

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology:

July 1998

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 02 Britain: Deputy Prime Minister John Prescott pays an official visit (-07);
- 03 Kazakhstan: Jiang Zemin attends the summit meeting of China, Kazakhstan, Kyrgyzstan, Russia and Tajikistan in Alma-Ata and pays a working visit to Kazakhstan (-04);
- 03 Mexico: Secretary of Foreign Affairs Rosario Green pays an official visit (-09);
- 10 South Korea: Minister of Foreign Affairs and Trade Park Chong-soo pays an official visit (-14);
- 13 Palestine: President Yasser Arafat pays an official visit (-15);
- 14 Russia: Prime Minister Sergey Kiriyenko pays a one-day working visit;
- 15 United States: first Sino-US consultation on maritime military safety ended in Beijing;
- 18 Caribbean States: Vice-Premier Qian Qichen pays an official visit to Barbados, Guyana, Trinidad and Tobago, Cuba and Jamaica (-27);
- 19 Thailand: Foreign Minister Surin Phitsuwan pays an official visit (-21);
- 19 Japan: Tetsuzo Fuwa, presidium chairman of the Japanese Communist Party (JCP), arrives for a five-

day trip (first JCP leader to visit China since 1966);

- 22 Russia: Foreign Minister Yevgeny Primakov pays a five-day official visit;
- 26 Philippines, Malaysia: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan attends the Ministerial Meeting of the 5th ASEAN Regional Forum, Post-Ministerial Conferences and China-ASEAN Dialogue Session in Manila, pays a two-day visit to the Philippines (29-30) and a four-day working visit to Malaysia.

Domestic Affairs

- 01 77th anniversary of the founding of the CCP;
- 02 Beijing: national forum of presidents of higher people's courts;
- 03 Beijing: 7th national work conference on Party building in institutions of higher learning (-05);
- 07 China's annual college examination begins;
- 10 Sichuan, Zhejiang: flooding caused by torrential rains since late June has killed 234 people;
- 10 Jilin: national conference on the rectification of the style of work held in Changchun (-12);
- 11 Beijing: China's state-run television station broadcasts alive for the first time a courtroom hearing across the country;
- 13 Beijing: national anti-smuggling work conference (-15);
- 14 Beijing: circular bans Party officials from holding office in social organizations;
- 16 Beijing: national conference of public security department and bureau heads (-18);
- 16 Beijing: Ministry of Civil Affairs reported 760 people killed by the summer flooding;
- 20 Beijing: *Beijing Morning Post* rolls off the press;
- 21 Beijing: joint anti-smuggling conference held by the four PLA general departments (-22); Jiang Zemin disclosed the plan to clear and close down all the businesses of the armed forces;
- 27 Beijing: white paper titled "China's National Defence" issued;
- 27 Beijing: Ministry of Civil Affairs said, that a total of 2,571 people have lost their lives in various natural disasters that hit China in the first half of the year;
- 31 Beijing: Beijing Municipal Higher People's Court sentenced Chen Xitong, former secretary of the CCP Municipal Committee, to 16 years' imprisonment on the charges of corruption and dereliction of duty;
- 31 Beijing: the 6th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference passed, in principle, a draft of an amendment to the State Council

Organization Law and a draft of an amendment to the Adoption Law.

Economic Affairs

- 03 Beijing: 1998 White Paper recently issued by the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation;
- 05 Shanghai: national bank and foreign trade cooperation meeting;
- 09 Beijing: national conference with heads of administration bureaus for industry and commerce (-11?);
- 14 Beijing: three-day meeting on participation in the re-employment project by people from non-public-owned economic sectors opened;
- 15 Yunnan: national work conference on the tourism market opened;
- 15 Guangdong: 6th Guangzhou Fair (-20);
- 17 Beijing: national work conference on customs administrators' responsibilities;
- 18 Sichuan: China launched the SinoSat-1 telecommunications satellite manufactured by Aerospatiale of France from the Xichang Satellite Launch Center;
- 20 Beijing: national fiscal policy work conference;
- 23 Beijing: national workshop on restructuring the grain marketing systems (-25);
- 24 Beijing: national conference attended by the provincial officials in charge of the employment and social welfare system.

Relations to HKSAR, Macao and Taiwan

- 01 HKSAR: President Jiang Zemin attends a ceremony to mark the first anniversary of Hong Kong's return to China and leaves on the first flight from the new airport (-02);
- 02 HKSAR: US President Clinton pays a visit (-03);
- 02 HKSAR: Rita Fan became the president of the first Legislative Council;
- 06 HKSAR: new International Airport at Chek Lap Kok begins operation; 73-year old Kai Tak airport closed down;
- 10 Macao: 2nd plenary meeting of the Preparatory Committee for the Macao SAR (-12);
- 14 Macao: Governor Vasco Rocha Vieira pays a visit to China (-21);
- 14 Taiwan: Minister of Science and Technology Zhu Lilan arrives on a nine-day visit; attends the first-ever seminar on science and technology exchanges across the Taiwan Straits;
- 26 Taiwan: Li Yafei, deputy secretary-general of China's Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits (ARATS), visits Koo Chen-fu (Gu Zhenfu), chairman of Taiwan's Straits Exchange Foundation (SEF).

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.	Procurator
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The CCP CC Large Enterprise Work Committee (*zhongyang dazing qiye gongwei*) has been officially established. (RMRB, XNA, 10 July 98)

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members
Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tieying 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Xie Fei 92/10
Zhang Wannian CCSm 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09
Zeng Qinghong CCSm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members:
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Luo Gan PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09
Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/09

Members:
Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10
Wang Ke CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary: Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/00
General Office
Director: Dong Liangju 96/05

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.:
Cao Qingze 92/10
Han Zhubin (exec.) CCm 97/09
He Yong CCm 97/09
Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhou Ziyu CCm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Guang 94/04

General Office

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 93/03
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Yikang 96/05
Wang Gang CCa 94/10
Yang Dezhong (first) 80/10
You Xigui 97/12

Organization Department

Director: Zhang Quanjing 94/11
Dep.Dir.:
Li Tielin 93/04
Song Defu CCm 93/08
Wang Xudong CCa 93/08
Wu Lianyuan CCa 92/08
Yu Yunyao 95/05
Sec.-Gen.: Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 93/06
Gong Xinhan 93/04
Liu Peng (exec.) 98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CCm 93/08
Liu Zhongde CCm 90/08
Xu Guangchun (exec.) 95/08
Zeng Jianhui 88/10
Zhai Taifeng 91/11
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang 97/05

United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Jiang Minkuan? (exec.) 90/12
Li Dezhu CCm 92/11
Liu Jidong? 93/04
Liu Yandong (f) CCa 91/10
Wan Shaofen (f) 88/11
Zhang Tinghan 96/12
Zheng Wantong 93/08
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo CCm 97/08
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Wu 97/11
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09
Li Beihai 93/08
Li Chengren 88/07
Liu Jingqin 95/07
Ma Wenpu 97/08
Zhu Shanqing 85/02
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Lichang? CCm 94/10

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00
Dep.Sec.:
Shu Huaide 93/12
Zhang Siqing? CCm 94/00
Sec.-Gen.: Shu Huaide 93/05

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00
V.-Chm.:
Cao Zhi 93/07
Han Zhubin CCm 98/06
Xiao Yang CCm 98/06
Zhang Siqing CCm 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman: Ren Jianxin? 94/00
V.-Chm.:
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 96/12
Wang Gang CCa 96/12
State Bureau of Secrets Protection
Director: Dai Shenglong 97/03

Central Health Protection Committee

Chairman: ?
V.-Chm.: Geng Dezhang 96/02

Central Organization Committee

Chairman: Li Peng PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.:
Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/07
Li Guixian CCm 94/12
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 93/07

Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 97/05
Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying PBm 97/05

Spiritual Civilization Office Dir.: Liu Yunshan CCom 98/00	Qiushi Bimonthly Editor-in-Chief: Xing Benshi 94/05 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief: Ma Yingbo 92/10 Niu Xinfang 94/05 Su Shuangbi 89/09 Wang Maohua 97/05 Xun Chunrong 96/05 Zhu Junfeng 97/05	State Council Information Office Director: Zhao Qizheng 98/04 Dep.Dir.: Li Bing 94/02 Yang Zhengquan 93/05
Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee Chm: Zeng Qinghong PBA CCSm 93/03 V.-Chm.: Gu Yunfei (exec.) 88/06 Jia Xiang 98/06 Li Dengzhu 94/05 Wang Jingmao 91/01 Wu Lianyuan CCA 98/01 Yin Kesheng 97/07	Central Large Enterprise Work Committee Sec.: Wu Bangguo PBm 98/07 Dep.Sec.: Song Defu CCom 98/07	Taiwan Affairs Office Director: Chen Yunlin CCom 97/01 Dep.Dir.: Li Bingcai 97/01 Tang Shubei 91/06 State Council Taiwan Affairs Office Director: Chen Yunlin CCom 96/12 Dep.Dir.: Li Bingcai 96/12 Tang Shubei 89/05 Wang Yonghai 96/12
Work Committee for Central Government Organs Chairman: Wang Zhongyu CCom 96/06 V.-Chm.: Jia Jun (exec.) CCA 88/12 Li Mingyu (f) 91/03 Liu Zhengwei 93/07 Zhou Jingdong 95/12	Central Financial Work Committee Sec.: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 98/06 Dep.Sec.: Yan Haiwang CCom 98/06	Research Institute of Culture and History Curator: Xiao Qian 89/05
Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs Secretary: Ma Wen 95/02	Central Leading Group for Financial Work Head: Zhu Rongji PBm 97/11 Dep.Head: Li Lanqing PBm 97/11 Members: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 97/11 Wu Bangguo PBm 97/11 Wu Yi (f) PBA 97/11	Institute of Archives Curator: Wang Gang CCA 93/12 State Bureau of Archives Curator: Wang Gang CCA 94/01
Party History Research Office Director: Hu Sheng 82/05 Dep.Dir.: Chen Wei 95/08 Gong Yuzhi (exec.) 95/08 Li Chuanhua 93/11 Sha Jiansun 88/08 Zheng Hui 87/06	Financial and Economic Leading Group Head: Jiang Zemin PBm 92/11 Dep.Heads: Wu Bangguo PBm 94/11 Zhu Rongji PBm 92/11 Sec.-Gen.: Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 93/03	STATE PRESIDENT President: Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03 V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 98/03
Documents Research Office Director: Pang Xianzhi 91/11 Dep.Dir.: Jin Chongji (exec.) 84/00 Wu Jianguo 91/00	Leading Group for Rural Work Head: Jiang Chunyun PBm 95/03 Dep.Heads: Chen Junsheng 93/04 Wen Jiabao PBm CCSm 93/04	NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS Chairman: Li Peng PBm 98/03 V.-Chm.: Buhe 93/03 Cao Zhi 98/03 Cheng Kejie 98/03 Cheng Siwei 98/03 Cheng Siyuan 93/03 Ding Shisun 98/03 He Luli (f) 98/03 Jiang Chunyun PBm 98/03 Jiang Zhenghua 98/03 Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03 Peng Peiyun (f) CCom 98/03 Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03 Tomur Dawamat 93/03 Wang Guangying 93/03 Wu Jieping 93/03 Xie Fei PBm 98/03 Xu Jialu 98/03 Zhou Guangzhao CCom 98/03 Zou Jiahua 98/03 Sec.-Gen.: He Chunlin CCom 98/03
Policy Research Office Director: Teng Wensheng CCom 98/05 Dep.Dir.: Xiao Wanjun 93/07 Zheng Keyang 90/01	Leading Group for Party Building Head: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 94/00 Dep.Heads: Li Lanqing PBm 94/00 Lü Feng 94/00 Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 94/00	
CC Party School President: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/10 V.-Pres.: Gong Yuzhi 94/05 Liu Haifan 95/06 Liu Shengyu 93/07 Su Xing 88/04 Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.) 93/11 Wang Weiguang 98/05 Xing Benshi 88/00 Yang Chungui 94/05 Zhang Zhixin 98/05 Zheng Bijian CCom 97/10 Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian 90/11	Leading Group for Party History Work Head: ? Dep.Heads: Bo Yibo 94/11 Deng Liqun 94/11 Hu Sheng 94/11	
People's Daily Director: Shao Huaze CCom 92/11 Dep.Dir.: Zheng Mengxiang 90/04 Editor-in-Chief: Xu Zhongtian 98/06 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief: Bao Yujun 88/10 Li Renchen 86/11 Wu Chunhe 93/09 Xie Hong 96/04 Yuan Zhifa 95/09 Zhang Husheng 95/01 Zhang Yunsheng (exec.) 89/11 Zheng Mengxiang 91/04 Zhou Ruijin 93/04	Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda Head: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 94/01 Dep.Head: Zheng Bijian CCom 94/01	
Guangming Daily Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen 95/08 Dep.Eds.-in-Chief: Chen Tanqiang 91/06 Li Jingrui 95/03 Qi Zhiwen 91/01 Tao Kai 96/06 Zhai Huisheng 97/02 Zhou Longbin 91/11	Foreign Affairs Leading Group Head: Li Peng PBm 89/12 Dep.Heads: Qian Qichen PBm 89/12 Wu Xueqian 89/12	NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission Chairman: Gu Angran 93/07
	Taiwan Affairs Leading Group Head: Jiang Zemin PBm 93/05 Dep.Head: Qian Qichen PBm 93/05 Sec.-Gen.: Xiong Guangkai CCA 96/02	Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee Chairman: Gao Dezhan 98/03 V.-Chm.: Hong Fuzeng 98/03 Liu Suinian 98/03 Liu Zhongyi 98/03 Wu Jinghua 98/03 Yang Zhenhuai 98/03
	Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination Head: Li Lanqing PBm 94/04 Dep.Head: Wang Zhaoguo CCom 94/04	Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan 98/03 V.-Chm.: Chen Minzhang 98/03 Fan Jingyi 98/03 Li Xu'e 93/03 Wang Jialiu (f) 98/03 Wang Xuan 98/03 Zhang Huaixi 98/03
	Overseas Publicity Group Head: Zeng Jianhui 92/12 Dep.Head: Zhou Jue 91/03	
	Overseas Publicity Office Director: Zeng Jianhui 92/00 Dep.Dir.: Li Bing 93/07 Li Yuanchao 94/02 Yang Zhengquan 93/07 Zhao Qizheng 98/02	

Environmental and Resources**Protection Committee**

Chairman: Qu Geping	93/03
V.-Chm.:	
Bai Qingcai	98/03
Huang Qizao (f)	98/03
Li Meng	98/03
Wang Tao	98/03
Zhang Haoruo	98/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman: Chen Guangyi	CCm 98/03
V.-Chm.:	
Ge Hongsheng	98/03
Guo Zhenqian	98/03
Jiang Xinxiong	98/03
Li Yining	98/03
Yao Zhenyan	98/03
Zeng Xianlin	93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman: Zeng Jianhui	98/03
V.-Chm.:	
Cai Fangbo	98/03
Li Shuzheng (f)	98/03
Song Qingwei	98/03
Tong Fu	98/03
Xu Dunxin	98/03
Zheng Yi	98/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs**Committee**

Chairman: Hou Zongbin	98/03
V.-Chm.:	
Gu Jinchi	98/03
Li Jiulong	98/03
Liu Heng	98/03
Shu Huaide	98/03
Tao Siju	98/03
Wan Shaofen (f)	98/03

Law Committee

Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/03
V.-Chm.:	
Gu Anran	98/03
Li Boyong	98/03
Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03
Zhang Xuwu	98/03
Zhou Keyu	98/03

Nationalities Committee

Chairman: Wang Chaowen	93/03
V.-Chm.:	
Feng Zhijun	98/03
Gyaincain Norbu	98/03
Yin Kesheng	98/03
Yu Xinglong	94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman: Gan Ziyu	98/03
V.-Chm.:	
Du Yijin	98/03
Li Daoyu	98/03
Liu Yiming	98/03
Xu Huizi	98/03
Yang Guoqing	98/03
Zhu Tianhua	98/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier: Zhu Rongji PBm 98/03

Vice-Premiers:

Li Lanqing	PBm 93/03
Qian Qichen	PBm 93/03
Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/03
Wu Bangguo	PBm 95/03

State Councillors:

Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03
Ismail Amat	CCm 93/03
Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/03
Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03
Wu Yi	PBa 98/03

Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu CCm 98/03

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL**State Council's General Office**

Head: Wang Zhongyu? CCm 98/03

COMMISSIONS**Development Planning**

Chairman: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/03
V.-Chm.:	
Bao Xuding	CCm 98/04
Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 87/10
Li Rongrong	98/04
Liu Jiang	CCm 98/04
Wang Chunzheng	CCa 90/11

Economic and Trade

Chairman: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/03
V.-Chm.:	
Chen Bangzhu	CCm 98/04
Chen Qingtai	93/05
Shi Wanpeng	CCa 98/04
Yu Zhen	CCa 98/04
Zhang Zhigang	97/07

Family Planning

Chairman: Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03
V.-Chm.:	
Jiang Zhenghua	91/10
Li Honggui	94/01
Yang Kuifu	91/02
Zhang Yuqin (f)	96/12

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman: Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03
V.-Chm.:	
Chen Hong (exec.)	93/07
Jiang Jiafu	86/07
Li Jinyou	93/05
Tudao Doje	91/10
Wen Jing	90/06

Science, Technology and Industry**for National Defence**

Chairman: Liu Jibin	98/03
V.-Chm.:	
Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04
Xu Penghang	CCa 98/04
Yu Zonglin	98/04
Zhang Hongbiao	98/04
Zhang Huazhu	98/04
Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/04
State Aerospace Bureau	
Dir.: Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04
State Atomic Energy Agency	
Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	98/04

MINISTRIES**Agriculture**

Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Bai Zhijian	96/10
Liu Chengguo	93/09
Lu Ming	97/04
Qi Jingfa	97/09
Wan Baorui	93/04

Civil Affairs

Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03
V.-Min.:	
Fan Baojun	87/09
Li Baoku	95/01
Xu Ruixin	95/09
Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07

Communications

Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03
V.-Min.:	
Hong Shanxiang	95/02
Hu Xijie	97/04
Li Juchang	92/09
Zhang Chunxian	98/05

Construction

Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Li Zhendong	92/09

Liu Zhifeng	98/04
Song Chunhua	98/02
Ye Rutang	88/05
Zhao Baojiang	97/01
Zheng Yijun	98/02

Culture

Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Ai Qingchun	96/03
Li Yuanchao	96/03
Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07
Pan Zhenzhou	96/03
Xu Wenbo	90/05

Education

Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Lü Fuyuan	98/04
Wei Yu (f)	98/04
Zhang Baoqing	98/04
Zhang Tianbao	98/04
Zhou Yuanqing	98/04
State Language Work Committee	
Chairman: Xu Jialu	94/06

Finance

Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Li Yanling	93/07
Lou Jiwei	94/09
Zhang Youcai	89/12

Foreign Affairs

Minister: Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Ji Peiding	98/04
Li Zhaoxing	CCa 95/02
Wang Yingfan	95/09
Yang Jiechi	98/03
Zhang Deguang	95/09

Foreign Trade and Economic**Cooperation**

Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03
V.-Min.:	
Chen Xinhua	96/04
Li Guohua (f)	94/02
Liu Shanzai	94/02
Long Yongtu	97/04
Sun Guangxiang	98/07
Sun Zhenyu	94/11
Zhang Xiang	98/07

Information Industry

Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Lü Xinkui	98/04
Qu Weizhi (f)	98/04
Yang Xianzu	98/04
Zhou Deqiang	98/03

Justice

Minister: Gao Changli	CCa 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Liu Yang (f)	94/12
Xiao Jianzhang	92/12
Zhang Xiufu (exec.)	91/04

Labor and Social Security

Minister: Zhang Zuoji	98/03
V.-Min.:	
Li Qiyun	98/04
Lin Yongsan	98/04
Liu Yazhi (f)	98/04
Wang Dongjin	98/04
Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04

Land and Natural Resources

Minister: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 98/03
V.-Min.:	
Jiang Chengsong	98/04
Li Yuan	98/04
Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04

National Defence

Minister: Chi Haotian PBm 93/03

Personnel

Minister: Song Defu	CCm 93/03
V.-Min.:	

Bu Zhengfa	98/04	WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	State Exit and Entry Inspection and Quarantine Bureau
Dai Guangqian	97/12		Director: Tian Runzhi 98/04
Li Tielin	95/02		Dep.Dir.: ?
Sun Shuyi	98/04	State Council Research Office	State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management
Wan Xueyuan	97/04	Director: Gui Shiyong CCm 98/04	Director: Zheng Xiaoyu 98/06
Xu Songtao	95/02	Dep.Dir.: Wei Liqun 98/04	Dep.Dir.: ?
Zhang Xuezhong	94/08	Yin Chengjie 97/09	
Public Health		Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office	State Press and Publications Administration (State Copyright Bureau)
Minister: Zhang Wenkang CCm 98/03		Director: Liao Hui CCm 97/07	Director: Yu Youxian 93/06
V.-Min.:		Dep.Dir.:	Dep.Dir.:
Cao Ronggui 95/12		Chen Ziyang 91/02	Gui Xiaofeng 92/04
Peng Yu (f) 96/12		Chen Zuo'er 98/02	Liang Heng 94/02
Sun Longchun 90/09		Liu Mingqi 96/11	Xie Hong 94/04
Wang Longde 95/12		Wang Fengchao 94/02	Yang Muzhi 96/03
Yin Dakui 93/02			Yu Yongzhan 91/12
Public Security		Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs	State General Bureau of Sports
Minister: Jia Chunwang CCm 98/03		Director: Guo Dongpo CCm 97/07	Director: Wu Shaozu CCm 98/04
V.-Min.:		Dep.Dir.:	Dep.Dir.:
Bai Jingfu 91/10		Li Haifeng (f) 94/09	Xu Yinsheng 98/04
Hu Zhiguang 85/01		Liu Zepeng 92/06	Yuan Weimin CCa 98/04
Li Jizhou 95/12		Zhang Weichao 94/09	Zhang Faqiang 98/04
Mou Xinsheng 93/04			
Tian Qiyu 92/05		Office of Foreign Affairs	State General Bureau of Taxation
Railways		Director: Liu Huaqiu CCm 94/11	Director: Jin Renqing CCa 98/04
Minister: Fu Zhihuan CCm 98/03		Dep.Dir.:	Dep.Dir.:
V.-Min.:		Cheng Zhensheng 92/04	Cheng Faguang 96/05
Cai Qinghua 96/02		Zha Peixin 98/05	Hao Zhaocheng 96/05
Liu Zhijun 96/08			Lu Renfa 94/07
Sun Yongfu 85/01		Legislative Affairs Office	Yang Chongchun 91/01
Science and Technology		Director: Yang Jingyu 98/04	
Minister: Zhu Lilan (f) CCm 98/03		Dep.Dir.:	
V.-Min.:		Cao Kangtai 98/04	
Deng Nan (f) 98/04		Song Dahan 98/04	
Han Deqian 98/04		Office for Restructuring Economy	State Bureau of Environmental Protection (National Environment Protection Agency)
Hui Yongzheng 98/04		Head: Liu Zhongli CCm 98/04	Director: Xie Zhenhua 93/06
Li Xueyong 98/04		Dep.Heads:	Dep.Dir.:
Xu Guanhua 98/04		Hong Hu CCm 98/04	Song Ruixiang CCom 98/04
State Security		Shao Bingren 98/04	Wang Xinfang 98/04
Minister: Xu Yongyue CCa 98/03		Wan Jifei 98/04	Zhu Guangyao 98/04
V.-Min.:		(Housing Reform Office)	
Ding Renlin 95/12		Director: Zhao Chen 98/04	
Niu Ping 95/07			State Forestry Bureau
Sun Wenfang 94/09		ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	Director: Wang Zhibao 98/04
Wang Fuzhong 93/06		General Administration of	Dep.Dir.: Li Changjian 98/04
Zhan Yongjie 94/09		Broadcast, Film and Television	State Bureau of Intellectual Property Rights
Supervision		Director: Tian Congming 98/04	Director: Gao Lulin 98/04
Minister: He Yong CCm 98/03		Dep.Dir.:	Dep.Dir.:
V.-Min.:		Li Shuwen 98/04	Jiang Ying (f) 89/10
Feng Tiyun 88/02		Tong Xiangrong 98/04	Ma Lianyuan? 93/11
Li Zhilun 92/03		Zhang Haitao 98/04	Ming Tinghua? 90/11
Zhao Hongzhu 98/04		Zhao Shi (f) 98/04	
Water Resources		General Administration of Customs	State Bureau of Quality and Technology Supervision
Minister: Niu Maosheng CCm 93/03		Director: Qian Guanlin CCa 93/01	Director: Li Chuanqing 98/04
V.-Min.:		Dep.Dir.:	Dep.Dir.: ?
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Zhang Chunyuan 88/09		Huang Rufeng 93/04	State Bureau of Religious Affairs
Zhang Jiyao 96/05		Liu Jing 98/04	Director: Ye Xiaowen 95/07
Zhou Wenzhi 91/04		Liu Wenjie 91/11	Dep.Dir.:
Zhu Dengquan 95/02		Tian Runzhi 98/04	Liu Shuxiang 95/11
ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL		Wang Leyi 94/10	Luosang Chinai 89/02
People's Bank of China		Zhao Guanghua 98/04	Yang Tongxiang 91/08
Governor: Dai Xianglong CCm 95/06		Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC)	State Bureau of Statistics
V.-Gov.:		Director: Liu Jianfeng CCm 98/07	Director: Liu Hong 97/02
Liu Mingkang 98/04		Dep.Dir.:	Dep.Dir.:
Shang Fulin 96/04		Bao Peide 93/12	He Keng 96/06
Shi Jiliang 97/12		Bian Shaobin 95/09	Lu Chunheng 93/11
Yan Haiwang CCom 98/04		Shen Yuankang 93/12	Qiu Xiaohua? 92/06
Yin Jieyan 94/01		Wang Kaiyuan 95/09	Shao Zongming 89/04
Auditing Administration		Wang Li'an 97/07	Zhai Ligong 95/08
Auditor-General: Li Jinhua CCm 98/03		State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce	State Bureau of Tourism
Deputy Auditors-General:		Director: Wang Zhongfu CCm 94/10	Director: He Guangwei 95/12
Jin Jipeng 92/12		Dep.Dir.:	Dep.Dir.:
Liu Hezhang 90/09		Bai Dahua 91/09	Cheng Wendong 89/04
Liu Jiayi 96/09		Cao Tiandian 90/07	Sun Gang 93/12
Zhai Xigui 96/05		Gan Guoping 85/12	Zhang Xinsheng (exec.) 97/12
		Han Xinmin 96/05	Councillors' Office
		Li Jianzhong 97/05	Director: Xu Zhijian 96/12
		Yang Peiqing 93/09	Dep.Dir.:
			Chen Heliang 95/09
			Lü Derun 90/08
			Wang Chuguang 92/09

Wang Hairong (f)	87/01	Ge Zhizhou	94/09	Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres	
Government Offices Administration Bureau		Tang Quan	96/05	Head: Song Defu	CCm 93/05
Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07	Yue Mingsheng	96/06	National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People	
Dep.Dir.: Bao Xianguang	92/04	STATE BUREAUS		Head: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/07
Cao Jianfeng	92/04	DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS		China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction	
Zhao Wenhai	94/05	State Bureau of Building Materials Industry	94/01	Chairman: Li Guixian	CCm 93/12
INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		Director: Zhang Renwei		State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters	
Academy of Engineering		State Coal Industry Bureau	98/04	Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04
President: Song Jian	CCm 98/06	Director: Zhang Baoming		Dep.Head: Deng Jian	98/06
V.-Pres.: Hou Yunde	98/06	State Light Industry Bureau	98/04	Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/06
Pan Jiazheng	94/06	Director: Chen Shineng		Zhang Zhitong	98/07
Shen Guofang	98/06	State Machine-Building Industry Bureau	98/04	Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Wenzhi	95/05
Wang Dianzuo	98/06	Director: Shao Qihui	98/04	Air Traffic Control Committee under the State Council and Central Military Commission	
Zhu Gaofeng	94/06	Dep.Dir.: Zhang Xiaoyu	98/06	Chairman: Li Peng	PBm 88/05
Academy of Sciences		State Metallurgical Industry Bureau	98/04	National Defence Mobilization Committee	
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Chen Yiyu	95/03	Director: Zhang Wule		Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 94/02
Xu Zhihong	92/10	State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau	98/04	National Greening Committee	
Yan Yixun	92/10	Director: Li Yongwu		Chairman: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 96/03
Academy of Social Sciences		State Textile Industry Bureau	98/04	National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign	
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Long Yongshu	93/11	Director: Wan Xueyuan		Chw.: Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/06
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Teng Teng	93/05	Director: Luo Zhiling		Coordination Committee for the Handicapped	
Wang Luolin	CCm 93/07	State Internal Trade Bureau	98/04	Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/04
Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12	Director: Yang Shude		Academic Degrees Committee	
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V.-Pres.: Gui Shiyong	CCm 94/08	Jiang Zengwei	98/06	Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11
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Zhang Xiuxue	95/09	State Postal Bureau	98/04	Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/05
Zhang Zhijian	98/04	Director: Liu Liqing		V.-Chm.: Gan Yuping	98/05
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Chairman: Zhou Zhengqing	CCa 97/07	Director: Ni Yijin		Jiang Zhuping	CCm 98/05
V.-Chm.: Chen Dongzheng	97/07	State Administration of Foreign Exchange	98/04	Lu Youmei	98/05
Chen Yaoxian	97/07	Director: Wu Xiaoling (f)	98/04	Pu Haiqing	CCm 98/05
Fu Fengxiang	94/01	Dep.Dir.: Lu Nanping	98/07	Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/05
Geng Liang	94/11	State Oceanography Bureau	95/09	Xiao Yang	CCm 98/05
Li Jian'ge (exec.)	94/09	Director: Zhang Dengyi		Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/05
Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11	State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping	88/10	Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities	
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Nan Zhenzhong	93/04	State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education	98/04	ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	
Zhang Baoshun	93/04	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/04	China Aviation Industry Corporation	
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Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch		State Leading Group for Fulfilling „Convention on Banning Chemical Weapons“		V.-Pres.: Liu Gaozhao	94/07
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Sun Xiaoyu	96/10				
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Director: Wen Kegang	96/07				
Dep.Dir.: Li Huang	91/05				
Ma Henian	90/04				
Yan Hong	93/05				
China Bureau of Seismology					
Director: Chen Zhangli	95/09				
Dep.Dir.: He Yongnian	92/04				

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Zhang Yanzhong	93/05			Yuan Weizhen	95/01
China National Nuclear Corporation		PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION		Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji	95/08
President: Jiang Xinxiong	88/05	Chairman: Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04	Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi	93/08
China Armament Industry General Corporation		V.-Chm.:		- East China Sea Fleet	
Gen.Man.: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 93/04	Chi Haotian	PBm 95/12	Commander: Yang Yushu	94/02
China North Industries Group		Zhang Wannian	PBm CCSm 95/12	Dep.Cdr.:	
President: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 93/09	Members:		An Liqun	87/11
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03	Chen Qingji	94/04
Chairman: Wang Jun	95/05	Wang Ke	CCm 95/12	Li Juncai	95/09
President: Qin Xiao	95/05	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12	Liu Jipan	94/04
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)		Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03	Wu Shengli	98/06
President: Wang Wulong	CCa 95/12	SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT		Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08
China National Coal Mine Corporation		President: Xiao Yang	CCm 98/03	Dep.P.C.:	
President: Wang Senhao	92/08	V.-Pres.:		Huang Huang?	93/06
China National Development and Investment Corporation		Kang Dehua	96/12	Liu Shuyuan?	93/01
President: Wang Wenzhe	95/02	Li Guoguang	95/12	Wei Boliang	92/09
China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)		Liu Jiachen	93/07	- South China Sea Fleet	
President: Wang Yan	92/12	Luo Haocai	95/06	Commander: Wang Yongguo	95/04
China National Star Petroleum Corporation		Tang Dehua	93/07	Dep.Cdr.:	
President: Zhu Jiazhen	97/01	Zhu Mingshan	83/09	Li Shuwen	94/12
China National Tobacco Corporation		SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE		Liu Dingyou	96/07
President: Xun Xinghua	91/01	Proc. Gen.: Han Zhubin	CCm 98/03	Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu	97/02
China Electronics Industry Corporation		Dep. Proc. Gen.:		Dep.P.C.: Xie Dazhong	93/04
President: Zhang Xuedong	91/04	Hu Kehui (f)	98/04	PLA Air Force	
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		Liang Guoqing	CCa 86/06	Commander: Liu Shun Yao	CCm 96/11
President: Xu Penghang	CCa 97/07	Zhang Qiong	95/10	Dep.Cdr.:	
State Power Corporation		Zhao Dengju	93/07	Jing Xueqin	95/01
President: Gao Yan	CCm 98/04	Zhao Hong	93/09	Wang Liangwang	97/03
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP		Wu Guangyu	CCa 95/02
President: Ma Tinggui	86/04	CCP CC Military Commission	See under CCP	Xin Dianfeng	95/05
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation		PRC Central Military Commission	See separate entry above	Pol.Com.: Ding Wenchang	CCm 92/11
General Manager: Lu Youmei	93/09	General Staff		Dep.P.C.:	
China Everbright Group		Chief: Fu Quanyou	CCm 95/10	Chen Qian	94/02
Hon.Chm.: Qiu Qing (f)	96/07	Dep.Ch.:		Yang Yingchang	92/11
Chairman: Zhu Xiaohua	96/07	Kui Fulin	CCm 95/07	Chief of Staff: Xu Qiliang	CCa 94/12
President: Kong Dan	96/07	Qian Shugen	CCm 95/07	PLA Second Artillery	
Bank of China		Wu Quanxu	CCa 95/07	Cdr.: Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11
Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f)	85/11	Xiong Guangkai	CCa 96/02	Dep.Cdr.:	
Chairman: Wang Xuebing	CCa 95/05	General Political Department		Li Qianming	93/01
President: Wang Xuebing	CCa 93/12	Director: Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/11	Pan Riyuan	94/02
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		Dep.Dir.:		Zhao Xijun	96/12
President: Liu Tinghuan	CCa 97/01	Tang Tianbiao	CCm 95/07	Zou Yongzhao	92/12
Agricultural Bank of China		Wang Ruilin	CCm 92/12	Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai	CCm 97/12
President: He Linxiang	98/01	Yuan Shoufang	CCa 96/11	Dep.P.C.:	
China Construction Bank		Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/06	Cao Heqing	95/03
President: Zhou Xiaochuan	98/02	General Logistics Department		Jia Wenxian	97/12
State Development Bank		Director: Wang Ke	CCm 95/10	Luo Dong	97/12
President: Chen Yuan	98/04	Dep.Dir.:		Wang Honghai?	94/00
Export-Import Bank of China		Shen Binyi	CCa 95/01	National Defence University	
Chairman: Tong Zhiguang	94/04	Wang Tailan	CCa 92/00	President: Xing Shizhong	CCm 95/07
President: Lei Zuhua	94/04	Wen Guangchun	96/08	Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun	CCm 95/07
Agricultural Development Bank		Zhou Youliang	94/01	Academy of Military Sciences	
President: Xie Xuren	98/05	Zuo Jianchang	95/01	President: Liu Jingsong	CCm 97/12
People's Insurance Company of China (Group)		Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren	CCm 95/07	Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01
Chairman: Ma Yongwei	94/08	General Armament Department		PLA Military Court	
		Director: Cao Gangchuan	98/04	President: Jiang Jichu	97/07
		Dep.Dir.: ?		PLA Military Procuratorate	
		Pol.Com.: Li Ji'nai	CCm 98/06	Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou	98/02
		PLA Navy		Liberation Army Daily	
		Commander: Shi Yunsheng	CCm 96/11	Director: Sun Zhongtong	95/09
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		He Pengfei	92/12	Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force	
		Xu Zhenzhong	95/08	Commander: Yang Guoping	CCm 96/02
		Pol.Com.: Yang Huaiqing	CCm 95/08	Dep.Cdr.:	
		Dep.P.C.:		Gao Wenyuan	96/00
		Leng Kuan	95/08	Wu Shuangzhan	96/02
		Li Junlian	95/08	Yu Linxiang	96/02
		Chief of Staff: He Linzhong	96/08	Zhang Jinbao	96/08
		- North China Sea Fleet		Zhu Chengyou	CCa 96/00
		Commander: Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03	Zhu Shuguang	96/02
		Dep.Cdr.:		1st Pol.Com.: Tao Siju	CCm 91/04
				Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing	CCm 96/02
				Dep.P.C.:	
				Sui Shengwu	96/00
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		MILITARY REGIONS		Beijing	
				Cdr.: Li Xinliang	CCm 97/12
				Dep.Cdr.:	
				Liu Fengjun	98/05

PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06	Li Hongyi	96/06	Wu Fenglong	94/08
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	98/01	Xie Youmin	91/12	Yang Xianhou	97/09
Dep.Cdr.: ?				Zheng Dajin	96/09
Pol.Com.: Dai Jiafu	97/03	Guangxi Autonomous Region			
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Fujian Province		Dep.Sec.:		CCP Sec.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 93/01
CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10	Cheng Kejie	89/12	Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.Sec.:		Ding Tingmo	90/10	Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08
He Guoqiang	CCm 96/10	Li Zhaozhao	CCm 97/07	Xu Yongyue	CCa 94/03
He Shaochuan	94/08	Lu Bing	98/01	Ye Liansong	CCm 93/04
Lin Zhaozhu	95/10	Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11	Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10	Yang Jichang	95/12	Zhao Shiju	98/04
Governor: He Guoqiang	CCm 97/04	Chairman*: Li Zhaozhao	CCm 98/01	Governor: Ye Liansong	CCm 93/05
V.-Gov.:		V.-Chm.:		V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degan	98/01	Liu Zhibing	98/01	Cai Limin	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04	Sun Yu	98/01	Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06
Pan Xincheng	94/09	Wu Heng	98/01	Guo Gengmao	98/01
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01	Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01	Guo Shichang	93/05
Wang Yifu	98/01	Zhang Wenxue	96/01	He Shaocun	95/02
Zhang Jiakun	92/04	Zhou Mingfu	98/01	Liu Jiansheng	98/01
Zhu Yayan	98/01	PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01	Yang Qian (f)	95/02
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04	PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01	PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01	PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	96/08	PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/08	Dep.Cdr.:		PLA Cdr.: Hua Binglai	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Hu Jun	90/10	Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong	95/06
Jiang Wenyu	96/09	Liu Wenliang	94/06	Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05
Wang Zhenyong	93/06	Ouyang Yansheng	96/06	Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin	96/08	Qiu Dawei/xiong?	96/06		
Dep.P.C.:		Pol.Com.: Gong Pingqiu	94/06	Heilongjiang Province	
Nie Quanlin	96/10	Dep.P.C.:		CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07
Zhang Lizhi	90/12	Sun Shihuang	94/08	Dep.Sec.:	
		Zhan Kexun	90/10	Han Guizhi (f)	98/04
				Tian Fengshan	CCm 92/10
Gansu Province		Guizhou Province		Yang Guanghong	98/04
CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm 98/04	CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07	Governor: Tian Fengshan	CCm 94/05
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		V.-Gov.:	
Li Hulin	94/11	Chen Shineng?	93/11	Ma Shujie (f)	93/01
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04	Wang Guangxian	CCa 96/11	Wang Donghua	98/01
Yang Zhenjie	93/04	Wang Shouting	96/10	Wang Xianmin	98/01
Zhao Zhihong	94/11	Wang Siqi	92/12	Wang Zhenchuan	96/03
Governor:		Wu Yixia	CCm 96/06	Wang Zongzhang	93/01
Song Zhaosu (act.)	CCa 98/04	Governor: Wu Yixia	CCm 97/01	Wang Zuoshu	98/01
V.-Gov.:		V.-Gov.:		Zhang Chengyi	96/03
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Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01	Liu Changgui	97/12	PCC Chm.: Zhou Wenhua	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01	Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08
Li Zhong'an	98/01	Lou Jiwei	95/09	Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fucheng	95/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09	Ma Wenjun	98/01	Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04	Mo Shiren	93/09	Dep.P.C.: ?	
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01	Wang Guangxian (exec.)	CCa 93/12	He'nan Province	
Yun Xiaosu	94/11	Wang Zhengfu	CCa 98/01	CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 98/03
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01	PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01	Dep.Sec.:	
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01	PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01	Fan Qinchun	CCa 95/12
PLA Cdr.: Liang Peizhen	93/09	PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01	Ren Keli	92/00
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12	Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang	97/07	Governor:	
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10	Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui	90/07	Li Keqiang (act.)	CCm 98/07
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10	Dep.P.C.:		V.-Gov.:	
		Chen Youzhong	97/01	Chen Quanguo	98/01
Guangdong Province		Deng Guoyong	90/07	Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02
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Dep.Sec.:		Hainan Province		Li Zhibin	94/09
Chen Shaoji	98/05	CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02	Wang Mingyi	98/01
Gao Siren	CCa 98/04	Dep.Sec.:		Zhang Honghua	93/04
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05	Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01	Zhang Tao	98/01
Huang Liman (f)	98/04	Wang Houhong	98/02	Zhang Yixiang	96/06
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02	Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01	PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05	Governor:		PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02	Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04	PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11
V.-Gov.:		V.-Gov.:		Dep.Cdr.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07	Han Zhizhong	96/12	Huang Qiugui	89/04
Lu Zhonghe	88/01	Li Dongcheng	98/04	Ji Yingtian	95/10
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02	Wang Houhong	97/03	Yu Huaimo	97/05
Tang Bingquan	96/04	Wu Changyuan	96/12	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa 98/01	Yu Xun	98/04	Dep.P.C.:	
Xu Deli	98/01	Zhu Mingguo	98/04	Liao Shuangquan	97/05
You Ningfeng	98/01	PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02	Liu Quanxi	97/05
Zhong Qiquan	94/04	PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02	Xia Guangyao	93/07
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02	PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqiu	97/07		
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02	Dep.Cdr.:		Hubei Province	
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/11	Chen Zuocai	94/05	CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12
Dep.Cdr.:		Li Bixing	95/12	Dep.Sec.:	
Cen Hua	93/10	Li Dongchun	96/00	Deng Guozheng	96/09
Yu Lusheng	92/10	Li Zerong	95/12	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02
Zhou Jinxi	94/06	Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05	Qian Yunlu	CCa 83/03
Zhuang Gennan	95/10	Dep.P.C.:		Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12
Pol.Com.: Liu Yuanjie	94/06	Ding Yucai	90/04	Zhong Shuqiao?	92/09
Dep.P.C.:					

Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02	Sun Guishu	95/07
V.-Gov.:		PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02	Ye Zhaohong	93/06
Deng Daokun	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08	Yi Guangshun	95/01
Gao Ruike	98/01	Dep.Cdr.:			
Su Xiaoyun	93/05	Liu Boxing	93/01	Ningxia Autonomous Region	
Wang Shaolie	97/05	Xu Minggao	94/02	CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm 97/08
Wang Shengtie	93/05	Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07	Dep.Sec.:	
Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	Dep.P.C.: ?		Han Maohua	97/07
Zhou Jianwei	97/03			Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04
PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	Jiangxi Province		Ren Qixing	CCa 98/04
PCC Chm.: Qian Yunlu	CCa 95/02	CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04	Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCa 98/05
PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	Dep.Sec.:		V.-Chm.:	
Dep.Cdr.:		Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08	Liu Zhong	93/05
Deng Miaoquan	95/02	Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04	Ma Juntaing	98/05
Liao Qiliang	95/07	Zhong Qihuang	95/08	Wang Quanshi	98/05
Liu Chengbao	94/12	Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04	Yu Gesheng	98/05
Pol.Com.: Xu Shiqiao	93/06	V.-Gov.:		Zhou Shengxian	93/05
Dep.P.C.: ?		Hu Changqing	98/01	PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai	CCm 98/05
Hu'nan Province		Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02	PCC Chm.: Ma Sizhong	98/05
CCP Sec.: Wang Maolin	CCm 93/09	Huang Zhiquan (exec.)	CCa 93/02	PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08
Dep.Sec.:		Jiang Zhongping	98/01	Dep.Cdr.: Li Tiansheng	92/11
Chu Bo	CCa 94/02	Sun Yonghe	95/06	Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	94/05
Hu Biao	97/03	Zhu Yingpei	95/06	Dep.P.C.:	
Yang Zhengwu	CCm 90/06	PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01	Huang Jiuli	91/12
Zheng Peimin	95/10	PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02	Wang Zhenxi	94/12
Governor: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 95/01	PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04		
V.-Gov.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Qinghai Province	
He Tongxin	96/11	Cai Xingui	98/03	CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 97/04
Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01	Zhong Qingsheng	93/09	Dep.Sec.:	
Pang Daomu	94/12	Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04	Bai Enpei	CCm 97/04
Tang Zhixiang	93/01	Dep.P.C.:		Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05
Zheng Maoqing	98/01	Fan Jun	95/03	Yao Xiangcheng	95/02
Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01	Liu Chuanyun	94/06	Zhao Leji	98/04
Zhou Shichang	93/01	Lu Kuangheng	96/04	Governor: Bai Enpei	CCm 98/01
PPC Chm.: Wang Maolin	CCm 98/01			V.-Gov.:	
PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01	Jilin Province		Bainma Dandzin	81/11
PLA Cdr.: Pang Weiqiang	90/06	CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 95/06	Jia Xitai	95/07
Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo	96/07	Dep.Sec.:		Liu Guanghe	93/01
Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01	Mu Dongsheng	98/01
Dep.P.C.: Huang Zuzong	90/06	Su Rong	CCa 97/06	Su Sen	98/01
		Wang Yunkun	CCm 96/07	Wang Hanmin (exec.)	92/06
		Governor: Wang Yunkun	CCm 95/06	Xu Liang	98/01
		V.-Gov.:		PPC Chm.:	
		Li Jieche	98/01	Tian Chengping	CCm 98/01
		Liu Shuying (f)	94/02	PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan	93/01
		Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01	PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07
		Wang Guofa	93/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
		Wei Minxue	93/01	Ma Weidong	95/10
		Yang Qingcai	96/09	Wang Yuyuan	90/09
		PPC Chm.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/01	Pol.Com.: Li Tianrong	94/03
		PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01	Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05
		PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05		
		Dep.Cdr.:		Shaanxi Province	
		Qian Bo	90/07	CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08
		Wen Jicheng	95/08	Dep.Sec.:	
		Zhang Tizhen	93/03	Ai Pishan	97/07
		Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng	95/01	Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12
		Dep.P.C.:		Fan Xiaomei (f)	98/05
		Chu Ping	97/01	Jia Zhibang	CCa 98/05
		Liang Shulin	95/01	Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12
				V.-Gov.:	
		Liaoning Province		Chao Dequan	98/01
		CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08	Chen Zongxing	98/01
		Dep.Sec.:		Fan Xiaomei (f)	93/04
		Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11	Gong Deshun	94/12
		Wang Huaiyuan	93/10	Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07
		Zhang Guoquang	CCm 93/10	Pan Liansheng	95/11
		Zhang Xingxiang	97/11	Wang Shousen	96/02
		Governor: Zhang Guoquang	CCm 98/01	Zhang Wei	98/01
		V.-Gov.:		PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01
		Chen Zhenggao	98/01	PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01
		Gao Guozhu	93/03	PLA Cdr.: Du Donghai	95/10
		Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03	Dep.Cdr.:	
		Liu Ketian	95/02	Fan Jianying	96/11
		Yang Xinhua	98/01	Qiu Guangcan	90/11
		Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03	Wang Kezhong	95/07
		Zhao Xinliang	97/07	Pol.Com.: Zhao Lianchen	93/04
		PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01	Dep.P.C.:	
		PCC Chm.: Sun Qi	93/03	Li Qilu	94/03
		PLA Cdr.: Liu Shuming	95/01	Xu Xing	97/10
		Dep.Cdr.:			
		Hou Xueyuan	93/06	Shandong Province	
		Huang Qinglin	96/12	CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04
		Wang Xing	95/01	Dep.Sec.:	
		Pol.Com.: Gao Dianwu	93/06	Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11
		Dep.P.C.:		Han Xikai	93/11
		Liu Shensi	96/12	Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03
				Li Wenquan	93/11

Lu Maozeng	95/07	Wang Hengfeng	98/01	Tao Changlian	94/12
Song Fatang	CCa 94/11	Wang Jinxiang	97/02	Zhang Fuli	98/06
Governor: Li Chunting	CCm 95/02	Xu Shiqun	93/02		
V.-Gov.:		Zhang Zhongwei	93/02	Xinjiang Autonomous Region	
Chen Kangfu	96/03	Zou Guangyan	96/02	CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09
Chen Yanming	98/04	PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01	Dep.Sec.:	
Du Shicheng	95/06	PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
Han Yuqun	95/06	PLA Cdr.: Ding Zhaoqian	94/04	Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02
Huang Kehua	98/04	Dep.Cdr.:		Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
Lin Shuxiang	98/04	Liu Daikun	93/04	Li Fengzi?	96/03
Lin Tingsheng	98/04	Luo Liewen	94/10	Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02
Shao Guifang	95/02	Tao Delun	90/08	Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02
Song Fatang (exec.)	89/06	Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/06	Chairman*:	
PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03	Dep.P.C.:		Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
PCC Chm.: Han Xikai	98/04	Cheng Gongming	98/06	V.-Chm.:	
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02	Shi Zhili	96/11	Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Song Hongde	96/12	Dalielehan Mamihan	96/04
Han Yonglu	91/06	Zhu Guiheng	93/03	Mamatmin Zak	98/01
Wang Baoshu	93/10			Wang Huaiyu	96/04
Pol.Com.: Liu Guofu	92/01	Tianjin Municipality		Wufuer Abudul	93/01
Dep.P.C.: Yang Juqing	92/10	CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08	Xiong Huiyin	98/01
Shanghai Municipality		Dep.Sec.:		Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04
CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09	Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04	Zhang Zhou	98/01
Dep.Sec.:		Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05	PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12
Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12	Liu Fengyan	98/05	PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01
Gong Xueping	97/12	Song Pingshun	98/05	PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghai	CCm 97/04
Meng Jianzhu	CCa 96/10	Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05	Dep.Cdr.:	
Wang Liping	92/08	Vice-M.:		Duan Xikang	94/00
Xu Kuangdi	CCm 94/11	Liang Su	98/05	Fang Denghua	94/06
Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 95/02	Sun Hailin	98/05	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
Vice-M.:		Wang Dehui	93/06	Tao Zhi	93/02
Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa 96/10	Wang Shuzu	98/05	Yan Chonghou	97/03
Feng Guoqin	96/10	Xia Baolong	98/05	Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05
Han Zheng	98/02	Yang Xincheng	95/12	Dep.P.C.:	
Jiang Yiren	93/02	Yu Haichao	98/05	Lei Xingping	94/09
Zhou Muyao	98/02	PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05	Zhou Yongshun?	93/04
Zhou Yupeng	98/02	PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05		
Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02	PLA Cdr.: Jin Renxie	97/05	Yunnan Province	
PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02	Dep.Cdr.: ?		CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08
PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02	Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10	Dep.Sec.:	
PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01	Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11	He Zhiqiang	85/07
Dep.Cdr.:				Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
Wang Jinzhong	93/08	Tibet Autonomous Region		Wang Tianxi	97/10
Xiang Shourong	90/10	CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11	Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01
Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou	94/04	Dep.Sec.:		V.-Gov.:	
Dep.P.C.:		Basang (f)	77/10	Cheng Yingxuan	98/01
Jiang Zhizhong	93/06	Dandzin	CCa 85/11	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
Li Yanglu	96/05	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12	Li Hanbo	98/01
		Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11	Liang Gongqing	95/09
Shanxi Province		Legqog	CCa 94/12	Liu Jing	93/05
CCP Sec.: Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10	Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03
Dep.Sec.:		Yang Chuantang	94/12	PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05
Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02	Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05	PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01
Sun Wensheng	CCm 93/10	V.-Chm.:		PLA Cdr.: Yao Shuanglong	94/08
Zheng Shekui	96/02	Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12	Dep.Cdr.: Xie Heming	91/07
Governor: Sun Wensheng	CCm 93/09	Doje	98/05	Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02
V.-Gov.:		Gyibug Puncog Cedain	83/04	Dep.P.C.: ?	
Du Wu'an	95/03	Jiabao	98/05		
Fan Duixiang	98/01	Lhagba Puncog	91/04	Zhejiang Province	
Liu Zhenhua (exec.)	CCa 95/12	Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12	CCP Sec.: Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Wang Xin (f)	96/04	Nima Cering	98/05	Dep.Sec.:	
Xue Jun	95/12	Qunpei	98/05	Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
Yang Zhiming	98/01	Sun Qiwen	94/12	Liu Feng	89/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01	Xu Mingyang	95/07	Wang Jinshan	CCa 96/08
PCC Chm.: Guo Yuhuai	95/02	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12	Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinchao	96/10	Yang Song	94/01	V.-Gov.:	
Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fa	90/10	Yang Xiaodu	98/05	Huang Xingguo	98/01
Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi	95/01	PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01	Li Changjiang	98/01
Dep.P.C.:		PCC Chm.:		Lu Songting	95/08
Bai Yuming	94/12	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01	Lu Wenge	98/01
Zhou Kaixi	94/05	PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
		Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Mengjin	98/01
Sichuan Province		Chen Gongsheng	98/06	PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
CCP Sec.: Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04	Dong Guishan	92/01	PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01
Dep.Sec.:		Gama Cedain	92/01	PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01	He Zhiguang	96/09	Dep.Cdr.:	
Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04	Liu Shiguo	96/05	Chen Yuexing	90/09
Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm 89/12	Lü Dengming	93/04	Jiang Maobao	94/07
Yang Chonghui	94/08	Tong Guishan	96/11	Li Jinguo	96/06
Zhang Zhongwei	97/03	Wang Shunhe	94/06	Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Governor: Song Baorui	CCm 96/02	Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04	Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07
V.-Gov.:		Dep.P.C.:		Dep.P.C.:	
Jing Zhengshu	96/10	Duojia	97/02	Li Zhongcai	96/11
Li Dachang	96/02	Gong Xunzong	93/04	Wang Changgui	94/07
Li Jin (f)	98/01	Jiang Chengguang	90/06		
Ouzegao	CCa 93/02	Qiu Jianxin?	94/02		

HONG KONG SAR (Yu-Hsi Nieh)	(Li Shuhui)	97/7
Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua)	Director of Audit Dominic Chan Yin-Tat (Chen Yanda)	97/7
Administrative Secretary Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng)	Chief Justice Patrick Chan Siu-oi (Chen Zhaokai)	97/7
Financial Secretary Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan)	PLA-Garrison Commander Liu Zhenwu	97/7
Secretary of Justice Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi)	Political Commissar Xiong Ziren	97/7
Secretary for the Civil Service Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang)	Commissioner of China's Foreign Ministry Ma Yuzhen	
Secretary for Security Regina Ip Lau Suk-ye (Ye-Liu Shuyi)	Director of XNA Hong Kong Branch Jiang Enzhu	
Secretary for Education and Manpower Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping)		
Secretary for Health and Welfare Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching (Luo Zhaozhen)		
Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands Bowen Leung Po-wing (Liang Baorong)		
Secretary for Information, Technology and Broadcasting Kwong Ki-chi (Kuang Qizhi)		
Secretary for Transport Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui)		
Secretary for Home Affairs David Lan Hong-tsung (Lan Hongzhen)		
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang)		
Secretary for Economic Services Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun)		
Secretary for Treasury Denise Yue Chung-ye (Yu Zongyi)		
Secretary for Financial Services Rafael Hui Si-yan (Xu Shiren)		
Secretary for Trade and Industry Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi)		
Secretary for Works Benedict Kwong Hon-sang (Kuang Hansheng)		
Secretary for Housing Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua)		
Commissioner Against Corruption Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Guan Peiying)		
Commissioner of Police Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qian)		
Director of Immigration ?		
Commissioner of Customs and Excise Lawrence Li Shu-fai		

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Guo Shuqing (1)

The 3rd session of the Standing Committee of the 9th Guizhou Provincial People's Congress decided on 24th July that Guo Shuqing should be appointed vice-governor of Guizhou. (*Guizhou Ribao*, 25 July 98, in SWB, 12 Aug 98) Guo had served as secretary-general of the abolished State Commission for Restructuring Economy since July 1996.

Li Keqiang

Li Keqiang, former first secretary of the CYL CC, was appointed acting governor and vice-governor of He'nan Province by the 4th session of the Standing Committee of the 9th Provincial People's Congress on July 24, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 26 July 98) Li is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/5, p.517/11.

Liu Jianfeng

Identified as director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC). (RMRB, 4 July 98). Liu Jianfeng had taken over as director of the CAAC from Chen Guangyi, 65, who had taken a position at the NPC [chairman of the Financial and Economic Committee]. Liu was vice-minister of the former Ministry of Electronics Industry that was merged in March with the Ministry of Posts and

Telecommunications (MPT) and parts of the Ministry of Radio, Film and Television into the new Ministry of Information Industry (MII). He wanted to be head of the new ministry, but the post went to Wu Jichuan, the outgoing MPT minister, leaving Liu Jianfeng as one of five vice-ministers. He served in the post for only two months before moving to the CAAC. Government sources said there had been fierce competition for jobs within the new ministry, which Premier Zhu Rongji wanted to reduce from over 800 people to just over 300. Liu Jianfeng, 62, trained in wireless telecommunications, rose to become deputy secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee and later governor of Hainan. His former post as vice-minister at the MII remains vacant. (SCMP, Internet Edition, 7 July 98) Liu is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/5, p.517/11.

Lu Nanping (2)

Identified as deputy director of the State Administration of Foreign Exchange. (XNA, 23 July 98) Lu had served as director of the administration's Policies and Regulations Department since June 1996.

Song Defu

Song Defu, deputy director of the CCP CC Organization Department and minister of personnel, was appointed deputy secretary of the newly established CCP CC Large Enterprise Work Committee. (RMRB, 10 July 98) He concurrently serves as head of the State Council's Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres. Song is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.284/18. See also 1993/9, p.963/13.

Sun Guangxiang (3)

Identified as vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation. (XNA, 24/30/31 July 98) Sun had served as assistant minister since March 1996.

Wu Bangguo

Wu Bangguo, member of the CCP CC Politburo and vice-premier of the State Council, was appointed secretary of the newly established CCP CC Large Enterprise Work Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 10 July 98) He concurrently serves as member of the Central Leading Group for Financial Work and as deputy head of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group. Wu Bangguo spoke at the committee's work conference on 9th

July for officials from large enterprises in Beijing. He said that the committee is a great way to speed up reforms at the state-owned enterprises and to establish an administrative system for the socialist market economy. The work committee will be responsible for watching officials of large state-owned enterprises and state-controlled share-holding enterprises directly under the State Council's control, Wu explains. He said the inspectors will watch the implementation of state policies, state assets, and will audit accounts. The purpose of inspection system is to help enterprises with development and not to interfere in management, Wu pointed out. (XNA, 10 July 98) For his vita see C.a., 1994/9, p.999/11. See also 1995/3, p.233/11.

Zhang Xiang (4)

Identified as vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation. (XNA, 31 July 98)

Zhang Zhitong

Identified as deputy head of the State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters. (XNA, 31 July 98)

Leaders Removed from Office

Chen Guangyi

Director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC). He was appointed chairman of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee in March 1998.

Fan Jingyi

Editor-in-Chief of *People's Daily*.

Geng Quanli

Political Commissar of Sichuan Military District.

Huang Qizao (f)

First Secretary of the National Women's Federation.

Lu Liangshu

Vice-President of the Academy of Engineering.

Luo Gan

Chairman of the CCP CC Work Committee for Central Government Organs.

Ma Zhongchen

The 4th session of the Standing Committee of the 9th He'nan Provincial People's Congress, which was held on July 24, 1998, accepted the resignation of Ma Zhongchen as provincial governor. (RMRB, XNA, 26 July 98) Ma, a

member of the 15th CCP CC, still serves as secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee.

Shi Changxu

Vice-President of the Academy of Engineering.

Addenda

Chen Gongsheng (5)

Identified as deputy commander of Tibet Military District. (*Xizang Ribao*, 2 June 98, in ZGYJ, 1998/7, p.150)

Cheng Gongming (6)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Sichuan Military District. (*Sichuan Ribao*, 2 June 98, in ZGYJ, 1998/7, p.149) Cheng had served as political commissar of the Kunming Army School since February 1995.

Ding Junfa (7)

Appointed deputy director of the State Internal Trade Bureau. (*Zhongxinshe*, 11 June 98, in ZGYJ, 1998/7, p.147) He had served as director of the General Office of the abolished Ministry of Internal Trade since March 1996.

Gu Xiulian (f) (8)

Gu Xiulian, former minister of chemical industry, was identified as first secretary of the National Women's Federation. (RMRB, 5 June 98) She was elected vice-president of the 7th Executive Committee of the National Women's Federation on June 25, 1998. (RMRB, 26 June 98) Gu was born in 1936 in Nantong, Jiangsu Province, into a peasant family. Later she was forced to leave school because of poverty. She joined the CCP in 1956. After graduating from Shenyang Machinery School (Liaoning Province) in 1961, she served as secretary of the CYL Committee of the Machine-repair Plant of Gansu Jinchuan Nonferrous Metal Company (1961-64), technician of the Ministry of Textile Industry (1964-69), worked in the Science and Technology Information Institute under the Ministry of Textile Industry (1968-72), and served as vice-chairwoman of the State Planning Commission (1973-82). In July 1981 she was appointed vice-chairwoman of the National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign. She was elected governor of Jiangsu Province (she was China's first woman governor) and deputy secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee in April 1983 (both positions until April 1989). She served as minister of chemical industry (July

1989 - March 1998) and as secretary of the ministry's Party Committee, and as chairwoman of the Government Reception Committee. In March 1998 she was identified as secretary of the leading Party group of the National Women's Federation. Gu is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Han Zhubin

Han Zhubin, procurator general of the Supreme People's Procuratorate and deputy secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline, was identified as vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security. (RMRB, 2 June 98) He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1997/9, p.927/25. See also 1998/3, p.351/19.

He Jiacheng (9)

Appointed deputy director of the State Internal Trade Bureau. (Zhongxinshe, 11 June 98, in ZGYJ, 1998/7, p.147)

Hou Yunde (10)

Elected vice-president of the Academy of Engineering on June 5, 1998. (*Wen Wei Po* [Wen Hui Bao], Hong Kong, 6 June 98, in ZGYJ, 1998/7, p.148) Hou is a research fellow at the Institute of Virology under the Chinese Center for Preventive Medicine.

Jia Xiang (11)

Identified as vice-chairman of the CCP CC Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee. (RMRB, 27 June 98)

Jiang Zengwei (12)

Appointed deputy director of the State Internal Trade Bureau. (Zhongxinshe, 11 June 98, in ZGYJ, 1998/7, p.147) He had served as director of the Consumer Goods Distribution Department of the abolished Ministry of Internal Trade since September 1994.

Shen Guofang (13)

Elected vice-president of the Academy of Engineering on June 5, 1998. (*Wen Wei Po*, Hong Kong, 6 June 98, in ZGYJ, 1998/7, p.148) Shen was born in November 1933 in Jiashan County, Zhejiang Province. He is president of the Beijing Forestry University.

Tian Yuanlan (14)

Appointed deputy director of the State Internal Trade Bureau. (Zhongxinshe, 11 June 98, in ZGYJ, 1998/7, p.147)

Wang Dianzuo (15)

Elected vice-president of the Academy

of Engineering on June 5, 1998. (*Wen Wei Po*, Hong Kong, 6 June 98, in ZGYJ, 1998/7, p.148) Wang was born in March 1934 in Jin County, Liaoning Province. He is a member of the Study Department of the Chinese Academy of Sciences and president of Beijing Nonferrous Metal Research Institute.

Wang Zhongyu

Wang Zhongyu, state councillor and secretary-general of the State Council, was identified as chairman of the CCP CC Work Committee for Central Government Organs. (RMRB, 26 June 98) He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.286/20. See also 1998/3, p.358/26.

Wu Shengli (16)

Identified as deputy commander of the PLA Navy's East China Sea Fleet. (Xinhuashe, 8 June 98, in ZGYJ, 1998/7, p.149) Rear Admiral Wu had served as commandant of Dalian Naval Vessels Academy since July 1996. He once served as deputy chief of staff of the Shanghai Base of the East China Sea Fleet.

Xiao Yang

Xiao Yang, president of the Supreme People's Court, was identified as vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security. (RMRB, 2 June 98) He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1998/3, p.359/27. See also 1993/3, p.287/21.

Xu Zhongtian

Identified as editor-in-chief of *People's Daily*. (*Renmin Gong'an Bao* [People's Public Security], 17 June 98, in ZGYJ, 1998/7, p.146) He had served as deputy director of *People's Daily* since October 1995. Xu is a member of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline. See C.a., 1996/1, p.112/12.

Zhang Fuli (17)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Tibet Military District. (*Xizang Ribao*, 2 June 98, in ZGYJ, 1998/7, p.150) Zhang had served as political commissar of the Qamdo Sub-Command since April 1991.

Zhang Xiaoyu (18)

Identified as deputy director of the State Machine-Building Industry Bureau. (XNA, 29 June 98) He had served as director of the Automobile Industry Department of the abolished Ministry of Machine-Building Industry since July 1995.

Zhou Guangrong (19)

Identified as political commissar of Sichuan Military District. (*Sichuan Ribao*, 2 June 98, in ZGYJ, 1998/7, p.149) Zhou had served as deputy political commissar of a group army before. He once served as director of the group army's Political Department.

Character Glossary of

Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 郭树清
- (2) 陆南屏
- (3) 孙广相
- (4) 张祥
- (5) 陈功生
- (6) 程功明
- (7) 丁俊发
- (8) 顾秀莲
- (9) 何家成
- (10) 侯云德
- (11) 贾祥
- (12) 姜增伟
- (13) 沈国舫
- (14) 田元兰
- (15) 王淀佐
- (16) 吴胜利
- (17) 张福立
- (18) 张小虞
- (19) 周光荣

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Barbados (July 20)

Visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Qian Qichen and Barbadian Prime Minister Owen Arthur signed an agreement on encouragement and protection of investment in both countries. (XNA, 22 July 98)

Cuba (July 24)

Visiting Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Yang Jiechi and Jorge Luis Aspiorea, director of the National Hydrology Institution of Cuba, signed an agreement on technology and economic cooperation between the two countries. (XNA, 26 July 98)

Ethiopia (July 16)

A protocol concerning the assignment of the 10th Chinese medical team to work in Ethiopia was signed in Addis Ababa between the governments of China and Ethiopia. Ethiopian Vice-Minister of Economic Development and Cooperation Mulatu Teshome and Chinese Ambassador to Ethiopia Jiang Zhengyun attended the signing ceremony. The first Chinese medical team was sent to Ethiopia in 1974. (XNA, 18 July 98)

Guyana (July 20)

Visiting Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Yang Jiechi and Guyanese Foreign Minister Clement Rohee signed an agreement on mu-

tual exemption of visas for officials between the two countries and a separate agreement on economic and technology cooperation. (XNA, 23 July 98)

Kazakhstan (July 02)

Visiting Chinese President Jiang Zemin and his Kazakh counterpart Nursultan Nazarbayev signed a supplementary agreement on border issues between the two countries. The Chinese president said the signing of the accord, the second of its kind, marks a complete resolution to their remaining border issues. China and Kazakhstan signed a border agreement in April 1994, and their first supplementary border agreement was signed during Jiang's official visit to Kazakhstan in July 1996. (RMRB, XNA, 5 July 98)

Kenya (July 23)

Sun Guangxiang, visiting Chinese vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, signed a series of economic agreements with Kenyan Finance Minister Simeon Nyachae. Under the pacts, China will provide Kenya an interest-free loan worth 262m Shillings (some 4.4m US\$) in the next five years starting from August 1998. The Chinese government will offer Kenya another two grants worth 75m and 42m Shillings (1.27m and 0.7m US\$) respectively. (XNA, 24 July 98)

South Korea (July 13)

An agreement on simplifying visa procedures between China and the Republic of Korea was signed in Beijing. (RMRB, XNA, 14 July 98)

Nepal (July 29)

China has agreed to send a 16-member medical team to work in Nepal at the invitation of the Nepali government. The agreement was signed in Kathmandu by Secretary at the Nepali Health Ministry Bhojraj Pokharal and Chinese Ambassador to Nepal Zeng Xuyong on behalf of their respective governments. (XNA, 30 July 98)

Palestine (July 13)

The governments of China and the State of Palestine signed an agreement on economic and technological cooperation. (XNA, 14 July 98)

Thailand (July 05)

Visiting Thai Interior Minister Major-General Sanan Khachonprasat signed an agreement with China on cooper-

ation between the two countries' police on cracking down on transnational crime. The two sides would first tackle the "piglet" syndicates [gangs active in sending illegal immigrants to third countries]. ... the Thai Interior Ministry and the Chinese Public Security Ministry had signed a memorandum of understanding on cooperation between the two countries in combating narcotics and transnational crimes. (*Zhonghua Ribao*, Bangkok, 6 July 98, in SWB, 9 July 98; XNA, 7 July 98)

Trinidad and Tobago (July 22)

Visiting Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Yang Jiechi and Foreign Minister Ralph Maraj of Trinidad and Tobago signed the Exchange of Letters for Grant of 2m RMBY (about 240,000 US\$) for supply of goods and other projects agreed upon by the two governments. (XNA, 24 July 98)

Zambia (July 27)

China granted Zambia 20m RMBY or 2.5m US\$ for Zambia's economic and technical activities. The agreement was signed in Lusaka by Sun Guangxiang, Chinese vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Godfrey Simasiku, Zambia's deputy minister of finance and economic development. China also agreed to assist Zambia in the feasibility study to install FM radio broadcasting equipment as well as auxiliary equipment for six provincial broadcasting stations in Zambia through change of notes on the same occasion. If the results of the feasibility study prove positive, the two countries will sign another agreement for the implementation of the project, according to Simasiku. (XNA, 29 July 98)

Zimbabwe (July 31)

The Chinese government decided to provide a preferential loan and a grant amounting to 210m RMBY (about 25.2m US\$) to Zimbabwe to finance Chinese-aided projects in the country. This was contained in the framework agreement on the provision of a preferential loan signed by Sun Guangxiang, visiting Chinese vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Misheck Chinamasa, deputy minister of the Zimbabwean Finance Ministry. Under the pact, China agreed to provide a preferential loan with a total amount not exceeding 200m RMBY

(about 24m US\$) to Zimbabwe. Meanwhile, China also decided to provide a grant of 10m RMBY (1.2m US\$) to Zimbabwe. (XNA, 1 Aug 98)

HKSAR Agreements with Foreign Countries

Britain (July 30)

The Hong Kong SAR and Britain signed an agreement for the promotion and protection of investments. This is the first such agreement for Hong Kong since it returned to China in July last year. Chau Tak Hay, Secretary for Trade and Industry of the HKSAR, and Sir Andrew Burns, consul-general of Britain in Hong Kong, signed the agreement. This is the 15th investment and protection agreement that Hong Kong has signed. (XNA, 31 July 98)

Mauritius (July 03)

The Hong Kong SAR and Mauritius signed an air services agreement. The HKSAR/Mauritius agreement is the 30th air services agreement signed by Hong Kong. (RMRB, 5 July 98)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Regulations of the State Council on Special Inspectors", adopted at the 5th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on June 30, 1998. These regulations, which consist of 29 articles, shall come into effect on the date of their promulgation. (Order No.246 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 3rd July 1998) (Full text: RMRB, 9 July 98)

The State Council issued the "Provisions on Cancellation of Illegal Financial Institutions and Activities" with an aim to safeguard the country's financial order and the public interest. The provisions, passed at the 5th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on June 30, 1998, consist of five chapters and 30 articles. The provisions define illegal financial bodies as those which have been set up without official permission from the

People's Bank of China, China's central bank, and are engaged in banking practices including deposits, loans, clearings, bill-cashing, inter-bank loans, trust and investment, financial leasing, financial guarantee and foreign exchange trading. These provisions shall come into effect on the date of their promulgation. (Order No.247 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 13th July 1998) (XNA, 23 July 98; full text: RMRB, 23 July 98)

The State Council published the "Administrative Regulations on the Development and Operation of Real Estate in Urban Areas" in a bid to standardize and regulate the country's fledgling real estate industry. The regulations consist of six chapters and 43 articles. Under the regulations, real estate development activities cover the building of infrastructure and housing projects on state-owned land in planned urban areas, the transfer of real estate projects under development, and the selling or leasing of commercial buildings. These regulations shall come into effect on the date of their promulgation. (Order No.248 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 20th July 1998) (XNA, 26 July 98; full text: RMRB, 27 July 98)

The Chinese Ministry of Finance recently announced new procedures governing limited accounting firms. The detailed regulations include prerequisites for establishing an accounting firm and specific ratification procedures. Limited liability accounting firms must be sponsored by certified accountants and operate as social intermediate organizations engaged in certified accounting. Said firms bear liabilities equal to their total assets. Establishing a new firm requires at least five qualified sponsors, a minimum of 10 professional accountants, registered capital of over 300,000 RMBY and offices. Sponsors for firms must be licensed certified accountants with over three years experience and an unblemished record. Sponsors are prohibited from holding jobs in other organizations. (XNA, 10 July 98)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1996		1995	
		1996	1995	1996	1995
Population					
- Total Population (b)		1.223	1.211		
- Natural Growth Rate (%)		1.042	1.055		
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		68.9 ¹	70.1 ¹		
- Urban Population		29.4	29.0		
- Rural Population		70.6	71.0		
Employment					
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)		688.50	679.47		
Rate of Unemployment (%)					
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)		3.0	2.9		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		15.0	15.0		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		30.0	30.0		
Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)					
- Primary Industry		50.5	52.2		
- Secondary Industry		23.5	23.0		
- Tertiary Industry		26.0	24.8		
Education					
Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)					
- University and College Students		1.5	1.5		
- Secondary School Students		32.3	31.5		
- Primary School Pupils		66.2	67.1		
Adult Illiteracy (%)					
		17.82	19.0 ³		

Economic Data		1996		1995	
		1996	1995	1996	1995
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)					
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		6,755	5,749		
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.7	9.0		
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		6,859	5,847		
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.6	10.5		
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)		5,634	4,854		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)					
- Primary Sector		20.6	20.5		
- Secondary Sector		49.8	48.8		
- Tertiary Sector		31.2	30.7		
Industrial and Agricultural Production					
Gross Output Value of Industry		9,959	9,189		
- Real Growth Rate (%)		16.6	20.3		
Value added of Industry		2,908	2,471		
- Real Growth Rate (%)		12.5	14.0		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture		2,342	2,034		
- Real Growth Rate (%)		-0.2	9.4		
Value Added of Agriculture		1,388	1,199		
- Real Growth Rate (%)		5.1	5.0		
Inflation					
- Retail Price Index		106.1	114.8		
- Consumer Price Index		108.3	117.1		
- of Urban Population		108.8	116.8		
- of Rural Population		107.9	117.5		
Consumption and Income per Capita					
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)		2,677	2,311		
- Real Growth Rate		6.9	8.9		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)		5,620	5,044		
- Non-Agricultural Residents		1,756	1,479		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁴		4,844	4,288		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁴		1,926	1,577		
Investment					
- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)		2,297	2,002		
- Real Growth Rate (%)		14.8	17.5		
State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)		1,205	1,089		
- Real Growth Rate (%)		10.6	13.3		
Public Finance (b RMBY)					
Total Government Revenue		740.79	624.22		
Total Government Expenditure		793.75	682.37		
Balance		-52.95	-58.15		
Current Account (b US\$)					
		7.243	1.618		
Foreign Trade (b US\$)					
Exports		151.06	148.78		
Imports		138.84	132.08		
Trade Balance		12.2	16.7		
Major Destinations of Exports (%):					
- Hong Kong		21.78	24.18		
- Japan		20.43	19.13		
- USA		17.66	16.61		
- Germany		3.86	3.81		
- South Korea		4.97	4.49		
- Taiwan		1.85	2.08		
Major Origins of Imports (%):					
- Hong Kong		5.63	6.50		
- Japan		21.02	21.95		
- USA		11.63	12.20		
- Taiwan		11.65	11.19		
- Germany		5.27	6.08		
- South Korea		8.98	7.79		
Exchange Rates					
RMBY per US\$ ⁵		8.31	8.35		
RMBY per DM ⁵		5.52	5.83		
Foreign Reserves					
Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)		105.03	73.59		
Foreign Debt (b US\$)					
		116.27	106.59		

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1996, 19971) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.1994: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1997, 177.

2) Author's estimation

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator Development*, 1996.

4) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 294; ZTN, 1997, 312.

5) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 996.*

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1996 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1996 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%)	5 GDP 1996 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1995 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1996 (m. US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%)
					Composition of	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
					Primary Sector						
Beijing	12.590	1.03	9.2	2.36	5.2	42.3	52.5	15,044	12.9	1721.10	1.56
Tianjin	9.480	0.77	14.3	1.61	6.4	53.0	40.6	12,270	7.1	2236.45	2.68
Hebei	64.840	5.30	13.5	5.03	20.3	48.2	31.5	5,345	10.6	917.10	2.29
Shanxi	31.090	2.54	11.0	1.90	15.2	51.3	33.5	4,220	8.5	198.89	0.89
Inner Mongolia	23.070	1.88	12.7	1.44	31.8	39.3	28.9	4,259	5.5	230.00	0.45
Liaoning	41.160	3.36	8.6	4.60	15.0	48.7	36.3	7,730	6.2	1891.97	5.52
Jilin	26.100	2.13	13.7	1.95	28.1	40.6	31.3	5,163	8.0	617.17	1.00
Heilongjiang	37.280	3.05	10.5	3.50	19.4	53.3	27.3	6,468	4.9	842.79	1.20
Shanghai	14.190	1.16	13.0	4.23	2.5	54.5	43.0	22,275	9.4	4838.21	9.87
Jiangsu	71.100	5.81	12.2	8.75	16.1	51.2	32.7	8,447	16.0	5489.19	9.31
Zhejiang	43.430	3.55	12.7	6.04	14.7	53.1	32.2	9,455	8.2	1633.95	6.19
Anhui	60.700	4.96	14.4	3.41	28.5	46.9	24.6	3,881	7.2	736.44	1.16
Fujian	32.610	2.66	15.4	3.80	21.5	41.8	36.7	8,136	10.5	4135.62	6.64
Jiangxi	41.050	3.35	13.4	2.21	29.0	38.8	32.2	3,715	11.9	323.77	0.96
Shandong	87.380	7.14	12.2	8.69	20.1	47.2	32.7	6,834	12.6	2871.61	7.19
Henan	91.720	7.49	13.9	5.37	26.0	46.7	27.3	4,032	10.1	783.17	1.30
Hubei	58.250	4.76	13.2	4.33	24.1	45.3	30.6	5,122	9.4	1098.90	1.48
Hunan	64.280	5.25	12.6	3.86	30.0	38.1	31.9	4,130	7.8	756.90	1.47
Guangdong	69.610	5.69	10.7	9.50	14.4	50.2	35.4	9,513	15.2	13258.07	39.06
Guangxi	45.890	3.75	10.3	2.73	31.0	38.0	31.0	4,081	12.4	780.91	1.27
Hainan	7.340	0.60	4.8	0.57	36.8	20.9	42.3	5,500	5.6	896.84	0.56
Sichuan	114.300	9.34	9.8	6.14	27.9	42.1	30.0	3,763	9.1	631.22	1.45
Guizhou	35.550	2.90	8.9	1.05	36.2	35.8	28.0	2,093	6.5	342.53	0.29
Yunnan	40.420	3.30	10.4	2.17	24.4	45.1	30.5	3,715	1.2	75.29	0.76
Tibet	2.440	0.20	13.2	0.09	41.9	17.6	40.5	2,732	16.6	2.41	0.03
Shaanxi	35.430	2.89	10.2	1.71	22.4	40.4	37.2	3,313	0.7	367.15	0.84
Gansu	24.670	2.02	11.5	1.04	26.3	44.1	29.6	2,901	5.7	221.01	0.26
Qinghai	4.880	0.40	8.6	0.27	21.5	39.0	39.5	3,748	-1.1	10.34	0.09
Ningxia	5.210	0.43	10.5	0.28	22.3	41.2	36.5	3,731	4.1	49.75	0.13
Xinjiang	16.890	1.38	6.4	1.33	27.3	36.9	35.8	5,167	8.4	282.54	0.36

Sources:

1) Population 1996 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1997, 70.

2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1997, 70, own calculation.

3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 43.

4) Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 42, 43, own calculation.

5) Composition of GDP 1996: ZTN 1997, 45.

6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1995 (RMBY): ZTN 1997, 44, 45, own calculation.

7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): ZTN 1997, 292.

8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1996, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$).

The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 6562.87 m. US\$: ZTN 1997, 608.

9) Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100 %.

Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 221-411, own calculation.

Hong Kong SAR Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,311,000	6,502,100
Growth Rate (%)	2.5	3.0
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.49	6.43
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.3	76.4
- Female	81.8	81.9
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,093,800	3,216,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.8	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	325,068	288,887
- Construction	81,676	83,251
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,056,136	1,003,072
- Transport & Communication	181,516	178,104
- Finance & Real Estate	395,903	410,979
- Civil Services	320,123	317,683
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.2
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	137.6	147.3
- Real (Sept.)	102.8	104.5
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	97.6 (r)	96.6 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	94.5 (r)	96.0 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	86.3 (r)	85.3 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	666.0 (r)	672.3 (p)

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion p = provisional figures
e = estimates r = revised
m = million

Economic Data

	1996 (e,r)	1997 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,192,358	1,327,029
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	5.2
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	188,933	204,092
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	722,328	806,030
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	104,385	114,567
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	372,997	450,261
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	12,643	7,162
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,397,918	1,455,949
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	- 1,539,851	-1,619,468
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	288,562	289,799
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 166,624	- 177,271
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	8.3	7.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.4
- Construction	5.4	5.8
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.6	25.4
- Transport & Communication	10.1	10.2
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	24.9
- Civil Services	17.3	17.9
- Ownership of premises	13.3	13.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.9	- 7.9
Prices (Change Rate %)		
	1996	1997
- CPI (A)	6.0	5.7
- CPI (B)	6.4	5.8
- Hang Seng CPI	6.6	6.1
- Composite CPI	6.3	5.8
Public Finance		
(fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	180.0	208.4
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	161.6	173.6
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	147.9	173.6
	1996	1997
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	212.2	211.4
to:		
- China	61.6	63.9
- USA	53.9	55.1
- Germany	11.4	10.3
- Japan	11.3	10.6
- United Kingdom	10.6	10.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)	1,185.8	1,244.5
to:		
- China	417.8	443.9
- USA	242.3	261.4
- Japan	80.2	77.7
- Germany	47.2	46.3
- United Kingdom	36.0	39.1
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,398.0	1,455.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	1,535.6	1,615.1
from:		
- China	570.4	608.4
- Japan	208.2	221.6
- Taiwan	123.2	124.5
- USA	121.1	125.4
- Singapore	81.5	79.2
- Germany	33.9	38.5
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 137.7	- 159.1
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.74
HK\$ per DM	5.14	4.47

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

(Sept. 1997)

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Joaquim Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Alarcão Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Alberto da Conceicao Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Alberto Alves Paula

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Correia Noronha e Silveira

Economic Data

	1996 ⁽²⁾	1997 ⁽¹⁾
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	58,256.0	58,472.1
- Real Growth Rate (%)	- 0.5	- 0.1
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	140,072.1	138,559.5
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	19,013.2	20,153.2
- Government Consumption	5,280.3	5,740.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,640.9	11,227.3
- Change in Stocks	552.3	459.7
- Exports (Goods & Services)	41,700.6	42,114.5
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,931.2	21,223.5
	1996 ⁽²⁾	1997 ⁽¹⁾
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	4.8	3.5
Domestic Demand Deflator	1.2	0.7
GDP Deflator	- 1.3	0.5

	1996	1997
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	14,711.3	n.a.
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	14,681.3	n.a.

	1996	1997
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	15,898.5	17,129.2
- USA	6,411.2	7,747.3
- Hongkong	1,683.7	1,315.3
- Germany	1,705.0	1,642.6
- France	1,087.6	1,155.0
- United Kingdom	1,212.8	1,345.5
- China	1,267.3	1,111.1
- Japan	219.8	187.1

	1996	1997
Foreign Trade		
Total Imports (m MOP)	15,930.7	16,603.4
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,627.2	4,167.5
- China	3,818.3	4,741.2
- Japan	1,430.7	1,417.4
- USA	939.1	1,042.3
- EU	2,182.1	2,052.1

	1996	1997
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	8,151.1	7,000.4
- Hongkong Residents	5,205.6	4,400.0
- Japan	516.0	290.9
- Europe	289.4	236.7
- Americas	149.3	121.2
- China	604.2	527.9

	1996	1997
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.98

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
(official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	415.9	422.0
- Growth Rate (%)	0.2	1.5
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.0	0.9
- Males (thousand)	200.1	202.9
- Females (thousand)	215.7	219.1

	1996	1997
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	66.7	65.8
- Unemployment Rate (%)	4.3	3.2

	1995/96	1996/97
Education		
(Enrolment)		
- Basic	46,703	47,300
- Secondary	22,277	24,145
- Technical & Profes.Secondary	1,163	1,313
- Teacher Training	338	417
- Nurse Training	177	195
- Higher Education	6,418	6,013

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Revised estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
Vice Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
Secretary-General: Chang Yu-hui (Zhang Youhui)
Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Jason Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiong)
Minister of Education: Lin Ch'ing-jiang (Lin Qingjiang)
Minister of Justice: Ch'eng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)
Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)
Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo); Ch'en Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Perng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
Director-General of Government Information Office: Ch'en Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Clement Wei (Wei Qilin)
Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Ch'i-shean (Zhan Qixian)
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
Chairman of National Science Council: Huang Chen-t'ai (Huang Zhen-tai)
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-k'uei (Peng Zuokui)
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yangqing)
Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)
Chairman of National Sports Council: Nancy Chao (Zhao Liyun)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)
Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)
Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Wu Shih-wen (Wu Shiwen)
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Ch'en Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Song Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
Chairman: Lin Yi-hsiung (Lin Yixiong)
Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Social Data		1995		1996	
		1995	1996	1995	1996
Population					
Total Number (m)		21.304	21.471		
- Growth Rate (%)		0.84	0.79		
- Natural Increase Rate (%)		0.99	0.95		
- Male (m)		10.962	11.037		
- Female (m)		10.342	10.434		
Population Density (per sq.km)		591.78	596.43		
Life Expectancy					
- Male		71.85	71.89		
- Female		77.74	77.77		
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)		9.210	9.310		
- Employed (m)		8.045	9.068		
by Agriculture (%)		10.6	10.1		
Industry (%)		38.7	37.5		
Services (%)		50.7	52.4		
Unemployment Rate (%)					
				1.79	2.60
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)					
				202	201
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$					
				32,441	33,765
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)					
				112.35	111.60
Education: Number of Students					
				1995/6	1996/7
Higher Education				635,471	678,553
Secondary Education				2,045,148	2,019,596
Primary Education				1,965,515	1,929,247
Pre-School				238,913	234,338
Others				327,161	315,936
Total				5,212,208	5,177,670

Economic Data		1995 (r)		1996	
		1995 (r)	1996	1995	1996
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)		6,966,298	7,555,175		
- Real Growth Rate (%)		5.9	5.4		
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)		12,396	12,872		
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption		59.2	59.8		
- Government Consumption		14.4	14.4		
- Fixed Capital Formation		22.7	20.8		
- Increase in Inventory		0.7	0.4		
- Exports (Goods & Services)		48.3	48.0		
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)		46.3	44.1		
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)		6,892,046	7,497,677		
- Agriculture (%)		3.6	3.3		
- Industry (%)		36.3	35.7		
- Services (%)		60.2	61.1		
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)		279,574	298,703		
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)		215,010	234,893		
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)		179,345	194,360		
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)		34,892	40,533		
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)		53,238	57,698		
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
Wholesale Price		7.37	1.00		
Consumer Price		3.68	3.07		
Public Finance					
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)		1,559,430	1,604,184		
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)		2,074,929	2,005,897		
Balance (m NT\$)		-515,499	-401,713		
Foreign Trade					
Total Exports (m US\$)				111,659	115,942
- Growth Rate (%)				20	3.8
Total Imports (m US\$)				103,550	102,370
- Growth Rate (%)				21.33	-1.1
Balance (m US\$)				8,108	13,572
Major Trading Partners					
Exports (% of total)				1995	1996
- USA				23.7	23.2
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)				23.4	23.1
- Japan				11.8	11.8
- Germany				3.4	3.1
- Singapore				3.9	3.9
Imports (% of total)					
- Japan				29.2	26.9
- USA				20.1	19.5
- Germany				5.5	4.9
- South Korea				4.2	4.1
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)				1.8	1.7
Foreign Reserves					
Amount (m US\$)				90,310	88,040
- Annual Change (%)				-2.3	-2.52
External Public Debt Outstanding					
Disbursed Only (m US\$)				304.9	165.0
Including Undisbursed (m US\$)				507.7	355.1
Exchange Rates (year end)					
NT\$ per US\$				27.27	27.49

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Yu-Hsi Nieh
Monthly
Bibliography
of Articles
on the PRC,
Hong Kong
SAR,
Macau and
Taiwan

CL	<i>China Law</i> (Hong Kong), quarterly	PR	<i>The Pacific Review</i> (London), quarterly
CNA	<i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly	SCC	<i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly
CNL	<i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly	SKZ	<i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly
CQ	<i>China Quarterly</i> (London)	SSC	<i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly
CRE	<i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly	TCC	<i>Twentieth-Century China</i> (Jamaica, N.Y.), twice yearly
CRrep	<i>China Report</i> (Vienna)	TCJ	<i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), twice yearly
DCW	<i>Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschaftsforum</i> (Shanghai), quarterly	TY	<i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
DE	<i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly	VRÜ	<i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
DNC	<i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly	YJ	<i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), bimonthly
EA	<i>East Asia</i> (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly	ZDY	<i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ER	<i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly	ZGJ	<i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
EWD	<i>East-West Dialogue</i> (Hong Kong), twice yearly	ZJW	<i>Zhongguo Jingji Wenti</i> (Xiamen), bimonthly
FA	<i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly	ZNG	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
FAJ	<i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly	ZNJ	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
FC	<i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly	ZSK	<i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
FEA	<i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly	ZZ	<i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly
FY	<i>Fazue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly		
GM	<i>Guoji Maoyi</i> (Beijing), monthly		
IA	<i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly		
IAF	<i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly		
ICM	<i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly		
IFC	<i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly		
IS	<i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly		
JAAS	<i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly		
JAB	<i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly		
JAPE	<i>Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy</i> (Campbelltown, Australia), three times a year		
JAS	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly		
JCA	<i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly		
JCC	<i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly		
JEAA	<i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semi-annually		
JK	<i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly		
JLYJG	<i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly		
JWT	<i>Jingji Wenti Tanssuo</i> (Kunming), monthly		
JY	<i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly		
KS	<i>Kaifang Shidai</i> (Guangzhou), monthly		
KY	<i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly		
MAS	<i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (N.Y.), quarterly		
MC	<i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly		
MCS	<i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly		
NJW	<i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly		
NSa	<i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly		
PA	<i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly		
PC	<i>Provincial China</i> (Sydney), twice yearly		
PF	<i>Pacific Focus</i> (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly		

Abbreviations

A	<i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
AA	<i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly
AAR	<i>Access Asia Review</i> (Seattle), twice yearly
ADR	<i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually
AJPS	<i>Asian Journal of Political Science</i> (Singapore), twice yearly
AP	<i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly
APDJ	<i>Asia-Pacific Development Journal</i> (Bangkok), twice yearly
APF	<i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly
APR	<i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
APV	<i>Asia Pacific Viewpoint</i> (Oxford), three times yearly
ART	<i>Asia Research Trends</i> (Tokyo), yearly
AS	<i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
ATS	<i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
BCAS	<i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly
BR	<i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	<i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly
CBA	<i>CB Aktuell</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly
CBR	<i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly
CEN	<i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly
CH	<i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly
CI	<i>China Information</i> (Leiden)
CJAS	<i>Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

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4. *Chinas Außenpolitik am Ende des 20. Jahrhunderts. Teil 1 (Fortsetzung): Der innere Schaltplan. Mit einem Aufruf zur methodischen Neubesinnung*. Weggel, Oskar *C.a., June 1998, pp.613-621
5. *Zhou Enlai's thoughts on the five principles of peaceful coexistence* (Chin.). Zhao Jianwen *FY, 1998/No.3, pp.12-29

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trag“ vom Jahre 1921 (Chin.). Li Yun *Deutschland-Studien, Shanghai, 1998/No.2, pp.57-60

7. Große Aussichten für die chinesisch-europäischen Beziehungen. Li Zhutao; Shi Bosen *BR, 1998/No.19, pp.12-13

CIS and Eastern Europe

8. Gemeinsame Erklärung zwischen China, Kasachstan, Kirgisistan, Rußland und Tadschikistan über das Alma-Ater-Treffen. *BR, 1998/No.30, pp.9-11

9. Sultanow über das dritte Treffen der fünf Staaten. *BR, 1998/No.30, pp.6-8

10. The signing of the Sino-Soviet Treaty of Friendship, Alliance and Mutual Assistance - the desire and result (continued) (Chin.). Sen Zhihua; Ganchaloff, S. *ZDY, 1998/No.3, pp.46-51, 70

Asia and Oceania

11. Keine Verharmlosung von Kriegsverbrechen (Kritik des japanischen Films „Pride, the fateful moment“). *BR, 1998/No.23, pp.7-8

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12. Chinesisch-Amerikanische Gemeinsame Erklärungen der Präsidenten. *BR, 1998/No.29, pp.18-20

13. Clinton und die USA im Brennpunkt des öffentlichen Interesses Chinas. *BR, 1998/No.28, pp.25-26

14. Clinton: Zusammenarbeit besser als Opposition (China-USA). *BR, 1998/No.29, p.21

15. Die drei sino-amerikanischen gemeinsamen Communiqués. *BR, 1998/No.26, pp.21-25

16. Jiang Zemin und Clinton treffen mit Journalisten zusammen. *BR, 1998/No.29, pp.16-17

17. Jiang trifft Clinton. *BR, 1998/No.29, pp.12-15

18. Die Geschichte hat uns zusammengebracht (China-USA). Li Haibo *BR, 1998/No.29, pp.8-11

19. Frieden ist besser als Konflikt (China-USA). Li Haibo *BR, 1998/No.26, pp.4-5

20. Pragmatische Beziehungen zwischen China und den USA. Li Haibo *BR, 1998/No.29, pp.4-5

21. China und USA: Streben nach einer wirklichen strategischen Partnerschaft. Li Jinhui *BR, 1998/No.26, pp.13-14

22. Die jüngste Entwicklung der sino-amerikanischen Beziehungen. Nie Feng *BR, 1998/No.26, pp.7-10

23. Chronik der chinesisch-amerikanischen Beziehungen. Zhang Liping *BR, 1998/No.26, pp.16-20

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ziehungen sind gefordert, über ihre Grenzen hinauszuwachsen. Zou Li *BR, 1998/No.26, pp.12-13

25. Stabile chinesisch-amerikanische Handels- und Wirtschaftsbeziehungen wünschenswert. Zou Sicheng; Li Jinhui *BR, 1998/No.26, pp.11-12

Latin America

Africa

Overseas Chinese

26. Zhou Enlai's contribution to solve the dual nationality of oversea Chinese (Chin.). Liu Zhengying *ZDY, 1998/No.3, pp.59-64

International Organization & Law

27. The application of law for torts in international private law (Chin.). Jin Pengnian *FY, 1998/No.3, pp.132-140

28. Das Gesetz der VR China über die Ausschließliche Wirtschaftszone und den Festlandsockel vom 26. Juni 1998 im Lichte des Seerechtsübereinkommens der Vereinten Nationen von 1982 (Übersetzung und Kommentar). Strupp, Michael *C.a., June 1998, pp.626-632

29. Territorial application - three choices concerning territory of foreign bankruptcy notice for Chinese legislators to choose from (Chin.). Ye Chunyan *GM, 1998/No.2, pp.38-40

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Ideology

30. On the theoretical contribution of the 3rd generation of CCP leading group (Chin.). Dong Jingquan *SKZ, 1998/No.3, pp.10-19

31. My comprehension of Marxist theory (Chin.). Hu Peizhao *ZJW, 1998/No.1, pp.1-10

32. The upheavals in USSR and Eastern Europe and the historical position of Deng Xiaoping's theory (Chin.). Jiang Qi *SKZ, 1998/No.3, pp.229-233

33. Festhalten an der Befreiung des Denkens. Lin Liangqi; Dai Xiaohua *BR, 1998/No.24, pp.10-14

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