

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

PRC Monthly Chronology: June 1997

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 01 Eastern Europe: Defence Minister Chi Haotian leaves Beijing on an official goodwill visit to Belarus, Ukraine, Kazakhstan and Kirghizstan (-20);
- 05 Italy: Prime Minister Romano Prodi pays an official visit (-06);
- 07 Cuba: Foreign Trade Minister Ricardo Cabrisas leads a delegation to the intergovernmental commission for economic and trade ties between the two countries;
- Germany: China opens in Munich its second consulate general in Germany;
- 09 Macedonia: President Kiro Gligorov pays a state visit (-13);
- 22 North Korea: China had decided to provide relief goods worth 20m RMBY, in addition to 70,000 tons of food which has already been shipped to North Korea;
- 26 Russia: Prime Minister Viktor Stepanovich Chernomyrdin pays an official visit (-28).
- 05 Beijing: 58th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference passed regulations on the correct use of the Chinese national flag and the regional flag of the HKSAR;
- 09 Hebei: national work conference on criminal investigations held in Shijiazhuang (-11);
- Heilongjiang: forum on creating more fine literary and art works held in Harbin City (-12);
- Beijing: Li Shuxian, the widow of China's last emperor Aisin Gioro Pu Yi (deceased in 1967), died of lung cancer at the age of 73;
- 11 Beijing: 6th National Conference on Party Building in Institutes of Higher Learning and Moral Education in Middle and Primary Schools (-14);
- Beijing: national forum with justice department and bureau heads;
- 13 Beijing: national work conference on young people and foreign affairs ended recently;
- 18 Beijing: forum on Deng Xiaoping's theory of "one country, two systems" and its practice;
- Beijing: 1997 NPC meeting on protecting the environment and resources;
- Sichuan: China's fourth municipality of Chongqing officially established;

Domestic Affairs

- 03 Beijing: national work conference on intellectual importation work (-05);
- Beijing: Third National Funeral Work Conference (-05);
- 04 Beijing: 57th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference adopted in principle drafts of the Higher Education Law and Flood-Control Law, and the Public Security Organs Supervision Regulations;
- Beijing: 3rd conference of the State Leading Group for Science and Technology;
- 20 Beijing: forum to mark the 76th anniversary of the founding of the CCP;
- 23 Beijing: State Planning Commission and Ministry of Water Resources jointly held a meeting on a Yellow River Control and Development Programme (-25);
- 27 Beijing: 26th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee (- July 03);
- Beijing: 21th meeting of the 8th CPPCC National Committee Standing Committee (-29);

- 28 Beijing: 59th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference passed a decision on empowering the government of HKSAR to take over the assets of the former HK government.

Economic Affairs

- 10 World Bank approved a 180m US\$ loan for poverty relief programmes in Shaanxi, Sichuan and Ningxia;
- 13 Sichuan: German government will provide 12m marks in aid to Sichuan for a forest project on the upper reaches of the Jialing River;
- 20 Beijing: forum on the reform and development strategy of the offshore oil industry;
- 23 Beijing: work conference on large enterprise groups;
- Beijing: national work conference on household electric appliances;
- 24 Inner Mongolia: national forum on housing reform of some provinces and cities recently held in Baotou City;
- 25 Japan will offer a 700m US\$ untied loan to China as requested by Beijing;
- World Bank approved a 430m US\$ loan for the Xiaolangdi Multipurpose Project II and another 400m US\$ lending program to the Shanghai Waigaoqiao Thermal Power Project;
- 26 Asian Development Bank announced that China will get a technical assistance grant of about 1.2m US\$ to help design a water sector management system;
- 28 Zhejiang: national forest diseases and insect pests prevention meeting held in Hangzhou City.

Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 05 Hong Kong: "Office of the Commissioner of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the PRC in the HKSAR" will be established on 1st July;
- 19 Hong Kong: a memorandum of understanding concerning the boundary of administration between Hong Kong and Guangdong Province formally signed;
- 30 Hong Kong: PLA advance troops comprising 509 officers and men enter Hong Kong at 2100;
- Hong Kong: Chinese President Jiang Zemin leads a government delegation to attend the ceremony on the transfer of power.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO
Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Qiao Shi 87/11
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Liu Huaqing 92/10
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10

Other Politburo Members

Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jiang Chunyun CCSm 92/10
Li Lanqing 92/10
Li Tieying 87/11
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wei Jianxing CCSm 92/10
Wu Bangguo CCSm 92/10
Xie Fei 92/10
Yang Baibing 92/10
Zou Jiahua 92/10

Alternate Members

Wang Jianbin 92/10
Wen Jiabao CCSm 92/10

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen. Sec. Jiang Zemin PbM 89/06
Members Ding Guan'gen PbM 89/06
Hu Jintao PbM 92/10
Jiang Chunyun PbM 94/09
Ren Jianxin CCm 92/10
Wei Jianxing PbM 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBa 92/10
Wu Bangguo PbM 94/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman Jiang Zemin PbM 89/11
V.-Chm. Chi Haotian CCm 95/09
Liu Huaqing PbM 89/11
Zhang Wannian CCm 95/09
Zhang Zhen CCm 92/10

Members

Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10
Wang Ke CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary Zhou Ziyu 93/00

General Office

Director Dong Liangju 96/05

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary Wei Jianxing PbM CCSm 92/10
Dep. Sec. Cao Qingze 92/10
Chen Zuolin 87/11
Hou Zongbin CCm 92/10
Wang Deying 90/12
Xu Qing 92/10
Wang Guang 94/04

General Office

Director Zeng Qinghong 93/03
Dep. Dir. Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao 93/07
Jiang Yikang 96/05
Wang Gang 94/10
Yang Dezhong (first) CCm 80/10

Organization Department

Director Zhang Qianjing 94/11
Dep. Dir. Li Tielin 93/04
Song Defu CCm 93/08
Wang Xudong 93/08
Wu Lianyuan 92/08
Yu Yunyao 95/05
Zhao Zongnai? (exec.) 88/03
Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

Propaganda Department

Director Ding Guan'gen PbM CCSm 92/12
Dep. Dir. Bai Keming 93/06
Gong Xinhua 93/04
Liu Yunshan CCA 93/08
Liu Zhongde CCm 90/08
Xu Guangchun 95/08
Xu Weicheng 89/09
Zeng Jianhui 88/10
Zhai Taifeng (exec.) 91/11
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCm 92/10
Dai Zhou 95/10

United Front Department

Director Wang Zhaoguo CCm 92/12

Dep. Dir. Jiang Minkuan (exec.) CCm 90/12

Li Dezhu CCm 92/11

Liu Jidong 93/04

Liu Yandong (f) 91/10

Wan Shaofen (f) 88/11

Zhang Tinghan 96/12

Zheng Wantong 93/08

Sec.-Gen. Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

International Liaison Department

Director Li Shuzheng (f) CCA 93/03

Dep. Dir. Dai Bingguo 95/10

Huan Guoying (f) 93/09

Li Beihai 93/08

Li Chengren 88/07

Liu Jingqin 95/07

Zhu Shanqing 85/02

Sec.-Gen. Zhang Lichang CCm 94/10

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary Ren Jianxin CCSm 92/12

Dep. Sec. Luo Gan CCm 93/06

Shu Huaide 93/12

Sec.-Gen. Shu Huaide 93/05

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman Ren Jianxin CCSm 92/12

V.-Chm. Cao Zhi 93/07

Luo Gan CCm 93/07

Zhang Siqing CCm 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman Ren Jianxin CCSm 94/00

V.-Chm. Luo Gan CCm 96/12

Wang Gang 96/12

Central Organization Committee

Chairman Li Peng PbM 91/08

V.-Chm. Hu Jintao PbM CCSm 93/07

Li Guixian CCm 94/12

Luo Gan CCm 93/07

Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction

Director Ding Guan'gen PbM CCSm 97/05

Dep. Dir. Li Tieying PbM 97/05

Policy Research Office

Director Wang Weicheng CCm 89/09

Dep. Dir. Teng Wensheng 90/03

Wei Jianlin 89/12

Xiao Wanjuan 93/07

Zheng Keyang 90/01

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

Chairman Zeng Qinghong 93/03

V.-Chm. Chen Fujin 94/00

Gu Yunfei (exec.) 88/06

Li Dengzhu 94/05

Li Yan? 86/10

Wang Jingmao 91/01

Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairman Luo Gan CCm 89/09

V.-Chm. Jia Jun (exec.) 88/12

Li Mingyu (f) 91/03

Liu Zhengwei CCm 93/07

Qu Shouqing? 88/12

Wang Chuguang? 88/06

Zhang Jingyuan? (exec.) 88/02

Zhou Jingdong 95/12

Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Secretary Ma Wen 95/02

Party History Research Office

Director Hu Sheng 82/05

Dep. Dir. Chen Wei 95/08

Fan Shouxin? 89/08

Gong Yuzhi (exec.) 95/08

Li Chuanhua 93/11

Ma Shijiang? 88/08

Sha Jiansun CCA 88/08

Zheng Hui 87/06

Documents Research Office

Director Pang Xianzhi 91/11

Dep. Dir. Jin Chongji (exec.) 84/00

Wu Jianguo 91/00

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC = Central Committee
CCa = Central Committee, alternate member
CCm = Central Committee, member
CCSm = Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP = Chinese Communist Party
PBa = Politburo, alternate member
PBm = Politburo, member
Cdr. = Commander
CPPCC = Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL = Communist Youth League
Dep. Cdr. = Deputy Commander
Dep. Ch. = Deputy Chief
Dep. Dir. = Deputy Director
Dep. Eds.-in-Chief = Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep. Head = Deputy Head
Dep. P. C. = Deputy Political Commissar
Dep. Sec. = Deputy Secretary
exec. = executive
f = female
Gen. Sec. = General Secretary
Hon. Chm. = Honorary Chairman
H. V.-Ch. = Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC = National People's Congress
PCC = Political Consultative Conference
PLA = People's Liberation Army
Pol. Com. = Political Commissar
PPC Chm. = Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec. = Secretary
Sec.-Gen. = Secretary-General
V.-Chm. = Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov. = Vice-Governor
V.-Min. = Vice-Minister
V.-Pres. = Vice-President
Vice-M. = Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

"The Main National Leadership of the PRC" has been regrouped into Party, government, military (instead of government, Party, military), thus following the Chinese order of presentation (*dang, zheng, jun*) and taking in account the dominant role of the CCP.

CC Party School				Taiwan Affairs Office				Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee			
President	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm	93/10	Director	Chen Yunlin	CCa	97/01	Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi		94/05	Dep.Dir.	Li Qingzhou?		91/02	V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
	Liu Haifan		95/06		Sun Xiaoyu?		93/04		Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
	Liu Shengyu		93/07		Tang Shubei		91/06		Liu Zhenhua		93/03
	Su Xing		88/04	Research Institute of Culture and History					Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
	Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm	93/11	Curator	Xiao Qian		89/05		Wang Songda		93/03
	Xing Benshi		88/00	Institute of Archives							
	Yang Chungui		94/05	Curator	Wang Gang		93/12	STATE COUNCIL			
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian		90/11	STATE PRESIDENT							
People's Daily				President Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03							
Director	Shao Huaze	CCm	92/11	Vice-Pres. Rong Yiren 93/03							
Dep.Dir.	Xu Zhongtian		95/10	NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS							
	Zheng Mengxiong		90/04	Chairman Qiao Shi PBm 93/03							
Editor-in-Chief Fan Jingyi 94/05				V.-Chm. Buhe 93/03							
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief				Chen Muhua (f) CCm 88/04							
	Bao Yujun		88/10	Cheng Siyuan 93/03							
	Li Renchen		86/11	Fei Xiaotong 88/04							
	Tang Jiyu?		90/04	Lei Jieqiong (f) 88/04							
	Wu Chunhe		93/09	Li Ximing 93/03							
	Xie Hong		96/04	Lu Jiayi 93/03							
	Yuan Zhifa		95/09	Ni Zhifu CCm 88/04							
	Zhang Husheng		95/01	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03							
	Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)		89/11	Sun Qimeng 88/04							
	Zheng Mengxiong		91/04	Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03							
	Zhou Ruijin		93/04	Tomur Dawamat CCm 93/03							
Guangming Daily				Wang Bingqian 93/03							
Editor-in-Chief Wang Chen 95/08				Wang Guangying 93/03							
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief				Wang Hanbin PBa 88/04							
	Chen Tanqiang		91/06	Wu Jieping 93/03							
	Fang Gongwen		87/06	Sec.-Gen. Cao Zhi 93/03							
	Jiang Dianming?		89/00	NPC Standing Committee							
	Li Jingrui		95/03	Legislative Affairs Commission							
	Lu Zhun?		85/06	Chairman Gu Angran 93/07							
	Qi Zhiwen		91/01	Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee							
	Zhou Longbin		91/11	Chairman Zhao Dongwan 93/03							
Qiushi Bimonthly				V.-Chm. Han Huaizhi 94/03							
Editor-in-Chief Xing Benshi 94/05				Hao Yichun (f) 93/03							
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief				Li Xu'e 93/03							
	Ma Yingbai		92/10	Nie Dajiang 93/03							
	Niu Xinfang		94/05	Yang Haibo 93/03							
	Su Shuangbi		89/09	Environmental and Resources Protection Committee							
	Xun Chunrong		96/05	Chairman Qu Geping 93/03							
Leading Group for Rural Work				V.-Chm. Lin Zongtang 93/03							
Head	Jiang Chunyun	PBm CCSm	95/03	Qin Zhongda 93/03							
Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm	93/04	Yang Jike 93/03							
	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm	93/04	Yang Zhenhuai CCa 93/03							
Financial and Economic Leading Group				Financial and Economic Committee							
Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	92/11	Chairman Liu Suinian 93/03							
Dep.Heads	Li Peng?	PBm	92/11	V.-Chm. Chi Haibin 93/03							
	Wu Bangguo	PBm CCSm	94/11	Dai Jie 88/03							
	Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/11	Dong Fureng 88/03							
Sec.-Gen.	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm	93/03	Huang Yicheng 93/03							
Leading Group for Party Building				Li Hao 93/03							
Head	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm	94/00	Zeng Xianlin CCa 93/03							
Dep.Heads	Li Lanqing	PBm	94/00	Zhang Xuwu 93/03							
	Lü Feng	CCm	94/00	Foreign Affairs Committee							
	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm	94/00	Chairman Zhu Liang 93/03							
Leading Group for Party History Work				V.-Chm. Yang Zhenya 93/03							
Head	Yang Shangkun?		84/12	Zhou Jue 93/03							
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo		94/11	Zhu Qizhen 93/03							
	Deng Liqun		94/11	Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee							
	Hu Sheng		94/11	Chairman Meng Liankun 93/03							
Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda				V.-Chm. Gu Linfang 93/03							
Head	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm	94/01	Peng Qingyuan 88/03							
Dep.Head	Ai Zhisheng	CCm	94/05	Zhang Kehui 93/03							
	Zheng Bijian	CCm	94/01	Zhu Guang 93/03							
Foreign Affairs Leading Group				Law Committee							
Head	Li Peng	PBm	89/12	Chairman Xue Ju 93/03							
Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm	89/12	V.-Chm. Cai Cheng 93/03							
	Wu Xueqian		89/12	Li Yining 93/03							
Taiwan Affairs Leading Group				Wang Shuwen 93/03							
Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/05	Xiang Chunyi 83/06							
Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/05	Nationalities Committee							
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/05	Chairman Wang Chaowen CCm 93/03							
Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination				V.-Chm. Huanjue Cenam 93/03							
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	94/04	Li Xuezhi 88/03							
Dep.Head	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	94/04	Tao Aiyang 88/03							
Overseas Publicity Group				Wu Jinghua 93/03							
Head	Zeng Jianhui		92/12	Yu Xinglong 94/03							
Dep.Head	Zhou Jue		91/03								
Overseas Publicity Office											
Director	Zeng Jianhui		92/00								

Restructuring Economy				Foreign Affairs				Public Security			
Chairman	Li Tiejing	PBm	93/03	Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm	88/04	Minister	Tao Siju	CCm	90/12
V.-Chm.	Hong Hu		91/02	V.-Min.	Li Zhaoxing		95/02	V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu		91/10
	Liu Zhifeng		92/09		Liu Huaqing	CCA	89/10		Hu Zhiuang		85/01
	Shao Bingren		96/03		Tang Jiaxuan		93/03		Li Jizhou		95/12
	Wang Dongjin		96/03		Tian Zengpei (first)	CCm	88/05		Mou Xinsheng		93/04
	Wu Jie		93/05		Wang Yingfan		95/09		Tian Qiyu		92/05
	Zhang Haoruo (exec.)		95/01		Zhang Deguang		95/09				
Science and Technology				Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation				Radio, Film and Television			
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	84/09	Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm	93/03	Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCa	94/05
V.-Chm.	Chen Zutao		96/03	V.-Min.	Chen Xinhua		96/04	V.-Min.	He Dongcai		93/02
	Deng Nan (f)		91/10		Li Guohua (f)		94/02		Liu Xiliang		91/05
	Duan Ruichun		91/04		Liu Shanzai		94/02		Tian Congming		90/12
	Han Deqian		93/09		Shi Guangsheng		93/05		Tong Xiangrong		93/02
	Hui Yongzheng		90/11		Sun Zhenyu		94/11		Yang Weiguang		94/05
	Xu Guanhua		95/01	Forestry				Railways			
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa	86/07	Minister	Xu Youfang		93/03	Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm	92/09
Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence				V.-Min.	Li Yucai		95/04	V.-Min.	Cai Qinghua		96/02
Chairman	Cao Gangchuan		96/12		Liu Yuhe		94/04		Fu Zhihuan		90/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Dazhi		97/03		Wang Zhibao		92/09		Liu Zhijun		96/08
	Huai Guomo		88/05		Zhu Guangyao		93/07		Sun Yongfu		85/01
	Shen Chunnian		93/06	Geology and Mineral Resources					Tu Yourui (exec.)		88/06
	Shen Rongjun		85/04	Minister	Song Ruixiang		94/05	State Security			
	Wang Tongye		95/03	V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi		94/08	Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm	85/09
	Zhang Xuedong		93/00		Jiang Chengsong		96/04	V.-Min.	Niu Ping		95/07
Pol.Com.	Li Ji'nai	CCa	95/07		Shou Jiahua (f)		96/04	Supervision			
					Zhang Hongren		86/09	Minister	Cao Qingze		93/03

MINISTRIES

Agriculture				Internal Trade				Water Resources				
Minister	Liu Jiang		93/03	Minister	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	95/02	Minister	Niu Maosheng		93/03	
V.-Min.	Bai Zhijian		96/10	V.-Min.	He Jihai		93/07	V.-Min.	Yan Keqiang		90/11	
	Liu Chengguo		93/09		Lu Jiang		93/07		Zhang Chunyuan		88/09	
	Lu Ming		97/05		Luo Zhiling		95/01		Zhang Jiyao		96/05	
	Wan Baorui		93/04		Yang Shude		95/09		Zhou Wenzhi		91/04	
	Zhang Yanxi		92/05		Ying Wenhua		95/09		Zhu Dengquan		95/02	
Chemical Industry				Justice				ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL				
Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm	89/07	Minister	Xiao Yang		93/03	People's Bank of China				
V.-Min.	Chen Shineng		96/08	V.-Min.	Liu Yang (f)		94/12	Governor	Dai Xianglong	CCa	95/06	
	Li Shizhong		93/04		Xiao Jianzhang		92/12	V.-Gov.	Chen Yaoxian		96/04	
	Li Xinzhang		95/08		Zhang Fusen	CCm	96/02		Chen Yuan		88/05	
	Li Yongwu		95/02		Zhang Geng		93/06		Shang Fulin		96/04	
	Wang Xinfang		96/08		Zhang Xiufu (exec.)		91/04		Wang Qishan		93/07	
Civil Affairs				Labor					Yin Jiayan		94/01	
Minister	Doje Cering	CCm	93/03	Minister	Li Boyong	CCm	93/02		Zhou Xiaochuan		96/11	
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun		87/09	V.-Min.	Li Qiyan (exec.)		96/11	Auditing Administration				
	Li Baoku		95/01		Lin Yongsan		95/02	Auditor-General				
	Xu Ruixin		95/09		Liu Yazhi (f)		94/07	Auditor-General				
	Yan Mingfu		91/05		Wang Jianlun (f)		95/04	Guo Zhenqian		CCm	94/05	
	Yang Yanyin (f)		93/07	Machine-Building Industry				Deputy Auditors-General				
Coal Industry				Minister	Bao Xuding		96/03	Jin Jipeng			92/12	
Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm	93/03	V.-Min.	Lü Fuyuan		94/04	Li Jinhua			85/09	
V.-Min.	Pu Hongjiu		93/05		Shao Qihui (exec.)	CCm	94/05	Liu Hezhang			90/09	
	Wang Xianzheng		95/04		Sun Changji		93/05	Liu Jiayi			96/09	
	Zhang Baoming		93/05		Yao Mingwei		96/09	Zhai Xigui			96/05	
	Zhu Dengshan		95/12	Metallurgical Industry				Civil Aviation Administration of China				
Communications				Minister	Liu Qi	CCa	93/03	Director		Chen Guangyi	CCm	93/12
Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm	91/03	V.-Min.	Bi Qun		93/08	Dep.Dir.		Bao Peide		93/12
V.-Min.	Hong Shanxiang		95/02		Wang Wanbin		96/05			Bian Shaobin		95/09
	Hu Xijie		97/05		Weng Yuqing		96/05			Shen Yuankang		93/12
	Li Juchang		92/09	National Defence						Wang Kaiyuan		95/09
	Liu Songjin		91/10	Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm	93/03					
Construction				Personnel								
Minister	Hou Jie	CCm	91/03	Minister	Song Defu	CCm	93/03					
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong		92/09	V.-Min.	Li Tielin		95/02					
	Mao Rubo		93/05		Wan Xueyuan		97/05					
	Tan Qinglian		88/11		Xu Songtao		95/02					
	Ye Rutang		88/05		Zhang Bolin		95/02					
	Zhao Baojiang		97/04		Zhang Xuezhong		94/08					
	Zou Yuchuan		93/10		Zhang Zhijian		88/05					
Culture				Posts and Telecommunications								
Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm	93/03	Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa	93/03					
V.-Min.	Ai Qingchun		96/03	V.-Min.	Lin Jinqun		93/11					
	Li Yuanchao		96/03		Liu Liqing		96/08					
	Pan Zhenzhou		96/03		Yang Xianzu		90/08					
	Xu Wenbo		90/05		Zhou Deqiang		94/09					
Electronics Industry				Power Industry								
Minister	Hu Qili	CCm	93/03	Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa	93/03					
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm	93/05	V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang		93/04					
	Lü Xinkui		93/05		Wang Shucheng		93/04					
	Zhang Jinqiang		93/05		Zha Keming		93/04					
	Zhang Wenyi		95/12		Zhao Xizheng		93/04					
Finance				Public Health								
Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm	92/09	Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm	87/04					
V.-Min.	Li Yanling		93/07	V.-Min.	Cao Ronggui		95/12					
	Liu Jibin		88/06		Peng Yu (f)		96/12					
	Lou Jiwei		94/09		Sun Longchun		90/09					
	Xie Xuren		96/01		Wang Longde		95/12					
	Zhang Youcai		89/12		Yin Dakui		93/02					
					Zhang Wenkang		93/02					

WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Special Economic Zones Office				State Council Research Office			
Director	Ge Hongsheng	CCm	96/01	Director	Wang Mengkui	CCa	95/04
Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunsheng		91/06	Dep.Dir.	Jiang Yunbao		93/11
	Ji Jusheng		93/10		Xu Rongkai		95/09
	Wan Jifei		96/01		Yang Yongzhe		90/06
	Xu Yaping		97/02				
	Zhao Guanghua		93/07				

Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office
 Director Lu Ping CCm 90/11
 Dep.Dir. Chen Ziyang 91/02
 Liu Mingqi 96/11
 Wang Fengchao 94/02

Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs
 Director Liao Hui CCm 84/04
 Dep.Dir. Li Haifeng (f) 94/09
 Liu Zepeng 92/06
 Zhang Weichao 94/09

Office of Foreign Affairs
 Director Liu Huaqiu CCa 94/11
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04
 Lü Congmin 94/05
 Yuan Tao 95/09

Information Office
 Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Li Bing 94/02
 Ma Yuzhen 95/09
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05

Taiwan Affairs Office
 Director Chen Yunlin CCa 96/12
 Dep.Dir. Li Bingcai 96/12
 Tang Shubei 89/05
 Wang Yonghai 96/12

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs
 Director Qian Guanlin 93/01
 Dep.Dir. Duanmu Jun 96/02
 Huang Rufeng 93/04
 Liu Wenjie 91/11
 Wang Leyi 94/10
 Wu Naiwen 88/03

State Bureau of Environmental Protection
 Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11
 Wang Yangzu 89/09
 Wang Yuqing 94/11
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce
 Director Wang Zhongfu 94/10
 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09
 Bian Yaowu 91/06
 Cao Tiandian 90/07
 Gan Guoping 85/12
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

State Land Administration Bureau
 Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10
 Dep.Dir. Li Changjiang 95/09
 Li Yuanjie 96/11
 Liu Wenjia 91/09
 Ma Kewei 94/04

Bureau of Legislative Affairs
 Director Yang Jingyu 91/07
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12
 Li Peichuan 87/01
 Xu Yulin 92/06

State Press and Publications Administration
 Director Yu Youxian 93/06
 Dep.Dir. Gui Xiaofeng 92/04
 Liang Heng 94/02
 Xie Hong 94/04
 Yang Muzhi 96/03
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs
 Director Ye Xiaowen 95/07
 Dep.Dir. Liu Shuxiang 95/11
 Luosang Chinai 89/02
 Wan Yaobin 89/02
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

State Bureau of Statistics
 Director Liu Hong 97/05
 Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06
 Shao Zongming 89/04
 Sun Jingxin? 88/01
 Yu Guangpei? 87/09
 Zhai Ligong 95/08
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

State Bureau of Tourism
 Director He Guangwei 95/12
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04
 Sun Gang 93/12

Councillors' Office
 Director Xu Zhijian 96/12
 Dep.Dir. Chen Heliang 95/09
 Lü Derun 90/08
 Wang Chuguang 92/09
 Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

Government Offices Administration Bureau
 Director Guo Ji 90/09
 Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04
 Cao Jianfeng 92/04
 Jiao Huancheng 94/05
 Zhao Wenhai 94/05

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences
 President Zhou Guangzhao CCm 87/01
 V.-Pres. Bai Chunli 96/04
 Chen Yiyu 95/03
 Lu Yongxiang (exec.) CCm 93/12
 Xu Zhihong 92/10
 Yan Yixun 92/10

Academy of Engineering
 President Zhu Guangya CCm 94/06
 V.-Pres. Lu Liangshu 94/06
 Pan Jiazheng 94/06
 Shi Changxu 94/06
 Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

Academy of Social Sciences
 President Hu Sheng 85/09
 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06
 Long Yongshu 93/11
 Ru Xin CCa 82/11
 Teng Teng 93/05
 Wang Luolin CCa 93/07
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

State Administrative College
 President Li Guixian CCm 94/08
 V.-Pres. Gui Shiyong CCa 94/08
 Tang Tiejian 95/09
 Zhang Xiuxue 95/09

Xinhua News Agency
 Director Guo Chaoren CCm 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Gao Qiufu 94/10
 Nan Zhenzhong 93/04
 Xia Zanzhong (first) 93/04
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04

Editor-in-Chief
 Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

Development Research Center
 Director ?
 Dep.Dir. Deng Hongxun CCm 94/10
 Ji Chongwei 90/10
 Liu Zhongyi CCm 93/04
 Lu Baiyu 93/07
 Lu Zhiqiang 95/04
 Sun Xiaoyu 96/10
 Wang Huijiang? 90/06
 Wang Jikuan? 89/12

China Bureau of Meteorology
 Director Wen Kegang 96/07
 Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05
 Luo Jibin? 85/03
 Ma Henian 90/04
 Yan Hong 93/05
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

Patent Office of China
 Director Gao Lulin 89/09
 Dep.Dir. Jiang Ying 89/10
 Ma Lianyuan 93/11
 Ming Tinghua 90/11

China National Light Industry Council
 Director Yu Zhen 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Bu Zhengfa 96/11
 Duan Cunhua 97/03
 Fu Limin 93/07
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05
 Yang Zhihai 96/03
 Zhu Tao 96/10

China National Textile Council
 Director Wu Wenyong (f) CCm 93/05
 Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05
 Liu Heng 93/05
 Ren Chuanjun 94/03
 Wang Zengjing 95/03
 Xu Kunyuan 94/05

China Securities Regulatory Committee
 Chairman Zhou Daojiang 95/03
 V.-Chm. Fu Fengxiang 94/01
 Geng Liang 94/11
 Li Jian'ge (exec.) 94/09
 Wang Yi (exec.) 94/11

China National Committee on Aging
 President Zhang Wenfan 96/01

STATE BUREAUS DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS

State Bureau of Technology Supervision
 Director Li Chuanqing 94/01

State Bureau of Building Materials Industry
 Director Zhang Renwei 94/01

State Pharmaceutical Administration
 Director Zheng Xiaoyu 94/10

State Oceanography Bureau
 Director Zhang Dengyi 95/09

State Seismological Bureau
 Director Chen Zhanli 95/09

State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs
 Director Wan Xueyuan 97/05

State Language Work Committee
 Chairman Xu Jialu 94/06

National Administration of State Property
 Director Zhang Youcai 94/08

State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau
 Director Ni Yijin 96/10

State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine
 Director Zhang Wenkang 93/07

State Bureau for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities
 Director Tian Runzhi 94/03

State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics
 Director Zhang Wenbin 96/04

State Administration of Foreign Exchange
 Director Zhou Xiaochuan 95/09

State Grain Reserve Bureau
 Director Luo Zhiling 95/03

State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping
 Director Jin Xiangwen 88/10

COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group on Computerization (IT Development Leading Group)
 Head Zou Jiahua PBm 96/05

Leading Group for Science and Technology
 Head Li Peng PBm 96/03

State Space Leading Group
 Head Li Peng PBm 89/08

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities
 Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System
 Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

Leading Group for Foreign Investments
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/10

Leading Group for the Right to Intellectual Property
 Head Song Jian CCm 91/10

Anti-Smuggling Leading Group
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/06

State Leading Group for Comprehensive Agricultural Development
 Head Chen Junsheng CCm 89/11

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development
 Chairman Chen Junsheng CCm 86/06

Leading Group for Beijing-Kowloon Railway Railway Construction
 Head Zou Jiahua PBm 93/02

Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System
 Head Li Tieying PBm 93/11

Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres
 Head Song Defu CCm 93/05

Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers		
Head	Doje Cering	CCm 93/08
National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People		
Head	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work		
Head	?	
Dep.Head	Chen Junsheng	CCm 91/08
	Li Tiewing	PBm 91/08
	Luo Gan	CCm 91/08
State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control		
Head	Li Tiewing	PBm 91/07
Guiding Group for the Compilation of Local Annals		
Head	Li Tiewing	PBm 95/08
China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction		
Chairman	Li Guixian	CCm 93/12
National Coordination Group for Anti-Illiteracy Work		
Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa 94/11
National Coordination Group for the Comprehensive Development of Mountainous Regions		
Dep.Head	Li Yucai	97/04
National Coordination Group for Strengthening the Building of Leading Bodies in State-Owned Enterprises		
Head	Zhang Quanqing	97/03
National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market		
Head	Liu Zhongde	CCm 89/09
State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters		
Head	?	
State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters		
Head	Jiang Chunyun	PBm CSSm 95/05
Capital Design and Construction Committee		
Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm 95/11
National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee		
Chairman	Ye Qing	CCa 96/02
National Frontier Defence Committee		
Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm 94/02
National Greening Committee		
Chairman	Jiang Chunyun	PBm CSSm 96/03
National Narcotics Control Commission		
Chairman	Tao Siju	CCm 93/07
National Production Safety Committee		
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm 91/06
National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign		
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 94/02
Committee for Women and Children's Work		
Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 93/07
Coordination Committee for the Handicapped		
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 93/10
Tariff Regulations Committee		
Chairman	Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11
Academic Degrees Committee		
Chairman	Li Lanqing	PBm 95/04
Environmental Protection Committee		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 88/06
Distribution System Reform Committee		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 91/10
Securities Committee of the State Council		
Chairman	Zhou Zhengqing	95/07
V.-Chm.	Tong Zengyin	93/08
	Zhou Daojiong (exec.)	92/10
State Organization Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 88/05
State Radio Regulatory Committee		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 94/06
National Committee on Mineral Resources		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 96/03
Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 93/04

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China		
President	Zhu Yuli	93/04
V.-Pres.	Liu Gaozhao	94/07
	Wang Qingping	97/04
	Zhang Hongbiao	93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa 93/05
China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)		
President (Director)		
	Liu Jiuyan	CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)	Bai Bai'er	93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05
	Wang Liheng	93/05
	Xia Guohong	93/05
China National Nuclear Corporation		
President	Jiang Xinxiong	CCm 88/05
China Armament Industry General Corporation		
General Manager		
	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/04
China North Industries Group		
President	Zhang Junjiu	CCa 93/09
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		
Chairman	Wang Jun	95/05
President	Qin Xiao	95/05
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)		
President	Wang Wulong	95/12
China National Coal Mine Corporation		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
China National Development and Investment Corporation		
President	Wang Wenze	95/02
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		
Chairman	Wu Jianchang	94/10
President	Xu Hanjing	96/03
China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)		
President	Zhou Yongkang	CCa 96/12
China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
China National Star Petroleum Corporation		
President	Zhu Jiazhen	97/01
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation		
President	Sheng Huaren	90/09
China National Tobacco Corporation		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
China Electronics Industry Corporation		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
President	Wang Rongsheng	93/11
State Power Corporation		
President	Shi Dazhen	97/01
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		
President	Ma Tinggui?	86/04
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation		
General Manager		
	Lu Youmei	93/09
China Everbright Group		
Hon.Chm.	Qiu Qing (f)	96/07
Chairman	Zhu Xiaohua	96/07
President	Kong Dan	96/07
Bank of China		
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm 85/11
Chairman	Wang Xuebing	95/05
President	Wang Xuebing	93/12
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		
President	Liu Tinghuan	97/01
Agricultural Bank of China		
President	Shi Jiliang	94/12
China Construction Bank		
Chairman	Wang Qishan	95/09
President	Wang Qishan	94/08
State Development Bank		
President	Yao Zhenyan	94/04
Export-Import Bank of China		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04

Agricultural Development Bank		
President	Zhu Yuanliang	94/11
People's Insurance Company of China (Group)		
Chairman	Ma Yongwei	94/10
President	Ma Yongwei	94/11

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 90/04
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian	CCm 95/12
	Liu Huaqing	PBm 90/04
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 95/12
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 93/03
Members	Fu Quanyou	CCm 93/03
	Wang Ke	CCm 95/12
	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 88/04
V.-Pres.	Gao Changli	CCa 93/07
	Kang Dehua	96/12
	Li Guoguang	95/12
	Liu Jiachen	93/07
	Luo Haocai	95/06
	Tang Dehua	93/07
	Xie Anshan	92/09
	Zhu Mingshan	83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General		
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/03
Deputy Procurators General		
	Chen Mingshu	91/10
	Liang Guoqing	86/06
	Wang Wenyuan	92/03
	Zhang Qiong	95/10
	Zhao Dengju	93/07
	Zhao Hong	93/09

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP		
PRC Central Military Commission		
See separate entry above		
General Staff		
Chief	Fu Quanyou	CCm 95/10
Dep.Ch.	Kui Fulin	95/07
	Qian Shugen	CCa 95/07
	Wu Quanxu	95/07
	Xiong Guangkai	CCa 96/02
General Political Department		
Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/11
Dep.Dir.	Tang Tianbiao	95/07
	Wang Ruilin	CCm 92/12
	Yuan Shoufang	96/11
	Zhou Ziyu	93/06
General Logistics Department		
Director	Wang Ke	CCm 95/10
Dep.Dir.	Shen Binyi	CCa 95/01
	Wang Tailan	92/00
	Wen Guangchun	96/08
	Zhou Youliang	94/01
	Zuo Jianchang	95/01
Pol.Com.	Zhou Kunren	CCm 95/07
PLA Navy		
Commander	Shi Yunsheng	96/11
Dep.Cdr.	He Pengfei	92/12
	Xu Zhenzhong	95/08
Pol.Commissar	Yang Huaqing	95/08
Dep.P.C.	Leng Kuan	95/08
	Li Junlian	95/08
Chief of Staff	He Linzhong	96/08
- North China Sea Fleet		
Commander	Zhang Dingfa	97/03
Dep.Cdr.	Shi Tianding	93/08
	Yuan Weizhen	95/01
Pol.Commissar	Fu Hongji	95/08
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhaozhi	93/08

- East China Sea Fleet		
Commander	Yang Yushu	94/02
Dep.Cdr.	An Liqun	87/11
	Chen Qingji	94/04
	Li Juncai	95/09
	Liu Jipan	94/04
Pol.Commissar	Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08
Dep.P.C.	Huang Huang	93/06
	Liu Shuyuan	93/01
	Wei Boliang	92/09
- South China Sea Fleet		
Commander	Wang Yongguo	95/04
Dep.Cdr.	Li Shuwen	94/12
	Liu Dingyou	96/07
Pol.Commissar	Zhao Yingfu	97/02
Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong	93/04
PLA Air Force		
Commander	Liu Shun Yao	96/11
Dep.Cdr.	Jing Xueqin	95/01
	Wang Liangwang	97/03
	Wu Guangyu	95/02
	Xin Dianfeng	95/05
Pol.Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm 92/11
Dep.P.C.	Chen Qian	94/02
	Yang Yingchang	92/11
Chief of Staff	Xu Qiliang	CCa 94/12
PLA Second Artillery		
Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm 92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Li Qianming	93/01
	Zhao Xijun	96/12
	Zou Yongzhao	92/12
Pol.Commissar	Sui Yongju	92/11
Dep.P.C.	Cao Heqing	95/03
	Wang Honghai	94/00
National Defence University		
President	Xing Shizhong	95/07
Pol.Com.	Wang Maorun	95/07
Academy of Military Sciences		
President	Xu Huizi	CCm 95/07
Pol.Com.	Zhang Gong	CCm 94/01
PLA Military Court		
President	Quan Zengde	93/09
PLA Military Procuratorate		
Chief Procurator	?	
Liberation Army Daily		
Director	Sun Zhongtong	95/09
Editor-in-Chief	Yu Shunchang	95/09
Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force		
Commander	Yang Guoping	96/02
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Wenyuan	96/00
	Wu Shuangzhan	96/02
	Yu Linxiang	96/02
	Zhang Jinbao	96/08
	Zhu Chengyou	96/00
	Zhu Shuguang	96/02
	Zuo Yinsheng	90/02
1st Pol.Commissar	Tao Siju	CCm 91/04
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing	96/02
Dep.P.C.	Lü Shouyan	90/02
	Sui Shengwu	96/00
	Zhang Yuzhong	96/00

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing		
Commander	Li Laizhu	CCm 94/01
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Boxiong	94/07
	Jiang Hongquan	92/12
	Liang Guanglie	CCa 96/02
	Ma Zhanmin	95/05
Pol.Com.	Du Tiehuan	96/12
Dep.P.C.	Wang Fuyi	90/07
	Wang Zuoyi	94/00
	Xu Ziqiang	96/05
Chengdu		
Commander	Liao Xilong	95/08
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Shijun	95/05
	Chen Xianhua	96/08
	Chi Yunxiu?	92/12
	Huang Hengmei	94/01
	Liu Baochen	97/02
Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhijian	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Shao Nong?	90/05
	Wu Runzhong	94/01
	Zhang Shaosong	92/12
	Zheng Xianbin	CCa 94/01

Guangzhou		
Commander	Tao Bojun	96/01
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Zhenjia	96/03
	Gong Gucheng	CCa 97/02
	Tan Dongsheng	97/03
	Wang Yongguo	95/08
	Wen Guoqing	95/01
	Yang Zhenggang	94/07
Pol.Com.	Shi Yuxiao	CCm 92/11
Dep.P.C.	Gao Tianzheng?	CCm 90/05
	Liu Shutian	95/07
	Liu Xinzeng?	90/05
	Wang Tongzhuo	95/02
	Yan Zhuo	95/01
Ji'nan		
Commander	Qian Guoliang	CCa 96/12
Dep.Cdr.	Han Ruijie	96/02
	Hao Baoqing	96/02
	Liu Lunxian	96/02
	Ma Weizhi	95/05
	Wang Jiying	94/07
	Yang Guoping	94/01
	Zhang Dingfa	97/03
Pol.Com.	Xu Caihou	96/12
Dep.P.C.	Cai Renshan?	90/05
	Qu Jining?	90/05
	Tan Naida	CCa 94/11
	Zhang Wentai	94/03
Lanzhou		
Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm 92/12
Dep.Cdr.	Fu Bingyao	92/11
	Li Yongde	95/01
	Wang Lizhong	92/00
	Wang Zhicheng	95/04
	Zou Yuqi	92/00
Pol.Com.	Weng Zongren	CCa 96/01
Dep.P.C.	Gong Yongfeng?	90/08
	Li Baoxiang	96/04
	Pan Zhaomin	92/12
	Xu Shouzheng	94/04
	Zhang Shutian	96/02
	Zhou Yongshun	96/05
Nanjing		
Commander	Chen Bingde	96/02
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Wanrui	96/09
	Guo Xizhang	90/05
	He Qizong	CCa 93/01
	Xie Decai	94/01
	Yang Yushu	96/02
Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	CCa 94/01
	Lei Mingqiu	CCm 95/02
	Pei Jiuzhou?	90/05
Shenyang		
Commander	Li Xinliang	95/10
Dep.Cdr.	Lu Denghua	93/00
	Qi Lianyun	93/06
	Shi Baoyuan	85/08
	Zong Shunliu	95/10
Pol.Com.	Jiang Futang	95/10
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren	91/02
	Zhou Wenyuan	CCm 93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm 93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie	93/03
	Ba Jin	83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang	88/04
	Ding Zhaoxun	89/03
	Dong Yinchu	93/03
	He Luli (f)	96/03
	Hong Xuezhi	90/03
	Hu Sheng	88/04
	Huo Yingdong	93/03
	Ma Wanqi	93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme	93/03
	Qian Weichang	87/04
	Qian Xuesen	86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)	CCm 88/04
	Seypidin Aze	93/03
	Su Buqing	88/04
	Sun Fuling	93/03
	Wan Guoquan	94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03
	Wu Xueqian	93/03
	Yang Jingren	88/04
	Yang Rudai	93/03
	Ye Xuanping	CCm 91/04
	Zhao Puchu	83/06
	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Xun	CCm 94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League		
First Secretary	Li Keqiang	93/05
Secretaries	Bayinqolu	93/05
	Ji Bingxuan	93/05
	Jiang Daming	93/05
	Liu Peng (exec.)	93/05
	Sun Jinlong	95/11
	Yuan Chunqing	92/12
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/05
	Zhou Qiang	95/11
Federation of Trade Unions		
President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade	91/04
	Jiang Jiafu	93/10
	Li Qisheng	CCa 93/10
	Liu Heng	93/10
	Ni Haomei (f)	95/12
	Teng Yilong	93/10
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)	93/10
	Yang Xingfu	89/12
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12
	Zhang Guoxiang	93/10
First Secretary	Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12
Women's Federation		
President	Chen Muhua	CCm 88/09
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun	88/09
	He Luli	93/09
	Huang Qizao	CCm 88/09
	Kong Lingren	93/09
	Lin Liyun	CCm 78/09
	Liu Hairong	93/09
	Mahinor Kasim	78/09
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar	78/09
	Nie Li	88/09
	Wang Shuxian	93/09
	Wei Yu	88/09
	Zhang Guoying (first)	CCm 83/09
	Zhao Di	90/12
First Secretary	Huang Qizao	CCm 90/02
Youth Federation		
President	Liu Peng	93/12
V.-Pres.	Ajia Luosangtudan	95/07
	Bai Chunli	95/07
	Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/12
	Cai Zhenhua	95/07
	Chen Zhangliang	95/07
	Chen Zhaoxiang	95/07
	Gao Kaixian	95/07
	Guan Mucun (f)	90/08
	Hao Peng	95/07
	Huo Zhenhuan	90/08
	Li Denghai	95/07
	Wang Mingang	95/07
	Yu Guilin	93/12
	Yuan Chunqing	93/12
	Zhang Jing	95/07
	Zhao Shi (f)	93/12
	Zhao Yufen	95/07
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin	91/03
Students' Federation		
President	Zhang Jing	95/07
V.-Pres.	Alimu Kelimu	95/07
	Chen Canhui	95/07
	Chen Jianwen	95/07
	Chen Kaiyun	95/07
	Chen Xiaofeng	95/07
	Dai Peng	95/07
	Guo Xiaofeng	95/07
	He Qi	95/07
	Huang Keying	95/07
	Jin Yulei	95/07
	Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07
	Liu Shanying	95/07
	Liu Zhao	95/07
	Lu Huimin	95/07
	Ma Jinfang	95/07
	Miao Yanmin	95/07
	Ouyang Jun	95/07
	Peng Wencai	95/07
	Ren Libo	95/07
	Ren Peiwen	95/07
	Song Ge	95/07
	Su Xiaojun	95/07
	Tang Yifeng	95/07
	Wang Hongqian	95/07
	Wu Fei	95/07

Xie Kang	95/07
Yang Ruidong	95/07
Yang Yunzhi	95/07
Zhang Binxun	95/07
Zhang Jianwei	95/07
Zhang Suogeng	95/07
Zhao Ruining	95/07
Zhou Zhi	95/07
Zhu Jian	95/07

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries		
President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm 94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu	90/03
	Chen Yongchang	96/02
	Li Xiaolin	97/02
	Su Guang	95/10
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)	88/12
	Xu Qun	92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang		
Hon.Chm.	?	
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin	92/12
	Zhao Zukang	88/11
Chairman	He Luli (f)	96/10
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
	Hu Min	92/12
	Li Ganliu	83/12
	Peng Qingyuan (exec.)	83/12
	Shen Qiuwo	91/12
	Tong Fu	92/12
	Xu Qichao	83/12
	Zhou Tienong	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang	92/12

China Democratic League		
Hon.Chm.	Fei Xiaotong	96/11
	Qian Weichang	96/11
	Tan Jiazhen	96/11
Chairman	Ding Shisun	96/11
V.-Chm.	Feng Zhijun	87/01
	Jiang Jingbo	96/11
	Kang Zhenhuang	88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
	Li Yining	95/12
	Luo Hanxian	87/01
	Ma Dayou	87/01
	Tao Dayong	83/12
	Wu Xiuping	92/12
	Xie Songkai	88/10
	Yuan Xingpei	96/11
	Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou	92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association		
Hon.Chm.	Sun Qimeng	96/12
Chairman	Cheng Siwei	96/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua	88/06
	Chen Mingshan	83/11
	Chen Suiheng	83/11
	Feng Kexu	92/11
	Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11
	Huang Daneng	83/11
	Li Chonghuai	88/06
	Liu Heng	92/11
	Lu Ming	92/11
	Wan Guoquan	83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu	88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy		
Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11
	Zhao Puchu	92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)	87/06
V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian	88/11
	Chen Shunli (exec.)	83/11
	Chu Zhuang	84/12
	Deng Weizhi	88/11
	Feng Jicai	88/11
	Mei Xiangming	88/11
	Xu Jialu	92/12
	Ye Zhishan	87/06
	Zhang Huaixi	95/12
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun	89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party		
Hon.Chm.	?	
Chairman	Lu Jiayi	88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu	88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
	Jian Tianchun	88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
	Li Meng	95/12
	Song Jinsheng	92/12
	Tian Guangtao	87/01
	Yan Hongchen	92/12
	Yao Jun	87/01
	Zhang Shiming	87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng	92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)		
Hon.Chm.	?	
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian	92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu	88/12
V.-Chm.	Du Yijin	96/12
	Luo Haocai	92/12
	Wang Songda	88/12
	Wu Mingxi	95/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wu Mingxi	95/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society		
Hon.Chm.	Jin Shanbao	89/01
Chairman	Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong	83/12
	Chen Mingshao	89/01
	Chen Xuejun	89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
	Huang Qixing	95/12
	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
	Wang Wenyuan	89/01
	Wang Xuan	95/12
	Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
	Yang You	89/01
	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League		
Hon.Chm.	?	
Chairman	Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi	87/12
	Liu Yiming	95/12
	Zhang Kehui (exec.)	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing	87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce		
Hon.Chm.	Wang Guangying	93/10
Chairman	Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.	Bao Yujun	96/01
	Chen Jingxin	93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
	He Fengzu	93/10
	He Houhua	93/10
	Hu Deping	93/10
	Huan Yushan	93/10
	Huang Changxi	79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm 93/10
	Jiang Peilu	79/10
	Li Hongchang	93/10
	Liang Shangli	79/10
	Liu Minxue	93/10
	Liu Yimin	93/10
	Liu Yonghao	93/10
	Qi Jingfa	93/10
	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
	Ye Baoshan	97/01
	Zeng Xianzi	93/10
	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Yutong	93/10
	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan	93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province			
CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
Governor	Du Yijin		88/02
V.-Gov.	Huang Yuezhong		97/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Ping		96/09
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PCC Chm.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	96/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep.P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Yang Hongli		97/01
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality			
CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm 95/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Guangwen		92/12
	Jia Qinglin	CCm	96/10
	Li Zhijian		92/12
Mayor	Jia Qinglin	CCm	96/10
Vice-M.	Hu Zhaoguang		93/02
	Jin Renqing (exec.)		95/11
	Lin Wenyi (f)		96/12
	Lu Yucheng		88/01
	Meng Xuenong		93/02
	Yang Anjiang		96/01
	Yue Fuhong	CCm	97/06
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)		82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin	CCa	93/02
PCC Chm.	Wang Daming		93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Fengjun		95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Bocheng		95/01
	Qin Tao		90/09
	Wang Pengtang		93/06
Pol.Com.	Li Wenhua		97/01
Dep.P.C.	Huang Xiangchu		91/06
	Jiang Jichu		96/01

Chongqing Municipality			
CCP Sec.	Zhang Delin		97/06
Dep.Sec.	Liu Zhizhong		97/06
	Pu Haiqing		97/06
	Wang Hongju		97/06
	Wang Yunlong	CCa	97/06
Mayor	Pu Haiqing		97/06
Vice-M.	Chen Guangguo		97/06
	Cheng Yiju		97/06
	Gan Yuping		97/06
	Li Deshui		97/06
	Wang Hongju		97/06
	Wu Jianong		97/06
	Xu Zhongmin		97/06
PPC Chm.	Wang Yunlong	CCa	97/06
PCC Chm.	Zhang Wenbin		97/06
PLA Cdr.	?		
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	?		
Dep.P.C.	?		

Fujian Province			
CCP Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	96/10
Dep.Sec.	He Guoqiang	CCa	96/10
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	Lin Zhaoshu		95/10
	Xi Jinping		95/10
Governor	He Guoqiang	CCa	97/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Xiaojing		95/04
	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04

PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02
PCC Chm.	Nie Ronggui	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian	94/04
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Daikun	93/04
	Luo Liewen	94/10
	Tao Delun	90/08
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCm 93/03
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm 93/03
Dep.Sec.	Fang Fengyou	96/04
	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
	Li Shenglin	93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	CCa 88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)	91/11
	Qu Weizhi (f)	96/01
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Yang Xincheng	95/12
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Liankang	93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu	93/06
PCC Chm.	Liu Jinfeng	90/04
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?	
Pol.Com.	Gao Yunjiang	96/10
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa 85/11
	Lieque	94/12
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Yang Chuantang	94/12
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Sangzhub	92/12
	Cering Zhoug (f)	93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)	94/01
	Dunzhu	94/10
	Gyamco (exec.)	79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Lieque (exec.)	95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Sun Qiwen	94/12
	Xiang Yang	94/12
	Xu Mingyang	95/07
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Meng Jinxi	96/08
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	He Zhiguang	96/09
	Liu Shiguo	96/05
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Tong Guishan	96/11
	Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Dep.P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Qiu Jianxin	94/02
	Tao Changlian	94/12
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan	CCa 94/09
Dep.Sec.	Ablait Abdurexit	93/12
	Aiskait Kerimbay	96/02
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Fengzi	96/03
	Zhang Wenyue	96/02
	Zhou Shengtao	96/02
Chairman*	Ablait Abdurexit	93/12
V.-Chm.	Aiskait Kerimbay	93/01
	Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Huaiyi	96/04
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan	95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PCC Chm.	Janabil	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui	97/04
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Duan Xikang	94/00
	Fang Denghua	94/06
	Kuerban Aiexriding	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
	Yan Chonghou	97/03
Pol.Com.	Zhou Yongshun	96/05
Dep.P.C.	Lei Xingping	94/09
	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm 95/06
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
	Linghu An	93/10
Governor	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu	94/11
	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa 93/01
	Liang Gongqing	95/09
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun	93/05
PCC Chm.	Liu Shusheng	88/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong	94/08
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peizhong	97/02
Dep.P.C.	?	

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep.Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Wang Jinshan	96/08
Governor	Chai Songyue (act.)	CCa 97/04
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue	CCa 88/02
	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Lu Songting	95/08
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.	Liu Feng	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Jiang Maobao	94/07
	Li Jinguo	96/06
	Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Pol.Com.	He Jiabi	95/07
Dep.P.C.	Wang Changgui	94/07

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	=	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	=	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	=	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	=	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	=	Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	=	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	=	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders**Chen Guangguo (1)**

Elected vice-mayor of Chongqing Municipality at the 1st session of the Chongqing Municipal People's Congress on June 10, 1997. (RMRB, 11 June 97)

Cheng Yiju (2)

Elected vice-mayor of Chongqing Municipality at the 1st session of the Chongqing Municipal People's Congress on June 10, 1997. (RMRB, 11 June 97)

Gan Yuping

Gan, vice-mayor of Chongqing City since December 1996 (see C.a., 1997/4, p.375/13), was elected vice-mayor of Chongqing Municipality at the 1st session of the Chongqing Municipal People's Congress on June 10, 1997. (RMRB, 11 June 97) He is in charge of the resettlement of about one million people from the Three Gorges area. (XNA, 12 June 97)

Li Deshui

Li, vice-mayor of Chongqing City since December 1996 (see C.a., 1997/4, p.375/13), was elected vice-mayor of Chongqing Municipality at the 1st session of the Chongqing Municipal People's Congress on June 10, 1997. (RMRB, 11 June 97)

Liu Zhizhong (3)

Liu, deputy secretary of CCP Chongqing City Committee since 1993, was elected deputy secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee at the final session of its first Party Congress on June 1, 1997. (RMRB, 2 June 97) Liu was born in May 1942 in Shantou City, Guangdong Province, and joined the CCP in 1965. After graduating from the Engineering Chemistry Department of Qinghua University in 1967, he served as technician of Changshou Chemical Works in Sichuan Province (1968-1973), workshop head, deputy branch plant director and assistant director of Sichuan Vinylon Plant (1973-1983), Standing Committee member of CCP Chongqing City Committee (1983), vice-chairman and chairman of the Economic Commission of Chongqing City (1983-1988), and as vice-mayor of Chongqing and director of the city's Planning Commission (1988-1993). In June 1993 he was elected mayor of Chongqing (post held until 1996).

Pu Haiqing

Pu, appointed acting mayor of Chongqing City in September 1996 (see C.a., 1997/3, p.260/12), was elected mayor of Chongqing Municipality at the 1st session of the Chongqing Municipal People's Congress on June 10, 1997. (RMRB, 11 June 97) He was also elected deputy secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee at the final session of its first Party Congress on June 1, 1997. (RMRB, 2 June 97) For his vita see C.a., 1994/9, p.1000/12.

Wang Hongju (4)

Elected vice-mayor of Chongqing Municipality at the 1st session of the Chongqing Municipal People's Congress on June 10, 1997. (RMRB, 11 June 97) He was also elected deputy secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee at the final session of its first Party Congress on June 1, 1997. (RMRB, 2 June 97)

Wang Yunlong

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee at the final session of its first Party Congress on June 1, 1997. (RMRB, 2 June 97) He was also elected chairman of Chongqing Municipal People's Congress at the 1st session of the Chongqing Municipal People's Congress on June 10, 1997. (RMRB, 11 June 97) Wang had served as deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee since February 1996 and as secretary of CCP Taiyuan City Committee since

May 1992. Wang is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1996/2, p.208/12. Chen Zhihui, Feng Kexi, Jin Lie, Li Kexi, Qin Changdian, Xiao Zuxiu and Zhang Biguo were elected vice-chairmen of Chongqing Municipal People's Congress.

Wu Jianong (5)

Elected vice-mayor of Chongqing Municipality at the 1st session of the Chongqing Municipal People's Congress on June 10, 1997. (RMRB, 11 June 97)

Xu Zhongmin

Xu, identified as vice-mayor of Chongqing City in January 1997 (see C.a., 1997/5, p.488/12), was elected vice-mayor of Chongqing Municipality at the 1st session of the Chongqing Municipal People's Congress on June 10, 1997. (RMRB, 11 June 97)

Yue Fuhong (6)

Yue, a 47-year-old Beijing native, was elected vice-mayor of Beijing at a meeting of the Standing Committee of the Beijing Municipal People's Congress on June 4, 1997. He succeeds Duan Qiang. Yue is a member of the CCP CC and has served as middle-school teacher, deputy magistrate of Tongxian County and magistrate of Huairou County in suburban Beijing, and was assistant Beijing major in charge of agriculture, before being elected as vice-mayor. Yue will remain in charge of agriculture as vice-mayor. (RMRB, XNA, 5 June 97)

Zhang Delin

Zhang, appointed secretary of CCP Chongqing City Committee in November 1995, was elected secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee at the final session of its first Party Congress on June 1, 1997. (RMRB, 2 June 97) For his vita see C.a., 1997/3, p.260/12.

Zhang Wenbin (7)

Zhang, director of the State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics since April 1996, was elected chairman of the Chongqing Municipal Committee of the CPPCC on June 9, 1997. (XNA, 10 June 97; RMRB, 11 June 97) At the first session of the first Chongqing Municipal Committee of the CPPCC, Huang Lipei, Wei Siqu, Li Bing, Dou Ruihua, Wang Shihui, Xu Zongjun, Zhang Zhonghui, Liu Huijun (f), and Zhang Guozhong were elected vice-chairman of the committee.

Leaders Removed from Office**Duan Qiang**

Vice-Mayor of Beijing. He was succeeded by Yue Fuhong. Duan was unable to continue his work because of illness. He has obtained approval from the CCP CC and the Municipal government to leave his position and attend to his illness while studying at the CCP CC Party School. (XNA, 5 June 97)

Wang Shouhai

Resigned from his post as vice-governor of Hubei Province. He was elected mayor of Wuhan City at the 5th session of the 9th Municipal People's Congress on March 3, 1997. (Xinhua she, 3 March 97, in ZDY, 1997/5, p.98)

Addenda**Chen Jingtuo (8)**

Identified as deputy political commissar of Hebei Military District. (*Hebei Ribao*, 1 Apr 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/5, p.167)

Wang Shaojie

Appointed vice-governor of Hubei Provincial People's Government at the 28th meeting of the 8th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee which closed on 31st May. (*Hubei Ribao*, 31 May 97, in SWB, 12 June 97)

Yu Huaimo

Identified as deputy commander of He'nan Military District. (*He'nan Ribao*, 6 June 97, in SWB, 2 July 97)

Zhaorigetu

Identified as deputy commander of Inner Mongolia Regional Military District. He holds the rank of major general. (*Neimenggu Ribao*, 31 May 97, in SWB, 16 June 97)

Character Glossary of**Newly Appointed Leaders**

- (1) 陈光国
- (2) 程贻举
- (3) 刘志忠
- (4) 王鸿举
- (5) 吴家农
- (6) 岳福洪
- (7) 张文彬
- (8) 陈敬托

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (*Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China*)

Fiji (June 23?)

Fiji's foreign affairs minister, Senator Filipe Bole, has signed an agreement with the Chinese ambassador in Suva, Hao Qingru, to retain Fiji's honorary consular post in Hong Kong after the territory returns to Chinese rule. Senator Bole and Mr. Hao Qingru also signed an agreement on a Chinese donation of 169,000 US\$ of relief aid to victims of Cyclone Gavin. (Radio Australia external service, Melbourne, 23 June 97, in SWB, 25 June 97)

Italy (June 05)

Chinese Premier Li Peng and visiting Italian Prime Minister Romano Prodi attended a signing ceremony of four documents including an exchange of notes on the maintenance of Italian consulate general in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region after July 1, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 6 June 97)

Jamaica (June 28)

China and Jamaica signed an agreement on mutual exemption of visas for Hong Kong residents and Jamaicans after Hong Kong returns to China on 1st July. (XNA, 29 June 97)

North Korea (June 27)

China signed an agreement with the Democratic People's Republic of Korea (DPRK) in Pyongyang to provide the country with 20m RMBY (2.4m US\$) in free aid. The agreement was signed by visiting Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Liu Shanzai and the DPRK's vice-chairman of External Economic Commission, Kim Munsong. (RMRB, XNA, 28 June 97)

Macedonia (June 09)

President Jiang Zemin and visiting Macedonian President Kiro Gligorov

signed a joint communiqué between China and Macedonia, and attended the signing ceremony for an agreement between the Chinese and Macedonian governments on reciprocal protection of investment, an agreement on avoiding double taxation and the prevention of evasion of income and capital taxes, a cultural cooperation plan from 1997 to 1999, and an agreement of cooperation between the China Chamber of International Trade and the Economic Chamber of Macedonia. (XNA, 10 June 97)

Russia (June 27)

Chinese Premier Li Peng and visiting Russian Prime Minister Viktor Stepanovich Chernomyrdin signed the "Agreement Between the PRC Government and the Government of the Russian Federation on Establishing a Mechanism for Holding Regular Meetings Between Chinese and Russian Prime Ministers and on Its Organization Principle" and attended a ceremony to sign six documents: the 1997-2000 trade agreement between the Chinese and Russian governments; the 1997 economic and trade cooperation protocol between the Chinese and Russian governments; the agreement between the Chinese and Russian governments on retaining the consulate general of the Russian Federation in the PRC's Hong Kong Special Administrative Region; the 1997-1998 cultural cooperation programme between the Chinese and Russian governments; the China-Russia railways cooperation agreement; and the Sino-Russian agreement on organizing and implementing cooperation projects in the petroleum and natural gas field. (Xinhua, 27 June 97, in SWB, 30 June 97; RMRB, 28 June 97)

Thailand (June 06?)

Thai Foreign Minister Prachuap Chaiyasan and Chinese Ambassador to Thailand Jin Guihua have signed an agreement on legal assistance in civil and commercial matters and cooperation in arbitration to help trade and investment between Thailand and China. (*Xing Xian Ribao*, Bangkok, 7 June 97, in SWB, 10 June 97)

Tonga (June 11)

Tonga and China signed an agricultural cooperation agreement in Nuku'alofa. (Radio Australia, 11 June 97, in SWB, 12 June 97)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

The "State Council Regulations on Simultaneously Flying the National and Regional Flags in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region" was adopted at the 58th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on 5th

June and is hereby promulgated for enforcement beginning on 1st July 1997. (Order No.219 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on June 05, 1997) (Xinhua, 6 June 97, in SWB, 10 June 97; full text: RMRB, 7 June 97)

"Regulations on Governing the Supervision of Public Security Organs", adopted at the 57th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on 4th June. These regulations shall take effect on the day of promulgation. (Order No.220 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on June 20, 1997) (Full text: Xinhua, 26 June 97, in SWB, 3 July 97; RMRB, 27 June 97)

A set of provisional regulations on Chinese citizens travelling abroad at their own expense was issued by the Chinese government on June 25, 1997 and will take effect 1st July. The regulation, which was drawn up by the China National Tourism Administration and the Ministry of Public Security and was approved by the State Council, is the first of its kind. (RMRB, XNA, 26 June 97)

Jiang Zemin, chairman of the Central Military Commission, has signed an order on new work regulations for six senior PLA organizations. The new regulations apply to the Headquarters of the General Staff, the General Logistics Department, the Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence, the PLA Naval Headquarters, the PLA Air Force Headquarters, the Headquarters of the Second Artillery Force, and the Headquarters of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force. The regulations add to former regulations in giving detailed restrictions and functions of different command organizations, methods of organization, military drills, administration, supplies and military science research. Together with an earlier ordinance for PLA headquarters, the six work regulations will form a solid legal foundation for improving operations of senior military organizations in the future. (RMRB, XNA, 24 June 97)

Jiang Zemin, president of the PRC and chairman of the Central Military Commission, promulgated on 30th June the "Order for the Deployment of the Chinese PLA Hong Kong Garrisons in the Hong Kong Special Administrative Region". (Full text: Xinhua, 30 June 97, in SWB, 1 July 97; RMRB, XNA, 1 July 97)

(Draft) Hong Kong Reunification Bill. Text provided by the office of Chief Executive-designate Dong Jianhua (Tung Chee-hwa). (Full text: SWB, 21 June 97)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1995	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
Population				1995	1994
- Total Population (b)	1.211	1.199	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	52.17	54.31
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.055	1.121	- Industry	17.37	17.52
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 ¹	70.1 ¹	- Construction	5.32	5.19
- Urban Population (%)	29.04	28.62	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	3.07	3.03
- Rural Population (%)	70.96	71.38	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.87	6.38
Employment				Education	
Total Social Labor Force (m)	623.88	614.70	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.5	1.88
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.9	2.8	- Secondary School Students	31.5	45.09
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	15.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	67.0	53.02
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	19.0 ³	22.3 ⁴

Economic Data		1995	1994	Investment		
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				1995	1994	
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	5,728	4,653	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,002	1,637	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.0	12.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)	17.5	31.4	
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	5,826	4,662	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	1,089	932.3	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.5	12.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.3	21.7	
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	4,754	3,904	Public Finance (b RMBY)			
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				Total Government Revenue	624.22	521.81
- Primary Sector	20.6	20.3	Total Government Expenditure	682.37	579.26	
- Secondary Sector	48.4	48.0	Balance	-58.15	-57.45	
- Tertiary Sector	31.0	31.7	Current Account (b US\$)			
Industrial and Agricultural Production				1.618	7.657	
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,189	7,018	Foreign Trade (b US\$)			
- Real Growth Rate (%)	20.8	26.1	Exports (fob)	128.11	102.56	
Value Added of Industry	2,435	1,936	Imports (cif)	110.06	95.27	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8	18.9	Trade Balance	18.05	7.29	
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,034	1,575	Major Destinations of Exports (%):			
- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.9	8.9	- Hong Kong	24.19	26.70	
Value Added of Agriculture	1,199	9,457	- Japan	19.13	17.82	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	4.0	- USA	16.61	17.73	
Inflation				- Germany	3.81	3.94
- Retail Price Index	114.8	121.7	- South Korea	5.03	3.64	
- Cost of Living Index	117.1	124.1	- Taiwan	2.08	1.85	
- of Urban Population	116.8	125.0	Major Origins of Imports (%):			
- of Rural Population	117.5	123.4	- Hong Kong	6.50	8.17	
Consumption and Income per Capita				- Japan	21.96	22.70
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,311	1,781	- USA	12.20	12.07	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.7	6.5	- Taiwan	11.19	12.17	
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- Germany	6.09	6.17	
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,044	3,979	- South Korea	7.79	6.32	
- Agricultural Residents	1,479	1,138	Exchange Rates			
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	4,288	3,502	RMBY per US\$	8.35 ⁶	8.62 ⁷	
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵	1,578	1,221	RMBY per DM	5.83 ⁶	5.34 ⁷	
			Foreign Reserves			
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	74.49 ⁷	51.62 ⁷	
			Foreign Debt (b US\$)			
				106.59	92.80	

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1995, 1996

- 1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.
2) Author's estimation.

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator of Development*, 1996.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278; ZTN, 1996, pp.282, 300.

6) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1996/97*, p.981.7) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1996/97*, p.982.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Yunnan	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Guizhou	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
 - 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
 - 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
 - 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
 - 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
 - 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
 - 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
 - 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
 - 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
- Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)
 Minister of the Interior: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: John Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiang)
 Minister of Education: Wu Jin (Wu Jing)
 Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)
 Ministers of State: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo); Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo); Su Ch'i (Su Qi); Tu Teh-ch'i (Tu Deqi); Ts'ai Cheng-wen (Cai Zhengwen), Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: James Chu (Zhu Jiying)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuan-dong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
 Director-General of Government Information Office: David Tawei Lee (Li Dawei)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Kang-chin (Chen Gengjin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-Kung (Jiang Binkun)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhao-xuan)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-k'uei (Peng Zuokui)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Hsu Chieh-kwei (Xu Jiegui)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yang-qing)
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
 Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)
 Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)
 Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Wu Shih-wen (Wu Shiwen)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Ting Tzu-fa (Ding Zifa)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Song Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
 Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Hong Kong Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data (as of June 1997)

Head of State: Queen Elizabeth II.
 Governor: Christopher Patten
 Chief Secretary: Mrs. Anson Chan Fang On-sang
 Financial Secretary: Donald Tsang Yam-kuen
 Secretary for Civil Service: Lam Woon-kwong
 Secretary for Home Affairs: Michael Suen Ming-yeung
 Secretary for Constitutional Affairs: Nicolas Ng Wing-fui
 Secretary for Economic Services: Stephen Ip Shu-kwan
 Secretary for Education and Manpower: Joseph W.P. Wong
 Secretary for the Treasury: Kwong Ki-chi
 Secretary for Health and Welfare: Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching
 Secretary for Financial Services: Rafael Hui Si-yan
 Secretary for Planning, Environm. & Lands: Bowen Leung Po-wing
 Secretary for Recreation and Culture: Brian Chau Tak-hay
 Secretary for Security: Peter Lai Hing-ling
 Secretary for Trade and Industry: Denise Yue Chung-ye
 Secretary for Transport: Gordon Siu Kwing-chue
 Secretary for Housing: Dominic Wong Shing-wah
 Secretary for Works: Kwong Hon-sang
 Political Adviser: Bob Pierce
 Attorney-General: Jeremy Mathews
 Commander British Force: Maj.-Gen. John Foley
 President of the Legislative Council: Wong Wang-fat

Social Data

	1994	1995
Population (midyear)		
Total Number	6,061,400	6,189,800
Growth Rate (%)	2.4	2.1 (p)
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.7	0.6
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	75.8	75.7 (p)
- Female	81.2	81.3 (p)
Labor Force and Employment (4th qtr.)		
Total Social Labor Force	2,972,600	3,068,200
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.5	62.8
Employment (Sept.) in		
- Manufacturing	438,382	386,106
- Construction	60,392	65,821
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,051,193	1,030,871
- Transport & Communication	166,029	169,954
- Finance & Real Estate	361,072	375,366
- Civil Services	291,653	298,264
Unemployment Rate (%)	1.9	3.2
All Employees Wage Index (Overall/Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	120.8	129.3
- Real (Sept.)	103.1	101.3
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	99.0	98.7
- Aged 12-14 (%)	97.5	97.0
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.2	87.0
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	594.2 (r)	644.8

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion p = provisional figures
 e = estimates r = revised
 m = million

Economic Data

	1994 (e,r)	1995 (e,r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,015,560	1,111,244
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.4	4.6
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	167,545	179,528
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	591,807	653,802
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	83,491	95,589
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	295,240	320,090
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	28,004	67,946
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,170,013	1,344,127
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,254,427	1,495,736
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	243,907	288,936
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 142,475	- 163,510
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)	1993	1994 (p)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.2
- Manufacturing	11.2	9.3
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.1	2.3
- Construction	5.2	5.2
- Trades & Gastronomy	27.0	27.0
- Transport & Communication	9.5	9.7
- Finance & Real Estate	25.8	26.1
- Civil Services	15.7	15.6
- Ownership of premises	10.8	11.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.6	- 7.2
Prices (Change Rate %)	1994	1995
- CPI (A)	8.1	8.7
- CPI (B)	8.6	9.2
- Hang Seng CPI	10.0	9.6
- Composite CPI	8.8	9.1
Public Finance	1994	1995
(fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	166.6	175.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	134.0	143.2
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	140.2	151.0
Foreign Trade	1994	1995
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	222.1	231.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:	947.9	1,112.5
- China	322.8	384.0
- USA	210.1	231.0
- Japan	54.7	70.1
- Germany	41.6	45.8
- United Kingdom	27.3	32.3
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,170.0	1,344.1
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:	1,250.7	1,491.1
- China	470.9	539.5
- Japan	195.0	221.3
- Taiwan	107.3	129.3
- USA	89.3	115.1
- Singapore	62.0	78.0
- Germany	28.7	32.0
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 80.7	- 147.0
Exchange Rates (Average) HK\$ per US\$	7.72	7.73

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period monthly household expenditures of these groups were 2,500-9,999 HK\$, 10,000-17,499 HK\$ and 17,500-37,499 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Augusto Perestrello de Alarcao Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economic Coordination

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Noronha e Silveira

Social Data

	1994	1995
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	410.5	424.4
- Growth Rate (%)	3.9	3.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.1
- Males (thousand)	200.0	205.4
- Females (thousand)	210.5	219.0
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	63.9	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	2.5	3.6
	1993/94	1994/95
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	42,823	45,153
- Secondary	19,246	20,624
- Technical & Profes.Secondary	949	1,189
- Teacher Training	326	318
- Nurse Training	146	172
- Higher Education	6,045	5,655

Economic Data

	1994 ⁽¹⁾	1995 ⁽²⁾
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	51,842.8	57,800.0
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.0	3.8
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,291.8	136,192.3
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	15,943.1	17,885.6
- Government Consumption	4,264.4	4,983.2
- Fixed Capital Formation	16,197.3	14,735.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	36,617.6	41,116.8
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,165.0	20,907.3
	1994	1995
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	6.3	8.6
Domestic Demand Deflator (1)	8.6	6.4
GDP Deflator (1)	8.0	7.4
	1994	1995 ⁽²⁾
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,811.2	11,033.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	11,251.3	10,314.9
	1994	1995
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,853.8	15,913.5
- USA	5,522.2	6,692.8
- Hongkong	1,660.2	1,594.1
- Germany	1,528.3	1,585.9
- France	1,066.4	1,105.5
- United Kingdom	1,057.3	1,141.0
- China	1,887.3	1,562.3
- Japan	140.4	157.9
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,925.1	16,267.1
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,136.8	4,699.9
- China	3,186.4	3,539.1
- Japan	2,164.5	1,711.3
- USA	1,156.4	1,206.0
- EU	2,452.3	2,397.0
	1994	1995
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,833.8	7,752.5
- Hongkong Residents	6,088.4	5,617.5
- Japan	379.3	416.2
- Europe	235.2	239.1
- Americas	139.0	134.6
- China	245.3	543.2
	1994	1995
Exchange Rates		
MOP per US\$	7.96	7.97

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Provisional estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Yu-Hsi Nieh

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Abbreviations

- A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJPS *Asian Journal of Political Science* (Singapore), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JAPC *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times a year
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly
 PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), twice yearly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun GuanCha* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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