

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan

### PRC Monthly Chronology:

June 1998

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 01 Italy: Chinese Consulate General opened in Florence;
- 04 Switzerland: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan attends the meeting of foreign ministers of the five UN Security Council permanent members in Geneva;
- 04 Luxembourg: Prime Minister Jean-Claude Juncker stopped over in Beijing on way to Mongolia;
- 07 Uruguay: Vice-President and President of the National Congress Hugo Batalla pays an official visit (-12);
- 08 Italy: President Oscar Luigi Scalfaro pays a state visit (-13);
- 09 Japan: the Japanese and Chinese communist parties resumed talks in Beijing for the first time in 13 years to normalize their relations, which were severed more than 30 years ago;
- 10 Africa: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan pays an official visit to Guinea, Cote d'Ivoire, Ghana, Togo and Benin (-18);
- 10 Norway: Foreign Minister Knut Vollebaek met by Vice-Premier Qian Qichen;
- 17 United States: President Jiang Zemin interviewed by Elizabeth G. Weymouth, special editor of US-based *Newsweek*;

- 22 Burundi: S.E.M. Ntahomvukiye Severin, minister of external relations and cooperation, arrives;
- 25 United States: President William Clinton pays a state visit (- July 03);
- 30 Belarus: Foreign Minister Ivan Antonovich met by Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan.

#### Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: 4th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference;
  - 01 Beijing: conference of the academicians of the Chinese Academy of Sciences and the Chinese Academy of Engineering (-05);
  - 03 Beijing: President Jiang Zemin meets Agence France Press President Jean Miot;
  - 11 Beijing: policy directive on village democracy published;
  - 13 Jilin: national conference on the work of police substations held in Changchun;
  - 15 Hu'nan: torrential rain leaves 40 dead;
  - 15 Fujian: heaviest flooding since 1900 hit northern part;
  - 15 Beijing: 50th anniversary of the founding of the *People's Daily*;
  - 16 Beijing: 2nd meeting of the Standing Committee of the 9th CPPCC National Committee (-19);
  - 19 Beijing: 2nd plenary session of the State Council;
  - 19 Beijing: 14th National Congress of the Communist Youth League (-25);
  - 19 Beijing: Disaster Reduction Plan of the PRC (1998-2010) published;
  - 22 Beijing: 9th NPC Standing Committee holds 3rd meeting (-26);
  - 24 Fujian: national conference on work to handle people's letters and visits by discipline inspection and supervision departments held in Fuzhou;
  - 25 Zhejiang: floods kill 48 people;
  - 25 Beijing: national conference of justice department and bureau heads (-27);
  - 27 Beijing: national experience exchange and commendation meeting on building of rural Party grass-roots organizations (-29);
  - 30 Beijing: 5th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference passed the "Provisions on Cancellation of Illegal Financial Institutions and Illegal Financial Activities" and the "Regulations on Special Inspectors".
- #### Economic Affairs
- 03 Beijing: national coal export conference;
  - 03 Hubei: national conference of agricultural bureau heads closed in Wuhan;
  - 07 Liaoning: the European Union has decided to invest 37m European

- dollars in China's biggest environmental protection project;
- 09 World Bank approved a loan and a credit totaling 150m US\$ for the Tarim Basin II project;
- 10 Beijing: China Iron and Steel Conference 1998;
- 11 Tibet: the European Union and China signed several cooperation projects, worth 84m ECU (92.4m US\$), to promote the economy in Tibet;
- 12 World Bank and China signed four loan agreements worth more than 600m US\$;
- 15 Beijing: national conference of taxation bureau heads;
- 15 Beijing: national work conference on reforming the housing system in cities and towns (-17);
- 16 Guangxi: World Bank approved financing of a total of 92m US\$ equivalent for an urban environment project;
- 18 World Bank approved two loans totaling 600m US\$ to help China increase agricultural production and rural electrical service;
- 18 Hebei: Asian Development Bank approved a loan of 180m US\$ for a roads development project;
- 20 Fujian: national conference on highway construction held in Fuzhou (-21);
- 22 Beijing: CCP CC and State Council jointly issued a circular calling for ensuring the basic living standard for laid-off workers and carrying out re-employment programs;
- 23 Beijing: Auto China '98, China's most prestigious automotive exhibition;
- 23 World Bank approved a 230m US\$ loan for a Tri-Provincial Highway Project to further development of highway transport in the north-western regions of China;
- 26 World Bank and China signed an agreement in Washington on the bank providing loans totaling 913m US\$ for four development projects.

#### Relations to HKSAR, Macao and Taiwan

- 04 HKSAR: Tian'anmen memorial rally;
- 14 HKSAR: Chief Executive Tung Chee Hwa (Dong Jianhua) pays a visit to Australia and New Zealand (-19);
- 15 He'nan: Zhengzhou-Macao-Taibei air route opened;
- 29 HKSAR: President Jiang Zemin arrives in the company of Tung Chee-hwa; attends celebrations marking the first anniversary of Hong Kong's return to China (-02);
- 29 Macao: construction of Macao-Zhuhai bridge ("Lotus Flower Bridge") started.

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.	Procurator
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The newly established State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management announced that it will enhance technological supervision and administration of the research, production, marketing and use of drugs\*. The bureau was established early this year as a result of the Chinese government's effort to streamline redundant governmental organizations. It replaced the former State Pharmaceutical Administration, the State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine and a pharmaceuticals administration department under the Ministry of Health. (XNA, 17 June 98)

The CCP CC has established a special work committee to oversee the country's crucial financial sector. The Central Financial Work Committee (*zhongyang jinrong gongwei*) is headed by Vice-Premier Wen Jiabao. (RMRB, XNA, 23 June 98)

A national leading group for the China 21st Century Agenda is mentioned by Xinhua News Agency. (XNA, 16 June 98)

(Changes are underlined)

## CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

**CCP CC General Secretary**  
Jiang Zemin 89/06

## POLITBURO

**Standing Committee Members**

Jiang Zemin	89/06
Li Peng	87/11
Zhu Rongji	92/10
Li Ruihuan	89/06
Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing	CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing	97/09

## Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian	97/09
Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju	94/09
Jia Qinglin	97/09
Jiang Chunyun	92/10
Li Changchun	97/09
Li Tieying	87/11
Luo Gan	97/09
Qian Qichen	92/10
Tian Jiyun	87/11
Wen Jiabao	CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo	92/10
Wu Guanzheng	97/09
Xie Fei	92/10
Zhang Wannian	CCSm 97/09

## Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f)	97/09
Zeng Qinghong	CCSm 97/09

## CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members:	
Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
Luo Gan	PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao	PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong	PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian	PBm 97/09

## CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
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V.-Chm.:	
Chi Haotian	PBm 95/09
Zhang Wannian	PBm Ccsm 95/09

Members:	
Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
Wang Ke	CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/09
Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10

## Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary: Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/00
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## General Office

Director: Dong Liangju	96/05
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## Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing	PBm Ccsm 92/10
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Dep.Sec.:	
Cao Qingze	92/10
Han Zhubin (exec.)	CCm 97/09
He Yong	CCm 97/09
Liu Liying (f)	97/09
Xia Zanzhong	97/09
Zhou Ziyu	CCm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Guang	94/04

## General Office

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong	PBa Ccsm 93/03
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Dep.Dir.:	
Chen Fujin	93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.)	93/07
Jiang Yikang	96/05
Wang Gang	CCa 94/10
Yang Dezhong (first)	80/10
You Xigui	97/12

## Organization Department

Director: Zhang Quanjing	94/11
Dep.Dir.:	
Li Tielin	93/04
Song Defu	CCm 93/08
Wang Xudong	CCa 93/08
Wu Lianyuan	CCa 92/08
Yu Yunyao	95/05
Sec.-Gen.: Jiang Zhenyun	91/06

## Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen	PBm Ccsm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:	
Bai Keming	93/06
Gong Xinhan	93/04
Liu Peng (exec.)	98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.)	CCm 93/08
Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08
Xu Guangchun (exec.)	95/08
Zeng Jianhui	88/10
Zhai Taifeng	91/11
Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang	97/05

## United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:	
Jiang Minkuan? (exec.)	90/12
Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11
Liu Jidong?	93/04
Liu Yandong (f)	CCa 91/10
Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11
Zhang Tinghan	96/12
Zheng Wantong	93/08
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03

## International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo	CCm 97/08
Dep.Dir.:	
Cai Wu	97/11
Huan Guoying (f)	93/09
Li Beihai	93/08
Li Chengren	88/07
Liu Jingqin	95/07
Ma Wenpu	97/08
Zhu Shanqing	85/02
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Lichang?	CCm 94/10

## Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan	PBm Ccsm 98/00
Dep.Sec.:	
Shu Huaide	93/12
Zhang Siqing?	CCm 94/00
Sec.-Gen.: Shu Huaide	93/05

## Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm Ccsm 98/00
V.-Chm.:	
Cao Zhi	93/07
Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07

## Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman: Ren Jianxin?	94/00
V.-Chm.:	
Luo Gan	PBm Ccsm 96/12
Wang Gang	CCa 96/12

## State Bureau of Secrets Protection

Director: Dai Shenglong	97/03
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## Central Health Protection Committee

Chairman: ?	
V.-Chm.:	
Geng Dezhang	96/02

## Central Organization Committee

Chairman: Li Peng	PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.:	
Hu Jintao	PBm Ccsm 93/07
Li Guixian	CCm 94/12
Luo Gan	PBm Ccsm 93/07

## Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen	PBm Ccsm 97/05
Dep.Dir.:	
Li Tieying	PBm 97/05

## Spiritual Civilization Office

Dir.: Liu Yunshan	CCm 98/00
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Peng Yu (f)	96/12	Wang Fengchao	94/02	Liang Heng	94/02
Sun Longchun	90/09			Xie Hong	94/04
Wang Longde	95/12	<b>Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs</b>		Yang Muzhi	96/03
Yin Dakui	93/02	Director: Guo Dongpo	CCm 97/07	Yu Yongzhan	91/12
<b>Public Security</b>		Dep.Dir.:			
Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03	Li Haifeng (f)	94/09	<b>State General Bureau of Sports</b>	
V.-Min.:		Liu Zepeng	92/06	Director: Wu Shaozu	CCm 98/04
Bai Jingfu	91/10	Zhang Weichao	94/09	Dep.Dir.:	
Hu Zhiguang	85/01			Xu Yinsheng	98/04
Li Jizhou	95/12	<b>Office of Foreign Affairs</b>		Yuan Weimin	CCa 98/04
Mou Xinsheng	93/04	Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 94/11	Zhang Faqiang	98/04
Tian Qiyu	92/05	Dep.Dir.:			
		Cheng Zhensheng	92/04	<b>State General Bureau of Taxation</b>	
		Zha Feixin	98/05	Director: Jin Renqing	CCa 98/04
<b>Railways</b>				Dep.Dir.:	
Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03	<b>Legislative Affairs Office</b>		Cheng Faguang	96/05
V.-Min.:		Director: Yang Jingyu	98/04	Hao Zhaocheng	96/05
Cai Qinghua	96/02	Dep.Dir.:		Lu Renfa	94/07
Liu Zhijun	96/08	Cao Kangtai	98/04		
Sun Yongfu	85/01	Song Dahan	98/04	<b>State Bureau of Environmental Protection (National Environment Protection Agency)</b>	
				Director: Xie Zhenhua	93/06
<b>Science and Technology</b>		<b>Office for Restructuring Economy</b>		Dep.Dir.:	
Minister: Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/03	Head: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/04	Song Ruixiang	CCm 98/04
V.-Min.:		Dep.Heads:		Wang Xinfang	98/04
Deng Nan (f)	98/04	Hong Hu	CCm 98/04	Zhu Guangyao	98/04
Han Deqian	98/04	Shao Bingren	98/04		
Hui Yongzheng	98/04	Wan Jifei	98/04	<b>State Forestry Bureau</b>	
Li Xueyong	98/04			Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04
Xu Guanhua	98/04	<b>(Housing Reform Office)</b>		Dep.Dir.: Li Changjian	98/04
		Director: Zhao Chen	98/04		
<b>State Security</b>				<b>State Bureau of Intellectual Property Rights</b>	
Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03	<b>ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>		Director: Gao Lulin	98/04
V.-Min.:		<b>General Administration of Broadcast, Film and Television</b>		Dep.Dir.:	
Ding Renlin	95/12	Director: Tian Congming	98/04	Jiang Ying?	89/10
Niu Ping	95/07	Dep.Dir.:		Ma Lianyuan?	93/11
Sun Wenfang	94/09	Li Shuwen	98/04	Ming Tinghua?	90/11
Wang Fuzhong	93/06	Tong Xiangrong	98/04		
Zhan Yongjie	94/09	Zhang Haitao	98/04	<b>State Bureau of Quality and Technology Supervision</b>	
		Zhao Shi (f)	98/04	Director: Li Chuanqing	98/04
<b>Supervision</b>				Dep.Dir.: ?	
Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03	<b>General Administration of Customs</b>			
V.-Min.:		Director: Qian Guanlin	CCa 93/01	<b>State Bureau of Religious Affairs</b>	
Feng Tiyun	88/02	Dep.Dir.:		Director: Ye Xiaowen	95/07
Li Zhilun	92/03	Duanmu Jun	96/02	Dep.Dir.:	
Zhao Hongzhu	98/04	Huang Rufeng	93/04	Liu Shuxiang	95/11
		Liu Jing	98/04	Luosang Chinai	89/02
<b>Water Resources</b>		Liu Wenjie	91/11	Yang Tongxiang	91/08
Minister: Niu Maosheng	CCm 93/03	Tian Runzhi	98/04		
V.-Min.:		Wang Leyi	94/10	<b>State Bureau of Statistics</b>	
Yan Keqiang	90/11	Zhao Guanghua	98/04	Director: Liu Hong	97/02
Zhang Chunyuan	88/09			Dep.Dir.:	
Zhang Jiyao	96/05			He Keng	96/06
Zhou Wenzhi	91/04			Lu Chunheng	93/11
Zhu Dengquan	95/02			Qiu Xiaohua?	92/06
				Shao Zongming	89/04
				Zhai Ligong	95/08
<b>ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL</b>		<b>Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC)</b>			
<b>People's Bank of China</b>		Director: Chen Guangyi	CCm 93/12	<b>State Bureau of Tourism</b>	
Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06	Dep.Dir.:		Director: He Guangwei	95/12
V.-Gov.:		Bao Peide	93/12	Dep.Dir.:	
Liu Mingkang	98/04	Bian Shaobin	95/09	Cheng Wendong	89/04
Shang Fulin	96/04	Shen Yuankang	93/12	Sun Gang	93/12
Shi Jiliang	97/12	Wang Kaiyuan	95/09	Zhang Xinsheng (exec.)	97/12
Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04	Wang Li'an	97/07		
Yin Jieyan	94/01			<b>Councillors' Office</b>	
<b>Auditing Administration</b>		<b>State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce</b>		Director: Xu Zhijian	96/12
Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03	Director: Wang Zhongfu	CCm 94/10	Dep.Dir.:	
Deputy Auditors-General:		Dep.Dir.:		Chen Heliang	95/09
Jin Jipeng	92/12	Bai Dahua	91/09	Lü Derun	90/08
Liu Hezhang	90/09	Cao Tiandian	90/07	Wang Chuguang	92/09
Liu Jiayi	96/09	Gan Guoping	85/12	Wang Hairong (f)	87/01
Zhai Xigui	96/05	Han Xinmin	96/05		
		Li Jianzhong	97/05	<b>Government Offices Administration Bureau</b>	
		Yang Peiqing	93/09	Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07
				Dep.Dir.:	
<b>WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>		<b>State Exit and Entry Inspection and Quarantine Bureau</b>		Bao Xianguang	92/04
<b>State Council Research Office</b>		Director: Tian Runzhi	98/04	Cao Jianfeng	92/04
Director: Gui Shiyong	CCm 98/04	Dep.Dir.: ?		Zhao Wenhai	94/05
Dep.Dir.:					
Wei Liqun	98/04	<b>State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management</b>		<b>INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>	
Yin Chengjie	97/09	Director: Zheng Xiaoyu	98/06	<b>Academy of Engineering</b>	
		Dep.Dir.: ?		President: Song Jian	CCm 98/06
<b>Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office</b>				V.-Pres.:	
Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07	<b>State Press and Publications Administration (State Copyright Bureau)</b>		Lu Liangshu	94/06
Dep.Dir.:		Director: Yu Youxian	93/06		
Chen Ziyang	91/02	Dep.Dir.:			
Chen Zuo'er	98/02	Gui Xiaofeng	92/04		
Liu Mingqi	96/11				

Pan Jiazheng	94/06	<b>State Machine-Building Industry Bureau</b>	<b>Air Traffic Control Committee under the State Council and Central Military Commission</b>
Shi Changxu	94/06	Director: Shao Qihui	Chairman: Li Peng
Zhu Gaofeng	94/06	98/04	PBm 88/05
<b>Academy of Sciences</b>		<b>State Metallurgical Industry Bureau</b>	<b>National Defence Mobilization Committee</b>
President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07	Director: Wang Wanbin	Chairman: ?
V.-Pres.:		98/04	
Bai Chunli	CCa 96/04	<b>State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau</b>	<b>National Frontier Defence Committee</b>
Chen Yiyu	95/03	Director: Zhang Wule	Chairman: Luo Gan
Xu Zhihong	92/10	98/04	PBm CCSm 94/02
Yan Yixun	92/10	<b>State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau</b>	<b>National Greening Committee</b>
<b>Academy of Social Sciences</b>		Director: Li Yongwu	Chairman: Wen Jiabao
President: Li Tiejing	PBm 98/02	98/04	PBm CCSm 96/03
V.-Pres.:		<b>State Textile Industry Bureau</b>	<b>National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign</b>
Liu Ji	93/06	Director: Du Yuzhou	Chw.: Peng Peiyun (f)
Long Yongshu	93/11	98/04	CCm 94/02
Ru Xin	82/11	<b>State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs</b>	<b>Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work</b>
Teng Teng	93/05	Director: Wan Xueyuan	Chw.: Wu Yi (f)
Wang Luolin	CCm 93/07	97/04	PBa 98/06
Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12	<b>State Grain Reserve Bureau</b>	<b>Coordination Committee for the Handicapped</b>
<b>State Administrative College</b>		Director: Luo Zhiling	Chairman: Ismail Amat
President: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/05	95/03	CCm 98/04
V.-Pres.:		<b>State Internal Trade Bureau</b>	<b>Academic Degrees Committee</b>
Gui Shiyong	CCm 94/08	Director: Yang Shude	Chairman: Li Lanqing
Tang Tieshan	95/09	98/04	PBm 95/04
Zhang Xiuxue	95/09	<b>State Postal Bureau</b>	<b>Tariff Regulations Committee</b>
Zhang Zhijian	98/04	Director: Liu Liqing	Chairman: Li Lanqing
<b>China Securities Regulatory Commission</b>		98/04	PBm 93/11
Chairman: Zhou Zhengqing	CCa 97/07	<b>State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau</b>	<b>Sanxia (Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee</b>
V.-Chm.:		Director: Ni Yijin	Chairman: Zhu Rongji
Chen Dongzheng	97/07	96/10	PBm 98/05
Chen Yaoxian	97/07	<b>State Administration of Foreign Exchange</b>	<b>Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities</b>
Fu Fengxiang	94/01	Director: Wu Xiaoling (f)	Director: He Yong
Geng Liang	94/11	98/04	CCm 98/04
Li Jian'ge (exec.)	94/09	<b>State Oceanography Bureau</b>	<b>(National Leading Group for the China 21st Century Agenda</b>
Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11	Director: Zhang Dengyi	Head: ?
<b>Xinhua News Agency</b>		95/09	98/06)
Director: Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12	<b>State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping</b>	<b>ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>
Dep.Dir.:		Director: Jin Xiangwen	<b>China Aviation Industry Corporation</b>
Cai Mingzhao	98/04	88/10	President: Zhu Yuli
Gao Qiufu	94/10	<b>State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics</b>	V.-Pres.:
Nan Zhenzhong	93/04	Director: Zhang Wenbin	Liu Gaozhao
Zhang Baoshun	93/04	96/04	94/07
Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	85/12	<b>COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>	Wang Qinqing
<b>Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch</b>		<b>State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education</b>	Zhang Hongbiao
Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 97/07	Head: Zhu Rongji	93/05
<b>Development Research Center</b>		Dep.Head:	Zhang Yanzhong
Director: Wang Mengkui	CCm 98/04	Li Lanqing	93/05
Dep.Dir.:		PBm 98/04	<b>China National Nuclear Corporation</b>
Chen Qingtai	98/04	<b>State Leading Group for Fulfilling „Convention on Banning Chemical Weapons“</b>	President: Jiang Xinxiong
Lu Baifu	93/07	Head: ?	88/05
Lu Zhiqiang	95/04	<b>Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development</b>	<b>China Armament Industry General Corporation</b>
Sun Xiaoyu	96/10	Chm.: Wen Jiabao	CCm 93/04
<b>China Bureau of Meteorology</b>		PBm CCSm 98/05	<b>China North Industries Group</b>
Director: Wen Kegang	96/07	<b>Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres</b>	President: Zhang Junjiu
Dep.Dir.:		Head: Song Defu	CCm 93/09
Li Huang	91/05	<b>National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People</b>	<b>China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)</b>
Ma Henian	90/04	Head: Luo Gan	Chairman: Wang Jun
Yan Hong	93/05	PBm CCSm 93/07	95/05
<b>China Bureau of Seismology</b>		<b>China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction</b>	President: Qin Xiao
Director: Chen Zhangli	95/09	Chairman: Li Guixian	95/05
Dep.Dir.:		CCm 93/12	<b>China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)</b>
He Yongnian	92/04	<b>State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters</b>	President: Wang Wulong
Ge Zhizhou	94/09	Head: Wen Jiabao	CCa 95/12
Tang Quan	96/05	Dep.Head:	<b>China National Coal Mine Corporation</b>
Yue Mingsheng	96/06	Deng Jian	President: Wang Senhao
<b>STATE BUREAUS DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS</b>		98/06	92/08
<b>State Bureau of Building Materials Industry</b>		<b>State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters</b>	<b>China National Development and Investment Corporation</b>
Director: Zhang Renwei	94/01	Head: Wen Jiabao	President: Wang Wenzhe
<b>State Coal Industry Bureau</b>		Dep.Head:	95/02
Director: Zhang Baoming	98/04	Deng Jian	<b>China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)</b>
<b>State Light Industry Bureau</b>		Niu Maosheng	President: Wang Yan
Director: Chen Shineng	98/04	CCm 98/06	92/12
		Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Wenzhi	<b>China National Star Petroleum Corporation</b>
		95/05	

President: Zhu Jiazhen	97/01	<b>NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP</b>	<b>PLA Second Artillery</b>	
<b>China National Tobacco Corporation</b>		<b>CCP CC Military Commission</b> See under CCP	Cdr.: Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11
President: Xun Xinghua	91/01		Dep.Cdr.:	
<b>China Electronics Industry Corporation</b>		<b>PRC Central Military Commission</b>	Li Qianming	93/01
President: Zhang Xuedong	91/04	See separate entry above	Pan Riyuan	94/02
<b>China State Shipbuilding Corporation</b>		<b>General Staff</b>	Zhao Xijun	96/12
President: Xu Penghang	CCa 97/07	Chief: Fu Quanyou	Zou Yongzhao	92/12
<b>State Power Corporation</b>		Dep.Ch.:	Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai	CCm 97/12
President: Gao Yan	CCm 98/04	Kui Fulin	Dep.P.C.:	
<b>China State Construction Engineering Corporation</b>		Qian Shugen	Cao Heqing	95/03
President: Ma Tinggui	86/04	Wu Quanxu	Jia Wenxian	97/12
<b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation</b>		Xiong Guangkai	Luo Dong	97/12
General Manager: Lu Youmei	93/09		Wang Honghai?	94/00
<b>China Everbright Group</b>		<b>General Political Department</b>		
Hon.Chm.: Qiu Qing (f)	96/07	Director: Yu Yongbo	President: Xing Shizhong	CCm 95/07
Chairman: Zhu Xiaohua	96/07	Dep.Dir.:	Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun	CCm 95/07
President: Kong Dan	96/07	Tang Tianbiao	<b>Academy of Military Sciences</b>	
<b>Bank of China</b>		Wang Ruilin	President: Liu Jingsong	CCm 97/12
Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f)	85/11	Yuan Shoufang	Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01
Chairman: Wang Xuebing	CCa 95/05	Zhou Ziyu	<b>PLA Military Court</b>	
President: Wang Xuebing	CCa 93/12		President: Jiang Jichu	97/07
<b>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China</b>		<b>General Logistics Department</b>	<b>PLA Military Procuratorate</b>	
President: Liu Tinghuan	CCa 97/01	Director: Wang Ke	Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou	98/02
<b>Agricultural Bank of China</b>		Dep.Dir.:	<b>Liberation Army Daily</b>	
President: He Linxiang	98/01	Shen Binyi	Director: Sun Zhongtong	95/09
<b>China Construction Bank</b>		Wang Tailan	Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang	95/09
President: Zhou Xiaochuan	98/02	Wen Guangchun		
<b>State Development Bank</b>		Zhou Youliang	<b>Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force</b>	
President: Chen Yuan	98/04	Zuo Jianchang	Commander: Yang Guoping	CCm 96/02
<b>Export-Import Bank of China</b>		Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren	Dep.Cdr.:	
Chairman: Tong Zhiguang	94/04		Gao Wenyuan	96/00
President: Lei Zuhua	94/04	<b>General Armament Department</b>	Wu Shuangzhan	96/02
<b>Agricultural Development Bank</b>		Director: Cao Gangchuan	Yu Linxiang	96/02
President: Xie Xuren	98/05	Dep.Dir.:	Zhang Jinbao	96/08
<b>People's Insurance Company of China (Group)</b>		Pol.Com.: ?	Zhu Chengyou	CCa 96/00
Chairman: Ma Yongwei	94/08	Pol.Com.: <u>Li Ji'nai</u>	Zhu Shuguang	96/02
President: Ma Yongwei	94/08		1st Pol.Com.: Tao Siju	CCm 91/04
<b>PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION</b>		<b>PLA Navy</b>	Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing	CCm 96/02
Chairman: Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04	Commander: Shi Yunsheng	Dep.P.C.:	
V.-Chm.:		Dep.Cdr.:	Sui Shengwu	96/00
Chi Haotian	PBm 95/12	He Pengfei	Zhang Yuzhong	96/00
Zhang Wannian	PBm CCSm 95/12	Xu Zhenzhong	<b>MILITARY REGIONS</b>	
<b>Members:</b>		Pol.Com.: Yang Huaiqing	<b>Beijing</b>	
Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03	Dep.P.C.:	Cdr.: Li Xinliang	CCm 97/12
Wang Ke	CCm 95/12	Leng Kuan	Dep.Cdr.:	
Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12	Li Junlian	Liu Fengjun	98/05
Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03	Chief of Staff: He Linzhong	Qiao Qingchen	97/02
<b>SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT</b>		<b>- North China Sea Fleet</b>	Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan	CCm 96/12
President: Xiao Yang	CCm 98/03	Commander: Zhang Dingfa	Dep.P.C.:	
V.-Pres.:		Dep.Cdr.:	Wang Fuyi	90/07
Kang Dehua	96/12	An Liqun	Wang Zuoyi	94/00
Li Guoguang	95/12	Chen Qingji	Xu Ziqiang	CCa 96/05
Liu Jiachen	93/07	Li Juncai	<b>Chengdu</b>	
Luo Haocai	95/06	Liu Japan	Cdr.: Liao Xilong	CCm 95/08
Tang Dehua	93/07	Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan	Dep.Cdr.:	
Zhu Mingshan	83/09	Dep.P.C.:	Chen Shijun	95/05
<b>SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE</b>		Huang Huang?	Chen Xianhua	96/08
Proc. Gen.: Han Zhubin	CCm 98/03	Liu Shuyuan?	Fu Bingyao	97/06
Dep. Proc. Gen.:		Wei Boliang	Huang Hengmei	94/01
Hu Kehui (f)	98/04	<b>- East China Sea Fleet</b>	Liu Baochen	97/02
Liang Guoqing	CCa 86/06	Commander: Yang Yushu	Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhijian	CCm 94/01
Zhang Qiong	95/10	Dep.Cdr.:	Dep.P.C.:	
Zhao Dengju	93/07	Li Shuwen	Wu Runzhong	94/01
Zhao Hong	93/09	Liu Dingyou	Zhang Shaosong?	92/12
		Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu	Zheng Xianbin	94/01
		Dep.P.C.: Xie Dazhong	<b>Guangzhou</b>	
		<b>- South China Sea Fleet</b>	Cdr.: Tao Bojun	CCm 96/01
		Commander: Wang Yongguo	Dep.Cdr.:	
		Dep.Cdr.:	Gong Gucheng	CCa 97/02
		Li Shuwen	Han Ruijie	97/12
		Liu Dingyou	Tan Dongsheng	97/03
		Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu	Wang Yongguo	95/08
		Dep.P.C.: Xie Dazhong	Wen Guoqing	95/01
		<b>PLA Air Force</b>	Yang Zhenggang?	94/07
		Commander: Liu Shun Yao	Pol.Com.: Shi Yuxiao	92/11
		Dep.Cdr.:	Dep.P.C.:	
		Jing Xueqin	Liu Shutian	CCm 95/07
		Wang Liangwang	Wang Tongzhuo	95/02
		Wu Guangyu	Yan Zhuo	95/01
		Xin Dianfeng	<b>Ji'nan</b>	
		Pol.Com.: Ding Wenchang	Cdr.: Qian Guoliang	CCm 96/12
		Dep.P.C.:	Dep.Cdr.:	
		Chen Qian	Hao Baoqing	96/02
		Yang Yingchang		
		Chief of Staff: Xu Qiliang		

Liu Lunxian	96/02	Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong	98/03	Miao Yanmin	95/07
Pei Huailiang	94/07	<b>MASS ORGANIZATIONS</b>		Ouyang Jun	95/07
Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03	<b>Communist Youth League</b>		Peng Wencai	95/07
Pol.Com.: Xu Caihou	CCm 96/12	First Secretary: Zhou Qiang	98/06	Ren Libo	95/07
Dep.P.C.:		Secretaries:		Ren Peiwen	95/07
Tan Naida	94/11	Bayinqolu	93/05	Song Ge	95/07
Zhang Wentai	94/03	Cui Bo	98/06	Su Xiaojun	95/07
<b>Lanzhou</b>		Hu Chunhua	97/12	Tang Yifeng	95/07
Cdr.: Guo Boxiong	CCm 97/11	Huang Danhua (f)	97/12	Wang Hongqian	95/07
Dep.Cdr.:		Sun Jinlong	95/11	Wu Fei	95/07
Chen Xiu	97/06	Zhao Yong	98/06	Xie Kang	95/07
Li Lianghui	98/01	<b>Federation of Trade Unions</b>		Yang Ruidong	95/07
Wang Lizhong	92/00	Pres.: Wei Jianxing PBM CCSm	93/10	Yang Yunzhi	95/07
Wang Zhicheng	95/04	V.-Pres.:		Zhang Binxun	95/07
Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren	CCm 96/01	Fang Jiade	91/04	Zhang Jianwei	95/07
Dep.P.C.:		Jiang Jiafu	93/10	Zhang Suogeng	95/07
Li Baoxiang	96/04	Li Qisheng	93/10	Zhao Ruining	95/07
Pan Zhaomin?	92/12	Liu Heng	93/10	Zhou Zhi	95/07
Xu Shouzeng	94/04	Ni Haomei (f)	95/12	Zhu Jian	95/07
Zhang Shutian?	96/02	Teng Yilong	93/10	<b>Chinese People's Association for</b>	
Zhou Yongshun?	96/05	Xu Xicheng	97/12	<b>Friendship with Foreign Countries</b>	
<b>Nanjing</b>		Xue Zhaoyun (f)	93/10	President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05
Cdr.: Chen Bingde	CCm 96/02	Yang Xingfu	89/12	V.-Pres.:	
Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12	Chen Haosu	90/03
Dong Wanrui	96/09	Zhang Guoxiang	93/10	Chen Yongchang	96/02
He Qizong	93/01	First Sec.: Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12	Li Xiaolin	97/02
Lu Denghua	97/08	<b>Women's Federation</b>		Su Guang	95/10
Yang Yushu	96/02	President: Chen Muhua	88/09	Xu Qun	92/09
Zheng Bingqing	98/01	V.-Pres.:			
Pol.Com.: Fang Zuqi	CCm 94/01	Hao Yichun	88/09	<b>NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES</b>	
Dep.P.C.:		He Luli	93/09	<b>Revolutionary Committee of the</b>	
Lan Baojing	94/01	Huang Qizao	CCm 88/09	<b>Chinese Guomindang</b>	
Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/02	Kong Lingren	93/09	Hon.Chm.: ?	
<b>Shenyang</b>		Lin Liyun	CCm 78/09	H.V.-Ch.:	
Cdr.: Liang Guanglie	CCm 97/12	Liu Hairong	93/09	Jia Yibin	92/12
Dep.Cdr.:		Mahinur Kasim	78/09	Peng Qingyuan	97/11
Luo Youli	98/01	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar	78/09	Shen Qiuwo	97/11
Shi Baoyuan	85/08	Nie Li	88/09	Xu Qichao	97/11
Wu Yuqian	CCa 97/07	Wang Shuxian	93/09	Chairman: He Luli (f)	96/10
Zheng Shenxia	98/04	Wei Yu	88/09	V.-Chm.:	
Zong Shunliu	95/10	Zhang Guoying (first)	83/09	Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang	CCm 95/10	Zhao Di	90/12	Hu Min	92/12
Dep.P.C.:		First Sec.: Huang Qizao	CCm 90/02	Li Ganliu	83/12
Ai Weiren	91/02	<b>Youth Federation</b>		Li Wuwei	97/11
Zhou Wenyuan	93/03	President: Liu Peng	93/12	Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11
<b>CHINESE PEOPLE'S</b>		V.-Pres.:		Tong Fu	92/12
<b>POLITICAL</b>		Ajia Luosangtudan	95/07	Xu Zhichun	97/11
<b>CONSULTATIVE</b>		Bai Chunli	95/07	Zhou Tienong	92/12
<b>CONFERENCE</b>		Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/12	Zhu Peikang	97/11
<b>Chairman: Li Ruihuan</b>	PBm 93/03	Cai Zhenhua	95/07	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11
<b>V.-Chm.:</b>		Chen Zhanliang	95/07	<b>China Democratic League</b>	
An Zijie	93/03	Chen Zhaoxiong	95/07	Hon.Chm.:	
Ba Jin	83/06	Gao Kaixian	95/07	Fei Xiaotong	96/11
Bai Lichen	CCm 98/03	Guan Mucun (f)	90/08	Qian Weichang	96/11
Chen Jinhua	98/03	Hao Peng	95/07	Su Buqing	97/10
Chen Junsheng	98/03	Huo Zhenhuan	90/08	Tan Jiazhen	96/11
Ding Guangxun	89/03	Li Denghai	95/07	H.V.-Ch.:	
Hu Qili	98/03	Wang Mingang	95/07	Kang Zhenhuang	97/10
Huo Yingdong	93/03	Yu Guilin	93/12	Ma Dayou	97/10
Jing Shuping	98/03	Yuan Chunqing	93/12	Tao Dayong	97/10
Li Guixian	98/03	Zhang Jing	95/07	Ye Duyi	97/10
Lu Jiayi	98/03	Zhao Shi (f)	93/12	Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11
Luo Haocai	98/03	Zhao Yufen	95/07	V.-Chm.:	
Ma Wanqi	93/03	Sec.-Gen.: Yu Guilin	91/03	Feng Zhijun	87/01
Mao Zhiyong	98/03	<b>Students' Federation</b>		Jiang Jingbo	96/11
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03	President: Zhang Jing	95/07	Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
Qian Weichang	87/04	V.-Pres.:		Li Yining	95/12
Qian Zhengying (f)	88/04	Alimu Kelimu	95/07	Lu Qiang	97/10
Ren Jianxin	98/03	Chen Canhui	95/07	Luo Hanxian	87/01
Song Jian	CCm 98/03	Chen Jianwen	95/07	Wu Xiuping	92/12
Sun Fuling	93/03	Chen Kaiyun	95/07	Wu Zhengde	97/10
Wan Guoquan	94/03	Chen Xiaofeng	95/07	Xie Songkai	88/10
Wang Wenyuan	98/03	Dai Peng	95/07	Yu Zeyou	97/10
Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03	Guo Xiaofeng	95/07	Yuan Xingpei	96/11
Yang Rudai	93/03	He Qi	95/07	Zhang Baowen	97/10
Ye Xuanping	91/04	Huang Keying	95/07	Zhang Yumao	92/12
Zhang Kehui	98/03	Jin Yulei	95/07	Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10
Zhang Siqing	CCm 98/03	Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07	<b>China Democratic National</b>	
Zhao Nanqi	98/03	Liu Shanying	95/07	<b>Construction Association</b>	
Zhao Puchu	83/06	Liu Zhao	95/07	Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12
Zhou Tienong	98/03	Lu Huimin	95/07	H.V.-Ch.:	
Zhu Guangya	94/03	Ma Jinfang	95/07	Chen Mingshan	97/11



Chen Suiheng 97/11  
 Huang Daneng 97/11  
 Li Chonghuai 97/11  
 Pu Jiexiu (f) 97/11  
 Wan Guoquan 97/11  
 Chairman: Cheng Siwei 96/12  
 V.-Chm.:  
 Bai Dahua 88/06  
 Feng Kexu 92/11  
 Feng Tiyun (exec.) 83/11  
 Huang Guancong 97/11  
 Huang Mengfu 97/11  
 Liu Heng 92/11  
 Lu Ming 92/11  
 Zhang Rongming (f) 97/11  
 Zhu Xiangyuan 97/11  
 Zhu Yuancheng 92/11  
 Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde 97/11

**China Association for Promoting****Democracy**

Hon.Chm.:  
 Lei Jieqiong (f) 97/12  
 Xie Bingxin (f) 88/11  
 Zhao Puchu 92/12  
 H.V.-Ch.:  
 Chen Shunli 97/12  
 Ke Ling 97/12  
 Ye Zhishan 97/12  
 Chairman: Xu Jialu 97/12  
 V.-Chm.:  
 Cai Ruixian 97/12  
 Chen Nanxian 88/11  
 Chu Zhuang 84/12  
 Deng Weizhi 88/11  
 Feng Jicai 88/11  
 Mei Xiangming 88/11  
 Pan Guiyu (f) 97/12  
 Wang Liping 97/12  
 Zhang Huaixi 95/12  
 Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun 89/03

**Chinese Peasants' and Workers'****Democratic Party**

Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi 97/11  
 H.V.-Ch.:  
 Fang Rongxin 97/11  
 Guo Xiuyi (f) 97/11  
 Jian Tiancong 97/11  
 Tian Guangtao 97/11  
 Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua 97/11  
 V.-Chm.:  
 Chen Haozhu 88/11  
 Chen Jiansheng 97/11  
 Chen Zongxing 97/11  
 Li Meng 95/12  
 Song Jinsheng 92/12  
 Yan Hongchen 92/12  
 Yao Jun 87/01  
 Zhang Daning 97/11  
 Zhang Shiming 87/01  
 Zhu Zhaoliang 97/11  
 Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong 97/11

**China Zhi Gong Dang****(Party for Public Interests)**

Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu 97/11  
 H.V.-Ch.:  
 Wu Juetian 92/12  
 Yang Jike 97/11  
 Chairman: Luo Haocai 97/11  
 V.-Chm.:  
 Du Yijin 96/12  
 Wang Songda 88/12  
 Wang Xunzhang 97/11  
 Wu Mingxi 95/12  
 Yu Yunbo 97/11  
 Zheng Shouyi (f) 83/12  
 Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi 97/11

**Jiusan (September 3) Society**

Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang 97/11  
 H.V.-Ch.:  
 Chen Mingshao 97/11  
 Chen Xuejun 97/11  
 Hao Yichun (f) 97/11  
 Ke Zhao 97/11  
 Xu Caidong 97/11

Yang You 97/11  
 Chairman: Wu Jieping 92/12  
 V.-Chm.:  
 An Zhendong 83/12  
 Hong Fuzeng 92/12  
 Huang Qixing 95/12  
 Jin Kaicheng 92/12  
 Liu Yingming 97/11  
 Min Naiben 97/11  
 Wang Wenyuan (exec.) 89/01  
 Wang Xuan 95/12  
 Xie Lijuan (f) 97/11  
 Zhao Weizhi 90/12  
 Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan 92/12

**Taiwan Democratic Self-Government****League**

Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin 97/11  
 H.V.-Ch.:  
 Chen Zhongyi 97/11  
 Li Chen 97/11  
 Tian Fuda 97/11  
 Chairman: Zhang Kehui 97/11  
 V.-Chm.:  
 Lin Wenyi (f) 97/11  
 Liu Yiming 95/12  
 Wu Guozhen 97/11  
 Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan 97/11

**All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce**

Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying 93/10  
 H.V.-Ch.:  
 Gu Gengyu 88/12  
 Guo Xiuzhen (f) 97/11  
 Jiang Peilu 97/11  
 Li Hongchang 97/11  
 Liang Shangli 97/11  
 Sun Fuling 93/10  
 Zeng Xianzi 97/11  
 Zheng Yutong 97/11  
 Chairman: Jing Shuping 93/10  
 V.-Chm.:  
 Bao Yujun 96/01  
 Gan Guoping 97/11  
 Guo Bingxiang 97/11  
 He Houhua 93/10  
 Hu Deping 93/10  
 Huang Changxi 97/11  
 Jiang Yongtao 97/11  
 Liu Chuanzhi 97/11  
 Liu Hezhang 97/11  
 Liu Yonghao 93/10  
 Wang Yiming 97/11  
 Wang Zhiguo 93/10  
 Wu Shuqing (f) 97/11  
 Xie Boyang 97/11  
 Yue Shusheng 97/11  
 Yan Keqiang 97/11  
 Zhang Hongwei 97/11  
 Zhang Xuwu (exec.) 88/12  
 Zheng Wantong 97/11  
 Zhu Wenju 93/10  
 Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu 97/11

**The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC**

(Changes are underlined&gt;

Liu Jen-Kai

**Anhui Province**

CCP Sec.: Lu Rongjing CCm 88/04  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Fang Zhaoxiang 93/09  
 Hui Liangyu CCm 94/12  
 Wang Taihua CCa 92/10  
 Governor: Hui Liangyu CCm 94/12  
 V.-Gov.:  
 Huang Yuezhong 97/02  
 Jiang Zuojun 98/01  
 Lu Jiafeng 98/01  
 Wang Yang (exec.) 93/02  
 Wang Zhaoyao 93/02  
 Yang Duoliang 93/02  
 Zhang Ping 96/09  
 PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin 93/02  
 PCC Chm.: Lu Rongjing CCm 96/02  
 PLA Cdr.: Shen Shanwen 90/07  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 He Yanran 90/07  
 Liu Zhengzong 90/07  
 Wang Jusheng 96/08  
 Pol.Com.: Chen Peisen 93/01  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Hu Daoren 93/06  
 Lu Guangyan 90/07  
 Yang Hongli 97/01  
 Zhang Honggui 93/06

**Beijing Municipality**

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin PBm 97/08  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Jin Renqing CCa 97/12  
 Li Zhijian CCa 92/12  
 Yu Junbo 97/12  
 Zhang Fusen CCm 97/08  
 Mayor: Jia Qinglin PBm 96/10  
 Vice-M.:  
 Lin Wenyi (f) 96/12  
 Liu Haiyan 98/01  
 Liu Jingmin 98/01  
 Liu Qi CCm 98/04  
 Meng Xuenong 93/02  
 Wang Guangtao 98/01  
 Yue Fuhong 97/06  
 Zhang Mao 98/01  
 PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin 93/02  
 PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen 98/01  
 PLA Cdr.: ?  
 Dep.Cdr.:  
 Huang Bocheng 95/01  
 Qin Tao 90/09  
 Sun Bensheng 95/02  
 Wang Pengtang 93/06  
 Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua 97/01  
 Dep.P.C.:  
 Huang Xiangchu 91/06  
 Jiang Jichu 96/01

**Chongqing Municipality**

CCP Sec.: Zhang Delin CCm 97/06  
 Dep.Sec.:  
 Liu Zhizhong 97/06  
 Pu Haiqing CCm 97/06  
 Wang Hongju 97/06  
 Wang Yunlong CCa 97/06  
 Mayor: Pu Haiqing CCm 97/06  
 Vice-M.:  
 Chen Guangguo 97/06  
 Cheng Yiju 97/06  
 Gan Yuping 97/06

Li Deshui	97/06	PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02	Zhu Mingguo	98/04
Wang Hongju	97/06	PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/11	PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02
Wu Jianong	97/06	Dep.Cdr.:		PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02
Xu Zhongmin	97/06	Cen Hua	93/10	PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqiu	97/07
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06	Yu Lusheng	92/10	Dep.Cdr.:	
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06	Zhou Jinxi	94/06	Chen Zuocai	94/05
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	98/01	Zhuang Gennan	95/10	Li Bixing	95/12
Dep.Cdr.: ?		Pol.Com.: Liu Yuanjie	94/06	Li Dongchun	96/00
Pol.Com.: Dai Jiafu	97/03	Dep.P.C.:		Li Zerong	95/12
Dep.P.C.: ?		Li Hongyi	96/06	Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05
		Xie Youmin	91/12	Dep.P.C.:	
				Ding Yucai	90/04
<b>Fujian Province</b>		<b>Guangxi Autonomous Region</b>		Wu Fenglong	94/08
CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10	CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07	Yang Xianhou	97/09
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Zheng Dajin	96/09
He Guoqiang	CCm 96/10	Cheng Kejie	89/12		
He Shaochuan	94/08	Ding Tingmo	90/10	<b>Hebei Province</b>	
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10	Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 97/07	CCP Sec.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 93/01
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10	Lu Bing	98/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Governor: He Guoqiang	CCm 97/04	Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11	Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08
V.-Gov.:		Yang Jichang	95/12	Xu Yongyue	CCa 94/03
Cao Degan	98/01	Chairman*: Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 98/01	Ye Liansong	CCm 93/04
Huang Xiaojing	95/04	V.-Chm.:		Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12
Pan Xincheng	94/09	Liu Zhibing	98/01	Zhao Shiju	98/04
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01	Sun Yu	98/01	Governor: Ye Liansong	CCm 93/05
Wang Yifu	98/01	Wu Heng	98/01	V.-Gov.:	
Zhang Jiakun	92/04	Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01	Cai Limin	98/01
Zhu Yayan	98/01	Zhang Wenxue	96/01	Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04	Zhou Mingfu	98/01	Guo Gengmao	98/01
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01	PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01	Guo Shichang	93/05
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/08	PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01	He Shaocun	95/02
Dep.Cdr.:		PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	96/08	Liu Jiansheng	98/01
Jiang Wenyu	96/09	Dep.Cdr.:		Yang Qian (f)	95/02
Wang Zhenyong	93/06	Hu Jun	90/10	PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin	96/08	Liu Wenliang	94/06	PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01
Dep.P.C.:		Ouyang Yansheng	96/06	PLA Cdr.: Hua Binglai	95/01
Nie Quanlin	96/10	Qiu Dawei/xiong?	96/06	Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong	95/06
Zhang Lizhi	90/12	Pol.Com.: Gong Pingqiu	94/06	Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05
		Dep.P.C.:		Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03
		Sun Shihuang	94/08		
		Zhan Kexun	90/10	<b>Heilongjiang Province</b>	
<b>Gansu Province</b>		<b>Guizhou Province</b>		CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07
CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm 98/04	CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07	Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Han Guizhi (f)	98/04
Li Hulin	94/11	Chen Shineng?	93/11	Tian Fengshan	CCm 92/10
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04	Wang Guangxian	CCa 96/11	Yang Guanghong	98/04
Yang Zhenjie	93/04	Wang Shouting	96/10	Governor: Tian Fengshan	CCm 94/05
Zhao Zhihong	94/11	Wang Siqi	92/12	V.-Gov.:	
Governor:		Wu Yixia	CCm 96/06	Ma Shujie (f)	93/01
Song Zhaosu (act.)	CCa 98/04	Governor: Wu Yixia	CCm 97/01	Wang Donghua	98/01
V.-Gov.:		V.-Gov.:		Wang Xianmin	98/01
Cui Zhenghua	93/01	Liu Changgui	97/12	Wang Zhenchuan	96/03
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01	Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01	Wang Zongzhang	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01	Lou Jiwei	95/09	Wang Zuoshu	98/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01	Ma Wenjun	98/01	Zhang Chengyi	96/03
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09	Mo Shiren	93/09	PPC Chm.: Wang Jiangong	98/01
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04	Wang Guangxian (exec.)	CCa 93/12	PCC Chm.: Zhou Wenhua	93/01
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01	Wang Zhengfu	CCa 98/01	PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08
Yun Xiaosu	94/11	PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01	Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fucheng	95/01
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01	PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01	Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01	Dep.P.C.: ?	
PLA Cdr.: Liang Peizhen	93/09	Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang	97/07		
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12	Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui	90/07	<b>He'nan Province</b>	
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10	Dep.P.C.:		CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 98/03
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10	Chen Youzhong	97/01	Dep.Sec.:	
		Deng Guoyong	90/07	Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12
		Huang Zushi	95/07	Ren Keli	92/00
				Governor: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 92/12
				V.-Gov.:	
<b>Guangdong Province</b>		<b>Hainan Province</b>		Chen Quanguo	98/01
CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03	CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02	Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Li Zhibin	94/09
Chen Shaoji	98/05	Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01	Wang Mingyi	98/01
Gao Siren	CCa 98/04	Wang Houhong	98/02	Zhang Honghua	93/04
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05	Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01	Zhang Tao	98/01
Huang Liman (f)	98/04	Governor:		Zhang Yixiang	96/06
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02	Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04	PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05	V.-Gov.:		PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02	Han Zhizhong	96/12	PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11
V.-Gov.:		Li Dongcheng	98/04	Dep.Cdr.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07	Wang Houhong	97/03	Huang Qiugui	89/04
Lu Zhonghe	88/01	Wu Changyuan	96/12	Ji Yingtian	95/10
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02	Yu Xun	98/04	Yu Huaimo	97/05
Tang Bingquan	96/04				
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa 98/01				
Xu Deli	98/01				
You Ningfeng	98/01				
Zhong Qiquan	94/04				
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02				





PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05	<b>HONG KONG SAR</b>	(Xu Qian)	97/7
PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01	(Yu-Hsi Nieh)	Director of Immigration	
PLA Cdr.: Yao Shuanglong	94/08	Chief Executive	Regina Ip Lau Suk-ye	
Dep.Cdr.: Xie Heming	91/07	Tung Chee-hwa	(Ye-Liu Shuyi)	97/7
Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02	(Dong Jianhua)	Commissioner of Customs and Excise	
Dep.P.C.: ?		Administrative Secretary	Lawrence Li Shu-fai	
<b>Zhejiang Province</b>		Anson Chan Fang On-Sang	(Li Shuhui)	97/7
CCP Sec.: Li Zemin	CCm 88/12	(Chen-Fang Ansheng)	Director of Audit	
Dep.Sec.:		Financial Secretary	Dominic Chan Yin-Tat	
Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12	Donald Tsang Yam-kuen	(Chen Yanda)	97/7
Liu Feng	89/11	(Zeng Yinquan)	Chief Justice	
Wang Jinshan	CCa 96/08	Secretary of Justice	Patrick Chan Siu-oi	
Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01	Elsie Leung Oi-sie	(Chen Zhaokai)	97/7
V.-Gov.:		(Liang Aishi)	PLA-Garrison Commander	
Huang Xingguo	98/01	Secretary for the Civil Service	Liu Zhenwu	97/7
Li Changjiang	98/01	Lam Woon-kwong	Political Commissar	
Lu Songting	95/08	(Lin Huanguang)	Xiong Ziren	97/7
Lu Wenge	98/01	Secretary for Security	Commissioner of China's Foreign Ministry	
Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08	Peter Lai-Hing-ling	Ma Yuzhen	
Zhang Mengjin	98/01	(Li Qingning)	Director of XNA Hong Kong Branch	
PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01	Secretary for Education and Manpower	Jiang Enzhu	
PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01	Joseph Wong Wing-ping		
PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12	(Wang Yongping)		
Dep.Cdr.:		Secretary for Health and Welfare		
Chen Yuxing	90/09	Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching		
Jiang Maobao	94/07	(Luo Zhaozhen)		
Li Jinguo	96/06	Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands		
Zhang Tianfu	96/06	Bowen Leung Po-wing		
Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07	(Liang Baorong)		
Dep.P.C.:		Secretary for Information, Technology and Broadcasting		
Li Zhongcai	96/11	Kwong Ki-chi	(1) 崔波	
Wang Changgui	94/07	(Kuang Qizhi)	(2) 赵勇	
		Secretary for Transport	(3) 郑筱萸	
		Ng Wing-fui	(4) 李昌鉴	
		(Wu Rongkui)		
		Secretary for Home Affairs		
		David Lan Hong-tsung		
		(Lan Hongzhen)		
		Secretary for Constitutional Affairs		
		Michael Suen Ming-yeung		
		(Sun Mingyang)		
		Secretary for Economic Services		
		Stephen Ip Shu-kwan		
		(Ye Shukun)		
		Secretary for Treasury		
		Denise Yue Chung-ye		
		(Yu Zongyi)		
		Secretary for Financial Services		
		Rafael Hui Si-yan		
		(Xu Shiren)		
		Secretary for Trade and Industry		
		Brian Chau Tak-hay		
		(Zhou Dexi)		
		Secretary for Works		
		Benedict Kwong Hon-sang		
		(Kuang Hansheng)		
		Secretary for Housing		
		Dominic Wong Shing-wah		
		(Huang Xinghua)		
		Commissioner Against Corruption		
		Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying		
		(Guan Peiyng)		
		Commissioner of Police		
		Eddie Hui Ki-on		

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**Character Glossary of  
Newly Appointed Leaders**  
(See next page)

## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

### Newly Appointed Leaders

#### Cui Bo (1)

Elected secretary of the CYL CC Secretariat at the 1st session of the 1st plenary meeting of the 14th CYL CC on June 23, 1998. (RMRB, 24 June 98)

#### Deng Jian

Identified as deputy head of the State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters. (XNA, 27 June 98)

#### Li Ji'nai

Lieutenant-General Li Ji'nai, former political commissar of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence, was identified as political commissar of the PLA General Armament Department. (RMRB, 13 June 98) He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1995/9, p.869/13.

#### Niu Maosheng

Niu Maosheng, minister of water resources since March 1993, was identified as deputy head of the State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters. (RMRB, 1 July 98) He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.282/16.

#### Song Jian

Song Jian, vice-chairman of the CPPCC National Committee, was elected president of the Chinese Academy of Engineering on June 5, 1998. (XNA, 6 June 98) He was also appointed chair-

man of the China-Japan Friendship Association. (RMRB, XNA, 10 June 98) Song is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1998/3, p.356/24.

#### Wen Jiabao

Vice-Premier Wen Jiabao was appointed secretary of the newly established CCP CC Financial Work Committee. The work committee will be responsible for ensuring the safe, efficient, stable and healthy operation of the financial industry, said Wen, who is also a member of the CCP CC's Politburo and Secretariat. Wen noted that the committee will lead, ensure, control, supervise and coordinate financial issues. He said the committee will adhere to the principle of the separation of functions of the Party, government and enterprises. It will not interfere in normal financial operations while trying to ensure implementation of the Party line, principles and policies for the industry. Wen added that the CCP CC has also set up a disciplinary work committee for the financial sector. (RMRB, XNA, 23 June 98) For his vita see C.a., 1997/9, p.870.

#### Wu Yi (f)

Wu Yi, alternate member of the CCP CC Politburo and state councillor, was elected chairwoman of the State Council's Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work. (RMRB, 30 June 98) The number of members rose from 22 to 28. Liu Qibao, deputy secretary-general of the State Council, serves as vice-chairperson. For Wu Yi's vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.287/21. See also 1997/9, p.928/26, and 1998/3, p.358/26.

#### Yan Haiwang

Yan Haiwang, vice-governor of the People's Bank of China, was appointed deputy secretary of the newly established CCP CC Financial Work Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 23 June 98) He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/1, p.75/11. See also 1993/9, p.962/12, 1993/10, p.1056/12, and 1998/4, p.453/19.

#### Zhao Yong (2)

Elected secretary of the CYL CC Secretariat at the 1st session of the 1st plenary meeting of the 14th CYL CC on June 23, 1998. (RMRB, 24 June 98)

#### Zheng Xiaoyu (3)

Zheng Xiaoyu, former director of the just abolished State Pharmaceutical Administration, was identified as director of the newly established State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management. (RMRB, 14 June 98)

#### Zhou Qiang

Zhou Qiang, 38, was elected the new First Secretary of the CYL CC Secretariat after a secret vote by 1,440 deputies at the 1st session of the 1st plenary meeting of the 14th CYL CC on June 23, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 24 June 98) He had served as (executive) secretary of the Secretariat of the 13th CYL CC since November 1995. See C.a., 1996/1, p.112/12. The new Central Committee of the CYL, the largest youth group in the world with 68.5 million members between the ages of 14 and 28, is composed of 177 full members and 118 alternate members.

### Leaders Removed from Office

#### Ji Bingxuan

Secretary of the CYL CC Secretariat.

#### Jiang Daming

Secretary of the CYL CC Secretariat.

#### Li Keqiang

First Secretary of the CYL CC Secretariat.

#### Liu Peng

Secretary of the CYL CC Secretariat. He still serves as president of the National Youth Federation.

#### Lu Maozeng

Chairman of CPPCC Shandong Provincial Committee.

#### Peng Peiyun (f)

Chairwoman of the Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work.

#### Yuan Chunqing

Secretary of the CYL CC Secretariat.

#### Zhao Shi (f)

Secretary of the CYL CC Secretariat.

#### Zhu Guangya

President of the Chinese Academy of Engineering. (XNA, 6 June 98)

### Addenda

#### Han Xikai

Elected chairman of CPPCC Shandong Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary meeting of the 8th CPPCC Provincial Committee on April 14, 1998. (RMRB, 15 Apr 98) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee (since November 1993). See C.a., 1993/11, p.1121/11.

#### Li Changjian (4)

Identified as deputy director of the State Forestry Bureau. (RMRB, 2 July 98)

## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

### France (June 14)

Wuhan, capital of China's Hubei Province, has established a sister-city relationship with France's Bordeaux. Alain Juppe, former prime minister of France and mayor of Bordeaux, and Wang Shouhai, mayor of Wuhan, signed an agreement to this effect. Already 22 Sino-French joint ventures have been set up in Wuhan, with a total contractual investment of 1.46b US\$. (XNA, 16 June 98)

### Ghana (June 15)

China and Ghana signed an agreement on the free economic aid rendered by the Chinese government. The accord was inked by visiting Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and his Ghanaian counterpart Victor Gbeho. (XNA, 17 June 98)

### Italy (June 09)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Italian President Oscar Luigi Scalfaro attended a signing ceremony for the Sino-Italian Joint Statement and a new cooperation agreement on science and technology. (XNA, 10 June 98)

### Mozambique (June 19)

The governments of China and Mozambique signed an agreement on medical cooperation between the two countries. Under the renewed pact, China will send its 12th medical team

to Mozambique to help the local people in the near future this year. (XNA, 20 June 98)

### Tajikistan (June 24)

China has agreed to provide a loan in RMBY equivalent to 100m US\$ on favorable terms to Tajikistan. The agreement was signed by Tajikistan's Minister of Foreign Economic Relations Davlat Ismonov and a visiting Chinese government delegation. Both sides have also signed an exchange of notes in which China will provide a grant in the amount of 5m RMBY (600,000 US\$) to Tajikistan. The grant is intended to serve as economic aid. (XNA, 27 June 98)

### United States (June 29)

China and the United States sealed an agreement on cooperation concerning peaceful use of nuclear technology in Beijing. China and the US signed an agreement of intent on cooperation concerning peaceful use of nuclear technology during Chinese President Jiang Zemin's state visit to the US last year, and the two countries started in March this year to implement the agreement concluded in 1985 on bilateral cooperation in peaceful use of nuclear energy. (RMRB, XNA, 30 June 98)

### International Agreements

The World Food Program (WFP) of the United Nations has agreed to provide 3.3m US\$ worth of food to help east China's Anhui Province implement its poverty-eradication program in the coming five years. An agreement to this effect was signed in Beijing between the WFP and China's Ministry of Agriculture. According to official figures, since 1979 WFP has joined 60 food assistance projects in China with a total value of 780m US\$. WFP has been the largest donor for China among all U.N. organizations. (XNA, 19 June 98)

### HKSAR Agreements with Foreign Countries

#### Australia (June 22)

Hong Kong and Australia signed a memorandum of understanding (MOU) on information technology (IT). H.K. Secretary for Information Technology K.C. Kwong and Chief Government Information Officer of

Australia Glenys Roper signed the MOU in Canberra. The MOU is the second bilateral agreement on IT Cooperation that Hong Kong has concluded with other economies. The first one was made with Canada last month. (XNA, 23 June 98)

#### Lithuania (June 30)

The Hong Kong SAR signed an air services transit agreement with Lithuania in Hong Kong. Secretary for Economic Services Stephen Ip signed the document on behalf of the HKSAR government, while Vice-Minister of Transport of Lithuania Arimantas Rackauskas signed on behalf of the government of the Republic of Lithuania. (XNA, 1 July 98)

#### Luxembourg (June 03)

Hong Kong signed an air services agreement with the Grand Duchy of Luxembourg. Hong Kong Secretary for Economic Services, Stephen Ip, and Luxembourg's Minister of Communications and Transport Mady Delvaux-Stehres signed the accord on behalf of their respective governments. Visiting Prime Minister of Luxembourg Jean-Claude Juncker was present on the occasion. The HKSAR/Luxembourg agreement is the 29th air services agreement signed by Hong Kong. (XNA, 4 June 98; RMRB, 5 June 98)

#### Mongolia (June 18)

The government of Mongolia has granted visa-free access for a period up to 14 days for holders of Hong Kong SAR passports. An agreement for mutual exemption of visa requirement between Mongolia and Hong Kong was signed by Mongolian Ambassador to China Dagva Tsakhilgaan and Director of Immigration of the HKSAR Regina Ip. (XNA, 19 June 98)

#### New Zealand (June 18)

The Hong Kong SAR government welcomed the New Zealand's decision to grant visa-free access to Hong Kong SAR passport holders. From October 1, 1998, Hong Kong travelers holding Hong Kong SAR or BN(O) passports will enjoy visa-free stays up to three months in New Zealand. The decision was announced by Prime Minister Jenny Shipley on the occasion of SAR Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa's visit to the country. (XNA, 19 June 98)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Law of the People's Republic of China on Doctors", adopted at the 3rd meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on June 26, 1998. This law, which consists of six chapters with 48 articles, shall come into effect on May 1, 1999. (Decree No.5 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on June 26, 1998) (Full text: RMRB, 7 July 98)

"Law of the People's Republic of China on Exclusive Economic Zones and Continental Shelves", adopted at the 3rd meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on June 26, 1998. This law, which consists of 16 articles, shall come into effect on the day of promulgation. (Decree No.6 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on June 26, 1998) (Full text: RMRB, 30 June 98)

"Village Committee Organization Law of the People's Republic of China" (draft revision). The law, which consists of 22 articles, shall come into effect on the day of promulgation. The "Village Committee Organization Law of the PRC (for trial implementation)", promulgated on June 1, 1988, shall be annulled on the same day. (Full text: RMRB, 29 June 98)

"Regulations on grain purchase". The 23-article regulations which shall come into effect on the date of their promulgation, govern the purchase of wheat, corn, rice, and other grains designated by the State Council and by governments of various provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities. They say that grain purchases are to be done in strict accordance with state purchase and pricing policies. State ordered grain prices are to be set as follows: when the market price of grain is higher than the protective price, the price should be set with reference to the market price, and when the market price is lower than the protective price, it should not be lower than the protective price. State-owned grain companies should buy surplus grain from farmers according to market prices. But if the market price falls below the protective price, they should purchase grain at the protec-

tive price. If state-owned grain companies do not have grain storage facilities or accounts at the Agricultural Bank of China, they will not be allowed to purchase grain. Financial departments should promptly allocate sufficient funds to subsidize interest payments and fees for provincial grain reserves. State-owned grain companies should publish the purchasing price and quality standards, and pay sellers in cash immediately and sell the grain at a price that will be slightly higher than the cost. (XNA, 13 June 98) (Full text: RMRB, 12 June 98; Xinhua, 11 June 98, in SWB, 16 June 98)

"Regulations of the People's Republic of China on Export Control of Dual-Use Nuclear Products and Related Technologies". These regulations which consist of 23 articles, shall come into effect on the date of their promulgation. (Order No.245 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 10th June 1998) (Full text: RMRB, 18 June 98)

The People's Bank of China issued on June 8, 1998 its newly drafted stipulations about the administrative punishment on those who are responsible for financial institutions' malpractice. The stipulations listed in detail various kinds of malpractice that will face severe punishment, including financial institutions' off-the-book operations; financial institutions' depositing or loan-extending practices that run counter to interest rate policies and related management regulations; insurance companies lower charge rate or raise service fee standard without authorization, as well as some other financial practices which are not allowed by the law or related regulations. (XNA, 9 June 98)

"Interim Methods Governing the Safety of River Drifting Tourism" were promulgated by the China National Tourism Administration. Divided into 29 articles, the methods cover qualification of operators, the examination standards on safety facilities, personnel training, hydrological monitoring, and the dredging of rivers. According to incomplete statistics, over one million Chinese and foreign adventurers take part in river drifting in China a year. (XNA, 9 June 98)

The Chinese government has passed a regulation on tourism in Sino-

Russian border areas. The regulation was jointly formulated by the National Tourism Administration, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Ministry of Public Security, and the General Administration of Customs. It has 40 articles in seven chapters on travel services, travel documents, customs inspection, and violations and penalties. Cross-border tourism between China and Russia started in 1988 and the Chinese government has approved 33 tourist destinations at the border area. (XNA, 26 June 98)



## PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

## Social Data

	1996	1995		1996	1995
<b>Population</b>			<b>Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)</b>		
- Total Population (b)	1.223	1.211	- Primary Industry	50.5	52.2
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.042	1.055	- Secondary Industry	23.5	23.0
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	68.9 <sup>1</sup>	70.1 <sup>1</sup>	- Tertiary Industry	26.0	24.8
- Urban Population	29.4	29.0	<b>Education</b>		
- Rural Population	70.6	71.0	<b>Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)</b>		
<b>Employment</b>			- University and College Students	1.5	1.5
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	688.50	679.47	- Secondary School Students	32.3	31.5
<b>Rate of Unemployment (%)</b>			- Primary School Pupils	66.2	67.1
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.0	2.9	<b>Adult Illiteracy (%)</b>	17.82	19.0 <sup>3</sup>
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	15.0	15.0			
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	30.0	30.0			

## Economic Data

	1996	1995		1996	1995
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>			<b>Investment</b>		
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,755	5,749	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,297	2,002
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.7	9.0	- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8	17.5
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,859	5,847	State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,205	1,089
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.6	10.5	- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.6	13.3
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	5,634	4,854	<b>Public Finance</b>		
<b>Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)</b>			(b RMBY)		
- Primary Sector	20.6	20.5	Total Government Revenue	740.79	624.22
- Secondary Sector	49.8	48.8	Total Government Expenditure	793.75	682.37
- Tertiary Sector	31.2	30.7	Balance	- 52.95	- 58.15
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>			<b>Current Account</b>		
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,959	9,189	(b US\$)	7.243	1.618
- Real Growth Rate (%)	16.6	20.3	<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Value added of Industry	2,908	2,471	(b US\$)		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.5	14.0	Exports	151.06	148.78
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,342	2,034	Imports	138.84	132.08
- Real Growth Rate (%)	- 0.2	9.4	Trade Balance	12.2	16.7
Value Added of Agriculture	1,388	1,199	<b>Major Destinations of Exports (%):</b>		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	5.0	- Hong Kong	21.78	24.18
<b>Inflation</b>			- Japan	20.43	19.13
- Retail Price Index	106.1	114.8	- USA	17.66	16.61
- Consumer Price Index	108.3	117.1	- Germany	3.86	3.81
- of Urban Population	108.8	116.8	- South Korea	4.97	4.49
- of Rural Population	107.9	117.5	- Taiwan	1.85	2.08
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>			<b>Major Origins of Imports (%):</b>		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,677	2,311	- Hong Kong	5.63	6.50
- Real Growth Rate	6.9	8.9	- Japan	21.02	21.95
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- USA	11.63	12.20
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,620	5,044	- Taiwan	11.65	11.19
- Agricultural Residents	1,756	1,479	- Germany	5.27	6.08
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>4</sup>	4,844	4,288	- South Korea	8.98	7.79
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>4</sup>	1,926	1,577	<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
			RMBY per US\$ <sup>5</sup>	8.31	8.35
			RMBY per DM <sup>5</sup>	5.52	5.83
			<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	105.03	73.59
			<b>Foreign Debt</b>		
			(b US\$)	116.27	106.59

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1996, 19971) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.1994: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1997, 177.

2) Author's estimation

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator Development*, 1996.

4) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 294; ZTN, 1997, 312.

5) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 996.*

## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1996 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1996 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1996 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1995 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1996 (m. US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12.590	1.03	9.2	2.36	5.2	42.3	52.5	15,044	12.9	1721.10	1.56
Tianjin	9.480	0.77	14.3	1.61	6.4	53.0	40.6	12,270	7.1	2236.45	2.68
Hebei	64.840	5.30	13.5	5.03	20.3	51.3	31.5	5,345	10.6	917.10	2.29
Shanxi	31.090	2.54	11.0	1.90	15.2	39.3	33.5	4,220	8.5	198.89	0.89
Inner Mongolia	23.070	1.88	12.7	1.44	31.8	48.7	28.9	4,259	5.5	230.00	0.45
Liaoning	41.160	3.36	8.6	4.60	15.0	40.6	36.3	7,730	6.2	1891.97	5.52
Jilin	26.100	2.13	13.7	1.95	28.1	53.3	31.3	5,163	8.0	617.17	1.00
Heilongjiang	37.280	3.05	10.5	3.50	19.4	40.6	27.3	6,468	4.9	842.79	1.20
Shanghai	14.190	1.16	13.0	4.23	2.5	54.5	43.0	22,275	9.4	4838.21	9.87
Jiangsu	71.100	5.81	12.2	8.75	16.1	51.2	32.7	8,447	16.0	5489.19	9.31
Zhejiang	43.430	3.55	12.7	6.04	14.7	53.1	32.2	9,455	8.2	1633.95	6.19
Anhui	60.700	4.96	14.4	3.41	28.5	46.9	24.6	3,881	7.2	736.44	1.16
Fujian	32.610	2.66	15.4	3.80	21.5	41.8	36.7	8,136	10.5	4135.62	6.64
Jiangxi	41.050	3.35	13.4	2.21	29.0	38.8	32.2	3,715	11.9	323.77	0.96
Shandong	87.380	7.14	12.2	8.69	20.1	47.2	32.7	6,834	12.6	2871.61	7.19
Henan	91.720	7.49	13.9	5.37	26.0	46.7	27.3	4,032	10.1	783.17	1.30
Hubei	58.250	4.76	13.2	4.33	24.1	45.3	30.6	5,122	9.4	1098.90	1.48
Hunan	64.280	5.25	12.6	3.86	30.0	38.1	31.9	4,130	7.8	756.90	1.47
Guangdong	69.610	5.69	10.7	9.50	14.4	50.2	35.4	9,513	15.2	13258.07	39.06
Guangxi	45.890	3.75	10.3	2.73	31.0	38.0	31.0	4,081	12.4	780.91	1.27
Hainan	7.340	0.60	4.8	0.57	36.8	20.9	42.3	5,500	5.6	896.84	0.56
Sichuan	114.300	9.34	9.8	6.14	27.9	42.1	30.0	3,763	9.1	631.22	1.45
Guizhou	35.550	2.90	8.9	1.05	36.2	35.8	28.0	2,093	6.5	342.53	0.29
Yunnan	40.420	3.30	10.4	2.17	24.4	45.1	30.5	3,715	1.2	75.29	0.76
Tibet	2.440	0.20	13.2	0.09	41.9	17.6	40.5	2,732	16.6	2.41	0.03
Shaanxi	35.430	2.89	10.2	1.71	22.4	40.4	37.2	3,313	0.7	367.15	0.84
Gansu	24.670	2.02	11.5	1.04	26.3	44.1	29.6	2,901	5.7	221.01	0.26
Qinghai	4.880	0.40	8.6	0.27	21.5	39.0	39.5	3,748	-1.1	10.34	0.09
Ningxia	5.210	0.43	10.5	0.28	22.3	41.2	36.5	3,731	4.1	49.75	0.13
Xinjiang	16.890	1.38	6.4	1.33	27.3	36.9	35.8	5,167	8.4	282.54	0.36

Sources:

- 1) Population 1996 (m.): *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1997, 70.*
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): *ZTN 1997, 70, own calculation.*
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1996 (%): *ZTN 1997, 43.*
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%): *ZTN 1997, 42, 43, own calculation.*
- 5) Composition of GDP 1996: *ZTN 1997, 45.*
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1995 (RMBY): *ZTN 1997, 44, 45, own calculation.*
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): *ZTN 1997, 292.*
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1996, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$).
- 9) The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 6562.87 m. US\$. *ZTN 1997, 608.*
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100 %.

*Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 221-411, own calculation.*

## Hong Kong SAR Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Social Data

	1995	1996
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number	6,156,100	6,311,000
Growth Rate (%)	2.0	2.5
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.61	0.51
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.0	75.9
- Female	81.5	81.5
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force	3,000,700	3,093,800
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.0	61.8
<b>Employment in</b>		
- Manufacturing	375,766	325,068
- Construction	68,525	81,676
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,018,198	1,056,136
- Transport & Communication	172,174	181,516
- Finance & Real Estate	378,244	395,903
- Civil Services	301,966	320,123
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	2.8
<b>All Employees Wage Index (Sept. 92=100)</b>		
- Nominal (Sept.)	129.3	137.6
- Real (Sept.)	101.6	102.8
<b>Education</b>		
<b>Full-time Education</b>		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	96.4 (r)	97.2 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	93.9 (r)	94.2 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.3 (r)	85.9 (p)
<b>Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)</b>		
	640.1 (r)	670.0 (p)

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

## Abbreviations:

b = billion      p = provisional figures  
e = estimates    r = revised  
m = million

## Economic Data

	1995 (e,r)	1996 (e,r)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,084,597	1,196,967
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	4.7
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	176,182	189,664
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)</b>		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	652,864	719,295
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	95,283	106,012
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	326,222	370,086
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	48,461	14,108
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,344,127	1,397,918
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	- 1,495,706	- 1,539,851
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	279,280	302,185
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 165,934	- 172,786
<b>Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)</b>		
	1994	1995 (p)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.1
- Manufacturing	9.2	8.8
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.3
- Construction	4.9	4.9
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.2	27.4
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.8
- Finance & Real Estate	26.8	24.9
- Civil Services	15.9	17.1
- Ownership of premises	12.2	12.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.4	- 8.0
<b>Prices (Change Rate %)</b>		
	1995	1996
- CPI (A)	8.7	6.0
- CPI (B)	9.2	6.4
- Hang Seng CPI	9.6	6.6
- Composite CPI	9.1	6.3
<b>Public Finance</b>		
(fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	175.0	180.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	143.2	161.6
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	151.0	147.9
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
	1995	1996
<b>Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)</b>		
to:	231.7	212.2
- China	63.6	61.6
- USA	61.3	53.9
- Germany	12.2	11.4
- Japan	11.9	11.3
- United Kingdom	10.9	10.6
<b>Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:</b>		
- China	1,112.5	1,185.8
- USA	384.0	417.8
- Japan	231.0	242.3
- Germany	70.1	80.2
- United Kingdom	45.8	47.2
- Other	32.3	36.0
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,344.2	1,398.0
<b>Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:</b>		
- China	1,491.1	1,535.6
- USA	539.5	570.4
- Japan	221.3	208.2
- Taiwan	129.3	123.2
- USA	115.1	121.1
- Singapore	78.0	81.5
- Germany	32.0	33.9
<b>Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)</b>		
	- 147.0	- 137.7
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.73
HK\$ per DM	5.41	5.14

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

## Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Political Data

**Head of State**

Jorge Sampaio

**Governor**

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

**Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget**

Ana Maria Perez

**Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture**

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

**Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth**

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

**Under-Secretary for Public Security**

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

**Under-Secretary for Economic Coordination**

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

**Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works**

José Manuel Machado

**Under-Secretary for Justice**

Jorge Noronha e Silveira

### Social Data

	1995	1996
<b>Population</b> (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	415.0	415.9
- Growth Rate (%)	2.8	0.2
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.1	1.0
- Males (thousand)	199.4	200.1
- Females (thousand)	215.6	215.7
<b>Labour Force</b>		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.3	66.7
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.6	4.3

	1994/95	1995/96
<b>Education</b> (Enrolment)		
- Basic	45,153	46,703
- Secondary	20,624	22,277
- Technical & Profes.Secondary	1,189	1,163
- Teacher Training	318	338
- Nurse Training	172	177
- Higher Education	5,655	6,418

### Economic Data

	1995 <sup>(1)</sup>	1996 <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	5,9407.1	5,9336.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.8	- 0.3
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	143,149.6	142,670.1
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)</b>		
- Private Consumption	17,614.0	19,013.2
- Government Consumption	4,879.7	5,478.5
- Fixed Capital Formation	16,150.5	12,987.4
- Change in Stocks	- 37.4	- 28.3
- Exports (Goods & Services)	41,011.0	41,695.0
- Imports (Goods & Services)	- 20,628.5	- 20,110.4
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>	1995	1996
Consumer Price	8.6	4.8
Domestic Demand Deflator (1)	6.0	1.4
GDP Deflator (1)	7.1	0.2
<b>Public Finance</b>	1995	1996
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	16,191.0	n.a.
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	15,472.2	n.a.
<b>Foreign Trade</b>	1995	1996
Total Exports (m MOP)	15,913.5	15,898.5
- USA	6,692.8	6,411.2
- Hongkong	1,594.1	1,683.7
- Germany	1,585.9	1,705.0
- France	1,105.5	1,087.6
- United Kingdom	1,141.0	1,212.8
- China	1,562.3	1,267.3
- Japan	157.9	219.8
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,267.1	15,930.7
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,699.9	4,627.2
- China	3,539.1	3,818.3
- Japan	1,711.3	1,430.7
- USA	1,206.0	939.1
- EU	2,397.0	2,182.1
<b>Tourism</b>	1995	1996
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,752.5	8,151.1
- Hongkong Residents	5,617.5	5,205.6
- Japan	416.2	516.0
- Europe	239.1	289.4
- Americas	134.6	149.3
- China	543.2	604.2
<b>Exchange Rates (December)</b>	1995	1996
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.96

**Abbreviations:**

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Provisional estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

# Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

### OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
 Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

### NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

### EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)  
 Vice Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
 Secretary-General: Chang Yu-hui (Zhang Youhui)  
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)  
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Jason Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)  
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)  
 Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiang)  
 Minister of Education: Lin Ch'ing-jiang (Lin Qingjiang)  
 Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)  
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)  
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)  
 Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo); Ch'en Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)  
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)  
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)  
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)  
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan  
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Ch'en Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)  
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Clement Wea (Wei Qilin)  
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Ch'i-shean (Zhan Qixian)  
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)  
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)  
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)  
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)  
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)  
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)  
 Chairman of National Science Council: Huang Chen-t'ai (Huang Zhen-tai)  
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)  
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-k'uei (Peng Zuokui)  
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)  
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huo-sheng)  
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)  
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yangqing)  
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)  
 Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)  
 Chairman of National Sports Council: Nancy Chao (Zhao Liyun)

### LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)  
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

### JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)  
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)  
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

### EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)  
 Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)  
 Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jiang (Chen Jinrang)  
 Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

### CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)  
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)  
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

### MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming  
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Wu Shih-wen (Wu Shiwen)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)  
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department:  
 Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

### TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Song Chuyu)

### TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

### KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

### POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)  
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)  
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)  
 Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)  
 Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)



Yu-Hsi Nieh

Monthly  
Bibliography  
of Articles  
on the PRC,  
Hong Kong  
SAR,  
Macau and  
Taiwan

### Abbreviations

A	<i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
AA	<i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly
AAR	<i>Access Asia Review</i> (Seattle), twice yearly
ADR	<i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually
AJPS	<i>Asian Journal of Political Science</i> (Singapore), twice yearly
AP	<i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly
APDJ	<i>Asia-Pacific Development Journal</i> (Bangkok), twice yearly
APEL	<i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly
APF	<i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly
APR	<i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
APV	<i>Asia Pacific Viewpoint</i> (Oxford), three times yearly
ART	<i>Asia Research Trends</i> (Tokyo), yearly
AS	<i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
ASR	<i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year
ATS	<i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
BCAS	<i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly
BR	<i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	<i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly
CBR	<i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly
CEN	<i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly

CER	<i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly	KY	<i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
CH	<i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly	LY	<i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
CI	<i>China Information</i> (Leiden)	MAS	<i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly
CJ	<i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly	MC	<i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly
CJAS	<i>Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)	MCS	<i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
CL	<i>China Law</i> (Hong Kong), quarterly	NJW	<i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly
CNA	<i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly	NSa	<i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
CNL	<i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly	NX	<i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
CQ	<i>China Quarterly</i> (London)	OR	<i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly
CR	<i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly	PA	<i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly
CRep	<i>China Report</i> (Vienna)	PC	<i>Provincial China</i> (Sydney), twice yearly
DCW	<i>Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschaftsforum</i> (Shanghai), quarterly	PF	<i>Pacific Focus</i> (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly
DE	<i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly	PR	<i>The Pacific Review</i> (London), quarterly
DNC	<i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly	PV	<i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly
EACS	<i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually	RC	<i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
ER	<i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly	SCC	<i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly
EWD	<i>East-West Dialogue</i> (Hong Kong), twice yearly	SKZ	<i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly
FA	<i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly	SSC	<i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly
FAJ	<i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly	TCJ	<i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), twice yearly
FC	<i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly	TY	<i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
FEA	<i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly	VRÜ	<i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
FY	<i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly	YJ	<i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), bimonthly
GSK	<i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly	ZDY	<i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
GWY	<i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly	ZGJ	<i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
HKEP	<i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually	ZNG	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
IA	<i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly	ZNJ	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
IAF	<i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly	ZSK	<i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ICM	<i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly	ZY	<i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
IFC	<i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly	ZZ	<i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly
IS	<i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly		
JAAS	<i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly		
JAB	<i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly		
JAPE	<i>Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy</i> (Campbelltown, Australia), three times a year		
JAS	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly		
JCA	<i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly		
JCC	<i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly		
JEAA	<i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semi-annually		
JK	<i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly		
JLYJG	<i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly		
JNAS	<i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly		
JY	<i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly		

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