
 Jiang Zhenghua 98/03
 Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03
 Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 98/03
 Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03
 Tomur Dawamat 93/03
 Wang Guangying 93/03
 Wu Jieping 93/03
 Xie Fei PBm 98/03
 Xu Jialu 98/03
 Zhou Guangzhao CCm 98/03
 Zou Jiahua 98/03
 Sec.-Gen.: He Chunlin CCm 98/03

NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission
 Chairman: Gu Angran 93/07

Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee
 Chairman: Gao Dezhan 98/03
 V.-Chm.:
 Hong Fuzeng 98/03
 Liu Suinian 98/03
 Liu Zhongyi 98/03
 Wu Jinghua 98/03
 Yang Zhenhuai 98/03

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee
 Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan 98/03
 V.-Chm.:
 Chen Minzhang 98/03
 Fan Jingyi 98/03
 Li Xu'e 93/03
 Wang Jialiu (f) 98/03
 Wang Xuan 98/03
 Zhang Huaixi 98/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee
 Chairman: Qu Geping 93/03
 V.-Chm.:
 Bai Qingcai 98/03
 Huang Qizao (f) 98/03
 Li Meng 98/03
 Wang Tao 98/03
 Zhang Haoruo 98/03

Financial and Economic Committee
 Chairman: Chen Guangyi CCm 98/03
 V.-Chm.:
 Ge Hongsheng 98/03
 Guo Zhenqian 98/03
 Jiang Xinxiong 98/03
 Li Yining 98/03
 Yao Zhenyan 98/03
 Zeng Xianlin 93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee
 Chairman: Zeng Jianhui 98/03
 V.-Chm.:
 Cai Fangbo 98/03
 Li Shuzheng (f) 98/03
 Song Qingwei 98/03
 Tong Fu 98/03
 Xu Dunxin 98/03
 Zheng Yi 98/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee
 Chairman: Hou Zongbin 98/03
 V.-Chm.:
 Gu Jinchi 98/03
 Li Jiulong 98/03
 Liu Heng 98/03

Shu Huaide	98/03	Zhang Yuqin (f)	96/12	Finance	
Tao Siju	98/03			Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03
Wan Shaofen (f)	98/03			V.-Min.:	
				Li Yanling	93/07
				Lou Jiwei	94/09
				Zhang Youcai	89/12
Law Committee		Nationalities Affairs		Foreign Affairs	
Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/03	Chairman: Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03	Minister: Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 98/03
V.-Chm.:		V.-Chm.:		V.-Min.:	
Gu Angran	98/03	Chen Hong (exec.)	93/07	Ji Peiding	98/04
Li Boyong	98/03	Jiang Jiafu	86/07	Li Zhaoxing	CCa 95/02
Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03	Li Jinyou	93/05	Wang Yingfan	95/09
Zhang Xuwu	98/03	Tudao Doje	91/10	Yang Jiechi	98/03
Zhou Keyu	98/03	Wen Jing	90/06	Zhang Deguang	95/09
		Development Planning		Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation	
Nationalities Committee		Chairman: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/03	Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03
Chairman: Wang Chaowen	93/03	V.-Chm.:		V.-Min.:	
V.-Chm.:		Bao Xuding	CCm 98/04	Chen Xinhua	96/04
Feng Zhijun	98/03	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 87/10	Li Guohua (f)	94/02
Gyaincain Norbu	98/03	Li Rongrong	98/04	Liu Shanzai	94/02
Yin Kesheng	98/03	Liu Jiang	CCm 98/04	Sun Zhenyu	94/11
Yu Xinglong	94/03	Wang Chunzheng	CCa 90/11		
		Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence		Information Industry	
Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee		Chairman: Liu Jibin	98/03	Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 98/03
Chairman: Gan Ziyu	98/03	V.-Chm.:		V.-Min.:	
V.-Chm.:		Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	Liu Jianfeng	CCm 98/04
Du Yijin	98/03	Xu Penghang	CCa 98/04	Lü Xinkui	98/04
Li Daoyu	98/03	Yu Zonglin	98/04	Qu Weizhi (f)	98/04
Liu Yiming	98/03	Zhang Hongbiao	98/04	Yang Xianzu	98/04
Xu Huizi	98/03	Zhang Huazhu	98/04	Zhou Deqiang	98/03
Yang Guoqing	98/03	Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/04		
Zhu Tianhua	98/03			Justice	
				Minister: Gao Changli	CCa 98/03
				V.-Min.:	
				Liu Yang (f)	94/12
				Xiao Jianzhang	92/12
				Zhang Geng	93/06
				Zhang Xiufu (exec.)	91/04
STATE COUNCIL		MINISTRIES		Labor and Social Security	
Premier: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03	Agriculture		Minister: Zhang Zuojin	98/03
Vice-Premiers:		Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/03	V.-Min.:	
Li Lanqing	PBm 93/03	V.-Min.:		Li Qiyao	98/04
Qian Qichen	PBm 93/03	Bai Zhijian	96/10	Lin Yongsan	98/04
Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/03	Liu Chengguo	93/09	Liu Yazhi (f)	98/04
Wu Bangguo	PBm 95/03	Lu Ming	97/04	Wang Dongjin	98/04
State Councillors:		Qi Jingfa	97/09	Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04
Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	Wan Baorui	93/04		
Ismail Amat	CCm 93/03	Civil Affairs		Land and Natural Resources	
Luo Gan	PBm 93/03	Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03	Minister: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 98/03
Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03	V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:	
Wu Yi	PBa 98/03	Fan Baojun	87/09	Jiang Chengsong	98/04
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03	Li Baoku	95/01	Li Yuan	98/04
Office for Restructuring Economy		Xu Ruixin	95/09	Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04
Head: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/04	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07		
Dep.Heads:		Communications		National Defence	
Hong Hu	CCm 98/04	Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03	Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03
Shao Bingren	98/04	V.-Min.:		Personnel	
Wan Jifei	98/04	Hong Shanxiang	95/02	Minister: Song Defu	CCm 93/03
		Hu Xijie	97/04	V.-Min.:	
		Li Juchang	92/09	Bu Zhengfa	98/04
		Liu Songjin	91/10	Dai Guangqian	97/12
ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL		Construction		Li Tielin	95/02
State Council's General Office		Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03	Sun Shuyi	98/04
Head: Luo Gan	PBm 88/12	V.-Min.:		Wan Xueyuan	97/04
State Bureau of Archives		Li Zhendong	92/09	Xu Songtao	95/02
Curator: Wang Gang	CCa 94/01	Liu Zhifeng	98/04	Zhang Xuezhong	94/08
State Bureau of Secrets Protection		Song Chunhua	98/02		
Director: Dai Shenglong	97/03	Ye Rutang	88/05	Public Health	
		Zhao Baojiang	97/01	Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03
		Zheng Yijun	98/02	V.-Min.:	
COMMISSIONS		Culture		Cao Ronggui	95/12
Economic and Trade		Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03	Peng Yu (f)	96/12
Chairman: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/03	V.-Min.:		Sun Longchun	90/09
V.-Chm.:		Ai Qingchun	96/03	Wang Longde	95/12
Chen Bangzhu	CCm 98/04	Li Yuanchao	96/03	Yin Dakui	93/02
Chen Qingtai?	93/05	Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07	Zhang Wenkang	CCm 93/02
Shi Wanpeng	CCa 98/04	Pan Zhenzhou	96/03		
Yu Zhen	CCa 98/04	Xu Wenbo	90/05	Public Security	
Zhang Zhigang	97/07	Education		Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03
Family Planning		Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/03	V.-Min.:	
Chairman: Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03	V.-Min.:		Bai Jingfu	91/10
V.-Chm.:		Lü Fuyuan	98/04	Hu Zhiguang	85/01
Jiang Zhenghua	91/10	Wei Yu (f)	98/04	Li Jizhou	95/12
Li Honggui	94/01	Zhang Baoqing	98/04		
Yang Kuifu	91/02	Zhang Tianbao	98/04		
		Zhou Yuanqing	98/04		

Mou Xinsheng	93/04	WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		State Bureau of Environmental Protection (National Environment Protection Agency)	
Tian Qiyu	92/05			Director: Xie Zhenhua	93/06
Railways		Special Economic Zones Office		Dep.Dir.:	
Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03	Director: Ge Hongsheng	96/01	<u>Song Ruixiang</u>	CCm 98/04
V.-Min.:		Dep.Dir.:		<u>Wang Xinfang</u>	98/04
Cai Qinghua	96/02	Chen Shunheng	91/06	<u>Zhu Guangyao</u>	98/04
Liu Zhijun	96/08	Ji Jusheng?	93/10		
Sun Yongfu	85/01	Wan Jifei	96/01		
		Xu Yaping?	97/02		
Science and Technology		Zhao Guanghua	93/07		
Minister: Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/03			State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce	
V.-Min.:		State Council Research Office		Director: Wang Zhongfu	94/10
Deng Nan (f)	98/04	Director: <u>Gui Shiyong</u>	CCm 98/04	Dep.Dir.:	
<u>Han Deqian</u>	98/04	Dep.Dir.:		Bai Dahua	91/09
<u>Hui Yongzheng</u>	98/04	<u>Wei Liqun</u>	98/04	Cao Tiandian	90/07
<u>Li Xueyong</u>	98/04	Yin Chengjie	97/09	Gan Guoping	85/12
<u>Xu Guanhua</u>	98/04			Han Xinmin	96/05
		Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office		Li Jianzhong	97/05
State Security		Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07	Yang Peiqing	93/09
Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03	Dep.Dir.:			
V.-Min.:		Chen Ziyang	91/02	State Press and Publications Administration	
Ding Renlin	95/12	Chen Zuo'er	98/02	Director: Yu Youxian	93/06
Niu Ping	95/07	Liu Mingqi	96/11	Dep.Dir.:	
Sun Wenfang	94/09	Wang Fengchao	94/02	Gui Xiaofeng	92/04
Wang Fuzhong	93/06			Liang Heng	94/02
Zhan Yongjie	94/09	Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs		Xie Hong	94/04
		Director: Guo Dongpo	CCm 97/07	Yang Muzhi	96/03
		Dep.Dir.:		Yu Yongzhan	91/12
Supervision		Li Haifeng (f)	94/09		
Minister: He Yong	CCa 98/03	Liu Zepeng	92/06	Bureau of Religious Affairs	
V.-Min.:		Zhang Weichao	94/09	Director: Ye Xiaowen	95/07
Feng Tiyun	88/02			Dep.Dir.:	
Li Zhilun	92/03	Office of Foreign Affairs		Liu Shuxiang	95/11
Zhao Hongzhu	98/04	Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 94/11	Luosang Chinai	89/02
		Dep.Dir.:		Yang Tongxiang	91/08
Water Resources		Cheng Zhensheng	92/04		
Minister: Niu Maosheng	CCm 93/03	Yuan Tao	95/09	State Bureau of Statistics	
V.-Min.:				Director: Liu Hong	97/02
Yan Keqiang	90/11	Information Office		Dep.Dir.:	
Zhang Chunyuan	88/09	Director: Zhao Qizheng	98/04	He Keng	96/06
Zhang Jiyao	96/05	Dep.Dir.:		Lu Chunheng	93/11
Zhou Wenzhi	91/04	Li Bing	94/02	Qiu Xiaohua	92/06
Zhu Dengquan	95/02	Yang Zhengquan	93/05	Shao Zongming	89/04
				Zhai Ligong	95/08
ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL		Taiwan Affairs Office		State Bureau of Tourism	
People's Bank of China		Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm 96/12	Director: He Guangwei	95/12
Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
V.-Gov.:		Li Bingcai	96/12	Cheng Wendong	89/04
<u>Liu Mingkang</u>	98/04	Tang Shubei	89/05	Sun Gang	93/12
Shang Fulin	96/04	Wang Yonghai	96/12	Zhang Xinsheng (exec.)	97/12
Shi Jiliang	97/12				
<u>Yan Haiwang</u>	CCm 98/04	Housing Reform Office		Councillors' Office	
Yin Jieyan	94/01	Director: <u>Zhao Chen</u>	98/04	Director: Xu Zhijian	96/12
				Dep.Dir.:	
Auditing Administration		ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		Chen Heliang	95/09
Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03	General Administration of Broadcast, Film and Television		Lü Derun	90/08
Deputy Auditors-General:		Director: <u>Tian Congming</u>	98/04	Wang Chuguang	92/09
Jin Jipeng	92/12	Dep.Dir.:		Wang Hairong (f)	87/01
Liu Hezhang	90/09	<u>Li Shuwen</u>	98/04		
Liu Jiayi	96/09	<u>Tong Xiangrong</u>	98/04	Government Offices Administration Bureau	
Zhai Xigui	96/05	Zhang Haitao	98/04	Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07
		<u>Zhao Shi (f)</u>	98/04	Dep.Dir.:	
Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC)				Bao Xianguang	92/04
Director: Chen Guangyi	CCm 93/12	State Forestry Bureau		Cao Jianfeng	92/04
Dep.Dir.:		Director: <u>Wang Zhibao</u>	98/04	Zhao Wenhai	94/05
Bao Peide	93/12	Dep.Dir.:			
Bian Shaobin	95/09	State Bureau of Intellectual Property Rights		INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	
Shen Yuankang	93/12	Director: <u>Gao Lulin</u>	98/04	Academy of Sciences	
Wang Kaiyuan	95/09	Dep.Dir.:		President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07
Wang Li'an	97/07	Jiang Ying?	89/10	V.-Pres.:	
		Ma Lianyuan?	93/11	Bai Chunli	CCa 96/04
State General Bureau of Taxation		Ming Tinghua?	90/11	Chen Yiyu	95/03
Director: <u>Jin Renqing</u>	CCa 98/04			Xu Zhihong	92/10
Dep.Dir.:		General Administration of Customs		Yan Yixun	92/10
Cheng Faguang	96/05	Director: Qian Guanlin	CCa 93/01		
Hao Zhaocheng	96/05	Dep.Dir.:		Academy of Engineering	
Lu Renfa	94/07	Duanmu Jun	96/02	President: Zhu Guangya	94/06
		Huang Rufeng	93/04	V.-Pres.:	
Legislative Affairs Office		Liu Jing	98/04	Lu Liangshu	94/06
Director: <u>Yang Jingyu</u>	98/04	Liu Wenjie	91/11	Pan Jiazheng	94/06
Dep.Dir.:		<u>Tian Runzhi</u>	98/04	Shi Changxu	94/06
<u>Cao Kangtai</u>	98/04	Wang Leyi	94/10	Zhu Gaofeng	94/06
<u>Song Dahan</u>	98/04	<u>Zhao Guanghua</u>	98/04		
				Academy of Social Sciences	
				President: Li Tieying	PBm 98/02

V.-Pres.: Liu Ji Long Yongshu Ru Xin Teng Teng Wang Luolin Wang Renzhi (first)	93/06 93/11 82/11 93/05 CCm 93/07 92/12	State Metallurgical Industry Bureau Director: <u>Wang Wanbin</u>	98/04	Head: Chen Qingtai	93/11
State Administrative College President: Li Guixian V.-Pres.: Gui Shiyong Tang Tieshan Zhang Xiuxue Zhang Zhijian	CCm 94/08 CCm 94/08 95/09 95/09 98/04	State Internal Trade Bureau Director: <u>Yang Shude</u>	98/04	Leading Group for Foreign Investments Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 94/10
Xinhua News Agency Director: Guo Chaoren Dep.Dir.: <u>Cai Mingzhao</u> Gao Qiufu Nan Zhenzhong Zhang Baoshun Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	CCm 92/12 98/04 94/10 93/04 93/04 85/12	State Light Industry Bureau Director: <u>Chen Shineng</u>	98/04	Leading Group for the Right to Intellectual Property Head: Song Jian	CCm 91/10
Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 97/07	State Textile Industry Bureau Director: <u>Du Yuzhou</u>	98/04	Anti-Smuggling Leading Group Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 93/06
Development Research Center Director: <u>Wang Mengkui</u> Dep.Dir.: <u>Chen Qingtai</u> Lu Baifu Lu Zhiqiang Sun Xiaoyu	CCm 98/04 98/04 93/07 95/04 96/10	State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau Director: <u>Li Yongwu</u>	98/04	State Leading Group for Comprehensive Agricultural Development Head: Li Yanling	94/02
China Bureau of Meteorology Director: Wen Kegang Dep.Dir.: Li Huang Ma Henian Yan Hong	96/07 91/05 90/04 93/05	State Bureau of Quality and Technology Supervision Director: <u>Li Chuanqing</u>	98/04	Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development Chairman: Chen Junsheng	86/06
State General Bureau of Sports Director: <u>Wu Shaozu</u> Dep.Dir.: <u>Xu Yinsheng</u> <u>Yuan Weimin</u> <u>Zhang Faqiang</u>	CCm 98/04 98/04 CCa 98/04 98/04	State Bureau of Building Materials Industry Director: Zhang Renwei	94/01	Leading Group for Beijing-Kowloon Railway Construction Head: Zou Jiahua	93/02
Securities Commission of the State Council Chairman: Zhou Zhengqing V.-Chm.: Chen Yaoxian Tong Zengyin	CCa 95/07 97/07 93/08	State Pharmaceutical Administration Director: Zheng Xiaoyu	94/10	Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants Chairman: Zou Jiahua	88/05
China Securities Regulatory Commission Chairman: Zhou Zhengqing V.-Chm.: Chen Dongzheng Chen Yaoxian Fu Fengxiang Geng Liang Li Jian'ge (exec.) Wang Yi (exec.)	CCa 97/07 97/07 97/07 94/01 94/11 94/09 94/11	State Seismological Bureau Director: Chen Zhangli	95/09	Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System Head: <u>Zhao Chen</u>	98/04
China National Committee on Aging President: Zhang Wenfan	96/01	State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs Director: Wan Xueyuan	97/04	Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres Head: Song Defu	CCm 93/05
STATE BUREAUS DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS		National Administration of State Property Director: Zhang Youcai	94/08	Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers Head: Doje Cering	CCm 93/08
State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau Director: <u>Zhang Wule</u>	98/04	State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau Director: Ni Yijin	96/10	National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People Head: Luo Gan	PBm 93/07
State Postal Bureau Director: <u>Liu Liqing</u>	98/04	State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine Director: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 93/07	National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work Head: ? Dep.Heads: Chen Junsheng Li Tiewing Luo Gan	91/08 PBm 91/08 PBm 91/08
State Coal Industry Bureau Director: <u>Zhang Baoming</u>	98/04	State Bureau for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities Director: Tian Runzhi	94/03	State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control Head: Li Tiewing	PBm 91/07
State Machine-Building Industry Bureau Director: <u>Shao Qihui</u>	98/04	State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics Director: Zhang Wenbin	96/04	Guiding Group for the Compilation of Local Annals Head: Li Tiewing	PBm 95/08
		State Administration of Foreign Exchange Director: <u>Wu Xiaoling (f)</u>	98/04	State Council Leading Group on Boundary Demarcation Head: Li Guixian	CCm 95/11
		State Grain Reserve Bureau Director: Luo Zhiling	95/03	China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction Chairman: Li Guixian	CCm 93/12
		State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping Director: Jin Xiangwen	88/10	National Coordination Group for Anti-Illiteracy Work Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan	94/11
		COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		National Coordination Group for the Comprehensive Development of Mountainous Regions Head: ? Dep.Head: Li Yucai	97/04
		State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education Head: <u>Zhu Rongji</u> Dep.Head: <u>Li Lanqing</u>	PBm 98/04 PBm 98/04	National Coordination Group for Strengthening the Building of Leading Bodies in State-Owned Enterprises Head: Zhang Quanjing	97/03
		Leading Group on Computerization (IT Development Leading Group) Head: Zou Jiahua	96/05		
		Leading Group for Science and Technology Head: Li Peng Dep.Heads: Song Jian Wen Jiabao	PBm 96/03 CCm 96/03 PBm CCSm 96/03		
		State Space Leading Group Head: Li Peng	PBm 89/08		
		Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities			

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters
Head: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 95/05

Capital Design and Construction Committee
Chairman: Luo Gan PBm 95/11

National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee
Chairman: Ye Qing 96/02

National Frontier Defence Committee
Chairman: Luo Gan PBm 94/02

National Greening Committee
Chairman: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 96/03

National Narcotics Control Commission
Chairman: Tao Siju CCm 93/07

National Production Safety Committee
Chairman: Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign
Chw.: Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 94/02

Committee for Women and Children's Work
Chw.: Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/07

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped
Chw.: Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/10

Tariff Regulations Committee
Chairman: Li Lanqing PBm 93/11

Academic Degrees Committee
Chairman: Li Lanqing PBm 95/04

Environmental Protection Committee
Chairman: Song Jian CCm 88/06

Distribution System Reform Committee
Chairman: Zou Jiahua 91/10

State Atomic Energy Agency
Chairman: Zhang Huazhu 98/04

State Organization Committee
Chairman: Li Peng PBm 88/05

State Radio Regulatory Committee
Chairman: Zou Jiahua 94/06

National Committee on Mineral Resources
Chairman: Zou Jiahua 96/03

Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee
Chairman: Li Peng PBm 93/04

Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities
Director: Xu Qing 91/12

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

China Aviation Industry Corporation
President: Zhu Yuli CCm 93/04
V.-Pres.:
Liu Gaozhao 94/07
Wang Qiping 97/01
Zhang Hongbiao 93/05
Zhang Yanzhong 93/05

China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)
Pres. (Dir.): Luan Enjie CCA 98/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.):
Bai Bai'er 93/05
Wang Liheng 93/05
Xia Guohong 93/05

China National Nuclear Corporation
President: Jiang Xinxiong 88/05

China Armament Industry General Corporation
Gen.Man.: Zhang Junjiu CCm 93/04

China North Industries Group
President: Zhang Junjiu CCm 93/09

China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)
Chairman: Wang Jun 95/05
President: Qin Xiao 95/05

China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)
President: Wang Wulong CCA 95/12

China National Coal Mine Corporation
President: Wang Senhao 92/08

China National Development and Investment Corporation
President: Wang Wenze 95/02

China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)
President: Wang Yan 92/12

China National Star Petroleum Corporation
President: Zhu Jiazhen 97/01

China National Tobacco Corporation
President: Xun Xinghua 91/01

China Electronics Industry Corporation
President: Zhang Xuedong 91/04

China State Shipbuilding Corporation
President: Xu Penghang CCA 97/07

State Power Corporation
President: Gao Yan CCm 98/04

China State Construction Engineering Corporation
President: Ma Tinggui 86/04

China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation
General Manager: Lu Youmei 93/09

China Everbright Group
Hon.Chm.: Qiu Qing (f) 96/07
Chairman: Zhu Xiaohua 96/07
President: Kong Dan 96/07

Bank of China
Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f) 85/11
Chairman: Wang Xuebing CCA 95/05
President: Wang Xuebing CCA 93/12

Industrial and Commercial Bank of China
President: Liu Tinghuan CCA 97/01

Agricultural Bank of China
President: He Linxiang 98/01

China Construction Bank
Chairman: Wang Qishan CCA 95/09
President: Zhou Xiaochuan 98/02

State Development Bank
President: Chen Yuan 94/04

Export-Import Bank of China
Chairman: Tong Zhiguang 94/04
President: Lei Zuhua 94/04

Agricultural Development Bank
President: Zhu Yuanliang 94/11

People's Insurance Company of China (Group)
Chairman: Ma Yongwei 94/10
President: Ma Yongwei 94/11

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.:
Chi Haotian PBm 95/12
Zhang Wannian PBm 95/12
Members:
Fu Quanyou CCm 93/03
Wang Ke CCm 95/12
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/12
Yu Yongbo CCm 93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President: Xiao Yang CCm 98/03
V.-Pres.:
Kang Dehua 96/12
Li Guoguang 95/12
Liu Jiachen 93/07
Luo Haocai 95/06
Tang Dehua 93/07
Zhu Mingshan 83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Proc. Gen.: Han Zhubin CCm 98/03
Dep. Proc. Gen.:
Hu Kehui (f) 98/04
Liang Guoqing CCA 86/06
Zhang Qiong 95/10
Zhao Dengju 93/07
Zhao Hong 93/09

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP

PRC Central Military Commission See separate entry above

General Staff

Chief: Fu Quanyou CCm 95/10
Dep.Ch.:
Kui Fulin CCm 95/07
Qian Shugen CCm 95/07
Wu Quanxu CCA 95/07
Xiong Guangkai CCA 96/02

General Political Department

Director: Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11
Dep.Dir.:
Tang Tianbiao CCm 95/07
Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12
Yuan Shoufang CCA 96/11
Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/06

General Logistics Department

Director: Wang Ke CCm 95/10
Dep.Dir.:
Shen Binyi CCA 95/01
Wang Tailan CCA 92/00
Wen Guangchun 96/08
Zhou Youliang 94/01
Zuo Jianchang 95/01
Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren CCm 95/07

General Armament Department

Director: Cao Gangchuan 98/04
Dep.Dir.: ?

PLA Navy

Commander: Shi Yunsheng CCm 96/11
Dep.Cdr.:
He Pengfei 92/12
Xu Zhenzhong 95/08
Pol.Com.: Yang Huaqing CCm 95/08
Dep.P.C.:
Leng Kuan 95/08
Li Junlian 95/08
Chief of Staff: He Linzhong 96/08

- North China Sea Fleet

Commander: Zhang Dingfa CCA 97/03
Dep.Cdr.:
Shi Tianding 93/08
Yuan Weizhen 95/01

Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji	95/08	Xu Ziqiang	CCa 96/05	Ba Jin	83/06
Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi	93/08			Bai Lichen	CCm 98/03
- East China Sea Fleet		Chengdu		Chen Jinhua	98/03
Commander: Yang Yushu	94/02	Cdr.: Liao Xilong	CCm 95/08	Chen Junsheng	98/03
Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Ding Guangxun	89/03
An Liqun	87/11	Chen Shijun	95/05	Hu Qili	98/03
Chen Qingji	94/04	Chen Xianhua	96/08	Huo Yingdong	93/03
Li Juncai	95/09	Fu Bingyao	97/06	Jing Shuping	98/03
Liu Jipan	94/04	Huang Hengmei	94/01	Li Guixian	98/03
Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08	Liu Baochen	97/02	Lu Jiayi	98/03
Dep.P.C.:		Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhijian	CCm 94/01	Luo Haocai	98/03
Huang Huang?	93/06	Dep.P.C.:		Ma Wanqi	93/03
Liu Shuyuan?	93/01	Wu Runzhong	94/01	Mao Zhiyong	98/03
Wei Boliang	92/09	Zhang Shaosong?	92/12	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
		Zheng Xianbin	94/01	Qian Weichang	87/04
- South China Sea Fleet		Guangzhou		Qian Zhengying (f)	88/04
Commander: Wang Yongguo	95/04	Cdr.: Tao Bojun	CCm 96/01	Ren Jianxin	98/03
Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Song Jian	CCm 98/03
Li Shuwen	94/12	Gong Gucheng	CCa 97/02	Sun Fuling	93/03
Liu Dingyou	96/07	Tan Dongsheng	97/03	Wan Guoquan	94/03
Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu	97/02	Wang Yongguo	95/08	Wang Wenyuan	98/03
Dep.P.C.: Xie Dazhong	93/04	Wen Guoqing	95/01	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
PLA Air Force		Yang Zhenggang	94/07	Yang Rudai	93/03
Commander: Liu Shun Yao	CCm 96/11	Pol.Com.: Shi Yuxiao	92/11	Ye Xuanping	91/04
Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.P.C.:		Zhang Kehui	98/03
Jing Xueqin	95/01	Liu Shutian	CCm 95/07	Zhang Siqing	CCm 98/03
Wang Liangwang	97/03	Wang Tongzhuo	95/02	Zhao Nanqi	98/03
Wu Guangyu	CCa 95/02	Yan Zhuo	95/01	Zhao Puchu	83/06
Xin Dianfeng	95/05	Ji'nan		Zhou Tienong	98/03
Pol.Com.: Ding Wenchang	CCm 92/11	Cdr.: Qian Guoliang	CCm 96/12	Zhu Guangya	94/03
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong	98/03
Chen Qian	94/02	Han Ruijie	96/02		
Yang Yingchang	92/11	Hao Baoqing	96/02		
Chief of Staff: Xu Qiliang	CCa 94/12	Liu Lunxian	96/02		
		Pei Huailiang	94/07		
PLA Second Artillery		Zhang Dingfa	97/03		
Cdr.: Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11	Pol.Com.: Xu Caihou	CCm 96/12		
Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.P.C.:			
Li Qianming	93/01	Tan Naida	94/11		
Pan Riyuan	94/02	Zhang Wentai	94/03		
Zhao Xijun	96/12	Lanzhou			
Zou Yongzhao	92/12	Cdr.: Guo Boxiong	CCm 97/11		
Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai	CCm 97/12	Dep.Cdr.:			
Dep.P.C.:		Chen Xiu	97/06		
Cao Heqing	95/03	Li Lianghui	98/01		
Jia Wenxian	97/12	Wang Lizhong	92/00		
Luo Dong	97/12	Wang Zhicheng	95/04		
Wang Honghai?	94/00	Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren	CCm 96/01		
		Dep.P.C.:			
National Defence University		Li Baoxiang	96/04		
President: Xing Shizhong	CCm 95/07	Pan Zhaomin?	92/12		
Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun	CCm 95/07	Xu Shouzheng	94/04		
		Zhang Shutian?	96/02		
Academy of Military Sciences		Zhou Yongshun?	96/05		
President: Liu Jingsong	CCm 97/12	Nanjing			
Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01	Cdr.: Chen Bingde	CCm 96/02		
		Dep.Cdr.:			
PLA Military Court		Dong Wanrui	96/09		
President: Jiang Jichu	97/07	He Qizong	93/01		
		Lu Denghua	97/08		
PLA Military Procuratorate		Yang Yushu	96/02		
Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou	98/02	Zheng Bingqing	98/01		
		Pol.Com.: Fang Zuqi	CCm 94/01		
Liberation Army Daily		Dep.P.C.:			
Director: Sun Zhongtong	95/09	Lan Baojing	94/01		
Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang	95/09	Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/02		
		Shenyang			
Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force		Cdr.: Liang Guanglie	CCm 97/12		
Commander: Yang Guoping	CCm 96/02	Dep.Cdr.:			
Dep.Cdr.:		Luo Youli	98/01		
Gao Wenyuan	96/00	Shi Baoyuan	85/08		
Wu Shuangzhan	96/02	Wu Yuqian	CCa 97/07		
Yu Linxiang	96/02	Zong Shunliu	95/10		
Zhang Jinbao	96/08	Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang	CCm 95/10		
Zhu Chengyou	CCa 96/00	Dep.P.C.:			
Zhu Shuguang	96/02	Ai Weiren	91/02		
1st Pol.Com.: Tao Siju	CCm 91/04	Zhou Wenyuan	93/03		
Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing	CCm 96/02				
Dep.P.C.:					
Sui Shengwu	96/00				
Zhang Yuzhong	96/00				
MILITARY REGIONS					
Beijing		CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE		Youth Federation	
Cdr.: Li Xinliang	CCm 97/12	Chairman: Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03	President: Liu Peng	93/12
Dep.Cdr.: Qiao Qingchen	97/02	V.-Chm.:		V.-Pres.:	
Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan	CCm 96/12	An Zijie	93/03	Ajia Luosangtudan	95/07
Dep.P.C.:				Bai Chunli	95/07
Wang Fuyi	90/07			Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/12
Wang Zuoyi	94/00			Cai Zhenhua	95/07
				Chen Zhangliang	95/07

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League

First Secretary: Li Keqiang	CCm 93/05
Secretaries:	
Bayinqolu	93/05
Hu Chunhua	97/12
Huang Danhua	97/12
Ji Bingxuan	93/05
Jiang Daming	93/05
Liu Peng (exec.)	93/05
Sun Jinlong	95/11
Yuan Chunqing	92/12
Zhao Shi (f)	93/05
Zhou Qiang (exec.)	95/11

Federation of Trade Unions

Pres.: Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.:	
Fang Jiade	91/04
Jiang Jiafu	93/10
Li Qisheng	93/10
Liu Heng	93/10
Ni Haomei (f)	95/12
Teng Yilong	93/10
Xu Xicheng	97/12
Xue Zhaoyun (f)	93/10
Yang Xingfu	89/12
Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12
Zhang Guoxiang	93/10
First Sec.: Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12

Women's Federation

President: Chen Muhua	88/09
V.-Pres.:	
Hao Yichun	88/09
He Luli	93/09
Huang Qizao	CCm 88/09
Kong Lingren	93/09
Lin Liyun	CCm 78/09
Liu Hairong	93/09
Mahinur Kasim	78/09
Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar	78/09
Nie Li	88/09
Wang Shuxian	93/09
Wei Yu	88/09
Zhang Guoying (first)	83/09
Zhao Di	90/12
First Sec.: Huang Qizao	CCm 90/02

Chen Zhaoxiong	95/07	Tan Jiazhen	96/11	Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11
Gao Kaixian	95/07	H.V.-Ch.:		China Zhi Gong Dang	
Guan Mucun (f)	90/08	Kang Zhenhuang	97/10	(Party for Public Interests)	
Hao Peng	95/07	Ma Dayou	97/10	Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11
Huo Zhenhuan	90/08	Tao Dayong	97/10	H.V.-Ch.:	
Li Denghai	95/07	Ye Duyi	97/10	Wu Juetian	92/12
Wang Mingang	95/07	Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11	Yang Jike	97/11
Yu Guilin	93/12	V.-Chm.:		Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11
Yuan Chunqing	93/12	Feng Zhijun	87/01	V.-Chm.:	
Zhang Jing	95/07	Jiang Jingbo	96/11	Du Yijin	96/12
Zhao Shi (f)	93/12	Kong Lingren (f)	88/10	Wang Songda	88/12
Zhao Yufen	95/07	Li Yining	95/12	Wang Xunzhang	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Yu Guilin	91/03	Lu Qiang	97/10	Wu Mingxi	95/12
Students' Federation		Luo Hanxian	87/01	Yu Yunbo	97/11
President: Zhang Jing	95/07	Wu Xiuping	92/12	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
V.-Pres.:		Wu Zhengde	97/10	Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11
Alimu Kelimu	95/07	Xie Songkai	88/10	Jiusan (September 3) Society	
Chen Canhui	95/07	Yu Zeyou	97/10	Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11
Chen Jianwen	95/07	Yuan Xingpei	96/11	H.V.-Ch.:	
Chen Kaiyun	95/07	Zhang Baowen	97/10	Chen Mingshao	97/11
Chen Xiaofeng	95/07	Zhang Yumao	92/12	Chen Xuejun	97/11
Dai Peng	95/07	Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10	Hao Yichun (f)	97/11
Guo Xiaofeng	95/07	China Democratic National		Ke Zhao	97/11
He Qi	95/07	Construction Association		Xu Caidong	97/11
Huang Keying	95/07	Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12	Yang You	97/11
Jin Yulei	95/07	H.V.-Ch.:		Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12
Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07	Chen Mingshan	97/11	V.-Chm.:	
Liu Shanying	95/07	Chen Suiheng	97/11	An Zhendong	83/12
Liu Zhao	95/07	Huang Daneng	97/11	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Lu Huimin	95/07	Li Chonghuai	97/11	Huang Qixing	95/12
Ma Jinfang	95/07	Pu Jiexiu (f)	97/11	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Miao Yanmin	95/07	Wan Guoquan	97/11	Liu Yingming	97/11
Ouyang Jun	95/07	Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12	Min Naiben	97/11
Peng Wencai	95/07	V.-Chm.:		Wang Wenyu	89/01
Ren Libo	95/07	Bai Dahua	88/06	Wang Xuan	95/12
Ren Peiwen	95/07	Feng Kexu	92/11	Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11
Song Ge	95/07	Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Su Xiaojun	95/07	Huang Guancong	97/11	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12
Tang Yifeng	95/07	Huang Mengfu	97/11	Taiwan Democratic Self-Government	
Wang Hongqian	95/07	Liu Heng	92/11	League	
Wu Fei	95/07	Lu Ming	92/11	Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11
Xie Kang	95/07	Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11	H.V.-Ch.:	
Yang Ruidong	95/07	Zhu Xianguyuan	97/11	Chen Zhongyi	97/11
Yang Yunzhi	95/07	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11	Li Chen	97/11
Zhang Binxun	95/07	Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11	Tian Fuda	97/11
Zhang Jianwei	95/07	China Association for Promoting		Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11
Zhang Suogeng	95/07	Democracy		V.-Chm.:	
Zhao Ruining	95/07	Hon.Chm.:		Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11
Zhou Zhi	95/07	Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12	Liu Yiming	95/12
Zhu Jian	95/07	Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11	Wu Guozhen	97/11
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President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05	Chen Shunli	97/12	Commerce	
V.-Pres.:		Ke Ling	97/12	Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
Chen Haosu	90/03	Ye Zhishan	97/12	H.V.-Ch.:	
Chen Yongchang	96/02	Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12	Gu Gengyu	88/12
Li Xiaolin	97/02	V.-Chm.:		Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Su Guang	95/10	Cai Ruixian	97/12	Jiang Peilu	97/11
Xu Qun	92/09	Chen Nanxian	88/11	Li Hongchang	97/11
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Revolutionary Committee of the		Deng Weizhi	88/11	Sun Fuling	93/10
Chinese Guomindang		Feng Jicai	88/11	Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Hon.Chm.: ?		Mei Xiangming	88/11	Zheng Yutong	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:		Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12	Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
Jia Yibin	92/12	Wang Liping	97/12	V.-Chm.:	
Peng Qingyuan	97/11	Zhang Huaixi	95/12	Bao Yujun	96/01
Shen Qiuwo	97/11	Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03	Gan Guoping	97/11
Xu Qichao	97/11	Chinese Peasants' and Workers'		Guo Bingxiang	97/11
Chairman: He Luli (f)	96/10	Democratic Party		He Houhua	93/10
V.-Chm.:		Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi	97/11	Hu Deping	93/10
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12	H.V.-Ch.:		Huang Changxi	79/10
Hu Min	92/12	Fang Rongxin	97/11	Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Li Ganliu	83/12	Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11	Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
Li Wuwei	97/11	Jian Tiancong	97/11	Liu Hezhang	97/11
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11	Tian Guangtao	97/11	Liu Yonghao	93/10
Tong Fu	92/12	Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11	Wang Yiming	97/11
Xu Zhichun	97/11	V.-Chm.:		Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Zhou Tienong	92/12	Chen Haozhu	88/11	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Zhu Peikang	97/11	Chen Jiansheng	97/11	Xie Boyang	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11	Chen Zongxing	97/11	Xie Shusheng	97/11
China Democratic League		Li Meng	95/12	Yan Keqiang	97/11
Hon.Chm.:		Song Jinsheng	92/12	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Fei Xiaotong	96/11	Yan Hongchen	92/12	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Qian Weichang	96/11	Yao Jun	87/01	Zheng Wantong	97/11
Su Buqing	97/10	Zhang Daning	97/11	Zhu Wenju	93/10
		Zhang Shiming	87/01	Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11
		Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11		

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Lu Rongjing	CCm 88/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Hui Liangyu	CCm 94/12
Wang Taihua	CCa 92/10
Governor: Hui Liangyu	CCm 94/12
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Yang Duoliang	93/02
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Lu Rongjing	CCm 96/02
PLA Cdr.: Shen Shanwen	90/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yanran	90/07
Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Chen Peisen	93/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Hu Daoren	93/06
Lu Guangyan	90/07
Yang Hongli	97/01
Zhang Honggui	93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	CCa 97/12
Li Zhijian	CCa 92/12
Yu Junbo	97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm 97/08
Mayor: Jia Qinglin	PBm 96/10
Vice-M.:	
Jin Renqing (exec.)	CCa 95/11
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Liu Qi	CCm 98/04
Meng Xuenong	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Qin Tao	90/09
Sun Bensheng	95/02
Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Xiangchu	91/06
Jiang Jichu	96/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Zhang Delin	CCm 97/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Liu Zhizhong	97/06
Pu Haiqing	CCm 97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Mayor: Pu Haiqing	CCm 97/06
Vice-M.:	
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06
Li Deshui	97/06

Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	98/01
Pol.Com.: Dai Jiafu	97/03

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10
Dep.Sec.:	
He Guoqiang	CCm 96/10
He Shaochuan	94/08
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Governor: He Guoqiang	CCm 97/04
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degang	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Zhu Yayan	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jiang Wenyu	96/09
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin	96/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm 98/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Li Hulin	94/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Yang Zhenjie	93/04
Zhao Zhihong	94/11
Governor:	
Song Zhaosu (act.)	CCa 98/04
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liang Peizhen	93/09
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Wang Qishan	CCa 98/01
Zhang Guoying (f)	90/01
Zhu Senlin?	91/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Lu Zhonghe	88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa 98/01
Xu Deli	98/01
You Ningfeng	98/01
Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/11
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cen Hua	93/10
Yu Lusheng	92/10
Zhou Jinxi	94/06
Zhuang Gennan	95/10

Pol.Com.: Liu Yuanjie	94/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Hongyi	96/06
Xie Youmin	91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Cheng Kejie	89/12
Ding Tingmo	90/10
Li Zhaozhao	CCm 97/07
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhao	CCm 98/01
V.-Chm.:	
Liu Zhibing	98/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wu Heng	98/01
Xu Bingsong	93/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	96/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hu Jun	90/10
Liu Wenliang	94/06
Ouyang Yansheng	96/06
Qiu Daxiong	96/06
Pol.Com.: Gong Pingqiu	94/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Sun Shihuang	94/08
Zhan Kexun	90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shineng?	93/11
Wang Guangxian	CCa 96/11
Wang Shouting	96/10
Wang Siqi	92/12
Wu Yixia	CCm 96/06
Governor: Wu Yixia	CCm 97/01
V.-Gov.:	
Liu Changgui	97/12
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01
Lou Jiwei	95/09
Ma Wenjun	98/01
Mo Shiren	93/09
Wang Guangxian (exec.)	CCa 93/12
Wang Zhengfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang	97/07
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui	90/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Youzhong	97/01
Deng Guoyong	90/07
Huang Zushi	95/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02
Dep.Sec.:	
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01
Wang Houhong	98/02
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01
Governor:	
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04
V.-Gov.:	
Han Zhizhong	96/12
Li Dongcheng	98/04
Yu Xun	98/04
Wang Houhong	97/03
Wu Changyuan	96/12
Zhu Mingguo	98/04
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02
PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqui	97/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
Chen Zuocai	94/05
Li Bixing	95/12
Li Dongchun	96/00
Li Zerong	95/12
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05

Dep.P.C.:		Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
Ding Yucai	90/04	V.-Gov.:		PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
Wu Fenglong	94/08	Deng Daokun	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08
Yang Xianhou	97/09	Gao Ruike	98/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Zheng Dajin	96/09	Su Xiaoyun	93/05	Liu Boxing	93/01
Hebei Province					
CCP Sec.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 93/01	Wang Shaojie	97/05	Xu Minggao	94/02
Dep.Sec.:		Wang Shengtie	93/05	Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	Dep.P.C.: ?	
Xu Yongyue	CCa 94/03	Zhou Jianwei	97/03	Jiangxi Province	
Ye Liansong	CCm 93/04	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04
Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12	PCC Chm.: Qian Yunlu	CCa 95/02	Dep.Sec.:	
Governor: Ye Liansong	CCm 93/05	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08
V.-Gov.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
Cai Limin	98/01	Deng Miaoquan	95/02	Zhong Qihuang	95/08
Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	Liao Qiliang	95/07	Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
Guo Gengmao	98/01	Liu Chengbao	94/12	V.-Gov.:	
Guo Shichang	93/05	Pol.Com.: Xu Shiqiao	93/06	Hu Changqing	98/01
He Shaocun	95/02	Dep.P.C.: ?		Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Hu'nan Province			
Yang Qian (f)	95/02	CCP Sec.: Wang Maolin	CCm 93/09	Huang Zhiquan (exec.)	CCa 93/02
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01	Dep.Sec.:		Jiang Zhongping	98/01
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	Chu Bo	CCa 94/02	Sun Yonghe	95/06
PLA Cdr.: Hua Binglai	95/01	Hu Biao	97/03	Zhu Yingpei	95/06
Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong	95/06	Yang Zhengwu	CCm 90/06	PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01
Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05	Zheng Peimin	95/10	PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03	Governor: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 95/01	PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04
Heilongjiang Province					
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	V.-Gov.:		Dep.Cdr.: Zhong Qingsheng	93/09
Dep.Sec.:		He Tongxin	96/11	Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01	Dep.P.C.:	
Tian Fengshan	CCm 92/10	Pang Daomu	94/12	Fan Jun	95/03
Yang Guanghong	98/04	Tang Zhixiang	93/01	Liu Chuanyun	94/06
Governor: Tian Fengshan	CCm 94/05	Zheng Maoqing	98/01	Lu Kuangheng	96/04
V.-Gov.:		Zhou Bohua	93/01	Jilin Province	
Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	Zhou Shichang	93/01	CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 95/06
Wang Donghua	98/01	PPC Chm.: Wang Maolin	CCm 98/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Wang Xianmin	98/01	PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01
Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	PLA Cdr.: Pang Weiqiang	90/06	Su Rong	CCa 97/06
Wang Zongzhang	93/01	Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo	96/07	Wang Yunkun	CCm 96/07
Wang Zuoshu	98/01	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07	Governor: Wang Yunkun	CCm 95/06
Zhang Chengyi	96/03	Dep.P.C.: Huang Zuzong	90/06	V.-Gov.:	
PPC Chm.: Wang Jiangong	98/01	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region			
PCC Chm.: Zhou Wenhua	93/01	CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07	Li Jieche	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	Dep.Sec.:		Liu Shuying (f)	94/02
Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fucheng	95/01	Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08	Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01
Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04	Wang Guofa	93/01
Dep.P.C.: ?		Uyunqimq (f)	CCa 94/12	Wei Minxue	93/01
He'nan Province					
CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 98/03	Yun Bulong	CCm 94/12	Yang Qingcai	96/09
Dep.Sec.:		Chairman*: Yun Bulong	CCm 98/01	PPC Chm.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/01
Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12	V.-Chm.:		PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01
Ren Keli	92/00	Baoyindeliger	95/01	PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05
Song Zhaosu	CCa 93/06	Fu Shouzheng	98/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Governor: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 92/12	Hao Yidong	98/01	Qian Bo	90/07
V.-Gov.:		Shen Shuji (f)	93/05	Wen Jicheng	95/08
Chen Quanguo	98/01	Wang Fengqi	95/01	Zhang Tizhen	93/03
Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	Yun Gongmin	97/01	Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng	95/01
Li Zhibin	94/09	Zhou Dehai	98/01	Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Mingyi	98/01	Zhou Weide	93/05	Chu Ping	97/01
Zhang Honghua	93/04	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01	Liang Shulin	95/01
Zhang Tao	98/01	PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05	Liaoning Province	
Zhang Yixiang	96/06	PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/09	CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08
PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Sec.:	
PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	Baya Ertu	91/01	Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11
PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11	Gao Chongwu	96/05	Wang Huaiyuan	93/10
Dep.Cdr.:		Zhaorigetu	97/05	Zhang Guoguang	CCm 93/10
Huang Qiugui	89/04	Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/09	Zhang Xingxiang	97/11
Ji Yingtian	95/10	Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12	Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 98/01
Yu Huaimo	97/05	Jiangsu Province			
Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	CCP Sec.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 93/09	V.-Gov.:	
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Sec.:		Chen Zhenggao	98/01
Liao Shuangquan	97/05	Cao Keming	91/03	Gao Guozhu	93/03
Liu Quanxi	97/05	Gu Hao	94/12	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03
Xia Guangyao	93/07	Xu Zhonglin	94/12	Liu Ketian	95/02
Hubei Province					
CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12	Zheng Silin	CCm 94/08	Yang Xinhua	98/01
Dep.Sec.:		Governor: Zheng Silin	CCm 94/09	Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03
Deng Guozheng	96/09	V.-Gov.:		Zhao Xinliang	97/07
Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Chen Biting	95/06	PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01
Qian Yunlu	CCa 83/03	Ji Yunshi (exec.)	CCa 89/06	PCC Chm.: Sun Qi	93/03
Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	Jiang Yongrong	93/04	PLA Cdr.: Liu Shuming	95/01
Zhong Shuqiao?	92/09	Jin Zhongqing	97/04	Dep.Cdr.:	
		Liu Jian	98/02	Huang Qinglin	96/12
		Wang Min	96/12	Hou Xueyuan	93/06
		Wang Rongbing	93/04	Wang Xing	95/01
		Yu Xingde	92/03	Pol.Com.: Gao Dianwu	93/06
		Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10	Dep.P.C.:	
				Liu Shensi	96/12
				Sun Guishu	95/07
				Ye Zhaohong	93/06

Yi Guangshun	95/01	Li Wenquan	93/11	Li Jin (f)	98/01
Ningxia Autonomous Region		Lu Maozeng	95/07	Ouzegao	CCa 93/02
CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm 97/08	Song Fatang	CCa 94/11	Wang Hengfeng	98/01
Dep.Sec.:		Governor: Li Chunting	CCm 95/02	Wang Jinxiang	98/01
Han Maohua	97/07	V.-Gov.:		Xu Shiqun	93/02
Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04	Chen Kangfu	96/03	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
Ren Xixing	98/04	Chen Yanming	98/04	Zou Guangyan	96/02
Chairman*: Ma Qizhi (act.)	CCa 97/12	Du Shicheng	95/06	PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01
V.-Chm.:		Han Yuqun	95/06	PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02
Liu Zhong	93/05	Huang Kehua	98/04	PLA Cdr.: Ding Zhaoqian	94/04
Ma Qizhi	CCa 97/12	Lin Shuxiang	98/04	Dep.Cdr.:	
Ma Wenxue	93/05	Lin Tingsheng	98/04	Liu Daikun	93/04
Ren Qixing (exec.)	CCa 88/05	Shao Guifang	95/02	Luo Liewen	94/10
Wang Kuicai	95/10	Song Fatang (exec.)	89/06	Tao Delun	90/08
Zhou Shengxian	93/05	PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03	Pol.Com.: Geng Quanli	93/03
PPC Chm.: Ma Sizhong	88/05	PCC Chm.: Lu Maozeng	93/04	Dep.P.C.:	
PCC Chm.: Liu Guofan	93/05	PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02	Shi Zhili	96/11
PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08	Dep.Cdr.:		Zhu Guiheng	93/03
Dep.Cdr.: Li Tiansheng	92/11	Huang Yonglu	91/06	Zhu Hongde	97/07
Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	94/05	Wang Baoshu	93/10	Tianjin Municipality	
Dep.P.C.:		Pol.Com.: Liu Guofu	92/01	CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08
Huang Jiuli	91/12	Dep.P.C.: Yang Juqing	92/10	Dep.Sec.:	
Wang Zhenxi	94/12	Shanghai Municipality		Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04
Qinghai Province		CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09	Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05
CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 97/04	Dep.Sec.:		Mayor: Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Dep.Sec.:		Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12	Vice-M.:	
Bai Enpei	CCm 97/04	Gong Xueping	97/12	Li Shenglin (exec.)	CCm 91/11
Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05	Meng Jianzhu	CCa 96/10	Qu Weizhi (f)	96/01
Yao Xiangcheng	95/02	Wang Liping	92/08	Song Pingshun	90/06
Zhao Leji	98/04	Xu Kuangdi	CCm 94/11	Wang Dehui	93/06
Governor: Bai Enpei	CCm 98/01	Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 95/02	Yang Xincheng	95/12
V.-Gov.:		Vice-M.:		Ye Disheng	92/09
Bainma Dandzin	81/11	Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa 96/10	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
Jia Xitai	95/07	Feng Guoqin	96/10	Zhu Liankang	93/06
Liu Guanghe	93/01	Han Zheng	98/02	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
Mu Dongsheng	98/01	Jiang Yiren	93/02	PPC Chm.: Nie Bichu	93/06
Su Sen	98/01	Zhou Muyao	98/02	PCC Chm.: Liu Jinfeng	90/04
Wang Hanmin (exec.)	92/06	Zhou Yupeng	98/02	PLA Cdr.: Jin Renxie	97/05
Xu Liang	98/01	Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02	Dep.Cdr.: ?	
PPC Chm.:		PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02	Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10
Tian Chengping	CCm 98/01	PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02	Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11
PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan	93/01	PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01	Tibet Autonomous Region	
PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07	Dep.Cdr.:		CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Jinzhong	93/08	Dep.Sec.:	
Ma Weidong	95/10	Xiang Shourong	90/10	Basang (f)	77/10
Wang Yuyuan	90/09	Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou	94/04	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
Pol.Com.: Li Tianrong	94/03	Dep.P.C.:		Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12
Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05	Jiang Zhizhong	93/06	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11
Shaanxi Province		Li Yanglu	96/05	Lieque	CCa 94/12
CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08	Shanxi Province		Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
Dep.Sec.:		CCP Sec.: Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09	Yang Chuantang	94/12
Ai Pishan	97/07	Dep.Sec.:		Chairman*: Gyaincain Norbu	90/05
Bai Qingcai	90/03	Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02	V.-Chm.:	
Cai Zhulin	95/10	Sun Wensheng	CCm 93/10	Cering Sangzhub	92/12
Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	Zheng Shekui	96/02	Cering Zhouga (f)	93/12
Liu Ronghui	92/12	Governor: Sun Wensheng	CCm 93/09	Chen Hanchang? (exec.)	94/01
Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	V.-Gov.:		Dunzhu	94/10
V.-Gov.:		Du Wu'an	95/03	Gyamco (exec.)	79/08
Chao Dequan	98/01	Fan Duixiang	98/01	Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04
Chen Zongxing	98/01	Liu Zhenhua (exec.)	CCa 95/12	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
Fan Xiaomei (f)	93/04	Wang Xin (f)	96/04	Lieque (exec.)	CCa 95/04
Gong Deshun	94/12	Xue Jun	95/12	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07	Yang Zhiming	98/01	Sun Qiwen	94/12
Pan Liansheng	95/11	PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01	Xiang Yang	94/12
Wang Shousen	96/02	PCC Chm.: Guo Yuhuai	95/02	Xu Mingyang	95/07
Zhang Wei	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinchao	96/10	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01	Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fa	90/10	Yang Song	94/01
PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01	Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi	95/01	PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01
PLA Cdr.: Du Donghai	95/10	Dep.P.C.:		PCC Chm.:	
Dep.Cdr.:		Bai Yuming	94/12	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
Fan Jianying	96/11	Zhou Kaixi	94/05	PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08
Qiu Guangcan	90/11	Sichuan Province		Dep.Cdr.:	
Wang Kezhong	95/07	CCP Sec.: Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04	Dong Guishan	92/01
Pol.Com.: Zhao Lianchen	93/04	Dep.Sec.:		Gama Cedain	92/01
Dep.P.C.:		Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01	He Zhiguang	96/09
Li Qilu	94/03	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04	Liu Shiguo	96/05
Xu Xing	97/10	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm 89/12	Lü Dengming	93/04
Shandong Province		Yang Chonghui	94/08	Tong Guishan	96/11
CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04	Zhang Zhongwei	97/03	Wang Shunhe	94/06
Dep.Sec.:		Governor: Song Baorui	CCm 96/02	Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04
Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11	V.-Gov.:		Dep.P.C.:	
Han Xikai	93/11	Jing Zhengshu	96/10	Duoqia	97/02
Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03	Li Dachang	96/02	Gong Xunzong	93/04
				Jiang Chengguang	90/06
				Qiu Jianxin?	94/02

Tao Changlian	94/12	HONG KONG SAR (Yu-Hsi Nieh)	Commissioner of Customs and Excise Lawrence Li Shu-fai (Li Shuhui)	97/7
Xinjiang Autonomous Region				
CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09	Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua)	Director of Audit Dominic Chan Yin-Tat (Chen Yanda)	97/7
Dep.Sec.:				
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12			
Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02			
Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01	Administrative secretary Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng)	Chief Justice Patrick Chan Siu-oi (Chen Zhaokai)	97/7
Li Fengzi?	96/03			
Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02			
Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02	Financial Secretary Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan)	PLA-Garrison Commander Liu Zhenwu	97/7
Chairman*:				
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12			
V.-Chm.:				
Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01	Secretary of Justice Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi)	Political Commissar Xiong Ziren	97/7
Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04			
Maimaitiming Zakeer	98/01			
Wang Huaiyu	96/04			
Wufuer Abudula	93/01	Secretary for the Civil Service Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang)	Commissioner of China's Foreign Ministry Ma Yuzhen	
Xiong Huiyin	98/01			
Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04			
Zhang Zhou	98/01	Secretary for Security Peter Lai-Hing-ling (Li Qingning)	Director of XNA Hongkong Branch Jiang Enzhu	
PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12			
PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01			
PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04			
Dep.Cdr.:		Secretary for Education and Manpower Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping)		97/7
Duan Xikang	94/00			
Fang Denghua	94/06			
Kuerban Aiexiding	93/06			
Tao Zhi	93/02	Secretary for Health and Welfare Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching (Luo Zhaozhen)		97/7
Yan Chonghou	97/03			
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05			
Dep.P.C.:		Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands Bowen Leung Po-wing (Liang Baorong)		97/7
Lei Xingping	94/09			
Zhou Yongshun?	93/04			
Yunnan Province				
CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08	Secretary for Information, Technology and Broadcasting Kwong Ki-chi (Kuang Qizhi)		98/2
Dep.Sec.:				
He Zhiqiang	85/07			
Li Jiating	CCa 95/08			
Wang Tianxi	97/10			
Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01	Secretary for Transport Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui)		97/7
V.-Gov.:				
Cheng Yingxuan	98/01			
Huang Bingsheng	93/05			
Li Hanbo	98/01	Secretary for Home Affairs David Lan Hong-tsung (Lan Hongzhen)		97/7
Liang Gongqing	95/09			
Liu Jing	93/05			
Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03	Secretary for Constitutional Affairs Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang)		97/7
PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05			
PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01			
PLA Cdr.: Yao Shuanglong	94/08			
Dep.Cdr.: Xie Heming	91/07	Secretary for Economic Services Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun)		97/7
Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02			
Dep.P.C.: ?				
Zhejiang Province				
CCP Sec.: Li Zemin	CCm 88/12	Secretary for Treasury Denise Yue Chung-yee (Yu Zongyi)		98/2
Dep.Sec.:				
Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12			
Liu Feng	89/11	Secretary for Financial Services Rafael Hui Si-yan (Xu Shiren)		97/7
Wang Jinshan	CCa 96/08			
Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01	Secretary for Trade and Industry Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi)		98/2
V.-Gov.:				
Huang Xingguo	98/01			
Li Changjiang	98/01			
Lu Songting	95/08			
Lu Wenge	98/01	Secretary for Works Benedict Kwong Hon-sang (Kuang Hansheng)		97/7
Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08			
Zhang Mengjin	98/01			
PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01			
PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01	Secretary for Housing Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua)		97/7
PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12			
Dep.Cdr.:				
Chen Yuexing	90/09	Commissioner Against Corruption Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Guan Peiying)		97/7
Jiang Maobao	94/07			
Li Jinguo	96/06			
Zhang Tianfu	96/06			
Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07	Commissioner of Police Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qian)		97/7
Dep.P.C.:				
Li Zhongcai	96/11			
Wang Changgui	94/07	Director of Immigration Regina Ip Lau Suk-ye (Ye-Liu Shuyi)		97/7

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Bao Xuding

Bao, former minister of China's defunct Ministry of Machine-Building Industry, was appointed vice-chairman of the newly established State Development Planning Commission. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) Bao is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1996/3, p.324/10. See also 1993/5, p.516/10.

Bu Zhengfa

Bu, former deputy director of the defunct China National Light Industry Council, was appointed vice-minister of personnel. (RMRB, 14 Apr 98) See C.a., 1996/11, p.1101/11.

Cai Mingzhao (1)

Cai, secretary-general of Xinhua News Agency (XNA) since July 1995, was appointed deputy director of XNA. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98)

Cao Gangchuan

Cao, former chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence, was identified as director of the newly established General Armament Department of the PLA. (RMRB, 17 Apr 98) For his vita see C.a., 1996/12, p.1203/11.

Cao Kangtai (2)

Appointed deputy director of the newly established State Council Legislative Affairs Office. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98) He had served as deputy director of the defunct State Council Bureau of Legislative Affairs since December 1991. The State Council has redesignated the former Bureau of Legislative

Affairs, a vice-ministerial department, as the Legislative Affairs Office on the ministerial level. (XNA, 9 Apr 98)

Chen Bangzhu

Chen, former minister of China's defunct Ministry of Internal Trade, was appointed vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) Chen is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1995/2, p.148/10.

Chen Qingtai

Chen, vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission since May 1993, was appointed deputy director of the State Council Development Research Center. (RMRB, 14 Apr 98) Chen was born in June 1937 in Fengrun, Hebei Province, and joined the CCP in 1956. In 1962 he graduated from the Power Department of Qinghua University. He later served as head of the Design Division (1970-1982), deputy chief engineer and chief engineer and as director of China 2nd Automobile Factory (1980-1992), manager and board chairman of Dongfeng Joint Corporation (1980-1992), and as deputy director of the State Council Economic and Trade Office (1992). See C.a., 1993/5, p.516/10, and 1993/11, p.1121/11.

Chen Shineng

Chen, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Chemical Industry, was appointed director of the newly established State Light Industry Bureau. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98) For his vita see C.a., 1993/1, p.73/9. See also, 1993/11, p.1121/11, 1996/7, p.711/11, 1996/8, p.814/12.

Chen Yanming (3)

Elected vice-governor of Shandong Province at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on April 15, 1998. (RMRB, 16 Apr 98) He had served as secretary of CCP Liaocheng Prefectural Committee since January 1994.

Chen Yuan (4)

Identified as president of the State Development Bank. (XNA, 29 Apr 98) He was removed from his post as vice-governor of the People's Bank of China. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) Chen Yuan, son of late Party veteran Chen Yun and a research fellow, was born in January 1945 in Shanghai and joined the CCP in 1975. After graduating from the Automatic Control Department of Qinghua University in 1970, he served as technician at the No.3 Academy of the Ministry of Astronautics Industry (1972-1978). In 1981 he graduated from the industrial economic courses of the Graduate School of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS) and won M.Sc. degree. He then served as engineer at CASS and at the State Planning Commission

(until 1982), deputy secretary and secretary of CCP West District Committee of Beijing (until 1984), Standing Committee member of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee, director of the Department of Commerce and Trade of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee, and as vice-chairman of Beijing Municipal Committee for Restructuring the Economy and executive deputy group leader of Beijing Municipal Economic and Finance Leading Group (until 1988). In May 1988 he was appointed vice-governor of the People's Bank of China, and in August 1997 appointed vice-chairman of the newly-formed Currency Policy Committee of the People's Bank of China.

Deng Nan (f) (5)

Deng Nan, daughter of late Chinese leader Deng Xiaoping and former vice-chairwoman of China's defunct State Science and Technology Commission (SSTC), was appointed vice-minister of the newly established Ministry of Science and Technology. (RMRB, 18 Mar 98) She was born in October 1945 and joined the CCP in 1978. In 1970 she graduated from the Physics Department of Beijing University. She later served as deputy division chief and deputy director of the Policy Department of SSTC (1983-1988), and as director of the Social Development Department of SSTC (1988-1991). In October 1991 she was appointed vice-chairwoman of SSTC.

Du Yuzhou

Du, former deputy director of the defunct China National Textile Council, was appointed director of the newly established State Textile Industry Bureau. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98) For his vita see C.a., 1993/8, p.842/12.

Gao Lulin (6)

Appointed director of the newly established State Intellectual Property Office (SIPO) [State Bureau of Intellectual Property Rights]. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98) Last month, the Chinese government upgraded the office in charge of intellectual property rights (China Patent Office) to a department directly under the State Council. (XNA, 17 Apr 98) Gao had served as director of the defunct China Patent Office since September 1989. SIPO administers the China Intellectual Property Rights Training Center. Gao has served as director of this center since January 1997. He concurrently serves as president of the China Society for the Study of Intellectual Property Rights (since May 1991). Gao was born in October 1935 in Jiangdu, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1966. After graduating from the Moscow Geological Prospecting Institute in the USSR with a M.Sc. degree in 1963, he served as engineer at the Institute of Exploration Tech-

nology and the Academy of Geological Sciences under the Ministry of Geology (until 1974), chief of the Popularization Division of the Technology Bureau, deputy director of the Quality Bureau, and director of the Science and Technology Bureau under the State Economic Commission (1982-1987), deputy director of the China Patent Office (1988-1989), as chairman of the Council of the Chinese Association of Knowledge Property Right, and as chairman of the Paris Alliance Conference of World Knowledge Property Right Unit for Protecting Industrial Property Right.

Gao Yan

Gao, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Power Industry, was appointed president of the State Power Corporation. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) Gao is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/4, p.400/10. See also 1995/6, p.521/11, 1997/8, p.810/14, and 1997/9, p.927/25.

Gui Shiyong

Gui, vice-president of the State Administrative College since September 1994, was appointed director of the State Council Research Office. (RMRB, 14 Apr 98) Gui is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1994/12, p.1233/13. See also 1994/1, p.99/11, and 1994/9, p.1000/12.

Han Deqian

Han, former vice-chairman of China's defunct State Science and Technology Commission, was appointed vice-minister of the newly established Ministry of Science and Technology. (RMRB, 18 Mar 98) See C.a., 1993/9, p.960/10.

Han Guizhi (f) (7)

Han, Standing Committee member of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee since July 1996, was elected deputy secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 8th CCP Provincial Committee on April 29, 1998. (RMRB, 30 Apr 98)

Hong Hu (8)

Hong, former vice-chairman of China's defunct State Commission for Restructuring Economy, was appointed deputy director of the newly established State Council Office for Restructuring Economy, a counselling body. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) He was born in June 1940 in Jinzhai, Anhui Province, and joined the CCP in 1965. In 1963 he graduated from the Chemical Industry Department of the Beijing Engineering Institute. He then served as technician and deputy workshop head of the Dye Plant of Jilin Chemical Industry Company, workshop director and vice-chairman of Liming Chemical Plant Revolution-

ary Committee in Qinghai Province, head of the Comprehensive Planning Division of the 2nd Department of the Ministry of Chemical Industry, division chief of the Planning Department of the State Machine-Building Commission, and as section chief, deputy secretary-general and secretary-general of the State Commission for Restructuring Economy. In February 1991 he was appointed vice-chairman of this commission. Hong is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Hu Kehui (f) (9)

Appointed deputy procurator-general of the Supreme People's Procuratorate at the 2nd plenary meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on April 29, 1998. (RMRB, 30 Apr 98) Hu was born in February 1944 in Anshun, Guizhou Province, and joined the CCP in 1971. After graduating from the Law Department of the Southwest China Institute of Politics and Law in 1968, she served as vice-president and president of Fuquan County People's Court (Guizhou), Standing Committee member of CCP Fuquan County Committee, vicemagistrate of Fuquan County (1970-1983), Standing Committee member of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee, deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Commission for Inspecting Discipline (1983-1985), secretary of the Commission for Politics and Law of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee (1985-1993), and as chief-procurator of Guizhou Provincial People's Procuratorate (1993).

Huang Kehua (10)

Elected vice-governor of Shandong Province at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on April 15, 1998. (RMRB, 16 Apr 98) He had served as director of the Finance Department of Shandong Provincial People's Government since December 1992.

Hui Yongzheng (11)

Hui, former vice-chairman of China's defunct State Science and Technology Commission, was appointed vice-minister of the newly established Ministry of Science and Technology. (RMRB, 18 Mar 98) He was born in December 1939 in Suzhou, Jiangsu Province. After graduating from the Chemistry Department of Beijing University in 1962, he served as leader of a research group, division chief, deputy director and director of the Shanghai Research Institute of Organic Chemistry under the Chinese Academy of Sciences. Hui was a visiting scholar in the Chemistry Department of North Carolina University and Rogers University, USA (1982-1984). In November 1990 he was appointed vice-chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission. Hui was a member of the CPPCC

7th National Committee (1988) and a deputy to the 8th NPC (1993).

Ji Peiding (12)

Appointed vice-minister of foreign affairs. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98) Ji had served as assistant minister since November 1995.

Jiang Chengsong

Jiang, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Geology and Mineral Resources, was appointed viceminister of the newly established Ministry of Land and Natural Resources. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) See C.a., 1996/6, p.626/12.

Jin Renqing

Jin, deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee since December 1997 and (executive) vice-mayor of Beijing since November 1995, was appointed director of the State General Bureau of Taxation. (RMRB, 14 Apr 98) He no longer serves as vice-mayor of Beijing. (XNA, 17 Apr 98) Jin is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1995/11, p.1056/10. See also 1995/5, p.428/12, and 1997/12, p.1247/13.

Li Chuanqing (13)

Appointed director of the State Bureau of Quality and Technology Supervision. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98) Li had served as director of the former State Bureau of Technology Supervision since January 1994.

Li Dongsheng (14)

Elected vice-governor of Hainan Province at the 1st session of the 2nd Provincial People's Congress on April 28, 1998. (RMRB, 29 Apr 98) There is a Li Dongsheng (written with the same Chinese characters) who serves as director of the Foreign Trade Administration of the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (since September 1995).

Li Lanqing

"The CCP CC has decided to establish a leading group for state development of science, technology, and education (*guojia keji jiaoyu gongzuo lingdao xiaozu*). I [Zhu Rongji] will be director of the group, and vice-premier Li Lanqing will be its deputy director." (Zhu Rongji at the press conference marking the end of the 1st session of the 9th NPC) (China Central TV, Beijing, 19 Mar 98, in SWB, 20 Mar 98; RMRB, 20 Mar 98) For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.279/13.

Li Qiyang

Li, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Labor, was appointed vice-minister of the newly established Ministry of Labor and Social Security. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) For his vita see C.a., 1993/2, p.177/11. See

also 1996/10, p.1019/13, and 1996/11, p.1102/12.

Li Rongrong

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Development Planning Commission (formerly State Planning Commission). He was removed from his post as vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) See C.a., 1996/4, p.434/10.

Li Shuwen (15)

Appointed deputy director of the newly established General Administration of Broadcast, Film and Television. He was removed from his post as deputy secretary-general of the State Council. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) Li was born in September 1940 in Beipiao, Liaoning Province, and joined the CCP in 1966. After graduating from the Iron and Steel Metallurgy Department of Northeast Engineering Institute in 1964, he worked as technician of the Education Department, secretary of the General Office of the Party Leading Group, and engineer of the Iron and Steel Production Technology Department under the Ministry of Metallurgical Industry (1966-1982), as section chief of the Secretariat Bureau of the State Council's General Office (1983-1984), and as political affairs commissioner, deputy chief and chief of the Secretariat Bureau of the State Council's General Office (1986-1988). In July 1993 he became deputy secretary-general of the State Council.

Li Xueyong

Li, former vice-chairman of China's defunct State Science and Technology Commission, was appointed vice-minister of the newly established Ministry of Science and Technology. (RMRB, 18 Mar 98) See C.a., 1997/7, p.708/12.

Li Yongwu

Li, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Chemical Industry, was appointed director of the newly established State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98) See C.a., 1995/3, p.233/11.

Li Yuan (16)

Li, former deputy director of China's defunct State Land Administration Bureau, was appointed vice-minister of the newly established Ministry of Land and Natural Resources. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98)

Lin Shuxiang (17)

Elected vice-governor of Shandong Province at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on April 15, 1998. (RMRB, 16 Apr 98) Lin had served as assistant governor since November 1995 and as chairman of the Provincial Planning Commission since July 1992.

Lin Tingsheng (18)

Elected vice-governor of Shandong Province at the 1st session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on April 15, 1998. (RMRB, 16 Apr 98) Lin had served as secretary-general of Shandong Provincial People's Government since June 1995.

Lin Yongsan

Lin, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Labor, was appointed vice-minister of the newly established Ministry of Labor and Social Security. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) For his vita see C.a., 1995/5, p.427/11.

Liu Jianfeng

Liu, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Electronics Industry, was appointed vice-minister of the newly established Ministry of Information Industry. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) Liu is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/5, p.517/11.

Liu Jiang

Liu, former minister of agriculture, was appointed vice-chairman of the State Development Planning Commission (formerly State Planning Commission). (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) Liu is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.280/14.

Liu Jing

Liu, vice-governor of Yunnan Province since May 1993, was appointed deputy director of the General Administration of Customs. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) See C.a., 1993/6, p.611/11. He was born in December 1944 in Yan'an, Shaanxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1965. After graduating from Radio Technology Specialty of Beijing Polytechnical University in 1968, he served as assistant engineer of the Beijing Institute of Medical Apparatus and Instruments, deputy division chief of the International Liaison Bureau of the Ministry of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade, deputy director and director of the Domestic Department of the China Welfare Fund for Disabled, director of the Research Center of Recovery for Limbs Disabled, vice-chairman of the Executive Council of the China Disabled Persons' Federation, as head of the Department of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade, and as director of the Commission of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade of Yunnan Province. Liu was a deputy to the 8th NPC (1993).

Liu Liqing

Liu, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, was appointed director of the newly established State Postal Bureau. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98) See C.a., 1996/8, p.814/12.

Liu Mingkang

Appointed vice-governor of the Peo-

ple's Bank of China. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) He had served as vice-president of the State Development Bank since October 1994. Liu was born in August 1946 in Fuzhou, Fujian Province, and joined the CCP in 1988. In 1987 he graduated from the Graduate School of London University, majoring in business management, and received a M.A. degree in business management. He served as staff member of the Nanjing Branch, department manager of the London Branch (1985-1987), general manager of the Nanjing Branch (1987-1988), vice-president of the Fuzhou Branch (1988-1992), and as president of the Fujian Provincial Branch of the Bank of China (1992-1993). From 1993 to 1994 he served as vice-governor of Fujian Province. See C.a., 1993/2, p.178/12.

Liu Qi

Liu, former minister of China's defunct Ministry of Metallurgical Industry, was appointed vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality at the 2nd session of the Standing Committee of the 11th Municipal People's Congress on April 16, 1998. (XNA, 17 Apr 98) He replaced former Beijing vice-mayor Jin Renqing who was recently appointed to serve as director of the State General Bureau of Taxation. Beijing has a mayor and eight vice-mayors. Seven of them hold master's degrees and one tutors doctoral candidates. Liu is a senior metallurgical engineer and holder of a master's degree. He was born in November 1942 in Wujin, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1975. He graduated from the Metallurgy Department of the Beijing Institute of Iron and Steel Engineering in 1964, majoring in iron smelting, and was a postgraduate of this department (1968). Liu then served as technician, deputy head of furnace, deputy director of Steel Works, deputy manager and manager of Wuhan Iron and Steel Company. In March 1993 he was appointed minister of metallurgical industry. See C.a., 1993/3, p.280/14. Liu is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Liu Yazhi (f)

Liu, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Labor, was appointed vice-minister of the newly established Ministry of Labor and Social Security. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) See C.a., 1994/8, p.878/10.

Liu Zhifeng (19)

Liu, former vice-chairman of China's defunct State Commission for Restructuring Economy, was appointed vice-minister of construction. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) He was born in November 1946 in Changzhou, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1966. After graduating from the Organic Chemistry Department of the East China College of Chemical

Industry in 1970, he served as technician and CCP workshop branch secretary of the Rubber Factory of Beijing Yanshan Petrochemical Corporation (until 1975), as deputy head of the Political Department, and as deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Beijing Yanshan Petrochemical Corporation Committee (until 1992). In September 1992 he was appointed vice-chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring Economy.

Liu Zhongli

Appointed director of the newly established State Council Office for Restructuring Economy, a counselling body. He was removed from his post as director of the State General Bureau of Taxation. (RMRB, 14 Apr 98) Liu is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1994/2, p.217/11.

Lü Fuyuan

Lü, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Machine-Building Industry, was appointed vice-minister of the newly established Ministry of Education. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) See C.a., 1994/5, p.529/11.

Lü Xinkui (20)

Lü, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Electronics Industry, was appointed vice-minister of the newly established Ministry of Information Industry. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) See C.a., 1993/5, p.517/11.

Luan Enjie

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence and concurrently director of the State Aerospace Bureau. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) He had served as deputy director of the State Aerospace Bureau since May 1993. Luan is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/10, p.1058/14.

Qu Weizhi (f)

Qu, vice-mayor of Tianjin Municipality since January 1996 and Standing Committee member of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee since November 1995, was appointed vice-minister of the newly established Ministry of Information Industry. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) For her vita see C.a., 1996/3, p.326/12. See also 1993/5, p.518/12.

Ren Qixing (21)

Ren, (executive) vice-chairman of Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region (NHAR) since May 1988, was elected deputy secretary of CCP NHAR Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 8th CCP Regional Committee on April 28, 1998. (RMRB, 29 Apr 98) He had served as Standing Committee member of CCP NHAR Committee since September 1993. Ren was born in October 1942 in Suixi, Anhui Province, and joined the CCP in

1965. In 1966 he graduated from the Coal Mining Department of the Shandong Mining Institute. He later served as deputy division chief of the General Office of CCP NHAR Committee (1972-1983), as vice-mayor and mayor of Shizuishan City, and as deputy secretary of Shizuishan City Committee (1983-1988). Ren is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Shao Bingren

Shao, former vice-chairman of China's defunct State Commission for Restructuring Economy, was appointed deputy director of the newly established State Council Office for Restructuring Economy, a counselling body. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) See C.a., 1996/4, p.434/10.

Shao Qihui

Shao, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Machine-Building Industry, was appointed director of the newly established State Machine-Building Industry Bureau. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98) For his vita see C.a., 1994/8, p.878/10.

Shi Wanpeng

Shi, former director of the defunct China National Textile Industry Council, was appointed vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) He is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/5, p.518/12, and 1997/7, p.708/12.

Shou Jiahua (f)

Shou, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Geology and Mineral Resources, was appointed vice-minister of the newly established Ministry of Land and Natural Resources. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) See C.a., 1996/6, p.626/12.

Song Dahan

Appointed deputy director of the newly established State Council Legislative Affairs Office. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98) He had served as deputy director of the defunct State Council Bureau of Legislative Affairs since December 1991. The State Council has redesignated the former Bureau of Legislative Affairs, a vice-ministerial department, as the Legislative Affairs Office on the ministerial level. (XNA, 9 Apr 98) See C.a., 1997/12, p.1250/16.

Song Ruixiang

Song, former minister of China's defunct Ministry of Geology and Mineral Resources, was appointed deputy director of the State Bureau of Environmental Protection. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1994/5, p.529/11. See also 1996/2, p.210/14.

Song Zhaosu

Appointed vice-governor and acting

governor of Gansu Province at the 3rd session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on April 21, 1998. (Xinhua, 21 Apr 98, in SWB, 23 Apr 98; RMRB, 23 Apr 98) Song had served as deputy secretary of He'nan Province since June 1993. According to a decision of the CCP CC, Song Zhaosu will serve as deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee. (*Gansu Ribao*, 4 Apr 98, in SWB, 24 Apr 98) Song is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/8, p.843/13.

Sun Shuyi (22)

Sun, Standing Committee member of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee since June 1993 and secretary of CCP Ji'nan City Committee since June 1995, was appointed vice-minister of personnel. (RMRB, 14 Apr 98)

Sun Ying

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Sun Ying, deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee since July 1992, will serve as secretary of the CCP Provincial Committee. (Xinhua, 3 Apr 98, in SWB, 6 Apr 98; *Gansu Ribao*, 4 Apr 98, in SWB, 24 Apr 98; RMRB, 4 Apr 98) He resigned as governor of Gansu. See entry below. Sun is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1996/7, p.711/11. See also, 1997/1, p.82/14.

Tian Congming (23)

Tian, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Radio, Film and TV, was appointed director of the newly established General Administration of Broadcast, Film and Television. (RMRB, 14 Apr 98) He was born in May 1943 in Fugu, Shaanxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1965. In 1970 he graduated from the Department of Political Education of Beijing Normal University. He later served as correspondent of the Inner Mongolia Branch of Xinhua News Agency (1975-1977), deputy director of the Research Office and secretary-general of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional (IMAR) Committee (1982-1984), deputy secretary of CCP IMAR Committee (1984-1988), and as deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee (1988). In December 1990 he was appointed vice-minister of radio, film and television. Tian is a member of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline.

Tian Runzhi (24)

Tian, director of the State Bureau for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities since March 1994, was appointed deputy director of the General Administration of Customs and director of the State Exit and En-

try Inspection and Quarantine Bureau. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98)

Tong Xiangrong

Tong, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Radio, Film and TV, was appointed deputy director of the newly established General Administration of Broadcast, Film and Television. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) See C.a., 1993/4, p.401/11, and 1993/5, p.522/16.

Wan Jifei

Wan, deputy director of the State Council Special Economic Zones Office since February 1996 and former vice-chairman of China's defunct State Commission for Restructuring Economy, was appointed deputy director of the newly established State Council Office for Restructuring Economy, a counselling body. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) See C.a., 1996/2, p.207/11.

Wang Dongjin

Wang, former vice-chairman of China's defunct State Commission for Restructuring Economy, was appointed vice-minister of the newly established Ministry of Labor and Social Security. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) See C.a., 1996/4, p.435/11.

Wang Jianlun (f) (25)

Wang, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Labor, was appointed vice-minister of the newly established Ministry of Labor and Social Security. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) See C.a., 1995/4, p.334/12.

Wang Mengkui

Appointed director of the State Council Development Research Center. He gave up his post as director of the State Council Research Office. (RMRB, 14 Apr 98) For his vita see C.a., 1995/5, p.427/11.

Wang Wanbin

Wang, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Metallurgical Industry, was appointed director of the newly established State Metallurgical Industry Bureau. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98) See C.a., 1996/6, p.626/12.

Wang Xiaofeng

Wang, acting governor of Hainan Province since February 1998 and deputy secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee since January 1993, was elected governor at the 1st session of the 2nd Provincial People's Congress on April 28, 1998. He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/2, p.179/13, and 1998/2, p.223/15.

Wang Xinfang

Wang, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Chemical Industry, was appointed deputy director of the State Bureau of Environmental

Protection. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) See C.a., 1996/8, p.814/12.

Wang Zhibao (26)

Wang, former vice-minister of forestry and a senior engineer, was appointed director of the newly established State Forestry Bureau. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98) He was born in July 1938 in Zhaoyuan, Shandong Province, and joined the CCP in 1965. In 1963 he graduated from the Dynamics Department of the Northeast China Institute of Electric power. He later served as deputy chief of the Electrical Engineering Division of the Yakeshi Forestry Administration, deputy secretary of the Party Committee and acting director of Chuoer Forestry Bureau in Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region (1975-1983), deputy chief engineer, chief of the Planning Division, and deputy director of the Yakeshi Forestry Administration (1983-1986), deputy director and director of the Planning Department of the Ministry of Forestry (1986-1992), and as president of the China Agricultural Economics Society. In September 1992 he was appointed vice-minister of forestry.

Wei Liqun (27)

Appointed deputy director of the State Council Research Office. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98)

Wei Yu (f)

Wei, former vice-chairwoman of China's defunct State Education Commission, was appointed vice-minister of the newly established Ministry of Education. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) She was appointed president of the Central Radio and TV University in November 1994, was identified as director of the Chinese National Commission for UNESCO in January 1997, and was appointed director of the newly established National Committee for Chinese Language Level Examination in August 1997. For her vita see C.a., 1993/6, p.611/11.

Wen Jiabao

Vice-Premier Wen Jiabao was identified as chairman of the National Greening (Afforestation) Committee (RMRB, XNA, 8 Apr 98) and as head of the State Flood-Control (and Drought Relief) Headquarters. (RMRB, XNA, 10 Apr 98) For his vita see C.a., 1997/9, p.870.

Wu Shaozu (28)

Wu, former chairman of China's defunct State Physical Culture and Sports Commission, was appointed director of the newly established State General Bureau of Sports. (RMRB, 14 Apr 98) Wu was born in April 1939 in Leiyang, Hu'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1958. He studied as postgraduate student from the Department of Engineering Physics of Qinghua University (1965). He later

served as office secretary in the State Council, staff officer in the 2nd Bureau, deputy section chief and deputy director of the 2nd Bureau of the Science and Technology Commission for National Defence (1975-1982), vice-chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence (COSTIND) (1982-1985), chairman of the 18th and 19th Council of the All-China Students Federation, vice-chairman of the 5th Council of the All-China Youth Federation, vice-chairman of the Chinese Nuclear Society, and as political commissar of COSTIND. In December 1988 Wu was appointed chairman of the State Physical Culture and Sports Commission. In the same year he was granted rank of major general. Wu is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Wu Xiaoling (f) (29)

Appointed director of the State Administration of Foreign Exchange. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98) She had served as the administration's deputy director and as director of the Policy Research Office of the People's Bank of China since June 1996.

Xu Guanhua

Xu, former vice-chairman of China's defunct State Science and Technology Commission, was appointed vice-minister of the newly established Ministry of Science and Technology. (RMRB, 18 Mar 98) See C.a., 1994/11, p.1159/13, and 1995/3, p.233/11.

Xu Penghang

Xu, president of the China State Shipbuilding Corporation since July 1997, was appointed vice-chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) Xu is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/5, p.519/13.

Xu Yinsheng (30)

Xu, former vice-chairman of China's defunct State Physical Culture and Sports Commission, was appointed deputy director of the newly established State General Bureau of Sports. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) He was born in June 1938 in Suzhou, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1961. Xu joined China's Table Tennis Team in 1957. He served as coach of China's Table Tennis Team, vice-chairman of the International Table Tennis Federation, Asian Branch, vice-president of the All-China Sports Federation, as vice-chairman of the Chinese Olympic Committee and as president of the Table Tennis Association of China. In March 1977 he was appointed vice-chairman of the State Physical Culture and Sports Commission. Xu was one of the top players of the men's team champion at the 26th, 27th and

28th World Table Tennis Championships, winner of the third prize at men's singles at the 26th World Table Tennis Championships and co-champion, together with Zhuang Zedong, of men's doubles at the 28th World Table Tennis Championships, and three times winner of the honorary award of state physical culture and sports. He was a deputy to the 4th and 8th NPC (1975 and 1993). Xu is author of *How to Play Table Tennis*, and co-author of *Research on Modern Table Tennis Technique*.

Yan Haiwang

Appointed vice-governor of the People's Bank of China. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) He no longer serves as secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee. See entry below. Yan is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/1, p.75/11. See also 1993/9, p.962/12, and 1993/10, p.1056/12.

Yang Guanghong (31)

Yang, Standing Committee member of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee and director of the committee's Propaganda Department since June 1993, was elected deputy secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 8th CCP Provincial Committee on April 29, 1998. (RMRB, 30 Apr 98)

Yang Jingyu (32)

The State Council has redesignated the former State Council Bureau of Legislative Affairs, a vice-ministerial department, as the State Council Legislative Affairs Office on the ministerial level. The new office is headed by Yang Jingyu, director of the former bureau since July 1991. (XNA, 9 Apr 98; RMRB, 14 Apr 98) He was removed from his post as deputy secretary-general of the State Council (post held since May 1995). (RMRB, 14 Apr 98) Yang was born in September 1936 in Yingyang, He'nan Province. After graduating from the English Department of the Beijing Institute of Foreign Trade in 1959, he worked as deputy chief of the Economic Section of the Research Center under the Legislative Affairs Commission of the NPC Standing Committee, secretary to Peng Zhen (Standing Committee chairman of the 6th NPC), deputy director of the Economic Law Section and director of the Research Section under the Legislative Affairs Commission, and as deputy secretary-general and deputy director of the Legislative Affairs Commission.

Yang Shude

Yang, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Internal Trade, was appointed director of the newly established State Internal Trade Bureau. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98) See C.a., 1995/9, p.867/11.

Yang Xianzu (33)

Yang, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications and a senior engineer, was appointed vice-minister of the newly established Ministry of Information Industry. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) Yang was born in August 1939 in Jieyang, Guangdong Province, and joined the CCP in 1975. After graduating from the Wired Communication Department of the Wuhan College of Posts and Telecommunications in 1965, he served as chief of the Carrier Wave Section and director of Yichang City Posts and Telecommunications Office (1966-1983), deputy director of Hubei Provincial Posts and Telecommunications Administration (1983-1986), and as director of He'nan Provincial Posts and Telecommunications Administration (1986-1990). In August 1990 he was appointed vice-minister of posts and telecommunications. Yang is a member of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline.

Yu Xun (34)

Elected vice-governor of Hainan Province at the 1st session of the 2nd Provincial People's Congress on April 28, 1998. (RMRB, 29 Apr 98) Yu had served as director of the Planning Department of Hainan Provincial People's Government since January 1997.

Yu Zhen

Yu, former director of the defunct China National Light Industry Council, was appointed vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) Yu is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/7, p.720/12.

Yu Zonglin (35)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) He had served as director of the National Defence Department under the State Planning Commission since June 1996.

Yuan Weimin (36)

Yuan, former vice-chairman of China's defunct State Physical Culture and Sports Commission, was appointed deputy director of the newly established State General Bureau of Sports. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) He was born in July 1939 in Suzhou, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1962. Yuan joined the Jiangsu provincial volleyball team in 1958 and the national volleyball team in 1962. He served as head coach of the national women's volleyball team, vice-president of the All-China Sports Federation, vice-chairman of the Chinese Olympic Committee, president of the Volleyball Association of China and

of the Soccer Association of China, and as vice-president of the Executive Committee of the Asian Volleyball Federation. In November 1984 he was appointed vice-chairman of the State Physical Culture and Sports Commission. Yuan was winner of the all-round technical prize at the World Volleyball Championships. Under his guidance, the national women's volleyball team won champions at the 3rd World Cup Women's Volleyball Tournament, the 9th World Women's Volleyball Championships and the volleyball competition at the 23rd International Olympics. He was winner of the outstanding coach prize at the 3rd World Cup Competition, and thrice winner of the State Medal of Honour of Physical Culture and Sports. Yuan is author of *My Way of Coaching*. He was a deputy to the 5th and 6th NPC (1978 and 1983). Yuan is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Zhang Baoming

Zhang, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Coal Industry and a senior engineer, was appointed director of the newly established State Coal Industry Bureau. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98) See C.a., 1993/5, p.519/13. He was born in November 1940 in Qiqihar, Heilongjiang Province, and joined the CCP in 1974. In 1963 he graduated from the Department of Geology of the Fuxin Mining Institute, majoring in mine survey. He then served as technician, deputy section chief and deputy head of Haizhou Opencast of the Fuxin Mining Bureau (until 1982), head of the Mining and Transport Office of the Changchun Opencast Design Institute (1979-1981), deputy director and director of the Fuxin Mining Bureau (1982-1986), vice-minister of coal industry (1986-1988), and as deputy general manager of China Coal Mine Corporation (1988-1993). In May 1993 he was appointed vice-minister of coal industry. Zhang is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Zhang Baoqing

Zhang, former vice-chairman of China's defunct State Education Commission, was appointed vice-minister of the newly established Ministry of Education. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) See C.a., 1996/11, p.1104/14.

Zhang Faqiang (37)

Zhang, former vice-chairman of China's defunct State Physical Culture and Sports Commission, was appointed deputy director of the newly established State General Bureau of Sports. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) See C.a., 1994/5, p.529/11.

Zhang Haitao

Zhang, former vice-minister of China's

defunct Ministry of Radio, Film and TV, was appointed deputy director of the newly established General Administration of Broadcast, Film and Television. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) See C.a., 1997/12, p.1249/15.

Zhang Hongbiao

Zhang, vice-president of Aviation Industries of China, was appointed vice-chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) See C.a., 1993/10, p.1058/14.

Zhang Huazhu (38)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence and concurrently chairman of the State Atomic Energy Agency. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) He had served as vice-president of China National Nuclear Corporation since January 1995.

Zhang Junjiu

Zhang, general manager of China Armament Industry General Corporation, was appointed vice-chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) Zhang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/10, p.1058/14.

Zhang Tianbao

Zhang, former vice-chairman of China's defunct State Education Commission, was appointed vice-minister of the newly established Ministry of Education. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) See C.a., 1993/6, p.611/11. He was born in May 1939 in Shouyang, Shanxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1961. After graduating with a M.A. degree from the Law Department of the People's University of China in 1964, he served as staff member of the Research Office of the Ministry of Higher Education (1965-1973), deputy director of the General Office of the Party Committee of the State Bureau of Cultural Relics (1973-1979), deputy division chief and deputy director of the Research Office of the Ministry of Education (1979-1985), and as deputy director of the Policy Research Office and director of the Policy, Law and Regulation Department of the State Education Commission (1985-1993). In May 1993 he was appointed vice-chairman of the State Education Commission.

Zhang Wule

Zhang, former chairman of the abolished China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation, was appointed director of the newly established State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau. (RMRB, 25 Apr 98) He was removed from his post as vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) For his vita

see C.a., 1993/5, p.522/16. See also 1993/9, p.961/11, 1996/8, p.814/12, and 1998/2, p.224/16.

Zhang Zhijian (39)

Appointed vice-president of the State Administrative College. He was removed from his post as vice-minister of personnel. (RMRB, 14 Apr 98)

Zhao Chen (40)

Identified as head of the State Council's Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System (XNA, 7 Apr 98) and as director of the Housing Reform Office under the State Council. (XNA, 9 Apr 98; *Liaowang* [Outlook], Beijing, 1998/14, p.21)

Zhao Guanghua

Zhao, deputy director of the State Council Special Economic Zones Office since July 1993, was appointed deputy director of the General Administration of Customs. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) See C.a., 1993/8, p.842/12. He was born in March 1940 in Rudong, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1960. In 1966 he graduated from the Electronic Department (Evening School) of the Beijing Aeronautical Institute. He worked as technician and section chief of the Research Institute of Machinery under the 1st Ministry of Machine-Building Industry (1958-1969), political instructor and deputy head of the Political Work Section of the Capital Construction Company of the Zhengzhou Research Institute of Machinery under the 1st Ministry of Machine-Building Industry (1969-1978), deputy manager of the Electric Welding Rod Company of the Bureau of Electronic Engineering, and secretary of the Party Committee of Organs of the Bureau of Electronic Engineering under the 1st Ministry of Machine-Building Industry (1982-1984), and as section chief, deputy director and director of the Secretariat Bureau of the State Council's General Office (1984-1993).

Zhao Hongzhu (41)

Appointed vice-minister of supervision. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98)

Zhao Leji (42)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the CCP 9th Provincial Committee on April 25, 1998. (RMRB, 26 Apr 98) Zhao had served as vice-governor of Qinghai Province from July 1994 to January 1998. See C.a., 1994/8, p.879/11.

Zhao Qizheng

Appointed director of the State Council Information Office. (RMRB, 14 Apr 98) He had served as deputy director of this office since February 1998. According to a decision of the CCP CC, Zhao was appointed deputy director of the CCP CC Overseas Pub-

licity Office. (*Wen Hui Bao*, Shanghai, 12 Feb 98, in ZGYJ, 1998/3, p.182) For his vita see C.a., 1998/2, p.224/16.

Zhao Shi (f)

Zhang, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Radio, Film and TV, was appointed deputy director of the newly established General Administration of Broadcast, Film and Television. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) See C.a., 1993/5, p.519/13, 1994/2, p.218/12, and 1996/4, p.435/11.

Zhou Deqiang

Zhou, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications, was appointed vice-minister of the newly established Ministry of Information Industry. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) He was identified in this position last month. See C.a., 1998/3, p.361/29, and 1994/11, p.1159/13.

Zhou Yuanqing

Zhou, former vice-chairman of China's defunct State Education Commission, was appointed vice-minister of the newly established Ministry of Education. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) See C.a., 1996/2, p.209/13.

Zhu Guangyao

Zhu, former vice-minister of China's defunct Ministry of Forestry, was appointed deputy director of the State Bureau of Environmental Protection. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98) See C.a., 1993/8, p.842/12.

Zhu Mingguo (43)

Zhu, secretary of CCP Wenchang City Committee and mayor of Wenchang since April 1996, was elected vice-governor of Hainan Province at the 1st session of the 2nd Provincial People's Congress on April 28, 1998. (RMRB, 29 Apr 98)

Zhu Rongji

"The CCP CC has decided to establish a leading group for state development of science, technology, and education (*guojia keji jiaoyu gongzuo lingdao xiaozu*). I [Zhu Rongji] will be director of the group, and vice-premier Li Lanqing will be its deputy director." (Zhu Rongji at the press conference marking the end of the 1st session of the 9th NPC) (China Central TV, Beijing, 19 Mar 98, in SWB, 20 Mar 98; RMRB, 20 Mar 98) The new leading group will be under the administration of the State Council. (See an interview with new education minister Chen Zhili in RMRB, 26 Mar 98.) For his vita see C.a., 1998/3, pp.288-303.

Leaders Removed from Office

Bai Lichen

Deputy Secretary of CCP Ningxia Hui Autonomous Regional Committee.

Bao Xuding

Minister of China's defunct Ministry of Machine-Building Industry.

Chen Bangzhu

Minister of China's defunct Ministry of Internal Trade.

Chen Jianguo

Vice-Governor of Shandong Province. He still serves as deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee.

Chen Mingshu

Deputy Procurator-General of the Supreme People's Procuratorate. (RMRB, 30 Apr 98)

Chen Suhou

Vice-Governor of Hainan Province.

Deng Hongxun

Deputy Director of the State Council Development Research Center. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98)

Gao Changli

Vice-President of the Supreme People's Court. (RMRB, 30 Apr 98) He was appointed minister of justice last month.

Jiang Chunyun

Chairman of the National Greening (Afforestation) Committee and head of the State Flood-Control (and Drought Relief) Headquarters.

Jiang Yunbao

Deputy Director of the State Council Research Office. (RMRB, 14 Apr 98)

Kang Yi

Deputy Secretary of CCP Ningxia Hui Autonomous Regional Committee.

Li Tieying

Head of the State Council's Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System.

Liu Huaqiu

Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98)

Liu Jibin (19)

Vice-Minister of Finance. (RMRB, 14 Apr 98) He was appointed chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence last month.

Liu Zhongyi

Deputy Director of the State Council Development Research Center. (RMRB, 14 Apr 98)

Lü Congmin

Deputy Director of the State Council Office of Foreign Affairs. (RMRB, 14 Apr 98)

Ma Guoliang

Deputy Secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee.

Mao Zhijun

Vice-Governor of Hainan Province.

Shan Rongfan

Deputy Secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee.

Shen Chunnian

Vice-Chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence.

Shen Rongjun

Vice-Chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence.

Sheng Huaren (23)

President of China National Petrochemical Corporation (Sinopec). (RMRB, 14 Apr 98) He was appointed chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission last month.

Shi Dazhen

President of the State Power Corporation. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98)

Sun Ying

The 3rd session of the 9th Gansu Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee decided on April 21, 1998 to accept Sun Ying's resignation from the Gansu governorship because of change of work. (Xinhua, 21 Apr 98, in SWB, 23 Apr 98; RMRB, 23 Apr 98) See entry above.

Tan Qinglian

Vice-Minister of Construction. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98)

Tian Zengpei

Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98)

Wang Jianguo

Deputy Secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee.

Wang Tongye

Vice-Chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence.

Wang Wenyuan

Deputy Procurator-General of the Supreme People's Procuratorate. (RMRB, 30 Apr 98)

Wang Xueping

Vice-Governor of Hainan Province.

Wang Yangzu

Deputy Director of the State Bureau of Environmental Protection.

Wang Yuqing

Deputy Director of the State Bureau of Environmental Protection.

Wang Yuxi

Vice-Governor of Shandong Province.

Wu Aiyong (f)

Vice-Governor of Shandong Province.

Xiang Huaicheng

Deputy Director of the State General Bureau of Taxation. (RMRB, 14 Apr 98) He was appointed minister of finance last month.

Xiao Yang

Deputy Secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee.

Xie Anshan

Vice-President of the Supreme People's Court. (RMRB, 30 Apr 98)

Xie Xuren

Vice-Minister of Finance. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98)

Xu Hanjing

President of the abolished China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation.

Xu Rongkai

Deputy Director of the State Council Research Office. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98) He was appointed deputy secretary-general of the State Council. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98)

Xu Yulin

Deputy Director of the former State Council Bureau of Legislative Affairs (now the State Council Legislative Affairs Office).

Yan Haiwang

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Yan Haiwang, former secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee, will be appointed to another post. (*Gansu Ribao*, 4 Apr 98, in SWB, 24 Apr 98) He will no longer be secretary, Standing Committee member and member of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee. (Xinhua, 3 Apr 98, in SWB, 6 Apr 98; RMRB, 4 Apr 98) See entry above.

Yang Chongchun

Deputy Director of the State General Bureau of Taxation.

Yang Yongzhe

Deputy Director of the State Council Research Office. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98)

Yao Minxue

Deputy Secretary of CCP Ningxia Hui Autonomous Regional Committee.

Yao Zhenyan

President of the State Development Bank.

Ye Ruqiu

Deputy Director of the State Bureau of Environmental Protection.

Zeng Jianhui

Director of the State Council Information Office. (RMRB, 14 Apr 98)

Zhang Chengyi

Deputy Secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee.

Zhang Kunmin

Deputy Director of the State Bureau of Environmental Protection.

Zhang Ruifeng

Vice-Governor of Shandong Province.

Zhang Xuedong

Vice-Chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence.

Zhang Yueqi

Deputy Secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee.

Zhou Xiaochuan

Director of the State Administration of Foreign Exchange. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98) Zhou was appointed president of the China Construction Bank in February 1998.

Zhou Yongkang

President of China National Petroleum Corporation. (RMRB, 14 Apr 98) He was appointed minister of land and natural resources last month.

Zou Yuchuan

Zou, former director of China's defunct State Land Administration Bureau, was removed from his post as vice-minister of construction. (RMRB, 18 Apr 98)

Zuo Lianbi

Vice-Minister of Supervision. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98)

Addenda**Huang Yinkui (44)**

Huang, Standing Committee member of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee since August 1993 and secretary of CCP Chengdu City Committee since June 1993, was elected deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 7th Provincial Committee on January 10, 1998. (RMRB, 11 Jan 98) He was born in August 1940 in Shanghai and joined the CCP in 1977. In 1964 he graduated from Qinghua University, majoring in Metal and Metal Materials, and in 1968 he finished the graduate course of Metal Materials Heat Treatment of Northwest Polytechnical University. He then served as technician of Baoji Bridge Factory (until 1973), as teacher, deputy section chief, director of the Specialty Section, and as principal of Chengdu Engineering School (until 1984), as Standing Committee member and director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Chengdu City Committee (1984-1986), as vice-mayor of Chengdu, as deputy secretary of CCP Chengdu City Committee (1986-1992), and as mayor of Chengdu (1992). He was a deputy to the 8th and 9th NPC (1993 and 1998). Huang is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Lin Zunlong (45)

Identified as commander of Chongqing Garrison. (*Chongqing Ribao*, 18 Jan 98, in ZGYJ, 1998/2, p.220) Lin formerly served as chief of staff of Sichuan Military District. He once

served as division commander of Beijing Military Region.

Lu Bing (46)

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Lu Bing, vice-chairman of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region (GZAR) from January 1993 to January 1998, was appointed deputy secretary of CCP GZAR Committee. (Guangxi Broadcasting Station, 7 Jan 98, in ZGYJ, 1998/2, p.212) Lu is of Zhuang nationality. He was born in October 1944 in Wuming, GZAR, and joined the CCP in 1976. In 1968 he graduated from Guangxi Teachers' University, majoring in history. He then served as office secretary of CCP Long'an County Committee and Long'an County Revolutionary Committee (1970-1977), secretary of the Party Committee and chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of Dujie People's Commune, Long'an County (1977-1981), deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Long'an County Committee (1981-1985), deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Nanning Prefectural Committee (1985-1992), as chairman of the Agricultural Committee and director of the Agricultural Development Research Center of GZAR, and as director of the Agricultural Policy Research Section of CCP GZAR Committee (1992-1993).

Wang Qishan

Wang, vice-governor of Guangdong Province since January 1998, was identified as deputy secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee. (Zhongxinshe news agency, 8 Jan 98, in ZGYJ, 1998/2, p.212) Wang is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1996/11, p.1106/16. See also 1993/8, p.841/11, 1994/8, p.879/11, 1998/1, p.101/17.

Wu Lianyuan

Wu, deputy director of the CCP CC Organization Department since 1992, was identified as vice-chairman of the Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee. (RMRB, 11 Jan 98) Wu is of Hui nationality. For his vita see C.a., 1993/8, p.843/13.

Character Glossary of**Newly Appointed Leaders**

- (1) 蔡名照
- (2) 曹康泰
- (3) 陈延明
- (4) 陈元
- (5) 邓楠
- (6) 高卢麟
- (7) 韩桂芝

- (8) 洪虎
- (9) 胡克惠
- (10) 黄可华
- (11) 惠永正
- (12) 吉佩定
- (13) 李传卿
- (14) 李东生
- (15) 李树文
- (16) 李元
- (17) 林书香
- (18) 林廷生
- (19) 刘志峰
- (20) 吕新奎
- (21) 任启兴
- (22) 孙树义
- (23) 田聪明
- (24) 田润之
- (25) 王建伦
- (26) 王志宝
- (27) 魏礼群
- (28) 伍绍祖
- (29) 吴晓灵
- (30) 徐寅生
- (31) 杨光洪
- (32) 杨景宇
- (33) 杨贤足
- (34) 于迅
- (35) 于宗林
- (36) 袁伟民
- (37) 张发强
- (38) 张华祝
- (39) 张志坚
- (40) 赵晨
- (41) 赵洪祝
- (42) 赵乐际
- (43) 朱明国
- (44) 黄寅逵
- (45) 林尊龙
- (46) 陆兵

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Belarus (Apr 07)

China and the Republic of Belarus ratified a treaty on extradition. China's Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Zhang Deguang and Belarus' Ambassador to China, Vyachaslau Kuznyatsou, attended the signing ceremony. This is the second treaty signed by the two countries, after the treaty on judicial assistance in civil and criminal matters, which took effect in 1993. (XNA, 8 Apr 98)

Canada (Apr 17)

China and Canada signed memorandums of understanding (MOU) on three cooperative projects that will help China reduce poverty in rural areas, make women aware of their rights and train telecommunications engineers. The three projects will involve investments from both sides totaling more than 20m Canadian dollars. Shi Guangsheng, Chinese minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and visiting Canadian Minister for International Cooperation Diane Marleau signed the three MOUs. (XNA, 18 Apr 98; RMRB, 19 Apr 98)

Cape Verde (Apr 21)

China and Cape Verde signed an agreement concerning the encouragement and reciprocal protection of investments. Li Guohua, Chinese vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation (MOFTEC), and Antonio Gualberto do Rosario, visiting minister of economic cooperation of Cape Verde, signed the agreement in Beijing

on behalf of their respective governments. So far, China has reached such agreement with more than 70 countries, a MOFTEC official said. (XNA, 22 Apr 98)

Eritrea (Apr 27)

China has agreed to build a 200-bed hospital in the Eritrean capital of Asmara. An agreement to this effect was signed by Yang Wensheng, assistant minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Eritrean Health Minister Saleh Meky. (XNA, 28 Apr 98)

Japan (Apr 16)

China and Japan signed an agreement in Beijing calling for expanded cooperation between their respective railway industries. Chinese Railway Minister Fu Zhihuan and Nagamitsu Yoichi, chairman of the Japan-China Railways Council, signed the agreement. (XNA, 17 Apr 98)

Kiribati (Apr 14)

A trade agreement between China and Kiribati was signed in Beijing by Sun Zhenyu, Chinese vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Tiim Taekiti, minister of commerce of Kiribati. (RMRB, XNA, 15 Apr 98)

North Korea (Apr 08)

A 1998 protocol of sports exchange between the DPRK State Physical Culture and Sports Commission and the Chinese State General Bureau of Sports was signed in Beijing. (KCNA news agency, Pyongyang, 12 Apr 98, in SWB, 14 Apr 98)

Kyrgyzstan (Apr 27)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Kyrgyz President Askar Akayev signed a joint declaration on further developing and deepening the relations of friendly cooperation between the two countries. Agreements on economic and trade cooperation, Chinese loans to the Kyrgyz Republic, a certificate of approval on the Sino-Kyrgyz Republic border and an agreement on extradition were also signed. (RMRB, XNA, 28 Apr 98)

Madagascar (Apr 03)

China has agreed to send more medical teams to Madagascar to help with the country's medical service. Chinese Ambassador Ma Zhixue and Madagascar's Health Minister Henriette Rantantalao signed an agreement to the effect in Antananarivo. The Chinese ambassador said at the signing ceremony that China has dispatched 11 batches of medical teams to the

African country since 1975. (XNA, 6 Apr 98)

Malta (Apr 03)

China and Malta signed agreements on cooperation in health and medical sectors. Chinese Vice-Minister of Public Health Sun Longchun and Maltese Health Minister Michael Farrugia signed the accords in Valletta. (XNA, 5 Apr 98)

Mongolia (Apr 08?)

During the visit of Chinese Vice-Minister of Public Health Sun Longchun, both sides signed joint-enforcement programmes between the Chinese Ministry of Public Health and the Mongolian Ministry of Health and Social Protection during 1998-2002. (Xinhua, 11 Apr 98, in SWB, 14 Apr 98)

Portugal (Apr 21)

Premier Zhu Rongji and visiting Portuguese Prime Minister Antonio Guterres attended a ceremony where four cooperative agreements (one agreement on the avoidance of double income taxation and the prevention of tax evasion) between the two countries were signed. (RMRB, XNA, 22 Apr 98)

Russia (Apr 11)

Moscow Deputy Mayor Valeriy Shantsev signed a programme for cooperation between Moscow and Beijing for 1998-1999. This is the second programme of cooperation which Moscow and Beijing have set about implementing on the basis of the agreement on cooperation between the two capitals signed by the mayors of the two cities in 1995. (ITAR-TASS news agency [World Service], Moscow, 11 Apr 98, in SWB, 14 Apr 98)

Sri Lanka (Apr 20)

China and Sri Lanka signed an agreement on economic and technical cooperation in Colombo. Liu Shanzai, visiting Chinese vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and G.L. Peiris, Sri Lankan minister of justice, constitutional affairs and national integration, signed the agreement on behalf of their respective governments. Under the agreement, the Chinese government will provide the Sri Lankan government with a grant of 30m RMBY (about 3.7m US\$). (XNA, 21 Apr 98)

Tanzania (Apr 08)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Tanzanian President Benjamin Mkapa attended a signing ceremony for an agreement between the Chinese and

Tanzanian governments on economic and technological cooperation, and an agreement on the establishment of an honorary consulate by the United Republic of Tanzania in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region. (RMRB, XNA, 9 Apr 98)

Tunisia (Apr 24)

China and Tunis inked a medical accord, under which Beijing will send a medical team of 53 Chinese doctors to work in the Tunisian Acupuncture Treatment Center and three provincial hospitals. (XNA, 26 Apr 98)

United States (Apr 29)

A direct telephone line between the Chinese and the United States governments have been officially facilitated as of April 29, 1998. Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and visiting US Secretary of State Madeline Albright have just signed the agreement in Diaoyutai, the State Guesthouse. (XNA, 30 Apr 98)

HKSAR Agreements with Foreign Countries

Belgium (Apr 06)

The Secretary for Economic Services, Stephen Ip, signed an air services agreement, on behalf of the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) government, with the government of Belgium in Brussels. (XNA, 8 Apr 98)

New Zealand (Apr 03)

The HKSAR and New Zealand signed two agreements in Hong Kong, with one for the surrender of accused and convicted persons and the other for mutual legal assistance in criminal matters. The documents were signed by Secretary for Security Peter Lai, on behalf of the HKSAR government, and the Consul General of New Zealand Carl Robinson, on behalf of New Zealand. The Agreement for the Surrender of Accused and Convicted Persons is the 11th accord of its kind concluded by Hong Kong with foreign countries or regions. The Agreement Concerning Mutual Legal Assistance in Criminal Matters is the fifth accord that Hong Kong has signed for international cooperation against crimes. (XNA, 4 Apr 98)

Turkey (Apr 02)

The HKSAR and Turkey have signed an agreement on direct flights. The air service agreement was signed in Ankara by Secretary for Economic Services of the HKSAR Stephen Ip and Turkish Minister of Telecommuni-

cations and Transport Necdet Menzir. (XNA, 4 Apr 98)

United Arab Emirates (Apr 29)

The HKSAR signed an air services agreement with the United Arab Emirates. The agreement signed is Hong Kong's 28th air services agreement. (XNA, 30 Apr 98)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Decision of the NPC Standing Committee on amending the 'Forestry Law of the PRC'", adopted at the 2nd session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on April 29, 1998. This decision will become effective as of July 1, 1998. (Decree No.3 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on April 29, 1998) (Full text of the decision: RMRB, 1 May 98)

"Forestry Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 7th session of the 6th NPC Standing Committee on September 20, 1984, and revised according to the "Decision on the Amendment to the 'Forestry Law of the PRC'" at the 2nd session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on April 29, 1998. This law consists of 49 articles in seven chapters. (Full text: RMRB, 4 May 98)

"Law on Fire Control of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 2nd session of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on April 29, 1998. This law, consisting of 54 articles in six chapters, will become effective as of September 1, 1998. (Decree No.4 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on April 29, 1998) (Full text: RMRB, 5 May 98)

"Decision of the State Council on amending the 'Provisions of the People's Republic of China governing the international containerized traffic on the sea'". This decision will take effect on the day of promulgation. The revised law consists of 35 articles in six chapters. (The original law was promulgated on 5th December 1990.) (Order No.243 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 18th April 1998) (Full text of the decision and the revised law: RMRB, 29 Apr 98)

Addenda

"Work Regulations for Organizations at the Grass-Roots Level of Party and State Organs". (CCP CC, 30th March 1998) These regulations, consisting of 33 articles in nine chapters, will take effect on the day of distribution. (Full text: RMRB, 7 May 98)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1996		1995	
	1996	1995	1996	1995
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1.223	1.211		
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.042	1.055		
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	68.9 ¹	70.1 ¹		
- Urban Population	29.4	29.0		
- Rural Population	70.6	71.0		
Employment				
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	688.50	679.47		
Rate of Unemployment (%)				
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.0	2.9		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	15.0	15.0		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0		
			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
			- Primary Industry	50.5
			- Secondary Industry	23.5
			- Tertiary Industry	26.0
			Education	
			Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)	
			- University and College Students	1.5
			- Secondary School Students	32.3
			- Primary School Pupils	66.2
			Adult Illiteracy (%)	17.82
				19.0 ³

Economic Data

Economic Data	1996		1995	
	1996	1995	1996	1995
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,755	5,749		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.7	9.0		
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,859	5,847		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.6	10.5		
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	5,634	4,854		
Composition of GDP (%) (Current Prices)				
- Primary Sector	20.6	20.5		
- Secondary Sector	49.8	48.8		
- Tertiary Sector	31.2	30.7		
Industrial and Agricultural Production				
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,959	9,189		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	16.6	20.3		
Value added of Industry	2,908	2,471		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.5	14.0		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,342	2,034		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	- 0.2	9.4		
Value Added of Agriculture	1,388	1,199		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	5.0		
Inflation				
- Retail Price Index	106.1	114.8		
- Consumer Price Index	108.3	117.1		
- of Urban Population	108.8	116.8		
- of Rural Population	107.9	117.5		
Consumption and Income per Capita				
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,677	2,311		
- Real Growth Rate	6.9	8.9		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,620	5,044		
- Agricultural Residents	1,756	1,479		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁴	4,844	4,288		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁴	1,926	1,577		
			Investment	
			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,297
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8
			State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,205
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.6
			Public Finance (b RMBY)	
			Total Government Revenue	740.79
			Total Government Expenditure	793.75
			Balance	- 52.95
			Current Account (b US\$)	7.243
			Foreign Trade (b US\$)	
			Exports	151.06
			Imports	138.84
			Trade Balance	12.2
			Major Destinations of Exports (%)	
			- Hong Kong	21.78
			- Japan	20.43
			- USA	17.66
			- Germany	3.86
			- South Korea	4.97
			- Taiwan	1.85
			Major Origins of Imports (%)	
			- Hong Kong	5.63
			- Japan	21.02
			- USA	11.63
			- Taiwan	11.65
			- Germany	5.27
			- South Korea	8.98
			Exchange Rates	
			RMBY per US\$ ⁵	8.31
			RMBY per DM ⁵	5.52
			Foreign Reserves	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	105.03
			Foreign Debt (b US\$)	116.27
				106.59

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1996, 19971) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.1994: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1997, 177.

2) Author's estimation

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator Development*, 1996.

4) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 294; ZTN, 1997, 312.

5) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98*, 996.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1996 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1996 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1996 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1995 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1996 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12.590	1.03	9.2	2.36	5.2	42.3	52.5	15,044	12.9	1721.10	1.56
Tianjin	9.480	0.77	14.3	1.61	6.4	53.0	40.6	12,270	7.1	2236.45	2.68
Hebei	64.840	5.30	13.5	5.03	20.3	48.2	31.5	5,345	10.6	917.10	2.29
Shanxi	31.090	2.54	11.0	1.90	15.2	51.3	33.5	4,220	8.5	198.89	0.89
Inner Mongolia	23.070	1.88	12.7	1.44	31.8	39.3	28.9	4,259	5.5	230.00	0.45
Liaoning	41.160	3.36	8.6	4.60	15.0	48.7	36.3	7,730	6.2	1891.97	5.52
Jilin	26.100	2.13	13.7	1.95	28.1	40.6	31.3	5,163	8.0	617.17	1.00
Heilongjiang	37.280	3.05	10.5	3.50	19.4	53.3	27.3	6,468	4.9	842.79	1.20
Shanghai	14.190	1.16	13.0	4.23	2.5	54.5	43.0	22,275	9.4	4838.21	9.87
Jiangsu	71.100	5.81	12.2	8.75	16.1	51.2	32.7	8,447	16.0	5489.19	9.31
Zhejiang	43.430	3.55	12.7	6.04	14.7	53.1	32.2	9,455	8.2	1633.95	6.19
Anhui	60.700	4.96	14.4	3.41	28.5	46.9	24.6	3,881	7.2	736.44	1.16
Fujian	32.610	2.66	15.4	3.80	21.5	41.8	36.7	8,136	10.5	4135.62	6.64
Jiangxi	41.050	3.35	13.4	2.21	29.0	38.8	32.2	3,715	11.9	323.77	0.96
Shandong	87.380	7.14	12.2	8.69	20.1	47.2	32.7	6,834	12.6	2871.61	7.19
Henan	91.720	7.49	13.9	5.37	26.0	46.7	27.3	4,032	10.1	783.17	1.30
Hubei	58.250	4.76	13.2	4.33	24.1	45.3	30.6	5,122	9.4	1098.90	1.48
Hunan	64.280	5.25	12.6	3.86	30.0	38.1	31.9	4,130	7.8	756.90	1.47
Guangdong	69.610	5.69	10.7	9.50	14.4	50.2	35.4	9,513	15.2	13258.07	39.06
Guangxi	45.890	3.75	10.3	2.73	31.0	38.0	31.0	4,081	12.4	780.91	1.27
Hainan	7.340	0.60	4.8	0.57	36.8	20.9	42.3	5,500	5.6	896.84	0.56
Sichuan	114.300	9.34	9.8	6.14	27.9	42.1	30.0	3,763	9.1	631.22	1.45
Guizhou	35.550	2.90	8.9	1.05	36.2	35.8	28.0	2,093	6.5	342.53	0.29
Yunnan	40.420	3.30	10.4	2.17	24.4	45.1	30.5	3,715	1.2	75.29	0.76
Tibet	2.440	0.20	13.2	0.09	41.9	17.6	40.5	2,732	16.6	2.41	0.03
Shaanxi	35.430	2.89	10.2	1.71	22.4	40.4	37.2	3,313	0.7	367.15	0.84
Gansu	24.670	2.02	11.5	1.04	26.3	44.1	29.6	2,901	5.7	221.01	0.26
Qinghai	4.880	0.40	8.6	0.27	21.5	39.0	39.5	3,748	-1.1	10.34	0.09
Ningxia	5.210	0.43	10.5	0.28	22.3	41.2	36.5	3,731	4.1	49.75	0.13
Xinjiang	16.890	1.38	6.4	1.33	27.3	36.9	35.8	5,167	8.4	282.54	0.36

Sources:

1) Population 1996 (m.): *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1997*, 70.2) Percentage of Total Population (%): *ZTN 1997*, 70, own calculation.3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1996 (%): *ZTN 1997*, 43.4) Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%): *ZTN 1997*, 42, 43, own calculation.5) Composition of GDP 1996: *ZTN 1997*, 45.6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1995 (RMBY): *ZTN 1997*, 44, 45, own calculation.7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): *ZTN 1997*, 292.

8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1996, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$).

The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 6562.87 m. US\$: *ZTN 1997*, 608.

9) Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100 %.

Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 221-411, own calculation.

Hong Kong SAR Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Social Data

	1995	1996
Population		
Total Number	6,156,100	6,311,000
Growth Rate (%)	2.0	2.5
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.61	0.51
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.0	75.9
- Female	81.5	81.5
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,000,700	3,093,800
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.0	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	375,766	325,068
- Construction	68,525	81,676
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,018,198	1,056,136
- Transport & Communication	172,174	181,516
- Finance & Real Estate	378,244	395,903
- Civil Services	301,966	320,123
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	2.8
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	129.3	137.6
- Real (Sept.)	101.6	102.8
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	96.4 (r)	97.2 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	93.9 (r)	94.2 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.3 (r)	85.9 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	640.1 (r)	670.0 (p)

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion p = provisional figures
e = estimates r = revised
m = million

Economic Data

	1995 (e,r)	1996 (e,r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,084,597	1,196,967
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	4.7
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	176,182	189,664
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	652,864	719,295
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	95,283	106,012
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	326,222	370,086
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	48,461	14,108
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,344,127	1,397,918
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	- 1,495,706	- 1,539,851
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	279,280	302,185
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 165,934	- 172,786
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.2	0.1
- Manufacturing	9.2	8.8
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.3
- Construction	4.9	4.9
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.2	27.4
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.8
- Finance & Real Estate	26.8	24.9
- Civil Services	15.9	17.1
- Ownership of premises	12.2	12.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.4	- 8.0
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	8.7	6.0
- CPI (B)	9.2	6.4
- Hang Seng CPI	9.6	6.6
- Composite CPI	9.1	6.3
Public Finance		
(fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	175.0	180.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	143.2	161.6
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	151.0	147.9
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)		
to:	231.7	212.2
- China	63.6	61.6
- USA	61.3	53.9
- Germany	12.2	11.4
- Japan	11.9	11.3
- United Kingdom	10.9	10.6
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:		
- China	1,112.5	1,185.8
- USA	384.0	417.8
- Japan	231.0	242.3
- Germany	70.1	80.2
- United Kingdom	45.8	47.2
- United Kingdom	32.3	36.0
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,344.2	1,398.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:		
- China	1,491.1	1,535.6
- Japan	539.5	570.4
- Taiwan	221.3	208.2
- USA	129.3	123.2
- USA	115.1	121.1
- Singapore	78.0	81.5
- Germany	32.0	33.9
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 147.0	- 137.7
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.73
HK\$ per DM	5.41	5.14

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State
Jorge Sampaio

Governor
Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget
Ana Maria Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture
António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth
Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security
Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economic Coordination
Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works
José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice
Jorge Noronha e Silveira

Social Data

	1995	1996
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	415.0	415.9
- Growth Rate (%)	2.8	0.2
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.1	1.0
- Males (thousand)	199.4	200.1
- Females (thousand)	215.6	215.7
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.3	66.7
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.6	4.3
	1994/95	1995/96
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	45,153	46,703
- Secondary	20,624	22,277
- Technical & Profes.Secondary	1,189	1,163
- Teacher Training	318	338
- Nurse Training	172	177
- Higher Education	5,655	6,418

Economic Data

	1995 ⁽¹⁾	1996 ⁽¹⁾
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	5,9407.1	5,9336.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.8	- 0.3
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	143,149.6	142,670.1
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	17,614.0	19,013.2
- Government Consumption	4,879.7	5,478.5
- Fixed Capital Formation	16,150.5	12,987.4
- Change in Stocks	- 37.4	- 28.3
- Exports (Goods & Services)	41,011.0	41,695.0
- Imports (Goods & Services)	- 20,628.5	- 20,110.4
	1995	1996
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	8.6	4.8
Domestic Demand Deflator (1)	6.0	1.4
GDP Deflator (1)	7.1	0.2
	1995	1996
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	16,191.0	n.a.
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	15,472.2	n.a.
	1995	1996
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	15,913.5	15,898.5
- USA	6,692.8	6,411.2
- Hongkong	1,594.1	1,683.7
- Germany	1,585.9	1,705.0
- France	1,105.5	1,087.6
- United Kingdom	1,141.0	1,212.8
- China	1,562.3	1,267.3
- Japan	157.9	219.8
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,267.1	15,930.7
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,699.9	4,627.2
- China	3,539.1	3,818.3
- Japan	1,711.3	1,430.7
- USA	1,206.0	939.1
- EU	2,397.0	2,182.1
	1995	1996
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,752.5	8,151.1
- Hongkong Residents	5,617.5	5,205.6
- Japan	416.2	516.0
- Europe	239.1	289.4
- Americas	134.6	149.3
- China	543.2	604.2
	1995	1996
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.96

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Provisional estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
 Vice Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Secretary-General: Chang Yu-hui (Zhang Youhui)
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Jason Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiong)
 Minister of Education: Lin Ch'ing-jiang (Lin Qingjiang)
 Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)
 Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo); Ch'en Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Ch'en Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Clement Wea (Wei Qilin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Ch'i-shean (Zhan Qixian)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Huang Chen-t'ai (Huang Zhen-tai)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-k'uei (Peng Zuokui)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yangqing)
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
 Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)
 Chairman of National Sports Council: Nancy Chao (Zhao Liyun)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)
 Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jiang (Chen Jinrang)
 Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Wu Shih-wen (Wu Shiwen)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Song Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
 Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Social Data			1995	1996
Population				
Total Number (m)	1995	1996	1995	1996
- Growth Rate (%)	21.304	21.471		
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.84	0.79		
- Male (m)	0.99	0.95		
- Female (m)	10.962	11.037		
Population Density (per sq.km)	10.342	10.434		
Life Expectancy	591.78	596.43		
- Male	71.85	71.89		
- Female	77.74	77.77		
Labor Force and Employment				
Total Social Labor Force (m)	1994	1995		
- Employed (m)	9.210	9.310		
by Agriculture (%)	8.045	9.068		
Industry (%)	10.6	10.1		
Services (%)	38.7	37.5		
	50.7	52.4		
Unemployment Rate (%)				
			1.79	2.60
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)				
			202	201
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$				
			32,441	33,765
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)				
			112.35	111.60
Education: Number of Students				
			1995/6	1996/7
Higher Education			635,471	678,553
Secondary Education			2,045,148	2,019,596
Primary Education			1,965,515	1,929,247
Pre-School			238,913	234,338
Others			327,161	315,936
Total			5,212,208	5,177,670

Economic Data			1995	1996
Gross National Product (GNP)				
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	1995 (r)	1996		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	6,966,298	7,555,175		
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	5.9	5.4		
	12,396	12,872		
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)				
- Private Consumption	59.2	59.8		
- Government Consumption	14.4	14.4		
- Fixed Capital Formation	22.7	20.8		
- Increase in Inventory	0.7	0.4		
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48.3	48.0		
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	46.3	44.1		
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)				
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	1994	1995		
- Agriculture (%)	6,892,046	7,497,677		
- Industry (%)	3.6	3.3		
- Services (%)	36.3	35.7		
	60.2	61.1		
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings				
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	279,574	298,703		
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	215,010	234,893		
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	179,345	194,360		
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	34,892	40,533		
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	53,238	57,698		
Prices (Change Rate/%)				
Wholesale Price	1995	1996		
Consumer Price	7.37	1.00		
	3.68	3.07		
Public Finance				
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1995 (r)	1996		
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	1,559,430	1,604,184		
Balance (m NT\$)	2,074,929	2,005,897		
	-515,499	-401,713		
Foreign Trade				
Total Exports (m US\$)	1995	1996		
- Growth Rate (%)	111,659	115,942		
Total Imports (m US\$)	20	3.8		
- Growth Rate (%)	103,550	102,370		
Balance (m US\$)	21.33	-1.1		
	8,108	13,572		
Major Trading Partners				
Exports (% of total)	1995	1996		
- USA	23.7	23.2		
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	23.4	23.1		
- Japan	11.8	11.8		
- Germany	3.4	3.1		
- Singapore	3.9	3.9		
Imports (% of total)				
- Japan	29.2	26.9		
- USA	20.1	19.5		
- Germany	5.5	4.9		
- South Korea	4.2	4.1		
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	1.8	1.7		
Foreign Reserves				
Amount (m US\$)	1995	1996		
- Annual Change (%)	90,310	88,040		
	-2.3	-2.52		
External Public Debt Outstanding				
Disbursed Only (m US\$)	1995	1996		
Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	304.9	165.0		
	507.7	355.1		
Exchange Rates (year end)				
NT\$ per US\$	1995	1996		
	27.27	27.49		

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:
r = revised
m = million

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

Abbreviations

- | | | | | | |
|------|---|-------|--|-----|---|
| A | <i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly | CH | <i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly | MAS | <i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly |
| AA | <i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly | CI | <i>China Information</i> (Leiden) | MC | <i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly |
| AAR | <i>Access Asia Review</i> (Seattle), twice yearly | CJ | <i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly | MCS | <i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| ADR | <i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually | CJAS | <i>Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen) | NJW | <i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| AJPS | <i>Asian Journal of Political Science</i> (Singapore), twice yearly | CL | <i>China Law</i> (Hong Kong), quarterly | NSa | <i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly |
| AP | <i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly | CNA | <i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly | NX | <i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| APDJ | <i>Asia-Pacific Development Journal</i> (Bangkok), twice yearly | CNL | <i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly | OR | <i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly |
| APEL | <i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly | CQ | <i>China Quarterly</i> (London) | PA | <i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly |
| APF | <i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly | CR | <i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly | PC | <i>Provincial China</i> (Sydney), twice yearly |
| APR | <i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly | CRRep | <i>China Report</i> (Vienna) | PF | <i>Pacific Focus</i> (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly |
| APV | <i>Asia Pacific Viewpoint</i> (Oxford), three times yearly | DCW | <i>Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschaftsforum</i> (Shanghai), quarterly | PR | <i>The Pacific Review</i> (London), quarterly |
| ART | <i>Asia Research Trends</i> (Tokyo), yearly | DE | <i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly | PV | <i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly |
| AS | <i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly | DNC | <i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly | RC | <i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly |
| ASR | <i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year | EACS | <i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually | SCC | <i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| ATS | <i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly | ER | <i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly | SKZ | <i>Shehui Kexue Zhanzhan</i> (Changchun), bimonthly |
| BCAS | <i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly | EWD | <i>East-West Dialogue</i> (Hong Kong), twice yearly | SSC | <i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly |
| BR | <i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly | FA | <i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly | TCJ | <i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), twice yearly |
| C.a. | <i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly | FAJ | <i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly | TY | <i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly |
| CBR | <i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly | FC | <i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly | VRÜ | <i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly |
| CEN | <i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly | FEA | <i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly | YJ | <i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), bimonthly |
| CER | <i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly | FY | <i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly | ZDY | <i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| | | GSK | <i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly | ZGJ | <i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| | | GWY | <i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly | ZNG | <i>Zhongguo Nongcun Guanchna</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| | | HKEP | <i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually | ZNJ | <i>Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| | | IA | <i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly | ZSK | <i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| | | IAF | <i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly | ZY | <i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| | | ICM | <i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly | ZZ | <i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly |
| | | IFC | <i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly | | |
| | | IS | <i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly | | |
| | | JAAS | <i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly | | |
| | | JAB | <i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly | | |
| | | JAPE | <i>Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy</i> (Campbelltown, Australia), three times a year | | |
| | | JAS | <i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly | | |
| | | JCA | <i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly | | |
| | | JCC | <i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly | | |
| | | JEAA | <i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semi-annually | | |
| | | JK | <i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly | | |
| | | JLYJG | <i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly | | |
| | | JNAS | <i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly | | |
| | | JY | <i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly | | |
| | | KY | <i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly | | |
| | | LY | <i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly | | |

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