

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology:

May 1998

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 01 Japan: Fumio Kyuma, director-general of the Japanese Defence Agency, begins his five-day visit;
- 05 Spain: Foreign Minister Abel Matutes arrives in Beijing;
- 05 Russia: direct secure telephone communication link between Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Russian President Boris Yeltsin officially commissioned;
- 06 Chile: Foreign Minister Jose Miguel Insulza pays an official visit (-09);
- 07 Kazakhstan: Prime Minister Nurlan Utebovich Balgimbaev pays an official visit (-12);
- 10 Bulgaria: President Petar Stoyanov pays a state visit (-14);
- 11 Estonia: Minister of Foreign Affairs Toomas Ilves pays an official visit (-16);
- 14 Europe: Li Ruihuan, chairman of the National Committee of the CPPCC, pays an official goodwill visit to Romania, Italy, Spain and France (-30);
- 18 Suriname: President Jules A. Wijdenbosch pays a state visit (-24);
- 21 Canada set up a consulate in Chongqing Municipality;
- 22 Thailand: Crown Prince Maha Vajiralongkorn pays an official visit (-28);

- 24 Sri Lanka: Foreign Minister Lakshman Kadirgamar pays a working visit (-27);
- 25 Israel: Prime Minister Binyamin Netanyahu pays an official visit (-28);
- 30 Turkey: Deputy Prime Minister Bulent Ecevit pays a visit (- June 05);
- 30 South Asia: China expressed hope that both India and Pakistan after conducting multiple nuclear tests would abandon all nuclear weapons development programmes and sign the Comprehensive Test Ban Treaty as soon as possible.

Domestic Affairs

- 04 Beijing: meeting to celebrate the 100th anniversary of the founding of Beijing University which coincides with the May 4th Youth Day;
- 04 Beijing: national forum with propaganda department heads (-06);
- 11 Beijing: CCP CC holds work conference on Taiwan affairs (-13);
- 13 Inner Mongolia: serious forest fire broke out in Xing'an League;
- 15 Beijing: national work conference on the rectification of procuratorial bodies (-18);
- 25 Sichuan: gas explosion at the Jintang Coal Mine in Dachuan Prefecture killed all 26 miners working in the pit;
- 27 Ningxia: an underground explosion in a coal mine killed nine farmer-miners in Changle;
- 29 Beijing: national anti-drug exhibition opens;
- 29 Beijing: severe floods have taken 273 lives and injured over 20,000 people across China since this year.

Economic Affairs

- 02 Shanxi: Chinese Long March 2C Rocket successfully sent two US-made Iridium satellites into orbit from the Taiyuan Satellite Launch Center;
- 07 Beijing: national symposium on reducing natural disasters;
- 07 Chongqing: second-phase resettlement work of the Three Gorges Project begun, involving nearly 500,000 farmers and workers;
- 11 United Nations Development Program will launch a new project of 454,000 US\$ to help promote food security in China by reducing grain losses due to insect and pest infestation;
- 14 Beijing: CCP CC and State Council hold work conference on basic life guarantees and re-employment of laid-off workers from state-owned enterprises (-16);
- 14 Beijing: China's State Development Planning Commission issued a list of 117 key construction projects to be carried out across the country this year;

- 20 Fujian: month-long '98 Fuzhou International Investment Promotion Fair opens;
- 20 UN Foundation will allocate 900,000 US\$ for a climate change project in China;
- 21 Hubei: national work conference of development planning commissions on foreign investment held in Wuhan (-24);
- 21 World Bank approved a loan and a credit totaling 200m US\$ to support forestry development in poor Chinese areas;
- 23 World Bank approved an 85m US\$ soft loan to support China's rural health care project;
- 28 Beijing: State Council Information Office issued a white paper titled "The Development of China's Marine Programs";
- 29 World Bank approved four loans to China totaling 600m US\$ for a number of projects aimed at improving infrastructure;
- 29 German government decided to provide China with 240m marks (135m US\$) in development aid;
- 30 Sichuan: China sent a telecommunications satellite (China-Star 1) into orbit on a Long-March 3b rocket at the Xichang Satellite Launching Center;
- 30 Yunnan recently received a World Bank loan of 150m US\$ for pollution treatment.

Relations to HKSAR, Macao and Taiwan

- 05 Macao: Preparatory Committee for the Macao Special Administrative Region established in Beijing; held 1st plenum (-06);
- 05 HKSAR: Pakistan's Prime Minister Nawaz Sharif makes a four-day visit;
- 06 Taiwan: Lin Yang-kang, chairman of the "Across-Strait Council for Promotion of Peace and Development of China" visits China mainland (-21);
- 07 HKSAR: 14th International Computer Expo (-10);
- 14 HKSAR: Bulgarian President Petar Stoyanov arrives for a one-day visit;
- 24 HKSAR: election of the first Legislative Council after Hong Kong became a Special Administrative Region;
- 28 HKSAR: International Travel Expo Hong Kong '98 opened;
- 29 Taiwan: China National Offshore Oil Company and the Taiwan-based CCP Oil Company formally put into effect a contract of oil exploration signed two years ago.

Addenda (April)

- 27 Beijing: national work conference on restructuring the grain marketing system (-29).

The Full Members and Alternate Members of the 15th Central Committee of the Chinese Communist Party*

Liu Jen-Kai

Following are revised lists of the 193 full members and 151 alternate members of the 15th CCP CC elected at the 15th National Party Congress on September 18, 1997 with their respective birth and present positions (first Party, then government posts). For the abbreviations see the explanations at the end of the lists.

The Full Members of the 15th CCP CC

1. Ablait Abdurexit	1942	N; deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Autonomous Regional Committee; chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region (Uyгур)
2. Bai Enpei	1946	N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee; governor of Qinghai
3. Bai Lichen	1941	CCm; vice-chairman of the CPPCC National Committee (Hui);
4. Bao Xuding	1939	N; vice-chairman of the State Development Planning Commission
5. Cao Bochun	1941	N, CCA; secretary of CCP Guangxi Autonomous Regional Committee
6. Cao Gangchuan	1935	N; director of the PLA General Armament Department (Gen.)
7. Chai Songyue	1941	N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee; governor of Zhejiang
8. Chen Bangzhu	1934	CCm; vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission; member of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee
9. Chen Bingde	age 55	N; commander of Nanjing Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
10. Chen Guangyi	1933	CCm; director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China; chairman of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee
11. Chen Huanyou	1934	CCm; secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee; chairman of Jiangsu Provincial People's Congress
12. Chen Kuiyuan	1941	CCm; secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee
13. Chen Mingyi	1940	N, CCA; secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee
14. Chen Yaobang	1935	N; minister of agriculture; member of the State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education; member of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee
15. Chen Yunlin	1941	N, CCA; director of the CCP CC and State Council Taiwan Affairs Office
16. Chen Zhili (f)	1942	N, CCA; minister of education; member of the State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education
17. Cheng Andong	1936	N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee; governor of Shaanxi
18. Cheng Weigao	1933	CCm; secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee; chairman of Hebei Provincial People's Congress
19. Chi Haotian	1929	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; vice-chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission and the PRC Central Military Commission; state councillor; minister of national defence (Gen)
20. Dai Bingguo	1941	N; director of the CCP CC International Liaison Department (Tujia)
21. Dai Xianglong	1944	N, CCA; governor of the People's Bank of China
22. Ding Guan'gen	1929	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo and the CCP CC Secretariat; director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department; director of the Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction; head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda
23. Ding Wenchang	1933	CCm; political commissar of the PLA Air Force (Gen)
24. Doje Cering	1939	CCm; minister of civil affairs (Tibetan)
25. Du Qinglin	1946	N, CCA; secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee; chairman of Hainan Provincial People's Congress
26. Du Tiehuan	1938	N; political commissar of Beijing Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
27. Fang Zuqi	1935	N; political commissar of Nanjing Military Region (Gen.)
28. Fu Quanyou	1930	CCm; chief of the PLA General Staff; member of the CCP CC Military Commission and the PRC Central Military Commission (Gen)

29. Fu Zhihuan	1938	N; minister of railways
30. Gao Yan	1942	CCm; president of the State Power Corporation; member of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee
31. Gu Xiulian (f)	1936	CCm; secretary of the leading Party group of the National Women's Federation
32. Gui Shiyong	1934	N, CCA; vice-president of the State Administrative College; director of the State Council Research Office
33. Guo Boxiong	1940	N; commander of Lanzhou Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
34. Guo Chaoren	1934	CCm; director of Xinhua News Agency
35. Guo Dongpo	1937	N, CCA; director of the Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs under the State Council
36. Han Zhubin	1932	CCm; deputy secretary of CCID; procurator-general of the Supreme People's Procuratorate
37. Hao Jianxiu (f)	1935	CCm; vice-chairwoman of the State Development Planning Commission
38. He Chunlin	1933	CCm; secretary-general of the NPC Standing Committee
39. He Guoqiang	1943	N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee; governor of Fujian
40. He Yong	1940	N, CCIDm; deputy secretary of CCID; minister of supervision; director of the Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities
41. Hong Hu	1940	N, CCIDm; deputy head of the State Council's Office for Restructuring the Economy
42. Hu Fuguo	1937	CCm; secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee
43. Hu Jintao	1942	CCm; Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo and member of the CCP CC Secretariat; president of the CCP CC Party School; head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building; vice-chairman of the Central Organization Committee; vice-president of the PRC
44. Hua Guofeng	1921	CCm; former chairman of the CCP CC
45. Huang Ju	1938	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee
46. Huang Qizao (f)	1933	CCm; vice-president and First Secretary of the National Women's Federation; vice-chairwoman of the NPC Environmental and Resources Protection Committee
47. Huang Zhendong	1940	CCm; minister of communications
48. Hui Liangyu	1944	N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee; governor of Anhui (Hui)
49. Ismail Amat	1935	CCm; state councillor; chairman of the Coordination Committee for the Handicapped (Uygur)
50. Jia Chunwang	1938	CCm; minister of public security
51. Jia Qinglin	1940	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee; mayor of Beijing
52. Jia Zhijie	1935	CCm; secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee
53. Jiang Chunyun	1930	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Rural Work; vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee
54. Jiang Enzhu	1938	N; director of Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch
55. Jiang Futang	1941	N; political commissar of Shenyang Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
56. Jiang Zemin	1926	CCm; CCP CC general-secretary; Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo; chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission and the PRC Central Military Commission; head of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group; head of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group; state president
57. Jiang Zhuping	1937	CCm; deputy secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee; governor of Hubei; vice-chairman of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee
58. Kui Fulin	1938	N; deputy chief of the PLA General Staff (Lt.-Gen.) (Manchu)
59. Lei Mingqiu	1942	CCm; deputy political commissar of Nanjing Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
60. Li Changchun	1944	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee
61. Li Chunting	1936	N, CCA; (executive) deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee; governor of Shandong
62. Li Dezhu	1943	CCm; deputy director of the CCP CC United Front Department; chairman of the State Nationalities Affairs Commission (Korean)
63. Li Guixian	1937	CCm; vice-chairman of the Central Organization Committee; vice-chairman of the CPPCC National Committee; chairman of the China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction
64. Li Jianguo	1946	N, CCA; secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee; chairman of Shaanxi Provincial People's Congress
65. Li Ji'nai	1942	N, CCA; former political commissar of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence (Lt.-Gen.)

66. Li Jinhua	1943	N, CCIDm; auditor-general of the Auditing Administration
67. Li Keqiang	1955	N; First Secretary of the CYL
68. Li Lanqing	1932	CCm; Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo; deputy head of the Central Leading Group for Financial Work; deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building; head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination; vice-premier of the State Council; deputy head of the State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education; chairman of the Tariff Regulations Committee and the Academic Degrees Committee
69. Li Lianghui	1939	N; deputy commander of Lanzhou Military Region (Maj.-Gen.)
70. Li Peng	1928	CCm; Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo; chairman of the Central Organization Committee; head of the CCP CC Foreign Affairs Leading Group; chairman of the NPC Standing Committee; chairman of the Air Traffic Control Committee under the State Council and Central Military Commission
71. Li Ruihuan	1934	CCm; Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo; chairman of the CPPCC National Committee
72. Li Shenglin	1946	N; deputy secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee; mayor of Tianjin Municipality
73. Li Tieying	1936	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; deputy director of the Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction; president of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences
74. Li Xinliang	1936	N; commander of Beijing Military Region (Gen.)
75. Li Zemin	1934	CCm; secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee; chairman of Zhejiang Provincial People's Congress
76. Li Zhaozhuo	age 58	CCm; deputy secretary of CCP Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Regional Committee; chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Region (Zhuang)
77. Liang Guanglie	1940	N, CCA; commander of Shenyang Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
78. Liao Hui	1942	CCm; director of the Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office under the State Council
79. Liao Xilong	1940	N; commander of Chengdu Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
80. Lin Liyun (f)	1933	CCm; vice-president of the National Women's Federation
81. Linghu An	1946	N; secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee; chairman of CPPCC Yunnan Provincial Committee
82. Liu Fangren	1936	N, CCA; secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee; chairman of Guizhou Provincial People's Congress
83. Liu Huaqiu	1939	N, CCA; director of the Office of Foreign Affairs under the State Council
84. Liu Jianfeng	1936	CCm; vice-minister of information industry
85. Liu Jiang	1940	N; vice-chairman of the State Development Planning Commission
86. Liu Jingsong	1933	CCm; president of the Academy of Military Sciences (Gen)
87. Liu Jiyuan	1933	CCm; former president (director) of the China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)
88. Liu Mingzu	1936	N, CCA; secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee; chairman of Inner Mongolia Regional People's Congress
89. Liu Qi	1942	N, CCA; vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality
90. Liu Shun Yao	1939	N; commander of the PLA Air Force (Lt.-Gen.)
91. Liu Shutian	age 60	N; deputy political commissar of Guangzhou Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
92. Liu Yunshan	1947	N, CCA; deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department; director of the Spiritual Civilization Office
93. Liu Zhongde	1933	CCm; deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department
94. Liu Zhongli	1934	CCm; head of the State Council's Office for Restructuring the Economy
95. Lu Rongjing	1933	CCm; secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee; chairman of CPPCC Anhui Provincial Committee
96. Lu Ruihua	1938	N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee; governor of Guangdong
97. Lu Yongxiang	1942	CCm; president of the Chinese Academy of Sciences; member of the State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education; member of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee
98. Luo Gan	1935	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo and the CCP CC Secretariat; secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law; chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security; vice-chairman (chairman?) of the CCP CC Commission for Protection of Party Secrets; vice-chairman of the CCP CC Central Organization Committee; chairman of the CCP CC Work Committee for Central Government Organs; state councillor; head of the Double Support Leading Group; chairman of the National Frontier Defence Committee

99. Ma Zhongchen	1936	N, CCA; secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee; governor of He'nan
100. Mao Rubai	1938	N; secretary of CCP Ningxia Autonomous Regional Committee; chairman of Ningxia Regional People's Congress
101. Ni Zhifu	1933	CCm; former vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee
102. Niu Maosheng	1939	N; minister of water resources (Manchu)
103. Peng Peiyun (f)	1929	CCm; vice-chairwoman of the NPC Standing Committee; chairwoman of the National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign and the Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work
104. Pu Haiqing	1941	N; deputy secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee; mayor of Chongqing; vice-chairman of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee
105. Qian Guoliang	1939	N, CCA; commander of Ji'nan Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
106. Qian Qichen	1928	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; deputy head of the CCP CC Foreign Affairs Leading Group; deputy head of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group; vice-premier of the State Council
107. Qian Shugen	1939	N, CCA; deputy chief of the PLA General Staff (Lt.-Gen.)
108. Raidi	1938	CCm; deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee; chairman of Tibet Regional People's Congress (Tibetan)
109. Shao Huaze	1933	CCm; director of <i>People's Daily</i>
110. Sheng Huaren	1935	N; chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission; member of the State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education
111. Shi Yunsheng	1940	N; commander of the PLA Navy (V. Adm.)
112. Shu Huiguo	1938	N; secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee; chairman of Jiangxi Provincial People's Congress
113. Shu Shengyou	1936	N; deputy secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee; governor of Jiangxi
114. Song Baorui	1937	N, CCA; (executive) deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee; governor of Sichuan; member of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee
115. Song Defu	1946	CCm; deputy director of the CCP CC Organization Department; minister of personnel; head of the Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres
116. Song Jian	1931	CCm; member of the State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education; president of the Chinese Academy of Engineering; vice-chairman of the CPPCC National Committee; chairman of the China-Japan Friendship Association
117. Song Ruixiang	1939	N; deputy director of the State Bureau of Environmental Protection (National Environment Protection Agency)
118. Sui Mingtai	1944	N; political commissar of the PLA Second Artillery Corps
119. Sun Jiazheng	1944	N, CCA; minister of culture
120. Sun Wensheng	1942	N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee; governor of Shanxi
121. Sun Ying	1936	N; secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee
122. Tang Jiakuan	1938	N; minister of foreign affairs
123. Tang Tianbiao	1940	N; deputy director of the PLA General Political Department (Lt.-Gen.)
124. Tao Bojun	1936	N; commander of Guangzhou Military Region (Gen.)
125. Tao Siju	1935	CCm; minister of public security; First Political Commissar of the Headquarters of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force; vice-chairman of the NPC Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee
126. Teng Wensheng	1940	N; director of the CCP CC Policy Research Office
127. Tian Chengping	1945	N, CCA; secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee; chairman of Qinghai Provincial People's Congress
128. Tian Fengshan	1940	N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee; governor of Heilongjiang
129. Tian Jiyun	1929	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee
130. Wang Ke	1931	CCm; director of the PLA General Logistics Department; member of the CCP CC Military Commission and the PRC Central Military Commission (Gen)
131. Wang Lequan	1944	N, CCA; secretary of CCP Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Regional Committee
132. Wang Luolin	1938	N, CCA; vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences
133. Wang Maolin	1934	CCm; secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee; chairman of Hu'nan Provincial People's Congress
134. Wang Maorun	1936	N, CCIDm; political commissar of the National Defence University (Gen.)
135. Wang Mengku	1938	N, CCA; director of the State Council's Development Research Center
136. Wang Ruilin	1929	CCm; deputy director of the PLA General Political Department; member of the CCP CC Military Commission and the PRC Central Military Commission (Gen)

137. Wang Xiaofeng	1944	N, CCA; (executive) deputy secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee; governor of Hainan
138. Wang Yunkun	1942	N; deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee; governor of Jilin
139. Wang Zhaoguo	1941	CCm; director of the CCP CC United Front Department; deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination; vice-chairman of the National Committee of the CPPCC
140. Wang Zhongyu	1933	CCm; state councillor; secretary-general of the State Council; president of the State Administrative College
141. Wei Jianxing	1931	CCm, CCIDm; Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo and member of the CCP CC Secretariat; secretary of CCID; deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building; president of the National Federation of Trade Unions
142. Wen Jiabao	1942	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo and the CCP CC Secretariat; deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Rural Work; secretary-general of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group; member of the Central Leading Group for Financial Work; vice-premier of the State Council; chairman of the Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development; head of the State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters; chairman of the National Greening Committee
143. Wen Shizhen	1940	N; secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee
144. Wen Zongren	1940	N, CCA; political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
145. Wu Bangguo	1941	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; deputy head of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group; member of the Central Leading Group for Financial Work; vice-premier of the State Council; vice-chairman of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee
146. Wu Guanzheng	1938	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee
147. Wu Jichuan	1937	N, CCA; minister of information industry
148. Wu Shaozu	1939	CCm; director of the State General Bureau of Sports (Maj.-Gen.)
149. Wu Yi (f)	1938	CCm; alternate member of the CCP CC Politburo; member of the Central Leading Group for Financial Work; state councillor
150. Wu Yixia	1943	N; deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee; governor of Guizhou
151. Xiang Huaicheng	1939	N; minister of finance; member of the State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education
152. Xiao Yang	1938	N; president of the Supreme People's Court
153. Xie Fei	1932	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee
154. Xie Shijie	1934	CCm; secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee; chairman of Sichuan Provincial People's Congress
155. Xing Shizhong	1938	N; president of the National Defence University (Gen.)
156. Xu Caihou	1943	N; political commissar of Ji'nan Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
157. Xu Kuangdi	1937	N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee; mayor of Shanghai
158. Xu Yongqing	age 59	N; Political Commissar of the Headquarters of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force (Lt.-Gen.)
159. Xu Youfang	1939	N; secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee
160. Yan Haiwang	1939	N, CCA; vice-governor of the People's Bank of China
161. Yang Guoliang	1938	CCm; commander of the PLA Second Artillery (Gen.)
162. Yang Guoping	1934	N; commander of the Headquarters of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force (Gen.)
163. Yang Huaiqing	1939	N; political commissar of the PLA Navy (V. Adm.)
164. Yang Zhengwu	1941	CCm; deputy secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee; governor of Hu'nan (Tujia)
165. Ye Liansong	1935	CCm; deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee; governor of Hebei
166. Yu Yongbo	1931	CCm; director of the PLA General Political Department; member of the CCP CC Military Commission and the PRC Central Military Commission (Gen) (Manchu)
167. Yu Zhengsheng	1945	N, CCA; minister of construction
168. Yun Bulong	1937	N; deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee; chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region (Mongolian)
169. Zeng Peiyan	1938	N, CCA; chairman of the State Development Planning Commission; member of the State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education; vice-chairman of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee

170. Zeng Qinghong	1939	N; alternate member of the CCP CC Politburo and member of the CCP CC Secretariat; director of the CCP CC General Office; chairman of the CCP CC Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee
171. Zhang Dejiang	1946	N, CCa; secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee; chairman of Jilin Provincial People's Congress
172. Zhang Delin	1939	N; secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee
173. Zhang Dinghua	1933	CCm; vice-president and First Secretary of the National Federation of Trade Unions
174. Zhang Fusen	1940	CCm; deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee
175. Zhang Gong	1935	CCm; political commissar of the Academy of Military Sciences (Gen.)
176. Zhang Guoguang	1945	N; deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee; governor of Liaoning
177. Zhang Junjiu	1940	N, CCa; vice-chairman of the State commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence; general manager of the China Armament Industry General Corporation; president of the China North Industries Group
178. Zhang Lichang	1939	CCm; secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee; chairman of Tianjin Municipal People's Congress
179. Zhang Siqing	1932	CCm; deputy secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law?; vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security; vice-chairman of the CPPCC National Committee
180. Zhang Wannian	1928	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo and the CCP CC Secretariat; vice-chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission and the PRC Central Military Commission (Gen)
181. Zhang Weiqing	1944	N; chairman of the State Family Planning Commission
182. Zhang Wenkang	1940	N; minister of public health; director of the State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine
183. Zhang Wenyue	1944	N, CCIDm; deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Regional Committee
184. Zhang Zhijian	1934	N; political commissar of Chengdu Military Region (Gen.)
185. Zheng Bijian	1932	CCm; deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department; vice-president of the CCP CC Party School; deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda
186. Zheng Šilin	1940	N, CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee; governor of Jiangsu
187. Zhou Guangzhao	1929	CCm; vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee; vice-president of the Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament; chairman of the China Association for Science and Technology
188. Zhou Kunren	1937	CCm; political commissar of the PLA General Logistics Department (V. Adm.)
189. Zhou Yongkang	1942	N, CCa; minister of land and natural resources; member of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee
190. Zhou Ziyu	1935	N; deputy secretary of CCID; secretary of the Commission for Inspecting Discipline under the CCP CC Military Commission; member of the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law; member of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building; deputy director of the PLA General Political Department; vice-chairman of the Secrets Protection Committee of the PRC Central Military Commission (Gen)
191. Zhu Lilan (f)	1935	N, CCa; minister of science and technology; member of the State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education
192. Zhu Rongji	1928	CCm; Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo; deputy head of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group; head of the Central Leading Group for Financial Work; premier of the State Council; head of the State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education; chairman of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee
193. Zhu Yuli	1934	N, CCIDm; president of China Aviation Industry Corporation

The Alternate Members of the 15th CCP CC

1. Aiskait Kerimbay	1947	N; deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Regional Committee (Kazak)
2. Ba Ter	?	N; secretary of CCP Wuhai City Committee; mayor of Wuhai City (Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region) (Mongolian)
3. Bai Chunli	age 44	N; vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS); director of the Institute of Chemistry under CAS; vice-president of the National Youth Federation (Manchu)
4. Cai Changsong	?	N; deputy secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee
5. Chen Jia'er	age 58	N; vice-chairman of the State Natural Sciences Foundation; president of Beijing University
6. Chen Jianguo	1945	N; deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee
7. Chen Liangyu	1946	N; deputy secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee; (executive) vice-mayor of Shanghai
8. Chen Meifang	?	N
9. Chen Yujie (f)	age 56	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee
10. Chu Bo	1944	N; deputy secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee
11. Cui Lintao	1942	N; Standing Committee member of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Xi'an City Committee
12. Dandzin	1946	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee (Tibetan)
13. Deng Pufang	1944	N; president of the Chinese Federation for the Disabled; director-in-chief of the China Welfare Fund for the Handicapped; editor-in-chief of <i>Spring Breeze</i>
14. Du Yuxin	?	N
15. Fan Qinchen	1941	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee
16. Fang Fengyuo	?	N; deputy secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee; chairman of CPPCC Tianjin Municipal Committee
17. Gao Changli	1937	CCa; minister of justice
18. Gao Siren	1944	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Guangzhou City Committee
19. Gao Yixin	age 54	N; secretary of CCP Yan'an City Committee (Shaanxi Province)
20. Gao Zhongxing	?	N
21. Ge Dongsheng	?	N; base commander of the PLA Second Artillery
22. Gong Gucheng	age 57	CCa; deputy commander of Guangzhou Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
23. Guan Guozhong	?	N; (Dai)
24. Guo Jinlong	1947	N; (executive) deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee
25. Guo Shuyan	1935	CCa; vice-chairman of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee and director of its General Office
26. Han Guizhi (f)	?	N; deputy secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee
27. Hu Yongzhu	?	N; Standing Committee member of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee; political commissar of Tibet Military District (Maj.-Gen.)
28. Huang Huahua	1946	N; deputy secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee
29. Huang Jiefu	age 54	N; president of Zhongshan Medical University
30. Huang Qingyi (f)	?	N; Standing Committee member of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee and director of its Organization Department
31. Huang Yao	age 49	CCa; Standing Committee member of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Qianxi'nan Autonomous Prefecture (Bouyei)
32. Huang Yinkui	1940	N; deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Chengdu City Committee
33. Huang Zhiquan	1942	N; deputy secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee; (executive) vice-governor of Jiangxi
34. Ji Yunshi	1945	N; (executive) vice-governor of Jiangsu Province
35. Jia Jun	1936	N, CCIDm; (executive) vice-chairman of the CCP CC Work Committee for Central Government Organs
36. Jia Zhibang	age 51	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee; (executive) vice-governor of Shaanxi
37. Jin Renqing	1944	N; deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee; director of the State General Bureau of Taxation
38. Jin Yinhuan (f)	?	N
39. Keyum Bawudun	1939	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Regional Committee (Uygur)
40. Li Guo'an	age 54	N; model person

41. Li Jiating	1944	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee; governor of Yunnan (Yi)
42. Li Jiheng	?	N; administrative office commissioner of Hechi Prefecture (Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region)
43. Li Ke	?	N; administrative office commissioner of Bose Prefecture (Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region) (Zhuang)
44. Li Qianyuan	age 58	N; chief of staff of Lanzhou Military Region (Maj.-Gen.)
45. Li Qinglin	1944	N, CCIDm; Standing Committee member of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee and secretary of its Commission for Inspecting Discipline; secretary of CCP Harbin City Committee
46. Li Yizhong	age 52	CCa
47. Li Youwei	1938	CCa; Standing Committee member of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee; Standing Committee member of the CPPCC National Committee; honorary president of Shenzhen Market Economy Laws Research Institute
48. Li Yuanzheng	1940	N; senior engineer of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence (Maj.-Gen.)
49. Li Zhaoxing	age 54	N; vice-minister of foreign affairs
50. Li Zhijian	1940	N; deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee
51. Liang Guoqing	1938	N; deputy procurator general of the Supreme People's Procuratorate
52. Lieque (Legqog)	1944	N; deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee; chairman of Tibet Autonomous Region (Tibetan)
53. Liu Haiyan	age 50	N; vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality
54. Liu Jie	age 51	N; president of Anshan Iron and Steel Company
55. Liu Tinghuan	?	N; president of the Industrial and Commercial Bank of China
56. Liu Yandong (f)	1944	N; deputy director of the CCP CC United Front Department
57. Liu Zemin	1944	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee
58. Liu Zhenhua	age 57	CCa; Standing Committee member of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee; (executive) vice-governor of Shanxi
59. Liu Zhenwu	age 53	N; commander of Hong Kong SAR Garrison (Maj.-Gen.)
60. Lu Hao	?	N; Standing Committee member of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee and director of its Organization Department; secretary of CCP Lanzhou City Committee
61. Lu Zhangong	age 45	N; deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee
62. Lü Feijie	?	N; president of the Research Institute of Agricultural Science
63. Luan Enjie	?	CCa; vice-chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence; director of the State Aerospace Bureau (Manchu)
64. Luo Baoming	?	N; secretary of CYL Tianjin Municipal Committee
65. Ma Qingsheng	?	N; deputy secretary of CCP Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Regional Committee (Hui)
66. Ma Qizhi	1943	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Ningxia Hui Autonomous Regional Committee; chairman of Ningxia Autonomous Region (Hui)
67. Meng Jianzhu	1947	N; deputy secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee
68. Miao Helin	?	N; secretary of CYL Hubei Provincial Committee
69. Ni Runfeng	age 50	N; chairman of the board of Sichuan Changhong Electronics (Group) Company
70. Nie Weiguo	?	N
71. Niu Shaoyao	1944	N; vice-governor of Yunnan Province
72. Ou Guangyuan	1948	CCa; vice-governor of Guangdong Province
73. Ouzegao	1947	N; vice-governor of Sichuan Province (Tibetan)
74. Pei Huailiang	?	N; deputy commander of Ji'nan Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
75. Qian Guanlin	1946	N, CCIDm; director of the General Administration of Customs
76. Qian Yunlu	1944	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee; chairman of CPPCC Hubei Provincial Committee
77. Qiao Chuanxiu (f)	age 50	N; director of the Organization Department of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee; administrative office commissioner of Fuyang Prefecture (Anhui Province)
78. Qin Guangrong	1950	N; Standing Committee member of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Changsha City Committee
79. Qin Yuqin (f)	1943	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee
80. Quan Zhezhu	1952	N; vice-governor of Jilin Province (Korean)
81. Ren Qixing	1942	N
82. Sang Jiejia	1942	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee (Tibetan)
83. Shen Binyi	age 53	CCa; deputy director of the PLA General Logistics Department (V. Adm.)
84. Shen Yueyue (f)	age 40	N; secretary of CCP Shaoxing City Committee (Zhejiang Province)

85. Shi Wanpeng	1936	N; vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission
86. Shi Yuzhen (f)	1947	CCa; director of the United Front Department of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee; chairman of the Provincial Nationalities Affairs Commission; vice-chairman of CPPCC Hu'nan Provincial Committee (Miao)
87. Shi Zhaobin	1945	CCa; Standing Committee member of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Xiamen City Committee
88. Shi Zongyuan	age 51	CCa; Standing Committee member of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee and director of its Propaganda Department (Hui)
89. Song Fatang	1940	N; deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee; (executive) vice-governor of Shandong
90. Song Xiuyan (f)	?	N; Standing Committee member of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee
91. Song Zhaosu	1941	N; deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee; acting governor and vice-governor of Gansu
92. Su Rong	age 49	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Yanbian Korean Autonomous Prefectural Committee
93. Su Xintian	age 54	N; deputy secretary of CCP Yidu Town Committee, Yongchun County (Fujian Province)
94. Sun Chunlan (f)	age 48	N; deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee; chairman of the Liaoning Provincial Trade Union Council
95. Sun Shuyi	age 50	N; Standing Committee member of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Ji'nan City Committee
96. Tang Honggao	age 58	CCa; president of the Chinese University of Science and Technology
97. Tao Jianxing	?	N
98. Uyunqing (f)	age 55	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee (Mongolian)
99. Wang Chunzheng	1938	N; vice-chairman of the State Development Planning Commission
100. Wang Gang	?	N; deputy director of the CCP CC General Office; vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for the Protection of Party Secrets; curator of the Central Institute of Archives; curator of the State Bureau of Archives
101. Wang Guangxian	1941	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee; (executive) vice-governor of Guizhou
102. Wang Jianmin	?	N; group army commander (Maj.-Gen.)
103. Wang Jinshan	1945	N; deputy secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee
104. Wang Qimin	age 60	N; model person; director of the Prospecting and Exploiting Research Institute of Daqing Oilfields
105. Wang Qiren	1941	N; director of Xinhua News Agency Macao Branch
106. Wang Qishan	1948	N; (executive) vice-governor of Guangdong Province
107. Wang Ruzhen (f)	age 55	CCa; vice-chairman of the Board of Directors of the All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperation
108. Wang Taihua	1945	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee
109. Wang Tailan	1939	N; deputy director of the PLA General Logistics Department (Lt.-Gen.)
110. Wang Wulong	1942	N; Standing Committee member of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Nanjing City Committee; president of the China International Engineering Consulting Corporation
111. Wang Xudong	1946	N; deputy director of the CCP CC Organization Department
112. Wang Xuebing	age 56	N; chairman and president of the Bank of China
113. Wang Xueping	1938	CCa; (Li)
114. Wang Yunlong	1945	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee; chairman of Chongqing Municipal People's Congress
115. Wang Zhan	1941	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee
116. Wang Zhengfu	?	N; vice-governor of Guizhou Province (Miao)
117. Wu Aiyang (f)	1951	CCa
118. Wu Guangyu	1940	CCa; deputy commander of the PLA Air Force (Lt.-Gen.)
119. Wu Jinyin	age 55	N; model person; deputy secretary of CCP Weihui City Committee (He'nan Province)
120. Wu Lianyuan	1937	N; deputy director of the CCP CC Organization Department; vice-chairman of the CCP CC Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee (Hui)
121. Wu Quanxu	age 58	N; deputy chief of the PLA General Staff (Lt.-Gen.)
122. Wu Yigong	age 59	CCa; chairman of the National Committee of the China Federation of Literary and Art Circles
123. Wu Yuqian	1943	CCa; deputy commander of Shenyang Military Region (Maj.-Gen.)
124. Xi Jinping	1953	N; deputy secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee

125. Xia Baolong	?	N; vice-mayor of Tianjin Municipality
126. Xie Qihua (f)	?	N; president of the Baoshan Iron and Steel Complex Corporation (Group)
127. Xiong Guangkai	1939	CCa; deputy chief of the PLA General Staff; secretary-general of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group (Lt.-Gen.)
128. Xu Penghang	1940	N; vice-chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence; president of the China State Shipbuilding Corporation
129. Xu Qiliang	age 47	CCa; chief of staff of the PLA Air Force
130. Xu Yongyue	age 46	N; deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee; minister of state security
131. Xu Yunhong	1945	N; Standing Committee member of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Ningbo City Committee
132. Xu Ziqiang	age 52	N; deputy political commissar of Beijing Military Region
133. Yang Jianqiang	1948	CCa; Standing Committee member of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Kunming City Committee (Bai)
134. Yang Xiaotang	1942	N; Standing Committee member of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Suzhou City Committee
135. Yang Yongliang	1944	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee
136. You Xigui	age 54	N; deputy director of the CCP CC General Office; director of the Bodyguards Bureau under the CCP CC General Office; director of the Bodyguards Bureau under the PLA General Staff (Maj.-Gen.)
137. Yu Zhen	1936	N; vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission
138. Yuan Shoufang	age 58	N, CCIDm; deputy director of the PLA General Political Department (Maj.-Gen.)
139. Yuan Weimin	1939	CCm; deputy director of the State General Bureau of Sports; vice-president of the Chinese Olympic Committee; president of the Soccer Association
140. Yue Haiyan	age 60	CCa; political commissar of the PLA Navy's East China Sea Fleet (Rear Adm.)
141. Yue Xicui (f)	?	N
142. Zhang Baoming	1940	N; director of the State Coal Industry Bureau
143. Zhang Dingfa	age 55	N; deputy commander of Ji'nan Military Region; commander of the PLA Navy's North China Sea Fleet
144. Zhang Gaoli	1946	N; deputy secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Shenzhen City Committee
145. Zhang Huazhu	?	N; vice-chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence; chairman of the State Atomic Energy Agency
146. Zhang Xianglin	age 52	N
147. Zhao Jinduo	1943	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Shijiazhuang City Committee (Manchu)
148. Zhao Zhongxian	age 56	N; academician of the Chinese Academy of Sciences; head of a research office
149. Zhou Shengtao	age 53	N, CCIDm; deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Uygur Autonomous Regional Committee
150. Zhou Zhengqing	1935	N; chairman of the China Securities Regulatory Commission
151. Zhu Chengyou	?	N; deputy commander of the Headquarters of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force (Lt.-Gen.)

Abbreviations:

CC = Central Committee CCa = Alternate Member of the previous 14th CCP CC (1992-1997) CCID = Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline CCIDm = Member of the previous Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline (1992-1997) CCm = Member of the previous 14th CCP CC (1992-1997) CCP = Chinese Communist Party CPPCC = Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference CYL = Communist Youth League N = Newcomer in the CCP CC (as compared to the previous 14th CCP CC) NPC = National People's Congress

* See C.a., 1997/9, pp.908/6-915/13, and 1997/12, p.1256/22. See also *Guangjiao Jing (Wide Angle)*, Hong Kong, 1998/2, pp.84-91.

Reform of the PRC Government Apparatus *

Liu Jen-Kai

As a result of the current reform of government bodies in China, there are now **17 organizations directly under the State Council**:

- 1. General Administration of Broadcast, Film and Television (replaces the Ministry of Broadcast, Film and Television),
- 2. General Administration of Customs,
- 3. Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC),
- 4. State Press and Publications Administration (State Copyright Bureau),
- 5. State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce,
- 6. State Administration Bureau for Pharmaceutical Control,
- 7. State General Bureau of Taxation,
- 8. State General Bureau of Sports (replaces the State Physical Culture and Sports Commission, and together with the All-China Sports Federation represents one organ with two labels [*yige jigou liangkuai paizi*]),
- 9. State Forestry Bureau (replaces the Ministry of Forestry),
- 10. State Bureau of Environmental Protection (National Environment Protection Agency),
- 11. State Bureau of Intellectual Property Rights (the upgraded former Patent Office of China),
- 12. State Bureau of Quality and Technology Supervision,
- 13. State Bureau of Religious Affairs,
- 14. State Bureau of Statistics,
- 15. State Bureau of Tourism,
- 16. Councillors' Office,
- 17. Government Offices Administration Bureau.

There are **six working bodies under the State Council**:

- 1. State Council Research Office,
- 2. Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office,
- 3. Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs,
- 4. Office of Foreign Affairs,
- 5. Legislative Affairs Office (the redesignated former Bureau of Legislative Affairs),
- 6. Office for Restructuring Economy.¹

¹A Housing Reform Office under the State Council is mentioned in XNA, 9 Apr 98, and *Liaowang* [Outlook], Beijing, 1998/14, p.21. See also C.a., 1998/4, p.454/20. This office is not listed in GJJ.

The State Council Special Economic Zones Office was abolished.

There are **nine institutions under the State Council**:

- 1. Academy of Sciences,
- 2. Academy of Social Sciences,
- 3. Academy of Engineering,
- 4. State Administrative College,
- 5. Xinhua News Agency,
- 6. Development Research Center,
- 7. China Bureau of Meteorology,
- 8. China Bureau of Seismology,
- 9. China Securities Regulatory Commission (the Securities Commission of the State Council was abolished).

There are **18 state bureaus directly under the ministries/commissions**:

- 1. State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau (replaces the China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation),²
- 2. State Postal Bureau (under the administration of the Ministry of Information Industry; the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications was abolished),
- 3. State Coal Industry Bureau (replaces the Ministry of Coal Industry),
- 4. State Machine-Building Industry Bureau (replaces the Ministry of Machine-Building Industry),
- 5. State Metallurgical Industry Bureau (replaces the Ministry of Metallurgical Industry),
- 6. State Internal Trade Bureau (replaces the Ministry of Internal Trade),
- 7. State Light Industry Bureau (replaces the China National Light Industry Council),
- 8. State Textile Industry Bureau (replaces the China National Textile Council),
- 9. State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau (established by merging the administrative functions of the Ministry of Chemical Industry, China National Petroleum Corporation, China National Petrochemical Corporation),
- 10. State Bureau of Building Materials Industry,
- 11. State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs (still under the administration of the Ministry of Personnel),
- 12. State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau,
- 13. State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine (still under the administration of the Ministry of Public Health),
- 14. State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics (still under the administration of the Ministry of Culture),
- 15. State Administration of Foreign Exchange (still under the administration of the People's Bank of China),

²See RMRB, 25 Apr 98. This state bureau is not yet listed in GJJ.

- 16. State Grain Reserve Bureau (now under the administration of the State Development Planning Commission instead of the Internal Trade Commission),
- 17. State Oceanography Bureau (now under the administration of the Ministry of Land and Natural Resources instead of the State Science and Technology Commission),
- 18. State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping (now under the administration of the Ministry of Land and Natural Resources instead of the Ministry of Construction).

Ten state bureaus are under the administration of the **State Economic and Trade Commission**:

State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau, State Coal Industry Bureau, State Machine-Building Industry Bureau, State Metallurgical Industry Bureau, State Light Industry Bureau, State Textile Industry Bureau, State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau, State Bureau of Building Materials Industry, State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau.

One state bureau - the State Bureau for Immigration and Emigration Quarantine - is under the administration of the General Administration of Customs, an organization directly under the State Council.

The following state bureaus were abolished:

- State Bureau of Technology Supervision and
- State Pharmaceutical Administration (both formerly subjected to the administration of the State Economic and Trade Commission),
- National Administration of State Property (formerly subjected to the administration of the Ministry of Finance),
- State Bureau for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities (formerly subjected to the administration of the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation).

The CCP CC Commission for Protection of Party Secrets and the State Bureau of Secrets Protection represent one organ with two labels and now belong to the subordinate organizations of the organs directly under the CCP CC.

The State Aerospace Bureau and the State Atomic Energy Agency have been retained, internally acting as institutions of the Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence and representing the country in foreign exchanges.

The State Language Work Committee, which has been under the administration of the State Education Commission before, is now under the administration of the newly established Ministry of Education.

Some large state-owned enterprise corporations, formerly of ministerial level, are now linked with ministries/commissions. For example, the State Power Corporation and the China National Offshore Oil Corporation are linked with the State Economic and Trade Commission, and the China International Trust and Investment

Corporation and the China Everbright Joint-Stock Company with the People's Bank of China. "According to a Chinese official concerned, the core of the present reform of the organizational structure lies in realizing the separation of the functions of government from those of enterprise. From now on, the State Council will no longer administer enterprises directly."

The Ministry of Supervision and the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline are jointly handling official matters. The organization is placed under the State Council, and the staff planning is done by organizations directly under the CCP CC.

The CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Office and the State Council Taiwan Affairs Office, the CCP CC Overseas Publicity Office and the State Council Information Office represent one organ with two labels and now belong to the subordinate organizations of the organs directly under the CCP CC.

Some **coordination and provisional bodies** under the State Council have been retained. The concrete work is carried out by related ministries/commissions.

- The duties of the National Defence Mobilization Committee are taken over by the State Development and Planning Commission, the PLA General Staff and the General Logistics Department.
- The duties of the special committees of the Central Military Commission are taken over by the Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence.
- The duties of the National Frontier Defence Committee and the Air Traffic Control Committee under the State Council and Central Military Commission are taken over by the PLA General Staff.
- The duties of the National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign are taken over by the Ministry of Public Health.
- The duties of the National Greening Committee are taken over by the State Forestry Bureau.
- The Academic Degrees Committee establishes a working body in the Ministry of Education, and the
- State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters establishes a working body in the Ministry of Water Resources.
- The duties of the Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work are taken over by the National Women's Federation.
- The duties of the National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People are taken over by the Ministry of Civil Affairs and the PLA General Political Department.
- The Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee establishes a working body.
- The duties of the Coordination Committee for the Handicapped are taken over by the Chinese Federation for the Disabled.

- The Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development establishes a working body in the Ministry of Agriculture.
- The duties of the Tariff Regulations Committee are taken over by the Ministry of Finance.
- The duties of the China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction are taken over by the Ministry of Civil Affairs.
- The duties of the State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education are jointly taken over by the Ministry of Science and Technology and the Ministry of Education.
- The duties of the State Leading Group for Fulfilling the "Convention on Chemical Weapons Ban" are taken over by the State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau.
- The duties of the Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres are taken over by the Ministry of Personnel.
- The duties of the State Commission for Restructuring Economy are taken over by the State Council's Office for Restructuring Economy.
- The duties of the Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities (the office retains its name) are taken over by the Ministry of Supervision.
- The work of the National Leading Group for Narcotics Control is carried out by the Ministry of Public Security.
- The work of the National Anti-Smuggling Leading Group and the State Port Administration Office is carried out by the General Administration of Customs.
- The work of the Leading Group for Coordinating the Reform of the Foreign Exchange System is carried out by the People's Bank of China.
- The work of the Leading Group for Coordinating the Reform of the Financial and Tax System is carried out by the Ministry of Finance.
- The work of the Leading Group on Computerization (IT Development Leading Group) is carried out by the Ministry of Information Industry.
- The work of the State Planning Group for Collating and Publishing Ancient Books is carried out by the State Press and Publications Administration.
- The work of the Leading Group for Cleaning Up the Taihu-Lake and the Leading Group for Harnessing the Huaihe-River is carried out by the Ministry of Water Resources.

The State Council abolished some organizations. Their concrete work is carried out by related ministries/commissions. For example:

- The work of the National Committee on Mineral Resources is carried out by the Ministry of Land and Natural Resources.
- The work of the State Radio Regulatory Committee is carried out by the Ministry of Information Industry.
- The work of the Environmental Protection Committee is carried out by the State Bureau of Environmental Protection (National Environment Protection Agency).
- The work of the Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers and the Leading Group on Boundary Demarcation is carried out by the Ministry of Civil Affairs.
- The work of the Securities Commission of the State Council is carried out by the China Securities Regulatory Commission.
- The work of the Leading Group of the Central Military Commission for Military Articles is carried out by the Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence.
- The work of the Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System is carried out by the Ministry of Construction.
- The work of the Committee for the Negotiations on GATT and WTO Entry, the Leading Group for Foreign Investments, the State Council Coordination Group for Economic, Trade and Technological Cooperation with Africa, and the State Office for Import and Export of Machinery and Electronics is carried out by the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation.

"Except for the bodies listed above, all other coordination and provisional bodies under the State Council will be abolished, and those which formerly kept their name, no longer retain their name."

* Main Source: *Guangjiao Jing* (GJJ, *Wide Angle*), Hong Kong, 1998/5, pp.96-98. See also C.a., 1998/3, pp.335/3-336/4.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai
(Changes are underlined)

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.	Procurator
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The State Council Bureau of Religious Affairs changed its name into the State Bureau of Religious Affairs. (RMRB, 20 Apr 98)

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao 92/10
Wei Jianxing 97/09
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tieying 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Xie Fei 92/10
Zhang Wannian 97/09

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Zeng Qinghong 97/09

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Luo Gan 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong PBA 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

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V.-Chm.:
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Zhang Wannian PBm 95/09

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Wang Ke CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09
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General Office
Director: Dong Liangju 96/05

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

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Dep.Sec.:
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Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhou Ziyu CCm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Guang 94/04

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You Xigui 97/12

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Zeng Jianhui 88/10
Zhai Taifeng 91/11
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang 97/05

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Li Dezhu CCm 92/11
Liu Jidong? 93/04
Liu Yandong (f) CCA 91/10
Wan Shaofen (f) 88/11
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Zheng Wantong 93/08
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Li Chengren 88/07
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Zhu Shanqing 85/02
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Commission for Politics and Law

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Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

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Cao Zhi 93/07
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Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

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State Bureau of Secrets Protection
Director: Dai Shenglong 97/03

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V.-Chm.:
Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/07
Li Guixian CCm 94/12
Luo Gan PBm 93/07

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Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying PBm 97/05

Spiritual Civilization Office

Dir.: Liu Yunshan CCm 98/00

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Song Qingwei	98/03				
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Xu Dunxin	98/03	Chairman: Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03	Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03
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Li Boyong	98/03	Xu Penghang	CCa 98/04	Li Guohua (f)	94/02
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Zhou Keyu	98/03	Zhang Huazhu	98/04	Sun Zhenyu	94/11
Nationalities Committee		Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/04		
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V.-Chm.:		Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/03	V.-Min.:	
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Liu Yiming	98/03	Liu Chengguo	93/09	Zhang Xiufu (exec.)	91/04
Xu Huiyi	98/03	Lu Ming	97/04		
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Zhu Tianhua	98/03	Wan Baorui	93/04	Minister: Zhang Zuoji	98/03
				V.-Min.:	
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		Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03	Personnel	
		V.-Min.:		Minister: Song Defu	CCm 93/03
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		Ye Rutang	88/05	Li Tielin	95/02
		Zhao Baojiang	97/01	Sun Shuyi	98/04
		Zheng Yijun	98/02	Wan Xueyuan	97/04
				Xu Songtao	95/02
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Chairman: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/03	V.-Min.:		Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03
V.-Chm.:		Ai Qingchun	96/03	V.-Min.:	
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Liu Jiang	CCm 98/04	Xu Wenbo	90/05	Wang Longde	95/12

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Cai Qinghua	96/02	Cao Kangtai	98/04	Protection Agency)	
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Minister: Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/03	Dep.Heads:		Wang Xinfang	98/04
V.-Min.:		Hong Hu	CCm 98/04	Zhu Guangyao	98/04
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Han Deqian	98/04	Wan Jifei	98/04	Property Rights	
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Li Xueyong	98/04	Director: Zhao Chen	98/04)	Dep.Dir.:	
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Ding Renlin	95/12	Director: Tian Congming	98/04	and Technology Supervision	
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Sun Wenfang	94/09	Li Shuwen	98/04	State Bureau of Religious Affairs	
Wang Fuzhong	93/06	Tong Xiangrong	98/04	Director: Ye Xiaowen	95/07
Zhan Yongjie	94/09	Zhang Haitao	98/04	Dep.Dir.:	
Supervision		Zhao Shi (f)	98/04	Liu Shuxiang	95/11
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V.-Min.:		Tian Runzhi	98/04	Qiu Xiaohua	92/06
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Zhai Xigui	96/05	Yu Yongzhan	91/12	Cao Jianfeng	92/04
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Wei Liqun	98/04	Cao Tiandian	90/07	V.-Pres.:	
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Chen Zuo'er	98/02	Pharmaceutical Control		President: Zhu Guangya	94/06
Liu Mingqi	96/11	Director: ?		V.-Pres.:	
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Wang Ke CCM 95/12
Wang Ruilin CCM 95/12
Yu Yongbo CCM 93/03

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Zhao Dengju 93/07
Zhao Hong 93/09

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP

PRC Central Military Commission See separate entry above

General Staff

Chief: Fu Quanyou CCM 95/10
Dep.Ch.:
Kui Fulin CCM 95/07
Qian Shugen CCM 95/07
Wu Quanxu CCa 95/07
Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02

General Political Department

Director: Yu Yongbo CCM 92/11
Dep.Dir.:
Tang Tianbiao CCM 95/07
Wang Ruilin CCM 92/12
Yuan Shoufang CCa 96/11
Zhou Ziyu CCM 93/06

General Logistics Department

Director: Wang Ke CCM 95/10
Dep.Dir.:
Shen Binyi CCa 95/01
Wang Tailan CCa 92/00
Wen Guangchun 96/08
Zhou Youliang 94/01
Zuo Jianchang 95/01
Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren CCM 95/07

General Armament Department

Director: Cao Gangchuan 98/04
Dep.Dir.: ?

PLA Navy

Commander: Shi Yunsheng CCM 96/11
Dep.Cdr.:
He Pengfei 92/12
Xu Zhenzhong 95/08
Pol.Com.: Yang Huaqing CCM 95/08
Dep.P.C.:
Leng Kuan 95/08
Li Junlian 95/08
Chief of Staff: He Linzhong 96/08

- North China Sea Fleet

Commander: Zhang Dingfa CCa 97/03
Dep.Cdr.:
Shi Tianding 93/08
Yuan Weizhen 95/01
Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji 95/08
Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi 93/08

- East China Sea Fleet

Commander: Yang Yushu 94/02
Dep.Cdr.:
An Lique 87/11
Chen Qingji 94/04
Li Juncai 95/09
Liu Jipan 94/04
Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan CCa 95/08
Dep.P.C.:
Huang Huang? 93/06
Liu Shuyuan? 93/01
Wei Boliang 92/09

- South China Sea Fleet

Commander: Wang Yongguo 95/04
Dep.Cdr.:
Li Shuwen 94/12
Liu Dingyou 96/07
Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu 97/02
Dep.P.C.: Xie Dazhong 93/04

PLA Air Force

Commander: Liu Shun Yao CCM 96/11
Dep.Cdr.:
Jing Xueqin 95/01
Wang Liangwang 97/03
Wu Guangyu CCa 95/02
Xin Dianfeng 95/05
Pol.Com.: Ding Wenchang CCM 92/11
Dep.P.C.:
Chen Qian 94/02
Yang Yingchang 92/11
Chief of Staff: Xu Qiliang CCa 94/12

PLA Second Artillery

Cdr.: Yang Guoliang CCM 92/11
Dep.Cdr.:
Li Qianming 93/01
Pan Riyuan 94/02

Zhao Xijun 96/12
Zou Yongzhao 92/12
Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai CCM 97/12
Dep.P.C.:
Cao Heqing 95/03
Jia Wenxian 97/12
Luo Dong 97/12
Wang Honghai? 94/00

National Defence University

President: Xing Shizhong CCM 95/07
Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun CCM 95/07

Academy of Military Sciences

President: Liu Jingsong CCM 97/12
Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong CCM 94/01

PLA Military Court

President: Jiang Jichu 97/07

PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou 98/02

Liberation Army Daily

Director: Sun Zhongtong 95/09
Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang 95/09

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force

Commander: Yang Guoping CCM 96/02
Dep.Cdr.:
Gao Wenyuan 96/00
Wu Shuangzhan 96/02
Yu Linxiang 96/02
Zhang Jinbao 96/08
Zhu Chengyou CCa 96/00
Zhu Shuguang 96/02
1st Pol.Com.: Tao Siju CCM 91/04
Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing CCM 96/02
Dep.P.C.:
Sui Shengwu 96/00
Zhang Yuzhong 96/00

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing

Cdr.: Li Xinliang CCM 97/12
Dep.Cdr.:
Liu Fengjun 98/05
Qiao Qingchen 97/02
Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan CCM 96/12
Dep.P.C.:
Wang Fuyi 90/07
Wang Zuoyi 94/00
Xu Ziqiang CCa 96/05

Chengdu

Cdr.: Liao Xilong CCM 95/08
Dep.Cdr.:
Chen Shijun 95/05
Chen Xianhua 96/08
Fu Bingyao 97/06
Huang Hengmei 94/01
Liu Baochen 97/02
Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhijian CCM 94/01
Dep.P.C.:
Wu Runzhong 94/01
Zhang Shaosong? 92/12
Zheng Xianbin 94/01

Guangzhou

Cdr.: Tao Bojun CCM 96/01
Dep.Cdr.:
Gong Gucheng CCa 97/02
Han Ruijie 97/12
Tan Dongsheng 97/03
Wang Yongguo 95/08
Wen Guoqing 95/01
Yang Zhenggang? 94/07
Pol.Com.: Shi Yuxiao 92/11
Dep.P.C.:

Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11	Zhang Huaixi	95/12	All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce	
Tong Fu	92/12	Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03		
Xu Zhichun	97/11			Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
Zhou Tienong	92/12	Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party		H.V.-Ch.:	
Zhu Peikang	97/11	Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi	97/11	Gu Gengyu	88/12
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11	H.V.-Ch.:		Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
		Fang Rongxin	97/11	Jiang Peilu	97/11
China Democratic League		Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11	Li Hongchang	97/11
Hon.Chm.:		Jian Tiancong	97/11	Liang Shangli	97/11
Fei Xiaotong	96/11	Tian Guangtao	97/11	Sun Fuling	93/10
Qian Weichang	96/11	Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11	Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Su Buqing	97/10	V.-Chm.:		Zheng Yutong	97/11
Tan Jiazhen	96/11	Chen Haozhu	88/11	Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
H.V.-Ch.:		Chen Jiansheng	97/11	V.-Chm.:	
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10	Chen Zongxing	97/11	Bao Yujun	96/01
Ma Dayou	97/10	Li Meng	95/12	Gan Guoping	97/11
Tao Dayong	97/10	Song Jinsheng	92/12	Guo Bingxiang	97/11
Ye Duyi	97/10	Yan Hongchen	92/12	He Houhua	93/10
Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11	Yao Jun	87/01	Hu Deping	93/10
V.-Chm.:		Zhang Daning	97/11	Huang Changxi	79/10
Feng Zhijun	87/01	Zhang Shiming	87/01	Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Jiang Jingbo	96/11	Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10	Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11	Liu Hezhang	97/11
Li Yining	95/12			Liu Yonghao	93/10
Lu Qiang	97/10	China Zhi Gong Dang		Wang Yiming	97/11
Luo Hanxian	87/01	(Party for Public Interests)		Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Wu Xiuping	92/12	Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Wu Zhengde	97/10	H.V.-Ch.:		Xie Boyang	97/11
Xie Songkai	88/10	Wu Juetian	92/12	Xie Shusheng	97/11
Yu Zeyou	97/10	Yang Jike	97/11	Yan Keqiang	97/11
Yuan Xingpei	96/11	Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Zhang Baowen	97/10	V.-Chm.:		Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Zhang Yumao	92/12	Du Yijin	96/12	Zheng Wantong	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10	Wang Songda	88/12	Zhu Wenju	93/10
		Wang Xunzhang	97/11	Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11
		Wu Mingxi	95/12		
China Democratic National Construction Association		Yu Yunbo	97/11		
Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12		
H.V.-Ch.:		Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11		
Chen Mingshan	97/11				
Chen Suiheng	97/11	Jiusan (September 3) Society			
Huang Daneng	97/11	Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11		
Li Chonghuai	97/11	H.V.-Ch.:			
Pu Jiexiu (f)	97/11	Chen Mingshao	97/11		
Wan Guoquan	97/11	Chen Xuejun	97/11		
Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12	Hao Yichun (f)	97/11		
V.-Chm.:		Ke Zhao	97/11		
Bai Dahua	88/06	Xu Caidong	97/11		
Feng Kexu	92/11	Yang You	97/11		
Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11	Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12		
Huang Guancang	97/11	V.-Chm.:			
Huang Mengfu	97/11	An Zhendong	83/12		
Liu Heng	92/11	Hong Fuzeng	92/12		
Lu Ming	92/11	Huang Qixing	95/12		
Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11	Jin Kaicheng	92/12		
Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11	Liu Yingming	97/11		
Zhu Yuancheng	92/11	Min Naiben	97/11		
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11	Wang Wenyuan	89/01		
		Wang Xuan	95/12		
China Association for Promoting Democracy		Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11		
Hon.Chm.:		Zhao Weizhi	90/12		
Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12		
Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11				
Zhao Puchu	92/12	Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League			
H.V.-Ch.:		Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11		
Chen Shunli	97/12	H.V.-Ch.:			
Ke Ling	97/12	Chen Zhongyi	97/11		
Ye Zhishan	97/12	Li Chen	97/11		
Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12	Tian Fuda	97/11		
V.-Chm.:		Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11		
Cai Ruixian	97/12	V.-Chm.:			
Chen Nanxian	88/11	Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11		
Chu Zhuang	84/12	Liu Yiming	95/12		
Deng Weizhi	88/11	Wu Guozhen	97/11		
Feng Jicai	88/11	Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11		
Mei Xiangming	88/11				
Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12				
Wang Liping	97/12				

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Lu Rongjing	CCm 88/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Hui Liangyu	CCm 94/12
Wang Taihua	CCa 92/10
Governor: Hui Liangyu	CCm 94/12
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Yang Duoliang	93/02
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Lu Rongjing	CCm 96/02
PLA Cdr.: Shen Shanwen	90/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yanran	90/07
Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Chen Peisen	93/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Hu Daoren	93/06
Lu Guangyan	90/07
Yang Hongli	97/01
Zhang Honggui	93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	CCa 97/12
Li Zhijian	CCa 92/12
Yu Junbo	97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm 97/08
Mayor: Jia Qinglin	PBm 96/10
Vice-M.:	
Lin Wenyi	
i (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Liu Qi	CCm 98/04
Meng Xuenong	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: ?	
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Qin Tao	90/09
Sun Bensheng	95/02
Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Xiangchu	91/06
Jiang Jichu	96/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Zhang Delin	CCm 97/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Liu Zhizhong	97/06
Pu Haiqing	CCm 97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Mayor: Pu Haiqing	CCm 97/06
Vice-M.:	
Chen Guangguo	97/06

Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06
Li Deshui	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	98/01
Pol.Com.: Dai Jiafu	97/03

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10
Dep.Sec.:	
He Guoqiang	CCm 96/10
He Shaochuan	94/08
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Governor: He Guoqiang	CCm 97/04
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degang	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Zhu Yayan	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jiang Wenyu	96/09
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin	96/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm 98/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Li Hulin	94/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Yang Zhenjie	93/04
Zhao Zhihong	94/11
Governor:	
Song Zhaosu (act.)	CCa 98/04
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liang Peizhen	93/09
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shaoji	98/05
Gao Siren	CCa 98/04
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Huang Liman (f)	98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Lu Zhonghe	88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa 98/01
Xu Deli	98/01
You Ningfeng	98/01
Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02

PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/11
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cen Hua	93/10
Yu Lusheng	92/10
Zhou Jinxi	94/06
Zhuang Gennan	95/10
Pol.Com.: Liu Yuanjie	94/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Hongyi	96/06
Xie Youmin	91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Cheng Kejie	89/12
Ding Tingmo	90/10
Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 97/07
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 98/01
V.-Chm.:	
Liu Zhibing	98/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wu Heng	98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	96/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hu Jun	90/10
Liu Wenliang	94/06
Ouyang Yansheng	96/06
Qiu Daxiong	96/06
Pol.Com.: Gong Pingqiu	94/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Sun Shihuang	94/08
Zhan Kexun	90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shineng?	93/11
Wang Guangxian	CCa 96/11
Wang Shouting	96/10
Wang Siqi	92/12
Wu Yixia	CCm 96/06
Governor: Wu Yixia	CCm 97/01
V.-Gov.:	
Liu Changgui	97/12
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01
Lou Jiwei	95/09
Ma Wenjun	98/01
Mo Shiren	93/09
Wang Guangxian (exec.)	CCa 93/12
Wang Zhengfu	CCa 98/01
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang	97/07
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui	90/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Youzhong	97/01
Deng Guoyong	90/07
Huang Zushi	95/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02
Dep.Sec.:	
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01
Wang Houhong	98/02
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01
Governor:	
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04
V.-Gov.:	
Han Zhizhong	96/12
Li Dongcheng	98/04
Wang Houhong	97/03
Wu Changyuan	96/12
Yu Xun	98/04

Zhu Mingguo	98/04	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	Jiangsu Province	
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02	Dep.P.C.:		CCP Sec.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 93/09
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02	Liao Shuangquan	97/05	Dep.Sec.:	
PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqiu	97/07	Liu Quanxi	97/05	Cao Keming	91/03
Dep.Cdr.:		Xia Guangyao	93/07	Gu Hao	94/12
Chen Zuocai	94/05			Xu Zhonglin	94/12
Li Bixing	95/12	Hubei Province		Zheng Silin	CCm 94/08
Li Dongchun	96/00	CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12	Governor: Zheng Silin	CCm 94/09
Li Zerong	95/12	Dep.Sec.:		V.-Gov.:	
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05	Deng Guozheng	96/09	Chen Biting	95/06
Dep.P.C.:		Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Ji Yunshi (exec.)	CCa 89/06
Ding Yucai	90/04	Qian Yunlu	CCa 83/03	Jiang Yongrong	93/04
Wu Fenglong	94/08	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	Jin Zhongqing	97/04
Yang Xianhou	97/09	Zhong Shuqiao?	92/09	Liu Jian	98/02
Zheng Dajin	96/09	Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Wang Min	96/12
		V.-Gov.:		Wang Rongbing	93/04
Hebei Province		Deng Daokun	98/01	Yu Xingde	92/03
CCP Sec.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 93/01	Gao Ruike	98/01	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
Dep.Sec.:		Su Xiaoyun	93/05	PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08	Wang Shaojie	97/05	PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
Xu Yongyue	CCa 94/03	Wang Shengtie	93/05	PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08
Ye Liansong	CCm 93/04	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	Dep.Cdr.:	
Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12	Zhou Jianwei	97/03	Liu Boxing	93/01
Zhao Shiju	98/05	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	Xu Minggao	94/02
Governor: Ye Liansong	CCm 93/05	PCC Chm.: Qian Yunlu	CCa 95/02	Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07
V.-Gov.:		PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	Dep.P.C.: ?	
Cai Limin	98/01	Dep.Cdr.:			
Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	Deng Miaoquan	95/02	Jiangxi Province	
Guo Gengmao	98/01	Liao Qiliang	95/07	CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04
Guo Shichang	93/05	Liu Chengbao	94/12	Dep.Sec.:	
He Shaocun	95/02	Pol.Com.: Xu Shiqiao	93/06	Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Dep.P.C.: ?		Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
Yang Qian (f)	95/02			Zhong Qihuang	95/08
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01	Hu'nan Province		Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	CCP Sec.: Wang Maolin	CCm 93/09	V.-Gov.:	
PLA Cdr.: Hua Binglai	95/01	Dep.Sec.:		Hu Changqing	98/01
Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong	95/06	Chu Bo	CCa 94/02	Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02
Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05	Hu Biao	97/03	Huang Zhiquan (exec.)	CCa 93/02
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03	Yang Zhengwu	CCm 90/06	Jiang Zhongping	98/01
		Zheng Peimin	95/10	Sun Yonghe	95/06
Heilongjiang Province		Governor: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 95/01	Zhu Yingpei	95/06
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	V.-Gov.:		PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01
Dep.Sec.:		He Tongxin	96/11	PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01	PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04
Tian Fengshan	CCm 92/10	Pang Daomu	94/12	Dep.Cdr.:	
Yang Guanghong	98/04	Tang Zhixiang	93/01	Cai Xingui	98/03
Governor: Tian Fengshan	CCm 94/05	Zheng Maoqing	98/01	Zhong Qingsheng	93/09
V.-Gov.:		Zhou Bohua	93/01	Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04
Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	Zhou Shichang	93/01	Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Donghua	98/01	PPC Chm.: Wang Maolin	CCm 98/01	Fan Jun	95/03
Wang Xianmin	98/01	PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01	Liu Chuanyun	94/06
Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	PLA Cdr.: Pang Weiqiang	90/06	Lu Kuangheng	96/04
Wang Zongzhang	93/01	Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo	96/07		
Wang Zuoshu	98/01	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07	Jilin Province	
Zhang Chengyi	96/03	Dep.P.C.: Huang Zuzong	90/06	CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 95/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Jianguo	98/01			Dep.Sec.:	
PCC Chm.: Zhou Wenhua	93/01	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region		Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01
PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07	Su Rong	CCa 97/06
Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fucheng	95/01	Dep.Sec.:		Wang Yunkun	CCm 96/07
Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08	Governor: Wang Yunkun	CCm 95/06
Dep.P.C.: ?		Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04	V.-Gov.:	
He'nan Province		Uyunqing (f)	CCa 94/12	Li Jieche	98/01
CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 98/03	Yun Bulong	CCm 94/12	Liu Shuying (f)	94/02
Dep.Sec.:		Chairman*: Yun Bulong	CCm 98/01	Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01
Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12	V.-Chm.:		Wang Guofa	93/01
Ren Keli	92/00	Baoyindeligeer	95/01	Wei Minxue	93/01
Governor: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 92/12	Fu Shouzheng	98/01	Yang Qingcai	96/09
V.-Gov.:		Hao Yidong	98/01	PPC Chm.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/01
Chen Quanguo	98/01	Shen Shuji (f)	93/05	PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01
Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	Wang Fengqi	95/01	PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05
Li Zhibin	94/09	Yun Gongmin	97/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Wang Mingyi	98/01	Zhou Dehai	98/01	Qian Bo	90/07
Zhang Honghua	93/04	Zhou Weide	93/05	Wen Jicheng	95/08
Zhang Tao	98/01	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01	Zhang Tizhen	93/03
Zhang Yixiang	96/06	PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05	Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng	95/01
PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/09	Dep.P.C.:	
PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	Dep.Cdr.:		Chu Ping	97/01
PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11	Baya Ertu	91/01	Liang Shulin	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Gao Chongwu	96/05		
Huang Qiugui	89/04	Zhaorigetu	97/05	Liaoning Province	
Ji Yingtian	95/10	Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/09	CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08
Yu Huaimo	97/05	Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12	Dep.Sec.:	
				Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11

Wang Huaiyuan	93/10	V.-Gov.:	Zheng Shekui	96/02
Zhang Guoguang	CCm 93/10	Chao Dequan	Governor: Sun Wensheng	CCm 93/09
Zhang Xingxiang	97/11	Chen Zongxing	V.-Gov.:	
Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 98/01	Fan Xiaomei (f)	Du Wu'an	95/03
V.-Gov.:		Gong Deshun	Fan Duixiang	98/01
Chen Zhenggao	98/01	Jia Zhibang (exec.)	Liu Zhenhua (exec.)	CCa 95/12
Gao Guozhu	93/03	Pan Liansheng	Wang Xin (f)	96/04
Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03	Wang Shousen	Xue Jun	95/12
Liu Ketian	95/02	Zhang Wei	Yang Zhiming	98/01
Yang Xinhua	98/01	PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01
Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03	PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	PCC Chm.: Guo Yuhuai	95/02
Zhao Xinliang	97/07	PLA Cdr.: Du Donghai	PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinchao	96/10
PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01	Dep.Cdr.:	Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fa	90/10
PCC Chm.: Sun Qi	93/03	Fan Jianying	Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi	95/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Shuming	95/01	Qiu Guangcan	Dep.P.C.:	
Dep.Cdr.:		Wang Kezhong	Bai Yuming	94/12
Hou Xueyuan	93/06	Pol.Com.: Zhao Lianchen	Zhou Kaixi	94/05
Huang Qinglin	96/12	Dep.P.C.:		
Wang Xing	95/01	Li Qilu		
Pol.Com.: Gao Dianwu	93/06	Xu Xing		
Dep.P.C.:				
Liu Shensi	96/12			
Sun Guishu	95/07			
Ye Zhaohong	93/06			
Yi Guangshun	95/01			
Ningxia Autonomous Region		Shandong Province	Sichuan Province	
CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm 97/08	CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	CCP Sec.: Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	Dep.Sec.:	
Han Maohua	97/07	Chen Jianguo	Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01
Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04	Han Xikai	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
Ren Xixing	98/04	Li Chunting (exec.)	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm 89/12
Chairman*: <u>Ma Qizhi</u>	CCa 98/05	Li Wenquan	Yang Chonghui	94/08
V.-Chm.:		Lu Maozeng	Zhang Zhongwei	97/03
Liu Zhong	93/05	Song Fatang	Governor: Song Baorui	CCm 96/02
Ma Junting	98/05	Governor: Li Chunting	V.-Gov.:	
<u>Wang Quanshi</u>	98/05	V.-Gov.:	Jing Zhengshu	96/10
Yu Gesheng	98/05	Chen Kangfu	Li Dachang	96/02
Zhou Shengxian	93/05	Chen Yanming	Li Jin (f)	98/01
PPC Chm.: <u>Mao Rubai</u>	CCm 98/05	Du Shicheng	Ouzegao	CCa 93/02
PCC Chm.: <u>Ma Sizhong</u>	98/05	Han Yuqun	Wang Hengfeng	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08	Huang Kehua	Wang Jinxiang	98/01
Dep.Cdr.: Li Tiansheng	92/11	Lin Shuxiang	Xu Shiquan	93/02
Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	94/05	Lin Tingsheng	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
Dep.P.C.:		Shao Guifang	Zou Guangyan	96/02
Huang Jiuli	91/12	Song Fatang (exec.)	PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01
Wang Zhenxi	94/12	PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02
		PCC Chm.: Lu Maozeng	PLA Cdr.: Ding Zhaoqian	94/04
		PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	Dep.Cdr.:	
		Dep.Cdr.:	Liu Daikun	93/04
		Huang Yonglu	Luo Liewen	94/10
		Wang Baoshu	Tao Delun	90/08
		Pol.Com.: Liu Guofu	Pol.Com.: Geng Quanli	93/03
		Dep.P.C.: Yang Juqing	Dep.P.C.:	
			Shi Zhili	96/11
			Zhu Guiheng	93/03
			Zhu Hongde	97/07
Qinghai Province		Shanghai Municipality	Tianjin Municipality	
CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 97/04	CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	Dep.Sec.:	
Bai Enpei	CCm 97/04	Chen Liangyu	Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04
Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05	Gong Xueping	Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05
Yao Xiangcheng	95/02	Meng Jianzhu	<u>Liu Fengyan</u>	98/05
Zhao Leji	98/04	Wang Liping	<u>Song Pingshun</u>	98/05
Governor: Bai Enpei	CCm 98/01	Xu Kuangdi	Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05
V.-Gov.:		Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	Vice-M.:	
Bainma Dandzin	81/11	Vice-M.:	<u>Liang Su</u>	98/05
Jia Xitai	95/07	Chen Liangyu (exec.)	<u>Sun Hailin</u>	98/05
Liu Guanghe	93/01	Feng Guoqin	Wang Dehui	93/06
Mu Dongsheng	98/01	Han Zheng	Wang Shuzu	98/05
Su Sen	98/01	Jiang Yiren	<u>Xia Baolong</u>	98/05
Wang Hanmin (exec.)	92/06	Zhou Muyao	Yang Xincheng	95/12
Xu Liang	98/01	Zhou Yupeng	<u>Yu Haichao</u>	98/05
PPC Chm.:		Zuo Huanchen (f)	PPC Chm.: <u>Zhang Lichang</u>	CCm 98/05
Tian Chengping	CCm 98/01	PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	PCC Chm.: <u>Fang Fengyou</u>	CCa 98/05
PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan	93/01	PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	PLA Cdr.: Jin Renxie	97/05
PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07	PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	Dep.Cdr.: ?	
Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Cdr.:	Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10
Ma Weidong	95/10	Wang Jinzhong	Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11
Wang Yuyuan	90/09	Xiang Shourong		
Pol.Com.: Li Tianrong	94/03	Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou		
Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05	Dep.P.C.:		
		Jiang Zhizhong		
		Li Yanglu		
Shaanxi Province		Shanxi Province	Tibet Autonomous Region	
CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08	CCP Sec.: Hu Fuguo	CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	Dep.Sec.:	
Ai Pishan	97/07	Liu Zemin	Basang (f)	77/10
Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12	Sun Wensheng	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
Fan Xiaomei (f)	98/05		Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12
<u>Jia Zhibang</u>	CCa 98/05		Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11
Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12		Legqog	CCa 94/12
			Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10

Yang Chuantang	94/12	Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03	Secretary for Home Affairs	
Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05	PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05	David Lan Hong-tsung	
V.-Chm.:		PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01	(Lan Hongzhen)	97/7
Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12	PLA Cdr.: Yao Shuanglong	94/08		
Doje	98/05	Dep.Cdr.: Xie Heming	91/07	Secretary for Constitutional Affairs	
Gyibug Puncog Cedain	83/04	Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02	Michael Suen Ming-yeung	
Jiabao	98/05	Dep.P.C.: ?		(Sun Mingyang)	97/7
Lhagba Puncog	91/04	Zhejiang Province		Secretary for Economic Services	
Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12	CCP Sec.: Li Zemin	CCm 88/12	Stephen Ip Shu-kwan	
Nima Cering	98/05	Dep.Sec.:		(Ye Shukun)	97/7
Qunpei	98/05	Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12	Secretary for Treasury	
Sun Qiwen	94/12	Liu Feng	89/11	Denise Yue Chung-ye	
Xu Mingyang	95/07	Wang Jinshan	CCa 96/08	(Yu Zongyi)	98/2
Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12	Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01		
Yang Song	94/01	V.-Gov.:		Secretary for Financial Services	
Yang Xiaodu	98/05	Huang Xingguo	98/01	Rafael Hui Si-yan	
PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01	Li Changjiang	98/01	(Xu Shiren)	97/7
PCC Chm.:		Lu Songting	95/08	Secretary for Trade and Industry	
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01	Lu Wenge	98/01	Brian Chau Tak-hay	
PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08	(Zhou Dexi)	98/2
Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Mengjin	98/01	Secretary for Works	
Dong Guishan	92/01	PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01	Benedict Kwong Hon-sang	
Gama Cedain	92/01	PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01	(Kuang Hansheng)	97/7
He Zhiguang	96/09	PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12	Secretary for Housing	
Liu Shiguo	96/05	Dep.Cdr.:		Dominic Wong Shing-wah	
Lü Dengming	93/04	Chen Yuexing	90/09	(Huang Xinghua)	97/7
Tong Guishan	96/11	Jiang Maobao	94/07	Commissioner Against Corruption	
Wang Shunhe	94/06	Li Jinguo	96/06	Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying	
Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04	Zhang Tianfu	96/06	(Guan Peiying)	97/7
Dep.P.C.:		Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07	Commissioner of Police	
Duojia	97/02	Dep.P.C.:		Eddie Hui Ki-on	
Gong Xunzong	93/04	Li Zhongcai	96/11	(Xu Qian)	97/7
Jiang Chengguang	90/06	Wang Changgui	94/07	Director of Immigration	
Qiu Jianxin?	94/02			Regina Ip Lau Suk-ye	
Tao Changlian	94/12			(Ye-Liu Shuyi)	97/7
Xinjiang Autonomous Region		HONG KONG SAR		Commissioner of Customs and Excise	
CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09	(Yu-Hsi Nieh)		Lawrence Li Shu-fai	
Dep.Sec.:		Chief Executive		(Li Shuhui)	97/7
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12	Tung Chee-hwa		Director of Audit	
Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02	(Dong Jianhua)	97/7	Dominic Chan Yin-Tat	
Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01	Administrative Secretary		(Chen Yanda)	97/7
Li Fengzi?	96/03	Anson Chan Fang On-Sang		Chief Justice	
Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02	(Chen-Fang Ansheng)	97/7	Patrick Chan Siu-oi	
Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02	Financial Secretary		(Chen Zhaokai)	97/7
Chairman*:		Donald Tsang Yam-kuen		PLA-Garrison Commander	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12	(Zeng Yinquan)	97/7	Liu Zhenwu	97/7
V.-Chm.:		Secretary of Justice		Political Commissar	
Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01	Elsie Leung Oi-sie		Xiong Ziren	97/7
Dalielehan Mamihan	96/04	(Liang Aishi)	97/7	Commissioner of China's Foreign Ministry	
Maimaitiming Zakeer	98/01	Secretary for the Civil Service		Ma Yuzhen	
Wang Huaiyu	96/04	Lam Woon-kwong		Director of XNA Hong Kong Branch	
Wufuer Abudul	93/01	(Lin Huanguang)	97/7	Jiang Enzhu	
Xiong Huiyin	98/01	Secretary for Security			
Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04	Peter Lai-Hing-ling			
Zhang Zhou	98/01	(Li Qingning)	97/7		
PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12	Secretary for Education and Manpower			
PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01	Joseph Wong Wing-ping			
PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04	(Wang Yongping)	97/7		
Dep.Cdr.:		Secretary for Health and Welfare			
Duan Xikang	94/00	Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching			
Fang Denghua	94/06	(Luo Zhaozhen)	97/7		
Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06	Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands			
Tao Zhi	93/02	Bowen Leung Po-wing			
Yan Chonghou	97/03	(Liang Baorong)	97/7		
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05	Secretary for Information, Technology and Broadcasting			
Dep.P.C.:		Kwong Ki-chi			
Lei Xingping	94/09	(Kuang Qizhi)	98/2		
Zhou Yongshun?	93/04	Secretary for Transport			
Yunnan Province		Ng Wing-fui			
CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08	(Wu Rongkui)	97/7		
Dep.Sec.:					
He Zhiqiang	85/07				
Li Jiating	CCa 95/08				
Wang Tianxi	97/10				
Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01				
V.-Gov.:					
Cheng Yingxuan	98/01				
Huang Bingsheng	93/05				
Li Hanbo	98/01				
Liang Gongqing	95/09				
Liu Jing	93/05				

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Chen Shaoji (1)

Chen Shaoji, Standing Committee member of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee since May 1993, was elected deputy secretary of the CCP Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 8th Provincial Committee on May 27, 1998. (RMRB, 28 May 98) He had served as secretary of the CCP Provincial Commission for Politics and Law since June 1993, as chairman of the CCP Provincial Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security since October 1993, and as director of the Provincial Public Security Department since May 1991.

Doje (2)

Elected vice-chairman of Tibet Autonomous Regional Government at the 1st session of the 7th Regional People's Congress. (RMRB, 19 May 98) He is of Tibetan nationality.

Fan Xiaomei (f) (3)

Fan Xiaomei, vice-governor of Shaanxi Province since April 1993, was elected deputy secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 9th Provincial Committee on May 25, 1998. (RMRB, 26 May 98) She was born in October 1942 in Quxian, Zhejiang Province, and joined the CCP in 1965. In the same year, she graduated from the Automatic Control Department of the Beijing Aeronautics Institute. She then served as designer, assistant

chief engineer, deputy chief engineer and secretary of the Party Committee of the Baoji Factory No.212 of the Ministry of Aeronautics Industry (1966-1990), and as vice-chairwoman and chairwoman of Shaanxi Provincial Commission for Science and Technology (1990-1993).

Fang Fengyou

Fang Fengyou, deputy secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee since April 1996, was elected chairman of CPPCC Tianjin Municipal Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 10th Municipal Committee on May 27, 1998. (RMRB, 28 May 98) He is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1996/8, p.815/13.

Jia Zhibang

Jia Zhibang, (executive) vice-governor of Shaanxi Province since July 1995, was elected deputy secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 9th Provincial Committee on May 25, 1998. (RMRB, 26 May 98) He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the Shaanxi National Defence Mobilization Committee (since March 1996). Jia is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1995/7, p.637/11.

Jiabao (4)

Elected vice-chairman of Tibet Autonomous Regional Government at the 1st session of the 7th Regional People's Congress. (RMRB, 19 May 98) He is of Tibetan nationality.

Legqog

Legqog (Lieque) was elected chairman of Tibet Autonomous Regional Government at the 1st session of the 7th Regional People's Congress on May 18, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 19 May 98) He had served as (executive) vice-chairman since April 1995. He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Regional Committee (since December 1994). See C.a., 1994/12, p.1232/12, 1995/4, p.333/11, and 1995/5, p.428/12. He is of Tibetan nationality. Legqog was born in October 1944 in Gyangze, Tibet, and joined the CCP in 1972. He received higher education and served as primary and middle school teacher in Gyangze County (1964-1971), political cadre in Gyangze County (1971-1973), secretary of CYL Gyangze County Committee (1973-1975), division chief (1980), deputy director (1980-1986) and executive deputy director (1986-1991) of the Organization Department of CCP Tibet Regional Committee, and as Standing Committee member of CCP Tibet Regional Committee. From 1991 to 1995 he served as secretary of CCP Lhasa City Committee. He was a delegate to the 14th CCP National Congress in

1992. Legqog is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Li Shenglin

Li Shenglin, deputy secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee since May 1993, was elected mayor of Tianjin Municipality at the 1st session of the 13th Municipal People's Congress on May 30, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 31 May 98) He had served as (executive) vice-mayor since November 1991. See C.a., 1993/5, p.517/11. Li was born in November 1946 in Nantong, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1973. In 1970 he graduated from Special Course of Agricultural Machinery of the Zhenjiang College of Agricultural Machinery. He served as secretary of the CYL Committee of the Tianjin Tractor Plant and secretary of the CCP Branch of the Tools Section (1972-1976), as deputy chief of the Technical Section and deputy director of Office of the Tianjin Tractor Company (1979-1980), as deputy secretary-general of Tianjin Municipal People's Government (1983-1986), as director of the Textile Industry Bureau and as chairman of the Planning Commission of Tianjin Municipality (1986-1991). Li is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Liang Su (5)

Liang Su, chairman of the Science and Technology Commission of Tianjin Municipal People's Government since June 1996, was elected vice-mayor of Tianjin at the 1st session of the 13th Municipal People's Congress on May 30, 1998. (RMRB, 31 May 98)

Liu Fengyan (6)

Liu Fengyan, Standing Committee member of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee since March 1991 and secretary of the committee's Commission for Inspecting Discipline since June 1993, was elected deputy secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 7th Municipal Committee on May 1, 1998. (RMRB, 2 May 98) Liu was born in January 1940 in Renqiu, Hebei Province, and joined the CCP in 1966. In 1968 he graduated from the Department of Philosophy of Hebei University. He later served as deputy director of the Organization Department and Standing Committee member of CCP Hexi District Committee, Tianjin (1976-1986), deputy chief and chief of Hexi District (1986-1990), deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Hexi District Committee (1990-1991), and as Standing Committee member and chief of the Leading Group for Propaganda and Ideological Work of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee (1991-1993). Liu is a member of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline.

Ma Junting (7)

Elected vice-chairman of Ningxia Hui Autonomous Regional Government at the 1st session of the 8th Regional People's Congress on May 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 May 98) He is of Hui nationality. Ma had served as director of the regional Finance Department since June 1996.

Ma Qizhi

Ma Qizhi, acting chairman and vice-chairman of Ningxia Hui Autonomous Regional Government since December 1997, was elected chairman at the 1st session of the 8th Regional People's Congress on May 18, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 19 May 98) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Ningxia Autonomous Region since April 1993. Ma is of Hui nationality. He is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1997/12, p.1248/14. See also 1993/4, p.400/10.

Ma Sizhong

Elected chairman of CPPCC Ningxia Hui Autonomous Regional (NHAR) Committee at the 1st session of the 7th Regional Committee on May 17, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 19 May 98) He no longer serves as chairman of the Standing Committee of NHAR People's Congress. Ma is of Hui nationality. He was born in February 1931 in Xiji, NHAR, and joined the CCP in 1947. In 1943 he joined the Moslem Cavalry of the Shaanxi-Gansu-Ningxia Border Region. He later served as First Secretary of CCP Jingyuan County Committee (1958-1960), deputy commissioner of Guyuan Administrative Office (1960-1963), magistrate of Guyuan County, deputy secretary of CCP Guyuan County Committee, First Secretary of CCP Longde County Committee (1966-1970), deputy secretary of CCP Guyuan Prefectural Committee (1972-1977), Standing Committee member of CCP NHAR Committee, vice-chairman of NHAR People's Government (1980-1988), and as chairman of the Standing Committee of the 6th and 7th NHAR People's Congress (1988 and 1993). Ma was an alternate member of the 11th through 13th CCP CC, and a deputy to the 3rd and 8th NPC.

Mao Rubai

Mao Rubai, secretary of CCP Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region since August 1997, was elected chairman of the Standing Committee of Ningxia Regional People's Congress at the 1st session of the 8th Regional People's Congress on May 17, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 19 May 98) He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/6, p.610/10. See also 1997/8, p.809/13.

Nima Cering (8)

Elected vice-chairman of Tibet Autonomous Regional Government at the 1st session of the 7th Regional People's Congress. (RMRB, 19 May 98) He is of Tibetan nationality.

Qunpei (9)

Elected vice-chairman of Tibet Autonomous Regional Government at the 1st session of the 7th Regional People's Congress. (RMRB, 19 May 98) He is of Tibetan nationality.

Song Pingshun (10)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 7th Municipal Committee on May 1, 1998. (RMRB, 2 May 98) He had served as Standing Committee member of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee since May 1997, as vice-mayor of Tianjin Municipality since June 1990, and as director of the Public Security Bureau of Tianjin Municipal People's Government since June 1996. Song was born in July 1945 in Shenze, Hebei Province, and joined the CCP in 1970. In 1960 he graduated from the Tianjin Public Security School, and in 1965 from the Department of Foreign Languages of the Tianjin Xinhua Spare-Time University. He served as deputy division chief, as deputy director and deputy secretary of the Party Committee, as director and secretary of the Party Committee of Tianjin Municipal Bureau of Public Security (1963-1990), as deputy secretary and secretary of the Commission for Politics and Law and as Standing Committee member of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee (1990-1993).

Sun Hailin (11)

Elected vice-mayor of Tianjin Municipality at the 1st session of the 13th Municipal People's Congress on May 30, 1998. (RMRB, 31 May 98) He had served as head of Tianjin's Tanggu District since November 1995.

Teng Wensheng (12)

Teng Wensheng, deputy director of the CCP CC Policy Research Office since 1989, was identified as director of this office. (RMRB, 30 May 98) He was born in October 1940 in Changning, Hu'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1965. In 1964 he graduated from the Department of Party History of the People's University of China. From 1981 to 1987 he served as associate research fellow and research fellow and as head of the Theoretic Group of the Research Office of the CCP CC Secretariat. In 1988 he became deputy secretary-general of the CCP Central Advisory Commission. Teng is a member of the 15th CCP CC. He is author of *Learn from History and in Practice, Answers to Readers' Questions: How the CCP has de-*

veloped Mao Zedong Thought Since the 3rd Plenum of the 11th CC.

Wang Quanshi (13)

Elected vice-chairman of Ningxia Hui Autonomous Regional Government at the 1st session of the 8th Regional People's Congress on May 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 May 98)

Wang Shuzu (14)

Wang Shuzu, chairman of the Foreign Economic Relations and Trade Commission of Tianjin Municipal People's Government since May 1992, was elected vice-mayor of Tianjin at the 1st session of the 13th Municipal People's Congress on May 30, 1998. (RMRB, 31 May 98)

Wang Zhongyu

State Councillor and Secretary-General of the State Council Wang Zhongyu was appointed president of the State Administrative College. (RMRB, 14 May 98) Wang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.286/20. See also C.a., 1998/3, p.358/26.

Wen Jiabao

Wen Jiabao, member of the CCP CC Politburo and CCP CC Secretariat and vice-premier of the State Council, was identified as chairman of the State Council's Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development. (RMRB, 28 May 98) For his vita see C.a., 1997/9, p.870.

Xia Baolong (15)

Elected vice-mayor of Tianjin Municipality at the 1st session of the 13th Municipal People's Congress on May 30, 1998. (RMRB, 31 May 98) He had served as head of Tianjin's Hexi District since September 1994.

Xie Xuren

Xie Xuren, former vice-minister of finance, was recently appointed president of the Agricultural Development Bank. (RMRB, 25 May 98) See C.a., 1996/1, p.111/11, and 1998/4, p.455/21.

Yang Xiaodu (16)

Elected vice-chairman of Tibet Autonomous Regional Government at the 1st session of the 7th Regional People's Congress. (RMRB, 19 May 98)

Yu Gesheng (17)

Elected vice-chairman of Ningxia Hui Autonomous Regional Government at the 1st session of the 8th Regional People's Congress on May 18, 1998. (RMRB, 19 May 98)

Yu Haichao (18)

Elected vice-mayor of Tianjin Municipality at the 1st session of the 13th Municipal People's Congress on May 30, 1998. (RMRB, 31 May 98) He had served as vice-chairman of

the Standing Committee of Hu'nan Provincial People's Congress since July 1993. Yu was born in September 1932 in Fenghua, Zhejiang Province, and joined the CCP in 1956. After graduating from the Department of Finance of the People's University of China in 1954, he served as engineer of the Lanzhou Oil Refinery and as deputy director of the Production Office of the Daqing Oil Refinery (until 1969), as deputy director of the Changling Oil Refinery (until 1975), and as vice-governor of Hu'nan (1983 - January 1993).

Zha Peixin (19)

Appointed deputy director of the State Council's Office of Foreign Affairs. (RMRB, 14 May 98) He had served as ambassador to Canada since March 1997.

Zhang Chunxian (20)

Appointed vice-minister of communications. (RMRB, 14 May 98) He had served as assistant governor of Yunnan Province since December 1996.

Zhang Gaoli (21)

Zhang Gaoli, Standing Committee member of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee since May 1993, was elected deputy secretary of the CCP Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 8th Provincial Committee on May 27, 1998. (RMRB, 28 May 98) From January 1988 to January 1998 he had served as vice-governor of Guangdong Province. In January 1998 he was appointed secretary of CCP Shenzhen City Committee. See C.a., 1998/1, p.104/20. Zhang was born in November 1946 in Jinjiang, Fujian Province, and joined the CCP in 1973. In 1970 he graduated from the Department of Economics of Xiamen University. He later served as deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Oil Refinery Committee of Maoming Petroleum Industry Corporation (1977-1981), as director of the Planning Division, deputy manager and manager of Maoming Petroleum Industry Corporation, and deputy secretary of CCP Maoming City Committee (1981-1985), as chairman of Guangdong Provincial Economic Commission and chairman of Guangdong Provincial Planning Commission (1985-1988), and as chairman of the Provincial Commission for Nuclear Power Station Troubles (April 1991). Zhang is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Zhang Lichang

Zhang Lichang, secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee since August 1997 and chairman of Tianjin People's Armed Forces Committee, was elected chairman of Tianjin Municipal People's Congress at the 1st session of the 13th Municipal People's

Congress on May 30, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 31 May 98) He no longer serves as mayor of Tianjin. Zhang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/6, p.611/11. See also 1994/10, p.1077/11, and 1997/8, p.809/13.

Zhao Shiju (22)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 19 May 98) He had served as Standing Committee member of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee since July 1995.

Zhu Rongji

Premier Zhu Rongji was appointed chairman of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee. He succeeds Li Peng. The General Office of the State Council issued a circular on 26th May saying that in accordance with the organization reform and the needs of work, the State Council made a decision on reshuffling the composition of the State Council Three Gorges-Project Construction Committee. The new composition is as follows: Chairman: Zhu Rongji. Vice-chairmen: Wu Bangguo, Guo Shuyan, Zeng Peiyan, Jiang Zhuping, Xiao Yang, Pu Haiqing, Lu Youmei, Gan Yuping. Members: Chen Bangzhu, Li Shizhong, Han Deqian, Zhang Youcai, Zhou Yongkang, Li Juchang, Zhang Jiyao, Chen Yaobang, Shang Fulin, Chen Yuan, Zhang Hongxiang, Song Baorui, Lu Yongxiang, Wang Zhibao, Zhang Wenbin, Gao Yan, Li Antian, Qi Lin, He Wenbin. (Zhongguo Xinwen She news agency, Beijing, 8 June 98, in SWB, 11 June 98)

Leaders Removed from Office

Bai Qingcai

Deputy Secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee.

Cai Zhulin

Deputy Secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee.

Cering Sangzhub

Vice-Chairman of Tibet Autonomous Regional Government.

Chen Hanchang

Vice-Chairman of Tibet Autonomous Regional Government.

Chen Junsheng

Chairman of the State Council's Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development.

Dunzhu

Vice-Chairman of Tibet Autonomous Regional Government.

Gyaincain Norbu

Chairman of Tibet Autonomous Regional Government.

Gyamco

Vice-Chairman of Tibet Autonomous Regional Government.

Jin Renqing

The 2nd meeting of the Standing Committee of the 11th Beijing Municipal People's Congress accepted Jin Renqing's resignation from the post of vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality on April 16, 1998. (*Beijing Ribao*, 17 Apr 98, in SWB, 5 May 98) He has been transferred to the post of the director of the State General Bureau of Taxation last month.

Li Guixian

President of the State Administrative College. (RMRB, 14 May 98)

Li Peng

Chairman of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee.

Li Shenglin

Vice-Mayor of Tianjin Municipality.

Liu Guofan

Chairman of CPPCC Ningxia Autonomous Regional Committee.

Liu Jinfeng

Chairman of CPPCC Tianjin Municipal Committee.

Liu Ronghui

Deputy Secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee.

Liu Songjin

Vice-Minister of Communications. (RMRB, 14 May 98)

Ma Wenxue

Vice-Chairman of Ningxia Autonomous Regional Government.

Nie Bichu

Chairman of Tianjin Municipal People's Congress.

Peng Peiyun (f)

Chairwoman of the State Council Coordination Committee for the Handicapped.

Qu Weizhi (f)

Vice-Mayor of Tianjin Municipality.

Ren Jianxin

Secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law and chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security.

Ren Qixing

Vice-Chairman of Ningxia Autonomous Regional Government.

Song Pingshun

Vice-Mayor of Tianjin Municipality. See entry above.

Wang Kuicai

Vice-Chairman of Ningxia Autonomous Regional Government.

Wang Qishan Chairman of the China Construction Bank. Wang was elected vice-governor of Guangdong Province in January.

Wang Weicheng

Director of the CCP CC Policy Research Office.

Xiang Yang

Vice-Chairman of Tibet Autonomous Regional Government.

Xu Bingsong

Xu Bingsong, vice-chairman of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Regional Government, has been arrested under charge of taking bribes on May 22, 1998. (*Gongren Ribao* [Workers Daily], in *Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung*, 26 May 98; XNA, 15 June 98)

Xu Qing

Director of the State Council's Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities.

Ye Disheng

Vice-Mayor of Tianjin Municipality.

Yuan Tao

Deputy Director of the State Council's Office of Foreign Affairs. (RMRB, 14 May 98)

Zhang Geng

Vice-Minister of Justice. (RMRB, 14 May 98)

Zhang Guoying (f)

Deputy Secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee.

Zhang Haosheng

Vice-Mayor of Tianjin Municipality.

Zhu Liankang

Vice-Mayor of Tianjin Municipality.

Zhu Senlin

Deputy Secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee. He still serves as chairman of Guangdong Provincial People's Congress.

Zhu Yuanliang

President of the Agricultural Development Bank.

Zhuang Gonghui

Vice-Mayor of Tianjin Municipality.

Addenda

Cai Xingui (23)

Identified as deputy commander of Jiangxi Military District. (*Jiangxi Ribao*, 7 Mar 98, in ZGYJ, 1998/4, p.188) He had served as director of the Working Department of the Headquarters of Nanjing Military Region since November 1995.

Gao Siren (24)

Promoted to deputy secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee. (*Ming Pao*, Hong Kong, 26 Apr 98, in SWB, 5 May 98; RMRB, 28 May

98) He had served as Standing Committee member of the CCP Provincial Committee since July 1991 and as secretary of CCP Guangzhou City Committee since December 1991. His former post as Guangzhou Party secretary was taken up by Huang Huahua, deputy secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee. Gao was born in March 1944 in Qingdao, Shandong Province, and joined the CCP in 1972. In 1968 he graduated from the Mining Engineering Department of Hefei Polytechnical University. Gao served as deputy director, deputy secretary of the Party Committee, and director of the Fandong Iron Mine of Dabaoshan Mining Area in Guangdong Province, assistant to director and engineer of Dabaoshan Mining Area, deputy secretary of CCP Shaoguan City Committee, mayor of Shaoguan, and as secretary-general and Standing Committee member of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee. Gao is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Han Ruijie

Lieutenant General Han Ruijie, former deputy commander and air force commander of Ji'nán Military Region (MR) (See C.a., 1996/3, p.326/12), was transferred to Guangzhou MR in December 1997 and was appointed deputy commander and air force commander of Guangzhou MR. (GJJ, 1998/5, p.62 and pp.94-95) Han was born in 1937 in Wuqing County of Tianjin Municipality. He joined the PLA in 1956 and the CCP in 1962. He graduated first from the Air Force Eight Preparatory Course School and then from the Air Force Third Flight School. Han served as air force pilot, pilot squadron leader, pilot battalion leader, deputy regimental commander, and as deputy division commander and division commander. After 1982 he served as deputy air force army commander and army commander. In 1988 he was granted rank of air vice marshal. In October 1994 he was appointed deputy commander and air force commander of Ji'nán MR. In the same year he became air marshal. Han was an alternate member of the 12th CCP CC.

He Yong

He Yong, minister of supervision since March 1998 and deputy secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline since September 1997, was appointed director of the State Council's Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities. (China Central TV, Beijing, 28 Apr 98, in SWB, 4 May 98) He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1997/9, p.927/25.

Huang Liman (f) (25)

Huang Liman, promoted to deputy secretary of CCP Shenzhen City Com-

mittee only two years ago and a follower of Jiang Zemin, was promoted to deputy secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee on 21st April. She is understood to replace Zhang Guoying, who has been deputy secretary for eight years. (*Ming Pao*, Hong Kong, 26 Apr 98, in SWB, 5 May 98; RMRB, 28 May 98) Huang will take charge of building of spiritual civilization. (*Ming Pao*, 13 May 98, in SWB, 15 May 98)

Ismail Amat

Ismail Amat, state councillor since March 1993, was identified as chairman of the State Council Coordination Committee for the Handicapped. (Xinhua, 17 Apr 98, in SWB, 5 May 98) He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.278/12.

Liu Fengjun

Major General Liu Fengjun, former commander of Beijing Garrison, was identified as deputy commander of Beijing Military Region. (GJJ, 1998/5, p.62) See C.a., 1996/5, p.550/12, 1996/11, p.1104/14, and 1997/1, p.82/14.

Liu Yunshan

Liu Yunshan, deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department since 1993, concurrently serves as director of the CCP CC Spiritual Civilization Office. See C.a., 1993/8, p.841/11. Liu was born in July 1947 in Tumd Right Banner, Inner Mongolia, and joined the CCP in 1971. In 1968 he graduated from the Jinjing Teachers College (Inner Mongolia), and in 1992 from a correspondence course of the CCP CC Party School. He served as deputy secretary of CYL Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional (IMAR) Committee, deputy director of the Propaganda Department, Standing Committee member and director of the Propaganda Department of CCP IMAR Committee, secretary-general, and secretary of the Work Committee for Organs under CCP IMAR Committee, secretary of CCP Chifeng City Committee, and as deputy secretary of CCP IMAR Committee (April 1992). Liu is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Long Yongtu (26)

Serves as vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation (since April 1997).

Luo Gan

Identified as secretary of the CCP Commission for Politics and Law (RMRB, 30 May 98) and as chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security. (XNA, 2 June 98) He had served as deputy secretary since June 1993 and as vice-chairman since July 1993. Luo is a member of the CCP

CC Politburo and the CCP CC Secretariat. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.281/15. See also 1997/9, p.927/25.

Wang Weiguang (27)

Identified as vice-president of the CCP CC Party School. (RMRB, 3 Mar 98)

Zhang Zhixin (28)

Identified as vice-president of the CCP CC Party School. (RMRB, 3 Mar 98) He once served as deputy secretary of CCP Chengde Prefectural Committee, Hebei Province.

Zheng Shenxia (29)

Identified as deputy commander of Shenyang Military Region. (GJJ, 1998/5, pp.62) Lieutenant General Zheng had served as commandant of the Air Force Command Academy since October 1995.

Character Glossary of

Newly Appointed Leaders

- | | |
|-----------|----------|
| (1) 陈绍基 | (27) 王伟光 |
| (2) 多吉 | (28) 张志新 |
| (3) 范肖梅 | (29) 郑申侠 |
| (4) 加保 | |
| (5) 梁肃 | |
| (6) 刘峰岩 | |
| (7) 马骏廷 | |
| (8) 尼玛 次仁 | |
| (9) 群培 | |
| (10) 宋平顺 | |
| (11) 孙海麟 | |
| (12) 腾文生 | |
| (13) 王全诗 | |
| (14) 王述祖 | |
| (15) 夏宝龙 | |
| (16) 杨晓渡 | |
| (17) 于革胜 | |
| (18) 俞海潮 | |
| (19) 查培新 | |
| (20) 张春贤 | |
| (21) 张高丽 | |
| (22) 赵世居 | |
| (23) 蔡新贵 | |
| (24) 高祀仁 | |
| (25) 黄丽满 | |
| (26) 龙永图 | |

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Britain (May 12)

The People's Republic of China and the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland signed in Geneva a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) on Health Cooperation between the two countries. The MOU was signed by Chinese Health Minister Zhang Wenkang and his British counterpart Ms Tessa Jowell. (XNA, 13 May 98)

Bulgaria (May 11)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Bulgarian President Petar Stoyanov signed a joint statement, and attended a signing ceremony for four other documents, including an agreement on veterinarians' cooperation, a 1998-2000 cooperation plan on culture, science and education, an agreement on posts and telecommunications cooperation, and a 1998-1999 working plan on cooperation between China's State Intellectual Property Office and Bulgaria's patent office. (XNA, 12 May 98)

Egypt (May 24)

Egypt and China signed an agreement in Cairo to set up a joint venture to lay down the infrastructure for Egypt's first special economic zone. The agreement was signed by Egypt's Misr Bank, the National Investment Bank of Egypt, the Arab Contractors Corporation and the Suez Canal Au-

thority and the Tianjin Economic and Technological Development Area Corporation of China. According to the agreement, the envisaged Egyptian-Chinese Joint Venture Company for Investment has a capital of 70m US\$, which are divided into 7m shares. The four Egyptian firms will control 90 percent of the shares, while the Chinese company controls the rest. After the signing ceremony, Egyptian Minister of Trade and Supply Ahmed Gowaili expressed gratitude to China's aid in setting up Egypt's first special economic zone. A memorandum of understanding on the issue was signed during a visit to China last year by Egyptian Prime Minister Kamal El-Ganzouri. (XNA, 26 May 98)

Germany (May 13)

North China's Taiyuan, capital of Shanxi Province, will formally establish a friendly relationship with the German city of Chemnitz later this year as a result of a six-day visit by a delegation from Chemnitz which ended on 11th May. (XNA, 14 May 98)

Italy (May 28)

Rome Mayor Francesco Rutelli and visiting Beijing Mayor Jia Qinglin signed an agreement making the two capitals sister cities. (RMRB, 29 May 98; XNA, 30 May 98)

Kazakhstan (May 07)

Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and visiting Kazakh Prime Minister Nurlan Utebovich Balgimbaev attended a signing ceremony for five agreements, including those on China's gratis aid to Kazakhstan and bilateral cooperation in the fields of space, tourism, sports and culture. (XNA, 8 May 98)

Malta (May 24)

China and Malta struck an accord on tourism cooperation in Valetta. He Guangwei, director of the State Bureau of Tourism, and his Maltese counterpart Karmenu Vella signed on the document. (XNA, 26 May 98)

Suriname (May 18)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and his Surinamese counterpart President Jules A. Wijdenbosch attended a signing ceremony for agreements on bilateral economic and technological cooperation. (XNA, 19 May 98)

Suriname (May 23)

Hangzhou, capital of east China's Zhejiang Province, and Paramaribo City of Suriname became sister cities. Hangzhou Mayor Wang Yongming and Surinamese Ambassador to China Hendrik Frans Herrenberg signed a related agreement on behalf of their respective cities. Surinamese President Jules A. Wijdenbosch, who is on a friendly visit in Hangzhou, and vice-governor of Zhejiang Huang Xingguo attended the signing ceremony. (XNA, 24 May 98)

United States (May 13)

China and the United States signed in Washington a memorandum of understanding on the establishment on a joint liaison group on law enforcement cooperation. (RMRB, XNA, 15 May 98)

Vietnam (May 05)

Beijing Mayor Jia Qinglin and Hoang Van Nghien, chairman of the Hanoi People's Committee Foreign Affairs Department, signed an agreement in Beijing calling for exchange projects between the two cities in 1998. The agreement calls for the two city governments to support and promote exchanges and cooperation between economic, trade and commercial sectors in both cities. The two cities will conduct exchanges related to the urban planning and construction, cultural, educational, medical and health care fields. A sister city relationship was established in 1994. (XNA, 6 May 98)

International Agreements

Chinese Ambassador to the United Nations Qin Huasun, on behalf of the Chinese government, signed on May 29, 1998 the Kyoto Protocol to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. (XNA, 31 May 98)

HKSAR Agreements with Foreign Countries**Canada (May 22)**

Hong Kong and Canada signed a memorandum of understanding (MOU) for the two sides to foster and promote cooperation on information and communications technology. H.K. Secretary for Information Technology and Broadcasting K.C. Kwong and Canadian Minister of Industry John Manley signed the MOU, which is the first bilateral arrangement of its kind

Hong Kong has made with other countries. (XNA, 23 May 98)

Maldives (May 18)

Hong Kong and Maldives signed an air services transit agreement in Male. Hong Kong Secretary for Economic Services, Stephen Ip, and Mahmood Raze, the director of civil aviation of Maldives, signed the agreement. This is the first overflight agreement that the HKSAR government has ever signed with any country. (XNA, 19 May 98)

PRC Laws and Regulations**Liu Jen-Kai**

"Work Rules of the Preparatory Committee for the Macao Special Administrative Region", adopted at the committee's 1st plenum on May 6, 1998. The rules consist of nine chapters with 25 articles. (Full text: RMRB, 7 May 98)

"Land Administration Law of the People's Republic of China" (revised draft). The draft law consists of five chapters with 69 articles plus one chapter appendix. (Full text: RMRB, 8 May 98)

China's Supreme People's Court on May 26, 1998 issued regulations on the acceptance of civil judgments granted by courts in Taiwan. The regulations are effective the same day. Tang Dehua, vice-president of the Supreme People's Court, told a press conference that the regulations will also be applicable to arbitration awards by relevant Taiwan institutions. With applications from interested parties and confirmation by the people's courts in the mainland, civil judgments and arbitration awards made in Taiwan will have the same validity of law in the mainland, he said. (RMRB, XNA, 27 May 98)

The Information Office of the State Council issued a white paper titled "The Development of China's Marine Programs" on May 28, 1998. As the first of its kind on the marine programs issued by the Chinese government, the white paper said that as a major developing country with a long coastline, China attaches great importance to marine development and protection, and takes it as the state's

development strategy. The 12,000-character white paper has six parts including sustainable marine development strategy; rational development and utilization of marine resources; the protection and preservation of the marine environment; the development of oceanographic science, technology and education; the implementation of comprehensive marine management, and international cooperation in maritime affairs. It said that the year 1998 has been designated by the United Nations as the International Ocean Year. (XNA, 29 May 98) (Full text: RMRB, XNA, 29 May 98)

Addenda

Chinese citizens' right for compensation for misjudged criminal cases will be better protected, thanks to a regulation promulgated recently by the Supreme People's Procuratorate. According to the new regulation, compensation offices of the people's procuratorates will have the power to handle compensation in misjudged criminal cases handled by other procuratorates. The new regulation, which is based on the Compensation Law and the revised Criminal Procedural Law, contains chapters on general principles, identification of cases, case acceptance, case-hearing, execution of court decisions and supplementary articles. (XNA, 6 February 1998)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data

	1996	1995		1996	1995
Population			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		
- Total Population (b)	1.223	1.211	- Primary Industry	50.5	52.2
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.042	1.055	- Secondary Industry	23.5	23.0
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	68.9 ¹	70.1 ¹	- Tertiary Industry	26.0	24.8
- Urban Population	29.4	29.0	Education		
- Rural Population	70.6	71.0	Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
Employment			- University and College Students	1.5	1.5
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	688.50	679.47	- Secondary School Students	32.3	31.5
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- Primary School Pupils	66.2	67.1
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.0	2.9	Adult Illiteracy (%)	17.82	19.0 ³
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	15.0	15.0			
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0			

Economic Data

	1996	1995		1996	1995
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)			Investment		
- Total GNP	6,755	5,749	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,297	2,002
(Current Prices/b RMBY)			- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8	17.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.7	9.0	State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,205	1,089
- Total GDP	6,859	5,847	- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.6	13.3
(Current Prices/b RMBY)			Public Finance		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.6	10.5	(b RMBY)		
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	5,634	4,854	Total Government Revenue	740.79	624.22
Composition of GDP (%):			Total Government Expenditure	793.75	682.37
(Current Prices)			Balance	- 52.95	- 58.15
- Primary Sector	20.6	20.5	Current Account		
- Secondary Sector	49.8	48.8	(b US\$)	7.243	1.618
- Tertiary Sector	31.2	30.7	Foreign Trade		
Industrial and Agricultural Production			(b US\$)		
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,959	9,189	Exports	151.06	148.78
- Real Growth Rate (%)	16.6	20.3	Imports	138.84	132.08
Value added of Industry	2,908	2,471	Trade Balance	12.2	16.7
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.5	14.0	Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,342	2,034	- Hong Kong	21.78	24.18
- Real Growth Rate (%)	- 0.2	9.4	- Japan	20.43	19.13
Value Added of Agriculture	1,388	1,199	- USA	17.66	16.61
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	5.0	- Germany	3.86	3.81
			- South Korea	4.97	4.49
			- Taiwan	1.85	2.08
Inflation			Major Origins of Imports (%):		
- Retail Price Index	106.1	114.8	- Hong Kong	5.63	6.50
- Consumer Price Index	108.3	117.1	- Japan	21.02	21.95
- of Urban Population	108.8	116.8	- USA	11.63	12.20
- of Rural Population	107.9	117.5	- Taiwan	11.65	11.19
			- Germany	5.27	6.08
Consumption and Income per Capita			- South Korea	8.98	7.79
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,677	2,311	Exchange Rates		
- Real Growth Rate	6.9	8.9	RMBY per US\$ ⁵	8.31	8.35
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			RMBY per DM ⁵	5.52	5.83
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,620	5,044	Foreign Reserves		
- Agricultural Residents	1,756	1,479	Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	105.03	73.59
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁴	4,844	4,288	Foreign Debt		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁴	1,926	1,577	(b US\$)	116.27	106.59

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1996, 19971) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1992*, 130.1994: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1997*, 177.

2) Author's estimation

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator Development*, 1996.

4) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 294; ZTN, 1997, 312.

5) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98*, 996.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1996 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1996 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1996 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1995 (RMB¥)	7 Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1996 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12.590	1.03	9.2	2.36	5.2	42.3	52.5	15,044	12.9	1721.10	1.56
Tianjin	9.480	0.77	14.3	1.61	6.4	53.0	40.6	12,270	7.1	2236.45	2.68
Hebei	64.840	5.30	13.5	5.03	20.3	48.2	31.5	5,345	10.6	917.10	2.29
Shanxi	31.090	2.54	11.0	1.90	15.2	51.3	33.5	4,220	8.5	198.89	0.89
Inner Mongolia	23.070	1.88	12.7	1.44	31.8	39.3	28.9	4,259	5.5	230.00	0.45
Liaoning	41.160	3.36	8.6	4.60	15.0	48.7	36.3	7,730	6.2	1891.97	5.52
Jilin	26.100	2.13	13.7	1.95	28.1	40.6	31.3	5,163	8.0	617.17	1.00
Heilongjiang	37.280	3.05	10.5	3.50	19.4	53.3	27.3	6,468	4.9	842.79	1.20
Shanghai	14.190	1.16	13.0	4.23	2.5	54.5	43.0	22,275	9.4	4838.21	9.87
Jiangsu	71.100	5.81	12.2	8.75	16.1	51.2	32.7	8,447	16.0	5489.19	9.31
Zhejiang	43.430	3.55	12.7	6.04	14.7	53.1	32.2	9,455	8.2	1633.95	6.19
Anhui	60.700	4.96	14.4	3.41	28.5	46.9	24.6	3,881	7.2	736.44	1.16
Fujian	32.610	2.66	15.4	3.80	21.5	41.8	36.7	8,136	10.5	4135.62	6.64
Jiangxi	41.050	3.35	13.4	2.21	29.0	38.8	32.2	3,715	11.9	323.77	0.96
Shandong	87.380	7.14	12.2	8.69	20.1	47.2	32.7	6,834	12.6	2871.61	7.19
Henan	91.720	7.49	13.9	5.37	26.0	46.7	27.3	4,032	10.1	783.17	1.30
Hubei	58.250	4.76	13.2	4.33	24.1	45.3	30.6	5,122	9.4	1098.90	1.48
Hunan	64.280	5.25	12.6	3.86	30.0	38.1	31.9	4,130	7.8	756.90	1.47
Guangdong	69.610	5.69	10.7	9.50	14.4	50.2	35.4	9,513	15.2	13258.07	39.06
Guangxi	45.890	3.75	10.3	2.73	31.0	38.0	31.0	4,081	12.4	780.91	1.27
Hainan	7.340	0.60	4.8	0.57	36.8	20.9	42.3	5,500	5.6	896.84	0.56
Sichuan	114.300	9.34	9.8	6.14	27.9	42.1	30.0	3,763	9.1	631.22	1.45
Guizhou	35.550	2.90	8.9	1.05	36.2	35.8	28.0	2,093	6.5	342.53	0.29
Yunnan	40.420	3.30	10.4	2.17	24.4	45.1	30.5	3,715	1.2	75.29	0.76
Tibet	2.440	0.20	13.2	0.09	41.9	17.6	40.5	2,732	16.6	2.41	0.03
Shaanxi	35.430	2.89	10.2	1.71	22.4	40.4	37.2	3,313	0.7	367.15	0.84
Gansu	24.670	2.02	11.5	1.04	26.3	44.1	29.6	2,901	5.7	221.01	0.26
Qinghai	4.880	0.40	8.6	0.27	21.5	39.0	39.5	3,748	-1.1	10.34	0.09
Ningxia	5.210	0.43	10.5	0.28	22.3	41.2	36.5	3,731	4.1	49.75	0.13
Xinjiang	16.890	1.38	6.4	1.33	27.3	36.9	35.8	5,167	8.4	282.54	0.36

Sources:

- 1) Population 1996 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1997, 70.
 - 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1997, 70, own calculation.
 - 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 43.
 - 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 42, 43, own calculation.
 - 5) Composition of GDP 1996: ZTN 1997, 45.
 - 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1995 (RMB¥): ZTN 1997, 44, 45, own calculation.
 - 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): ZTN 1997, 292.
 - 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1996, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$): ZTN 1997, 43.
 - 9) Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100 %.
- Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 221-411, own calculation.

Hong Kong SAR Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Social Data

	1995	1996
Population		
Total Number	6,156,100	6,311,000
Growth Rate (%)	2.0	2.5
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.61	0.51
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.0	75.9
- Female	81.5	81.5
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,000,700	3,093,800
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.0	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	375,766	325,068
- Construction	68,525	81,676
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,018,198	1,056,136
- Transport & Communication	172,174	181,516
- Finance & Real Estate	378,244	395,903
- Civil Services	301,966	320,123
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	2.8
All Employees Wage Index (Sept. 92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	129.3	137.6
- Real (Sept.)	101.6	102.8
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	96.4 (r)	97.2 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	93.9 (r)	94.2 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.3 (r)	85.9 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	640.1 (r)	670.0 (p)

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion p = provisional figures
e = estimates r = revised
m = million

Economic Data

	1995 (e,r)	1996 (e,r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,084,597	1,196,967
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	4.7
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	176,182	189,664
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	652,864	719,295
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	95,283	106,012
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	326,222	370,086
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	48,461	14,108
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,344,127	1,397,918
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	- 1,495,706	- 1,539,851
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	279,280	302,185
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 165,934	- 172,786
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.2	0.1
- Manufacturing	9.2	8.8
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.3
- Construction	4.9	4.9
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.2	27.4
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.8
- Finance & Real Estate	26.8	24.9
- Civil Services	15.9	17.1
- Ownership of premises	12.2	12.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.4	- 8.0
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	8.7	6.0
- CPI (B)	9.2	6.4
- Hang Seng CPI	9.6	6.6
- Composite CPI	9.1	6.3
Public Finance		
(fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	175.0	180.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	143.2	161.6
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	151.0	147.9
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)		
to:	231.7	212.2
- China	63.6	61.6
- USA	61.3	53.9
- Germany	12.2	11.4
- Japan	11.9	11.3
- United Kingdom	10.9	10.6
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:		
- China	1,112.5	1,185.8
- USA	384.0	417.8
- Japan	231.0	242.3
- Germany	70.1	80.2
- Singapore	45.8	47.2
- United Kingdom	32.3	36.0
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,344.2	1,398.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:		
- China	1,491.1	1,535.6
- USA	539.5	570.4
- Japan	221.3	208.2
- Taiwan	129.3	123.2
- USA	115.1	121.1
- Singapore	78.0	81.5
- Germany	32.0	33.9
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 147.0	- 137.7
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.73
HK\$ per DM	5.41	5.14

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

Ana Maria Perez

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economic Coordination

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Noronha e Silveira

Social Data

Population

	1995	1996
(official estimation)		

Total Number (thousand)	415.0	415.9
- Growth Rate (%)	2.8	0.2
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.1	1.0
- Males (thousand)	199.4	200.1
- Females (thousand)	215.6	215.7

Labour Force

- Participation Rate (%)	65.3	66.7
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.6	4.3

Education

	1994/95	1995/96
(Enrolment)		

- Basic	45,153	46,703
- Secondary	20,624	22,277
- Technical & Profes.Secondary	1,189	1,163
- Teacher Training	318	338
- Nurse Training	172	177
- Higher Education	5,655	6,418

Economic Data

	1995 ⁽¹⁾	1996 ⁽¹⁾
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	5,9407.1	5,9336.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.8	- 0.3
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	143,149.6	142,670.1

Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)

- Private Consumption	17,614.0	19,013.2
- Government Consumption	4,879.7	5,478.5
- Fixed Capital Formation	16,150.5	12,987.4
- Change in Stocks	- 37.4	- 28.3
- Exports (Goods & Services)	41,011.0	41,695.0
- Imports (Goods & Services)	- 20,628.5	- 20,110.4

	1995	1996
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	8.6	4.8
Domestic Demand Deflator (1)	6.0	1.4
GDP Deflator (1)	7.1	0.2

	1995	1996
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	16,191.0	n.a.
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	15,472.2	n.a.

	1995	1996
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	15,913.5	15,898.5
- USA	6,692.8	6,411.2
- Hongkong	1,594.1	1,683.7
- Germany	1,585.9	1,705.0
- France	1,105.5	1,087.6
- United Kingdom	1,141.0	1,212.8
- China	1,562.3	1,267.3
- Japan	157.9	219.8

Total Imports (m MOP)	16,267.1	15,930.7
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,699.9	4,627.2
- China	3,539.1	3,818.3
- Japan	1,711.3	1,430.7
- USA	1,206.0	939.1
- EU	2,397.0	2,182.1

	1995	1996
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,752.5	8,151.1
- Hongkong Residents	5,617.5	5,205.6
- Japan	416.2	516.0
- Europe	239.1	289.4
- Americas	134.6	149.3
- China	543.2	604.2

	1995	1996
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.96

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Provisional estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
Vice Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
Secretary-General: Chang Yu-hui (Zhang Youhui)
Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Jason Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiong)
Minister of Education: Lin Ch'ing-jiang (Lin Qingjiang)
Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)
Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)
Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo); Ch'en Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Shirley W. Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
Director-General of Government Information Office: Ch'en Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Clement Wea (Wei Qilin)
Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Ch'i-shean (Zhan Qixian)
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
Chairman of National Science Council: Huang Chen-t'ai (Huang Zhen-tai)
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-k'uei (Peng Zuokui)
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yangqing)
Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)
Chairman of National Sports Council: Nancy Chao (Zhao Liyun)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)
Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jiang (Chen Jinrang)
Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Wu Shih-wen (Wu Shiwen)
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Song Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Yu-Hsi Nieh

**Monthly
Bibliography
of Articles
on the PRC,
Hong Kong
SAR,
Macau and
Taiwan**

Abbreviations

A	Asien (Hamburg), quarterly
AA	Asian Affairs (Washington, DC), quarterly
AAR	Access Asia Review (Seattle), twice yearly
ADR	Asian Development Review (Manila), biannually
AJPS	Asian Journal of Political Science (Singapore), twice yearly
AP	Asian Perspective (Seoul), twice yearly
APDJ	Asia-Pacific Development Journal (Bangkok), twice yearly
APEL	Asian-Pacific Economic Literature (Guildford, England), twice yearly
APF	Asian Profile (Hong Kong), bimonthly
APR	Asia-Pacific Review (Tokyo), quarterly
APV	Asia Pacific Viewpoint (Oxford), three times yearly
ART	Asia Research Trends (Tokyo), yearly
AS	Asian Survey (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
ASR	Asian Studies Review (Australia), three times a year
ATS	Asian Thought and Society (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
BCAS	Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars (Boulder), quarterly
BR	Beijing Rundschau (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	CHINA aktuell (Hamburg), monthly
CBR	The China Business Review (Washington), bimonthly
CEN	China Exchange News (Washington), quarterly

CER	China Economic Review (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly	KY	Kongzi Yanjiu (Beijing), quarterly
CH	China heute (Beijing), monthly	LY	Lishi Yanjiu (Beijing), bimonthly
CI	China Information (Leiden)	MAS	Modern Asian Studies (New York), quarterly
CJ	Caimao Jingji (Beijing), monthly	MC	Modern China (London), quarterly
CJAS	Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies (Copenhagen)	MCS	Mainland China Studies (Taipei), monthly
CL	China Law (Hong Kong), quarterly	NJW	Nongye Jingji Wenti (Beijing), monthly
CNA	China News Analysis (Taiwan), fortnightly	NSa	Nord-Süd aktuell (Hamburg), quarterly
CNL	China News Letter (Tokyo), bimonthly	NX	Nankai Xuebao (Beijing), bimonthly
CQ	China Quarterly (London)	OR	Ostasien Report (Hamburg), bimonthly
CR	China Report (Delhi), quarterly	PA	Pacific Affairs (Canada), quarterly
CR	China Report (Vienna)	PC	Provincial China (Sydney), twice yearly
DCW	Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschaftsforum (Shanghai), quarterly	PF	Pacific Focus (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly
DE	The Developing Economies (Tokyo), quarterly	PR	The Pacific Review (London), quarterly
DNC	Das Neue China (Dortmund), bimonthly	PV	Pacific Viewpoint (New Zealand), twice yearly
EACS	East Asian Cultural Studies (Tokyo), annually	RC	Republican China (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
ER	Economic Review (Taipei), bimonthly	SCC	Studies on Chinese Communism (Taipei), monthly
EWD	East-West Dialogue (Hong Kong), twice yearly	SKZ	Shehui Kezue Zhanxian (Changchun), bimonthly
FA	Foreign Affairs (New York), five times yearly	SSC	Social Sciences in China (Beijing), quarterly
FAJ	Foreign Affairs Journal (Beijing), quarterly	TCJ	The China Journal (Canberra), twice yearly
FC	Freies China (Taipei), bimonthly	TY	Taiwan Yanjiu (Beijing), quarterly
FEA	Far Eastern Affairs (Moscow), bimonthly	VRÜ	Verfassung und Recht in Übersee (Hamburg), quarterly
FY	Fazue Yanjiu (Beijing), bimonthly	YJ	Yatai Jingji (Fuzhou), bimonthly
GSK	Guizhou Shehui Kezue (Guiyang), bimonthly	ZDY	Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu (Beijing), bimonthly
GWY	Guoji Wenti Yanjiu (Beijing), quarterly	ZGJ	Zhongguo Gongye Jingji (Beijing), monthly
HKEP	Hong Kong Economic Papers (Hong Kong), annually	ZNG	Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha (Beijing), bimonthly
IA	International Affairs (London), quarterly	ZNJ	Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji (Beijing), monthly
IAF	Internationales Asienforum (München), quarterly	ZSK	Zhongguo Shehui Kezue (Beijing), bimonthly
ICM	Inside China Mainland (Taipei), monthly	ZY	Zhexue Yanjiu (Beijing), monthly
IFC	Industry of Free China (Taipei), monthly	ZZ	Ziran Ziyuan (Kaifeng), bimonthly
IS	Issues and Studies (Taipei), monthly		
JAAS	Journal of Asian and African Studies (Leiden), quarterly		
JAB	Journal of Asian Business (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly		
JAPE	Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy (Campbelltown, Australia), three times a year		
JAS	Journal of Asian Studies (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly		
JCA	Journal of Contemporary Asia (Manila), quarterly		
JCC	The Journal of Contemporary China (Waterville, Maine), quarterly		
JEAA	Journal of East Asian Affairs (Seoul), semi-annually		
JK	Jingji Kezue (Beijing), bimonthly		
JLYJG	Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli (Beijing), bimonthly		
JNAS	Journal of Northeast Asian Studies (Washington, D.C.), quarterly		
JY	Jingji Yanjiu (Beijing), monthly		

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

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Corrigenda :

- 1) Due to technical reasons the Index of Authors in the February issue of C.a. was not printed in the proper order - for the corrected version see the March issue.
- 2) Following is the correct version of the Index of Authors of the April issue:

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