

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan

PRC Monthly  
Chronology:  
September 1998

Liu Jen-Kai

### Foreign Affairs

- 01 St. Lucia: Deputy Prime Minister Mario Michel met by Vice-President Hu Jintao;
- 06 United Nations: Mary Robinson, UN high commissioner of human rights, paid a visit (-15);
- 08 Latin America: Vice-Premier Wu Bangguo paid an official friendly visit to Venezuela, Peru, Colombia and Argentina (-23);
- 12 United States: General Zhang Wannian began a 10-day visit;
- 14 Ireland: Prime Minister Bertie Ahern paid an official visit (-18);
- 14 Central African Republic: Foreign Minister Jean Mette-Yapende paid an official visit (-20);
- 15 Finland: Foreign Minister Tarja Halonen paid an official visit (-18);
- 18 United Nations: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan left for New York to attend the 53rd session of the UN General Assembly;
- 24 France: Prime Minister Lionel Jospin paid an official visit (-26);
- 27 United States, Canada: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan paid an official visit (- Oct 05).

### Domestic Affairs

- 04 Tibet: an earthquake measuring 6.2 at the Richter scale hit the southern part;
- 04 Jiangxi: President Jiang Zemin hailed victory over floods;
- 08 Inner Mongolia: national work conference on grasslands' fire prevention held in Xilinhote City;
- 12 Beijing: 5th National Congress of the Chinese Artists' Association closed;
- 14 Beijing: Yang Shangkun, former Chinese president, died at the age of 92;
- 15 Zhejiang: new Zhejiang University, a merger of four institutions of higher learning, founded in Hangzhou;
- 18 He'nan: 28 miners killed in a gas explosion at a township-run small coal mine in Pingdingshan;
- 20 Sichuan: First China Design Art Exhibition opened in Chengdu;
- 22 Beijing: national conference on combating corruption among custom officers (-23);
- 25 Beijing: 8th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference approved in principle the Draft Law on Administrative Reconsideration;
- 25 Beijing: water levels at all monitoring stations along the Yangtze River have dropped below warning marks;
- 25 Beijing: national accusation, appeal, and offence-reporting work forum of procuratorial organs;
- 28 Beijing: national conference on reviewing and commendation of flood fighting and disaster relief endeavor;
- 30 Beijing: grand reception marking the 49th anniversary of the founding of the PRC.

### Economic Affairs

- 01 Xinjiang: 7th Urumqi Economic and Trade Fair (-08);
- 02 Liaoning: annual Shenyang International Trade Fair (-06);
- 08 Beijing: domestic and foreign donations for China's flood victims received by the Ministry of Civil Affairs, Red Cross Society of China and China Charity Federation have exceeded 1.8b RMBY (about 220m US\$);
- 08 Fujian: 2nd China Investment and Trade Fair held in Xiamen (-12);
- 12 Shaanxi: '98 China Xi'an Investment and Trade Fair opened;
- 12 Liaoning: national forestry work conference held in Shenyang;
- 18 Ningxia: '98 Ningxia Trade Fair held in Yinchuan City (-22);

- 21 Beijing: 3rd International Conference on Maritime Law (-24);
- 21 Jilin: 2nd international investment and trade fair of Tumen River valley held in Hunchun City (-23);
- 22 Beijing: International Chemical Industry Fair '98 (-26);
- 22 Shandong: '98 Ji'nan Autumn Economic and Trade Fair opened;
- 22 Shanghai: annual meeting of the Pacific Rim Forum (-25);
- 22 Hubei, Hu'nan, Jiangxi: World Bank plans to offer a 80m US\$ loan to China's flood-ravaged provinces;
- 28 Beijing: World Food Program of the United Nations will offer emergency assistance of food valued at 87.67m US\$ to China's flood-ravaged provinces;
- 30 Fujian: Asian Development Bank has approved a 102m US\$ loan to China for a Fuzhou water supply and wastewater treatment project.

### Relations to HKSAR, Macao and Taiwan

- 09 HKSAR: Hong Kong Watch and Clock Fair (-13);
- 09 HKSAR: reception marking the 50th anniversary of the publishing of *Wen Wei Po* (*Wen Hui Bao*);
- 16 Taiwan: a fair on the commercialization of scientific research results in both Taiwan and Beijing opened in Beijing;
- 16 HKSAR: 9th Asian Information Technology Exhibition (IT Expo '98) opened;
- 18 HKSAR: Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua) met Irish Prime Minister Bertie Ahern;
- 18 Macao: 3rd plenary meeting of the Preparatory Committee for the Macao SAR held in Beijing (-19);
- 22 HKSAR: Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region held a trade fair (-25);
- 22 HKSAR, Macao: first chartered flight connecting Taiwan, Macao and Ningbo in East China;
- 22 Taiwan: Shi Hwey-yow (Xu Huiyou), vice-chairman and secretary-general of the Straits Exchange Foundation and Taiwan's second top negotiator with China mainland, paid a visit (-24);
- 23 HKSAR: Asia's biggest-ever jewelry show opened;
- 26 HKSAR: Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa met French Prime Minister Lionel Jospin;
- 27 HKSAR: Financial Secretary Donald Tsang began his three-week mission to Europe (Germany, Holland, the UK) and the United States.

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.	Procurator
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

## CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary  
Jiang Zemin 89/06

## POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members  
Jiang Zemin 89/06  
Li Peng 87/11  
Zhu Rongji 92/10  
Li Ruihuan 89/06  
Hu Jintao CCM 92/10  
Wei Jianxing CCM 97/09  
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members  
Chi Haotian 97/09  
Ding Guan'gen CCM 92/10  
Huang Ju 94/09  
Jia Qinglin 97/09  
Jiang Chunyun 92/10  
Li Changchun 97/09  
Li Tieying 87/11  
Luo Gan 97/09  
Qian Qichen 92/10  
Tian Jiyun 87/11  
Wen Jiabao CCM 97/09  
Wu Bangguo 92/10  
Wu Guanzheng 97/09  
Xie Fei 92/10  
Zhang Wannian CCM 97/09

Alternate Members  
Wu Yi (f) 97/09  
Zeng Qinghong CCM 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat  
Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06  
Members:  
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06  
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10  
Luo Gan PBm 97/09  
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10  
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10  
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09  
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP CC Military Commission  
Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11  
V.-Chm.:  
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09  
Zhang Wannian PBm CCM 95/09

Members:  
Fu Quanyou CCM 92/10  
Wang Ke CCM 95/09  
Wang Ruilin CCM 95/09  
Yu Yongbo CCM 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline  
Secretary: Zhou Ziyu CCM 93/00  
General Office  
Director: Dong Liangju 96/05

Commission for Inspecting Discipline  
Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCM 92/10  
Dep.Sec.:  
Cao Qingze 92/10  
Han Zhubin (exec.) CCM 97/09  
He Yong CCM 97/09  
Liu Liying (f) 97/09  
Xia Zanzhong 97/09  
Zhou Ziyu CCM 97/09  
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Guang 94/04

General Office  
Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCM 93/03  
Dep.Dir.:  
Chen Fujin 93/09  
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07  
Jiang Yikang 96/05  
Wang Gang CCM 94/10  
Yang Dezhong (first) 80/10  
You Xigui 97/12

## Organization Department

Director: Zhang Quanjing 94/11  
Dep.Dir.:  
Li Tielin 93/04  
Song Defu CCM 93/08  
Wang Xudong CCM 93/08  
Wu Lianyuan CCM 92/08  
Yu Yunyao 95/05  
Sec.-Gen.: Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

## Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCM 92/12  
Dep.Dir.:  
Bai Keming 93/06  
Gong Xinhuan 93/04  
Liu Peng (exec.) 98/01  
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CCM 93/08  
Liu Zhongde CCM 90/08  
Xu Guangchun (exec.) 95/08  
Zeng Jianhui 88/10  
Zhai Taifeng 91/11  
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCM 92/10  
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang 97/05

## United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CCM 92/12  
Dep.Dir.:  
Jiang Minkuan? (exec.) 90/12  
Li Dezhu CCM 92/11  
Liu Jidong? 93/04  
Liu Yangdong (f) CCM 91/10  
Wan Shaofen (f) 88/11  
Zhang Tinghan 96/12  
Zheng Wantong 93/08  
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

## International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo CCM 97/08  
Dep.Dir.:  
Cai Wu 97/11  
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09  
Li Beihai 93/08  
Li Chengren 88/07  
Liu Jingqin 95/07  
Ma Wenpu 97/08  
Zhu Shanqing 85/02  
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Lichang? CCM 94/10

## Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CCM 98/00  
Dep.Sec.:  
Shu Huaide 93/12  
Zhang Siqing? CCM 94/00  
Sec.-Gen.: Shu Huaide 93/05

## Commission for Comprehensive

Management of Social Security  
Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCM 98/00  
V.-Chm.:  
Cao Zhi 93/07  
Han Zhubin CCM 98/06  
Xiao Yang CCM 98/06  
Zhang Siqing CCM 93/07

## Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman: Ren Jianxin? 94/00  
V.-Chm.:  
Luo Gan PBm CCM 96/12  
Wang Gang CCM 96/12  
State Bureau of Secrets Protection  
Director: Dai Shenglong 97/03

## Central Health Protection Committee

Chairman: ?  
V.-Chm.: Geng Dezhong 96/02

## Central Organization Committee

Chairman: Li Peng PBm 91/08  
V.-Chm.:  
Hu Jintao PBm CCM 93/07  
Li Guixian CCM 94/12  
Luo Gan PBm CCM 93/07

## Central Guidance Committee on

Ethical and Cultural Construction  
(Building Spiritual Civilization)  
Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCM 97/05  
Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying PBm 97/05

<b>Spiritual Civilization Office</b>		Editor-in-Chief: Xing Bensi	94/05	Li Bing	93/07
Dir.: Liu Yunshan	CCm 98/00	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		Li Yuanchao	94/02
		Ma Yingbo	92/10	Yang Zhengquan	93/07
<b>Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee</b>		Niu Xinfang	94/05	Zhao Qizheng	98/02
Chm: Zeng Qinghong	PBa CCSm 93/03	Su Shuangbi	89/09	<b>State Council Information Office</b>	
V.-Chm.:		Wang Maohua	97/05	Director: Zhao Qizheng	98/04
Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06	Xun Chunrong	96/05	Dep.Dir.:	
Jia Xiang	98/06	Zhu Junfeng	97/05	Li Bing	94/02
Li Dengzhu	94/05			Yang Zhengquan	93/05
Wang Jingmao	91/01	<b>Central Large Enterprise Work Committee</b>			
Wu Lianyuan	CCa 98/01	Sec.: Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/07	<b>Taiwan Affairs Office</b>	
Yin Kesheng	97/07	Dep.Sec.: Song Defu	CCm 98/07	Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm 97/01
				Dep.Dir.:	
<b>Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b>		<b>Central Financial Work Committee</b>		Li Bingcai	97/01
Chairman: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/06	Sec.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/06	Tang Shubei	91/06
V.-Chm.:		Dep.Sec.: Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/06	<b>State Council Taiwan Affairs Office</b>	
Jia Jun (exec.)	CCa 88/12			Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm 96/12
Li Mingyu (f)	91/03	<b>Central Leading Group for Financial Work</b>		Dep.Dir.:	
Liu Zhengwei	93/07	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 97/11	Li Bingcai	96/12
Zhou Jingdong	95/12	Dep.Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 97/11	Tang Shubei	89/05
		Members:		Wang Yonghai	96/12
<b>Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b>		Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 97/11	<b>Research Institute of Culture and History</b>	
Secretary: Ma Wen	95/02	Wu Bangguo	PBm 97/11	Curator: Xiao Qian	89/05
		Wu Yi (f)	PBa 97/11		
<b>Party History Research Office</b>		<b>Financial and Economic Leading Group</b>		<b>Institute of Archives</b>	
Director: Hu Sheng	82/05	Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 92/11	Curator: Wang Gang	CCa 93/12
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Heads:		<b>State Bureau of Archives</b>	
Chen Wei	95/08	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/11	Curator: Wang Gang	CCa 94/01
Gong Yuzhi (exec.)	95/08	Zhu Rongji	PBm 92/11		
Li Chuanhua	93/11	Sec.-Gen.:			
Sha Jiansun	88/08	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/03		
Zheng Hua	87/06				
<b>Documents Research Office</b>		<b>Leading Group for Rural Work</b>		<b>STATE PRESIDENT</b>	
Director: Pang Xianzhi	91/11	Head: Jiang Chunyun	PBm 95/03	President: Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/03
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Heads:		V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 98/03
Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00	Chen Junsheng	93/04		
Wu Jianguo	91/00	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/04		
<b>Policy Research Office</b>		<b>Leading Group for Party Building</b>		<b>NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS</b>	
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Zheng Keyang	90/01	Lü Feng	94/00	Cao Zhi	98/03
		Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 94/00	Cheng Kejie	98/03
<b>CC Party School</b>		<b>Leading Group for Party History Work</b>		Cheng Siwei	98/03
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Zhang Husheng	95/01	Xu Yongyue	CCa 93/05?	Liu Zhongyi	98/03
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Chen Tanqiang	91/06			Fan Jingyi	98/03
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Qi Zhiwen	91/01	Head: Zeng Jianhui	92/12	Wang Jialiu (f)	98/03
Tao Kai	96/06	Dep.Head: Zhou Jue	91/03		
Zhai Huisheng	97/02	<b>Overseas Publicity Office</b>			
Zhou Longbin	91/11	Director: Zeng Jianhui	92/00		
<b>Qiushi Bimonthly</b>		Dep.Dir.:			
Director: Dai Zhou	97/03				

Wang Xuan	98/03				
Zhang Huaixi	98/03				
<b>Environmental and Resources Protection Committee</b>					
Chairman: Qu Geping	93/03				
V.-Chm.:					
Bai Qingcai	98/03				
Huang Qizao (f)	98/03				
Li Meng	98/03				
Wang Tao	98/03				
Zhang Haoruo	98/03				
<b>Financial and Economic Committee</b>					
Chairman: Chen Guangyi	CCm 98/03				
V.-Chm.:					
Ge Hongsheng	98/03				
Guo Zhenqian	98/03				
Jiang Xinxiong	98/03				
Li Yining	98/03				
Yao Zhenyan	98/03				
Zeng Xianlin	93/03				
<b>Foreign Affairs Committee</b>					
Chairman: Zeng Jianhui	98/03				
V.-Chm.:					
Cai Fangbo	98/03				
Li Shuzheng (f)	98/03				
Song Qingwei	98/03				
Tong Fu	98/03				
Xu Dunxin	98/03				
Zheng Yi	98/03				
<b>Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee</b>					
Chairman: Hou Zongbin	98/03				
V.-Chm.:					
Gu Jinchi	98/03				
Li Jiulong	98/03				
Liu Heng	98/03				
Shu Huaide	98/03				
Tao Siju	98/03				
Wan Shaofen (f)	98/03				
<b>Law Committee</b>					
Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/03				
V.-Chm.:					
Gu Angran	98/03				
Li Boyong	98/03				
Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03				
Zhang Xuwu	98/03				
Zhou Keyu	98/03				
<b>Nationalities Committee</b>					
Chairman: Wang Chaowen	93/03				
V.-Chm.:					
Feng Zhijun	98/03				
Gyaincain Norbu	98/03				
Yin Kesheng	98/03				
Yu Xinglong	94/03				
<b>Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee</b>					
Chairman: Gan Ziyu	98/03				
V.-Chm.:					
Du Yijin	98/03				
Li Daoyu	98/03				
Liu Yiming	98/03				
Xu Huizi	98/03				
Yang Guoqing	98/03				
Zhu Tianhua	98/03				
<b>STATE COUNCIL</b>					
Premier: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03				
<b>Vice-Premiers:</b>					
Li Lanqing	PBm 93/03				
Qian Qichen	PBm 93/03				
Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/03				
Wu Bangguo	PBm 95/03				
<b>State Councillors:</b>					
Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03				
Ismail Amat	CCm 93/03				
Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/03				
Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03				
Wu Yi	PBa 98/03				
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03				
<b>ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL</b>					
<b>State Council's General Office</b>					
Head: Wang Zhongyu?	CCm 98/03				
<b>COMMISSIONS</b>					
<b>Development Planning</b>					
Chairman: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/03				
V.-Chm.:					
Bao Xuding	CCm 98/04				
Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 87/10				
Li Rongrong	98/04				
Liu Jiang	CCm 98/04				
Wang Chunzheng	CCa 90/11				
<b>Economic and Trade</b>					
Chairman: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/03				
V.-Chm.:					
Chen Bangzhu	CCm 98/04				
Chen Qingtai	93/05				
Shi Wanpeng	CCa 98/04				
Yu Zhen	CCa 98/04				
Zhang Zhigang	97/07				
<b>Family Planning</b>					
Chairman: Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03				
V.-Chm.:					
Jiang Zhenghua	91/10				
Li Honggui	94/01				
Yang Kuifu	91/02				
Zhang Yuqin (f)	96/12				
<b>Nationalities Affairs</b>					
Chairman: Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03				
V.-Chm.:					
Chen Hong (exec.)	93/07				
Jiang Jiafu	86/07				
Li Jinyou	93/05				
Tudao Doje	91/10				
Wen Jing	90/06				
<b>Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence</b>					
Chairman: Liu Jibin	98/03				
V.-Chm.:					
Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04				
Xu Penghang	CCa 98/04				
Yu Zonglin	98/04				
Zhang Hongbiao	98/04				
Zhang Huazhu	98/04				
Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/04				
<b>State Aerospace Bureau</b>					
Dir.: Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04				
<b>State Atomic Energy Agency</b>					
Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	98/04				
<b>MINISTRIES</b>					
<b>Agriculture</b>					
Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/03				
V.-Min.:					
Liu Chengguo	93/09				
Lu Ming	97/04				
Qi Jingfa	97/09				
Wan Baorui (exec.)	93/04				
<b>Civil Affairs</b>					
Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03				
V.-Min.:					
Fan Baojun	87/09				
Li Baoku	95/01				
Xu Ruixin	95/09				
Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07				
<b>Communications</b>					
Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03				
V.-Min.:					
Hong Shanxiang	95/02				
Hu Xijie	97/04				
Li Juchang	92/09				
Zhang Chunxian	98/05				
<b>Construction</b>					
Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03				
V.-Min.:					
Liu Zhifeng	98/04				
Song Chunhua	98/02				
Ye Rutang	88/05				
Zhao Baojiang	97/01				
Zheng Yijun	98/02				
<b>Culture</b>					
Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03				
V.-Min.:					
Ai Qingchun	96/03				
Li Yuanchao	96/03				
Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07				
Pan Zhenzhou	96/03				
Xu Wenbo	90/05				
<b>Education</b>					
Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/03				
V.-Min.:					
Lü Fuyuan	98/04				
Wei Yu (f)	98/04				
Zhang Baoqing	98/04				
Zhang Tianbao	98/04				
Zhou Yuanqing	98/04				
<b>State Language Work Committee</b>					
Chairman: Xu Jialu	94/06				
<b>Finance</b>					
Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03				
V.-Min.:					
Gao Qiang	98/09				
Jin Liquan	98/09				
Li Yanling	93/07				
Lou Jiwei	94/09				
Zhang Youcai	89/12				
<b>Foreign Affairs</b>					
Minister: Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 98/03				
V.-Min.:					
Ji Peiding	98/04				
Li Zhaoxing	CCa 95/02				
Wang Yingfan	95/09				
Yang Jiechi	98/03				
Yang Wenchang	98/08				
Zhang Deguang	95/09				
<b>Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation</b>					
Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03				
V.-Min.:					
Chen Xinhua	96/04				
Liu Shanzai	94/02				
Long Yongtu	97/04				
Sun Guangxiang	98/07				
Sun Zhenyu	94/11				
Zhang Xiang	98/07				
<b>Information Industry</b>					
Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 98/03				
V.-Min.:					
Lü Xinkui	98/04				
Qu Weizhi (f)	98/04				
Yang Xianzu	98/04				
Zhou Deqiang	98/03				
<b>Justice</b>					
Minister: Gao Changli	CCa 98/03				
V.-Min.:					
Liu Yang (f)	94/12				
Xiao Jianzhang	92/12				
Zhang Xiufu (exec.)	91/04				
<b>Labor and Social Security</b>					
Minister: Zhang Zuoji	98/03				
V.-Min.:					
Li Qiyao	98/04				
Lin Yongsan	98/04				
Liu Yazhi (f)	98/04				
Wang Dongjin	98/04				
Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04				
<b>Land and Natural Resources</b>					
Minister: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 98/03				
V.-Min.:					
Jiang Chengsong	98/04				
Li Yuan	98/04				
Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04				
<b>National Defence</b>					
Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03				

<b>Personnel</b>		<b>WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>	<b>State Exit and Entry Inspection and Quarantine Bureau</b>
Minister: Song Defu	CCm 93/03		Director: Tian Runzhi 98/04
V.-Min.:		<b>State Council Research Office</b>	Dep.Dir.: ?
Bu Zhengfa	98/04	Director: Gui Shiyong	CCm 98/04
Dai Guangqian	97/12	Dep.Dir.:	
Li Tielin	95/02	Li Wei	98/08
Sun Shuyi	98/04	Wei Liqun	98/04
Wan Xueyuan	97/04	Yin Chengjie	97/09
Xu Songtao	95/02		
Zhang Xuezhong	94/08	<b>Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office</b>	<b>State Press and Publications Administration (State Copyright Bureau)</b>
<b>Public Health</b>		Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07
Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03	Dep.Dir.:	Director: Yu Youxian 93/06
V.-Min.:		Chen Ziying	91/02
Cao Ronggui	95/12	Chen Zuo'er	98/02
Peng Yu (f)	96/12	Liu Mingqi	96/11
Wang Longde	95/12		
Yin Dakui	93/02	<b>Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs</b>	
<b>Public Security</b>		Director: Guo Dongpo	CCm 97/07
Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03	Dep.Dir.:	
V.-Min.:		Li Haifeng (f)	94/09
Bai Jingfu	91/10	Liu Zepeng	92/06
Hu Zhiguang	85/01	Zhang Weichao	94/09
Li Jizhou	95/12	<b>Office of Foreign Affairs</b>	
Mou Xinsheng	93/04	Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 94/11
Tian Qiyu	92/05	Dep.Dir.:	
<b>Railways</b>		Cheng Zhensheng	92/04
Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03	Zha Peixin	98/05
V.-Min.:		<b>Legislative Affairs Office</b>	
Cai Qinghua	96/02	Director: Yang Jingyu	98/04
Liu Zhijun	96/08	Dep.Dir.:	
Sun Yongfu	85/01	Cao Kangtai	98/04
		Song Dahan	98/04
<b>Science and Technology</b>		<b>Office for Restructuring Economy</b>	
Minister: Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/03	Head: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/04
V.-Min.:		Dep.Heads:	
Deng Nan (f)	98/04	Hong Hu	CCm 98/04
Han Deqian	98/04	Shao Bingren	98/04
Hui Yongzheng	98/04	Wan Jifei	98/04
Li Xueyong	98/04	<b>(Housing Reform Office)</b>	
Xu Guanhua	98/04	Director: Zhao Chen	98/04
<b>State Security</b>		<b>ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>	
Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03	<b>General Administration of Broadcast, Film and Television</b>	
V.-Min.:		Director: Tian Congming	98/04
Ding Renlin	95/12	Dep.Dir.:	
Niu Ping	95/07	Ji Bingxuan	98/09
Sun Wenfang	94/09	Li Shuwen	98/04
Wang Fuzhong	93/06	Tong Xiangrong	98/04
Zhan Yongjie	94/09	Zhang Haitao	98/04
<b>Supervision</b>		Zhao Shi (f)	98/04
Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03	<b>General Administration of Customs</b>	
V.-Min.:		Director: Qian Guanlin	CCa 93/01
Feng Tiyun	88/02	Dep.Dir.:	
Li Zhilun	92/03	Duanmu Jun	96/02
Zhao Hongzhu	98/04	Huang Rufeng	93/04
<b>Water Resources</b>		Liu Jing	98/04
Minister: Niu Maosheng	CCm 93/03	Liu Wenjie	91/11
V.-Min.:		Tian Runzhi	98/04
Zhang Chunyuan	88/09	Wang Leyi	94/10
Zhang Jiyao	96/05	Zhao Guanghua	98/04
Zhou Wenzhi	91/04		
Zhu Dengquan	95/02	<b>Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC)</b>	
<b>ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL</b>		Director: Liu Jianfeng	CCm 98/07
<b>People's Bank of China</b>		Dep.Dir.:	
Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06	Bao Peide	93/12
V.-Gov.:		Bian Shaobin	95/09
Liu Mingkang	98/04	Shen Yuankang	93/12
Shang Fulin	96/04	Wang Kaiyuan	95/09
Shi Jiliang	97/12	Wang Li'an	97/07
Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04	<b>State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce</b>	
Yin Jiayan	94/01	Director: Wang Zhongfu	CCm 94/10
<b>Auditing Administration</b>		Dep.Dir.:	
Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03	Bai Dahua	91/09
Deputy Auditors-General:		Cao Tiandian	90/07
Jin Jipeng	92/12	Gan Guoping	85/12
Liu Hezhang	90/09	Han Xinmin	96/05
Liu Jiayi	96/09	Li Jianzhong	97/05
Zhai Xigui	96/05	Yang Peiqing	93/09
		<b>State Bureau of Environmental Protection (National Environment Protection Agency)</b>	
		Director: Xie Zhenhua	93/06
		Dep.Dir.:	
		Song Ruixiang	CCm 98/04
		Wang Jirong (f)	98/08
		Wang Xinfang	98/04
		Wang Yuqing	98/08
		Zhu Guangyao	98/04
		<b>State Forestry Bureau</b>	
		Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04
		Dep.Dir.:	
		Li Changjian	98/04
		Li Yucai	98/08
		<b>State Bureau of Intellectual Property Rights</b>	
		Director: Jiang Ying (f)	98/08
		Dep.Dir.:	
		Ma Lianyuan?	93/11
		Ming Tinghua?	90/11
		<b>State Bureau of Quality and Technology Supervision</b>	
		Director: Li Chuanqing	98/04
		Dep.Dir.: Zhu Mingxian	98/08
		<b>State Bureau of Religious Affairs</b>	
		Director: Ye Xiaowen	95/07
		Dep.Dir.:	
		Liu Shuxiang	95/11
		Luosang Chinai	89/02
		Yang Tongxiang	91/08
		<b>State Bureau of Statistics</b>	
		Director: Liu Hong	97/02
		Dep.Dir.:	
		He Keng	96/06
		Lu Chunheng	93/11
		Qiu Xiaohua?	92/06
		Shao Zongming	89/04
		Zhai Ligong	95/08
		<b>State Bureau of Tourism</b>	
		Director: He Guangwei	95/12
		Dep.Dir.:	
		Cheng Wendong	89/04
		Sun Gang	93/12
		Zhang Xinsheng (exec.)	97/12
		<b>Councillors' Office</b>	
		Director: Xu Zhijian	96/12
		Dep.Dir.:	

Chen Heliang	95/09	<b>China Bureau of Meteorology</b>	
Lü Derun	90/08	Director: Wen Kegang	96/07
Wang Chuguang	92/09	Dep.Dir.:	
Wang Hairong (f)	87/01	Li Huang	91/05
		Ma Henian	90/04
		Yan Hong	93/05
<b>Government Offices Administration Bureau</b>		<b>China Bureau of Seismology</b>	
Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07	Director: Chen Zhangli	95/09
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Bao Xianguang	92/04	He Yongnian	92/04
Cao Jianfeng	92/04	Ge Zhizhou	94/09
Zhao Wenhai	94/05	Tang Quan	96/05
		Yue Mingsheng	96/06
<b>INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>		<b>STATE BUREAUS DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS</b>	
<b>Academy of Engineering</b>		<b>State Bureau of Building Materials Industry</b>	
President: Song Jian	CCm 98/06	Director: Zhang Renwei	94/01
V.-Pres.:		<b>State Coal Industry Bureau</b>	
Hou Yunde	98/06	Director: Zhang Baoming	98/04
Pan Jiazheng	94/06	Dep.Dir.: Wu Yin	98/08
Shen Guofang	98/06	<b>State Light Industry Bureau</b>	
Wang Dianzuo	98/06	Director: Chen Shineng	98/04
Zhu Gaofeng	94/06	Dep.Dir.: <u>Zhu Tao</u>	98/09
<b>Academy of Sciences</b>		<b>State Machine-Building Industry Bureau</b>	
President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07	Director: Shao Qihui	98/04
V.-Pres.:		Dep.Dir.: Zhang Xiaoyu	98/06
Bai Chunli	CCa 96/04	<b>State Metallurgical Industry Bureau</b>	
Chen Yiyu	95/03	Director: Wang Wanbin	98/04
Xu Zhihong	92/10	<b>State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau</b>	
Yan Yixun	92/10	Director: Zhang Wule	98/04
<b>Academy of Social Sciences</b>		<b>State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau</b>	
President: Li Tieying	PBm 98/02	Director: Li Yongwu	98/04
V.-Pres.:		Dep.Dir.: <u>Chen Gen</u>	98/09
Liu Ji	93/06	<b>State Textile Industry Bureau</b>	
Long Yongshu	93/11	Director: Du Yuzhou	98/04
Ru Xin	82/11	<b>State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs</b>	
Teng Teng	93/05	Director: Wan Xueyuan	97/04
Wang Luolin	CCm 93/07	<b>State Grain Reserve Bureau</b>	
Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12	Director: Gao Tiesheng	98/08
<b>State Administrative College</b>		<b>State Internal Trade Bureau</b>	
President: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/05	Director: Yang Shude	98/04
V.-Pres.:		Dep.Dir.:	
Gui Shiyong	CCm 94/08	Ding Junfa	98/06
Tang Tiehan	95/09	He Jiacheng	98/06
Zhang Xiuxue	95/09	Jiang Zengwei	98/06
Zhang Zhijian	98/04	Tian Yuanlan	98/06
<b>China Securities Regulatory Commission</b>		<b>State Postal Bureau</b>	
Chairman: Zhou Zhengqing	CCa 97/07	Director: Liu Liqing	98/04
V.-Chm.:		<b>State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau</b>	
Chen Dongzheng	97/07	Director: Ni Yijin	96/10
Chen Yaoxian	97/07	<b>State Administration of Foreign Exchange</b>	
Fu Fengxiang	94/01	Director: Wu Xiaoling (f)	98/04
Geng Liang	94/11	Dep.Dir.:	
Li Jian'ge (exec.)	94/09	Li Fuxiang	96/06
Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11	Lu Nanping	98/07
<b>Xinhua News Agency</b>		<b>State Oceanography Bureau</b>	
Director: Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12	Director: Zhang Dengyi	95/09
Dep.Dir.:		<b>State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping</b>	
Cai Mingzhao	98/04	Director: Jin Xiangwen	88/10
Gao Qiufu	94/10	<b>State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics</b>	
Nan Zhenzhong	93/04	Director: Zhang Wenbin	96/04
Zhang Baoshun	93/04		
Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	85/12		
<b>Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch</b>			
Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 97/07		
Dep.Dir.:			
Chen Fengying (f)	98/08		
Wang Fengchao	98/08		
Zou Zhekai	98/08		
<b>Xinhua News Agency Macao Branch</b>			
Director: Wang Qiren	95/05		
<b>Development Research Center</b>			
Director: Wang Mengkui	CCm 98/04		
Dep.Dir.:			
Chen Qingtai	98/04		
Lu Baifu	93/07		
Lu Zhiqiang	95/04		
Sun Xiaoyu	96/10		
		<b>COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>	
		<b>State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education</b>	
		Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/04
		Dep.Head:	
		Li Lanqing	PBm 98/04
		<b>State Leading Group for Fulfilling „Convention on Banning Chemical Weapons“</b>	
		Head: ?	
		<b>Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects</b>	
		Head: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/08
		<b>Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development</b>	
		Chm.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/05
		<b>Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres</b>	
		Head: Song Defu	CCm 93/05
		<b>National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People</b>	
		Head: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/07
		<b>China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction</b>	
		Chairman: Li Guixian	CCm 93/12
		<b>State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters</b>	
		Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04
		Dep.Head:	
		Deng Jian	98/06
		Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/06
		Zhang Zhitong	98/07
		Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Wenzhi	95/05
		<b>Air Traffic Control Committee under the State Council and Central Military Commission</b>	
		Chairman: Li Peng	PBm 88/05
		<b>National Defence Mobilization Committee</b>	
		Chairman: ?	
		<b>National Frontier Defence Committee</b>	
		Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 94/02
		<b>National Greening Committee</b>	
		Chm.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 96/03
		V.-Chm.: Wang Zhibao	98/08
		<b>National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign</b>	
		Chw.: Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 94/02
		<b>Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work</b>	
		Chw.: Wu Yi (f)	PBa 98/06
		V.-Chm.: Liu Qibao	98/06
		<b>Coordination Committee for the Handicapped</b>	
		Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/04
		<b>Academic Degrees Committee</b>	
		Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 95/04
		<b>Tariff Regulations Committee</b>	
		Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11
		<b>Sanxia (Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee</b>	
		Chairman: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/05
		V.-Chm.:	
		Gan Yuping	98/05
		Guo Shuyan	CCa 98/05
		Jiang Zhuping	CCm 98/05

Lu Youmei	98/05	President: Wang Xuebing	CCa 93/12	Shen Binyi	CCa 95/01
Pu Haiqing	CCm 98/05			Wang Tailan	CCa 92/00
Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/05	<b>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China</b>		Wen Guangchun	96/08
Xiao Yang	CCm 98/05	President: Liu Tinghuan	CCa 97/01	Zhou Youliang	94/01
Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/05			Zuo Jianchang	95/01
<b>Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities</b>		<b>Agricultural Bank of China</b>		Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren	CCm 95/07
Director: He Yong	CCm 98/04	President: He Linxiang	98/01	<b>General Armament Department</b>	
<b>(National Leading Group for the China 21st Century Agenda</b>		<b>China Construction Bank</b>		Director: Cao Gangchuan	98/04
Head: ?		President: Zhou Xiaochuan	98/02	Dep.Dir.: <u>Chen Dazhi</u>	98/08
Dep.Head: Pan Wencan	98/06)			Pol.Com.: Li Ji'nai	CCm 98/06
<b>ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>		<b>State Development Bank</b>		<b>PLA Navy</b>	
<b>China Aviation Industry Corporation</b>		President: Chen Yuan	98/04	Commander: Shi Yunsheng	CCm 96/11
President: Zhu Yuli	CCm 93/04			Dep.Cdr.:	
V.-Pres.:		<b>Export-Import Bank of China</b>		He Pengfei	92/12
Liu Gaozhao	94/07	Chairman: Tong Zhiguang	94/04	Xu Zhenzhong	95/08
Wang Qinping	97/01	President: Lei Zuhua	94/04	Pol.Com.: Yang Huaqing	CCm 95/08
Zhang Hongbiao	93/05	<b>Agricultural Development Bank</b>		Dep.P.C.:	
Zhang Yanzhong	93/05	President: Xie Xuren	98/05	Leng Kuan	95/08
<b>China National Nuclear Corporation</b>		<b>People's Insurance Company of China (Group)</b>		Li Junlian	95/08
President: Jiang Xinxiong	88/05	Chairman: Ma Yongwei	94/08	Chief of Staff: He Linzhong	96/08
<b>China Armament Industry General Corporation</b>		President: Ma Yongwei	94/08	<b>- North China Sea Fleet</b>	
Gen.Man.: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 93/04			Commander: Zhang Dingfa	CCa 97/03
<b>China North Industries Group</b>		<b>PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION</b>		Dep.Cdr.:	
President: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 93/09	Chairman: Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04	Shi Tianding	93/08
<b>China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)</b>		V.-Chm.:		Yuan Weizhen	95/01
Chairman: Wang Jun	95/05	Chi Haotian	PBm 95/12	Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji	95/08
President: Qin Xiao	95/05	Zhang Wannian	PBm CCSm 95/12	Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi	93/08
<b>China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)</b>		<b>Members:</b>		<b>- East China Sea Fleet</b>	
President: Wang Wulong	CCa 95/12	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03	Commander: Yang Yushu	94/02
<b>China National Coal Mine Corporation</b>		Wang Ke	CCm 95/12	Dep.Cdr.:	
President: Wang Senhao	92/08	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12	An Liqun	87/11
<b>China National Development and Investment Corporation</b>		Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03	Chen Qingji	94/04
President: Wang Wenzhe	95/02	<b>SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT</b>		Li Juncai	95/09
<b>China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)</b>		President: Xiao Yang	CCm 98/03	Liu Jipan	94/04
President: Wang Yan	92/12	V.-Pres.:		Wu Shengli	98/06
<b>China National Star Petroleum Corporation</b>		Kang Dehua	96/12	Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08
President: Zhu Jiazhen	97/01	Li Guoguang	95/12	Dep.P.C.:	
<b>China National Tobacco Corporation</b>		Liu Jiachen	93/07	Huang Huang?	93/06
President: Xun Xinghua	91/01	Luo Haocai	95/06	Liu Shuyuan?	93/01
<b>China Electronics Industry Corporation</b>		Tang Dehua	93/07	Wei Boliang	92/09
President: Zhang Xuedong	91/04	Zhu Mingshan	83/09	<b>- South China Sea Fleet</b>	
<b>China State Shipbuilding Corporation</b>		<b>SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE</b>		Commander: Wang Yongguo	95/04
President: Xu Penghang	CCa 97/07	Proc. Gen.: Han Zhubin	CCm 98/03	Dep.Cdr.:	
<b>State Power Corporation</b>		Dep. Proc. Gen.:		Li Shuwen	94/12
President: Gao Yan	CCm 98/04	Hu Kehui (f)	98/04	Liu Dingyou	96/07
<b>China State Construction Engineering Corporation</b>		Liang Guoqing	CCa 86/06	Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu	97/02
President: Ma Tinggui	86/04	Zhang Qiong	95/10	Dep.P.C.: Xie Dazhong	93/04
<b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation</b>		Zhao Dengju	93/07	<b>PLA Air Force</b>	
General Manager: Lu Youmei	93/09	Zhao Hong	93/09	Commander: Liu Shunyao	CCm 96/11
<b>China Everbright Group</b>		<b>NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP</b>		Dep.Cdr.:	
Hon.Chm.: Qiu Qing (f)	96/07	<b>CCP CC Military Commission</b>	See under CCP	Jing Xueqin	95/01
Chairman: Zhu Xiaohua	96/07	<b>PRC Central Military Commission</b>	See separate entry above	Qiao Qingchen	98/09
President: Kong Dan	96/07	<b>General Staff</b>		Wang Liangwang	97/03
<b>Bank of China</b>		Chief: Fu Quanyou	CCm 95/10	Wu Guangyu	CCa 95/02
Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f)	85/11	Dep.Ch.:		Xin Dianfeng	95/05
Chairman: Wang Xuebing	CCa 95/05	Kui Fulin	CCm 95/07	Pol.Com.: Ding Wenchang	CCm 92/11
		Qian Shugen	CCm 95/07	Dep.P.C.:	
		Wu Quanxu	CCa 95/07	Chen Qian	94/02
		Xiong Guangkai	CCa 96/02	Lin Wanhai	98/05
		<b>General Political Department</b>		Yang Yingchang	92/11
		Director: Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/11	Chief of Staff: Xu Qiliang	CCa 94/12
		Dep.Dir.:		<b>PLA Second Artillery</b>	
		Tang Tianbiao	CCm 95/07	Cdr.: Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11
		Wang Ruilin	CCm 92/12	Dep.Cdr.:	
		Yuan Shoufang	CCa 96/11	Li Qianming	93/01
		Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/06	Pan Riyuan	94/02
		<b>General Logistics Department</b>		Zhao Xijun	96/12
		Director: Wang Ke	CCm 95/10	Zou Yongzhao	92/12
		Dep.Dir.:		Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai	CCm 97/12
				Dep.P.C.:	
				Cao Heqing	95/03
				Jia Wenxian	97/12
				Luo Dong	97/12
				Wang Honghai?	94/00
				<b>National Defence University</b>	
				President: Xing Shizhong	CCm 95/07
				Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun	CCm 95/07
				<b>Academy of Military Sciences</b>	
				President: Liu Jingsong	CCm 97/12
				Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01
				<b>PLA Military Court</b>	
				President: Jiang Jichu	97/07

<b>PLA Military Procuratorate</b>		<b>Nanjing</b>		Yang Xingfu	89/12
Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou	98/02	Cdr.: Chen Bingde	CCm 96/02	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12
<b>Liberation Army Daily</b>		Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Guoxiang	93/10
Director: Sun Zhongtong	95/09	Dong Wanrui	96/09	First Sec.: Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12
Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang	95/09	He Qizong	93/01		
<b>Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force</b>		Lu Denghua	97/08		
Commander: Yang Guoping	CCm 96/02	Yang Yushu	96/02	<b>Women's Federation</b>	
Dep.Cdr.:		Zheng Bingqing	98/01	Hon.Pres.: <u>Chen Muhua</u>	98/09
Gao Wenyuan	96/00	Pol.Com.: Fang Zuqi	CCm 94/01	President: <u>Peng Peiyun</u>	CCm 98/09
Wu Shuangzhan	96/02	Dep.P.C.:		V.-Pres.:	
Yu Linxiang	96/02	Lan Baojing	94/01	<u>Basang</u>	98/09
Zhang Jinbao	96/08	Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/02	Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06
Zhu Chengyou	CCa 96/00	<b>Shenyang</b>		<u>Hua Fuzhou</u>	98/09
Zhu Shuguang	96/02	Cdr.: Liang Guanglie	CCm 97/12	Kong Lingren	93/09
1st Pol.Com.: Tao Siju	CCm 91/04	Dep.Cdr.:		Liu Hairong	93/09
Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing	CCm 96/02	Luo Youli	98/01	<u>Liu Yazhi</u>	98/09
Dep.P.C.:		Shi Baoyuan	85/08	<u>Peng Gang</u>	98/09
Sui Shengwu	96/00	Wu Yuqian	CCa 97/07	<u>Qian Yi</u>	98/09
Zhang Yuzhong	96/00	Zheng Shenxia	98/04	<u>Shen Shuji</u>	98/09
		Zong Shunliu	95/10	<u>Tian Shulan</u>	98/09
		Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang	CCm 95/10	<u>Wei Yu</u>	88/09
		Dep.P.C.:		<u>Xie Lijuan</u>	98/09
		Ai Weiren	91/02	First Sec.: Gu Xiulian	CCm 98/06
		Zhou Wenyuan	93/03		
<b>MILITARY REGIONS</b>				<b>Youth Federation</b>	
<b>Beijing</b>				President: Liu Peng	93/12
Cdr.: Li Xinliang	CCm 97/12			V.-Pres.:	
Dep.Cdr.:				Ajia Luosangtudan	95/07
Chen Xitao	98/05			Bai Chunli	95/07
Liu Fengjun	98/05			Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/12
Qiao Qingchen	97/02			Cai Zhenhua	95/07
Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan	CCm 96/12			Chen Zhanliang	95/07
Dep.P.C.:				Chen Zhaoxiong	95/07
Wang Fuyi	90/07			Gao Kaixian	95/07
Wang Zuoyi	94/00			Guan Mucun (f)	90/08
Xu Ziqiang	CCa 96/05			Hao Peng	95/07
				Huo Zhenhuan	90/08
<b>Chengdu</b>				Li Denghai	95/07
Cdr.: Liao Xilong	CCm 95/08			Wang Mingang	95/07
Dep.Cdr.:				Yu Guilin	93/12
Chen Shijun	95/05			Yuan Chunqing	93/12
Chen Xianhua	96/08			Zhang Jing	95/07
Fu Bingyao	97/06			Zhao Shi (f)	93/12
Huang Hengmei	94/01			Zhao Yufen	95/07
Liu Baochen	97/02			Sec.-Gen.: Yu Guilin	91/03
Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhijian	CCm 94/01				
Dep.P.C.:				<b>Students' Federation</b>	
Wu Runzhong	94/01			President: Zhang Jing	95/07
Zhang Shaosong?	92/12			V.-Pres.:	
Zheng Xianbin	94/01			Alimu Kelimu	95/07
				Chen Canhui	95/07
				Chen Jianwen	95/07
				Chen Kaiyun	95/07
				Chen Xiaofeng	95/07
				Dai Peng	95/07
				Guo Xiaofeng	95/07
				He Qi	95/07
				Huang Keying	95/07
				Jin Yulei	95/07
				Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07
				Liu Shanying	95/07
				Liu Zhao	95/07
				Lu Huimin	95/07
				Ma Jinfang	95/07
				Miao Yanmin	95/07
				Ouyang Jun	95/07
				Peng Wencai	95/07
				Ren Libo	95/07
				Ren Peiwen	95/07
				Song Ge	95/07
				Su Xiaojun	95/07
				Tang Yifeng	95/07
				Wang Hongqian	95/07
				Wu Fei	95/07
				Xie Kang	95/07
				Yang Ruidong	95/07
				Yang Yunzhi	95/07
				Zhang Binxun	95/07
				Zhang Jianwei	95/07
				Zhang Suogeng	95/07
				Zhao Ruining	95/07
				Zhou Zhi	95/07
				Zhu Jian	95/07
				<b>Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries</b>	
				President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05
				V.-Pres.:	
				Chen Haosu	90/03
				Chen Yongchang	96/02
				Li Xiaolin	97/02



Su Guang	95/10	Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12	<b>Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League</b>	
Xu Qun	92/09	Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11		Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin
<b>NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES</b>				H.V.-Ch.:	
<b>Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang</b>				H.V.-Ch.:	
Hon.Chm.: ?		Chen Shunli	97/12	Chen Zhongyi	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:		Ke Ling	97/12	Li Chen	97/11
Jia Yibin	92/12	Ye Zhishan	97/12	Tian Fuda	97/11
Peng Qingyuan	97/11	Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12	Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11
Shen Qiuwo	97/11	V.-Chm.:		V.-Chm.:	
Xu Qichao	97/11	Cai Ruixian	97/12	Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11
Chairman: He Luli (f)	96/10	Chen Nanxian	88/11	Liu Yiming	95/12
V.-Chm.:		Chu Zhuang	84/12	Wu Guozhen	97/11
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12	Deng Weizhi	88/11	Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11
Hu Min	92/12	Feng Jicai	88/11	<b>All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce</b>	
Li Ganliu	83/12	Mei Xiangming	88/11	Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
Li Wuwei	97/11	Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12	H.V.-Ch.:	
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11	Wang Liping	97/12	Gu Gengyu	88/12
Tong Fu	92/12	Zhang Huaixi	95/12	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Xu Zhichun	97/11	Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03	Jiang Peilu	97/11
Zhou Tienong	92/12	<b>Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party</b>			
Zhu Peikang	97/11	Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiaxi	97/11	Li Hongchang	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11	H.V.-Ch.:		Liang Shangli	97/11
<b>China Democratic League</b>				Sun Fuling	93/10
Hon.Chm.:		Fang Rongxin	97/11	Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Fei Xiaotong	96/11	Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11	Zheng Yutong	97/11
Qian Weichang	96/11	Jian Tiancong	97/11	Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
Su Buqing	97/10	Tian Guangtao	97/11	V.-Chm.:	
Tan Jiazhen	96/11	Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11	Bao Yujun	96/01
H.V.-Ch.:		V.-Chm.:		Gan Guoping	97/11
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10	Chen Haozhu	88/11	Guo Bingxiang	97/11
Ma Dayou	97/10	Chen Jiansheng	97/11	He Houhua	93/10
Tao Dayong	97/10	Chen Zongxing	97/11	Hu Deping	93/10
Ye Duyi	97/10	Li Meng	95/12	Huang Changxi	79/10
Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11	Song Jinsheng	92/12	Jiang Yongtao	97/11
V.-Chm.:		Yan Hongchen	92/12	Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
Feng Zhijun	87/01	Yao Jun	87/01	Liu Hezhang	97/11
Jiang Jingbo	96/11	Zhang Daning	97/11	Liu Yonghao	93/10
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10	Zhang Shiming	87/01	Wang Yiming	97/11
Li Yining	95/12	Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Lu Qiang	97/10	Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Luo Hanxian	87/01	<b>China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)</b>			
Wu Xiuping	92/12	Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11	Xie Boyang	97/11
Wu Zhengde	97/10	H.V.-Ch.:		Xie Shusheng	97/11
Xie Songkai	88/10	Wu Juetian	92/12	Yan Keqiang	97/11
Yu Zeyou	97/10	Yang Jike	97/11	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Yuan Xingpei	96/11	Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Zhang Baowen	97/10	V.-Chm.:		Zheng Wantong	97/11
Zhang Yumao	92/12	Du Yijin	96/12	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10	Wang Songda	88/12	Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11
<b>China Democratic National Construction Association</b>				Wang Xunzhang	97/11
Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12	Wu Mingxi	95/12	Yu Yunbo	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:		Yu Yunbo	97/11	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Chen Mingshan	97/11	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12	Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11
Chen Suiheng	97/11	<b>Jiusan (September 3) Society</b>			
Huang Daneng	97/11	Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11	H.V.-Ch.:	
Li Chonghuai	97/11	H.V.-Ch.:		Chen Mingshao	97/11
Pu Jiexiu (f)	97/11	Chen Xuejun	97/11	Chen Xuejun	97/11
Wan Guoquan	97/11	Hao Yichun (f)	97/11	Hao Yichun (f)	97/11
Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12	Ke Zhao	97/11	Ke Zhao	97/11
V.-Chm.:		Xu Caidong	97/11	Xu Caidong	97/11
Bai Dahua	88/06	Yang You	97/11	Yang You	97/11
Feng Kexu	92/11	Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12	Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12
Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11	V.-Chm.:		V.-Chm.:	
Huang Guancong	97/11	An Zhendong	83/12	An Zhendong	83/12
Huang Mengfu	97/11	Hong Fuzeng	92/12	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Liu Heng	92/11	Huang Qixing	95/12	Huang Qixing	95/12
Lu Ming	92/11	Jin Kaicheng	92/12	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11	Liu Yingming	97/11	Liu Yingming	97/11
Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11	Min Naiben	97/11	Min Naiben	97/11
Zhu Yuancheng	92/11	Wang Wenyuan (exec.)	89/01	Wang Wenyuan (exec.)	89/01
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11	Wang Xuan	95/12	Wang Xuan	95/12
<b>China Association for Promoting Democracy</b>				Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11
Hon.Chm.:		Zhao Weizhi	90/12	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
		Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12

# The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

## Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Zhaoxiang	93/09
Wang Taihua	CCa 92/10
Governor: Hui Liangyu	CCm 94/12
V.-Gov.:	
Huang Yuezhong	97/02
Jiang Zuojun	98/01
Lu Jiafeng	98/01
Wang Yang (exec.)	93/02
Wang Zhaoyao	93/02
Yang Duoliang	93/02
Zhang Ping	96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Lu Rongjing	CCm 96/02
PLA Cdr.: Shen Shanwen	90/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
He Yanran	90/07
Liu Zhengzong	90/07
Wang Jusheng	96/08
Pol.Com.: Chen Peisen	93/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Hu Daoren	93/06
Lu Guangyan	90/07
Yang Hongli	97/01
Zhang Honggui	93/06

## Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Jin Renqing	CCa 97/12
Li Zhijian	CCa 92/12
Yu Junbo	97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm 97/08
Mayor: Jia Qinglin	PBm 96/10
Vice-M.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	96/12
Liu Haiyan	98/01
Liu Jingmin	98/01
Liu Qi (exec.)	CCm 98/04
Meng Xuenong	93/02
Wang Guangtao	98/01
Yue Fuhong	97/06
Zhang Mao	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen	98/01
PLA Cdr.: ?	
Dep.Cdr.:	
Huang Bocheng	95/01
Qin Tao	90/09
Sun Bensheng	95/02
Wang Pengtang	93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua	97/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Xiangchu	91/06
Jiang Jichu	96/01

## Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Zhang Delin	CCm 97/06
Dep.Sec.:	
Liu Zhizhong	97/06
Pu Haiqing	CCm 97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
Mayor: Pu Haiqing	CCm 97/06
Vice-M.:	
Chen Guangguo	97/06
Cheng Yiju	97/06
Gan Yuping	97/06

Li Deshui	97/06
Wang Hongju	97/06
Wu Jianong	97/06
Xu Zhongmin	97/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin	97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong	98/01
Dep.Cdr.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Dai Jiafu	97/03
Dep.P.C.: ?	

## Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm 96/10
Dep.Sec.:	
He Guoqiang	CCm 96/10
He Shaochuan	94/08
Lin Zhaoshu	95/10
Xi Jinping	CCa 95/10
Governor: He Guoqiang	CCm 97/04
V.-Gov.:	
Cao Degang	98/01
Huang Xiaojing	95/04
Pan Xincheng	94/09
Qiu Guangzhong	98/01
Wang Yifu	98/01
Zhang Jiakun	92/04
Zhu Yayan	98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan	96/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Jiang Wenyu	96/09
Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin	96/08
Dep.P.C.:	
Nie Quanlin	96/10
Zhang Lizhi	90/12

## Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm 98/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Li Hulin	94/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Yang Zhenjie	93/04
Zhao Zhihong	94/11
Governor:	
Song Zhaosu (act.)	CCa 98/04
V.-Gov.:	
Cui Zhenghua	93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01
Han Xiuguo	95/01
Li Zhong'an	98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09
Song Zhaosu	CCa 98/04
Wu Bilian (f)	98/01
Yun Xiaosu	94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian	93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liang Peizhen	93/09
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun	96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong	90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua	90/10

## Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm 98/03
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Shaoji	98/05
Gao Siren	CCa 98/04
Huang Huahua	CCa 93/05
Huang Liman (f)	98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa 98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Li Lanfang (f)	91/07
Lu Zhonghe	88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02
Tang Bingquan	96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa 98/01
Xu Deli	98/01
You Ningfeng	98/01
Zhong Qiquan	94/04

PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin	96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu	92/11
Dep.Cdr.:	
Cen Hua	93/10
Yu Lusheng	92/10
Zhou Jinxi	94/06
Zhuang Gennan	95/10
Pol.Com.: Liu Yuanjie	94/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Hongyi	96/06
Xie Youmin	91/12

## Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm 97/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Cheng Kejie	89/12
Ding Tingmo	90/10
Li Zhaozhao	CCm 97/07
Lu Bing	98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa 94/11
Yang Jichang	95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhao	CCm 98/01
V.-Chm.:	
Liu Zhibing	98/01
Sun Yu	98/01
Wu Heng	98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01
Zhang Wenxue	96/01
Zhou Mingfu	98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin	95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang	88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu	96/08
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hu Jun	90/10
Liu Wenliang	94/06
Ouyang Yansheng	96/06
Qiu Dawei/xiong?	96/06
Pol.Com.: Gong Pingqiu	94/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Sun Shihuang	94/08
Zhan Kexun	90/10

## Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm 93/07
Dep.Sec.:	
Wang Guangxian	CCa 96/11
Wang Sanyun	98/08
Wang Shouting	96/10
Governor: ?	
V.-Gov.:	
Guo Shuqing	98/07
Liu Changgui	97/12
Long Chaoyun (f)	98/01
Lou Jiwei	95/09
Ma Wenjun	98/01
Mo Shiren	93/09
Wang Guangxian (exec.)	CCa 93/12
Wang Zhengfu	CCa 98/01
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun	97/01
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang	97/07
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui	90/07
Dep.P.C.:	
Chen Youzhong	97/01
Deng Guoyong	90/07
Huang Zushi	95/07

## Hainan Province

CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm 98/02
Dep.Sec.:	
Cai Changsong	CCa 96/01
Wang Houhong	98/02
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm 93/01
Governor:	
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm 98/04
V.-Gov.:	
Han Zhizhong	96/12
Li Dongcheng	98/04
Wang Houhong	97/03
Wu Changyuan	96/12

Yu Xun	98/04	Huang Qiugui	89/04	Zhaorigetu	97/05
Zhu Mingguo	98/04	Ji Yingtian	95/10	Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/09
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02	Yu Huaimo	97/05	Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01		
PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqu	97/07	Dep.P.C.:		<b>Jiangsu Province</b>	
Dep.Cdr.:		Liao Shuangquan	97/05	CCP Sec.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 93/09
Chen Zuocai	94/05	Liu Quanxi	97/05	Dep.Sec.:	
Li Bixing	95/12	Xia Guangyao	93/07	Cao Keming	91/03
Li Dongchun	96/00			Gu Hao	94/12
Li Zerong	95/12	<b>Hubei Province</b>		Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05	CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12	Xu Zhonglin	94/12
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Sec.:		Zheng Silin	CCm 94/08
Ding Yucai	90/04	Deng Guozheng	96/09	Governor: Ji Yunshi (act.)	CCa 98/09
Wu Fenglong	94/08	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	V.-Gov.:	
Yang Xianhou	97/09	Qian Yunlu	CCa 83/03	Chen Biting	95/06
Zheng Dajin	96/09	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	Ji Yunshi	CCa 89/06
		Zhong Shuqiao?	92/09	Jiang Yongrong	93/04
<b>Hebei Province</b>		Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Jin Zhongqing	97/04
CCP Sec.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 93/01	V.-Gov.:		Liu Jian	98/02
Dep.Sec.:		Deng Daokun	98/01	Wang Min	96/12
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08	Gao Ruike	98/01	Wang Rongbing	93/04
Ye Liansong	CCm 93/04	Su Xiaoyun	93/05	Yu Xingde	92/03
Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12	Wang Shaojie	97/05	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
Zhao Shiju	98/04	Wang Shengtie	93/05	PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
Governor: Ye Liansong	CCm 93/05	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
V.-Gov.:		Zhou Jianwei	97/03	PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08
Cai Limin	98/01	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	Dep.Cdr.:	
Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	PCC Chm.: Qian Yunlu	CCa 95/02	Liu Boxing	93/01
Guo Gengmao	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	Xu Minggao	94/02
Guo Shichang	93/05	Dep.Cdr.:		Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07
He Shaocun	95/02	Deng Miaoquan	95/02	Dep.P.C.: ?	
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Liao Qiliang	95/07		
Yang Qian (f)	95/02	Liu Chengbao	94/12	<b>Jiangxi Province</b>	
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01	Pol.Com.: Xu Shiqiao	93/06	CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	Dep.P.C.: ?		Dep.Sec.:	
PLA Cdr.: Hua Binglai	95/01			Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08
Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong	95/06	<b>Hu'nan Province</b>		Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05	CCP Sec.: Wang Maolin	CCm 93/09	Zhong Qihuang	95/08
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03	Dep.Sec.:		Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
		Chu Bo	CCa 94/02	V.-Gov.:	
<b>Heilongjiang Province</b>		Hu Biao	97/03	Hu Changqing	98/01
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	Yang Zhengwu	CCm 90/06	Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02
Dep.Sec.:		Zheng Peimin	95/10	Huang Zhiquan (exec.)	CCa 93/02
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	Governor: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 95/01	Jiang Zhongping	98/01
Tian Fengshan	CCm 92/10	V.-Gov.:		Sun Yonghe	95/06
Yang Guanghong	98/04	He Tongxin	96/11	Zhu Yingpei	95/06
Governor: Tian Fengshan	CCm 94/05	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01	PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:		Pang Daomu	94/12	PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02
Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	Tang Zhixiang	93/01	PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04
Wang Donghua	98/01	Zheng Maoqing	98/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Wang Xianmin	98/01	Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01	Cai Xingui	98/03
Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	Zhou Shichang	93/01	Zhong Qingsheng	93/09
Wang Zongzhang	93/01	PPC Chm.: Wang Maolin	CCm 98/01	Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04
Wang Zuoshu	98/01	PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01	Dep.P.C.:	
Zhang Chengyi	96/03	PLA Cdr.: Pang Weiqiang	90/06	Fan Jun	95/03
PPC Chm.: Wang Jiangong	98/01	Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo	96/07	Liu Chuanyun	94/06
PCC Chm.: Zhou Wenhua	93/01	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07	Lu Kuangheng	96/04
PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	Dep.P.C.: Huang Zuzong	90/06		
Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fucheng	95/01			<b>Jilin Province</b>	
Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	<b>Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region</b>		CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09
Dep.P.C.: ?		CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07	Dep.Sec.:	
		Dep.Sec.:		Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01
<b>He'nan Province</b>		Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08	Su Rong	CCa 97/06
CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 98/03	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04	Governor: Hong Hu (act.)	CCm 98/09
Dep.Sec.:		Uyunqing (f)	CCa 94/12	V.-Gov.:	
Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12	Yun Bulong	CCm 94/12	Hong Hu	CCm 98/09
Ren Keli	92/00	Chairman*: Yun Bulong	CCm 98/01	Li Jieche	98/01
Governor:		V.-Chm.:		Liu Shuying (f)	94/02
Li Keqiang (act.)	CCm 98/07	Baoyindeliger	95/01	Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01
V.-Gov.:		Fu Shouzheng	98/01	Wang Guofa	93/01
Chen Quanguo	98/01	Hao Yidong	98/01	Wei Minxue	93/01
Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	Shen Shuji (f)	93/05	Yang Qingcai	96/09
Li Keqiang	CCm 98/07	Wang Fengqi	95/01	PPC Chm.: Sang Fengwen (act.)	98/09
Li Zhibin	94/09	Yun Gongmin	97/01	PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01
Wang Mingyi	98/01	Zhou Dehai	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05
Zhang Honghua	93/04	Zhou Weide	93/05	Dep.Cdr.:	
Zhang Tao	98/01	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01	Qian Bo	90/07
Zhang Yixiang	96/06	PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05	Wen Jicheng	95/08
PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/09	Zhang Tizhen	93/03
PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	Dep.Cdr.:		Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng	95/01
PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11	Baya Ertu	91/01	Dep.P.C.:	
Dep.Cdr.:		Gao Chongwu	96/05		



Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11	Rouzi	89/02	(Wang Yongping)	97/7
		Zhou Yongshun?	93/04		
<b>Tibet Autonomous Region</b>		<b>Yunnan Province</b>		Secretary for Health and Welfare	
CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11	CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08	Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching (Luo Zhaozhen)	97/7
Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:		Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands	
Basang (f)	77/10	He Zhiqiang	85/07	Bowen Leung Po-wing (Liang Baorong)	97/7
Dandzin	CCa 85/11	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08		
Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12	Wang Tianxi	97/10		
Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11	Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01		
Legqog (exec.)	CCa 94/12	V.-Gov.:		Secretary for Information, Technology and Broadcasting	
Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10	Cheng Yingxuan	98/01	Kwong Ki-chi (Kuang Qizhi)	98/2
Yang Chuantang	94/12	Huang Bingsheng	93/05		
Chairman*: Legqog	CCa 98/05	Li Hanbo	98/01	Secretary for Transport	
V.-Chm.:		Liang Gongqing	95/09	Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui)	97/7
Cering Zhuoga (f)	93/12	Liu Jing	93/05		
Doje	98/05	Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03	Secretary for Home Affairs	
Gyibug Puncog Cedain	83/04	Shao Qiwei	98/07	David Lan Hong-tsung (Lan Hongzhen)	97/7
Jiabao	98/05	PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05		
Lhagba Puncog	91/04	PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01		
Lobsang Toinzhub	93/12	PLA Cdr.: Yao Shuanglong	94/08		
Nima Cering	98/05	Dep.Cdr.: Xie Heming	91/07	Secretary for Constitutional Affairs	
Qunpei	98/05	Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02	Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang)	97/7
Sun Qiwen	94/12	Dep.P.C.: ?			
Xu Mingyang	95/07			Secretary for Economic Services	
Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12	<b>Zhejiang Province</b>		Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun)	97/7
Yang Song	94/01	CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	CCm 98/09		
Yang Xiaodu	98/05	Dep.Sec.:		Secretary for Treasury	
PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01	Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12	Denise Yue Chung-ye (Yu Zongyi)	98/2
PCC Chm.:		Liu Feng	89/11		
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01	Wang Jinshan	CCa 96/08	Secretary for Financial Services	
PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08	Governor: Chai Songyue	CCm 98/01	Rafael Hui Si-yan (Xu Shiren)	97/7
Dep.Cdr.:		V.-Gov.:			
Chen Gongsheng	98/06	Huang Xingguo	98/01	Secretary for Trade and Industry	
Dong Guishan	92/01	Li Changjiang	98/01	Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi)	98/2
Gama Cedain	92/01	Lu Songting	95/08		
He Zhiguang	96/09	Lu Wenge	98/01	Secretary for Works	
Liu Shiguo	96/05	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08	Benedict Kwong Hon-sang (Kuang Hansheng)	97/7
Lü Dengming	93/04	Zhang Mengjin	98/01		
Tong Guishan	96/11	PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	CCm 93/01	Secretary for Housing	
Wang Shunhe	94/06	PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	93/01	Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua)	97/7
Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04	PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	95/12		
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Cdr.:		Commissioner Against Corruption	
Duojia	97/02	Chen Yuexing	90/09	Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Guan Peiying)	97/7
Gong Xunzong	93/04	Jiang Maobao	94/07		
Jiang Chengguang	90/06	Li Jinguo	96/06	Commissioner of Police	
Qiu Jianxin?	94/02	Zhang Tianfu	96/06	Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qian)	97/7
Tao Changlian	94/12	Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	95/07		
Zhang Fuli	98/06	Dep.P.C.:		Director of Immigration	
		Li Zhongcai	96/11	Regina Ip Lau Suk-ye (Ye-Liu Shuyi)	97/7
		Wang Changgui	94/07		
<b>Xinjiang Autonomous Region</b>				Commissioner of Customs and Excise	
CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09			Lawrence Li Shu-fai (Li Shuhui)	97/7
Dep.Sec.:				Director of Audit	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12			Dominic Chan Yin-Tat (Chen Yanda)	97/7
Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02	<b>HONG KONG SAR</b>		Chief Justice	
Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01	(Yu-Hsi Nieh)		Patrick Chan Siu-oi (Chen Zhaokai)	97/7
Li Fengzi?	96/03	Chief Executive			
Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02	Tung Chee-hwa		PLA-Garrison Commander	
Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02	(Dong Jianhua)	97/7	Liu Zhenwu	97/7
Chairman*:		Administrative Secretary			
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12	Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng)	97/7	Political Commissar	
V.-Chm.:		Financial Secretary		Xiong Ziren	97/7
Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01	Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan)	97/7		
Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04	Secretary of Justice		Commissioner of China's Foreign Ministry	
Mamatmin Zak	98/01	Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi)	97/7	Ma Yuzhen	
Wang Huaiyu	96/04			Director of XNA Hong Kong Branch	
Wufuer Abudul	93/01	Secretary for the Civil Service		Jiang Enzhu	
Xiong Huiyin	98/01	Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang)	97/7		
Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04	Secretary for Security			
Zhang Zhou	98/01	Peter Lai-Hing-ling (Li Qingning)	97/7		
PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12				
PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01	Secretary for Education and Manpower			
PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04	Joseph Wong Wing-ping			
Dep.Cdr.:					
Duan Xikang	94/00				
Fang Denghua	94/06				
Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06				
Tao Zhi	93/02				
Yan Chonghou	97/03				
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05				
Dep.P.C.:					
Lei Xingping	94/09				

## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

### Newly Appointed Leaders

#### Basang (f) (1)

Basang, deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee and vice-chairwoman of the CPPCC 7th Tibet Regional Committee, was elected vice-president of the National Women's Federation at the 1st meeting of the 8th Executive Committee on September 4, 1998. (RMRB, 5 Sep 98) She is of Tibetan nationality. Basang was born in March 1937 in Konggar, Tibet, and joined the CCP in 1959. She served as deputy magistrate of Lang County (1965-1968), deputy secretary of CCP Lang County Committee, vice-chairwoman of Tibet Autonomous Regional People's Government (1979-1983), secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee (1971-1985). In 1985 she became deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Regional Committee and secretary of its Commission for Inspecting Discipline. In 1993 she was elected vice-chairwoman of the CPPCC 6th Tibet Regional Committee. Basang was a Standing Committee member of the 4th and 5th NPC (1975-1978), a member of the 10th through 12th CCP CC (1973-1987), and a member of the Commission for Inspecting Discipline under the 14th CCP CC.

#### Chen Gen

Identified as deputy director of the State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau. (XNA, 28 Sep 98)

#### Gao Qiang (2)

Appointed vice-minister of finance. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Sep 98) He had served as director of the ministry's Budget Administration since April 1992.

#### Hong Hu

Hong Hu, deputy head of the Office for Restructuring Economy under the State Council since April 1998, was appointed vice-governor and acting governor of Jilin Province at the 5th session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on September 25, 1998. (RMRB, 26 Sep 98) Hong is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1998/4, p.449/15.

#### Hua Fuzhou (f) (3)

Hua Fuzhou, chairwoman of Fujian Provincial Women's Federation, was elected vice-president of the National Women's Federation at the 1st meeting of the 8th Executive Committee on September 4, 1998. (RMRB, 5 Sep 98) She concurrently serves as secretary of the federation's secretariat (since September 1993).

#### Hui Liangyu

The CCP CC recently decided that Hui Liangyu be appointed as secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee. (Xinhua, 11 Sep 98, in SWB, 14 Sep 98; RMRB, 12 Sep 98) He had served as deputy secretary since December 1994. Hui is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1994/12, p.1232/12.

#### Ji Bingxuan

Ji Bingxuan, Standing Committee member of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee (since January 1996), was appointed deputy director of the General Administration of Broadcast, Film and Television. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Sep 98) He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the China Young Volunteers Association (CYVA) (since December 1994). See C.a., 1993/5, p.523/17.

#### Ji Yunshi (4)

Through balloting, the 5th session of the 9th Jiangsu Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee approved Ji Yunshi, (executive) vice-governor since June 1989, as acting governor of the Jiangsu Provincial People's Government. He was also appointed deputy secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee in August 1998. (Xinhua, 11 Sep 98, in SWB, 14 Sep 98; RMRB, 12 Sep 98) Ji was born in September 1945 in Haimen, Jiangsu, and joined the CCP in 1975. After graduating from the Physics Department of Shandong University in 1969, he served as deputy

director and director of Suzhou City Light Industry and Electrical Machinery Factory, deputy director and director of Suzhou City No.2 Light Industry Bureau, deputy secretary and secretary of CYL Jiangsu Provincial Committee, and as secretary of CCP Lianyungang City Committee. Since January 1994, he has served as a Standing Committee member of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee and deputy secretary of the Party group of the provincial government. Ji is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

#### Jin Liqun (5)

Appointed vice-minister of finance. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Sep 98)

#### Liu Yazhi (f)

Liu Yazhi, vice-minister of labor and social security, was elected vice-president of the National Women's Federation at the 1st meeting of the 8th Executive Committee on September 4, 1998. (RMRB, 5 Sep 98) See C.a., 1994/8, p.878/10, and 1998/4, p.450/16.

#### Peng Gang (f) (6)

Peng Gang, director of the Discipline Inspection Department of the PLA General Political Department since August 1994, was elected vice-president of the National Women's Federation at the 1st meeting of the 8th Executive Committee on September 4, 1998. (RMRB, 5 Sep 98)

#### Peng Peiyun (f)

Peng Peiyun, vice-chairwoman of the NPC Standing Committee, was elected president of the National Women's Federation at the 1st meeting of the 8th Executive Committee on September 4, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 5 Sep 98) Peng is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For her vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.282/16. See also 1993/10, p.1056/12, 1994/2, p.217/11, 1998/3, p.354/22, and 1998/5, p.561/29.

#### Qian Yi (f) (7)

Qian Yi, member of the NPC Standing Committee, member of the NPC Environmental and Resources Protection Committee, member of the Chinese Academy of Engineering, and vice-chairwoman of CPPCC Beijing Municipal Committee, was elected vice-president of the National Women's Federation at the 1st meeting of the 8th Executive Committee on September 4, 1998. (RMRB, 5 Sep 98)

#### Qiao Qingchen (8)

Lieutenant-General Qiao Qingchen, deputy commander of Beijing Military Region (MR), was identified as deputy commander of the PLA Air Force. (RMRB, XNA, 12 Sep 98) He had served as commander of the Air

Force of Beijing MR before. See C.a., 1997/12, p.1250/16.

#### Sang Fengwen

Sang Fengwen, former vice-governor of Jilin Province (until January 1998) and incumbent vice-chairman of Jilin Provincial People's Congress (since January 1998), was elected acting chairman of the Provincial People's Congress at the 5th session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on Sep 25, 1998. (RMRB, 26 Sep 98) See C.a., 1994/5, p.530/12.

#### Shen Shuji (f)

Shen Shuji, vice-chairwoman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional People's Government, was elected vice-president of the National Women's Federation at the 1st meeting of the 8th Executive Committee on September 4, 1998. (RMRB, 5 Sep 98) See C.a., 1993/5, p.518/12, and 1993/6, p.612/12.

#### Tian Shulan (f) (9)

Elected vice-president of the National Women's Federation at the 1st meeting of the 8th Executive Committee on September 4, 1998. (RMRB, 5 Sep 98) She concurrently serves as secretary of the federation's secretariat (since September 1993).

#### Wang Yunkun

Wang Yunkun has been appointed secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee, according to a decision of the CCP CC. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Sep 98) He had served as deputy secretary since July 1996. The 5th session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee accepted his resignation as governor of Jilin on September 25, 1998. (RMRB, 26 Sep 98) Wang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1995/6, p.521/11. See also 1996/2, p.208/12, and 1996/7, p.711/11.

#### Xie Lijuan (f)

Xie Lijuan, vice-chairwoman of the Jiusan (September 3) Society and vice-chairwoman of CPPCC Shanghai Municipal Committee, was elected vice-president of the National Women's Federation at the 1st meeting of the 8th Executive Committee on September 4, 1998. (RMRB, 5 Sep 98) For her vita see C.a., 1997/11, p.1144/20. See also 1996/6, p.626/12.

#### Zhang Dejiang

Zhang Dejiang has been appointed member, Standing Committee member and secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee, according to a decision of the CCP CC. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Sep 98) Zhang is no longer member, Standing Committee member and secretary of CCP Jilin Provin-

cial Committee. The 5th session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee accepted his resignation as chairman of the Provincial People's Congress on Sep 25, 1998. (RMRB, 26 Sep 98) Zhang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1995/6, p.521/11. See also 1998/1, p.102/18.

#### Zhu Tao

Zhu Tao, former deputy director of the abolished China National Light Industry Council, was identified as deputy director of the State Light Industry Bureau. (RMRB, 26 Sep 98) See C.a., 1996/11, p.1104/14.

### Leaders Removed from Office

#### Chen Muhua (f)

President of the National Women's Federation. She was made honorary president of the federation. (RMRB, XNA, 5 Sep 98)

#### Hao Yichun (f)

Vice-President of the National Women's Federation.

#### He Luli (f)

Vice-President of the National Women's Federation.

#### Huang Qizao (f)

Vice-President of the National Women's Federation. Huang is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

#### Li Zemin

Li Zemin is no longer secretary and Standing Committee member of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee, according to a decision of the CCP CC. (RMRB, XNA, 17 Sep 98)

#### Lin Liyun (f)

Vice-President of the National Women's Federation. Lin is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

#### Lu Rongjing

The CCP CC recently decided that Lu Rongjing will no longer assume the offices of secretary and Standing Committee member of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee. (Xinhua, 11 Sep 98, in SWB, 14 Sep 98; RMRB, 12 Sep 98) He still serves as chairman of the Provincial People's Congress. Lu is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

#### Mahinur Kasim (f)

Vice-President of the National Women's Federation.

#### Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar (f)

Vice-President of the National Women's Federation.

#### Nie Li (f)

Vice-President of the National Women's Federation.

#### Wang Shuxian (f)

Vice-President of the National Women's Federation.

#### Xu Bingsong

Xu Bingsong, vice-chairman of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Regional Government, was removed from office on September 30, 1998 for corruption. See C.a., 1998/5, p.562/30. The decision to oust Xu was made by the 9th Guangxi Regional People's Congress Standing Committee. Xu was accused of taking advantage of his post by seeking benefits for other people and accepting huge bribes. He was also expelled deputy of the 9th Regional People's Congress on 28th September. (RMRB, XNA, 1 Oct 98)

#### Zhang Guoying (f)

Vice-President of the National Women's Federation.

#### Zhao Di (f)

Vice-President of the National Women's Federation.

#### Zheng Silin

The 5th session of the 9th Jiangsu Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee decided to accept the resignation of Zheng Silin from the office of governor of the Jiangsu Provincial People's Government. He will be appointed to another office. (Xinhua, 11 Sep 98, in SWB, 14 Sep 98; RMRB, 12 Sep 98) Zheng still serves as deputy secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee. He is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

### Addenda

#### Chen Dazhi (10)

Chen Dazhi, former vice-chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence, was identified as deputy director of the PLA General Armament Department. (RMRB, 17 Aug 98)

### Deaths

#### Wu Yixia

Wu Yixia, deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee, governor of Guizhou Province and secretary of the Leading Party Group of the provincial government, died of illness despite receiving medical treatment at the General Hospital of the Chinese PLA in Beijing at the age of 55 on September 14, 1998, the same day as former state president Yang Shangkun. Wu was a member of the 15th CCP CC. (*Guizhou Ribao*, 15 Sep 98, in SWB, 26 Sep 98; RMRB, 24 Sep 98)

# Another "Immortal" passed away

## A short biography of Yang Shangkun

Liu Jen-Kai

Yang Shangkun, former Chinese president and a close confidant of Deng Xiaoping, died of an undisclosed illness in the No.301 Hospital of the Chinese PLA in Beijing at the age of 92 on September 14, 1998.<sup>1</sup> The obituary, released by the CCP CC, the NPC Standing Committee, the State Council, the National Committee of the CPPCC and the CCP Central Military Commission (CMC), called him "a great proletarian revolutionary, a statesman, a military strategist, a staunch Marxist, an outstanding leader of the Party, the state and the people's army". His life "was glorious and militant", and he made "historic and indelible contributions to the Chinese people's cause of liberation and the cause of socialist revolution and construction", it said.<sup>2</sup>

Yang Shangkun was one of the "eight immortals" of the CCP, members of the first generation of Communist leaders and veterans of the Long March, who wielded power and influence, even after their official retirement from Party and government posts. Only two of these famous Party elders are still living: **Bo Yibo**, former vice-premier, born in 1908, and **Song Renqiong**, former vice-chairman of the CCP CC Advisory Commission, born in 1909. The others passed away in the nineties: **Li Xian-nian** died in June 1992, **Wang Zhen** died in March 1993, **Chen Yun** died in April 1995, **Deng Xiaoping** died in February 1997, and **Peng Zhen** died in April 1997.

### 1 The early years – student in Shanghai and Moscow (1907-1930)

Yang Shangkun (*hao*: Chengwu) was born as fifth of nine children<sup>3</sup> on July 5, 1907 in Shuangjiang Town<sup>4</sup> of Tongnan County, Sichuan Province (Deng Xiaoping was also a Sichuan native). His father **Yang Xuanyong** (*hao*: **Yang**

**Huaiqing**) was a rich landlord. He married twice (his first wife's maiden name was **Zou**, the maiden name of his second wife was **Qiu**). His first elder brother **Yang Shangquan** graduated from the Department of Economics of the Japanese Institute of Economics and was a member of the *Tongmenghui*, the predecessor of the Guomindang.<sup>5</sup> His second elder brother **Yang Shanglin** (*hao*: **Hengshi**) joined the CCP in 1925. He died during the "Cultural Revolution". His fourth elder brother **Yang Shangshu** (*zi*: **Angong**), born in 1988, was one of the founders of the Party organisation in Sichuan and became first Party secretary of Sichuan. In 1923 he – together with **Wu Yuzhang** and some 20 others – founded the China Young Communist Party (*Zhongguo qingnian gongchandang*) in Sichuan, still not being aware that the CCP had been established two years earlier. From 1923 to 1927 he did underground work in Sichuan together with Wu Yuzhang. In 1927 Yang Angong was captured by warlord **Liu Xiang** and executed. Yang Shangkun was strongly influenced by this brother. The other brothers were **Yang Shanglun**, **Yang Shangzhi** (he was branded a "Rightist"), **Yang Shangming**, and **Yang Baibing**. His half-brother Yang Baibing (original name: **Yang Shangzheng**), born in 1920, rose to high positions in the Party and military apparatus. He was a member of the Politburo of the 14th CCP CC (1992-1997), member of the CCP CC Secretariat (1989-1992), director of the PLA General Political Department (1987-1992), secretary-general of the CCP CC Military Commission (1989-1992), member of the CCP CC Military Commission (1988-1992), and member of the PRC Central Military Commission (1990-1993). Yang Shangkun had two younger sisters: **Yang Yijun** (she joined the CCP), and **Yang Bailin**, who went to Yan'an during the Anti-Japanese War. She joined the CCP and married **Liao Hansheng**, nephew of Marshal **He Long** and a Long March veteran, who later served as vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee.

Yang Shangkun left his hometown in 1920 at the age of 14, and only returned for the first time in 1987 when he was over 80 years. He revisited Shuangjiang Town in 1993 and 1997.<sup>6</sup> In 1920 he entered the primary school affiliated with Chengdu Higher Normal School (*Chengdu gaodeng shifan xue Xiao fu Xiao*), and in 1924 attended the institution's subordinate middle school (*fu zhong*).<sup>7</sup> Introduced by his brother Yang Angong, he joined the Reading Society (*Dushuhui*) of **Liao Sibao**<sup>8</sup> thus coming in touch with Marxist theory. While a student of high school, Yang Shangkun joined the CYL in 1925. In the same year he graduated from Chengdu Higher Normal School at the age of 18 and returned to Chongqing.<sup>9</sup> In early 1926 he

<sup>5</sup>The league was organized by Sun Zhongshan (Sun Yat-sen) and Huang Xing in Japan in 1905.

<sup>6</sup>For details of these visits see RMRB, 17 Sep 98.

<sup>7</sup>Wu Yuzhang served as president of Chengdu Higher Normal School at the time. In September 1925 he founded the Sino-French Institute (*Zhong-Fa xue Xiao*) in Chongqing to train revolutionary cadres. One of the teachers was Yun Daiying (1895-1931), an important Youth League leader. His brother Yun Ziqiang (1899-1963) was a famous scientist, who remained on the mainland after 1949.

<sup>8</sup>Liao Sibao later became secretary of CCP Sichuan Committee.

<sup>9</sup>According to Donald W. Klein, Anne B. Clark, *Biographic Dictionary of Chinese Communism 1921-1965*, 2 vols., Cambridge/Mass. 1971, p.984, Yang Shangkun was a student at the Sino-French Institute in Chongqing in 1926.

<sup>1</sup>For his last days see RMRB, 18 Sep 98; Yue Shan, "Yang Shangkun's conversation at a time of being critically ill", *Zhengming*, Hong Kong, 1998/10, pp.22-25.

<sup>2</sup>RMRB, XNA, 15 Sep 98.

<sup>3</sup>See De Mao, "Kurzbiographie von Yang Baibing", *Zhongguo Yanjiu* (*Studies on Chinese Communism*), Taipei, 1990/7, p.107, and "Kurzbiographie von Yang Shangkun", 1990/2, p.146.

<sup>4</sup>Shuangjiang Town is now under the jurisdiction of Chongqing Municipality.



joined the CCP. In the spring of 1926 Yang Shangkun enrolled at the Department of Social Sciences of Shanghai University, an institution under Party leadership. He actively participated in the students' and workers' movements.

In November 1926, Yang Shangkun went to the Soviet Union. From 1927 to 1930 he studied at the Sun Yat-sen University in Moscow.<sup>10</sup> He served as a class monitor and was a member of the Party subcommittee and deputy director of the university's propaganda department. In 1929 Yang Shangkun married **Li Bozhao**, a fellow student and Party member. In 1926 she took part in underground work in Shanghai, led by Zhou Enlai. In the same year she was arrested and imprisoned for two months. After being released, she was sent by the CCP to the Sun Yat-sen University in Moscow. Here she changed her name to "Menggela". In 1930 Yang Shangkun started postgraduate studies at the Research Institute of China Affairs. He also worked as a translator for the Chinese representative of the Workers International. In 1928 he served as secretary to **Chen Shaoyu** (also known as **Wang Ming**) during the 6th Congress of the Communist International. Chen was leader of a group of 28 Chinese students who were trained at the Sun Yat-sen University and pursued the Comintern line. They were called "Internationalists" (*guojipai*) or "28 Bolsheviks". Yang Shangkun belonged to this group which was later attacked by **Mao Zedong**.<sup>11</sup>

## 2 In the Jiangxi Soviet and on the Long March (1931-1936)

In early 1931, Yang Shangkun returned to Shanghai together with Chen Shaoyu. He served as director of the Propaganda Department and as secretary of both the Party and Youth League of the All-China Federation of Trade Unions, and as secretary of both the Party and Youth League of the Shanghai Association of Trade Unions. After the "September 18th Incident" in 1931 that marked the beginning of Japan's occupation of Northeast China, he served as director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee at the time, and in 1932 as director of the Propaganda Department of the CCP CC. His work centered on directing workers' movements and the "anti-Japanese campaign for national salvation" (*kang Ri jiuwang yundong*).

In the winter of 1932, Yang Shangkun followed the CCP CC to the central revolutionary base area in East China's Jiangxi Province. In January 1933 he arrived in Ruijin, capital of the Chinese Soviet Republic, and helped edit the Party's institutional publications, including *Red China* (*Hongse Zhonghua*) and *Struggle* (*Douzhen*). In February he was assigned to a position as head of the Red China News Service (*Hongse Zhonghua Tongxunshe*), the predecessor to the Xinhua News Agency, and in March 1933 he became vice-president of the Marxist Commu-

nist University founded by the Central Bureau for the Soviet Area. In June 1933, he was assigned to the Chinese Workers' and Peasants' Red Army and worked as director of the Political Department for the First Front Army (*hong 1 fangmian jun*).<sup>12</sup> The following month, he became deputy director of the General Political Department of the Red Army (director: **Wang Jiaxiang**, one of the "28 Bolsheviks").

In January 1934, Yang Shangkun became the political commissar of the Third Army Group of the Red Army, and apparently relinquished his post as director of the Political Department of the First Front Army to **Qin Bangxian** (alias **Bo Gu**), another member of the "28 Bolsheviks". Yang replaced **Teng Daiyuan** who was sent to Moscow for training. Later in the month, he was elected an alternate member of the CCP CC at the 5th Plenary Session of the 6th CCP CC. In the same month, he was also elected a member of the Central Executive Committee by the 2nd Congress of the Jiangxi Soviet Government in Ruijin. After that, together with the then commander **Peng Dehuai** of the Third Army Group, he fought many battles during the fifth anti-encirclement campaign in the central Soviet area.

In October 1934, Yang Shangkun and Peng Dehuai led the Third Army Group and started the Long March. Yang's wife Li Bozhao was one of the few women who participated in the Long March, all the way to Yan'an. In January 1935, Yang attended the enlarged meeting of the CCP CC Politburo held in Zunyi, Guizhou Province. During the Long March, Yang's Third Army Group won a series of important battles, including the fights for capturing the Loushanguan Pass and retaking Zunyi City, and the battles near the Chishui River and Wujiang River. On April 25, 1935, the Third Army Group had just crossed the Yunnan border, its headquarters came under heavy bombardment by Guomindang planes. Yang Shangkun sustained serious wounds in his thigh by three shrapnels, and there was no way of curing him or carrying him on a stretcher due to the road conditions. He had to move on his own feet, and one scrapnel remained in his thigh until recent times.

On June 13, 1935 Yang Shangkun and Peng Dehuai led their troops across Jiajin Mountain in Sichuan Province to protect the flanks of main forces of the Central Red Army. On 26th June, Mao Zedong's First Front Army met **Zhang Guotao**'s Fourth Front Army in Maogong in West Sichuan. Zhang Guotao felt superior, because he commanded far more troops than Mao Zedong.<sup>13</sup> On the same day, Yang Shangkun attended the Lianghekou meeting which discussed the further proceedings of the Red Army. Mao Zedong and Zhang Guotao disagreed about where to move their troops. Zhang wanted to expand his base in Sichuan which he had established in 1934, or try to get in contact with the Soviet Union via Xinjiang. Mao

<sup>12</sup>Commander in chief: Zhu De, deputy commander in chief: Peng Dehuai, political commissar: Zhou Enlai, chief of staff: Ye Jianying. The First Front Army was organized in August 1930, after the First Army Group and the Third Army Group joined forces in Hu'nan. After the outbreak of the Anti-Japanese War, the First Front Army was reorganized into the 115th division of the 8th Route Army.

<sup>13</sup>Yang Shangkun's wife Li Bozhao wrote a song together with Lu Dingyi, who worked in the Propaganda Department of the Red Army, to commemorate this event.

<sup>10</sup>The university was headed by Pavel Mif. During Yang Shangkun's years there, it was renamed the Communist University of the Toilers of China.

<sup>11</sup>Under the guidance of Comintern representative Pavel Mif, the "Internationalists" gained the upper hand at the 4th plenum of the 6th CCP CC which was held in January 1931. In June, Chen Shaoyu replaced Xiang Zhongfa as Party secretary-general.

opposed these proposals and preferred to move to Gansu and Ningxia or to the Red Army of the North Shaanxi base. Without having reached an agreement on this issue, it was decided to reorganize the troops. The Third Army Group of the Red Army was reorganized into the Third Army in July, and Yang Shangkun became the political commissar for the Third Army. In the beginning of August, Mao Zedong's and Zhang Guotao's troops were reorganized into the Right Route Army (*you lujun*) with about 30,000 troops and the Left Route Army (*zuo lujun*) with about 40,000 troops. The First Army Group and the Third Army Group of the First Front Army became part of the Right Route Army, with **Xu Xiangqian** as commander in chief, **Chen Changhao** (Zhang Guotao's trusted political commissar) as political commissar and **Ye Jianying** as chief of staff. Yang Shangkun became director of the Political Department. Chief of staff of the Left Route Army, which was mainly composed of troops of the Fourth Front Army, was **Zhu De**, political commissar Zhang Guotao, and chief of staff **Liu Bocheng**. Yang Shangkun closely followed the movements of Mao Zedong's Right Field Army. His wife separated from him and Mao's army, and joined the Fourth Front Army, which moved to Sikang to spend the winter of 1935/1936. They did not join Mao Zedong's forces in Shaanxi until late 1936.

On September 12, 1935 Yang Shangkun attended an urgent enlarged meeting of the CCP CC Politburo with Mao Zedong, Liu Shaoqi, Wang Jiaxiang, Ye Jianying, all together 21 people, in a Russian border area. The meeting made the "Decision concerning the errors of Comrade Zhang Guotao".

As Zhang Guotao still rejected Mao Zedong's plans, Mao seized an opportunity and – under the cover of night – moved north without informing Zhang Guotao. Zhou Enlai, Peng Dehuai, Lin Biao, Ye Jianying, Deng Xiaoping and Yang Shangkun followed him. The Move Northward Resist Japan Advance Troops (*Bei shang kang Ri xian-qiandui*) were formed on the basis of the old First and Third Army Groups of the Red Army and the Column of the Military Commission. These troops were also called Shaanxi-Gansu-Detachment (*Shaan-Gan zhidui*).<sup>14</sup> Yang Shangkun was appointed deputy director of the Political Department.<sup>15</sup> On October 19, 1935 he joined Political Commissar Mao Zedong and Commander Peng Dehuai in leading the detachment to the Shaanxi-Gansu Revolutionary Base Area in Wuqi Town. The Long March had come to an end.

During or soon after the Long March ended in the fall of 1935, Yang Shangkun reassumed the directorship of the Political Department of the First Front Army from Qin Bangxian.<sup>16</sup> In November 1935, he became deputy director of the General Political Department of the Northwest

Revolutionary Military Commission (i.e. Central Military Commission). He participated in the battle for Zhiluo Township in Shaanxi Province, which is considered as "having held the foundation stone laying ceremony for the Party Central's task of locating the supreme headquarters of the national revolution in the northwest".<sup>17</sup> He engaged in united front work for the Northeast Army of the Guomindang. He also served as director of the Political Department of the Field Operations of the Red Army (*Hongjun yezhan zhengzhibu*).<sup>18</sup> In February 1936 the Anti-Japanese Vanguard Army of the Chinese Workers' and Peasants' Red Army (*Zhongguo renmin hongjun kang Ri xianfengjun*) was organized, and Yang Shangkun became director of its General Political Department.<sup>19</sup> Later in the month, he crossed the Yellow River, eastward with Mao Zedong, and entered West Shanxi. However, by the spring of 1936 the Communists were driven out of Shanxi and turned back into the Shaanxi-Gansu-Ningxia border areas. Soon after this, Yang Shangkun was interviewed by Edgar Snow and provided him with considerable information about the composition of the Red Army (e.g., age, class composition, Party and Youth League membership). Snow described him as 29-year old Russian speaking director of the Political Department of the First Front Army.<sup>20</sup>

In June 1936, Yang Shangkun was named director of the Political Department of the Chinese Red Army's Anti-Japanese University in Wayaobao in Northern Shaanxi.<sup>21</sup> After the Red Army had joined its three major forces – the First, Second and Fourth Front Armies – in October 1936, it was reorganized, and the General Headquarters of the Front Committee of the Red Army (*qiandi zong zhihuibu*) was set up. Yang was appointed deputy director of its Political Department.<sup>22</sup> In December 1936 he became deputy director of the General Political Department of the Central Revolutionary Military Commission, and led the united front work for the Northwest Army of the Guomindang.

### 3 War and Civil War (1937-1949)

In May 1937, Yang Shangkun headed a Red Army delegation to the CCP National Congress, or Soviet Area

<sup>17</sup>RMRB, 21 Sep 98.

<sup>18</sup>See Sheng Ping (ed.), *Zhongguo gongchandang renming da cidian* (Who's Who of Chinese Communists), Beijing 1991, p.265; Research Center on Chinese and Foreign Eminent Figures (ed.), *Zhongguo dangdai mingrenlu* (Contemporary Who's Who of China), Beijing 1991, p.270.

<sup>19</sup>Chairman of the army's Revolutionary Military Commission: Zhu De, commander in chief: Peng Dehuai, chief political commissar: Mao Zedong, chief of staff: Ye Jianying.

<sup>20</sup>*Red Star over China*, New York 1938, pp.256-258. Edgar Snow arrived in Bao'an, the communist capital at the time, in June 1936. He stayed four months in the soviet area, and left Mao Zedong, Yang Shangkun, Lu Dingyi and other leaders in October.

<sup>21</sup>On June 1, 1936 the CCP decided to rename the Red Army University the Chinese Red Army's Anti-Japanese University, with Lin Biao as president, Liu Bocheng as vice-president, and Mao Zedong as political commissar. In early 1937 it was renamed the Chinese People's Anti-Japanese Military and Political University and moved to Yan'an, with Lin Biao as president and political commissar.

<sup>22</sup>Director of the Political Department: Wang Jiaxiang. See *Zhongguo Renmin Jiefangjun fazhan zulie*, op.cit., p.98. According to "Glorious Life of Yang Shangkun", Yang Shangkun held the post of director.

<sup>14</sup>Commander: Peng Dehuai, deputy commander: Lin Biao, political commissar: Mao Zedong, chief of staff: Ye Jianying, director of the Political Department: Wang Jiaxiang, another member of the "Internationalists".

<sup>15</sup>See "Glorious Life of Yang Shangkun", RMRB, XNA, 21 Sep 98. According to "A single spark can light a prairie fire"-Editorial Department, *Zhongguo Renmin Jiefangjun fazhan zulie* (Development Array of the Chinese PLA), Beijing: Liberation Publishing House 1985, p.89, Yang served as deputy political commissar.

<sup>16</sup>Klein, Clark, op.cit., p.985.

Congress, and was elected a member of the presidium. Before the outbreak of the Anti-Japanese War in July 1937, he was sent to the Beijing-Tianjin area to plan for the evacuation of Party members to Communist-held areas in case of war. After the "Lugouqiao (Marco Polo Bridge) Incident" on 7th July, the prelude to the large-scale invasion of China by Japanese troops, according to the co-operation agreement reached by CCP and Guomindang, the CMC gave the order on 25th August to regroup the Chinese Workers' and Peasants' Red Army into the 8th Route Army of the National Revolutionary Army. In the same month, Yang Shangkun was attached to the CCP CC North China Bureau (*Beifangju*) and served as its deputy secretary. After the outbreak of the Anti-Japanese War, the North China Bureau, which was originally leading clandestine activities in Beijing, was transferred to Taiyuan in Shanxi Province. Yang Shangkun led Party and Youth League activities for the Shanxi Work Committee and the Sacrifice and National Salvation League (*Xisheng jiuguo tongmenghui*), a patriotic mass organization established by **Bo Yibo** in Taiyuan to carry out united front activities.<sup>23</sup> In addition, Yang supervised Party work in Shandong and Hebei provinces, as well as in Rehe and Inner Mongolia. He also launched the Party School of the North China Bureau. By the end of 1937 the headquarters of the 8th Route Army were removed to the region around Linfen in Southwest Shanxi. Yang Shangkun and the personnel of the North China Bureau also withdrew to Linfen, where the bureau's headquarters were located from late 1937 until the fall of Linfen in early 1938. While in Linfen, Yang worked with members of the National Liberation Vanguard of China<sup>24</sup> and lectured on methods of organizing youth and the masses in the Shanxi hinterlands. He also contributed editorials to its small newspaper. In February 1938 the headquarters of the North China Bureau were again moved to West Shanxi.

Yang Shangkun spent most of the war years in Yan'an. In September 1938 Yang Shangkun went to Yan'an to attend the 6th plenary session of the 6th CCP CC (29th September-6th November). The plenary session criticized Wang Ming's "right capitulationism" (*youqing touxiangzhuyi*), and decided to establish the Central China Bureau (*Zhongyuanju*) and the South China Bureau (*Nanfangju*). In November 1938, **Zhu De**, **Peng Dehuai** and Yang Shangkun formed the Standing Committee of the North China Bureau, and Yang Shangkun succeeded **Liu Shaoqi**, who was transferred to Central China, as the bureau's secretary. Liu became secretary of the Central China Bureau, and **Zhou Enlai** secretary of the South China Bureau.

Yang Shangkun led the struggle of the Anti-Japanese base areas behind Japanese army lines in North China and assisted Zhu De and Peng Dehuai in directing guerilla war

against the Japanese invaders and in launching a counter-offensive against **Yan Xishan**, a Shanxi warlord who staged the "December Incident".<sup>25</sup> Yang also participated in organizing troops of the 8th Route Army for the "Battle of Hundred Regiments" (*bai tuan da zhan*), in which Peng Dehuai engaged the Japanese troops in a war of position for almost four months.<sup>26</sup>

At the beginning of 1941, Yang Shangkun returned to Yan'an to assist **Wang Jiaxiang** with the administration of the CCP CC North China Committee (*Zhongyang Huabei weiyuanhui*). In August 1941, the North China Bureau was reorganized, Yang Shangkun remained its secretary and concurrently served as president of the Party School. In 1942 he took part in the "Rectification Movement" in Yan'an, in which **Mao Zedong** attacked **Wang Ming** and the "Internationalists", but Yang Shangkun's position was not affected, although he was apparently criticized for not having been firm enough in his stand against Yan Xishan, thus causing unnecessary losses for the New Fourth Army in Shanxi.<sup>27</sup> The following year Yang was appointed secretary of the CCP CC North China Bureau (*Huabeiju*) and director of its United Front Department (until 1945). In April 1945, he attended the 7th National Congress of the CCP, where he was one of the speakers.

After the end of the Anti-Japanese War, Yang Shangkun was appointed secretary-general of the CMC (August 1945 - May 1950).<sup>28</sup> He handled the CMC's daily work and served as deputy head of the Central Foreign Affairs Work Group (*zhongyang waishi gongzuo zu*). He became director of the CCP CC General Office (post held until the "Cultural Revolution") and secretary of the Party Committee of the Departments under the CCP CC in 1945 (post held for more than ten years).

In early 1947, Yang Shangkun concurrently served as commander of the Central Guard Unit (*zhongyang jingwei silingyuan*) and organized the retreat of central organizations from Yan'an following the outbreak of the civil war. In April 1947, he took the office of the deputy secretary of the CCP CC Rear-Area Committee (*zhongyang houfang weiyuanhui*), and together with **Ye Jianying**, secretary of the committee, he led most staffers with the CCP CC and CMC to move to Linxian Prefecture in Northwest Shanxi. In mid-April 1948, he led members of organizations under the CCP CC and the Rear-Area Committee on retreat to Xibaipo in Pingshan County, Hebei Province.

In April 1948, Yang Shangkun was appointed deputy secretary-general of the CCP CC and assisted Mao Zedong, Zhou Enlai and other leaders in handling daily affairs of the CCP CC and the CMC. Following the mer-

<sup>23</sup>In February 1937, four columns of commandos, each with three regiments, were organized under the League. The League and the commandos, although under the nominal command of Yan Xishan, the Guomindang government general of the First War Zone, were actually controlled by the CCP. In December 1940, the League was annihilated by Yan Xishan.

<sup>24</sup>This patriotic youth organization was a merger of several youth and student organizations and was founded in Beijing in February 1936.

<sup>25</sup>Yan Xishan had ruled Shanxi Province like an emperor since 1911, so he was called "local emperor" (*tu huangdi*). In December 1939, the Guomindang troops under Hu Zongnan launched a large-scale attack on the Shaanxi-Gansu-Ningxia Border Region where the CCP CC was located, and the troops under Yan Xishan attacked the New Fourth Army of the Communists throughout Shanxi Province.

<sup>26</sup>"This series of battles took place on a five-province front in North China from August to December 1940. Some 400,000 Eighth Route Army troops [in 115 regiments] were committed in a major effort to sever Japanese railway communications and to destroy enemy strong points and blockhouses." Klein, Clark, *op.cit.*, p.731.

<sup>27</sup>Li Guoqiang et al., *Zhongguo dangdai mingrenlu* (Contemporary Who's Who of China), Hong Kong 1988, p.73.

<sup>28</sup>CMC chairman was Mao Zedong, vice-chairmen were Zhu De, Liu Shaoqi, Zhou Enlai and Peng Dehuai.

gence of the CCP CC, the CCP Central Working Committee and the Central Rear-Area Committee, he served as deputy secretary-general of the CCP CC, secretary-general of the CMC, commander of the Central Guard Unit, and secretary of the Party Committee of the Departments under the CCP CC.

The 2nd plenary session of the 7th CCP CC, held in Xibaipo in March 1949, decided to move the CCP Central departments and the PLA Headquarters to Beijing (Beiping) in late March, and a moving committee was set up. Yang Shangkun was put in charge of this committee. At the end of March, the departments safely moved to Beijing. In September 1949, he participated in making preparations for the CPPCC and the ceremony marking the founding of the People's Republic.

#### 4 From the founding of the PRC to imprisonment in the "Cultural Revolution" (1949-1978)

After the founding of the People's Republic in October 1949, Yang Shangkun continued to serve as deputy secretary-general of the CCP CC and director of the CCP CC General Office, and concurrently as secretary-general of the CMC and secretary of the Party Committee of the Departments under the CCP CC. In December 1951 he was elected council member of the Sino-Soviet Friendship Association (post held until December 1954). At the 8th National Congress in September 1956, Yang Shangkun was elected a member of the CCP CC. The Party Congress decided to set up the CCP CC Secretariat, and Yang was elected an alternate member of this organ at the 1st plenary session of the 8th CCP CC.<sup>29</sup>

In November 1957, Yang Shangkun, who spoke Russian, was a member of a CCP delegation (led by Mao Zedong) to Moscow. In November/December 1960, he accompanied Liu Shaoqi to Moscow, and in July 1963 he was a member of a Party delegation to Moscow led by Deng Xiaoping.

In December 1954, Yang Shangkun became a Standing Committee member of the 2nd CPPCC National Committee, and in April 1959 elected a Standing Committee member of the 3rd CPPCC National Committee. In October 1964, he was elected a Sichuan delegate to the 3rd NPC, and in January 1965 elected a Standing Committee member of the 3rd NPC.

In February 1962, the state of the national economy reached a critical juncture as a result of the man-made disaster of the "Great Leap Forward" and natural disasters. Yang Shangkun was appointed head of the Central Streamlining Group (*zhongyang jingjian xiaozu*) in an effort to simplify central organizations. He assisted leaders like **Liu Shaoqi**, **Zhou Enlai**, **Chen Yun** and **Deng Xiaoping** in implementing a series of economic readjustment measures,<sup>30</sup> and particularly in cutting the urban

<sup>29</sup>Deng Xiaoping became general secretary of the CCP CC Secretariat.

<sup>30</sup>The "eight-character policy" (*ba zi fangzhen*) for agriculture was passed at the 9th plenary session of the 8th CCP CC in January 1961. This policy, pursued by Liu Shaoqi, aimed at improving the conditions in rural areas and correcting the course of the People's Communes. The name derives from the eight Chinese characters

population by 20 million. The group completed its tasks in June 1963.

Between winter 1964 and summer 1965, Yang Shangkun led a group of officials from the CCP CC General Office to Northwest Shaanxi to carry out the "Four Clean-ups Movement" (*si qing yundong*)<sup>31</sup> in the "Ox Horn" Brigade of "Doumen" People's Commune in Chang'an County.

In the "Cultural Revolution" Yang Shangkun was accused of being one of the four principal figures of the "Peng-Luo-Lu-Yang anti-Party clique" at an enlarged meeting of the CCP CC Politburo in May 1966, and was stripped of all his posts. He was taken into custody for 12 years, from July 1966 to the end of 1978. Even after being imprisoned, he was sent to "struggle meetings" organized by the Red Guards and sent back to prison immediately afterwards. On December 12, 1966 he was struggled against at a Beijing mass rally together with **Peng Zhen**, **Luo Ruiqing** and **Lu Dingyi**.<sup>32</sup> He was branded a "renegade", "traitor" and "counterrevolutionary revisionist" in *People's Daily* of May 1968. His wife had to suffer too. Although she had been injured in the Long March, she was forced to clean toilets in a six-storey building for several years.

#### 5 New tasks in Guangdong (1978-1980)

In December 1978, Yang Shangkun made his first appearance after the "Cultural Revolution". At the 3rd plenary session of the 11th CCP CC in December 1978, he was fully rehabilitated and sent to Guangdong Province where he worked for two years together with **Xi Zhongxun**.<sup>33</sup>

From December 1978 to the end of 1980, Yang Shangkun took the following offices:

- second secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee (December 1978 - November 1980),
- vice-chairman of Guangdong Provincial Revolutionary Committee (December 1978 - December 1979),

used to express the policy of "adjustment, consolidation, reinforcement, and elevation".

<sup>31</sup>This campaign is also known as "Socialist Education Movement". Its purpose was to clean away capitalist influence, cadre corruption, and other malpractices through propaganda and education of peasants and basic-level cadres, stressing cleaning up cadres' undesirable work style in handling accounts, granaries, property, and work points. The emphasis was later put on the more inclusive goal of rectifying general social, political, and economic ideas and institutions. Zhou Enlai, in his report to the 3rd NPC in December 1964, spoke of the need to undertake "cleaning up and 'capital construction' in the political, economic, ideological and organizational fields".

<sup>32</sup>Peng Zhen's posts at the time: member of the CCP CC Politburo, secretary of the CCP CC Secretariat, first secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee, and vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee. Luo Ruiqing served as secretary of the CCP CC Secretariat, secretary-general of the Central Military Commission, vice-minister of defence, and as chief of the PLA General Staff. Lu Dingyi held the following posts: alternate member of the CCP CC Politburo, secretary of the CCP CC Secretariat, director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department, vice-premier of the State Council, and minister of culture.

<sup>33</sup>Between 1978 and 1980, Xi Zhongxun served as second and first secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee, vice-chairman and chairman of the Provincial Revolutionary Committee, and as governor of Guangdong.

- first secretary of CCP Guangzhou City Committee (April 1979 - November 1980),
- vice-chairman (April 1979) and
- chairman of Revolutionary Committee of Guangzhou (March 1980 - November 1980),
- vice-governor of Guangdong Province (December 1979 - November 1980),
- first political commissar of Guangdong Military District, and
- first secretary of the district's Party Committee (April - November 1980).

While working in Guangdong Province, Yang Shangkun carried out Deng Xiaoping's reform and open door policies initiated at the 3rd plenary session of the 11th CCP CC. He participated in implementing special policies in Guangdong and the trial program to develop special economic zones (Shenzhen, Zhuhai and Shantou), and emphasized that Guangdong should "take the lead" in carrying out the reform and opening up. Guangdong became a pioneering demonstration zone, offering valuable experiences for the implementation of the economic reform and opening-up policies. In January 1984 Yang Shangkun and Deng Xiaoping visited Shenzhen together.

In July 1979, Yang Shangkun became a Standing Committee member of the 5th CPPCC National Committee (post held until June 1983), in September of the same year he was by-elected to membership in the CCP CC at the 4th plenary session of the 11th CCP CC, and in September 1980 by-elected a vice-chairman and concurrently secretary-general of the Standing Committee of the 5th NPC Standing Committee.

## 6 CMC vice-chairmanship, Politburo membership, and state presidency (1981-1993)

In July 1981, Yang Shangkun was appointed a Standing Committee member and concurrently secretary-general of the CMC, and in September of the following year appointed executive vice-chairman and concurrently secretary-general of the CMC at the 12th CCP National Congress. From June 1983, he also served as vice-chairman of the PRC Central Military Commission (appointed vice-chairman at the 1st session of the 6th NPC, and confirmed in this post by the 1st session of the 7th NPC in April 1988). He helped CMC Chairman **Deng Xiaoping** with the CMC day-to-day affairs and implemented the reforms of the PLA, including Deng's decisions on restructuring, reorganizing and streamlining the military and policy measures in establishing the armed police forces, readjusting the defence industries and speeding up the modernisation of weaponry and equipment.

In September 1982, Yang Shangkun was elected a member of the CCP CC Politburo by the 12th Party Congress. Yang was confirmed as member of the CCP CC Politburo and as executive CMC vice-chairman and secretary-general by the 13th Party Congress in November 1987.

In February 1983, Yang Shangkun - like many other Chinese leaders - became honorary president of a sports

organization. In his case it was the Table Tennis Association.

In December 1984, Yang Shangkun was appointed a member of the Central Leading Group for Party History.

In cooperation with the late general-secretary of the CCP CC **Hu Yaobang** and with Deng Xiaoping, Yang Shangkun set to work on correcting the errors of Mao Zedong, and then worked closely with Hu's successor **Zhao Ziyang** in promoting economic reform and countering the obstruction of orthodox hardliners.

In April 1988, Yang Shangkun was elected president of the PRC at the 1st meeting of the 7th NPC. In the following year, State President and Executive CMC Vice-Chairman Yang was considered as one of the main responsible Chinese leaders - besides Premier **Li Peng** - of the suppression of the protest movement. He apparently later regretted the heavy loss of life and began lobbying for at least a partial reappraisal of "June 4" around 1994. It was Yang Shangkun who announced on national television that the army had been ordered into Beijing. Yang Shangkun and his half-brother **Yang Baibing**, director of the PLA General Political Department, made use of this tragic incident to increase their influence among the military ranks and to control the CMC.

At the 5th plenary session of the 13th CCP CC in November 1989, Yang Shangkun was appointed first CMC vice-chairman. At the same plenary session Yang Baibing was elected secretary-general of the CMC. Because of their immense power in the military, the two Yangs were referred to as *Yang jia jiang* (the "generals of the Yang Family"), alluding to the famous Chinese opera. Yang Shangkun was accused by opponents and some Deng loyalists of being ambitious to become paramount leader after Deng Xiaoping's death. It was difficult for the new CCP CC General Secretary **Jiang Zemin**, who had succeeded Deng Xiaoping as CMC chairman in April 1990, to gain control over the CMC. He tried hard to curb Yang Shangkun's influence within the PLA. Yang had opposed Jiang's ascent to supreme power. Deng finally decided to back Jiang Zemin and to foil Yang Shangkun's plans and ambitions. In October 1992, Yang Shangkun was forced to retire from his posts of the CCP CC Politburo and the CMC, and in March 1993 as state president and vice-chairman of the PRC Central Military Commission.

According to a retired Party cadre, "Yang was one of the few politicians who knew secrets that could embarrass Jiang, such as how the latter exploited Deng's patronage for his own advancement". During Deng Xiaoping's historic tour to Southern China in early 1992, Yang Shangkun reportedly drew his attention to Jiang Zemin's lack of enthusiasm for his mentor's reform drive.<sup>34</sup>

Before his retirement, Yang Shangkun had worked closely with Deng Xiaoping. He was a keen supporter of Deng's economic reforms and shared his opposition to political liberalization. Yang had been a responsible person in the Central Taiwan Affairs Work Group and had served as chairman of the Central Health Protection Committee for a long time. In September 1991 he had become an advisor (together with **Xi Zhongxun**) to the Society

<sup>34</sup>SCMP, Internet Edition, 15 Sep 98.

for Studies on Party Members (honorary president: **Deng Liqun**, president: **Li Li'an**).

## 7 Retirement and family (1993-1998)

After his retirement, Yang Shangkun occasionally toured China's provinces. By making these often publicized inspection tours, he apparently tried to maintain a regional network. In January 1998 he visited Hong Kong.

Yang Shangkun's wife, the playwright Li Bozhao, was born in 1911 in Chongqing, Sichuan Province, as daughter of a county magistrate.<sup>35</sup> She attended the Chongqing Girls' Normal School No.2. Influenced by one of her teachers, **Yun Daiying**, she joined the CYL in 1926. After returning from Moscow, where she had married Yang Shangkun, she went to the Soviet Area in Jiangxi in 1931. Together with Ye Jianying's wife **Zeng Xianzhi**, she organized the "Blue Shirt Ensemble" (*lan shan tuan*). She was engaged in propaganda by playing theatre. Being in charge of the "Gorki Drama School", in the establishment of which she took part in 1934, she trained students in performing plays and doing propaganda work on the streets. She took part in the Long March, and did political and propaganda work in Yan'an and North China during the Anti-Japanese War and the Civil War. She once served as deputy secretary-general of the Lu Xun Academy in Yan'an. After 1949, she served as a member of the National Committee of the All-China Federation of Literary and Art Circles (ACFLAC), Standing Committee member of the All-China Association of Drama Workers (since 1949), member of the Executive Committee of the Union of Chinese Writers (since 1953),<sup>36</sup> director of the Culture and Education Bureau of Beijing, as senior instructor of the Central Theatrical Institute, and as the academy's vice-president (since 1952) and secretary of its Party committee (by 1965). After the "Cultural Revolution", she served as a Standing Committee member of the 4th Executive Committee of the National Women's Federation and as a Standing Committee member of the 6th CPPCC National Committee. She had also been a deputy from her native Sichuan Province to the NPC. Li Bozhao died in April 1985. The couple had two sons, **Yang Shaoming** and **Yang Jun**, and a daughter. Yang Shaoming is a professional photographer and was deputy editor of *Picture Album of Deng Xiaoping*. He serves as vice-chairman of the Chinese Photographers' Association, president of the Society of Contemporary Photography, assistant president of the China Association for International Friendly Contacts, and as vice-president of the China Association for Advancement of International Friendship.

According to a report by Xinhua News Agency on the last weeks of Yang Shangkun, he was hospitalized on 7th June. In early August he asked his son and daughter to donate 20,000 RMBY, which was his and Li Bozhao's bank savings, to the flooded areas to be used for purchasing medicines. On 2nd September, he called together members of his family and told them that "man must die and you must not be sad". "As to my funeral matter, you'd ask the central government to make it simple and even simpler

as our country has suffered grave disasters."<sup>37</sup> Despite his association with the military suppression of the students' movement of 1989, Yang Shangkun would be remembered for his support of economic reform and his efforts to rectify Mao Zedong's aberrations, the already cited retired Party cadre said.<sup>38</sup>

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### Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 巴桑
- (2) 高强
- (3) 华福周
- (4) 季允石
- (5) 金立群
- (6) 彭钢
- (7) 钱易
- (8) 乔清晨
- (9) 田淑兰
- (10) 陈达植

<sup>35</sup>Li Bozhao gave an account of her life to Nym Wales. See *Inside Red China*, New York 1939, pp.27-29.

<sup>36</sup>The two organizations were subordinate to the ACFLAC.

<sup>37</sup>XNA, 19 Sep 98.

<sup>38</sup>SCMP, Internet Edition, 15 Sep 98.

## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Fort. Visiting Chinese Assistant Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Yang Wensheng and St Lucia's Foreign Minister George Odum signed the agreement. (Cana news agency, Bridgetown, 11 Sep 98, in SWB, 14 Sep 98)

#### Peru (Sep 14)

During Chinese Vice-Premier Wu Bangguo's visit to Peru, the two sides signed agreements on shipping and economic and technological cooperation. (RMRB, XNA, 16 Sep 98)

#### Venezuela (Sep 09)

During Chinese Vice-Premier Wu Bangguo's three-day visit to Venezuela, the two sides signed agreements on agriculture, livestock farming and fishery and to start cooperation on sports. (XNA, 11 Sep 98)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

#### France (Sep 24)

Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and visiting French Prime Minister Lionel Jospin attended a signing ceremony for four cooperation documents: a financial protocol between the two governments, a Sino-French action programme concerning new information technology, a cooperation agreement between the two countries regarding intellectual property rights, and a cooperation agreement between China's Ministry of Science and Technology and French State Electrical Company. (Xinhua, 24 Sep 98, in SWB, 28 Sep 98; XNA, 26 Sep 98)

#### Ireland (Sep 14)

Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and visiting Irish Prime Minister Bertie Ahern attended a signing ceremony for an agreement between the two governments on civil air transport. (RMRB, XNA, 15 Sep 98)

#### St Lucia (Sep 11)

The People's Republic of China and St Lucia signed an agreement for the disbursement of 2m US\$ for the construction of two projects on the island. The funds will go towards a free trade zone project and a national sports stadium in the southern town of Vieux

Fort. "Contract Law of the People's Republic of China (draft)" published. (Full text: RMRB, 7 Sep 98)

China's State Family Planning Commission (SFPC) published a revised version of its "Regulations on Family Planning for the Transient Population", whose purpose is to reduce the number of unregistered births and control population growth. The regulations will take effect January 1, 1999. The number of transient people in China reached 100 million by 1997, more than 3 times the 1982 figure. The increase has put great pressure on family planning in both urban and rural areas, says SFPC Chairman Zhang Weiqing, who explains that "transient population" refers to people who leave the place where they are registered as permanent residents to work or start families elsewhere. Governments of areas where transient people reside have the major responsibility for family planning, which includes checking marriage and family status, providing contraceptives and birth control services, and dealing with those who have violated family planning regulations, according to the revised regulations. People involved in forging or selling family planning certificates or gaining

such certificates fraudulently will be dealt with by family planning departments above the county level and may be fined up to 1,000 RMBY (120 US\$). Anyone found providing fake certificates of marriage or family status will have to return to their hometown to apply for a proper certificate and may be fined. ... (RMRB, XNA, 23 Sep 98)

## PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data			1996		1995	
<b>Population</b>						
- Total Population (b)	1.223	1.211				
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.042	1.055				
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	68.9 <sup>1</sup>	70.1 <sup>1</sup>				
- Urban Population	29.4	29.0				
- Rural Population	70.6	71.0				
<b>Employment</b>						
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	688.50	679.47				
<b>Rate of Unemployment (%)</b>						
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.0	2.9				
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	15.0	15.0				
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	30.0	30.0				
<b>Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)</b>						
- Primary Industry	50.5	52.2				
- Secondary Industry	23.5	23.0				
- Tertiary Industry	26.0	24.8				
<b>Education</b>						
<b>Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)</b>						
- University and College Students	1.5	1.5				
- Secondary School Students	32.3	31.5				
- Primary School Pupils	66.2	67.1				
<b>Adult Illiteracy (%)</b>						
	17.82	19.0 <sup>3</sup>				

Economic Data			1996		1995	
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>						
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,755	5,749				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.7	9.0				
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,859	5,847				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.6	10.5				
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	5,634	4,854				
<b>Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)</b>						
- Primary Sector	20.6	20.5				
- Secondary Sector	49.8	48.8				
- Tertiary Sector	31.2	30.7				
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>						
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,959	9,189				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	16.6	20.3				
Value added of Industry	2,908	2,471				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.5	14.0				
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,342	2,034				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-0.2	9.4				
Value Added of Agriculture	1,388	1,199				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	5.0				
<b>Inflation</b>						
- Retail Price Index	106.1	114.8				
- Consumer Price Index	108.3	117.1				
- of Urban Population	108.8	116.8				
- of Rural Population	107.9	117.5				
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>						
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,677	2,311				
- Real Growth Rate	6.9	8.9				
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)						
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,620	5,044				
- Agricultural Residents	1,756	1,479				
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>4</sup>	4,844	4,288				
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>4</sup>	1,926	1,577				
<b>Investment</b>						
- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,297	2,002				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8	17.5				
State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,205	1,089				
- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.6	13.3				
<b>Public Finance (b RMBY)</b>						
Total Government Revenue	740.79	624.22				
Total Government Expenditure	793.75	682.37				
Balance	-52.95	-58.15				
<b>Current Account (b US\$)</b>						
	7.243	1.618				
<b>Foreign Trade (b US\$)</b>						
Exports	151.06	148.78				
Imports	138.84	132.08				
Trade Balance	12.2	16.7				
<b>Major Destinations of Exports (%):</b>						
- Hong Kong	21.78	24.18				
- Japan	20.43	19.13				
- USA	17.66	16.61				
- Germany	3.86	3.81				
- South Korea	4.97	4.49				
- Taiwan	1.85	2.08				
<b>Major Origins of Imports (%):</b>						
- Hong Kong	5.63	6.50				
- Japan	21.02	21.95				
- USA	11.63	12.20				
- Taiwan	11.65	11.19				
- Germany	5.27	6.08				
- South Korea	8.98	7.79				
<b>Exchange Rates</b>						
RMBY per US\$ <sup>5</sup>	8.31	8.35				
RMBY per DM <sup>5</sup>	5.52	5.83				
<b>Foreign Reserves</b>						
Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	105.03	73.59				
<b>Foreign Debt (b US\$)</b>						
	116.27	106.59				

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1996, 19971) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.1994: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1997, 177.

2) Author's estimation

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator Development*, 1996.

4) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 294; ZTN, 1997, 312.

5) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade* 1997/98, 996.



## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1996 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1996 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1996 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1995 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1996 (m. US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12.590	1.03	9.2	2.36	5.2	42.3	52.5	15,044	12.9	1721.10	1.56
Tianjin	9.480	0.77	14.3	1.61	6.4	53.0	40.6	12,270	7.1	2236.45	2.68
Hebei	64.840	5.30	13.5	5.03	20.3	48.2	31.5	5,345	10.6	917.10	2.29
Shanxi	31.090	2.54	11.0	1.90	15.2	51.3	33.5	4,220	8.5	198.89	0.89
Inner Mongolia	23.070	1.88	12.7	1.44	31.8	39.3	28.9	4,259	5.5	230.00	0.45
Liaoning	41.160	3.36	8.6	4.60	15.0	48.7	36.3	7,730	6.2	1891.97	5.52
Jilin	26.100	2.13	13.7	1.95	28.1	40.6	31.3	5,163	8.0	617.17	1.00
Heilongjiang	37.280	3.05	10.5	3.50	19.4	53.3	27.3	6,468	4.9	842.79	1.20
Shanghai	14.190	1.16	13.0	4.23	2.5	54.5	43.0	22,275	9.4	4838.21	9.87
Jiangsu	71.100	5.81	12.2	8.75	16.1	51.2	32.7	8,447	16.0	5489.19	9.31
Zhejiang	43.430	3.55	12.7	6.04	14.7	53.1	32.2	9,455	8.2	1633.95	6.19
Anhui	60.700	4.96	14.4	3.41	28.5	46.9	24.6	3,881	7.2	736.44	1.16
Fujian	32.610	2.66	15.4	3.80	21.5	41.8	36.7	8,136	10.5	4135.62	6.64
Jiangxi	41.050	3.35	13.4	2.21	29.0	38.8	32.2	3,715	11.9	323.77	0.96
Shandong	87.380	7.14	12.2	8.69	20.1	47.2	32.7	6,834	12.6	2871.61	7.19
Henan	91.720	7.49	13.9	5.37	26.0	46.7	27.3	4,032	10.1	783.17	1.30
Hubei	58.250	4.76	13.2	4.33	24.1	45.3	30.6	5,122	9.4	1098.90	1.48
Hunan	64.280	5.25	12.6	3.86	30.0	38.1	31.9	4,130	7.8	756.90	1.47
Guangdong	69.610	5.69	10.7	9.50	14.4	50.2	35.4	9,513	15.2	13258.07	39.06
Guangxi	45.890	3.75	10.3	2.73	31.0	38.0	31.0	4,081	12.4	780.91	1.27
Hainan	7.340	0.60	4.8	0.57	36.8	20.9	42.3	5,500	5.6	896.84	0.56
Sichuan	114.300	9.34	9.8	6.14	27.9	42.1	30.0	3,763	9.1	631.22	1.45
Guizhou	35.550	2.90	8.9	1.05	36.2	35.8	28.0	2,093	6.5	342.53	0.29
Yunnan	40.420	3.30	10.4	2.17	24.4	45.1	30.5	3,715	1.2	75.29	0.76
Tibet	2.440	0.20	13.2	0.09	41.9	17.6	40.5	2,732	16.6	2.41	0.03
Shaanxi	35.430	2.89	10.2	1.71	22.4	40.4	37.2	3,313	0.7	367.15	0.84
Gansu	24.670	2.02	11.5	1.04	26.3	44.1	29.6	2,901	5.7	221.01	0.26
Qinghai	4.880	0.40	8.6	0.27	21.5	39.0	39.5	3,748	-1.1	10.34	0.09
Ningxia	5.210	0.43	10.5	0.28	22.3	41.2	36.5	3,731	4.1	49.75	0.13
Xinjiang	16.890	1.38	6.4	1.33	27.3	36.9	35.8	5,167	8.4	282.54	0.36

Sources:

- 1) Population 1996 (m.): *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1997, 70.*
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): *ZTN 1997, 70, own calculation.*
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1996 (%): *ZTN 1997, 43.*
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%): *ZTN 1997, 42, 43, own calculation.*
- 5) Composition of GDP 1996 (%): *ZTN 1997, 45.*
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1995 (RMBY): *ZTN 1997, 44, 45, own calculation.*
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): *ZTN 1997, 292.*
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1996, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$).  
The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 6562.87 m. US\$: *ZTN 1997, 608.*
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100 %.  
*Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 221-411, own calculation.*

## Hong Kong SAR Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Social Data

	1996	1997
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,311,000	6,502,100
Growth Rate (%)	2.5	3.0
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.49	6.43
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.3	76.4
- Female	81.8	81.9
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force	3,093,800	3,216,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.8	61.8
<b>Employment in</b>		
- Manufacturing	325,068	288,887
- Construction	81,676	83,251
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,056,136	1,003,072
- Transport & Communication	181,516	178,104
- Finance & Real Estate	395,903	410,979
- Civil Services	320,123	317,683
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.2
<b>All Employees Wage Index (Sept. 92=100)</b>		
- Nominal (Sept.)	137.6	147.3
- Real (Sept.)	102.8	104.5
<b>Education</b>		
<b>Full-time Education</b>		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	97.6 (r)	96.6 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	94.5 (r)	96.0 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	86.3 (r)	85.3 (p)
<b>Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)</b>		
	666.0 (r)	672.3 (p)

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

## Abbreviations:

b = billion      p = provisional figures  
e = estimates    r = revised  
m = million

## Economic Data

	1996 (e,r)	1997 (e)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,192,358	1,327,029
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	5.2
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	188,933	204,092
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)</b>		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	722,328	806,030
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	104,385	114,567
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	372,997	450,261
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	12,643	7,162
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,397,918	1,455,949
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	- 1,539,851	-1,619,468
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	288,562	289,799
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 166,624	- 177,271
<b>Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)</b>		
	1995(r)	1996 (p)
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	8.3	7.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.4
- Construction	5.4	5.8
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.6	25.4
- Transport & Communication	10.1	10.2
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	24.9
- Civil Services	17.3	17.9
- Ownership of premises	13.3	13.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.9	- 7.9
<b>Prices (Change Rate %)</b>		
	1996	1997
- CPI (A)	6.0	5.7
- CPI (B)	6.4	5.8
- Hang Seng CPI	6.6	6.1
- Composite CPI	6.3	5.8
<b>Public Finance</b>		
(fiscal year April-March)	1995-96	1996-97
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	180.0	208.4
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	161.6	173.6
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	147.9	173.6
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
	1996	1997
<b>Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)</b>		
to:	212.2	211.4
- China	61.6	63.9
- USA	53.9	55.1
- Germany	11.4	10.3
- Japan	11.3	10.6
- United Kingdom	10.6	10.7
<b>Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)</b>		
to:	1,185.8	1,244.5
- China	417.8	443.9
- USA	242.3	261.4
- Japan	80.2	77.7
- Germany	47.2	46.3
- United Kingdom	36.0	39.1
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,398.0	1,455.9
<b>Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)</b>		
from:	1,535.6	1,615.1
- China	570.4	608.4
- Japan	208.2	221.6
- Taiwan	123.2	124.5
- USA	121.1	125.4
- Singapore	81.5	79.2
- Germany	33.9	38.5
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 137.7	- 159.1
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.74
HK\$ per DM	5.14	4.47

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

## Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Political Data

(Sept. 1997)

**Head of State**

Jorge Sampaio

**Governor**

Gen. Vasco Joaquim Rocha Vieira

**Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget**

José Alarcão Troni

**Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture**

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

**Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth**

Jorge Alberto da Conceição Hagedorn Rangel

**Under-Secretary for Public Security**

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

**Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance**

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

**Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works**

José Alberto Alves Paula

**Under-Secretary for Justice**

Jorge Correia Noronha e Silveira

### Social Data

	1996	1997
<b>Population</b> (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	415.9	422.0
- Growth Rate (%)	0.2	1.5
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.0	0.9
- Males (thousand)	200.1	202.9
- Females (thousand)	215.7	219.1
<b>Labour Force</b>		
- Participation Rate (%)	66.7	65.8
- Unemployment Rate (%)	4.3	3.2
	1995/96	1996/97
<b>Education</b> (Enrolment)		
- Basic	46,703	47,300
- Secondary	22,277	24,145
- Technical & Profes. Secondary	1,163	1,313
- Teacher Training	338	417
- Nurse Training	177	195
- Higher Education	6,418	6,013

### Economic Data

	1996 <sup>(2)</sup>	1997 <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	58,256.0	58,472.1
- Real Growth Rate (%)	- 0.5	- 0.1
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	140,072.1	138,559.5
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)</b>		
- Private Consumption	19,013.2	20,153.2
- Government Consumption	5,280.3	5,740.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,640.9	11,227.3
- Change in Stocks	552.3	459.7
- Exports (Goods & Services)	41,700.6	42,114.5
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,931.2	21,223.5
	1996 <sup>(2)</sup>	1997 <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Consumer Price	4.8	3.5
Domestic Demand Deflator	1.2	0.7
GDP Deflator	- 1.3	0.5
	1996	1997
<b>Public Finance</b>		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	14,711.3	n.a.
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	14,681.3	n.a.
	1996	1997
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m MOP)	15,898.5	17,129.2
- USA	6,411.2	7,747.3
- Hongkong	1,683.7	1,315.3
- Germany	1,705.0	1,642.6
- France	1,087.6	1,155.0
- United Kingdom	1,212.8	1,345.5
- China	1,267.3	1,111.1
- Japan	219.8	187.1
Total Imports (m MOP)	15,930.7	16,603.4
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,627.2	4,167.5
- China	3,818.3	4,741.2
- Japan	1,430.7	1,417.4
- USA	939.1	1,042.3
- EU	2,182.1	2,052.1
	1996	1997
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	8,151.1	7,000.4
- Hongkong Residents	5,205.6	4,400.0
- Japan	516.0	290.9
- Europe	289.4	236.7
- Americas	149.3	121.2
- China	604.2	527.9
	1996	1997
<b>Exchange Rates (December)</b>		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.98

**Abbreviations:**

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Revised estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

# Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

### OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
 Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

### NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

### EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)  
 Vice Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)  
 Secretary-General: Chang Yu-hui (Zhang Youhui)  
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)  
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Jason Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)  
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)  
 Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiang)  
 Minister of Education: Lin Ch'ing-jiang (Lin Qingjiang)  
 Minister of Justice: Ch'eng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)  
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)  
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)  
 Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo); Ch'en Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)  
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)  
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)  
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)  
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan  
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Ch'en Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)  
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Clement Wea (Wei Qilin)  
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Ch'i-shean (Zhan Qixian)  
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)  
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)  
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)  
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)  
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)  
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)  
 Chairman of National Science Council: Huang Chen-t'ai (Huang Zhen-tai)  
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)  
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-k'uei (Peng Zuokui)  
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)  
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)  
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)  
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yangqing)  
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)  
 Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)  
 Chairman of National Sports Council: Nancy Chao (Zhao Liyun)

### LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)  
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

### JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)  
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)  
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

### EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)  
 Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)  
 Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jiang (Chen Jinrang)  
 Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

### CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)  
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)  
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

### MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming  
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Wu Shih-wen (Wu Shiwen)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Ch'en Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)  
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

### TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Song Chuyun)

### TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

### KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

### POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)  
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)  
 Chairman: Lin Yi-hsiung (Lin Yixiong)  
 Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)  
 Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)



Yu-Hsi Nieh  
Monthly  
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of Articles  
on the PRC,  
Hong Kong  
SAR,  
Macau and  
Taiwan

## Abbreviations

A	<i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
AA	<i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly
AAR	<i>Access Asia Review</i> (Seattle), twice yearly
ADR	<i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually
AJPS	<i>Asian Journal of Political Science</i> (Singapore), twice yearly
AP	<i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly
APDJ	<i>Asia-Pacific Development Journal</i> (Bangkok), twice yearly
APF	<i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly
APR	<i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
APV	<i>Asia Pacific Viewpoint</i> (Oxford), three times yearly
ART	<i>Asia Research Trends</i> (Tokyo), yearly
AS	<i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
ATS	<i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
BCAS	<i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly
BR	<i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	<i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly
CBA	<i>CB Aktuell</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly
CBR	<i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly
CEN	<i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly
CH	<i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly
CI	<i>China Information</i> (Leiden)
CJAS	<i>Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)

CL	<i>China Law</i> (Hong Kong), quarterly	PC	<i>Provincial China</i> (Sydney), twice yearly
CNA	<i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly	PF	<i>Pacific Focus</i> (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly
CNL	<i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly	PR	<i>The Pacific Review</i> (London), quarterly
CQ	<i>China Quarterly</i> (London)	SCC	<i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly
CR	<i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly	SKZ	<i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly
CRep	<i>China Report</i> (Vienna)	SSC	<i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly
DCW	<i>Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschaftsforum</i> (Shanghai), quarterly	TCC	<i>Twentieth-Century China</i> (Jamaica, N.Y.), twice yearly
DE	<i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly	TCJ	<i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), twice yearly
DNC	<i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly	TY	<i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
EA	<i>East Asia</i> (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly	VRÜ	<i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
EAQ	<i>East Asia Quarterly</i> (Taipei)	YJ	<i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), monthly
ER	<i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly	ZDY	<i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
EWD	<i>East-West Dialogue</i> (Hong Kong), twice yearly	ZGJ	<i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
FA	<i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly	ZJW	<i>Zhongguo Jingji Wenti</i> (Xiamen), bimonthly
FAJ	<i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly	ZNG	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
FC	<i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly	ZNJ	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
FEA	<i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly	ZSK	<i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
FY	<i>Farue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly	ZZ	<i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly
GG	<i>Gaige</i> (Chongqing), bimonthly		
GM	<i>Guoji Maoyi</i> (Beijing), monthly		
IA	<i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly		
IAF	<i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly		
ICM	<i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly		
IFC	<i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly		
IS	<i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly		
JAAS	<i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly		
JAB	<i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly		
JAPE	<i>Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy</i> (Campbelltown, Australia), three times a year		
JAS	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly		
JCA	<i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly		
JCC	<i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly		
JEAA	<i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semi-annually		
JG	<i>Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), monthly		
JK	<i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly		
JLYJG	<i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly		
JWT	<i>Jingji Wenti Tansuo</i> (Kunming), monthly		
JY	<i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly		
KS	<i>Kaifang Shidai</i> (Guangzhou), monthly		
KY	<i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly		
MAS	<i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (N.Y.), quarterly		
MC	<i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly		
MCS	<i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly		
NJW	<i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly		
NSa	<i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly		
PA	<i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly		

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