

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology:

August 1998

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 08 Japan: Foreign Minister Masahiko Komura arrives for a two-day visit;
- 10 Djibouti: President Hassan Gouled Aptidon begins his private visit in Kunming City;
- 14 Indonesia: China's government provided the Indonesian government with a 3m US\$ grant worth of medicines and pharmaceuticals and a loan amounting to 200m US\$ to help the country face its economic crisis;
- 21 Japan, Russia: President Jiang Zemin's scheduled visits in early September have been postponed due to the immensity of the flood control and disaster relief efforts in China;
- 24 UN: Klaus Töpfer, undersecretary-general of the United Nations and executive director of the UN Envi-

ronment Program (UNEP), starts his three-day visit;

- 25 France: Minister of Economy, Finance and Industry Dominique Strauss-Kahn arrives;
- 25 United States: President Jiang Zemin meets a delegation from the board of directors of the US-based *Associated Press* (AP);
- 26 New Zealand: Deputy Foreign Minister Yang Jiechi attends the dialogue meeting after the 29th South Pacific Forum summit (-27);
- 28 United Nations: China paid in full its UN membership dues totaling 9,475,161 US\$;
- 30 Turkmenistan: President S.A. Niyazov pays a state visit (- Sep 04);
- 31 South Africa: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan left Beijing to attend the 12th Non-Alignment Movement Summit to be held at Durban;
- 31 Israel: Defense Minister Yitzhak Mordechai starts a four-day official visit.

Domestic Affairs

- 09 Beijing: national conscription work conference (-10);
- 11 Hubei: special meeting of the State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters held in Jingzhou City;
- 14 Beijing: 4th China International Folk Art Festival opened;
- 20 Beijing: China's Supreme People's Court dismissed the appeal by Chen Xitong, former secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee;
- 20 Beijing: 6th Congress of the China Taoist Association (-24);
- 21 Beijing: Ministry of Public Health convokes an emergency meeting on providing disaster relief and preventing disease;
- 22 Beijing: Vice-Premier Wen Jiabao said the devastating floods across China have now claimed 3,004 lives;
- 23 Jilin: 4th China Changchun Film Festival (-28);
- 24 Beijing: 4th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee (-29);
- 24 Beijing: 9th conference of diplomatic envoys of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (-29);
- 25 Beijing: national forum of chief procurators (-27);

- 26 Beijing: three-day all-army foreign affairs work conference and military attache work conference (-28);
- 27 Xinjiang: a strong earthquake measuring 6.6 at the Richter scale hit the western part;
- 30 Beijing: 8th National Congress of the Chinese Women (- Sep 05).

Economic Affairs

- 07 Beijing: conference to mark the 10th anniversary of the Torch Programme (a national plan to propel regional economic growth through developing hi-tech industries) (-09);
- 08 Yunnan: Kunming Trade Fair (-15);
- 08 Tianjin: national work conference on consolidating the prices of medicines (-09);
- 18 Guizhou: Asian Development Bank approved a loan of 140m US\$ for the construction of a railway;
- 20 Shanxi: Long March 2C carrier rocket launched two iridium satellites made by the US Motorola Corp. from the Taiyuan Satellite Launching Centre;
- 23 Shanghai: '98 China Retail Exposition (-26);
- 26 Beijing: national work conference on consolidating the assets assessment industry;
- 28 Beijing: '98 Beijing International Book Fair (- Sep 02);
- 28 He'nan: '98 Zhengzhou Commodity and Economic Trade Fair of Nine Provinces and Autonomous Regions Along the Yellow River opened.

Relations to HKSAR, Macao and Taiwan

- 03 HKSAR: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan meets Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua) during his stopover after attending the 5th ASEAN Regional Forum in Manila;
- 06 Taiwan: 6th Cross-Straits Seminar on Chinese Modernization opened in Lanzhou City;
- 23 HKSAR: 11th Rehabilitation International Asia and the Pacific Regional Conference opened;
- 28 Macao's resident population reached 425,000 by the end of June;
- 31 HKSAR: Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa visits Shenzhen.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.	Procurator
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

To properly utilize and make arrangements for the newly-raised 100bn RMBY of investments from treasury bonds and bank loans, the State Council has established a **Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects** (LGAICP, *jiakuai jichu sheshi jianshe lingdao xiaozu*) which consists of the State Development Planning Commission (SDPC), the State Economic and Trade Commission, the Ministry of Finance, the People's Bank of China, and other relevant departments. With six subordinate appraisal panels, the LGAICP will operate together, jointly evaluate, and coordinate to allocate funds and to ensure construction conditions are fulfilled. Zeng Peiyan, SDPC chairman, was appointed head of the LGAICP. (Xinhua, 1 Sep 98, in SWB, 8 Sep 98; RMRB, 2 Sep 98)

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members
Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao CCM 92/10
Wei Jianxing CCM 97/09
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen CCM 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tieying 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao CCM 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Xie Fei 92/10
Zhang Wannian CCM 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09
Zeng Qinghong CCM 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members:
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Luo Gan PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09
Zhang Wannian PBm CCM 95/09

Members:

Fu Quanyou CCM 92/10
Wang Ke CCM 95/09
Wang Ruilin CCM 95/09
Yu Yongbo CCM 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary: Zhou Ziyu CCM 93/00
General Office
Director: Dong Liangju 96/05

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCM 92/10
Dep.Sec.:
Cao Qingze 92/10
Han Zhubin (exec.) CCM 97/09
He Yong CCM 97/09
Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhou Ziyu CCM 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Guang 94/04

General Office

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCM 93/03
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Yikang 96/05
Wang Gang CCM 94/10
Yang Dezhong (first) 80/10
You Xigui 97/12

Organization Department

Director: Zhang Quanjing 94/11
Dep.Dir.:
Li Tielin 93/04
Song Defu CCM 93/08
Wang Xudong CCM 93/08
Wu Lianyuan CCM 92/08
Yu Yunyao 95/05
Sec.-Gen.: Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCM 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 93/06
Gong Xinhan 93/04
Liu Peng (exec.) 98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CCM 93/08
Liu Zhongde CCM 90/08
Xu Guangchun (exec.) 95/08
Zeng Jianhui 88/10
Zhai Taifeng 91/11
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCM 92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang 97/05

United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CCM 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Jiang Minkuan? (exec.) 90/12
Li Dezhu CCM 92/11
Liu Jidong? 93/04
Liu Yandong (f) CCM 91/10
Wan Shaofen (f) 88/11
Zhang Tinghan 96/12
Zheng Wantong 93/08
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo CCM 97/08
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Wu 97/11
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09
Li Beihai 93/08
Li Chengren 88/07
Liu Jingqin 95/07
Ma Wenpu 97/08
Zhu Shanqing 85/02
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Lichang? CCM 94/10

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CCM 98/00
Dep.Sec.:
Shu Huaide 93/12
Zhang Siqing? CCM 94/00
Sec.-Gen.: Shu Huaide 93/05

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCM 98/00
V.-Chm.:
Cao Zhi 93/07
Han Zhubin CCM 98/06
Xiao Yang CCM 98/06
Zhang Siqing CCM 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman: Ren Jianxin? 94/00
V.-Chm.:
Luo Gan PBm CCM 96/12
Wang Gang CCM 96/12
State Bureau of Secrets Protection
Director: Dai Shenglong 97/03

Central Health Protection Committee

Chairman: ?
V.-Chm.: Geng Dezhang 96/02

Central Organization Committee

Chairman: Li Peng PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.:
Hu Jintao PBm CCM 93/07
Li Guixian CCM 94/12
Luo Gan PBm CCM 93/07

Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)
Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCM 97/05

Dep.Dir.: Li Tiejing	PBm 97/05	Zhou Longbin	91/11	Dep.Head: Zhou Jue	91/03
Spiritual Civilization Office		Qiushi Bimonthly		Overseas Publicity Office	
Dir.: Liu Yunshan	CCm 98/00	Director: Dai Zhou	97/03	Director: Zeng Jianhui	92/00
Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee		Editor-in-Chief: Xing Benshi	94/05	Dep.Dir.:	
Chm: Zeng Qinghong	PBa CCSm 93/03	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		Li Bing	93/07
V.-Chm.:		Ma Yingbo	92/10	Li Yuanchao	94/02
Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06	Niu Xinfang	94/05	Yang Zhengquan	93/07
Jia Xiang	98/06	Su Shuangbi	89/09	Zhao Qizheng	98/02
Li Dengzhu	94/05	Wang Maohua	97/05	State Council Information Office	
Wang Jingmao	91/01	Xun Chunrong	96/05	Director: Zhao Qizheng	98/04
Wu Lianyuan	CCa 98/01	Zhu Junfeng	97/05	Dep.Dir.:	
Yin Kesheng	97/07	Central Large Enterprise Work Committee		Li Bing	94/02
Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Sec.: Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/07	Yang Zhengquan	93/05
Chairman: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/06	Dep.Sec.: Song Defu	CCm 98/07	Taiwan Affairs Office	
V.-Chm.:		Central Financial Work Committee		Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm 97/01
Jia Jun (exec.)	CCa 88/12	Sec.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/06	Dep.Dir.:	
Li Mingyu (f)	91/03	Dep.Sec.: Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/06	Li Bingcai	97/01
Liu Zhengwei	93/07	Central Leading Group for Financial Work		Tang Shubei	91/06
Zhou Jingdong	95/12	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 97/11	State Council Taiwan Affairs Office	
Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Dep.Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 97/11	Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm 96/12
Secretary: Ma Wen	95/02	Members:		Dep.Dir.:	
Party History Research Office		Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 97/11	Li Bingcai	96/12
Director: Hu Sheng	82/05	Wu Bangguo	PBm 97/11	Tang Shubei	89/05
Dep.Dir.:		Wu Yi (f)	PBa 97/11	Wang Yonghai	96/12
Chen Wei	95/08	Financial and Economic Leading Group		Research Institute of Culture and History	
Gong Yuzhi (exec.)	95/08	Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 92/11	Curator: Xiao Qian	89/05
Li Chuanhua	93/11	Dep.Heads:		Institute of Archives	
Sha Jiansun	88/08	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/11	Curator: Wang Gang	CCa 93/12
Zheng Hui	87/06	Zhu Rongji	PBm 92/11	State Bureau of Archives	
Documents Research Office		Sec.-Gen.:		Curator: Wang Gang	CCa 94/01
Director: Pang Xianzhi	91/11	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/03	STATE PRESIDENT	
Dep.Dir.:		Leading Group for Rural Work		President: Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/03
Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00	Head: Jiang Chunyun	PBm 95/03	V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 98/03
Wu Jianguo	91/00	Dep.Heads:		NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS	
Policy Research Office		Chen Junsheng	93/04	Chairman: Li Peng	PBm 98/03
Director: Teng Wensheng	CCm 98/05	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/04	V.-Chm.:	
Dep.Dir.:		Leading Group for Party Building		Bu He	93/03
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Zheng Keyang	90/01	Dep.Heads:		Cheng Kejie	98/03
CC Party School		Li Lanqing	PBm 94/00	Cheng Siwei	98/03
President: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10	Lü Feng	94/00	Cheng Siyuan	93/03
V.-Pres.:		Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 94/00	Ding Shisun	98/03
Gong Yuzhi	94/05	Leading Group for Party History Work		He Luli (f)	98/03
Liu Haifan	95/06	Head: ?		Jiang Chunyun	PBm 98/03
Liu Shengyu	93/07	Dep.Heads:		Jiang Zhenghua	98/03
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Wang Weiguang	98/05	Hu Sheng	94/11	Tian Jiyun	PBm 93/03
Xing Benshi	88/00	Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda		Tomur Dawamat	93/03
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Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		Taiwan Affairs Leading Group		Chairman: Gu Angran	93/07
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Zhang Husheng	95/01	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/05?	Liu Zhongyi	98/03
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Zhou Ruijin	93/04	Zeng Qinghong	CCm 98/08	Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee	
Guangming Daily		Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination		Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan	98/03
Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen	95/08	Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 94/04		
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		Dep.Head: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 94/04		
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Qi Zhiwen	91/01				
Tao Kai	96/06				
Zhai Huisheng	97/02				

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Chen Minzhang	98/03	Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/03	Li Juchang	92/09
Fan Jingyi	98/03	Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03	Zhang Chunxian	98/05
Li Xu'e	93/03	Wu Yi	PBa 98/03		
Wang Jialiu (f)	98/03			Construction	
Wang Xuan	98/03	Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03	Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03
Zhang Huaixi	98/03			V.-Min.:	
Environmental and Resources Protection Committee		ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL		Liu Zhifeng	98/04
Chairman: Qu Geping	93/03	State Council's General Office		Song Chunhua	98/02
V.-Chm.:		Head: Wang Zhongyu?	CCm 98/03	Ye Rutang	88/05
Bai Qingcai	98/03			Zhao Baojiang	97/01
Huang Qizao (f)	98/03			Zheng Yijun	98/02
Li Meng	98/03			Culture	
Wang Tao	98/03			Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03
Zhang Haoruo	98/03			V.-Min.:	
Financial and Economic Committee		COMMISSIONS		Ai Qingchun	96/03
Chairman: Chen Guangyi	CCm 98/03	Development Planning		Li Yuanchao	96/03
V.-Chm.:		Chairman: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/03	Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07
Ge Hongsheng	98/03	V.-Chm.:		Pan Zhenzhou	96/03
Guo Zhenqian	98/03	Bao Xuding	CCm 98/04	Xu Wenbo	90/05
Jiang Xinxiong	98/03	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 87/10		
Li Yining	98/03	Li Rongrong	98/04	Education	
Yao Zhenyan	98/03	Liu Jiang	CCm 98/04	Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/03
Zeng Xianlin	93/03	Wang Chunzheng	CCa 90/11	V.-Min.:	
Foreign Affairs Committee		Economic and Trade		Lü Fuyuan	98/04
Chairman: Zeng Jianhui	98/03	Chairman: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/03	Wei Yu (f)	98/04
V.-Chm.:		V.-Chm.:		Zhang Baoqing	98/04
Cai Fangbo	98/03	Chen Bangzhu	CCm 98/04	Zhang Tianbao	98/04
Li Shuzheng (f)	98/03	Chen Qingtai	93/05	Zhou Yuanqing	98/04
Song Qingwei	98/03	Shi Wanpeng	CCa 98/04	State Language Work Committee	
Tong Fu	98/03	Yu Zhen	CCa 98/04	Chairman: Xu Jialu	94/06
Xu Dunxin	98/03	Zhang Zhigang	97/07	Finance	
Zheng Yi	98/03			Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03
Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee		Family Planning		V.-Min.:	
Chairman: Hou Zongbin	98/03	Chairman: Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03	Li Yanling	93/07
V.-Chm.:		V.-Chm.:		Lou Jiwei	94/09
Gu Jinchi	98/03	Jiang Zhenghua	91/10	Zhang Youcai	89/12
Li Jiulong	98/03	Li Honggui	94/01	Foreign Affairs	
Liu Heng	98/03	Yang Kuifu	91/02	Minister: Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 98/03
Shu Huaide	98/03	Zhang Yuqin (f)	96/12	V.-Min.:	
Tao Siju	98/03			Ji Peiding	98/04
Wan Shaofen (f)	98/03	Nationalities Affairs		Li Zhaoxing	CCa 95/02
Law Committee		Chairman: Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03	Wang Yingfan	95/09
Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/03	V.-Chm.:		Yang Jiechi	98/03
V.-Chm.:		Chen Hong (exec.)	93/07	Yang Wenchang	98/08
Gu Angran	98/03	Jiang Jiafu	86/07	Zhang Deguang	95/09
Li Boyong	98/03	Li Jinyou	93/05	Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation	
Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03	Tudao Doje	91/10	Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03
Zhang Xuwu	98/03	Wen Jing	90/06	V.-Min.:	
Zhou Keyu	98/03			Chen Xinhua	96/04
Nationalities Committee		Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence		Liu Shanzai	94/02
Chairman: Wang Chaowen	93/03	Chairman: Liu Jibin	98/03	Long Yongtu	97/04
V.-Chm.:		V.-Chm.:		Sun Guangxiang	98/07
Feng Zhijun	98/03	Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	Sun Zhenyu	94/11
Gyaincain Norbu	98/03	Xu Penghang	CCa 98/04	Zhang Xiang	98/07
Yin Kesheng	98/03	Yu Zonglin	98/04		
Yu Xinglong	94/03	Zhang Hongbiao	98/04	Information Industry	
Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee		Zhang Huazhu	98/04	Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 98/03
Chairman: Gan Ziyu	98/03	Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/04	V.-Min.:	
V.-Chm.:		State Aerospace Bureau		Lü Xinkui	98/04
Du Yijin	98/03	Dir.: Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	Qu Weizhi (f)	98/04
Li Daoyu	98/03	State Atomic Energy Agency		Yang Xianzu	98/04
Liu Yiming	98/03	Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	98/04	Zhou Deqiang	98/03
Xu Huizi	98/03	MINISTRIES		Justice	
Yang Guoqing	98/03	Agriculture		Minister: Gao Changli	CCa 98/03
Zhu Tianhua	98/03	Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/03	V.-Min.:	
		V.-Min.:		Liu Yang (f)	94/12
		Liu Chengguo	93/09	Xiao Jianzhang	92/12
		Lu Ming	97/04	Zhang Xiufu (exec.)	91/04
		Qi Jingfa	97/09	Labor and Social Security	
		Wan Baorui	93/04	Minister: Zhang Zuoji	98/03
		Civil Affairs		V.-Min.:	
		Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03	Li Qiyao	98/04
		V.-Min.:		Lin Yongsan	98/04
		Fan Baojun	87/09	Liu Yazhi (f)	98/04
		Li Baoku	95/01	Wang Dongjin	98/04
		Xu Ruixin	95/09	Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04
		Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	Land and Natural Resources	
		Communications		Minister: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 98/03
		Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03	V.-Min.:	
		V.-Min.:		Jiang Chengsong	98/04
		Hong Shanxiang	95/02		

Li Yuan	98/04	Liu Jiayi	96/09	Han Xinmin	96/05
Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04	Zhai Xigui	96/05	Li Jianzhong	97/05
National Defence				Yang Peiqing	93/09
Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03			State Exit and Entry Inspection and Quarantine Bureau	
Personnel		WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		Director: Tian Runzhi	98/04
Minister: Song Defu	CCm 93/03	State Council Research Office		Dep.Dir.: ?	
V.-Min.:		Director: Gui Shiyong	CCm 98/04	State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management	
Bu Zhengfa	98/04	Dep.Dir.:		Director: Zheng Xiaoyu	98/06
Dai Guangqian	97/12	<u>Li Wei</u>	98/08	Dep.Dir.: ?	
Li Tielin	95/02	Wei Liqun	98/04	State Press and Publications Administration (State Copyright Bureau)	
Sun Shuyi	98/04	Yin Chengjie	97/09	Director: Yu Youxian	93/06
Wan Xueyuan	97/04	Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office		Dep.Dir.:	
Xu Songtao	95/02	Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07	Gui Xiaofeng	92/04
Zhang Xuezhong	94/08	Dep.Dir.:		Liang Heng	94/02
Public Health		Chen Ziyang	91/02	Xie Hong	94/04
Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03	Chen Zuo'er	98/02	Yang Muzhi	96/03
V.-Min.:		Liu Mingqi	96/11	Yu Yongzhan	91/12
Cao Ronggui	95/12	Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs		State General Bureau of Sports	
Peng Yu (f)	96/12	Director: Guo Dongpo	CCm 97/07	Director: Wu Shaozu	CCm 98/04
Wang Longde	95/12	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Yin Dakui	93/02	Li Haifeng (f)	94/09	Xu Yinsheng	98/04
Public Security		Liu Zepeng	92/06	Yuan Weimin	CCa 98/04
Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03	Zhang Weichao	94/09	Zhang Faqiang	98/04
V.-Min.:		Office of Foreign Affairs		State General Bureau of Taxation	
Bai Jingfu	91/10	Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 94/11	Director: Jin Renqing	CCa 98/04
Hu Zhiguang	85/01	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Li Jizhou	95/12	Cheng Zhensheng	92/04	Cheng Faguang	96/05
Mou Xinsheng	93/04	Zha Peixin	98/05	Hao Zhaocheng	96/05
Tian Qiyu	92/05	Legislative Affairs Office		Lu Renfa	94/07
Railways		Director: Yang Jingyu	98/04	State Bureau of Environmental Protection (National Environment Protection Agency)	
Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03	Dep.Dir.:		Director: Xie Zhenhua	93/06
V.-Min.:		Cao Kangtai	98/04	Dep.Dir.:	
Cai Qinghua	96/02	Song Dahan	98/04	Song Ruixiang	CCm 98/04
Liu Zhijun	96/08	Office for Restructuring Economy		Wang Jirong (f)	98/08
Sun Yongfu	85/01	Head: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/04	Wang Xinfang	98/04
Science and Technology		Dep.Heads:		Wang Yuqing	98/08
Minister: Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/03	Hong Hu	CCm 98/04	Zhu Guangyao	98/04
V.-Min.:		Shao Bingren	98/04	State Forestry Bureau	
Deng Nan (f)	98/04	Wan Jifei	98/04	Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04
Han Deqian	98/04	(Housing Reform Office)		Dep.Dir.:	
Hui Yongzheng	98/04	Director: Zhao Chen	98/04	Li Changjian	98/04
Li Xueyong	98/04	ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		<u>Li Yucai</u>	98/08
Xu Guanhua	98/04	General Administration of Broadcast, Film and Television		State Bureau of Intellectual Property Rights	
State Security		Director: Tian Congming	98/04	Director: Jiang Ying (f)	98/08
Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
V.-Min.:		Li Shuwen	98/04	Ma Lianyuan?	93/11
Ding Renlin	95/12	Tong Xiangrong	98/04	Ming Tinghua?	90/11
Niu Ping	95/07	Zhang Haitao	98/04	State Bureau of Quality and Technology Supervision	
Sun Wenfang	94/09	Zhao Shi (f)	98/04	Director: Li Chuanqing	98/04
Wang Fuzhong	93/06	General Administration of Customs		Dep.Dir.: <u>Zhu Mingxian</u>	98/08
Zhan Yongjie	94/09	Director: Qian Guanlin	CCa 93/01	State Bureau of Religious Affairs	
Supervision		Dep.Dir.:		Director: Ye Xiaowen	95/07
Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03	Duanmu Jun	96/02	Dep.Dir.:	
V.-Min.:		Huang Rufeng	93/04	Liu Shuxiang	95/11
Feng Tiyun	88/02	Liu Jing	98/04	Luosang Chinai	89/02
Li Zhilun	92/03	Liu Wenjie	91/11	Yang Tongxiang	91/08
Zhao Hongzhu	98/04	Tian Runzhi	98/04	State Bureau of Statistics	
Water Resources		Wang Leyi	94/10	Director: Liu Hong	97/02
Minister: Niu Maosheng	CCm 93/03	Zhao Guanghua	98/04	Dep.Dir.:	
V.-Min.:		Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC)		He Keng	96/06
Zhang Chunyuan	88/09	Director: Liu Jianfeng	CCm 98/07	Lu Chunheng	93/11
Zhang Jiyao	96/05	Dep.Dir.:		Qiu Xiaohua?	92/06
Zhou Wenzhi	91/04	Bao Peide	93/12	Shao Zongming	89/04
Zhu Dengquan	95/02	Bian Shaobin	95/09	Zhai Ligong	95/08
ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL		Shen Yuankang	93/12	State Bureau of Tourism	
People's Bank of China		Wang Kaiyuan	95/09	Director: He Guangwei	95/12
Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06	Wang Li'an	97/07	Dep.Dir.:	
V.-Gov.:		State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce		Cheng Wendong	89/04
Liu Mingkang	98/04	Director: Wang Zhongfu	CCm 94/10	Sun Gang	93/12
Shang Fulin	96/04	Dep.Dir.:			
Shi Jiliang	97/12	Bai Dahua	91/09		
Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04	Cao Tiandian	90/07		
Yin Jiayan	94/01	Gan Guoping	85/12		
Auditing Administration					
Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03				
Deputy Auditors-General:					
Jin Jipeng	92/12				
Liu Hezhang	90/09				

Zhang Xinsheng (exec.)	97/12	Dep.Dir.:		Director: Zhang Wenbin	96/04
Councillors' Office		Chen Qingtai	98/04	COORDINATION AND	
Director: Xu Zhijian	96/12	Lu Baifu	93/07	PROVISIONAL BODIES	
Dep.Dir.:		Lu Zhiqiang	95/04	UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	
Chen Heliang	95/09	Sun Xiaoyu	96/10		
Lü Derun	90/08	China Bureau of Meteorology		State Leading Group for Science,	
Wang Chuguang	92/09	Director: Wen Kegang	96/07	Technology and Education	
Wang Hairong (f)	87/01	Dep.Dir.:		Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/04
Government Offices Administration		Li Huang	91/05	Dep.Head:	
Bureau		Ma Henian	90/04	Li Lanqing	PBm 98/04
Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07	Yan Hong	93/05	State Leading Group for	
Dep.Dir.:		China Bureau of Seismology		Fulfilling „Convention on	
Bao Xianguang	92/04	Director: Chen Zhangli	95/09	Banning Chemical Weapons“	
Cao Jianfeng	92/04	Dep.Dir.:		Head: ?	
Zhao Wenhai	94/05	He Yongnian	92/04	Leading Group for Accelerating	
INSTITUTIONS UNDER		Ge Zhizhou	94/09	Infrastructural Construction	
THE STATE COUNCIL		Tang Quan	96/05	Projects	
Academy of Engineering		Yue Mingsheng	96/06	Head: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/08
President: Song Jian	CCm 98/06	STATE BUREAUS		Leading Group for Helping the Poor	
V.-Pres.:		DIRECTLY UNDER THE		Through Development	
Hou Yunde	98/06	MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS		Chm.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/05
Pan Jiazheng	94/06	State Bureau of Building Materials		Leading Group for Placement of	
Shen Guofang	98/06	Industry		Demobilized Army Cadres	
Wang Dianzuo	98/06	Director: Zhang Renwei	94/01	Head: Song Defu	CCm 93/05
Zhu Gaofeng	94/06	State Coal Industry Bureau		National Leading Group for the Work	
Academy of Sciences		Director: Zhang Baoming	98/04	of Supporting the Army,	
President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07	Dep.Dir.: Wu Yin	98/04	Giving Preferential Treatment	
V.-Pres.:		State Light Industry Bureau		to the Families of Armymen	
Bai Chunli	CCa 96/04	Director: Chen Shineng	98/04	and Martyrs, Supporting the	
Chen Yiyu	95/03	State Machine-Building Industry		Government and Cherishing	
Xu Zhihong	92/10	Bureau		Head: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/07
Yan Yixun	92/10	Director: Shao Qihui	98/04	China Committee for International	
Academy of Social Sciences		Dep.Dir.: Zhang Xiaoyu	98/06	Decade for National Disaster	
President: Li Tiejing	PBm 98/02	State Metallurgical Industry Bureau		Reduction	
V.-Pres.:		Director: Wang Wanbin	98/04	Chairman: Li Guixian	CCm 93/12
Liu Ji	93/06	State Nonferrous Metals		State Flood-Control and Drought	
Long Yongshu	93/11	Industry Bureau		Relief Headquarters	
Ru Xin	82/11	Director: Zhang Wule	98/04	Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04
Teng Teng	93/05	State Petroleum and Chemical		Dep.Head:	
Wang Luolin	CCm 93/07	Industry Bureau		Deng Jian	98/06
Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12	Director: Li Yongwu	98/04	Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/06
State Administrative College		State Textile Industry Bureau		Zhang Zhitong	98/07
President: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/05	Director: Du Yuzhou	98/04	Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Wenzhi	95/05
V.-Pres.:		State Bureau of Foreign Experts		Air Traffic Control Committee	
Gui Shiyong	CCm 94/08	Affairs		under the State Council and	
Tang Tieshan	95/09	Director: Wan Xueyuan	97/04	Central Military Commission	
Zhang Xiuxue	95/09	State Grain Reserve Bureau		Chairman: Li Peng	PBm 88/05
Zhang Zhijian	98/04	Director: Gao Tiesheng	98/08	National Defence Mobilization Com-	
China Securities Regulatory		State Internal Trade Bureau		mittee	
Commission		Director: Yang Shude	98/04	Chairman: ?	
Chairman: Zhou Zhengqing	CCa 97/07	Dep.Dir.:		National Frontier Defence Committee	
V.-Chm.:		Ding Junfa	98/06	Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 94/02
Chen Dongzheng	97/07	He Jiacheng	98/06	National Greening Committee	
Chen Yaoxian	97/07	Jiang Zengwei	98/06	Chm.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 96/03
Fu Fengxiang	94/01	Tian Yuanlan	98/06	V.-Chm.: Wang Zhibao	98/08
Geng Liang	94/11	State Postal Bureau		National Committee for the Patriotic	
Li Jian'ge (exec.)	94/09	Director: Liu Liqing	98/04	Public Health Campaign	
Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11	Director: Ni Yijin	96/10	Chw.: Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 94/02
Xinhua News Agency		State Administration of Foreign		Coordination Committee for Women	
Director: Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12	Exchange		and Children's Work	
Dep.Dir.:		Director: Wu Xiaoling (f)	98/04	Chw.: Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/06
Cai Mingzhao	98/04	Dep.Dir.:		V.-Chm.: Liu Qibao	98/06
Gao Qiufu	94/10	Li Fuxiang	96/06	Coordination Committee for	
Nan Zhenzhong	93/04	Lu Nanping	98/07	the Handicapped	
Zhang Baoshun	93/04	State Oceanography Bureau		Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/04
Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	85/12	Director: Zhang Dengyi	95/09	Academic Degrees Committee	
Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong		State Bureau of Surveying		Tariff Regulations Committee	
Branch		and Mapping		Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11
Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 97/07	Director: Jin Xiangwen	88/10	Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project	
Dep.Dir.:		State Bureau for Preservation		Construction Committee	
Chen Fengying (f)	98/08	of Cultural Relics		Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/05
Wang Fengchao	98/08			V.-Chm.:	
Zou Zhekai	98/08			Gan Yuping	98/05
Xinhua News Agency Macao					
Branch					
Director: Wang Qiren	95/05				
Development Research Center					
Director: Wang Mengkui	CCm 98/04				

Guo Shuyan	CCa 98/05	Bank of China	Yuan Shoufang	CCa 96/11
Jiang Zhuping	CCm 98/05	Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f)	Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/06
Lu Youmei	98/05	Chairman: Wang Xuebing		
Pu Haiqing	CCm 98/05	President: Wang Xuebing		
Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/05			
Xiao Yang	CCm 98/05	Industrial and Commercial Bank of China	General Logistics Department	
Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/05	President: Liu Tinghuan	Director: Wang Ke	CCm 95/10
Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities		Agricultural Bank of China	Dep.Dir.:	
Director: He Yong	CCm 98/04	President: He Linxiang	Shen Binyi	CCa 95/01
(National Leading Group for the China 21st Century Agenda		China Construction Bank	Wang Tailan	CCa 92/00
Head: ?		President: Zhou Xiaochuan	Wen Guangchun	96/08
Dep.Head: Pan Wencan	98/06)		Zhou Youliang	94/01
ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		State Development Bank	Zuo Jianchang	95/01
China Aviation Industry Corporation		President: Chen Yuan	Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren	CCm 95/07
President: Zhu Yuli	CCm 93/04	Export-Import Bank of China	General Armament Department	
V.-Pres.:		Chairman: Tong Zhiguang	Director: Cao Gangchuan	98/04
Liu Gaozhao	94/07	President: Lei Zuhua	Dep.Dir.: ?	
Wang Qingping	97/01	Agricultural Development Bank	Pol.Com.: Li Ji'nai	CCm 98/06
Zhang Hongbiao	93/05	President: Xie Xuren	PLA Navy	
Zhang Yanzhong	93/05	People's Insurance Company of China (Group)	Commander: Shi Yunsheng	CCm 96/11
China National Nuclear Corporation		Chairman: Ma Yongwei	Dep.Cdr.:	
President: Jiang Xinxiong	88/05	President: Ma Yongwei	He Pengfei	92/12
China Armament Industry General Corporation		PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION	Xu Zhenzhong	95/08
Gen.Man.: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 93/04	Chairman: Jiang Zemin	Pol.Com.: Yang Huaqing	CCm 95/08
China North Industries Group		V.-Chm.:	Dep.P.C.:	
President: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 93/09	Chi Haotian	Leng Kuan	95/08
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		Zhang Wannian	Li Junlian	95/08
Chairman: Wang Jun	95/05	Members:	Chief of Staff: He Linzhong	96/08
President: Qin Xiao	95/05	Fu Quanyou	- North China Sea Fleet	
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)		Wang Ke	Commander: Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03
President: Wang Wulong	CCa 95/12	Wang Ruilin	Dep.Cdr.:	
China National Coal Mine Corporation		Yu Yongbo	Shi Tianding	93/08
President: Wang Senhao	92/08	SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT	Yuan Weizhen	95/01
China National Development and Investment Corporation		President: Xiao Yang	Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji	95/08
President: Wang Wenzhe	95/02	V.-Pres.:	Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi	93/08
China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)		Kang Dehua	- East China Sea Fleet	
President: Wang Yan	92/12	Li Guoquan	Commander: Yang Yushu	94/02
China National Star Petroleum Corporation		Liu Jiachen	Dep.Cdr.:	
President: Zhu Jiazhen	97/01	Luo Haocai	An Liqun	87/11
China National Tobacco Corporation		Tang Dehua	Chen Qingji	94/04
President: Xun Xinghua	91/01	Zhu Mingshan	Li Juncai	95/09
China Electronics Industry Corporation		SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE	Liu Jipan	94/04
President: Zhang Xuedong	91/04	Proc. Gen.: Han Zhubin	Wu Shengli	98/06
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		Dep. Proc. Gen.:	Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08
President: Xu Penghang	CCa 97/07	Hu Kehui (f)	Dep.P.C.:	
State Power Corporation		Liang Guoqing	Huang Huang?	93/06
President: Gao Yan	CCm 98/04	Zhang Qiong	Liu Shuyuan?	93/01
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		Zhao Dengju	Wei Boliang	92/09
President: Ma Tinggui	86/04	Zhao Hong	- South China Sea Fleet	
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation		NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP	Commander: Wang Yongguo	95/04
General Manager: Lu Youmei	93/09	CCP CC Military Commission	Dep.Cdr.:	
China Everbright Group		See under CCP	Li Shuwen	94/12
Hon.Chm.: Qiu Qing (f)	96/07	PRC Central Military Commission	Liu Dingyou	96/07
Chairman: Zhu Xiaohua	96/07	See separate entry above	Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu	97/02
President: Kong Dan	96/07	General Staff	Dep.P.C.:	93/04
		Chief: Fu Quanyou	Chen Qian	94/02
		Dep.Ch.:	Lin Wanhai	98/05
		Kui Fulin	Yang Yingchang	92/11
		Qian Shugen	Chief of Staff: Xu Qiliang	CCa 94/12
		Wu Quanxu	PLA Air Force	
		Xiong Guangkai	Commander: Liu Shunyao	CCm 96/11
		General Political Department	Dep.Cdr.:	
		Director: Yu Yongbo	Jing Xueqin	95/01
		Dep.Dir.:	Wang Liangwang	97/03
		Tang Tianbiao	Wu Guangyu	CCa 95/02
		Wang Ruilin	Xin Dianfeng	95/05
			Pol.Com.: Ding Wenchang	CCm 92/11
			Dep.P.C.:	
			Chen Qian	94/02
			Lin Wanhai	98/05
			Yang Yingchang	92/11
			Chief of Staff: Xu Qiliang	CCa 94/12
			PLA Second Artillery	
			Cdr.: Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11
			Dep.Cdr.:	
			Li Qianming	93/01
			Pan Riyuan	94/02
			Zhao Xijun	96/12
			Zou Yongzhao	92/12
			Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai	CCm 97/12
			Dep.P.C.:	
			Cao Heqing	95/03
			Jia Wenxian	97/12
			Luo Dong	97/12

Wang Honghai?	94/00	Pol.Com.: Xu Caihou	CCm 96/12	Zhou Tienong	98/03
National Defence University		Dep.P.C.:		Zhu Guangya	94/03
President: Xing Shizhong	CCm 95/07	Tan Naida	94/11	Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong	98/03
Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun	CCm 95/07	Zhang Wentai	94/03		
Academy of Military Sciences		Lanzhou		MASS ORGANIZATIONS	
President: Liu Jingsong	CCm 97/12	Cdr.: Guo Boxiong	CCm 97/11	Communist Youth League	
Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01	Dep.Cdr.:		First Secretary: Zhou Qiang	98/06
PLA Military Court		Chen Xiu	97/06	Secretaries:	
President: Jiang Jichu	97/07	Li Lianghai	98/01	Bayinqolu	93/05
PLA Military Procuratorate		Wang Lizhong	92/00	Cui Bo	98/06
Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou	98/02	Wang Zhicheng	95/04	Hu Chunhua	97/12
Liberation Army Daily		Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren	CCm 96/01	Huang Danhua (f)	97/12
Director: Sun Zhongtong	95/09	Dep.P.C.:		Sun Jinlong	95/11
Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang	95/09	Li Baoxiang	96/04	Zhao Yong	98/06
Headquarters of Chinese People's		Pan Zhaomin?	92/12	Federation of Trade Unions	
Armed Police Force		Xu Shouzeng	94/04	Pres.: Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
Commander: Yang Guoping	CCm 96/02	Zhang Shutian?	96/02	V.-Pres.:	
Dep.Cdr.:		Zhou Yongshun?	96/05	Fang Jiade	91/04
Gao Wenyuan	96/00	Nanjing		Jiang Jiafu	93/10
Wu Shuangzhan	96/02	Cdr.: Chen Bingde	CCm 96/02	Li Qisheng	93/10
Yu Linxiang	96/02	Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Heng	93/10
Zhang Jinbao	96/08	Dong Wanrui	96/09	Ni Haomei (f)	95/12
Zhu Chengyou	CCa 96/00	He Qizong	93/01	Teng Yilong	93/10
Zhu Shuguang	96/02	Lu Denghua	97/08	Xu Xicheng	97/12
1st Pol.Com.: Tao Siju	CCm 91/04	Yang Yushu	96/02	Xue Zhaoyun (f)	93/10
Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing	CCm 96/02	Zheng Bingqing	98/01	Yang Xingfu	89/12
Dep.P.C.:		Pol.Com.: Fang Zuqi	CCm 94/01	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12
Sui Shengwu	96/00	Dep.P.C.:		Zhang Guoxiang	93/10
Zhang Yuzhong	96/00	Lan Baojing	94/01	First Sec.: Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12
MILITARY REGIONS		Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/02	Women's Federation	
Beijing		Shenyang		President: Chen Muhua	88/09
Cdr.: Li Xinliang	CCm 97/12	Cdr.: Liang Guanglie	CCm 97/12	V.-Pres.:	
Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06
<u>Chen Xitao</u>	98/05	Luo Youli	98/01	Hao Yichun	88/09
Liu Fengjun	98/05	Shi Baoyuan	85/08	He Luli	93/09
Qiao Qingchen	97/02	Wu Yuqian	CCa 97/07	Huang Qizao	CCm 88/09
Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan	CCm 96/12	Zheng Shenxia	98/04	Kong Lingren	93/09
Dep.P.C.:		Zong Shunliu	95/10	Lin Liyun	CCm 78/09
Wang Fuyi	90/07	Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang	CCm 95/10	Liu Hairong	93/09
Wang Zuoyi	94/00	Dep.P.C.:		Mahinur Kasim	78/09
Xu Ziqiang	CCa 96/05	Ai Weiren	91/02	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar	78/09
Chengdu		Zhou Wenyuan	93/03	Nie Li	88/09
Cdr.: Liao Xilong	CCm 95/08	CHINESE PEOPLE'S		Wang Shuxian	93/09
Dep.Cdr.:		POLITICAL		Wei Yu	88/09
Chen Shijun	95/05	CONFERENCE		Zhang Guoying (first)	83/09
Chen Xianhua	96/08	Chairman: Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03	Zhao Di	90/12
Fu Bingyao	97/06	V.-Chm.:		First Sec.: Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06
Huang Hengmei	94/01	An Zijie	93/03	Youth Federation	
Liu Baochen	97/02	Ba Jin	83/06	President: Liu Peng	93/12
Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhijian	CCm 94/01	Bai Lichen	CCm 98/03	V.-Pres.:	
Dep.P.C.:		Chen Jinhua	98/03	Ajia Luosangtudan	95/07
Wu Runzhong	94/01	Chen Junsheng	98/03	Bai Chunli	95/07
Zhang Shaosong?	92/12	Ding Guangxun	89/03	Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/12
Zheng Xianbin	94/01	Hu Qili	98/03	Cai Zhenhua	95/07
Guangzhou		Huo Yingdong	93/03	Chen Zhanliang	95/07
Cdr.: Tao Bojun	CCm 96/01	Jing Shuping	98/03	Chen Zhaoxiong	95/07
Dep.Cdr.:		Li Guixian	98/03	Gao Kaixian	95/07
Gong Gucheng	CCa 97/02	Lu Jiayi	98/03	Guan Mucun (f)	90/08
Han Ruijie	97/12	Luo Haocai	98/03	Hao Peng	95/07
Tan Dongsheng	97/03	Ma Wanqi	93/03	Huo Zhenhuan	90/08
Wang Yongguo	95/08	Mao Zhiyong	98/03	Li Denghai	95/07
Wen Guoqing	95/01	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03	Wang Mingang	95/07
Yang Zhenggang?	94/07	Qian Weichang	87/04	Yu Guilin	93/12
Pol.Com.: Shi Yuxiao	92/11	Qian Zhengying (f)	88/04	Yuan Chunqing	93/12
Dep.P.C.:		Ren Jianxin	98/03	Zhang Jing	95/07
Liu Shutian	CCm 95/07	Song Jian	CCm 98/03	Zhao Shi (f)	93/12
Wang Tongzhuo	95/02	Sun Fuling	93/03	Zhao Yufen	95/07
Yan Zhuo	95/01	Wan Guoquan	94/03	Sec.-Gen.: Yu Guilin	91/03
Ji'nan		Wang Wenyuan	98/03	Students' Federation	
Cdr.: Qian Guoliang	CCm 96/12	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03	President: Zhang Jing	95/07
Dep.Cdr.:		Yang Rudai	93/03	V.-Pres.:	
Hao Baoqing	96/02	Ye Xuanping	91/04	Alimu Kelimu	95/07
Liu Lunxian	96/02	Zhang Kehui	98/03	Chen Canhui	95/07
Pei Huailiang	94/07	Zhang Siqing	CCm 98/03	Chen Jianwen	95/07
Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03	Zhao Nanqi	98/03	Chen Kaiyun	95/07
		Zhao Puchu	83/06	Chen Xiaofeng	95/07
				Dai Peng	95/07
				Guo Xiaofeng	95/07

He Qi	95/07	Xie Songkai	88/10	Du Yijin	96/12
Huang Keying	95/07	Yu Zeyou	97/10	Wang Songda	88/12
Jin Yulei	95/07	Yuan Xingpei	96/11	Wang Xunzhang	97/11
Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07	Zhang Baowen	97/10	Wu Mingxi	95/12
Liu Shanying	95/07	Zhang Yumao	92/12	Yu Yunbo	97/11
Liu Zhao	95/07	Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Lu Huimin	95/07			Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11
Ma Jinfang	95/07	China Democratic National			
Miao Yanmin	95/07	Construction Association		Jiusan (September 3) Society	
Ouyang Jun	95/07	Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12	Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11
Peng Wencai	95/07	H.V.-Ch.:		H.V.-Ch.:	
Ren Libo	95/07	Chen Mingshan	97/11	Chen Mingshao	97/11
Ren Peiwen	95/07	Chen Suiheng	97/11	Chen Xuejun	97/11
Song Ge	95/07	Huang Daneng	97/11	Hao Yichun (f)	97/11
Su Xiaojun	95/07	Li Chonghuai	97/11	Ke Zhao	97/11
Tang Yifeng	95/07	Pu Jiexiu (f)	97/11	Xu Caidong	97/11
Wang Hongqian	95/07	Wan Guoquan	97/11	Yang You	97/11
Wu Fei	95/07	Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12	Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12
Xie Kang	95/07	V.-Chm.:		V.-Chm.:	
Yang Ruidong	95/07	Bai Dahua	88/06	An Zhendong	83/12
Yang Yunzhi	95/07	Feng Kexu	92/11	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Zhang Binxun	95/07	Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11	Huang Qixing	95/12
Zhang Jianwei	95/07	Huang Guancong	97/11	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Zhang Suogeng	95/07	Huang Mengfu	97/11	Liu Yingming	97/11
Zhao Ruining	95/07	Liu Heng	92/11	Min Naiben	97/11
Zhou Zhi	95/07	Lu Ming	92/11	Wang Wenyuan (exec.)	89/01
Zhu Jian	95/07	Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11	Wang Xuan	95/12
		Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11	Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11
		Zhu Yuancheng	92/11	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
		Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12
Chinese People's Association for		China Association for Promoting		Taiwan Democratic Self-Government	
Friendship with Foreign Countries		Democracy		League	
President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05	Hon.Chm.:		Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11
V.-Pres.:		Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12	H.V.-Ch.:	
Chen Haosu	90/03	Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11	Chen Zhongyi	97/11
Chen Yongchang	96/02	Zhao Puchu	92/12	Li Chen	97/11
Li Xiaolin	97/02	H.V.-Ch.:		Tian Fuda	97/11
Su Guang	95/10	Chen Shunli	97/12	Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11
Xu Qun	92/09	Ke Ling	97/12	V.-Chm.:	
		Ye Zhishan	97/12	Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11
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Revolutionary Committee of the		V.-Chm.:		Wu Guozhen	97/11
Chinese Guomindang		Cai Ruixian	97/12	Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11
Hon.Chm.: ?		Chen Nanxian	88/11		
H.V.-Ch.:		Chu Zhuang	84/12	All-China Federation of Industry and	
Jia Yibin	92/12	Deng Weizhi	88/11	Commerce	
Peng Qingyuan	97/11	Feng Jicai	88/11	Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
Shen Qiuwo	97/11	Mei Xiangming	88/11	H.V.-Ch.:	
Xu Qichao	97/11	Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12	Gu Gengyu	88/12
Chairman: He Luli (f)	96/10	Wang Liping	97/12	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
V.-Chm.:		Zhang Huaixi	95/12	Jiang Peilu	97/11
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12	Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03	Li Hongchang	97/11
Hu Min	92/12			Liang Shangli	97/11
Li Ganliu	83/12	Chinese Peasants' and Workers'		Sun Fuling	93/10
Li Wuwei	97/11	Democratic Party		Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11	Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi	97/11	Zheng Yutong	97/11
Tong Fu	92/12	H.V.-Ch.:		Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
Xu Zhichun	97/11	Fang Rongxin	97/11	V.-Chm.:	
Zhou Tienong	92/12	Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11	Bao Yujun	96/01
Zhu Peikang	97/11	Jian Tiancong	97/11	Gan Guoping	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11	Tian Guangtao	97/11	Guo Bingxiang	97/11
		Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11	He Houhua	93/10
China Democratic League		V.-Chm.:		Hu Deping	93/10
Hon.Chm.:		Chen Haozhu	88/11	Huang Changxi	79/10
Fei Xiaotong	96/11	Chen Jiansheng	97/11	Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Qian Weichang	96/11	Chen Zongxing	97/11	Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
Su Buqing	97/10	Li Meng	95/12	Liu Hezhang	97/11
Tan Jiazhen	96/11	Song Jinsheng	92/12	Liu Yonghao	93/10
H.V.-Ch.:		Yan Hongchen	92/12	Wang Yiming	97/11
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10	Yao Jun	87/01	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Ma Dayou	97/10	Zhang Daning	97/11	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Tao Dayong	97/10	Zhang Shiming	87/01	Xie Boyang	97/11
Ye Duyi	97/10	Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	Xie Shusheng	97/11
Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11	Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11	Yan Keqiang	97/11
V.-Chm.:				Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Feng Zhijun	87/01	China Zhi Gong Dang		Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Jiang Jingbo	96/11	(Party for Public Interests)		Zheng Wantong	97/11
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10	Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Li Yining	95/12	H.V.-Ch.:		Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11
Lu Qiang	97/10	Wu Juetian	92/12		
Luo Hanxian	87/01	Yang Jike	97/11		
Wu Xiuping	92/12	Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11		
Wu Zhengde	97/10	V.-Chm.:			

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Lu Rongjing	CCm 88/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Hui Liangyu	CCm 94/12
Wang Taihua	CCa 92/10
Governor: Hui Liangyu	CCm 94/12
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Yang Duoliang	93/02
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Lu Rongjing	CCm 96/02
PLA Cdr.: Shen Shanwen	90/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yanran	90/07
Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Chen Peisen	93/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Hu Daoren	93/06
Lu Guangyan	90/07
Yang Hongli	97/01
Zhang Honggui	93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	CCa 97/12
Li Zhijian	CCa 92/12
Yu Junbo	97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm 97/08
Mayor: Jia Qinglin	PBm 96/10
Vice-M.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Liu Qi (exec.)	CCm 98/04
Meng Xuenong	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: ?	
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Qin Tao	90/09
Sun Bensheng	95/02
Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Xiangchu	91/06
Jiang Jichu	96/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Zhang Delin	CCm 97/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Liu Zhizhong	97/06
Pu Haiqing	CCm 97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Mayor: Pu Haiqing	CCm 97/06
Vice-M.:	

Chen Guangguo	97/06
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06
Li Deshui	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	98/01
Dep.Cdr.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Dai Jiafu	97/03
Dep.P.C.: ?	

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10
Dep.Sec.:	
He Guoqiang	CCm 96/10
He Shaochuan	94/08
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Governor: He Guoqiang	CCm 97/04
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degang	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Zhu Yayan	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jiang Wenyu	96/09
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin	96/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm 98/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Li Hulin	94/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Yang Zhenjie	93/04
Zhao Zhihong	94/11
Governor:	
Song Zhaosu (act.)	CCa 98/04
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liang Peizhen	93/09
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shaoji	98/05
Gao Siren	CCa 98/04
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Huang Liman (f)	98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Lu Zhonghe	88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa 98/01
Xu Deli	98/01

You Ningfeng	98/01
Zhong Qiquan	94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/11
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cen Hua	93/10
Yu Lusheng	92/10
Zhou Jinxi	94/06
Zhuang Gennan	95/10
Pol.Com.: Liu Yuanjie	94/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Hongyi	96/06
Xie Youmin	91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Cheng Kejie	89/12
Ding Tingmo	90/10
Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 97/07
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhuo	CCm 98/01
V.-Chm.:	
Liu Zhibing	98/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wu Heng	98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	96/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hu Jun	90/10
Liu Wenliang	94/06
Ouyang Yansheng	96/06
Qiu Dawei/xiong?	96/06
Pol.Com.: Gong Pingqiu	94/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Sun Shihuang	94/08
Zhan Kexun	90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Wang Guangxian	CCa 96/11
Wang Sanyun	98/08
Wang Shouting	96/10
Wu Yixia	CCm 96/06
Governor: Wu Yixia	CCm 97/01
V.-Gov.:	
Guo Shuqing	98/07
Liu Changgui	97/12
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01
Lou Jiwei	95/09
Ma Wenjun	98/01
Mo Shiren	93/09
Wang Guangxian (exec.)	CCa 93/12
Wang Zhengfu	CCa 98/01
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqu	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyuan	97/01
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang	97/07
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui	90/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Youzhong	97/01
Deng Guoyong	90/07
Huang Zushi	95/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02
Dep.Sec.:	
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01
Wang Houhong	98/02
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01
Governor:	
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04
V.-Gov.:	
Han Zhizhong	96/12
Li Dongcheng	98/04

Wang Houhong	97/03	Dep.Cdr.:	Zhaorigetu	97/05	
Wu Changyuan	96/12	Huang Qiugui	89/04	Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/09
Yu Xun	98/04	Ji Yingtian	95/10	Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12
Zhu Mingguo	98/04	Yu Huaimo	97/05		
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	Jiangsu Province	
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02	Dep.P.C.:		CCP Sec.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 93/09
PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqiu	97/07	Liao Shuangquan	97/05	Dep.Sec.:	
Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Quanxi	97/05	Cao Keming	91/03
Chen Zuocai	94/05	Xia Guangyao	93/07	Gu Hao	94/12
Li Bixing	95/12			Xu Zhonglin	94/12
Li Dongchun	96/00	Hubei Province		Zheng Silin	CCm 94/08
Li Zerong	95/12	CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12	Governor: Zheng Silin	CCm 94/09
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05	Dep.Sec.:		V.-Gov.:	
Dep.P.C.:		Deng Guozheng	96/09	Chen Biting	95/06
Ding Yucai	90/04	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Ji Yunshi (exec.)	CCa 89/06
Wu Fenglong	94/08	Qian Yunlu	CCa 83/03	Jiang Yongrong	93/04
Yang Xianhou	97/09	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	Jin Zhongqing	97/04
Zheng Dajin	96/09	Zhong Shuqiao?	92/09	Liu Jian	98/02
		Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Wang Min	96/12
		V.-Gov.:		Wang Rongbing	93/04
Hebei Province		Deng Daokun	98/01	Yu Xingde	92/03
CCP Sec.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 93/01	Gao Ruike	98/01	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
Dep.Sec.:		Su Xiaoyun	93/05	PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08	Wang Shaojie	97/05	PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
Ye Liansong	CCm 93/04	Wang Shengtie	93/05	PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08
Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	Dep.Cdr.:	
Zhao Shiju	98/04	Zhou Jianwei	97/03	Liu Boxing	93/01
Governor: Ye Liansong	CCm 93/05	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	Xu Minggao	94/02
V.-Gov.:		PCC Chm.: Qian Yunlu	CCa 95/02	Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07
Cai Limin	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	Dep.P.C.: ?	
Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	Dep.Cdr.:			
Guo Gengmao	98/01	Deng Miaoquan	95/02	Jiangxi Province	
Guo Shichang	93/05	Liao Qiliang	95/07	CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04
He Shaocun	95/02	Liu Chengbao	94/12	Dep.Sec.:	
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Pol.Com.: Xu Shiqiao	93/06	Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08
Yang Qian (f)	95/02	Dep.P.C.: ?		Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01			Zhong Qihuang	95/08
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	Hu'nan Province		Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
PLA Cdr.: Hua Binglai	95/01	CCP Sec.: Wang Maolin	CCm 93/09	V.-Gov.:	
Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong	95/06	Dep.Sec.:		Hu Changqing	98/01
Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05	Chu Bo	CCa 94/02	Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03	Hu Biao	97/03	Huang Zhiquan (exec.)	CCa 93/02
		Yang Zhengwu	CCm 90/06	Jiang Zhongping	98/01
Heilongjiang Province		Zheng Peimin	95/10	Sun Yonghe	95/06
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	Governor: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 95/01	Zhu Yingpei	95/06
Dep.Sec.:		V.-Gov.:		PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	He Tongxin	96/11	PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02
Tian Fengshan	CCm 92/10	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01	PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04
Yang Guanghong	98/04	Pang Daomu	94/12	Dep.Cdr.:	
Governor: Tian Fengshan	CCm 94/05	Tang Zhixiang	93/01	Cai Xingui	98/03
V.-Gov.:		Zheng Maoqing	98/01	Zhong Qingsheng	93/09
Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01	Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04
Wang Donghua	98/01	Zhou Shichang	93/01	Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Xianmin	98/01	PPC Chm.: Wang Maolin	CCm 98/01	Fan Jun	95/03
Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01	Liu Chuanyun	94/06
Wang Zongzhang	93/01	PLA Cdr.: Pang Weiqiang	90/06	Lu Kuangheng	96/04
Wang Zuoshu	98/01	Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo	96/07		
Zhang Chengyi	96/03	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07	Jilin Province	
PPC Chm.: Wang Jiangong	98/01	Dep.P.C.: Huang Zuzong	90/06	CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 95/06
PCC Chm.: Zhou Wenhua	93/01			Dep.Sec.:	
PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region		Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01
Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fucheng	95/01	CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07	Su Rong	CCa 97/06
Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	Dep.Sec.:		Wang Yunkun	CCm 96/07
Dep.P.C.: ?		Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08	Governor: Wang Yunkun	CCm 95/06
		Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04	V.-Gov.:	
He'nan Province		Uyuning (f)	CCa 94/12	Li Jieche	98/01
CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 98/03	Yun Bulong	CCm 94/12	Liu Shuying (f)	94/02
Dep.Sec.:		Chairman*: Yun Bulong	CCm 98/01	Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01
Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12	V.-Chm.:		Wang Guofa	93/01
Ren Keli	92/00	Baoyindeliger	95/01	Wei Minxue	93/01
Governor:		Fu Shouzheng	98/01	Yang Qingcai	96/09
Li Keqiang (act.)	CCm 98/07	Hao Yidong	98/01	PPC Chm.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:		Shen Shuji (f)	93/05	PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01
Chen Quanguo	98/01	Wang Fengqi	95/01	PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05
Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	Yun Gongmin	97/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Li Keqiang	CCm 98/07	Zhou Dehai	98/01	Qian Bo	90/07
Li Zhibin	94/09	Zhou Weide	93/05	Wen Jicheng	95/08
Wang Mingyi	98/01	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01	Zhang Tizhen	93/03
Zhang Honghua	93/04	PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05	Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng	95/01
Zhang Tao	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/09	Dep.P.C.:	
Zhang Yixiang	96/06	Dep.Cdr.:		Chu Ping	97/01
PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	Baya Ertu	91/01	Liang Shulin	95/01
PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	Gao Chongwu	96/05		
PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11				

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11
Wang Huaiyuan	93/10
Zhang Guoguang	CCm 93/10
Zhang Xingxiang	97/11
Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:	
Chen Zhenggao	98/01
Gao Guozhu	93/03
Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03
Liu Ketian	95/02
Yang Xinhua	98/01
Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03
Zhao Xinliang	97/07
PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01
PCC Chm.: Sun Qi	93/03
PLA Cdr.: Liu Shuming	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hou Xueyuan	93/06
Huang Qinglin	96/12
Wang Xing	95/01
Pol.Com.: Gao Dianwu	93/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Shensi	96/12
Sun Guishu	95/07
Ye Zhaohong	93/06
Yi Guangshun	95/01

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Han Maohua	97/07
Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04
Ren Qixing	CCa 98/04
Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCa 98/05
V.-Chm.:	
Liu Zhong	93/05
Ma Junting	98/05
Wang Quanshi	98/05
Yu Gesheng	98/05
Zhou Shengxian	93/05
PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai	CCm 98/05
PCC Chm.: Ma Sizhong	98/05
PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08
Dep.Cdr.: Li Tiansheng	92/11
Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	94/05
Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Jiuli	91/12
Wang Zhenxi	94/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 97/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Bai Enpei	CCm 97/04
Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05
Yao Xiangcheng	95/02
Zhao Leji	98/04
Governor: Bai Enpei	CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:	
Bainma Dandzin	81/11
Jia Xitai	95/07
Liu Guanghe	93/01
Mu Dongsheng	98/01
Su Sen	98/01
Wang Hanmin (exec.)	92/06
Xu Liang	98/01
PPC Chm.:	
Tian Chengping	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
Ma Weidong	95/10
Wang Yuyuan	90/09
Pol.Com.: Li Tianrong	94/03
Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Ai Pishan	97/07
Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12

Fan Xiaomei (f)	98/05
Jia Zhibang	CCa 98/05
Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12
V.-Gov.:	
Chao Dequan	98/01
Chen Zongxing	98/01
Fan Xiaomei (f)	93/04
Gong Deshun	94/12
Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07
Pan Liansheng	95/11
Wang Shousen	96/02
Zhang Wei	98/01
PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Du Donghai	95/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Fan Jianyang	96/11
Qiu Guangcan	90/11
Wang Kezhong	95/07
Pol.Com.: Zhao Lianchen	93/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Qilu	94/03
Xu Xing	97/10

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11
Han Xikai	93/11
Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03
Li Wenquan	93/11
Lu Maozeng	95/07
Song Fatang	CCa 94/11
Governor: Li Chunting	CCm 95/02
V.-Gov.:	
Chen Kangfu	96/03
Chen Yanming	98/04
Du Shicheng	95/06
Han Yuqun	95/06
Huang Kehua	98/04
Lin Shuxiang	98/04
Lin Tingsheng	98/04
Shao Guifang	95/02
Song Fatang (exec.)	89/06
PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03
PCC Chm.: Han Xikai	98/04
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02
Dep.Cdr.:	
Han Yonglu	91/06
Wang Baoshu	93/10
Pol.Com.: Liu Guofu	92/01
Dep.P.C.: Yang Juqing	92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12
Gong Xueping	97/12
Meng Jianzhu	CCa 96/10
Wang Liping	92/08
Xu Kuangdi	CCm 94/11
Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 95/02
Vice-M.:	
Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa 96/10
Feng Guoqin	96/10
Han Zheng	98/02
Jiang Yiren	93/02
Zhou Muyao	98/02
Zhou Yupeng	98/02
Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02
PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02
PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02
PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Wang Jinzhong	93/08
Xiang Shourong	90/10
Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou	94/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Jiang Zhizhong	93/06
Li Yanglu	96/05

Shanxi Province

CCP Sec.: Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09
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Dep.Sec.:	
Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02
Sun Wensheng	CCm 93/10
Zheng Shekui	96/02
Governor: Sun Wensheng	CCm 93/09
V.-Gov.:	
Du Wu'an	95/03
Fan Duixiang	98/01
Liu Zhenhua (exec.)	CCa 95/12
Wang Xin (f)	96/04
Xue Jun	95/12
Yang Zhiming	98/01
PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01
PCC Chm.: Guo Yuhuai	95/02
PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinchao	96/10
Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fa	90/10
Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi	95/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Bai Yuming	94/12
Zhou Kaixi	94/05

Sichuan Province

CCP Sec.: Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01
Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm 89/12
Yang Chonghui	94/08
Zhang Zhongwei	97/03
Governor: Song Baorui	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Jing Zhengshu	96/10
Li Dachang	96/02
Li Jin (f)	98/01
Ouzegao	CCa 93/02
Wang Hengfeng	98/01
Wang Jinxiang	97/02
Xu Shiquan	93/02
Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
Zou Guangyan	96/02
PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Ding Zhaoqian	94/04
Dep.Cdr.:	
Liu Daikun	93/04
Luo Liewen	94/10
Tao Delun	90/08
Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Cheng Gongming	98/06
Shi Zhili	96/11
Song Hongde	96/12
Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04
Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05
Liu Fengyan	98/05
Song Pingshun	98/05
Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05
Vice-M.:	
Liang Su	98/05
Sun Hailin	98/05
Wang Dehui	93/06
Wang Shuzu	98/05
Xia Baolong	98/05
Yang Xincheng	95/12
Yu Haichao	98/05
PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05
PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05
PLA Cdr.: Jin Renxie	97/05
Dep.Cdr.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10
Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Sec.:	
Basang (f)	77/10
Dandzin	CCa 85/11
Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12

Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11	Cheng Yingxuan	98/01	(Kuang Qizhi)	98/2
Legqog (exec.)	CCa 94/12	Huang Bingsheng	93/05	Secretary for Transport	
Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10	Li Hanbo	98/01	Ng Wing-fui	
Yang Chuantang	94/12	Liang Gongqing	95/09	(Wu Rongkui)	97/7
Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05	Liu Jing	93/05	Secretary for Home Affairs	
V.-Chm.:		Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03	David Lan Hong-tsung	
Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12	Shao Qiwei	98/07	(Lan Hongzhen)	97/7
Doje	98/05	PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05	Secretary for Constitutional Affairs	
Gyibug Puncog Cedain	83/04	PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01	Michael Suen Ming-yeung	
Jiabao	98/05	PLA Cdr.: Yao Shuanglong	94/08	(Sun Mingyang)	97/7
Lhagba Puncog	91/04	Dep.Cdr.: Xie Heming	91/07	Secretary for Economic Services	
Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12	Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02	Stephen Ip Shu-kwan	
Nima Cering	98/05	Dep.P.C.: ?		(Ye Shukun)	97/7
Qunpei	98/05	Zhejiang Province		Secretary for Treasury	
Sun Qiwen	94/12	CCP Sec.: Li Zemin	CCm 88/12	Denise Yue Chung-ye	
Xu Mingyang	95/07	Dep.Sec.:		(Yu Zongyi)	98/2
Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12	Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12	Secretary for Financial Services	
Yang Song	94/01	Liu Feng	89/11	Rafael Hui Si-yan	
Yang Xiaodu	98/05	Wang Jinshan	CCa 96/08	(Xu Shiren)	97/7
PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01	Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01	Secretary for Trade and Industry	
PCC Chm.:		V.-Gov.:		Brian Chau Tak-hay	
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01	Huang Xingguo	98/01	(Zhou Dexi)	98/2
PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08	Li Changjiang	98/01	Secretary for Works	
Dep.Cdr.:		Lu Songting	95/08	Benedict Kwong Hon-sang	
Chen Gongsheng	98/06	Lu Wenge	98/01	(Kuang Hansheng)	97/7
Dong Guishan	92/01	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08	Secretary for Housing	
Gama Cedain	92/01	Zhang Mengjin	98/01	Dominic Wong Shing-wah	
He Zhiguang	96/09	PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01	(Huang Xinghua)	97/7
Liu Shiguo	96/05	PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01	Commissioner Against Corruption	
Lü Dengming	93/04	PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12	Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying	
Tong Guishan	96/11	Dep.Cdr.:		(Guan Peiying)	97/7
Wang Shunhe	94/06	Chen Yuexing	90/09	Secretary for Police	
Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04	Jiang Maobao	94/07	Eddie Hui Ki-on	
Dep.P.C.:		Li Jinguo	96/06	(Xu Qian)	97/7
Duoja	97/02	Zhang Tianfu	96/06	Director of Immigration	
Gong Xunzong	93/04	Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07	Regina Ip Lau Suk-ye	
Jiang Chengguang	90/06	Dep.P.C.:		(Ye-Liu Shuyi)	97/7
Qiu Jianxin?	94/02	Li Zhongcai	96/11	Commissioner of Customs and Excise	
Tao Changlian	94/12	Wang Changgui	94/07	Lawrence Li Shu-fai	
Zhang Fuli	98/06			(Li Shuhui)	97/7
Xinjiang Autonomous Region		HONG KONG SAR		Director of Audit	
CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09	(Yu-Hsi Nieh)		Dominic Chan Yin-Tat	
Dep.Sec.:		Chief Executive		(Chen Yanda)	97/7
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12	Tung Chee-hwa		Chief Justice	
Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02	(Dong Jianhua)	97/7	Patrick Chan Siu-oi	
Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01	Administrative Secretary		(Chen Zhaokai)	97/7
Li Fengzi?	96/03	Anson Chan Fang On-Sang		PLA -Garrison Commander	
Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02	(Chen-Fang Ansheng)	97/7	Liu Zhenwu	97/7
Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02	Financial Secretary		Political Commissar	
Chairman*:		Donald Tsang Yam-kuen		Xiong Ziren	97/7
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12	(Zeng Yinquan)	97/7	Commissioner of China's Foreign Ministry	
V.-Chm.:		Secretary of Justice		Ma Yuzhen	
Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01	Elsie Leung Oi-sie		Director of XNA Hong Kong Branch	
Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04	(Liang Aishi)	97/7	Jiang Enzhu	
Mamatmin Zak	98/01	Secretary for the Civil Service			
Wang Huaiyu	96/04	Lam Woon-kwong			
Wufuer Abdul	93/01	(Lin Huangang)	97/7		
Xiong Huiyin	98/01	Secretary for Security			
Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04	Peter Lai-Hing-ling			
Zhang Zhou	98/01	(Li Qingning)	97/7		
PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12	Secretary for Education and Manpower			
PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01	Joseph Wong Wing-ping			
PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04	(Wang Yongping)	97/7		
Dep.Cdr.:		Secretary for Health and Welfare			
Duan Xikang	94/00	Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching			
Fang Denghua	94/06	(Luo Zhaozhen)	97/7		
Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06	Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands			
Tao Zhi	93/02	Bowen Leung Po-wing			
Yan Chonghou	97/03	(Liang Baorong)	97/7		
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05	Secretary for Information, Technology and Broadcasting			
Dep.P.C.:		Kwong Ki-chi			
Lei Xingping	94/09				
Zhou Yongshun?	93/04				
Yunnan Province					
CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08				
Dep.Sec.:					
He Zhiqiang	85/07				
Li Jiating	CCa 95/08				
Wang Tianxi	97/10				
Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01				
V.-Gov.:					

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Chen Fengying (f) (1)

Appointed deputy director of Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch. (RMRB, 14 Aug 98) She had served as assistant director since October 1992. Chen is likely to take up Mao Junnian's (removed from his post as deputy director, see entry below) portfolio of culture and education. (SCMP, Internet Edition, 14 Aug 98)

Gao Tiesheng (2)

Appointed director of the State Grain Reserve Bureau. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Sep 98) Premier Zhu Rongji appointed Gao Tiesheng to succeed Luo Zhiling as director of the State Grain Reserve Bureau. After he assumed office, Gao immediately drew up the "Provisions on Punishment for Violation of the Grain Purchase and Marketing Law" and submitted it to the State Council for approval. (*Sing Tao Jih Pao* [Xingdao Ribao], Hong Kong, 10 Aug 98, in SWB, 12 Aug 98) Gao had served as director of the Department of Market and Price Controls under the former State Planning Commission since June 1996.

Jiang Ying (f) (3)

Appointed director of the State Bureau of Intellectual Property Rights. (RMRB, 14 Aug 98) She had served as deputy director since October 1989.

Li Wei (4)

Appointed deputy director of the State Council Research Office. (RMRB, 14 Aug 98)

Li Yucai

Identified as deputy director of the State Forestry Bureau. (XNA, 29 Aug 98) He had served as vice-minister of the abolished Ministry of Forestry since April 1995. See C.a., 1995/4, p.333/11.

Wang Fengchao

Appointed deputy director of Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch. He was removed from his post as deputy director of the State Council's Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office. (RMRB, 14 Aug 98) Sources said Wang Fengchao, 52, would assume retired deputy director Zhang Junsheng's former post and oversee propaganda. (SCMP, Internet Edition, 10/14 Aug 98) See C.a., 1994/2, p.217/11.

Wang Jirong (f) (5)

Appointed deputy director of the State Bureau of Environmental Protection (National Environment Protection Agency). (RMRB, 14 Aug 98)

Wang Sanyun (6)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 8th Provincial Committee on August 24, 1998. (RMRB, 25 Aug 98) He had served as the committee's Standing Committee member since May 1996 and as secretary of CCP Guiyang City Committee since December 1995.

Wang Yuqing (7)

Appointed deputy director of the State Bureau of Environmental Protection (National Environment Protection Agency). (RMRB, 14 Aug 98)

Wang Zhibao

Wang Zhibao, director of the State Forestry Bureau, was identified as vice-chairman of the National Greening Committee. (RMRB, 13 Aug 98) For his vita see C.a., 1998/4, p.452/18.

Wu Yin

Identified as deputy director of the China Economic and Trade Commission's State Coal Industry Bureau. (XNA, 8 Aug 98)

Yang Wenchang (8)

Appointed vice-minister of foreign affairs. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Aug 98) He had served as assistant minister since February 1997.

Zeng Peiyan

Zeng Peiyan, chairman of the State

Development Planning Commission, was appointed head of the newly established State Council's Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects. (Xinhua, 1 Sep 98, in SWB, 8 Sep 98) Zeng is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/2, p.179/13. See also 1998/3, p.360/28.

Zeng Qinghong

The CCP CC decided not long ago to add Zeng Qinghong, alternate member of the CCP CC Politburo and member of the CCP CC Secretariat, director of the CCP CC General Office, and chairman of the CCP CC Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee, as a new member to the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group to take charge of the routine work of the group and of drafting strategic plans for Taiwan affairs in order to strengthen leadership over Taiwan affairs ... At a meeting of the Central Taiwan Affairs Leading Group held at the end of last month, Zeng Qinghong, Jiang Zemin's housekeeper, was added to the group as a new member. The CCP CC also decided to abolish the post of secretary-general of the group ... At present, the group consists of eight people. Jiang Zemin acts as the head of the group and Qian Qichen [member of the CCP CC Politburo, deputy head of the CCP CC Foreign Affairs Leading Group, vice-premier] acts as deputy head. The other six members are Zeng Qinghong, Wang Zhaoguo [director of the CCP CC United Front Department, deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination, vice-chairman of the National Committee of the CPPCC], Wang Daohan [chairman of the Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits], Xiong Guangkai [deputy chief of the PLA General Staff], Xu Yongyue [minister of state security], and Chen Yunlin [director of the CCP CC and State Council Taiwan Affairs Office]. (*Sing Tao Jih Pao*, 7 Sep 98, in SWB, 12 Sep 98) For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.288/22. See also 1997/9, p.928/26.

Zhu Mingxian

Identified as deputy director of the State Bureau of Quality and Technology Supervision. (XNA, 4 Aug 98)

Zou Zhekai (9)

Appointed deputy director of Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch. (RMRB, 14 Aug 98) He will oversee retired deputy director Qin Wenjun's previous portfolio - "united front

work". Zou, in his early 50s, arrived in Hong Kong in April 1996 and became assistant director in August 1996. He is now head of Xinhua's largest department, co-ordination. It is understood that Zou, a specially invited delegate to the CPPCC, has been groomed by Wang Zhaoguo, CPPCC vice-chairman and director of the CCP CC United Front Department. Zou was previously secretary-general cum vice-chairman of the Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits. (SCMP, Internet Edition, 10/14 Aug 98)

Leaders Removed from Office

Bai Zhijian

Vice-Minister of Agriculture. (RMRB, 14 Aug 98)

Chen Shineng

Deputy Secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee.

Gao Lulin

Director of the State Bureau of Intellectual Property Rights. (RMRB, 14 Aug 98)

Li Guohua (f)

Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation. (RMRB, 14 Aug 98)

Li Zhendong

Vice-Minister of Construction. (RMRB, 14 Aug 98)

Luo Zhiling

Director of the State Grain Reserve Bureau. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Sep 98) Premier Zhu Rongji recently ordered that Luo Zhiling be removed from his post as director of the State Grain Reserve Bureau for his ineffective implementation of reform of the grain circulation system and because several major cases involving bribery and dereliction of duty have continued to occur within the grain administration establishment. Luo is the first official at the vice-ministerial level to be removed due to mistakes in work since the Zhu Rongji cabinet was formed. It has been learned that, since Zhu Rongji decided to carry out nationwide reform of the grain circulation system, the State Grain Reserve Bureau had carried out the new policy quite ineffectively. As of the end of last year, losses and outstanding credit incurred by state-owned grain purchase and storage enterprises had reached 120bn RMBY. Together with loans borrowed from banks by these enterprises, their losses exceeded

200bn RMBY, seriously effecting the country's normal financial work. For this reason, the State Council issued in June the "State Council's Emergency Circular on Resolutely Stopping Increasing Losses and Outstanding Credit of Grain Enterprises", urging all localities not to use special grain funds for other purposes and to use grain purchase funds exclusively for that purpose. According to an audit conducted by the State Auditing Administration, quite a few enterprises of the grain establishment have violated the state's regulations, using loans for the purchase of grain and edible oil to build mansions, buy houses, deal in futures, and for other purposes. As director of the State Grain Reserve Bureau, Luo Zhiling had clear responsibility and was thus removed from his post by Zhu Rongji. (*Sing Tao Jih Pao*, 10 Aug 98, in SWB, 12 Aug 98)

Mao Junnian

Deputy Director of Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch. (RMRB, 14 Aug 98)

Sun Longchun

Vice-Minister of Public Health. (RMRB, 14 Aug 98)

Wang Siqi

Deputy Secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee.

Xiong Guangkai

Secretary-General of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group. (*Sing Tao Jih Pao*, 7 Sep 98, in SWB, 12 Sep 98; SCMP, Internet Edition, 16 Sep 98) See entry "Zeng Qinghong".

Xu Yongyue

Deputy Secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee.

Yan Keqiang

Vice-Minister of Water Resources. (RMRB, 14 Aug 98)

Yang Chongchun

Deputy Director of the State General Bureau of Taxation. (RMRB, 14 Aug 98)

Zhu Yucheng

Deputy Director of Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch. (RMRB, 14 Aug 98)

He once served as chief of staff of a group army, as army commander, and as chief of staff of Nanjing Military Region. Chen was a delegate to the 7th and 8th NPC.

Dai Zhou (11)

Appointed director of *Qiushi Bimonthly* in March 1997. (*Jing Bao [Mirror]*, Hong Kong, 1998/9, p.40) Dai had served as secretary-general of the CCP CC Propaganda Department before.

Lin Wanhai (12)

Identified as deputy political commissar of the PLA Air Force. (RMRB, 4 May 98) He had served as political commissar of the air force of Shenyang Military Region before.

Shao Qiwei

Identified as vice-governor of Yunnan Province. (XNA, 27 July 98)

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 陈凤英
- (2) 高铁生
- (3) 姜颖
- (4) 李伟
- (5) 汪纪戎
- (6) 王三运
- (7) 王玉庆
- (8) 杨文昌
- (9) 邹哲开
- (10) 陈希滔
- (11) 戴舟
- (12) 林万海

Addenda

Chen Xitao (10)

Identified as deputy commander of Beijing Military Region. (RMRB, 4 May 98) He had served as chief of staff of Beijing Military Region before.

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Laos (Aug 31)

A signing ceremony on agreement of economic and technical cooperation between the governments of the Lao People's Democratic Republic and the People's Republic of China was held at the Laos-China Cooperation Commission's office in conjunction with the prime minister's office. ... The agreement stipulated that due to the demand of the Lao government's socio-economic development, the government of China agreed to provide 10m RMBY of grant aid to the Lao government. (KPL news agency, Vientiane, 1 Sep 98, in SWB, 3 Sep 98)

Turkmenistan (Aug 31)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Turkmen President S.A. Niyazov signed a joint statement of intention to further enhance bilateral friendship and ties of cooperation. Government officials of the two countries also signed a series of documents for cooperation in economic and other fields. (XNA, 1 Sep 98)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Higher Education Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 4th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on August 29, 1998. This law, which consists of eight chapters with 69 articles, will become effective as of January 1, 1999. (Decree No.7 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on August 29, 1998) (Full text: RMRB, 31 Aug 98)

"Land Management Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 16th meeting of the 6th NPC Standing Committee on June 25, 1986 and revised according to the "Decision on Amending the 'Land Management Law of the PRC'" of the 5th meeting of the 7th NPC Standing Committee on December 29, 1988; revised at the 4th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on August 29, 1998. This law, which consists of eight chapters with 86 articles, will become effective as of January 1, 1999. (Decree No.8 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on August 29, 1998) (Full text: RMRB, 2 Sep 98)

"Provisions on Punishment for Violation of the Grain Purchase and Marketing Law", adopted at the 6th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on July 31, 1998. These provisions, which consist of 16 articles, shall come into effect on the date of their promulgation. (Order No.249 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 5th August 1998) (Full text: RMRB, 10 Aug 98)

A set of regulations became effective on 1st August, Army Day, insuring all members of the PLA against losses of life and injuries. The regulations stipulate that if a Chinese servicemen is killed in action, his beneficiary can expect to receive, in addition to his pension, a guaranteed sum that is 10 times higher than the pension. These new regulations were jointly issued by the four PLA general departments. The compulsory servicemen, civil servicemen and volunteer soldiers are required to pay a certain amount as an insurance premium, which is no more than 1 per cent of their monthly salaries. Several hundred thousand of-

ficers and soldiers retire from the military every year, thousands of them are handicapped or ill; and many are met with the problems of low pensions and future employment. This insurance plan for servicemen was granted by the State Council and the Central Military Commission in July this year. (XNA, 4 Aug 98)

China has issued regulations to instructing the removal of human genome resources from China and encouraging Sino-overseas cooperation in genetics under a principle of shared intellectual property rights. Human organs, tissues, cells, blood and related materials should not be transported outside China without permission from the Ministry of Science and Technology. The ministry's human genome management office is responsible for this and will look into the technical and financial power of Chinese and foreign research groups and the ownership and sharing of the intellectual property rights. The office requires a certificate of informed consent from providers of human genetic materials and their family members to guarantee the quality of international cooperation and to protect both sides ... Before the regulations appeared, some foreigners and enterprises took genetic disease materials out of China without permission and many Chinese scientists have been worried about the drain of human genetic resources and have written letters to national leaders. They say that China should protect human genome resources, which are essential to future developments in the pharmaceutical and health care industries and that the protective methods will not affect cooperation with foreign scientists... There are now 30 laboratories in China involved in human genome research, and two gene sequencing centers will be set up in Beijing and Shanghai as part of the global Human Genome Project, and genetic research on leukemia and liver, stomach, and esophagus cancers, high blood pressure, and other major diseases has already reached a high level. (XNA, 21 Aug 98)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1996		1995	
	1996	1995	1996	1995
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1.223	1.211		
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.042	1.055		
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	68.9 ¹	70.1 ¹		
- Urban Population	29.4	29.0		
- Rural Population	70.6	71.0		
Employment				
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	688.50	679.47		
Rate of Unemployment (%)				
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.0	2.9		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	15.0	15.0		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0		
			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
			- Primary Industry	50.5
			- Secondary Industry	23.5
			- Tertiary Industry	26.0
			Education	
			Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)	
			- University and College Students	1.5
			- Secondary School Students	32.3
			- Primary School Pupils	66.2
			Adult Illiteracy (%)	17.82
				19.0 ³

Economic Data	1996		1995	
	1996	1995	1996	1995
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,755	5,749		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.7	9.0		
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,859	5,847		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.6	10.5		
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	5,634	4,854		
Composition of GDP (%) (Current Prices)				
- Primary Sector	20.6	20.5		
- Secondary Sector	49.8	48.8		
- Tertiary Sector	31.2	30.7		
Industrial and Agricultural Production				
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,959	9,189		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	16.6	20.3		
Value added of Industry	2,908	2,471		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.5	14.0		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,342	2,034		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	- 0.2	9.4		
Value Added of Agriculture	1,388	1,199		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	5.0		
Inflation				
- Retail Price Index	106.1	114.8		
- Consumer Price Index	108.3	117.1		
- of Urban Population	108.8	116.8		
- of Rural Population	107.9	117.5		
Consumption and Income per Capita				
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,677	2,311		
- Real Growth Rate	6.9	8.9		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,620	5,044		
- Agricultural Residents	1,756	1,479		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁴	4,844	4,288		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁴	1,926	1,577		
			Investment	
			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,297
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8
			State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,205
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.6
			Public Finance (b RMBY)	
			Total Government Revenue	740.79
			Total Government Expenditure	793.75
			Balance	- 52.95
			Current Account (b US\$)	7.243
			Foreign Trade (b US\$)	
			Exports	151.06
			Imports	138.84
			Trade Balance	12.2
			Major Destinations of Exports (%)	
			- Hong Kong	21.78
			- Japan	20.43
			- USA	17.66
			- Germany	3.86
			- South Korea	4.97
			- Taiwan	1.85
			Major Origins of Imports (%)	
			- Hong Kong	5.63
			- Japan	21.02
			- USA	11.63
			- Taiwan	11.65
			- Germany	5.27
			- South Korea	8.98
			Exchange Rates	
			RMBY per US\$ ⁵	8.31
			RMBY per DM ⁵	5.52
			Foreign Reserves	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	105.03
			Foreign Debt (b US\$)	116.27
				106.59

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1996, 19971) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.1994: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1997, 177.

2) Author's estimation

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator Development*, 1996.

4) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 294; ZTN, 1997, 312.

5) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98*, 996.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1996 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1996 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%)	5 GDP 1996 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1995 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1996 (m. US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12.590	1.03	9.2	2.36	5.2	42.3	52.5	15,044	12.9	1721.10	1.56
Tianjin	9.480	0.77	14.3	1.61	6.4	53.0	40.6	12,270	7.1	2236.45	2.68
Hebei	64.840	5.30	13.5	5.03	20.3	48.2	31.5	5,345	10.6	917.10	2.29
Shanxi	31.090	2.54	11.0	1.90	15.2	51.3	33.5	4,220	8.5	198.89	0.89
Inner Mongolia	23.070	1.88	12.7	1.44	31.8	39.3	28.9	4,259	5.5	230.00	0.45
Liaoning	41.160	3.36	8.6	4.60	15.0	48.7	36.3	7,730	6.2	1891.97	5.52
Jilin	26.100	2.13	13.7	1.95	28.1	40.6	31.3	5,163	8.0	617.17	1.00
Heilongjiang	37.280	3.05	10.5	3.50	19.4	53.3	27.3	6,468	4.9	842.79	1.20
Shanghai	14.190	1.16	13.0	4.23	2.5	54.5	43.0	22,275	9.4	4838.21	9.87
Jiangsu	71.100	5.81	12.2	8.75	16.1	51.2	32.7	8,447	16.0	5489.19	9.31
Zhejiang	43.430	3.55	12.7	6.04	14.7	53.1	32.2	9,455	8.2	1633.95	6.19
Anhui	60.700	4.96	14.4	3.41	28.5	46.9	24.6	3,881	7.2	736.44	1.16
Fujian	32.610	2.66	15.4	3.80	21.5	41.8	36.7	8,136	10.5	4135.62	6.64
Jiangxi	41.050	3.35	13.4	2.21	29.0	38.8	32.2	3,715	11.9	323.77	0.96
Shandong	87.380	7.14	12.2	8.69	20.1	47.2	32.7	6,834	12.6	2871.61	7.19
Henan	91.720	7.49	13.9	5.37	26.0	46.7	27.3	4,032	10.1	783.17	1.30
Hubei	58.250	4.76	13.2	4.33	24.1	45.3	30.6	5,122	9.4	1098.90	1.48
Hunan	64.280	5.25	12.6	3.86	30.0	38.1	31.9	4,130	7.8	756.90	1.47
Guangdong	69.610	5.69	10.7	9.50	14.4	50.2	35.4	9,513	15.2	13258.07	39.06
Guangxi	45.890	3.75	10.3	2.73	31.0	38.0	31.0	4,081	12.4	780.91	1.27
Hainan	7.340	0.60	4.8	0.57	36.8	20.9	42.3	5,500	5.6	896.84	0.56
Sichuan	114.300	9.34	9.8	6.14	27.9	42.1	30.0	3,763	9.1	631.22	1.45
Guizhou	35.550	2.90	10.5	2.80	36.2	35.8	28.0	2,093	6.5	342.53	0.29
Yunnan	40.420	3.30	10.4	2.17	24.4	45.1	30.5	3,715	1.2	75.29	0.76
Tibet	2.440	0.20	13.2	0.09	41.9	17.6	40.5	2,732	16.6	2.41	0.03
Shaanxi	35.430	2.89	10.2	1.71	22.4	40.4	37.2	3,313	0.7	367.15	0.84
Gansu	24.670	2.02	11.5	1.04	26.3	44.1	29.6	2,901	5.7	221.01	0.26
Qinghai	4.880	0.40	8.6	0.27	21.5	39.0	39.5	3,748	-1.1	10.34	0.09
Ningxia	5.210	0.43	10.5	0.28	22.3	41.2	36.5	3,731	4.1	49.75	0.13
Xinjiang	16.890	1.38	6.4	1.33	27.3	36.9	35.8	5,167	8.4	282.54	0.36

Sources:

- 1) Population 1996 (m.): *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1997, 70.*
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): *ZTN 1997, 70, own calculation.*
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1996 (%): *ZTN 1997, 43.*
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%): *ZTN 1997, 42, 43, own calculation.*
- 5) Composition of GDP 1996: *ZTN 1997, 45.*
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1995 (RMBY): *ZTN 1997, 44, 45, own calculation.*
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): *ZTN 1997, 292.*
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1996, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$).
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100 %.

The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 6562.87 m. US\$: *ZTN 1997, 608.*
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 221-411, own calculation.

Hong Kong SAR Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,311,000	6,502,100
Growth Rate (%)	2.5	3.0
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.49	6.43
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.3	76.4
- Female	81.8	81.9
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,093,800	3,216,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.8	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	325,068	288,887
- Construction	81,676	83,251
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,056,136	1,003,072
- Transport & Communication	181,516	178,104
- Finance & Real Estate	395,903	410,979
- Civil Services	320,123	317,683
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.2
All Employees Wage Index (Sept. 92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	137.6	147.3
- Real (Sept.)	102.8	104.5
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	97.6 (r)	96.6 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	94.5 (r)	96.0 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	86.3 (r)	85.3 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	666.0 (r)	672.3 (p)

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion p = provisional figures
e = estimates r = revised
m = million

Economic Data

	1996 (e,r)	1997 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,192,358	1,327,029
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	5.2
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	188,933	204,092
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	722,328	806,030
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	104,385	114,567
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	372,997	450,261
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	12,643	7,162
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,397,918	1,455,949
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	- 1,539,851	- 1,619,468
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	288,562	289,799
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 166,624	- 177,271
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)	1995(r)	1996 (p)
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	8.3	7.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.4
- Construction	5.4	5.8
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.6	25.4
- Transport & Communication	10.1	10.2
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	24.9
- Civil Services	17.3	17.9
- Ownership of premises	13.3	13.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.9	- 7.9
Prices (Change Rate %)	1996	1997
- CPI (A)	6.0	5.7
- CPI (B)	6.4	5.8
- Hang Seng CPI	6.6	6.1
- Composite CPI	6.3	5.8
	1995-96	1996-97
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	180.0	208.4
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	161.6	173.6
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	147.9	173.6
	1996	1997
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	212.2	211.4
to:		
- China	61.6	63.9
- USA	53.9	55.1
- Germany	11.4	10.3
- Japan	11.3	10.6
- United Kingdom	10.6	10.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)	1,185.8	1,244.5
to:		
- China	417.8	443.9
- USA	242.3	261.4
- Japan	80.2	77.7
- Germany	47.2	46.3
- United Kingdom	36.0	39.1
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,398.0	1,455.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	1,535.6	1,615.1
from:		
- China	570.4	608.4
- Japan	208.2	221.6
- Taiwan	123.2	124.5
- USA	121.1	125.4
- Singapore	81.5	79.2
- Germany	33.9	38.5
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 137.7	- 159.1
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.74
HK\$ per DM	5.14	4.47

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

(Sept. 1997)

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Joaquim Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Alarcao Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Alberto da Conceicao Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Alberto Alves Paula

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Correia Noronha e Silveira

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	415.9	422.0
- Growth Rate (%)	0.2	1.5
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.0	0.9
- Males (thousand)	200.1	202.9
- Females (thousand)	215.7	219.1
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	66.7	65.8
- Unemployment Rate (%)	4.3	3.2
	1995/96	1996/97
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	46,703	47,300
- Secondary	22,277	24,145
- Technical & Profes.Secondary	1,163	1,313
- Teacher Training	338	417
- Nurse Training	177	195
- Higher Education	6,418	6,013

Economic Data

	1996 ⁽²⁾	1997 ⁽¹⁾
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	58,256.0	58,472.1
- Real Growth Rate (%)	- 0.5	- 0.1
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	140,072.1	138,559.5
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	19,013.2	20,153.2
- Government Consumption	5,280.3	5,740.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,640.9	11,227.3
- Change in Stocks	552.3	459.7
- Exports (Goods & Services)	41,700.6	42,114.5
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,931.2	21,223.5
	1996 ⁽²⁾	1997 ⁽¹⁾
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	4.8	3.5
Domestic Demand Deflator	1.2	0.7
GDP Deflator	- 1.3	0.5
	1996	1997
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	14,711.3	n.a.
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	14,681.3	n.a.
	1996	1997
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	15,898.5	17,129.2
- USA	6,411.2	7,747.3
- Hongkong	1,683.7	1,315.3
- Germany	1,705.0	1,642.6
- France	1,087.6	1,155.0
- United Kingdom	1,212.8	1,345.5
- China	1,267.3	1,111.1
- Japan	219.8	187.1
Total Imports (m MOP)	15,930.7	16,603.4
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,627.2	4,167.5
- China	3,818.3	4,741.2
- Japan	1,430.7	1,417.4
- USA	939.1	1,042.3
- EU	2,182.1	2,052.1
	1996	1997
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	8,151.1	7,000.4
- Hongkong Residents	5,205.6	4,400.0
- Japan	516.0	290.9
- Europe	289.4	236.7
- Americas	149.3	121.2
- China	604.2	527.9
	1996	1997
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.98

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Revised estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
Vice Premier: Liu Chao-shuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
Secretary-General: Chang Yu-hui (Zhang Youhui)
Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Jason Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiang)
Minister of Education: Lin Ch'ing-jiang (Lin Qingjiang)
Minister of Justice: Ch'eng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)
Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)
Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo); Ch'en Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
Director-General of Government Information Office: Ch'en Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Clement Wea (Wei Qilin)
Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Ch'i-shean (Zhan Qixian)
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
Chairman of National Science Council: Huang Chen-t'ai (Huang Zhen-tai)
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-k'uei (Peng Zuokui)
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yangqing)
Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)
Chairman of National Sports Council: Nancy Chao (Zhao Liyun)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)
Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)
Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Wu Shih-wen (Wu Shiwen)
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Ch'en Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Song Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
Chairman: Lin Yi-hsiung (Lin Yixiong)
Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Social Data		1995		1996	
		1995	1996	1995	1996
Population					
Total Number (m)	21.304	21.471	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.79	2.60
- Growth Rate (%)	0.84	0.79	Monthly Work Hours by Manu- facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	201
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.99	0.95	Monthly Earnings by Manu- facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	32,441	33,765
- Male (m)	10.962	11.037	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100)	112.35	111.60
- Female (m)	10.342	10.434		1995/6	1996/7
Population Density (per sq.km)	591.78	596.43	Education: Number of Students		
Life Expectancy			Higher Education	635,471	678,553
- Male	71.85	71.89	Secondary Education	2,045,148	2,019,596
- Female	77.74	77.77	Primary Education	1,965,515	1,929,247
			Pre-School	238,913	234,338
			Others	327,161	315,936
			Total	5,212,208	5,177,670
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.210	9.310			
- Employed (m)	8.045	9.068			
by Agriculture (%)	10.6	10.1			
Industry (%)	38.7	37.5			
Services (%)	50.7	52.4			

Economic Data		1995 (r)		1996	
		1995 (r)	1996	1995	1996
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	6,966,298	7,555,175	Total Exports (m US\$)	111,659	115,942
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.9	5.4	- Growth Rate (%)	20	3.8
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	12,396	12,872	Total Imports (m US\$)	103,550	102,370
			- Growth Rate (%)	21.33	-1.1
			Balance (m US\$)	8,108	13,572
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	59.2	59.8		1995	1996
- Government Consumption	14.4	14.4	Major Trading Partners		
- Fixed Capital Formation	22.7	20.8	Exports (% of total)		
- Increase in Inventory	0.7	0.4	- USA	23.7	23.2
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48.3	48.0	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	23.4	23.1
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	46.3	44.1	- Japan	11.8	11.8
			- Germany	3.4	3.1
			- Singapore	3.9	3.9
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	6,892,046	7,497,677	Imports (% of total)		
- Agriculture (%)	3.6	3.3	- Japan	29.2	26.9
- Industry (%)	36.3	35.7	- USA	20.1	19.5
- Services (%)	60.2	61.1	- Germany	5.5	4.9
			- South Korea	4.2	4.1
			- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	1.8	1.7
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	279,574	298,703		1995	1996
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	215,010	234,893	Foreign Reserves		
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	179,345	194,360	Amount (m US\$)	90,310	88,040
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	34,892	40,533	- Annual Change (%)	-2.3	-2.52
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	53,238	57,698			
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
Wholesale Price	7.37	1.00	External Public Debt Outstanding		
Consumer Price	3.68	3.07	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	304.9	165.0
			Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	507.7	355.1
				1995	1996
Public Finance					
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,559,430	1,604,184	Exchange Rates (year end)		
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	2,074,929	2,005,897	NT\$ per US\$	27.27	27.49
Balance (m NT\$)	-515,499	-401,713			

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:
r = revised
m = million

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

CL	<i>China Law</i> (Hong Kong), quarterly	PC	<i>Provincial China</i> (Sydney), twice yearly
CNA	<i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly	PF	<i>Pacific Focus</i> (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly
CNL	<i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly	PR	<i>The Pacific Review</i> (London), quarterly
CQ	<i>China Quarterly</i> (London)	SCC	<i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly
CRE	<i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly	SKZ	<i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly
CRRep	<i>China Report</i> (Vienna)	SSC	<i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly
DCW	<i>Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschaftsforum</i> (Shanghai), quarterly	TCC	<i>Twentieth-Century China</i> (Jamaica, N.Y.), twice yearly
DE	<i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly	TCJ	<i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), twice yearly
DNC	<i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly	TY	<i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
EA	<i>East Asia</i> (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly	VRÜ	<i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
EAQ	<i>East Asia Quarterly</i> (Taipei)	YJ	<i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), bimonthly
ER	<i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly	ZDY	<i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
EWD	<i>East-West Dialogue</i> (Hong Kong), twice yearly	ZGJ	<i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
FA	<i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly	ZJW	<i>Zhongguo Jingji Wenti</i> (Xiamen), bimonthly
FAJ	<i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly	ZNG	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun GuanCha</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
FC	<i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly	ZNJ	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
FEA	<i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly	ZSK	<i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
FY	<i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly	ZZ	<i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly
GG	<i>Gaige</i> (Chongqing), bimonthly		
GM	<i>Guoji Maoyi</i> (Beijing), monthly		
IA	<i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly		
IAF	<i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly		
ICM	<i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly		
IFC	<i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly		
IS	<i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly		
JAAS	<i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly		
JAB	<i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly		
JAPE	<i>Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy</i> (Campbelltown, Australia), three times a year		
JAS	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly		
JCA	<i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly		
JCC	<i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly		
JEAA	<i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semi-annually		
JG	<i>Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), monthly		
JK	<i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly		
JLYJG	<i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly		
JWT	<i>Jingji Wenti Tansuo</i> (Kunming), monthly		
JY	<i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly		
KS	<i>Kaifang Shidai</i> (Guangzhou), monthly		
KY	<i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly		
MAS	<i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (N.Y.), quarterly		
MC	<i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly		
MCS	<i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly		
NJW	<i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly		
NSa	<i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly		
PA	<i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly		

Abbreviations

A	<i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
AA	<i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly
AAR	<i>Access Asia Review</i> (Seattle), twice yearly
ADR	<i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually
AJPS	<i>Asian Journal of Political Science</i> (Singapore), twice yearly
AP	<i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly
APDJ	<i>Asia-Pacific Development Journal</i> (Bangkok), twice yearly
APF	<i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly
APR	<i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
APV	<i>Asia Pacific Viewpoint</i> (Oxford), three times yearly
ART	<i>Asia Research Trends</i> (Tokyo), yearly
AS	<i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
ATS	<i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
BCAS	<i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly
BR	<i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	<i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly
CBA	<i>CB Aktuell</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly
CBR	<i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly
CEN	<i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly
CH	<i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly
CI	<i>China Information</i> (Leiden)
CJAS	<i>Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)

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10. *China wiederholt seine Position über „Taiwans Vertretung in der UNO“.* *BR, 1998/No.31, pp.7-9

11. *The PRC's policy toward UN peacekeeping operations.* Tzou, Byron N. *IS, May 1998, pp.102-122

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12. *The PRC's new elite politics: the new institutionalism perspective.* Ouyang Hongwu *IS, May 1998, pp.1-21

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13. *The CCP's institutes of socialism as petrol stations: the decline of Communist ideology and the problems of united front work in the 1990s.* Groot, Gerry *IS, May 1998, pp.22-51

14. *A new discussion on socialist material and spiritual encouragements (Chin.).* Jiang Xuemo *ZJW, 1998/No.3, pp.1-9

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23. *Karl Marx's theory of social development and its contemporary significance (Chin.).* Yu Youjun *ZSK, 1998/No.4, pp.4-14

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25. *My views on the conception of ownership (Chin.).* Zuo Mu *GG, 1998/No.1, pp.29-30

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