

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: May 1997

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 03 Seychelles: Premier Li Peng pays a working visit (-04);
Iran, Latin America, Cuba: Vice-Premier Li Lanqing pays an official visit to Iran, Brazil, Cuba, Colombia, Chile and Argentina (-18);
- 04 Cote d'Ivoire: President Henri Konan Bedie pays a state visit (-10);
- 05 Africa: Premier Li Peng pays an official goodwill visit to Zambia, Mozambique, Gabon, Cameroon, Nigeria and Tanzania (-14);
- 07 Slovakian Foreign Minister Pavol Hamzik pays an official visit (-10); UN Secretary-General Kofi Annan pays an official visit (-11);
- 11 US Army General John Shalikashvili, chairman of the US joint chief of staffs, pays a four-day visit; Palau: President Kuniwo Nakamura arrives for an unofficial visit;
- 13 Malaysia: Foreign Minister Abdullah Badawi pays a visit (-17); Germany: Vice-Premier Zou Jiahua pays a working visit (-15);
- 15 France: President Jacques Chirac pays a state visit (-18); Sino-French Joint Declaration signed;
- 18 Cyprus: President Glafcos Clerides pays a state visit (-23); South Korea: ROK Foreign Minister Yoo Chong-ha pays an official visit (-20);
- 20 Philippines: Vice-Premier Li Lanqing arrives in Manila to attend the 30th International General Meeting of the Pacific Basin Economic Council;
- 23 Australia, Western Samoa, New Zealand: Vice-Premier Zhu Rongji pays an official goodwill visit (- June 04);
- 25 Niger: President Ibrahim Barre Mainassara pays a state visit (-30);
- 26 Europe: Li Ruihuan, chairman of the National Committee of the CPPCC pays an official goodwill visit to Portugal, Greece and Germany (- June 11);
- 29 Sudan: First Vice-President El-Zobair Mohamed Saleh pays a working visit.

Domestic Affairs

- 02 Inner Mongolia fights forest fire (-11);
- 05 Beijing: national forum on institutional structure opened;
- 06 Beijing: 8th NPC Standing Committee holds 25th session (-09);
- 07 Beijing: 56th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference approved the "State Report on Sustainable Development of the PRC" and approved in principle the "Pricing Law of the PRC (Draft)"; Jiangsu: national work conference on checking unhealthy tendencies held in Nanjing (-10);
- 08 Guangdong: Shenzhen air crash of a China Southern Airlines Boeing 737 killed 35 people; Shandong: national work conference on propaganda and education in family planning held in Tai'an City;
- 13 Beijing: 2nd national meeting to commend outstanding disabled people, and units and individuals helping them (-14);
- 24 Beijing: China Overseas Friendship Association set up;
- 25 Beijing: national work conference on scientific research conditions (-30);
- 26 Beijing: China Legal Support Fund inaugurated, Legal Support Centre of the Ministry of Justice unveiled;
- 27 Beijing: national work conference on seismic science and technology.

Economic Affairs

- 11 Sichuan: China successfully launched a newly manufactured Dongfanghong-3 telecommunications satellite at its Xichang Satellite Launch Centre;
- 13 UNDP is providing 861,000 US\$ in technical assistance to support the second phase of China's tax policy and administration reform project;
- 14 Heilongjiang: World Bank will provide a 120m US\$ loan for an agricultural development project;
- 15 Beijing: national meeting on supply and marketing cooperatives; Zhejiang: national seminar on economic reforms in counties opened at Yiwu City; Guangdong: construction of the new Ling Ao Nuclear Power Station started in Shenzhen;

- 19 US President Bill Clinton announced to extend the most-favored-nation trading status to China for another year;
Jiangsu: national work conference of economic and trade commissions on market circulation held in Suzhou;
- 20 Beijing: Lions Club International has agreed to donate 15m US\$ for a sight-restoring project in China;
- 21 Beijing: national conference on duty-free business opened;
Shanghai: national work conference on the comprehensive promotion of supporting reform measures in pilot cities (-23);
- 22 Jiangsu: national work conference on markets of supply and marketing cooperatives held in Yixing City;
- 23 Germany will provide China with 190m marks (112.4m US\$) to support the country's environmental protection and economic reforms;
Jiangsu: State Council's Fourth Work Conference on Treatment of Huaihe River and Taihu Lake held in Xuzhou City (-24);
- 25 Beijing: national seminar on agricultural industrialization;
- 27 Beijing: national work conference on the use of land for non-agricultural purposes;
World Bank will provide China with a soft loan of 85m US\$ for her 4th basic education programme; another loan of 400m US\$ is earmarked for the Tuoketuo Thermal Power Project;
- 28 Beijing: national work conference on the "Harvest Programme" for agriculture, animal husbandry and fisheries;
Beijing: national meeting on helping unemployed workers;
- 29 He'nan: national conference on mineral water recently held in Zhengzhou City;
- 31? Inner Mongolia: World Bank recently approved a loan of 400m US\$ for a thermal power project.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 19 Hong Kong: 2nd 66-man contingent of the advance party of the PLA to be stationed in HKSAR left Shenzhen for Hong Kong;
Hong Kong: the Kowloon-Beijing Through Train service formally commenced;
- 20 Hong Kong: through train from Shanghai pulled into Kowloon Station after a 29-hour maiden journey;
- 22 Hong Kong: 9th plenary session of the Preparatory Committee for HKSAR held in Beijing (-23);
- 28 Hong Kong: Sino-British Joint Liaison Group held its 40th and last plenary session before the hand-over;
- 30 Hong Kong: final 90-member contingent of the advance party of the PLA enters Hong Kong.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary = executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PCC	= Political Consultative Conference
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The CCP CC formed a Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building of Spiritual Civilization) (*zhongyang jingshen wenming jianshe zhidao weiyuanhui*) in accordance with a decision made at the 6th plenary session of the 14th CCP CC in October 1996. As an executive organ of the CCP CC for guiding work with regard to ethical and cultural construction, the new committee is empowered to review all localities' and departments' implementation of the guidelines of the 6th plenary session of the 14th CCP CC and a series of relevant policies formulated by the CCP CC. The committee held its first plenary session on May 26, 1997. (RMRB, 27 May 97; XNA, 28 May 97)

STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03

NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS

Chairman	Qiao Shi	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	88/04
	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
	Li Ximing		93/03
	Lu Jiayi		93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
	Sun Qimeng		88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm	93/03
	Wang Bingqian		93/03
	Wang Guangying		93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa	88/04
	Wu Jieping		93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03

NPC Standing Committee Legislative Affairs Commission

Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07
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Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
	Li Xu'e		93/03
	Nie Dajiang		93/03
	Yang Haibo		93/03

Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
	Qin Zhongda		93/03
	Yang Jike		93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa	93/03

Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
	Dai Jie		93/03
	Dong Fureng		88/03
	Huang Yicheng		93/03
	Li Hao		93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa	93/03
	Zhang Xuwu		93/03

Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
	Zhou Jue		93/03
	Zhu Qizhen		93/03

Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
	Zhang Kehui		93/03
	Zhu Guang		93/03

Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
	Li Yining		93/03
	Wang Shuwen		93/03
	Xiang Chunyi		83/06

Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
	Li Xuezhong		88/03
	Tao Aiyang		88/03
	Wu Jinghua		93/03
	Yu Xinglong		94/03

Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Songda		93/03

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
Vice-Premiers	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	CSSm 95/03
	Li Lanqing		PBm 93/03
	Qian Qichen		PBm 93/03
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	CSSm 95/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)		PBm 91/04
	Zou Jiahua		PBm 91/04

State Councillors

	Chen Junsheng	CCm	88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tieying	PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04

Sec.-Gen.

	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office

Head	Luo Gan	CCm	88/12
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State Bureau of Archives

Curator	Wang Gang		94/01
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State Bureau of Secrets Protection

Director	Dai Shenglong		97/03
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COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Li Rongrong		96/03
	Shi Wanpeng		93/05
	Xu Penghang (exec.)		93/05
	Yu Xiaosong		93/05
	Zhang Wule		96/08

Education

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin		85/05
	Wang Cunming		96/04
	Wei Yu (f)		93/05
	Zhang Baoqing		96/10
	Zhang Tianbao		93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa	93/05
	Zhou Yuanqing		95/12

Family Planning

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Li Honggui		94/01
	Yang Kuifu		91/02
	Zhang Weiqing (exec.)		94/10
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		96/12

Nationalities Affairs

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)		93/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/06

Physical Culture and Sports

Chairman	Wu Shaouzu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang		94/04

Planning

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai		94/01
	Chen Yaobang		93/05
	Gan Ziyu		78/11
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Ma Kai		95/01
	She Jianming		93/05
	Wang Chunzheng		90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)	CCa	88/05
	Zeng Peiyan	CCa	93/01

Restructuring Economy			Foreign Affairs			Public Security		
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm 93/03	Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm 88/04	Minister	Tao Siju	CCm 90/12
V.-Chm.	Hong Hu	91/02	V.-Min.	Li Zhaoxing	95/02	V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu	91/10
	Liu Zhifeng	92/09		Liu Huaqiu	CCa 89/10		Hu Zhiguang	85/01
	Shao Bingren	96/03		Tang Jiakuan	93/03		Li Jizhou	95/12
	Wang Dongjin	96/03		Tian Zengpei (first)	CCm 88/05		Mou Xinsheng	93/04
	Wu Jie	93/05		Wang Yingfan	95/09		Tian Qiyu	92/05
	Zhang Haoruo (exec.)	95/01		Zhang Deguang	95/09			
Science and Technology			Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation			Radio, Film and Television		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 84/09	Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm 93/03	Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCa 94/05
V.-Chm.	Chen Zutao	96/03	V.-Min.	Chen Xinhua	96/04	V.-Min.	He Dongcai	93/02
	Deng Nan (f)	91/10		Li Guohua (f)	94/02		Liu Xiliang	91/05
	Duan Ruichun	91/04		Liu Shanzai	94/02		Tian Congming	90/12
	Han Deqian	93/09		Shi Guangsheng	93/05		Tong Xiangrong	93/02
	Hui Yongzheng	90/11		Sun Zhenyu	94/11		Yang Weiguang	94/05
	Xu Guanhua	95/01					Zhao Shi (f)	96/02
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa 86/07						
Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence			Forestry			Railways		
Chairman	Cao Gangchuan	96/12	Minister	Xu Youfang	93/03	Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm 92/09
V.-Chm.	Chen Dazhi	97/03	V.-Min.	Li Yucai	95/04	V.-Min.	Cai Qinghua	96/02
	Huai Guomo	88/05		Liu Yuhe	94/04		Fu Zhihuan	90/12
	Shen Chunnian	93/06		Wang Zhibao	92/09		Liu Zhijun	96/08
	Shen Rongjun	85/04		Zhu Guangyao	93/07		Sun Yongfu	85/01
	Wang Tongye	95/03					Tu Yourui (exec.)	88/06
	Zhang Xuedong	93/00						
Pol.Com.	Li Ji'nai	CCa 95/07						
MINISTRIES								
Agriculture			Geology and Mineral Resources			State Security		
Minister	Liu Jiang	93/03	Minister	Song Ruixiang	94/05	Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm 85/09
V.-Min.	Bai Zhijian	96/10	V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi	94/08	V.-Min.	Niu Ping	95/07
	Liu Chengguo	93/09		Jiang Chengsong	96/04			
	Lu Ming	97/05		Shou Jiahua (f)	96/04			
	Wan Baorui	93/04		Zhang Hongren	86/09			
	Zhang Yanxi	92/05						
Chemical Industry			Internal Trade			Supervision		
Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 89/07	Minister	Chen Bangzhu	CCm 95/02	Minister	Cao Qingze	93/03
V.-Min.	Chen Shineng	96/08	V.-Min.	He Jihai	93/07	V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun	88/02
	Li Shizhong	93/04		Lu Jiang	93/07		He Yong	87/06
	Li Xinzhang	95/08		Luo Zhiling	95/01		Li Zhulun	92/03
	Li Yongwu	95/02		Yang Shude	95/09		Zuo Lianbi	95/01
	Wang Xinfang	96/08		Ying Wenhua	95/09			
Civil Affairs			Justice			Water Resources		
Minister	Doje Cering	CCm 93/03	Minister	Xiao Yang	93/03	Minister	Niu Maosheng	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun	87/09	V.-Min.	Liu Yang (f)	94/12	V.-Min.	Yan Keqiang	90/11
	Li Baoku	95/01		Xiao Jianzhang	92/12		Zhang Chunyuan	88/09
	Xu Ruixin	95/09		Zhang Fusen	CCm 96/02		Zhang Jiyao	96/05
	Yan Mingfu	91/05		Zhang Geng	93/06		Zhou Wenzhi	91/04
	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07		Zhang Xiufu (exec.)	91/04		Zhu Dengquan	95/02
Coal Industry			Labor			ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL		
Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm 93/03	Minister	Li Boyong	CCm 93/02	People's Bank of China		
V.-Min.	Pu Hongjiu	93/05	V.-Min.	Li Qiyun (exec.)	96/11	Governor	Dai Xianglong	CCa 95/06
	Wang Xianzheng	95/04		Lin Yongsan	95/02	V.-Gov.	Chen Yaoxian	96/04
	Zhang Baoming	93/05		Liu Yazhi (f)	94/07		Chen Yuan	88/05
	Zhu Dengshan	95/12		Wang Jianlun (f)	95/04		Shang Fulin	96/04
Communications			Machine-Building Industry			Auditing Administration		
Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03	Minister	Bao Xuding	96/03	Auditor-General		
V.-Min.	Hong Shanxiang	95/02	V.-Min.	Lü Fuyuan	94/04	Guo Zhenqian		
	Hu Xijie	97/05		Shao Qihui (exec.)	CCm 94/05	Deputy Auditors-General		
	Li Juchang	92/09		Sun Changji	93/05	Jin Jipeng		
	Liu Songjin	91/10		Yao Mingwei	96/09	Li Jinhua		
Construction			Metallurgical Industry			Liu Hezhang		
Minister	Hou Jie	CCm 91/03	Minister	Liu Qi	CCa 93/03	Liu Jiayi		
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong	92/09	V.-Min.	Bi Qun	93/08	Zhai Xigui		
	Mao Rubo	93/05		Wang Wanbin	96/05	Civil Aviation Administration of China		
	Tan Qinglian	88/11		Weng Yuqing	96/05	Director		
	Ye Rutang	88/05		Xu Daquan	86/02	Chen Guangyi		
	Zhao Baojiang	97/04				Dep.Dir.		
	Zou Yuchuan	93/10				Bao Peide		
Culture			National Defence			Bian Shaobin		
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V.-Min.	Ai Qingchun	96/03				Wang Kaiyuan		
	Li Yuanchao	96/03				State General Bureau of Taxation		
	Pan Zhenzhou	96/03				Director		
	Xu Wenbo	90/05				Liu Zhongli		
Electronics Industry			Personnel			Dep.Dir.		
Minister	Hu Qili	CCm 93/03	Minister	Song Defu	CCm 93/03	Chen Jingxin		
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm 93/05	V.-Min.	Li Tielin	95/02	Cheng Faguang		
	Lü Xinkui	93/05		Wan Xueyuan	97/05	Hao Zhaocheng		
	Zhang Jinqiang	93/05		Xu Songtao	95/02	Li Yonggui		
	Zhang Wenyi	95/12		Zhang Bolin	95/02	Lu Renfa		
Finance			Posts and Telecommunications			Xiang Huaicheng		
Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm 92/09	Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa 93/03	Yang Chongchun		
V.-Min.	Li Yanling	93/07	V.-Min.	Lin Jinquan	93/11	Zhang Xianghai		
	Liu Jibin	88/06		Liu Liqing	96/08	WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		
	Lou Jiwei	94/09		Yang Xianzu	90/08	Special Economic Zones Office		
	Xie Xuren	96/01		Zhou Deqiang	94/09	Director		
	Zhang Youcai	89/12				Ge Hongsheng		
						Dep.Dir.		
						Chen Shunheng		
						Ji Jusheng		
						Wan Jifei		
						Xu Yaping		
						Zhao Guanghua		
						State Council Research Office		
						Director		
						Wang Mengkui		
						Dep.Dir.		
						Jiang Yunbao		
						Xu Rongkai		
						Yang Yongzhe		

Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office
 Director Lu Ping CCm 90/11
 Dep.Dir. Chen Ziyang 91/02
 Liu Mingqi 96/11
 Wang Fengchao 94/02

Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs
 Director Liao Hui CCm 84/04
 Dep.Dir. Li Haifeng (f) 94/09
 Liu Zepeng 92/06
 Zhang Weichao 94/09

Office of Foreign Affairs
 Director Liu Huaqiu CCa 94/11
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04
 Lü Congmin 94/05
 Yuan Tao 95/09

Information Office
 Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Li Bing 94/02
 Ma Yuzhen 95/09
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05

Taiwan Affairs Office
 Director Chen Yunlin CCa 96/12
 Dep.Dir. Li Bingcai 96/12
 Tang Shubei 89/05
 Wang Yonghai 96/12

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs
 Director Qian Guanlin 93/01
 Dep.Dir. Duanmu Jun 96/02
 Huang Rufeng 93/04
 Liu Wenjie 91/11
 Wang Leyi 94/10
 Wu Naiwen 88/03

State Bureau of Environmental Protection
 Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11
 Wang Yangzu 89/09
 Wang Yuqing 94/11
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce
 Director Wang Zhongfu 94/10
 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09
 Bian Yaowu 91/06
 Cao Tiandian 90/07
 Gan Guoping 85/12
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Land Administration Bureau
 Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10
 Dep.Dir. Li Changjiang 95/09
 Li Yuanjie 96/11
 Liu Wenjia 91/09
 Ma Kewei 94/04

Bureau of Legislative Affairs
 Director Yang Jingyu 91/07
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12
 Li Peichuan 87/01
 Xu Yulin 92/06

State Press and Publications Administration
 Director Yu Youxian 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Gui Xiaofeng 92/04
 Liang Heng 94/02
 Xie Hong 94/04
 Yang Muzhi 96/03
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs
 Director Ye Xiaowen 95/07
 Dep.Dir. Liu Shuxiang 95/11
 Luosang Chinai 89/02
 Wan Yaobin 89/02
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State Bureau of Statistics
 Director Liu Hong 97/05
 Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06
 Shao Zongming 89/04
 Sun Jingxin? 88/01
 Yu Guangpei? 87/09
 Zhai Ligong 95/08
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

State Bureau of Tourism
 Director He Guangwei 95/12
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04
 Sun Gang 93/12

Councillors' Office
 Director Xu Zhijian 96/12
 Dep.Dir. Chen Heliang 95/09
 Lü Derun 90/08
 Wang Chuguang 92/09
 Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration Bureau
 Director Guo Ji 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04
 Cao Jianfeng 92/04
 Jiao Huancheng 94/05
 Zhao Wenhai 94/05

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences
 President Zhou Guangzhao CCm 87/01
 V.-Pres. Bai Chunli 96/04
 Chen Yiyu 95/03
 Lu Yongxiang (exec.) CCm 93/12
 Xu Zhihong 92/10
 Yan Yixun 92/10

Academy of Engineering
 President Zhu Guangya CCm 94/06
 V.-Pres. Lu Liangshu 94/06
 Pan Jiazheng 94/06
 Shi Changxu 94/06
 Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

Academy of Social Sciences
 President Hu Sheng 85/09
 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06
 Long Yongshu 93/11
 Ru Xin CCa 82/11
 Teng Teng 93/05
 Wang Luolin CCa 93/07
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

State Administrative College
 President Li Guixian CCm 94/08
 V.-Pres. Gui Shiyong CCa 94/08
 Tang Tiehan 95/09
 Zhang Xiuxue 95/09

Xinhua News Agency
 Director Guo Chaoren CCm 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Gao Qiufu 94/10
 Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
 Xia Zanzhong (first) 93/04
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04

Editor-in-Chief Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

Development Research Center
 Director ? CCm 94/10
 Dep.Dir. Deng Hongxun CCm 90/10
 Ji Chongwei CCm 93/04
 Liu Zhongyi 93/07
 Lu Baifu 93/07
 Lu Zhiqiang 95/04
 Sun Xiaoyu 96/10
 Wang Huijiang? 90/06
 Wang Jikuan? 89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology
 Director Wen Kegang 96/07
 Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05
 Luo Jibin? 85/03
 Ma Henian 90/04
 Yan Hong 93/05
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

Patent Office of China
 Director Gao Lulin 89/09
 Dep.Dir. Jiang Ying 89/10
 Ma Lianyuan 93/11
 Ming Tinghua 90/11

China National Light Industry Council
 Director Yu Zhen 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Bu Zhengfa 96/11
 Duan Cunhua 97/03
 Fu Limin 93/07
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05
 Yang Zhihai 96/03
 Zhu Tao 96/10

China National Textile Council
 Director Wu Wenyang (f) CCm 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
 Liu Heng 93/05
 Ren Chuanjun 94/03
 Wang Zengjing 95/03
 Xu Kunyuan 94/05

China Securities Regulatory Committee
 Chairman Zhou Daojiong 95/03
 V.-Chm. Fu Fengxiang 94/01
 Geng Liang 94/11
 Li Jian'ge (exec.) 94/09
 Wang Yi (exec.) 94/11

China National Committee on Aging
 President Zhang Wenfan 96/01

STATE BUREAUS DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS

State Bureau of Technology Supervision
 Director Li Chuanqing 94/01

State Bureau of Building Materials Industry
 Director Zhang Renwei 94/01

State Pharmaceutical Administration
 Director Zheng Xiaoyu 94/10

State Oceanography Bureau
 Director Zhang Dengyi 95/09

State Seismological Bureau
 Director Chen Zhanli 95/09

State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs
 Director Wan Xueyuan 97/05

State Language Work Committee
 Chairman Xu Jialu 94/06

National Administration of State Property
 Director Zhang Youcai 94/08

State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau
 Director Ni Yijin 96/10

State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine
 Director Zhang Wenkang 93/07

State Bureau for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities
 Director Tian Runzhi 94/03

State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics
 Director Zhang Wenbin 96/04

State Administration of Foreign Exchange
 Director Zhou Xiaochuan 95/09

State Grain Reserve Bureau
 Director Luo Zhiling 95/03

State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping
 Director Jin Xiangwen 88/10

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Leading Group on Computerization (IT Development Leading Group)
 Head Zou Jiahua PBm 96/05

Leading Group for Science and Technology
 Head Li Peng PBm 96/03

State Space Leading Group
 Head Li Peng PBm 89/08

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities
 Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System
 Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Foreign Investments
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/10

Leading Group for the Right to Intellectual Property
 Head Song Jian CCm 91/10

Anti-Smuggling Leading Group
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/06

State Leading Group for Comprehensive Agricultural Development
 Head Chen Junsheng CCm 89/11

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development
 Chairman Chen Junsheng CCm 86/06

Leading Group for Beijing-Kowloon Railway Construction
 Head Zou Jiahua PBm 93/02

Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System
 Head Li Tieying PBm 93/11

Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres
 Head Song Defu CCm 93/05

Leading Group for Retired Officers of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers
 Head Doje Cering CCm 93/08

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People
Head Luo Gan CCm 93/07

National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work
Head ?
Dep.Head Chen Junsheng CCm 91/08
Li Tiewing PBm 91/08
Luo Gan CCm 91/08

State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control
Head Li Tiewing PBm 91/07

Guiding Group for the Compilation of Local Annals
Head Li Tiewing PBm 95/08

China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction
Chairman Li Guixian CCm 93/12

National Coordination Group for Anti-Illiteracy Work
Chairman Zhu Kaixuan CCa 94/11

National Coordination Group for the Comprehensive Development of Mountainous Regions
Dep.Head Li Yucai 97/04

National Coordination Group for Strengthening the Building of Leading Bodies in State-Owned Enterprises
Head Zhang Quanqing 97/03

National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market
Head Liu Zhongde CCm 89/09

State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters
Head ?

State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters
Head Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 95/05

Capital Design and Construction Committee
Chairman Luo Gan CCm 95/11

National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee
Chairman Ye Qing CCa 96/02

National Frontier Defence Committee
Chairman Luo Gan CCm 94/02

National Greening Committee
Chairman Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 96/03

National Narcotics Control Commission
Chairman Tao Siju CCm 93/07

National Production Safety Committee
Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign
Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 94/02

Committee for Women and Children's Work
Chairman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/07

Coordination Committee for the Handicapped
Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/10

Tariff Regulations Committee
Chairman Li Lanqing PBm 93/11

Academic Degrees Committee
Chairman Li Lanqing PBm 95/04

Environmental Protection Committee
Chairman Song Jian CCm 88/06

Distribution System Reform Committee
Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 91/10

Securities Committee of the State Council
Chairman Zhou Zhengqing 95/07
V.-Chm. Tong Zengyin 93/08
Zhou Daojiong (exec.) 92/10

State Organization Committee
Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

State Radio Regulatory Committee
Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 94/06

National Committee on Mineral Resources
Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 96/03

Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee
Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China
President Zhu Yuli 93/04
V.-Pres. Liu Gaozhao 94/07
Wang Qiping 97/04
Zhang Hongbiao 93/05
Zhang Yanzhong CCa 93/05

China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)
President (Director) Liu Jiyuan CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.) Bai Bai'er 93/05
Luan Enjie CCa 93/05
Wang Liheng 93/05
Xia Guohong 93/05

China National Nuclear Corporation
President Jiang Xinxiong CCm 88/05

China Armament Industry General Corporation
General Manager Zhang Junjiu CCa 93/04

China North Industries Group
President Zhang Junjiu CCa 93/09

China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)
Chairman Wang Jun 95/05
President Qin Xiao 95/05

China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)
President Wang Wulong 95/12

China National Coal Mine Corporation
President Wang Senhao 92/08

China National Development and Investment Corporation
President Wang Wenzhe 95/02

China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation
Chairman Wu Jianchang 94/10
President Xu Hanjing 96/03

China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)
President Zhou Yongkang CCa 96/12

China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)
President Wang Yan 92/12

China National Star Petroleum Corporation
President Zhu Jiazhen 97/01

China National Petro-Chemical Corporation
President Sheng Huaren 90/09

China National Tobacco Corporation
President Xun Xinghua 91/01

China Electronics Industry Corporation
President Zhang Xuedong 91/04

China State Shipbuilding Corporation
President Wang Rongsheng 93/11

State Power Corporation
President Shi Dazhen 97/01

China State Construction Engineering Corporation
President Ma Tinggui? 86/04

China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation
General Manager Lu Youmei 93/09

China Everbright Group
Hon.Chm. Qiu Qing (f) 96/07
Chairman Zhu Xiaohua 96/07
President Kong Dan 96/07

Bank of China
Hon.Chm. Chen Muhua (f) CCm 85/11
Chairman Wang Xuebing 95/05
President Wang Xuebing 93/12

Industrial and Commercial Bank of China
President Liu Tinghuan 97/01

Agricultural Bank of China
President Shi Jiliang 94/12

China Construction Bank
Chairman Wang Qishan 95/09
President Wang Qishan 94/08

State Development Bank
President Yao Zhenyan 94/04

Export-Import Bank of China
Chairman Tong Zhiguang 94/04
President Lei Zuhua 94/04

Agricultural Development Bank
President Zhu Yuanliang 94/11

People's Insurance Company of China (Group)
Chairman Ma Yongwei 94/10
President Ma Yongwei 94/11

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman Jiang Zemin PBm 90/04

V.-Chm. Chi Haotian CCm 95/12
Liu Huaqing PBm 90/04
Zhang Wannian CCm 95/12
Zhang Zhen CCm 93/03

Members Fu Quanyou CCm 93/03
Wang Ke CCm 95/12
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/12
Yu Yongbo CCm 93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President Ren Jianxin CCsm 88/04

V.-Pres. Gao Changli CCa 93/07
Kang Dehua 96/12
Li Guoguang 95/12
Liu Jiachen 93/07
Luo Haocai 95/06
Tang Dehua 93/07
Xie Anshan 92/09
Zhu Mingshan 83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General Zhang Siqing CCm 93/03

Deputy Procurators General Chen Mingshu 91/10
Liang Guoqing 86/06
Wang Wenyuan 92/03
Zhang Qiong 95/10
Zhao Dengju 93/07
Zhao Hong 93/09

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Qiao Shi 87/11
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Liu Huaqing 92/10
Hu Jintao CCsm 92/10

Other Politburo Members Ding Guan'gen CCsm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jiang Chunyun CCsm 92/10
Li Lanqing 92/10
Li Tiewing 87/11
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wei Jianxing CCsm 92/10
Wu Bangguo CCsm 92/10
Xie Fei 92/10
Yang Baibing 92/10
Zou Jiahua 92/10

Alternate Members Wang Hanbin 92/10
Wen Jiabao CCsm 92/10

CCP CC Secretariat Gen.Sec. Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06

Members Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Jiang Chunyun PBm 94/09
Ren Jianxin CCm 92/10
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBa 92/10
Wu Bangguo PBm 94/09

CCP CC Military Commission				Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction				Leading Group for Rural Work			
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/11	Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm	97/05	Head	Jiang Chunyun	PBm CCSm	95/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian	CCm	95/09	Dep.Dir.	Li Tieying	PBm	97/05	Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm	93/04
	Liu Huaqing	PBm	89/11						Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm	93/04
	Zhang Wannian	CCm	95/09	Policy Research Office				Financial and Economic Leading Group			
	Zhang Zhen	CCm	92/10	Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm	89/09	Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	92/11
Members	Fu Quanyou	CCm	92/10	Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng		90/03	Dep.Heads	Li Peng?	PBm	92/11
	Wang Ke	CCm	95/09		Wei Jianlin		89/12		Wu Bangguo	PBm CCSm	94/11
	Wang Ruilin	CCm	95/09		Xiao Wanjun		93/07		Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/11
	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/10		Zheng Keyang		90/01	Sec.-Gen.	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm	93/03
Commission for Inspecting Discipline				Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee				Leading Group for Party Building			
Secretary	Zhou Ziyu		93/00	Chairman	Zeng Qinghong		93/03	Head	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm	94/00
General Office				V.-Chm.	Chen Fujin		94/00	Dep.Heads	Li Lanqing	PBm	94/00
Director	Dong Liangju		96/05		Gu Yunfei (exec.)		88/06		Lü Feng	CCm	94/00
Commission for Inspecting Discipline					Li Dengzhu		94/05		Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm	94/00
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm	92/10		Li Yan?		86/10	Leading Group for Party History Work			
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze		92/10		Wang Jingmao		91/01	Head	Yang Shangkun?		84/12
	Chen Zuolin		87/11	Work Committee for Central Government Organs				Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo		94/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm	92/10	Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm	89/09		Deng Liqun		94/11
	Wang Deying		90/12	V.-Chm.	Jia Jun (exec.)		88/12		Hu Sheng		94/11
	Xu Qing		92/10		Li Mingyu (f)		91/03	Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda			
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang		94/04		Liu Zhengwei	CCm	93/07	Head	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm	94/01
General Office					Qu Shouqing?		88/12	Dep.Head	Ai Zhisheng	CCm	94/05
Director	Zeng Qinghong		93/03		Wang Chuguang?		88/06		Zheng Bijian		CCm 94/01
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin		93/09		Zhang Jingyuan? (exec.)		88/02	Foreign Affairs Leading Group			
	Hu Guangbao		93/07		Zhou Jingdong		95/12	Head	Li Peng		PBm 89/12
	Jiang Yikang		96/05	Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs				Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen		PBm 89/12
	Wang Gang		94/10	Secretary	Ma Wen		95/02		Wu Xueqian		89/12
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm	80/10					Taiwan Affairs Leading Group			
Organization Department								Head	Jiang Zemin		PBm 93/05
Director	Zhang Qianjing		94/11	Party History Research Office				Dep.Head	Qian Qichen		PBm 93/05
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin		93/04	Director	Hu Sheng		82/05	Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo		CCm 93/05
	Song Defu	CCm	93/08	Dep.Dir.	Chen Wei		95/08	Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination			
	Wang Xudong		93/08		Fan Shouxin?		89/08	Head	Li Lanqing		PBm 94/04
	Wu Lianyuan		92/08		Gong Yuzhi (exec.)		95/08	Dep.Head	Wang Zhaoguo		CCm 94/04
	Yu Yunyao		95/05		Li Chuanhua		93/11	Overseas Publicity Group			
	Zhao Zongnai? (exec.)		88/03		Ma Shijiang?		88/08	Head	Zeng Jianhui		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun		91/06		Sha Jiansun	CCa	88/08	Dep.Head	Zhou Jue		91/03
					Zheng Hui		87/06	Overseas Publicity Office			
Propaganda Department								Director	Zeng Jianhui		92/00
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm	92/12	Documents Research Office				Taiwan Affairs Office			
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming		93/06	Director	Pang Xianzhi		91/11	Director	Chen Yunlin	CCa	97/01
	Gong Xinhua		93/04	Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji (exec.)		84/00	Dep.Dir.	Li Qingzhou?		91/02
	Liu Yunshan	CCa	93/08		Wu Jianguo		91/00		Sun Xiaoyu?		93/04
	Liu Zhongde	CCm	90/08	CC Party School					Tang Shubei		91/06
	Xu Guangchun		95/08	President	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm	93/10	Research Institute of Culture and History			
	Xu Weicheng		89/09	V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi		94/05	Curator	Xiao Qian		89/05
	Zeng Jianhui		88/10		Liu Haifan		95/06	Institute of Archives			
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)		91/11		Liu Shaoyu		93/07	Curator	Wang Gang		93/12
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm	92/10		Su Xing		88/04	NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP			
Sec.-Gen.	Dai Zhou		95/10		Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm	93/11	CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP			
United Front Department					Xing Benshi		88/00	PRC Central Military Commission See separate entry above			
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	92/12		Yang Chungui		94/05	General Staff			
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm	90/12	Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian		90/11	Chief	Fu Quanyou	CCm	95/10
	Li Dezhu	CCm	92/11	People's Daily				Dep.Ch.	Kui Fulin		95/07
	Liu Jidong		93/04	Director	Shao Huaze	CCm	92/11		Qian Shugen	CCa	95/07
	Liu Yandong (f)		91/10	Dep.Dir.	Xu Zhongtian		95/10		Wu Quanxu		95/07
	Wan Shaofen (f)		88/11		Zheng Mengxiang		90/04		Xiong Guangkai	CCa	96/02
	Zhang Tinghan		96/12	Editor-in-Chief	Fan Jingyi		94/05	General Political Department			
	Zheng Wantong		93/08	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Bao Yujun		88/10	Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)		93/03		Li Renchen		86/11	Dep.Dir.	Tang Tianbiao		95/07
International Liaison Department					Tang Jiayu?		90/04		Wang Ruilin	CCm	92/12
Director	Li Shuzheng (f)	CCa	93/03		Wu Chunhe		93/09		Yuan Shoufang		96/11
Dep.Dir.	Dai Bingguo		95/10		Xie Hong		96/04		Zhou Ziyu		93/06
	Huan Guoying (f)		93/09		Yuan Zhifa		95/09	General Logistics Department			
	Li Beihai		93/08		Zhang Husheng		95/01	Director	Wang Ke	CCm	95/10
	Li Chengren		88/07		Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)		89/11	Dep.Dir.	Shen Binyi	CCa	95/01
	Liu Jingqin		95/07		Zheng Mengxiang		91/04		Wang Tailan		92/00
	Zhu Shanqing		85/02		Zhou Ruijin		93/04		Wen Guangchun		96/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Lichang	CCm	94/10	Guangming Daily					Zhou Youliang		94/01
Commission for Politics and Law				Editor-in-Chief	Wang Chen		95/08		Zuo Jianchang		95/01
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	92/12	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Chen Tanqiang		91/06	Pol.Com.	Zhou Kunren	CCm	95/07
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm	93/06		Fang Gongwen		87/06	PLA Navy			
	Shu Huaide		93/12		Jiang Dianming?		89/00	Commander	Shi Yunsheng		96/11
Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huaide		93/05		Li Jingrui		95/03	Dep.Cdr.	He Pengfei		92/12
Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security					Lu Zhun?		85/06		Xu Zhenzhong		95/08
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	92/12		Qi Zhiwen		91/01		Yang Huaqing		95/08
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi		93/07		Zhou Longbin		91/11	Dep.P.C.	Leng Kuan		95/08
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/07	Qiushi Bimonthly					Li Junlian		95/08
	Zhang Siqing	CCm	93/07	Editor-in-Chief	Xing Benshi		94/05	Chief of Staff	He Linzhong		96/08
Commission for Protection of Party Secrets				Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Ma Yingbai		92/10	PLA Navy			
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	94/00		Niu Xinfang		94/05	Commander	Shi Yunsheng		96/11
V.-Chm.	Luo Gan	CCm	96/12		Su Shuangbi		89/09	Dep.Cdr.	He Pengfei		92/12
	Wang Gang		96/12		Xun Chunrong		96/05		Xu Zhenzhong		95/08
Central Organization Committee									Yang Huaqing		95/08
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	91/08	Guangming Daily					Leng Kuan		95/08
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm	93/07	Editor-in-Chief	Wang Chen		95/08		Li Junlian		95/08
	Li Guixian	CCm	94/12	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Chen Tanqiang		91/06		He Linzhong		96/08
	Luo Gan	CCm	93/07		Fang Gongwen		87/06				
					Jiang Dianming?		89/00				
					Li Jingrui		95/03				
					Lu Zhun?		85/06				
					Qi Zhiwen		91/01				
					Zhou Longbin		91/11				

North China Sea Fleet			
Commander	Zhang Dingfa	97/03	
Dep.Cdr.	Shi Tianding	93/08	
	Yuan Weizhen	95/01	
Pol.Commissar	Fu Hongji	95/08	
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhaozhi	93/08	
East China Sea Fleet			
Commander	Yang Yushu	94/02	
Dep.Cdr.	An Liqun	87/11	
	Chen Qingji	94/04	
	Li Juncai	95/09	
	Liu Jipan	94/04	
Pol.Commissar	Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08	
Dep.P.C.	Huang Huang	93/06	
	Liu Shuyuan	93/01	
	Wei Boliang	92/09	
South China Sea Fleet			
Commander	Wang Yongguo	95/04	
Dep.Cdr.	Li Shuwen	94/12	
	Liu Dingyou	96/07	
Pol.Commissar	Zhao Yingfu	97/02	
Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong	93/04	
PLA Air Force			
Commander	Liu Shun Yao	96/11	
Dep.Cdr.	Jing Xueqin	95/01	
	Wang Liangwang	97/03	
	Wu Guangyu	95/02	
	Xin Dianfeng	95/05	
Pol.Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm 92/11	
Dep.P.C.	Chen Qian	94/02	
	Yang Yingchang	92/11	
Chief of Staff	Xu Qiliang	CCa 94/12	
PLA Second Artillery			
Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11	
Dep.Cdr.	Li Qianming	93/01	
	Zhao Xijun	96/12	
	Zou Yongzhao	92/12	
Pol.Commissar	Sui Yongju	92/11	
Dep.P.C.	Cao Heqing	95/03	
	Wang Honghai	94/00	
National Defence University			
President	Xing Shizhong	95/07	
Pol.Com.	Wang Maorun	95/07	
Academy of Military Sciences			
President	Xu Huiyi	CCm 95/07	
Pol.Com.	Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01	
PLA Military Court			
President	Quan Zengde	93/09	
PLA Military Procuratorate			
Chief Procurator	?		
Liberation Army Daily			
Director	Sun Zhongtong	95/09	
Editor-in-Chief	Yu Shunchang	95/09	
Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force			
Commander	Yang Guoping	96/02	
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Wenyuan	96/00	
	Wu Shuangzhan	96/02	
	Yu Linxiang	96/02	
	Zhang Jinbao	96/08	
	Zhu Chengyou	96/00	
	Zhu Shuguang	96/02	
	Zuo Yinsheng	90/02	
1st Pol.Commissar	Tao Siju	CCm 91/04	
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing	96/02	
Dep.P.C.	Lü Shouyan	90/02	
	Sui Shengwu	96/00	
	Zhang Yuzhong	96/00	

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing			
Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm 94/01	
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Boxiong	94/07	
	Jiang Hongquan	92/12	
	Liang Guanglie	CCa 96/02	
	Ma Zhanmin	95/05	
Pol.Com.	Du Tiehuan	96/12	
Dep.P.C.	Wang Fuyi	90/07	
	Wang Zuoyi	94/00	
	Xu Ziqiang	96/05	

Chengdu			
Commander	Liao Xilong	95/08	
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Shijun	95/05	
	Chen Xianhua	96/08	
	Chi Yunxiu?	92/12	
	Huang Hengmei	94/01	
	Liu Baochen	97/02	
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhijian	94/01	
Dep.P.C.	Shao Nong?	90/05	
	Wu Runzhong	94/01	
	Zhang Shaosong	92/12	
	Zheng Xianbin	CCa 94/01	

Guangzhou			
Commander	Tao Bojun	96/01	
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Zhenjia	96/03	
	Gong Gucheng	CCa 97/02	
	Tan Dongsheng	97/03	
	Wang Yongguo	95/08	
	Wen Guoqing	95/01	
	Yang Zhenggang	94/07	
Pol.Com.	Shi Yuxiao	CCm 92/11	
Dep.P.C.	Gao Tianzheng?	CCm 90/05	
	Liu Shutian	95/07	
	Liu Xinzeng?	90/05	
	Wang Tongzhuo	95/02	
	Yan Zhuo	95/01	

Ji'nan			
Commander	Qian Guoliang	CCa 96/12	
Dep.Cdr.	Han Ruijie	96/02	
	Hao Baoqing	96/02	
	Liu Lunxian	96/02	
	Ma Weizhi	95/05	
	Wang Jiyang	94/07	
	Yang Guoping	94/01	
	Zhang Dingfa	97/03	
Pol.Com.	Xu Caihou	96/12	
Dep.P.C.	Cai Renshan?	90/05	
	Qu Jining?	90/05	
	Tan Naida	CCa 94/11	
	Zhang Wentai	94/03	

Lanzhou			
Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm 92/12	
Dep.Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/11	
	Li Yongde	95/01	
	Wang Lizhong	92/00	
	Wang Zhicheng	95/04	
	Zou Yuqi	92/00	
Pol.Com.	Wen Zongren	CCa 96/01	
Dep.P.C.	Gong Yongfeng?	90/08	
	Li Baoxiang	96/04	
	Pan Zhaomin	92/12	
	Xu Shouzheng	94/04	
	Zhang Shutian	96/02	
	Zhou Yongshun	96/05	

Nanjing			
Commander	Chen Bingde	96/02	
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Wanrui	96/09	
	Guo Xizhang	90/05	
	He Qizong	CCa 93/01	
	Xie Decai	94/01	
	Yang Yushu	96/02	
Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi	94/01	
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa 94/01	
	Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/02	
	Pei Jiuzhou?	90/05	
Shenyang			
Commander	Li Xinliang	95/10	
Dep.Cdr.	Lu Denghua	93/00	
	Qi Lianyun	93/06	
	Shi Baoyuan	85/08	
	Zong Shunliu	95/10	
Pol.Com.	Jiang Futang	95/10	
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren	91/02	
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm 93/03	

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03	
V.-Chm.	An Zijie	93/03	
	Ba Jin	83/06	
	Deng Zhaoxiang	88/04	
	Ding Guangxun	89/03	
	Dong Yinchu	93/03	
	He Luli (f)	96/03	
	Hong Xuezhi	90/03	
	Hu Sheng	88/04	
	Huo Yingdong	93/03	
	Ma Wanqi	93/03	
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03	
	Qian Weichang	87/04	
	Qian Xuesen	86/04	
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm 88/04	

	Seypidin Aze	93/03	
	Su Buqing	88/04	
	Sun Fuling	93/03	
	Wan Guoquan	94/03	
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03	
	Wu Xueqian	93/03	
	Yang Jingren	88/04	
	Yang Rudai	93/03	
	Ye Xuanping	CCm 91/04	
	Zhao Puchu	83/06	
	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/03	
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm 94/03	

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League			
First Secretary	Li Keqiang	93/05	
Secretaries			
	Bayinqolu	93/05	
	Ji Bingxuan	93/05	
	Jiang Daming	93/05	
	Liu Peng (exec.)	93/05	
	Sun Jinlong	95/11	
	Yuan Chunqing	92/12	
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/05	
	Zhou Qiang	95/11	

Federation of Trade Unions			
President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10	
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade	91/04	
	Jiang Jiafu	93/10	
	Li Qisheng	CCa 93/10	
	Liu Heng	93/10	
	Ni Haomei (f)	95/12	
	Teng Yilong	93/10	
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)	93/10	
	Yang Xingfu	89/12	
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12	
	Zhang Guoxiang	93/10	
First Secretary	Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12	

Women's Federation			
President	Chen Muhua	CCm 88/09	
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun	88/09	
	He Luli	93/09	
	Huang Qizao	CCm 88/09	
	Kong Lingren	93/09	
	Lin Liyun	CCm 78/09	
	Liu Hairong	93/09	
	Mahinur Kasim	78/09	
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar	78/09	
	Nie Li	88/09	
	Wang Shuxian	93/09	
	Wei Yu	88/09	
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm 83/09	
	Zhao Di	90/12	
First Secretary	Huang Qizao	CCm 90/02	

Youth Federation			
President	Liu Peng	93/12	
V.-Pres.	Ajia Luosangtudan	95/07	
	Bai Chunli	95/07	
	Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/12	
	Cai Zhenhua	95/07	
	Chen Zhanliang	95/07	
	Chen Zhaoxiang	95/07	
	Gao Kaixian	95/07	
	Guan Mucun (f)	90/08	
	Hao Peng	95/07	
	Huo Zhenhuan	90/08	
	Li Denghai	95/07	
	Wang Mingang	95/07	
	Yu Guilin	93/12	
	Yuan Chunqing	93/12	
	Zhang Jing	95/07	
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/12	
	Zhao Yufen	95/07	
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin	91/03	

Students' Federation			
President	Zhang Jing	95/07	
V.-Pres.	Alimu Kelimu	95/07	
	Chen Canhui	95/07	
	Chen Jianwen	95/07	
	Chen Kaiyun	95/07	
	Chen Xiaofeng	95/07	
	Dai Peng	95/07	
	Guo Xiaofeng	95/07	
	He Qi	95/07	
	Huang Keying	95/07	
	Jin Yulei	95/07	
	Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07	
	Liu Shanying	95/07	
	Liu Zhao	95/07	
	Lu Huimin	95/07	
	Ma Jinfang	95/07	

Miao Yanmin	95/07	Xu Jialu	92/12
Ouyang Jun	95/07	Ye Zhishan	87/06
Peng Wencai	95/07	Zhang Huaixi	95/12
Ren Libo	95/07	Sec.-Gen. Chen Yiqun	89/03
Ren Peiwen	95/07		
Song Ge	95/07		
Su Xiaojun	95/07		
Tang Yifeng	95/07		
Wang Hongqian	95/07		
Wu Fei	95/07		
Xie Kang	95/07		
Yang Ruidong	95/07		
Yang Yunzhi	95/07		
Zhang Binxun	95/07		
Zhang Jianwei	95/07		
Zhang Suogeng	95/07		
Zhao Ruining	95/07		
Zhou Zhi	95/07		
Zhu Jian	95/07		

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries

President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm	94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu		90/03
	Chen Yongchang		96/02
	Li Xiaolin		97/02
	Su Guang		95/10
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12
	Xu Qun		92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang

Hon.Chm.	?		
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin		92/12
	Zhao Zukang		88/11
Chairman	He Luli (f)		96/10
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)		92/12
	Hu Min		92/12
	Li Ganliu		83/12
	Peng Qingyuan (exec.)		83/12
	Shen Qituwo		91/12
	Tong Fu		92/12
	Xu Qichao		83/12
	Zhou Tienong		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang		92/12

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm.	Fei Xiaotong		96/11
	Qian Weichang		96/11
	Tan Jiazhen		96/11
Chairman	Ding Shisun		96/11
V.-Chm.	Feng Zhijun		87/01
	Jiang Jingbo		96/11
	Kang Zhenhuang		88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)		88/10
	Li Yiming		95/12
	Luo Hanxian		87/01
	Ma Dayou		87/01
	Tao Dayong		83/12
	Wu Xiuping		92/12
	Xie Songkai		88/10
	Yuan Xingpei		96/11
	Zhang Yumao		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou		92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association

Hon.Chm.	Sun Qimeng		96/12
Chairman	Cheng Siwei		96/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua		88/06
	Chen Mingshan		83/11
	Chen Suiheng		83/11
	Feng Kexu		92/11
	Feng Tiyun (exec.)		83/11
	Huang Daneng		83/11
	Li Chonghuai		88/06
	Liu Heng		92/11
	Lu Ming		92/11
	Wan Guoquan		83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu		88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)		88/11
	Zhao Puchu		92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)		87/06
V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian		88/11
	Chen Shunli (exec.)		83/11
	Chu Zhuang		84/12
	Deng Weizhi		88/11
	Feng Jicai		88/11
	Mei Xiangming		88/11

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm.	?		
Chairman	Lu Jiayi		88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu		88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)		83/12
	Jian Tiancong		88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua		92/12
	Li Meng		95/12
	Song Jinsheng		92/12
	Tian Guangtao		87/01
	Yan Hongchen		92/12
	Yao Jun		87/01
	Zhang Shiming		87/01
	Song Jinsheng		92/12
Sec.-Gen.			

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm.	?		
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian		92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu		88/12
V.-Chm.	Du Yijin		96/12
	Luo Haocai		92/12
	Wang Songda		88/12
	Wu Mingxi		95/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)		88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)		83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wu Mingxi		95/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao		89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping		92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong		83/12
	Chen Mingshao		89/01
	Chen Xuejun		89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)		83/12
	Hong Fuzeng		92/12
	Huang Qixing		95/12
	Jin Kaicheng		92/12
	Wang Wenyu		89/01
	Wang Xuan		95/12
	Xu Caidong (exec.)		83/12
	Yang You		89/01
	Zhao Weizhi		90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan		92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm.	?		
Chairman	Cai Zimin		88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi		87/12
	Liu Yiming		95/12
	Zhang Kehui (exec.)		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing		87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Hon.Chm.	Wang Guangying		93/10
Chairman	Jing Shuping		93/10
V.-Chm.	Bao Yujun		96/01
	Chen Jingxin		93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)		88/12
	He Fengzu		93/10
	He Houhua		93/10
	Hu Deping		93/10
	Huan Yushan		93/10
	Huang Changxi		79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm	93/10
	Jiang Peilu		79/10
	Li Hongchang		93/10
	Liang Shangli		79/10
	Liu Minxue		93/10
	Liu Yimin		93/10
	Liu Yonghao		93/10
	Qi Jingfa		93/10
	Wang Zhiguo		93/10
	Ye Baoshan		97/01
	Zeng Xianzi		93/10
	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)		88/12
	Zheng Yutong		93/10
	Zhu Wenju		93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan		93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Governor	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
V.-Gov.	Du Yijin		88/02
	Huang Yuezhong		97/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
	Wang Zhaoxiao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Ping		96/09
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PCC Chm.	Lu Rongjing		96/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep.P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Yang Hongli		97/01
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	95/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Guangwen			92/12
	Jia Qinglin		CCm	96/10
	Li Zhijian			92/12
Mayor	Jia Qinglin		CCm	96/10
Vice-M.	Duan Qiang			93/02
	Hu Zhaoguang			93/02
	Jin Renqing (exec.)			95/11
	Lin Wenyi (f)			96/12
	Lu Yucheng			88/01
	Meng Xuenong			93/02
	Yang Anjiang			96/01
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)			82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin		CCa	93/02
PCC Chm.	Wang Daming			93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Fengjun			95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Bocheng			95/01
	Qin Tao			90/09
	Wang Pengtang			93/06
Pol.Com.	Li Wenhua			97/01
Dep.P.C.	Huang Xiangchu			91/06
	Jiang Jichu			96/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Zhang Delin		95/11
Mayor	Pu Haiqing (act.)		96/09
Vice-M.	Gan Yuping (act.)		96/12
	Li Deshui (act.)		96/12
	Xu Zhongmin (act.)		97/01

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	96/10
Dep.Sec.	He Guoqiang	CCa	96/10
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	Lin Zhaoshu		95/10
	Xi Jinping		95/10
Governor	He Guoqiang	CCa	97/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Xiaojing		95/04
	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Yuan Qitong		97/04
PCC Chm.	You Dexin		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		96/08
Dep.Cdr.	Jiang Wenyu		96/09
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol.Com.	Lu Fengbin		96/08
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin		96/10
	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province			PLA Cdr.	Chen Qingyun	97/01	PLA Cdr.	Wang Yingzhou	95/11
CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa 93/10	Dep.Cdr.	?		Dep.Cdr.	Huang Qiugui	89/04
Dep.Sec.	Li Hulin	94/11	Pol.Com.	Yu Zhonggui	90/07		Ji Yingtian	95/10
	Sun Ying	92/07	Dep.P.C.	Deng Guoyong	90/07	Pol.Com.	Zhang Jianzhong	97/01
	Yang Zhenjie	93/04		Huang Zushi	95/07	Dep.P.C.	Xia Guangyao	93/07
	Zhang Wule	93/04					Zhang Sijing	90/07
	Zhao Zhihong	94/11	Hainan Province			Hubei Province		
Governor	Sun Ying	97/01	CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm 93/01	CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling	92/03	Dep.Sec.	Cai Changsong	96/01	Dep.Sec.	Deng Guozheng	96/09
	Cui Zhenghua	93/01		Chen Yuyi	93/07		Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02
	Guo Kun (exec.)	93/01		Du Qinglin	CCa 92/05		Qian Yunlu	CCa 83/03
	Han Xiuguo	95/01		Wang Xiaofeng	CCa 93/01		Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12
	Luosang Lingzhi Duojie	95/09	Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm 93/02		Zhong Shuqiao	92/09
	Yun Xiaosu	94/11	V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou	90/02	Governor	Zhou Jianwei	97/03
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian	93/01		Han Zhizhong	96/12	V.-Gov.	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02
PCC Chm.	Shen Xiaozeng	93/01		Mao Zhijun	91/05		Han Nanpeng	86/05
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen	93/09		Wang Houhong	97/03		Li Daqiang (exec.)	90/05
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Dengyun	96/12		Wang Xiaofeng	CCa 93/02		Meng Qingping	93/05
Pol.Com.	Li Zhong	90/10		Wang Xueping	CCa 91/05		Su Xiaoyun	93/05
Dep.P.C.	Du Hua	90/10		Wu Changyuan	96/12		Wang Shengtie	93/05
Guangdong Province			PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa 93/02		Wang Shouhai	95/11
CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm 91/01	PCC Chm.	Chen Yuyi	96/02		Zhang Hongxiang	94/10
Dep.Sec.	Huang Huahua	93/05	PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing	92/11		Zhang Peiqiang	94/12
	Lu Ruihua	CCa 96/02	Dep.Cdr.	Chen Zuocai	94/05	PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm 93/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm 90/01		Li Bixing	95/12	PCC Chm.	Qian Yunlu	95/02
	Zhu Senlin	CCm 91/05		Li Zerong	95/12	PLA Cdr.	Jia Fukun	95/05
Governor	Lu Ruihua	CCa 96/02	Pol.Com.	Liu Chengbao	90/12	Dep.Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan	95/02
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang	93/04	Dep.P.C.	Zhou Chuantong	94/05		Liao Qiliang	95/07
	Li Lanfang (f)	91/07		Ding Yucai	90/04		Liu Chengbao	94/12
	Liu Weiming	88/01		Wu Fenglong	94/08	Pol.Com.	Xu Shiqiao	93/06
	Lu Zhonghe	88/01				Dep.P.C.	?	
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa 93/02	Hebei Province			Hu'nan Province		
	Tang Bingquan	96/04	CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm 93/01	CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm 93/09
	Zhang Gaoli (exec.)	88/01	Dep.Sec.	Li Bingliang	90/07	Dep.Sec.	Chu Bo	94/02
	Zhong Qiquan	94/04		Lu Zhanhong	96/08		Hu Biao	97/03
PPC Chm.	Zhu Senlin	CCm 96/02		Xu Yongyue	94/03		Yang Zhengwu	CCm 90/06
PCC Chm.	Guo Rongchang	93/02		Ye Liansong	CCm 93/04		Zheng Peimin	95/10
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu	92/11	Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm 93/05	Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCm 95/01
Dep.Com.	Cen Hua	93/10	V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou (exec.)	91/04	V.-Gov.	He Tongxin	96/11
	Yu Lusheng	92/10		Cong Fukui	95/06		Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01
	Zhou Jinxi	94/06		Guo Erxiong	91/03		Pang Daomu	94/12
	Zhuang Gennan	95/10		Guo Hongqi	90/04		Tang Zhixiang	93/01
Pol.Com.	Liu Yuanjie	94/06		Guo Shichang	93/05		Wang Keying (exec.)	91/05
Dep.P.C.	Li Hongyi	96/06		He Shaocun	95/02		Zhou Bohua	93/01
	Xie Youmin	91/12		Liu Zuotian	93/05		Zhou Shichang	93/01
Guangxi Autonomous Region				Wang Youhui	91/04	PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng	88/01
CCP Sec.	Zhao Fulin	CCm 90/10	PPC Chm.	Yang Qian	95/02	PCC Chm.	Liu Zheng	88/02
Dep.Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm 89/12	PCC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan	93/05	PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang	90/06
	Ding Tingmo	90/10	PLA Cdr.	Li Wenshan	88/04	Dep.Cdr.	Cai Jiazuo	96/07
	Ma Qingsheng	94/11	Dep.Cdr.	Hua Binglai	95/01	Pol.Com.	Qiao Xinzhu	95/07
	Yang Jichang	95/12	Pol.Com.	Tang Minghong	95/06	Dep.P.C.	Huang Zuzong	90/06
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm 90/01	Dep.P.C.	Wang Chaohai	94/05			
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao	CCa 95/01		?		Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region		
	Li Zhenqian	88/09	Heilongjiang Province			CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCa 94/07
	Lu Bing	93/01	CCP Sec.	Yue Qifeng	CCm 94/04	Dep.Sec.	Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08
	Xu Bingsong	93/01	Dep.Sec.	Ma Guoliang	92/06		Wu Liji (Ulgi)	CCm 92/04
	Yuan Fenglan (f)	93/01		Shan Rongfan	93/02		Yunqing (f)	CCa 94/12
	Yuan Zhengzhong	90/08		Tian Fengshan	92/10	Chairman*	Yun Bulong	94/12
	Zhang Wenxue	96/01		Wang Jiangong	95/01	V.-Chm.	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	CCm 93/05
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin	CCm 95/01	Governor	Tian Fengshan	CCa 94/05		Bao Wenfa	93/05
PCC Chm.	Chen Hui Guang	88/01	V.-Gov.	Ma Guoliang	95/01		Baoyindeliger	95/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu	96/08		Ma Shujie	93/01		Shen Shuji (f)	93/05
Dep.Cdr.	Hu Jun	90/10		Sun Kuiwen	90/08		Song Zhimin	92/04
	Liu Wenliang	94/06		Wang Zhenchuan?	96/03		Wang Fengqi	95/01
	Ouyang Yansheng	96/06		Wang Zongzhang	93/01		Wang Zhan (exec.)	CCa 94/11
	Qiu Dawei	96/06		Yang Zhihai	92/10		Yun Gongmin	97/01
Pol.Com.	Gong Pingqiu	94/06		Zhang Chengyi	96/03	PPC Chm.	Zhang Tingwu	93/05
Dep.P.C.	Sun Shihuang	94/08		Zhou Tienong	91/10	PCC Chm.	Zhou Weide	93/05
	Zhan Kexun	90/10	PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm 88/01	PLA Cdr.	Liu Mingzu	CCa 97/01
Guizhou Province			PCC Chm.	Zhou Wenhua	93/01	Dep.Cdr.	Qian Fenyong	93/05
CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa 93/07	PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin	93/08	Dep.Cdr.	Peng Cuifeng	94/09
Dep.Sec.	Chen Shineng	93/11	Dep.Cdr.	Yu Dianchen?	88/08		Baya Ertu	91/01
	Wang Guangxian	CCa 96/11		Zhang Fucheng	95/01	Pol.Com.	Gao Chongwu	96/05
	Wang Shouting	96/10	Pol.Com.	Yu Jingchang	93/03	Dep.P.C.	Zhang Zhen	94/09
	Wang Siqi	CCa 92/12	Dep.P.C.	?			Zhang Benren	94/12
	Wu Yixia	96/06					Zhaori Getu	90/06
Governor	Wu Yixia	97/01	He'nan Province			CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCm 93/09
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong	88/01	CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm 92/12	Dep.Sec.	Cao Keming	91/03
	Hu Xiansheng	93/09	Dep.Sec.	Fan Qinchun	CCa 95/12		Gu Hao	CCa 94/12
	Lou Jiwei	95/09		Ma Zhongchen	CCa 92/12		Xu Zhonglin	94/12
	Mo Shiren	93/09		Ren Keli	93/03		Zheng Silin	CCa 94/08
	Wang Guangxian (exec.)	CCa 93/12		Song Zhaosu	93/06	Governor	Zheng Silin	CCa 94/09
	Wang Siqi	CCa 97/04	Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa 92/12	V.-Gov.	Chen Biting	95/06
	Yao Jiuyan	93/01	V.-Gov.	Li Chengyu	93/02		Ji Yunshi (exec.)	89/06
	Yuan Ronggui	93/01		Li Zhibin	94/09		Jiang Yongrong	CCa 93/04
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)	85/05		Yao Zhongmin	93/04		Wang Min	96/12
	Zhou Quanyong	95/05		Yu Jiahua	93/04		Wang Rongbing	93/04
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm 94/01		Zhang Honghua	93/04		Yu Xingde	92/03
PCC Chm.	Long Zhiyi	93/01	PPC Chm.	Zhang Shiyong	93/04		Zhang Huaixi	93/04
			PCC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm 93/04	PPC Chm.	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
				Lin Yinghai	93/04	PCC Chm.	Shen Daren	CCm 93/04
							Sun Han	89/04

PLA Cdr.	Zheng Bingqing	92/10	PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong	88/05	Vice-M.	Chen Liangyu	96/10
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Kehou	90/10	PCC Chm.	Liu Guofan	93/05		Feng Guoqin	96/10
	Li Dekun	91/02	PLA Cdr.	?			Gong Xueping	93/02
	Liu Boxing	93/01	Dep.Cdr.	Li Tiansheng	92/11		Wang Yiren	93/02
	Xu Minggao	94/02	Pol.Com.	Wang Yongzheng	94/05		Xia Keqiang	92/08
Pol.Com.	Wei Chang'an	90/07	Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli	91/12		Zhao Qizheng	91/06
Dep.P.C.	?			Wang Zhenxi	94/12		Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02
	Jiangxi Province			Qinghai Province		PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi	88/04
CCP Sec.	Shu Huiqiao	97/04	CCP Sec.	Tian Chengping	CCa 97/04	PCC Chm.	Chen Tiedi (f)	93/02
Dep.Sec.	Huang Zhiqian	95/08	Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCa 97/04	PLA Cdr.	Wang Wenhui	96/01
	Shu Shengyou	95/04		Sang Jiexia	CCa 88/05	Dep.Cdr.	Wang Jinzhong	93/08
	Zhong Qihuang	95/08		Yao Xiangcheng	95/02		Xiang Shourong	90/10
Governor	Shu Shengyou	95/04	Governor	Bai Enpei (act.)	CCa 97/04	Pol.Com.	Wang Chuanyou	94/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02	V.-Gov.	Bai Enpei	CCa 97/04	Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong	93/06
	Huang Zhiqian (exec.)	93/02		Bainma Dandzin	81/11		Li Yanglu	96/05
	Shu Huiqiao	91/03		Jia Xitai	95/07		Shanxi Province	
	Sun Yonghe	95/06		Lablingli	89/06	CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09
	Zhou Zhiping	91/03		Liu Guanghe	93/01	Dep.Sec.	Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02
	Zhu Yingpei	95/06		Wang Hanmin (exec.)	92/06		Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/10
PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	CCm 93/02		Zhao Leji	94/07		Wang Yunlong	CCa 96/02
PCC Chm.	Zhu Zhihong	94/02		Zheng Xinmiao	95/09		Zheng Shekui	96/02
PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao	93/04	PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam	88/02	Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCa 93/09
Dep.Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng	93/09	PCC Chm.	Han Yingxuan	93/01	V.-Gov.	Guo Yuhuai (exec.)	83/04
Pol.Com.	Zheng Shichao	93/04	PLA Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie	96/07		Ji Xinfang	92/05
Dep.P.C.	Fan Jun	95/03	Dep.Cdr.	Ma Weidong	95/10		Liu Zemin	CCa 92/07
	Liu Chuanyun	94/06		Wang Yuyuan	90/09		Liu Zhenhua	95/12
	Lou Zhongnan	90/03	Pol.Com.	Li Tianrong	94/03		Peng Zhigui	93/01
	Lu Kuangheng	96/04	Dep.P.C.	Xu Zuoliang	95/05		Wang Wenxue	92/05
	Jilin Province			Shaanxi Province			Wang Xin (f)	96/04
CCP Sec.	Zhang Dejiang	CCa 95/06		An Qiyuan	94/12		Xie Rongzhe	96/08
Dep.Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01	CCP Sec.	Bai Qingcai	CCm 90/03	PPC Chm.	Xue Jun	95/12
	Wang Yunkun	96/07	Dep.Sec.	Cai Zhulin	95/10		Lu Gongxun	93/01
	Zhang Yueqi	94/10		Cheng Andong	CCa 94/12	PCC Chm.	Guo Yuhuai	95/02
Governor	Wang Yunkun	95/06		Liu Ronghui	92/12	PLA Cdr.	Liu Yinshao	96/10
V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)	94/02	Governor	Cheng Andong	CCa 94/12	Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Fa	90/10
	Liu Xilin	83/04	V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei	93/04	Pol.Com.	Chen Deyi	95/01
	Quan Zhezhu	93/01		Gong Deshun	94/12	Dep.P.C.	Bai Yuming	94/12
	Sang Fengwen	94/02		Jia Zhibang	CCa 95/07		Zhou Kaixi	94/05
	Wang Guofa (exec.)	93/01		Jiang Xinzhen	91/01		Sichuan Province	
	Wei Minxue	93/01		Liu Chunmao	88/12	CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
	Yang Qingcai	96/09		Pan Liansheng	95/11	Dep.Sec.	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
	Zhang Yueqi	90/08		Sun Daren?	83/05		Song Baorui (exec.)	CCa 89/12
PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	CCm 93/01		Wang Shousen	96/02		Xiao Yang	CCa 92/11
PCC Chm.	Liu Yunzhao	88/01		Wang Shuangxi	88/05		Yang Chonghui	94/08
PLA Cdr.	Liu Changfu	95/01		Xu Shanlin (exec.)	82/11	Governor	Song Baorui	CCa 96/02
Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo	90/07		Zhang Boxing	CCm 93/04	V.-Gov.	Jing Zhengshu	96/10
	Wen Jicheng	95/08	PPC Chm.	Zhou Yaguang	88/05		Li Dachang	96/02
	Zhang Tizhen	93/03	PCC Chm.	Du Donghai	95/10		Li Meng	93/02
Pol.Com.	Yan Haipeng	95/01	PLA Cdr.	Fan Jianying	96/11		Ouzegao	93/02
Dep.P.C.	Chu Ping	97/01	Dep.Cdr.	Qiu Guangcan	90/11		Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 96/10
	Liang Shulin	95/01		Wang Kezhong	95/07		Xu Shiqun	93/02
	Liaoning Province			Zhao Lianchen	93/04		Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
CCP Sec.	Gu Jinchu	CCm 93/10	Pol.Com.	Li Qilu	94/03		Zou Guangyan	96/02
Dep.Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa 92/07	Dep.P.C.	Shandong Province		PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02
	Wang Huaiyuan	93/10		Wu Guanzheng	CCm 97/04	PCC Chm.	Nie Ronggui	93/02
	Wen Shizhen	94/05		Chen Jianguo	94/11	PLA Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian	94/04
	Zhang Guoguang	93/10		Han Xikai	93/11	Dep.Cdr.	Liu Daikun	93/04
Governor	Wen Shizhen	94/05	CCP Sec.	Li Chungting (exec.)	CCa 92/03		Luo Liwen	94/10
V.-Gov.	Gao Guozhu	93/03	Dep.Sec.	Li Wenquan	93/11		Tao Delun	90/08
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03		Lu Maozeng	95/07	Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCm 93/03
	Liu Ketian	95/02		Song Fatang	94/11	Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Mu Suixin	96/05		Li Chungting	CCa 95/02		Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Xiao Zuofu (exec.)	88/01	Governor	Chen Kangfu	96/03		Zhu Guiheng	93/03
	Xu Wencai	95/11	V.-Gov.	Chen Jianguo	93/04		Tianjin Municipality	
	Zhang Rongmao	92/01		Du Shicheng	95/06	CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm 93/03
	Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03		Han Yuqun	95/06	Dep.Sec.	Fang Fengyou	96/04
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren	CCm 93/03		Shao Guifang	95/02		Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
PCC Chm.	Sun Qi	93/03		Song Fatang (exec.)	89/06		Li Shenglin	93/05
PLA Cdr.	Liu Shuming	95/01		Wang Yuxi	93/04		Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
Dep.Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan	93/06		Wu Aiying (f)	CCa 93/04		Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
	Liu Zhanying?	90/08		Zhang Ruifeng	89/04	Mayor	Li Huifen (f)	CCa 88/05
	Wang Xing	95/01		Zhao Zhihao	CCm 96/03	Vice-M.	Li Shenglin (exec.)	91/11
	Yuan Genshuan	86/08		Lu Maozeng	93/04		Qu Weizhi (f)	96/01
	Zhu Chunfa	90/02		Zhang Qihong	96/02		Song Pingshun	90/06
Pol.Com.	Gao Dianwu	93/06	PPC Chm.	Huang Yonglu	91/06		Wang Dehui	93/06
Dep.P.C.	Sun Guishu	95/07	PCC Chm.	Wang Baoshu	93/10		Yang Xincheng	95/12
	Ye Zhaohong	93/06	PLA Cdr.	Liu Guofu	92/01		Ye Disheng	92/09
	Yi Guangshun	95/01	Dep.Cdr.	Yang Juqing	92/10		Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Ningxia Autonomous Region			Shanghai Municipality			Zhu Liankang	93/06
CCP Sec.	Huang Huang	CCm 90/01	Pol.Com.	Huang Ju	PBm 94/09	PPC Chm.	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm 88/07	Dep.P.C.	Chen Liangyu	92/12		Nie Bichu	93/06
	Kang Yi	93/04		Chen Zhili (f)	CCa 89/08	PCC Chm.	Liu Jinfeng	90/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCm 93/04		Meng Jianzhu	96/10	PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
	Yao Minxue	93/04		Wang Liping	92/08	Dep.Cdr.	?	
Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCm 87/04	CCP Sec.	Xu Kuangdi	CCa 94/11	Pol.Com.	Gao Yunjiang	96/10
V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang	88/05	Dep.Sec.	Xu Kuangdi	CCa 95/02	Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11
	Liu Zhong	93/05						
	Ma Wenxue	93/05						
	Ren Qixing	88/05						
	Wang Kuicai	95/10						
	Zhou Shengxian	93/05						

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)		93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa	85/11
	Lieque		94/12
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10
	Yang Chuantang		94/12
Chairman* V.-Chm.	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa	90/05
	Cering Sangzhub		92/12
	Cering Zhouga (f)		93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)		94/01
	Dunzhu		94/10
	Gyamco (exec.)		79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan		83/04
	Lhaba Puncog		91/04
	Lieque (exec.)		95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu		93/12
	Sun Qiwen		94/12
	Xiang Yang		94/12
	Xu Mingyang		95/07
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)		93/12
	Yang Song		94/01
PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
PCC Chm.	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Meng Jinxi		96/08
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan		92/01
	Gama Cedain		92/01
	Gao Changjin		85/11
	He Zhiguang		96/09
	Liu Shiguo		96/05
	Liu Yongkang		90/07
	Lü Dengming		93/04
	Tong Guishan		96/11
	Wang Shunhe		94/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Gong Xunzong		93/04
	Jiang Chengguang		90/06
	Qiu Jianxin		94/02
	Tao Changlian		94/12
	Zhou Yangyu		89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan	CCa	94/09
Dep.Sec.	Ablait Abdurexit		93/12
	Aiskait Kerimbay		96/02
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa	93/01
	Li Fengzi		96/03
	Zhang Wenyue		96/02
	Zhou Shengtao		96/02
Chairman* V.-Chm.	Ablait Abdurexit		93/12
	Aiskait Kerimbay		93/01
	Dalielihan Mamihan		96/04
	Li Donghui		91/08
	Mijiti Nasier		93/01
	Wang Huaiyi		96/04
	Wang Yousan		91/12
	Wufuer Abudula		93/01
	Yusufu Aisha		94/03
	Zhang Heng		93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan		95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz		85/12
PCC Chm.	Janabil		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		97/04
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin		91/10
	Duan Xikang		94/00
	Fang Denghua		94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding		93/06
	Tao Zhi		93/02
	Yan Chonghou		97/03
Pol.Com.	Zhou Yongshun		96/05
Dep.P.C.	Lei Xingping		94/09
	Zhang Mingru		91/11
	Zhou Yongshun		93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm	95/06
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/07
	Li Jiating	CCa	95/08
	Linghu An		93/10
Governor V.-Gov.	He Zhiqiang	CCm	85/08
	Dai Guangli		94/11
	Huang Bingsheng		93/05
	Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa	93/01
	Liang Gongqing		95/09
	Liu Jing		93/05
	Niu Shaoyao		92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)		94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun		93/05
PCC Chm.	Liu Shusheng		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong		94/08
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming		91/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peizhong		97/02
Dep.P.C.	?		

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa	93/12
	Liu Feng		89/11
	Wang Jinshan		96/08
Governor V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue (act.)	CCa	97/04
	Chai Songyue	CCa	88/02
	Liu Xirong		93/01
	Long Anding		93/01
	Lu Songting		95/08
	Xu Zhichun		93/01
	Ye Rongbao (f)		95/08
	Zhang Qimei		93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm	93/01
PCC Chm.	Liu Feng		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yuan Xinghua		95/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing		90/09
	Jiang Maobao		94/07
	Li Jinguo		96/06
	Zhang Tianfu		96/06
Pol.Com.	He Jiabi		95/07
Dep.P.C.	Wang Changguo		94/07

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	=	Renmin Ribao	(People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	=	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)	
Xinhua	=	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.	
XNA	=	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)	
ZDY	=	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)	
ZGYJ	=	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)	
ZRGGG	=	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)	

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders**Ding Guan'gen**

Ding, member of the Politburo and the Secretariat of the CCP CC and director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department, was appointed director of the newly founded Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building of Spiritual Civilization). (RMRB, 27 May 97; XNA, 28 May 97)

Hu Xijie (1)

Appointed vice-minister of communications. (RMRB, 15 May 97)

Li Tiejing

Li, state councillor, member of the CCP CC Politburo, chairman of the State Council's Commission for Restructuring Economy, head of the Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System and of the State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control, deputy head of the National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work, and head of the Guiding Group for the Compilation of Local Annals, was appointed deputy director of the newly founded Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building of Spiritual Civilization). (RMRB, 27 May 97; XNA, 28 May 97)

Liu Hong (2)

Appointed director of the State Bureau of Statistics. (RMRB, 15 May 97) He is probably the same Liu Hong (written

with the same characters), who had served as vice-chairman of Guangxi Autonomous Regional People's Government since July 1993.

Lu Ming (3)

Appointed vice-minister of agriculture. (RMRB, 15 May 97)

Wan Xueyuan

Appointed vice-minister of personnel and concurrently director of the State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs. (RMRB, 15 May 97) Wan resigned from his post as governor of Zhejiang Province and deputy secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee in April 1997. See C.a., 1993/1, p.75/11; 1993/12, p.1216/12; 1997/4, p.375/13. Wan was born in January 1941 in Huangzhou City, Hubei Province, and joined the CCP in 1961. In 1964 he graduated from the Ship and Power Department of Shanghai Jiaotong University. He served as deputy secretary of CYL Shanghai Jiaotong University Committee, as Standing Committee member and deputy secretary of CYL Shanghai Municipal Committee, as deputy director and director of the General Office, and as deputy secretary-general and secretary-general of Shanghai Municipal People's Government. In January 1993 he was elected governor of Zhejiang Province, and in December 1993 deputy secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee. Wan was a delegate to the 8th NPC in 1993.

Leaders Removed from Office

Hong Fuzeng

Removed from the post of vice-minister of agriculture. (RMRB, 15 May 97)

Liu E

Removed from the post of vice-minister of communications. (RMRB, 15 May 97)

Ma Junru

Removed from the post of director of the State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs. (RMRB, 15 May 97)

Zhang Sai

Removed from the post of director of the State Bureau of Statistics. (RMRB, 15 May 97)

Wang Jiying

Commander of the PLA Navy's North China Sea Fleet. He may still serve as deputy commander of Ji'nan Military Region.

Addenda

Hu Biao (4)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee. (*Hu'nan Ribao*, 7 Mar 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/4, p.181) He had served as Standing Committee member and secretary-general of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee since 1993. He once served as secretary of CCP Huaihua Prefectural Committee. Hu was a delegate of Hu'nan Province to the 7th NPC in 1988.

Huang Yuezhong (5)

By-elected vice-governor of Anhui Provincial People's Government at the 5th session of the 8th Provincial People's Congress on February 23, 1997. (*Anhui Ribao*, 24 Feb 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/4, p.183) He had served as assistant governor since September 1995 and as chairman of the Provincial Planning Commission since October 1993.

Shi Baoyuan (6)

Lieutenant General Shi still serves as deputy commander of Shenyang Military Region (post held since August 1985). (XNA, 31 May 97) See C.a., 1995/12, p.1141/13. Shi was born in April 1937 in Beijing, and joined the CCP in 1955. In 1954 he entered the PLA 1st Tank School. He became deputy chief of operations and training division of armoured corps (1969), commander of tank regiment (1976), chief of staff of mechanized division (1978), deputy commander and commander of tank division (1981), and deputy corps commander (1984) of Shenyang Military Region. Shi was granted rank of major general in 1988 and of lieutenant general in 1993.

Tan Dongsheng (7)

Identified as deputy commander of Guangzhou Military Region. (*Nanfang Ribao*, 27 Mar 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/4, p.185) He had served as director of the Mobilization Department of the PLA General Staff since October 1990. Tan was a PLA delegate to the 8th NPC in 1993.

Wang Houhong (8)

Elected vice-governor of Hainan Provincial People's Government at the 28th session of the Standing Committee of the Provincial People's Congress on March 28, 1997. (*Zhongxinshe* news agency, 29 Mar 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/4, p.183) He had served as Standing Committee member (since June 1991) and as secretary-general of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee. Wang was born in Ningguo County, Anhui Province.

He formerly served as secretary of CYL Anhui Provincial Committee, director of the Provincial Economic Research Centre and as vice-governor of Anhui Provincial People's Government.

Wang Liangwang (9)

Identified as deputy commander of the PLA Air Force. (*Jiefangjun Bao* [Liberation Army Daily], Beijing, 6 Mar 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/4, p.184) He had served as deputy chief of staff of the Air Force since April 1995.

Xu Zhongmin (10)

Identified as vice-mayor of Chongqing City. Xu had served as assistant governor of Sichuan Provincial People's Government since November 1993.

Zhang Dingfa (11)

Identified as commander of the PLA Navy's North China Sea Fleet and as deputy commander of Ji'nan Military Region. (*Jiefangjun Bao*, 6 Mar 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/4, p.184)

Zhou Jianwei (12)

Identified as vice-governor of Hubei Provincial People's Government. (*Hubei Ribao*, 6 Mar 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/4, p.183) He had served as secretary-general of Hubei Provincial People's Government since November 1992. Zhou formerly served as head of the Provincial Department of Machine-Building Industry, and as vice-chairman of the Commission for Protection of Party Secrets under CCP Hubei Provincial Committee.

Character Glossary of

Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 胡希捷
- (2) 刘洪
- (3) 路明
- (4) 胡彪
- (5) 黄岳忠
- (6) 石宝源
- (7) 谭冬生
- (8) 王厚宏
- (9) 王良旺
- (10) 许忠民
- (11) 张定发
- (12) 周坚卫

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)
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Algeria (May 21)

China and Algeria signed an agreement to beef up their cooperation in the field of nuclear energy. The agreement was signed in Algiers by Cao Yicheng, director of Chinese Engineering Company for Nuclear Energy, and Abu Bakr Bin Buzeid, Algerian minister of higher education and scientific research. (XNA, 23 May 97)

Australia (May 15)

The Chinese and Australian governments signed a memorandum of understanding in Beijing for a new project aimed at improving China's ability to diagnose hepatitis. The Australian government will contribute about 1.3m Australian \$ (about 1m US\$) to finance the project. About 1.1m RMBY (about 132,000 US\$) will be provided by the Chinese government. (XNA, 16 May 97)

Bahamas (May 23)

The governments of China and the Bahamas signed a joint communiqué in New York on the establishment of diplomatic relations between the two countries. Earlier this month, the Bahamas government severed diplomatic ties with Taiwan. (RMRB, 24 May 97; XNA, 25 May 97)

Cameroon (May 10)

Visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng and his Cameroonian counterpart Mafany Musonge Peter oversaw the signing of two agreements between the two countries, namely, the agreement on mutual protection of investment and the agreement on Sino-Cameroonian economic and technological cooperation. (RMRB, 11 May 97; XNA, 12 May 97)

Cameroon (May 28)

The Chinese government signed an agreement with Cameroon in Yaounde to renew its support for a six-year microbiological development project in the University of Yaounde One. The agreement, the fourth of its kind and to expire in 1999, was signed by Wei Yu, visiting Chinese vice-chairman of the State Education Commission, and Peter Tabi, the minister of Cameroon's Higher Education Ministry. The project was initiated in July 1991 when the first agreement of this kind was signed between the two countries. (XNA, 30 May 97)

Cote d'Ivoire (May 04)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting President of Cote d'Ivoire Henri Konan Bedie attended a signing ceremony of four documents on China providing loans to Cote d'Ivoire, on economic and technical cooperation between the two governments, on loans from the Chinese government to Cote d'Ivoire government, and on earthquake information in the coastal area of Cote d'Ivoire. (XNA, 5 May 97)

Cote d'Ivoire (May 16)

Visiting Chinese State Councillor and Chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission, Song Jian, and Saliou Toure, Cote d'Ivoire's minister of higher education, scientific research and technological innovation, signed an agreement in Abidjan, which stipulated that the Chinese government would give the Cote d'Ivoire government a number of microcomputers, including accessories. (Xinhua, 17 May 97, in SWB, 22 May 97)

Cuba (May 13)

A government credit agreement for more than 6m \$ to be used in the Cuban educational sector was signed during the visit of Chinese Vice-Premier Li Lanqing. (Radio Havana external service, 14 May 97, in SWB, 16 May 97)

Ethiopia (May 20)

China and Ethiopia signed the implementation program for the cultural agreement between the two governments from 1997 to 2000. Visiting Chinese Vice-Minister of Culture Li Yuanchao and Ethiopian Vice-Minister of Information and Culture Bisrat Gashawtana signed the program in Addis Ababa on behalf of their respective governments. (XNA, 22 May 97; RMRB, 28 May 97)

France (May 15)

A package of agreements and an exchange of notes were signed in Beijing between the Chinese and French governments. Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting French President Jacques Chirac were present at the signing ceremony. They included an exchange of notes on retaining the French consulate general in Hong Kong, an agreement on cooperation for environmental protection, an agreement on cooperation for developing the peaceful use of nuclear power, a cooperation accord on health care and medical science, an agreement on cooperation in research and the peaceful use of outer space, and an agreement on the quarantine and hygiene of frozen semen of cows, fowls and eggs for breeding purposes, pigs and horses imported from France by China. Other documents signed included a framework agreement on an order by the China Aviation Suppliers' Import and Export Corporation for 30 Airbuses, and a cooperation accord on the joint manufacture of the 100-seater civil-use jet planes. In the afternoon, economic representatives of the two countries signed six economic and trading contracts and agreements, including a contract for Xinjiang Airlines' purchase of 10 ATR-72 planes, an accord of cooperation on the manufacture of 5.5-ton helicopter wings, a letter of intent on a Sino-French venture for fasteners for use in aircraft, an agreement on a joint venture for plant protection, and an agreement on cooperation on aviation propulsion facilities. (RMRB, XNA, 16 May 97)

Gabon (May 09)

China and Gabon signed five cooperation agreements during the visit of Chinese Premier Li Peng, including the agreement on protecting investment in each other's countries and agreements on China offering loans to Gabon and China providing aid to Gabon. (RMRB, 10 May 97; XNA, 11 May 97)

Kiribati (May 19)

China and Kiribati signed an agreement in Tarawa on the continued existence of an honorary consulate of Kiribati in Hong Kong after China resumes its exercise of sovereignty over the territory. (RMRB, 20 May 97)

Madagascar (May 28)

The Chinese and Malagasy governments signed an agreement in Antananarivo under which Madagascar will retain its honorary consulate in China's Hong Kong Special Administrative Region. (Xinhua, 28 May 97, in SWB, 3 June 97)

Malaysia (May 14)

Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and visiting Malaysian Foreign Minister Abdullah Badawi exchanged notes on China's approval of the retention of the Malaysian consulate in Hong Kong. (XNA, 15 May 97)

Maldives (May 04)

China and the Maldives signed an agreement in Male on mutual exemption of visa requirements between the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the PRC and the Republic of Maldives. (RMRB, XNA, 5 May 97)

Mexico (May 16)

The scientific and technological cooperation programme for 1997-1998 between the governments of China and Mexico was signed in Mexico City. (RMRB, 18 May 97)

Moldova (May 13)

Beijing will conduct cooperation with Chisinau, the capital of Moldova, in the fields of city construction, economy and trade, agriculture, health care, science and education, according to a memorandum signed in Beijing by Jia Qinglin, mayor of Beijing, and his Chisinau counterpart Serafim Urecheanu. (XNA, 14 May 97)

Mozambique (May 07)

Visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng and Mozambican President Joaquim Chissano witnessed the signing of three documents between the two governments, namely, the agreement on economic and technical cooperation, the document on China offering aid to Mozambique and the document on maintenance of well drilling and water supply system. (XNA, 9 May 97)

Myanmar (May 29)

China and Myanmar signed an agreement under which the two sides will establish a joint working committee on trade, economic and technical cooperation. Visiting Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Li Guohua and Myanmar Minister of National Planning and Economic Development Brigadier-General Abel signed the agreement in Yangon on behalf of their respective governments. (RMRB, XNA, 30 May 97)

Niger (May 26)

The Chinese and Niger governments signed an accord in Beijing on economic and technological cooperation, and an agreement on mutual exemption of visas between the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region and Niger. (XNA, 28 May 97)

Nigeria (May 12)

China and Nigeria signed four documents of bilateral economic and trade cooperation in Abuja. Visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng and Nigerian Head of State General Sani Abacha jointly presided over the signing ceremony. The four documents included an agreement on investment protection, a protocol on cooperation in a steel project, a protocol on cooperation in power engineering construction and an agreement on petroleum cooperation. (RMRB, 13 May 97; XNA, 14 May 97)

Spain (May 20)

China and Spain signed a memorandum of understanding (MOU) on bilateral financial cooperation. The Spanish government pledged to offer China governmental credit totalling 600m US\$ between 1997 and 1998. The MOU was jointly signed in Beijing by Chen Xinhua, vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Manuel Fernandez, secretary of state of trade, tourism, and small and medium businesses of the Ministry of Economy and Finance. (RMRB, XNA, 21 May 97)

Sri Lanka (May 23)

China and Sri Lanka signed an accord in Colombo for mutual exemption of visa requirements between the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region of the PRC and the Democratic Socialist Republic of Sri Lanka. (XNA, 24 May 97; RMRB, 26 May 97)

Sudan (May 30)

Chinese Vice-Premier Wu Bangguo and visiting Sudanese First Vice-President El-Zobair Mohamed Saleh attended a signing ceremony of the summary for the fourth session of the mixed committee of economy, trade, and technology between the governments of China and Sudan, agreement for economic and technical cooperation, agreement for encouraging and mutual protection of investment, and other agreements. (XNA, 31 May 97)

Tanzania (May 13)

Visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng and Tanzanian President Benjamin Mkapa oversaw the signing of three agreements between the two countries, namely, the Agreement on Sino-Tanzanian Economic and Technological Cooperation, the Agreement on China Providing Exclusive Loans to the Tanzanian and Zambian Governments for Tanzania-Zambia Railway, and the Documents on China Providing Aid to the Zanzibar Government. (RMRB, XNA, 14 May 97)

Vanuatu (May 14?)

Vanuatu and China have signed an agreement to further strengthen their bilateral relations. The signing has taken place in Port Vila between Vanuatu's Foreign Minister Willie Jimmy and China's Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Liu Shanzai. The agreement is for the conversion of a 3m \$ loan to a grant from the Chinese government for work to resume on the construction of a Chinese-funded hydropower project on Malakula Island. China has also agreed to donate four vehicles to the Vanuatu government. (Radio Australia external service, Melbourne, 14 May 97, in SWB, 16 May 97)

Western Samoa (May 30?)

Visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Zhu Rongji and Western Samoan Minister of Finance Sailele Tuila'epa attended a signing ceremony for an agreement on the Chinese government's uncompensated aid to the Western Samoan government. (Xinhua, 31 May 97, in SWB, 3 June 97)

Zambia (May 05)

Visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng and Zambian President Frederick Chiluba oversaw the signing of an agreement between the Chinese and the Zambian governments on economic and technical cooperation and an agreement on China providing special-purpose loans to the Zambian and the Tanzanian governments for the Tanzania-Zambia Railway. (RMRB, 6 May 97) The Chinese government has decided to provide a 50m RMBY (about 6m US\$) interest-free loan to the Tanzania-Zambia Railway project in addition to a donation of 30m RMBY (about 3.6m US\$). (XNA, 7 May 97)

Zambia (May 30)

China has given Zambia a military aid grant worth 2m dollars. The agreement was signed by Zambian Minister of Defence's Permanent Secretary Finiase Masukwa and visiting Chinese Deputy Chief of the PLA General Staff Lieutenant General Xiong Guangkai. (ZNBC radio, Lusaka, 30 May 97, in SWB, 2 June 97)

International Agreements

The 25th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee has decided on May 9, 1997, that the PRC accedes to the "Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties". (Xinhua, 9 May 97, in SWB, 12 May 97)

China was unanimously voted into the International Federation of Accountants on May 15, 1997. This is another achievement made by the Chinese Institute of Certified Public Accountants after it became a council member of the Confederation of Asian-Pacific Accountants at the end of April this year. China resumed its certified public accountants (CPA) system in the early 1980s. Statistics show that there are a total of 124,000 CPAs in China, with 58,000 of them working with agencies. (XNA, 17 May 97)

The board of governors of the Caribbean Development Bank (CDB) accepted China's application to join the organization as a non-regional, non-borrowing member country at its 27th annual meeting in Toronto on May 21, 1997. China submitted its application on September 16, 1993. China will do its best to speed the necessary procedures for entering the CDB. (XNA, 23, 24 May 97)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Administrative Supervision Law of the PRC", adopted at the closing meeting of the 25th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on May 9, 1997. The law has 48 articles in seven chapters and came into force on the day of promulgation. The "Regulations on the Administrative Supervision Law of the PRC", promulgated by the State Council on February 9, 1990, shall be annulled on the same day. (Decree No.85 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on May 9, 1997) (Full text and translation: RMRB, 10 May 97; Xinhua, 9 May 97, in SWB, 14 May 97)

"Regulations on Governing Pesticides". These regulations shall come into force on the day of promulgation. (Order No.216 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on May 8, 1997) (Full text: RMRB, 16 May 97)

"Regulations on Protecting Traditional Arts and Handicrafts". These regulations shall come into force on the day of promulgation. (Order No.217 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on May 20, 1997) (Full text and translation: RMRB, 31 May 97; Xinhua, 30 May 97, in SWB, 4 June 97)

Revised provisional regulations governing the management of Chinese

computer information networks hooked up to international networks have been promulgated. The regulations were originally promulgated on 1st February 1996 by State Council Decree No.195 and revised in accordance with the 20th May 1997 "Decision of the State Council on Revising the 'Provisional Regulations of the PRC Governing the Management of Computer Information Networks Hooked Up To International Networks'". (Order No.218 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on May 20, 1997) These regulations shall take effect on the day of promulgation. (XNA, 31 May 97; full text and translation of the decision and the regulations: RMRB, 31 May 97; Xinhua, 30 May 97, in SWB, 4 June 97)

The State Administration of Taxation has recently issued new regulations relating to the income tax rate applicable to foreign-funded enterprises operating in China. (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, Beijing, 8 May 97, in SWB, 13 May 97)

A regulation that bans state-owned enterprises and listed companies from stock speculation was jointly issued by the State Council's Securities Committee, the People's Bank of China, and the State Economic and Trade Commission. (XNA, 22 May 97)

Addenda

To administer and effectively utilize foreign capital, the State Planning Commission has, together with the State Administration of Foreign Exchange, devised the "Provisional Regulations on Offshore Capital Financing Campaigns" which have already been announced and put into effect. (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, Beijing, 24 Apr 97, in WER, 30 Apr 97)

Chief of General Staff Fu Quanyou, General Political Department Director Yu Yongbo, and General Logistics Department Director Wang Ke jointly signed an order for the promulgation and implementation of the "Chinese People's Liberation Army Equipment Audit Regulations" in the whole army. Formulated in line with the "Chinese PLA Audit Regulations" signed and promulgated by Central Military Commission Chairman Jiang Zemin, the "Regulations" is the first equipment audit ordinance in the history of the Chinese army. (*Jiefangjun Bao* [Liberation Army Daily], Beijing, 11 Apr 97, in SWB, 22 May 97)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1995	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		1995	1994
Population				- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	52.17	54.31	
- Total Population (b)		1.211	1.199	- Industry	17.37	17.52	
- Natural Growth Rate (%)		1.055	1.121	- Construction	5.32	5.19	
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		70.1 ¹	70.1 ¹	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	3.07	3.03	
- Urban Population (%)		29.04	28.62	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.87	6.38	
- Rural Population (%)		70.96	71.38	Education			
Employment				Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)			
Total Social Labor Force (m)		623.88	614.70	- University and College Students	1.5	1.88	
Rate of Unemployment (%)				- Secondary School Students	31.5	45.09	
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)		2.9	2.8	- Primary School Pupils	67.0	53.02	
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		15.0	15.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)			
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		30.0	30.0		19.0 ³	22.3 ⁴	

Economic Data		1995	1994	Investment		1995	1994
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,002	1,637	
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		5,728	4,653	- Real Growth Rate (%)	17.5	31.4	
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.0	12.6	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	1,089	932.3	
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		5,826	4,662	- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.3	21.7	
- Real Growth Rate (%)		10.5	12.6	Public Finance (b RMBY)			
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)		4,754	3,904	Total Government Revenue	624.22	521.81	
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				Total Government Expenditure	682.37	579.26	
- Primary Sector		20.6	20.3	Balance	-58.15	-57.45	
- Secondary Sector		48.4	48.0	Current Account (b US\$)			
- Tertiary Sector		31.0	31.7		1.618	7.657	
Industrial and Agricultural Production				Foreign Trade (b US\$)			
Gross Output Value of Industry		9,189	7,018	Exports (fob)	128.11	102.56	
- Real Growth Rate (%)		20.8	26.1	Imports (cif)	110.06	95.27	
Value Added of Industry		2,435	1,936	Trade Balance	18.05	7.29	
- Real Growth Rate (%)		14.8	18.9	Major Destinations of Exports (%):			
Gross Output Value of Agriculture		2,034	1,575	- Hong Kong	24.19	26.70	
- Real Growth Rate (%)		10.9	8.9	- Japan	19.13	17.82	
Value Added of Agriculture		1,199	9,457	- USA	16.61	17.73	
- Real Growth Rate (%)		5.0	4.0	- Germany	3.81	3.94	
Inflation				- South Korea	5.03	3.64	
- Retail Price Index		114.8	121.7	- Taiwan	2.08	1.85	
- Cost of Living Index		117.1	124.1	Major Origins of Imports (%):			
- of Urban Population		116.8	125.0	- Hong Kong	6.50	8.17	
- of Rural Population		117.5	123.4	- Japan	21.96	22.70	
Consumption and Income per Capita				- USA	12.20	12.07	
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)		2,311	1,781	- Taiwan	11.19	12.17	
- Real Growth Rate (%)		8.7	6.5	- Germany	6.09	6.17	
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				- South Korea	7.79	6.32	
- Non-Agricultural Residents		5,044	3,979	Exchange Rates			
- Agricultural Residents		1,479	1,138	RMBY per US\$	8.35 ⁶	8.62 ⁷	
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		4,288	3,502	RMBY per DM	5.83 ⁶	5.34 ⁷	
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		1,578	1,221	Foreign Reserves			
				Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	74.49 ⁷	51.62 ⁷	
				Foreign Debt (b US\$)			
					106.59	92.80	

Abbreviations:
b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1995, 1996

- 1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1992*, 130.
2) Author's estimation.

- 3) World Bank, *Social Indicator of Development*, 1996.
4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.
5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278; ZTN, 1996, pp.282, 300.
6) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1996/97*, p.981.
7) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1996/97*, p.982.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

Sources:

1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.

2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.

3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.

4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.

5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.

6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.

7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.

8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.

9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Minister of the Interior: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: John Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiong)
 Minister of Education: Wu Jin (Wu Jing)
 Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)
 Ministers of State: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo); Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo); Su Ch'i (Su Qi); Tu Teh-ch'i (Tu Deqi); Ts'ai Cheng-wen (Cai Zhengwen), Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: James Chu (Zhu Jiying)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuan-dong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
 Director-General of Government Information Office: David Tawei Lee (Li Dawei)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Kang-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-Kung (Jiang Binkun)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhao-xuan)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-k'uei (Peng Zuokui)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Hsu Chieh-kwei (Xu Jiegui)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yang-qing)
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
 Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)
 Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)
 Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Wu Shih-wen (Wu Shiwen)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Ting Tzu-fa (Ding Zifa)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department:
 Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Song Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
 Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
 Governor: Christopher Patten
 Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan Fang On-sang
 Financial Secretary: Donald Tsang Yam-kuen
 Secretary for Civil Service: Lam Woon-kwong
 Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen Ming-yeung
 Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng Wing-fui
 Secretary for Economic Services: Stephen Ip Shu-kwan
 Secretary for Education and Manpower: Joseph W.P. Wong
 Secretary for the Treasury: Kwong Ki-chi
 Secretary for Health and Welfare: Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching
 Secretary for Financial Services: Rafael Hui Si-yan
 Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands: Bowen Leung Po-wing
 Secretary for Recreation and Culture: Brian Chau Tak-hay
 Secretary for Security: Peter Lai Hing-ling
 Secretary for Trade and Industry: Denise Yue Chung-ye
 Secretary for Transport: Gordon Siu Kwing-chue
 Secretary for Housing: Dominic Wong Shing-wah
 Secretary for Works: Kwong Hon-sang
 Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
 Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
 Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
 President of the Legislative Council: Wong Wang-fat

Social Data

	1994	1995
Population (midyear)		
Total Number	6,061,400	6,189,800
Growth Rate (%)	2.4	2.1 (p)
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.6
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	75.8	75.7 (p)
- Female	81.2	81.3 (p)

Labor Force and Employment
(4th qtr.)

	1994	1995
Total Social Labor Force	2,972,600	3,068,200
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.8
Employment (Sept.) in		
- Manufacturing	438,382	386,106
- Construction	60,392	65,821
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,051,193	1,030,871
- Transport & Communication	166,029	169,954
- Finance & Real Estate	361,072	375,366
- Civil Services	291,653	298,264
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.9	3.2

All Employees Wage Index
(Overall/Sept.92=100)

	1994	1995
- Nominal (Sept.)	120.8	129.3
- Real (Sept.)	103.1	101.3

Education

Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.0	98.7
- Aged 12-14 (%)	97.5	97.0
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.2	87.0
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	594.2 (r)	644.8

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion
 e = estimates
 m = million
 p = provisional figures
 r = revised

Economic Data

	1994 (e,r)	1995 (e,r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,015,560	1,111,244
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.4	4.6
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	167,545	179,528

Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)

- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	591,807	653,802
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	83,491	95,589
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	295,240	320,090
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	28,004	67,946
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,170,013	1,344,127
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,254,427	1,495,736
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	243,907	288,936
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 142,475	- 163,510

Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)

	1993	1994 (p)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	11.2	9.3
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.3
- Construction	5.2	5.2
- Trades & Gastronomy	27.0	27.0
- Transport & Communication	9.5	9.7
- Finance & Real Estate	25.8	26.1
- Civil Services	15.7	15.6
- Ownership of premises	10.8	11.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.6	- 7.2

Prices (Change Rate %)

	1994	1995
- CPI (A)	8.1	8.7
- CPI (B)	8.6	9.2
- Hang Seng CPI	10.0	9.6
- Composite CPI	8.8	9.1

Public Finance

(fiscal year April-March)

	1994	1995
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	166.6	175.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	134.0	143.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	140.2	151.0

Foreign Trade

	1994	1995
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	222.1	231.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	947.9	1,112.5
- China	322.8	384.0
- USA	210.1	231.0
- Japan	54.7	70.1
- Germany	41.6	45.8
- United Kingdom	27.3	32.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,170.0	1,344.1
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,250.7	1,491.1
- China	470.9	539.5
- Japan	195.0	221.3
- Taiwan	107.3	129.3
- USA	89.3	115.1
- Singapore	62.0	78.0
- Germany	28.7	32.0

Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$) - 80.7 - 147.0

Exchange Rates (Average)

HK\$ per US\$ 7.72 7.73

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Augusto Perestrello de Alarcao Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economic Coordination

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Noronha e Silveira

Social Data

	1994	1995
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	410.5	424.4
- Growth Rate (%)	3.9	3.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.1
- Males (thousand)	200.0	205.4
- Females (thousand)	210.5	219.0
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	63.9	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	2.5	3.6
	1993/94	1994/95
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	42,823	45,153
- Secondary	19,246	20,624
- Technical & Profes.Secondary	949	1,189
- Teacher Training	326	318
- Nurse Training	146	172
- Higher Education	6,045	5,655

Economic Data

	1994 ⁽¹⁾	1995 ⁽²⁾
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	51,842.8	57,800.0
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.0	3.8
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,291.8	136,192.3
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	15,943.1	17,885.6
- Government Consumption	4,264.4	4,983.2
- Fixed Capital Formation	16,197.3	14,735.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	36,617.6	41,116.8
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,165.0	20,907.3
	1994	1995
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	6.3	8.6
Domestic Demand Deflator (1)	8.6	6.4
GDP Deflator (1)	8.0	7.4
	1994	1995 ⁽²⁾
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,811.2	11,033.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	11,251.3	10,314.9
	1994	1995
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,853.8	15,913.5
- USA	5,522.2	6,692.8
- Hongkong	1,660.2	1,594.1
- Germany	1,528.3	1,585.9
- France	1,066.4	1,105.5
- United Kingdom	1,057.3	1,141.0
- China	1,887.3	1,562.3
- Japan	140.4	157.9
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,925.1	16,267.1
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,136.8	4,699.9
- China	3,186.4	3,539.1
- Japan	2,164.5	1,711.3
- USA	1,156.4	1,206.0
- EU	2,452.3	2,397.0
	1994	1995
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,833.8	7,752.5
- Hongkong Residents	6,088.4	5,617.5
- Japan	379.3	416.2
- Europe	235.2	239.1
- Americas	139.0	134.6
- China	245.3	543.2
	1994	1995
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	7.96	7.97

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Provisional estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJPS *Asian Journal of Political Science* (Singapore), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually

IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly
 PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), twice yearly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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15. China, the Philippines, and the Spratly Islands. Marlay, Ross *AA, Winter 1997, pp.195-210
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25. China's decision-making and behavioral patterns (Chin.). Tsai Wei *SCC, April 1997, pp.99-111
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62. On Res Judicata of a judgement (Chin.). Yeh Ziqiang *FY, 1997/No.2, pp.96-110
63. Drei gesetzliche Vorschriften zur Öffnung des chinesischen Wirtschaftsprüfungsamtes (Dokument). Yu Jianfeng; Gao Yali *C.a., 1997/No.4, pp.344-348
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MISCELLANEA

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Index of Authors

- Aijmer, Göran: 75
 Aretz, Tilman: 267
 Atwill, David G.: 110
 Bien Yu-yuen: 157
 Bing Xin: 85
 Block, Ulrike: 16
 Brady, Anne-Marie: 76
 Brugger, Bill: 77
 Cabestan, Jean-Pierre: 268
 Catley, William M.: 36
 Chang Jing-yu: 269
 Chang Yu-tzung: 270
 Chen Bolin: 33
 Chen Deshu: 128
 Chen Feng: 169
 Chen Guoquan: 126
 Chen Hansheng: 219
 Chen Haosheng: 140
 Chen Jiagui: 170
 Chen Jinsong: 226
 Chen Ke: 302
 Chen Minghao: 125
 Chen Sixi: 37
 Chen Wen-chun: 271
 Chen Zhongwei: 220
 Chen, Yale Y.: 86
 Cheng Tun-jen: 272
 Cheng, Jessie: 273
 Chi Shive: 274
 Chong Woei Lien: 78
 Chu Song-por: 11
 Chu Yun-han: 294
 Clough, Ralph N.: 275
 Corell, Eva: 146 303;
 Cui Bian: 114
 Cullen, Richard: 304
 De Castro, Renato Cruz: 12
 Deng Haipeng: 13
 Ding Li: 221
 Ding Mo: 101
 Ding Yinglie: 38 39;
 Dittmer, Lowell: 79
 Doppler, Helga: 276
 Du Lengding: 222
 Du Runsheng: 158
 Du Weichang: 223
 Edmonds, Richard Louis: 277
 Fan Shenggen: 224
 Fang Guogen: 129
 Fang Jianchang: 6
 Fang Jin: 30
 Fang Xiaoxia: 171
 Feng Haifa: 225
 Fong Shiaw-chian: 172
 Friedman, Edward: 80
 Fruean, Christopher: 278
 Gamble, Jocelyne E.: 99
 Gao Huanyue: 40 41;
 Gao Liangmou: 173
 Gao Xiang: 116
 Gao Yali: 63
 Gold, Thomas B.: 279
 Goldstein, Avery: 1
 Gong Xiaobing: 42
 Gong Xiaoxia: 81
 Goodman, David S.: 142
 Guan Xinchao: 194
 Guo Bin: 215
 Guo Dengke: 57
 Guo Huacheng: 46
 Guo Jun: 43
 Haacke, Jürgen: 14
 Han Jun: 226
 Hawang Shiow-duan: 280
 He Guozhao: 254
 He Qinhua: 44
 He Yuchang: 174
 Heilmann, Sebastian: 305
 Hernig, Marcus: 324
 Herrmann-Pillath, Carsten: 150
 Heuser, Robert: 306
 Hong Wujin: 227
 Hong Xuelian: 307
 Hou Guoyun: 45
 Howe, Christopher: 281
 Hsü Kuang-tai: 255
 Hu Yandi: 147
 Huang Hai: 23
 Huang Jin: 46
 Huang Wei: 111
 Huang Wen-ling: 282 283;
 Huang Wen-ling: 284
 Huang Yiping: 159
 Huang, Anita: 285
 Huo Xuexi: 228
 Hwang, Jim: 286
 Ji Zonggong: 175
 Jia Shenghua: 229
 Jia Xibei: 197
 Jia Yu: 47
 Jiang Huiling: 48
 Jiang Jianfeng: 169
 Jiang Qingyun: 185
 Jiang Wandi: 203 204;
 Jiang Wendi: 107
 Jiang Yongmu: 230
 Jiang Zhipei: 49
 Jiao Ran: 176
 Johnson, O. Gale: 231
 Kaltenbrunner, Robert: 308
 Ke Erman: 223
 Klaschka, Siegfried: 87
 Knight, Nick: 82
 Kuan Hsin-chi: 309
 Kuby, Michael: 212
 Lai Kayan: 36
 Li Baoshan: 256
 Li Fengsheng: 182
 Li Fugen: 193
 Li Guoguang: 50
 Li Hanlin: 232
 Li Junxia: 134
 Li Lezeng: 88
 Li Rongxia: 160
 Li Runliang: 177
 Li Shi: 205
 Li Shuangyuan: 51
 Li Tieying: 52
 Li Wenbo: 152
 Li Xia: 213 216;
 Li Xihui: 53
 Li Youzheng: 130
 Liang Zhehua: 247
 Liang Zhonghua: 131
 Lin Teh-chang: 287
 Lin Zong-yi: 310
 Ling Yuanyun: 233
 Liu Genju: 54
 Liu Guoguang: 178 179;
 Liu Hua: 125
 Liu Jiashun: 180
 Liu Rixin: 161
 Liu Shibai: 181
 Liu Shuyong: 311
 Liu Wei: 182
 Liu Wenzong: 22
 Liu Xiaolong: 249
 Liu Xiaorui: 38 39;
 Liu Yijie: 55
 Liu Zhen: 183
 Lu Jianping: 56
 Lu Jing: 32
 Lu Qian: 108
 Lu Wen: 234
 Lung Fei: 2
 Lung Tien-yu: 98
 Luo Chengquan: 184
 Lü Tao: 219
 Lü Wei: 185
 Ma Deqing: 217
 Ma Fuqiang: 262
 Ma Shitu: 89
 Ma Yue: 24
 Marlay, Ross: 15
 Mei Dasi: 18
 Meissner, Werner: 312
 Meng Fengping: 235
 Meng Peiyuan: 132
 Miao Miao: 56
 Myers, Ramon H.: 288
 Nan Zhengxing: 57
 Ou-yang Hsin-yi: 153
 Peng Weixiang: 123
 Qi Runxing: 133
 Qi Xiaodong: 154
 Qin Qiming: 158
 Ren Bian: 19
 Robinson, Thomas W.: 289
 Rusch, Beate: 313

- Saich, Tony: 83
 Schmidt, Atze: 325
 Schoppa, R.Keith: 143
 Schucher, Günter: 16
 Schüller, Margot: 162 263;
 Shambaugh, David: 290 291;
 Sheu, Y.D.: 292
 Shi Hua: 321
 Shi Yong: 236
 Shi Zhonglian: 134
 Simon, Denis Fred: 293
 Solow, L.D.: 209
 Sommer, Matthew H.: 58
 Song Guangmao: 163
 Song Hongyuan: 237
 Sun Jian: 186
 Sung Kuo-chen: 151
 Tang Kailin: 135
 Tang Xianjie: 238
 Tian Feng: 187
 Tian Lihua: 239
 Tien Hung-mao: 294
 Tsai I-cheng: 90
 Tsai Wei: 25
 Tu Weiming: 295
 Tubilewicz, Czeslaw: 10
 Tung Li-wen: 296
 Tung, Ricky: 188
 Vittinghoff, Natascha: 314
 Wan Dongbin: 166
 Wan Junren: 117
 Wan Xingfan: 180
 Wang Haihong: 164
 Wang Jue: 158
 Wang Liming: 59
 Wang Ru-feng: 315
 Wang Song: 148
 Wang Wenqin: 112
 Wang Xiaolu: 189
 Wang Xuewen: 60
 Wang Yunxia: 190
 Wang Zhongyu: 191
 Wei Houkai: 165
 Wen Zongyu: 192
 Woltersdorf, Adrienne: 316
 Wu Bian: 100 317;
 Wu Jianping: 21
 Wu Naitao: 34
 Xia Xingyuan: 166
 Xiang Zicheng: 109
 Xiao Weiyun: 318 319;
 Xie Jian: 102
 Xie Wangyuan: 53
 Xin Lai: 103
 Xu Jinhai: 240
 Xu Kuanhua: 126
 Xu Lingyun: 144
 Xu Ping: 257
 Xu Qingrun: 215
 Xu Xiaoyan: 118
 Xu Xing: 26
 Xu Zemin: 238
 Xu Zongxian: 193
 Xue Xingli: 206
 Yahuda, Michael: 297
 Yan Guinian: 194
 Yan Jiaqi: 27
 Yan Nong: 241
 Yan Shen: 91
 Yang Dongshen: 242
 Yang Guang: 7
 Yang Guorong: 136
 Yang Haiwen: 137
 Yang Jinqi: 61
 Yang Nian-chu: 72
 Yang Ruilong: 195
 Ye Lou: 264
 Yeh Chang-mei: 196
 Yeh Ziqiang: 62
 Yi Gang: 258
 Yin Shenlun: 8
 Yin Yunsong: 235
 Ying Tebo: 121 122;
 You Fon-chi: 243
 Yu Guangzhong: 298
 Yu Guohua: 244
 Yu Jianfeng: 63
 Yu Xinwen: 64
 Yu Yifang: 127
 Yu Yongding: 155
 Yuan Ming: 28
 Yuan Pingzhou: 29
 Yun, Eugenia: 299 300;
 Zha Juxing: 113
 Zhai Fan: 156
 Zhang Cheng: 197
 Zhang Chunsheng: 245
 Zhang Daogen: 167
 Zhang Fuxiang: 138
 Zhang Guangliang: 65
 Zhang Huiheng: 246
 Zhang Jianguo: 141
 Zhang Jinghan: 247
 Zhang Liangcai: 119
 Zhang Ming: 190
 Zhang Shaolu: 198
 Zhang Weiguo: 320
 Zhang Xiaowen: 201
 Zhang Yong: 321
 Zhang Zongbin: 248
 Zheng Chunrong: 9
 Zheng Jiaheng: 168
 Zheng Yizheng: 66
 Zhong Erju: 139
 Zhou Defu: 199
 Zhou Tianyong: 200
 Zhou Xin: 210
 Zhou Yan: 195
 Zhou Youma: 214
 Zhu Benwei: 249
 Zou Dongtao: 201
 Zou Ting: 115
 others: 103 156; 228; 240; 254;
 others: 206 233; 51;
 others: 242
 ter Haar, Barend: 84