

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology: October 1998

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 06 Great Britain: Premier Tony Blair paid an official visit (-10);
- 07 Jamaica: Prime Minister Percival Patterson paid an official visit (-12);
- 12 Angola: President Jose Eduardo Dos Santos paid a state visit (-16);
- 13 North Korea: China's government decided to deliver 80,000 tons of crude oil free of charge to the DPRK;
- 14 Saudi Arabia: Crown Prince Sultan Abdullah Bin al-Aziz Al Sa'ud, deputy prime minister and head of the National Guard, paid an official visit (-21);
- 14 Ghana will receive a loan of 18m US\$ from China to further promote economic and technical cooperation between the two countries;
- 15 Singapore: Shunmugam Jayakumar, minister for law and foreign minister, paid an official visit (-18);
- 19 Vietnam: Prime Minister Phan Van Khai paid an official visit (-23);
- 19 United States: 2nd defence consultations between China and the United States (-20);

- 26 Finland: Prime Minister Paavo Lipponen paid an official visit (-30);
- 26 Sierra Leone: Minister of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation Sama Banya paid an official visit (- Nov 01);
- 26 Tonga: Prince 'Ulukalala Lavaka Ata, minister of foreign affairs and defence, met by President Jiang Zemin;
- 28 New Zealand: Minister of Foreign Affairs and Trade Don McKinnon paid a visit (- Nov 01);
- 29 European Commission President Jacques Santer paid an official visit (- Nov 03);
- 31 Belgium: Prime Minister Jean-Luc Dehaene paid an official visit (- Nov 08).

Domestic Affairs

- 05 Beijing: famous writer Bing Xin celebrated her 99th birthday;
- 07 Beijing: 9th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference approved in principle the amended draft laws on highways and military service;
- 08 Beijing: all-Army victory meeting on flood-fighting and relief efforts;
- 12 Beijing: 3rd plenary session of the 15th CCP CC discussed and endorsed the "decision of the CCP CC on the major issues concerning agriculture and rural work" (-14);
- 16 Beijing: Ministry of Civil Affairs reported that by 12th October of this year, disasters had killed 4,610 people, caused direct economic losses estimated at 307.2bn RMBY (about 36.4bn US\$), and affected some 380m people;
- 16 Beijing: 3rd National Congress of the China Disabled Persons' Federation (-19);
- 19 Beijing: 13th National Congress of the National Federation of Trade Unions (-24);
- 20 Beijing: International Symposium on World Human Rights Towards the 21st Century (-21);
- 20 Beijing: 3rd meeting of the 9th CP-PCC National Committee (-23);
- 23 Beijing: Central Military Commission held forum to mark the centennial of Marshal Peng Dehuai's birth;
- 23 Beijing: large-scale exhibition to commemorate Liu Shaoqi's 100th birthday opened;
- 25 Ningxia: 40th anniversary of the founding of Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region;
- 27 Beijing: 5th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee (- Nov 04);
- 30 Beijing: a total of 157 miners have died in coal mine accidents since the beginning of this month.

Economic Affairs

- 06 Shanghai: national conference on international shipping agents;
- 09 Shaanxi: 9th National Book Fair held in Xi'an (-20);
- 14 Shanghai: first trans-Asia-Europe optical fibre telecom cable directly linking Frankfurt with Shanghai went into operation;
- 14 Hu'nan: World Food Program provided 28m US\$ worth of emergency food aid for Hu'nan Province;
- 15 Guangdong: 84th (biannual) China Export Commodity Fair held in Guangzhou (-30);
- 15 Southwest: Asian Development Bank will provide a technical assistance grant of 1.2m US\$ for a regional road study to improve road transport facilities in Southwestern China;
- 18 Shanghai: '98 Shanghai National Commodities Trade Fair closed;
- 26 Guizhou, Hu'nan: China will receive a 28m US\$ assistance from the UN International Fund for Agricultural Development as part of the efforts to ease poverty in the widespread countryside;
- 29 Shanghai: 1998 China International Tourism Fair (- Nov 01).

Relations to HKSAR, Macao and Taiwan

- 09 HKSAR: British Premier Tony Blair paid a visit (-10);
- 13 HKSAR: Hong Kong Electronics Fair '98, the largest of its kind in Asia, opened;
- 14 Taiwan: Koo Chen-fu (Gu Zhenfu), chairman of the board of the Straits Exchange Foundation (SEF) paid a visit (-19); met with Wang Daohan, president of the Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits (ARATS), and with President Jiang Zemin;
- 15 HKSAR: Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua) left for Beijing for his second duty visit;
- 28 Taiwan: Air China flight from Beijing to Kunming hijacked to Taiwan; the hijacked plane (Boeing 737) returned on the same day;
- 29 HKSAR: Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Shi Guangsheng addressed the first CEO roundtable organized by *Fortune* magazine in Asia, entitled "China, How Hong Kong Stays One Step Ahead";
- 30 Taiwan: The Kingdom of Tonga has broken off diplomatic relations with Taiwan and from 2nd November will establish ties with China.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.	Procurator
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members
Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tieying 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Xie Fei 92/10
Zhang Wannian CCSm 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09
Zeng Qinghong CCSm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members:
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Luo Gan PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09
Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/09

Members:

Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10
Wang Ke CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary: Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/00
General Office
Director: Dong Liangju 96/05

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.:
Cao Qingze 92/10
Han Zhubin (exec.) CCm 97/09
He Yong CCm 97/09
Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhou Ziyu CCm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing 98/09

General Office

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 93/03
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Yikang 96/05
Wang Gang CCa 94/10
Yang Dezhong (first) 80/10
You Xigui 97/12

Organization Department

Director: Zhang Quanjing 94/11
Dep.Dir.:
Li Tielin 93/04
Song Defu CcM 93/08
Wang Xudong CcA 93/08
Wu Lianyuan CcA 92/08
Yu Yunyao 95/05
Sec.-Gen.: Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 93/06
Gong Xinhan 93/04
Liu Peng (exec.) 98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CcM 93/08
Liu Zhongde CcM 90/08
Xu Guangchun (exec.) 95/08
Zeng Jianhui 88/10
Zhai Taifeng 91/11
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CcM 92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang 97/05

United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CcM 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Jiang Minkuan? (exec.) 90/12
Li Dezhu CcM 92/11
Liu Jidong? 93/04
Liu Yandong (f) CcA 91/10
Tian Henian 98/09
Wan Shaofen (f) 88/11
Zhang Tinghan 96/12
Zheng Wantong 93/08
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo CcM 97/08
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Wu 97/11
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09
Li Beihai 93/08
Li Chengren 88/07
Liu Jingqin 95/07
Ma Wenpu 97/08
Zhu Shanqing 85/02
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Lichang? CcM 94/10

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00
Dep.Sec.:
Shu Huaide 93/12
Zhang Siqing? CcM 94/00
Sec.-Gen.: Shu Huaide 93/05

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00
V.-Chm.:
Cao Zhi 93/07
Han Zhubin CcM 98/06
Xiao Yang CcM 98/06
Zhang Siqing CcM 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman: Ren Jianxin? 94/00
V.-Chm.:
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 96/12
Wang Gang CcA 96/12
State Bureau of Secrets Protection
Director: Dai Shenglong 97/03

Central Health Protection Committee

Chairman: ?
V.-Chm.: Geng Dezhang 96/02

Central Organization Committee

Chairman: Li Peng PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.:
Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/07
Li Guixian CcM 94/12
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 93/07

Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction (Building Spiritual Civilization)

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 97/05
Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying PBm 97/05

Spiritual Civilization Office		Qiushi Bimonthly	Dep.Head: Zhou Jue	91/03
Dir.: Liu Yunshan	CCm 98/00	Director: Dai Zhou		97/03
Dep.Dir.: Hu Zhenmin	98/10	Editor-in-Chief: Xing Benshi		94/05
Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee		Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		92/10
Chm: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm	93/03	Ma Yingbo		94/05
V.-Chm.:		Niu Xinfang		89/09
Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06	Su Shuangbi		97/05
Jia Xiang	98/06	Wang Maohua		96/05
Li Dengzhu	94/05	Xun Chunrong		97/05
Wang Jingmao	91/01	Zhu Junfeng		
Wu Lianyuan (exec.)	CCa 98/01	Central Large Enterprise Work Committee		
Yin Kesheng	97/07	Sec.: Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/07	
Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Dep.Sec.: Song Defu	CCm 98/07	
Chairman: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/06	Central Financial Work Committee		
V.-Chm.:		Sec.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/06	
Jia Jun (exec.)	CCa 88/12	Dep.Sec.: Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/06	
Li Mingyu (f)	91/03	Central Leading Group for Financial Work		
Liu Zhengwei	93/07	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm 97/11	
Zhou Jingdong	95/12	Dep.Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 97/11	
Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs		Members:		
Secretary: Ma Wen	95/02	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 97/11	
Party History Research Office		Wu Bangguo	PBm 97/11	
Director: Hu Sheng	82/05	Wu Yi (f)	PBa 97/11	
Dep.Dir.:		Financial and Economic Leading Group		
Chen Wei	95/08	Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 92/11	
Gong Yuzhi (exec.)	95/08	Dep.Heads:		
Li Chuanhua	93/11	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/11	
Sha Jiansun	88/08	Zhu Rongji	PBm 92/11	
Zheng Hui	87/06	Sec.-Gen.:		
Documents Research Office		Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/03	
Director: Pang Xianzhi	91/11	Dep.Sec.-Gen.:		
Dep.Dir.:		Hua Jianmin	98/10	
Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00	Leading Group for Rural Work		
Wu Jianguo	91/00	Head: Jiang Chunyun	PBm 95/03	
Policy Research Office		Dep.Heads:		
Director: Teng Wensheng	CCm 98/05	Chen Junsheng	93/04	
Dep.Dir.:		Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/04	
Xiao Wanjun	93/07	Leading Group for Party Building		
Zheng Keyang	90/01	Head: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 94/00	
CC Party School		Dep.Heads:		
President: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/00	
V.-Pres.:		Lü Feng	94/00	
Gong Yuzhi	94/05	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 94/00	
Liu Haifan	95/06	Leading Group for Party History Work		
Liu Shengyu	93/07	Head: ?		
Su Xing	88/04	Dep.Heads:		
Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	93/11	Bo Yibo	94/11	
Wang Weiguang	98/05	Deng Liqun	94/11	
Xing Benshi	88/00	Hu Sheng	94/11	
Yang Chungui	94/05	Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda		
Zhang Zhixin	98/05	Head:		
Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 97/10	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 94/01	
Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian	90/11	Dep.Head:		
People's Daily		Zheng Bijian	CCm 94/01	
Director: Shao Huaze	CCm 92/11	Foreign Affairs Leading Group		
Dep.Dir.:		Head: Li Peng	PBm 89/12	
Zheng Mengxiang	90/04	Dep.Heads:		
Editor-in-Chief: Xu Zhongtian	98/06	Qian Qichen	PBm 89/12	
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		Wu Xueqian	89/12	
Bao Yujun	88/10	Taiwan Affairs Leading Group		
Li Renchen	86/11	Head: Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/05	
Wu Chunhe	93/09	Dep.Head: Qian Qichen	PBm 93/05	
Xie Hong	96/04	Members:		
Yuan Zhifa	95/09	Chen Yunlin	CCm 93/05?	
Zhang Husheng	95/01	Wang Daohan	93/05?	
Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)	89/11	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/05?	
Zheng Mengxiang	91/04	Xiong Guangkai	CCa 93/05?	
Zhou Ruijin	93/04	Xu Yongyue	CCa 93/05?	
Guangming Daily		Zeng Qinghong	CCm 98/08	
Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen	95/08	Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination		
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief:		Head: Li Lanqing	PBm 94/04	
Chen Tanqiang	91/06	Dep.Head: Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 94/04	
Li Jingrui	95/03	Overseas Publicity Group		
Qi Zhiwen	91/01	Head: Zeng Jianhui	92/12	
Tao Kai	96/06			
Zhai Huisheng	97/02			
Zhou Longbin	91/11			
Overseas Publicity Office		Taiwan Affairs Office		
Director: Zeng Jianhui	92/00	Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm 97/01	
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:		
Li Bing	93/07	Li Bingcai	97/01	
Li Yuanchao	94/02	Tang Shubei	91/06	
Yang Zhengquan	93/07	State Council Taiwan Affairs Office		
Zhao Qizheng	98/02	Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm 96/12	
State Council Information Office		Dep.Dir.:		
Director: Zhao Qizheng	98/04	Li Bingcai	96/12	
Dep.Dir.:		Tang Shubei	89/05	
Li Bing	94/02	Wang Yonghai	96/12	
Yang Zhengquan	93/05	Research Institute of Culture and History		
Foreign Affairs Office		Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 98/10	
Taiwan Affairs Office		Institute of Archives		
Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm 97/01	Curator: Wang Gang	CCa 93/12	
Dep.Dir.:		State Bureau of Archives		
Li Bingcai	97/01	Curator: Wang Gang	CCa 94/01	
Tang Shubei	91/06	STATE PRESIDENT		
State Council Taiwan Affairs Office		President: Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/03	
Director: Chen Yunlin	CCm 96/12	V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 98/03	
Dep.Dir.:		NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS		
Li Bingcai	96/12	Chairman: Li Peng	PBm 98/03	
Tang Shubei	89/05	V.-Chm.:		
Wang Yonghai	96/12	Bu He	93/03	
Research Institute of Culture and History		Cao Zhi	98/03	
Curator: Xiao Qian	89/05	Cheng Kejie	98/03	
Institute of Archives		Cheng Siwei	98/03	
Curator: Wang Gang	CCa 93/12	Cheng Siyuan	93/03	
State Bureau of Archives		Ding Shisun	98/03	
Curator: Wang Gang	CCa 94/01	He Luli (f)	98/03	
STATE PRESIDENT				
President: Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03				
V.-Pres.: Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 98/03				
NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS				
Chairman: Li Peng PBm 98/03				
V.-Chm.:				
Bu He 93/03				
Cao Zhi 98/03				
Cheng Kejie 98/03				
Cheng Siwei 98/03				
Cheng Siyuan 93/03				
Ding Shisun 98/03				
He Luli (f) 98/03				
Jiang Chunyun PBm 98/03				
Jiang Zhenghua 98/03				
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai 93/03				
Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 98/03				
Tian Jiyun PBm 93/03				
Tomur Dawamat 93/03				
Wang Guangying 93/03				
Wu Jieping 93/03				
Xie Fei PBm 98/03				
Xu Jialu 98/03				
Zhou Guangzhao CCm 98/03				
Zou Jiahua 98/03				
Sec.-Gen.: He Chunlin CCm 98/03				
NPC Standing Committee				
Legislative Affairs Commission				
Chairman: Gu Angran 93/07				
Agricultural and Rural Affairs Committee				
Chairman: Gao Dezhan 98/03				
V.-Chm.:				
Hong Fuzeng 98/03				
Liu Suinian 98/03				
Liu Zhongyi 98/03				
Wu Jinghua 98/03				
Yang Zhenhuai 98/03				

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee		Wu Bangguo	PBm 95/03	Communications	Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03
Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan	98/03	State Councillors:		V.-Min.:		
V.-Chm.:		Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	Hong Shanxiang		95/02
Chen Minzhang	98/03	Ismail Amat	CCm 93/03	Hu Xijie		97/04
Fan Jingyi	98/03	Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/03	Li Juchang		92/09
Li Xu'e	93/03	Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03	Zhang Chunxian		98/05
Wang Jialiu (f)	98/03	Wu Yi	PBa 98/03			
Wang Xuan	98/03	Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03	Construction	Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03
Zhang Huaixi	98/03			V.-Min.:		
Environmental and Resources Protection Committee				Liu Zhifeng		98/04
Chairman: Qu Geping	93/03	ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL		Song Chunhua		98/02
V.-Chm.:		State Council's General Office		Ye Rutang		88/05
Bai Qingcai	98/03	Head: Wang Zhongyu?	CCm 98/03	Zhao Baojiang		97/01
Huang Qizao (f)	98/03			Zheng Yijun		98/02
Li Meng	98/03	COMMISSIONS		Culture	Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03
Wang Tao	98/03	Development Planning		V.-Min.:		
Zhang Haoruo	98/03	Chairman: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/03	Ai Qingchun		96/03
Financial and Economic Committee		V.-Chm.:		Li Yuanchao		96/03
Chairman: Chen Guangyi	CCm 98/03	Bao Xuding	CCm 98/04	Meng Xiaosi (f)		97/07
V.-Chm.:		Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 87/10	Pan Zhenzhou		96/03
Ge Hongsheng	98/03	Li Rongrong	98/04	Xu Wenbo		90/05
Guo Zhenqian	98/03	Liu Jiang	CCm 98/04	Education	Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/03
Jiang Xinxiong	98/03	Wang Chunzheng	CCa 90/11	V.-Min.:		
Li Yining	98/03	Economic and Trade		Lü Fuyuan		98/04
Yao Zhenyan	98/03	Chairman: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/03	Wei Yu (f)		98/04
Zeng Xianlin	93/03	V.-Chm.:		Zhang Baoqing		98/04
Foreign Affairs Committee		Chen Bangzhu	CCm 98/04	Zhang Tianbao		98/04
Chairman: Zeng Jianhui	98/03	Chen Qingtai	93/05	Zhou Yuanqing		98/04
V.-Chm.:		Shi Wanpeng	CCa 98/04	State Language Work Committee	Chairman: Xu Jialu	94/06
Cai Fangbo	98/03	Yu Zhen	CCa 98/04	Finance	Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03
Li Shuzheng (f)	98/03	Zhang Zhigang	97/07	V.-Min.:		
Song Qingwei	98/03	Family Planning		Gao Qiang		98/09
Tong Fu	98/03	Chairman: Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03	Jin Liquan		98/09
Xu Dunxin	98/03	V.-Chm.:		Li Yanling		93/07
Zheng Yi	98/03	Jiang Zhenghua	91/10	Lou Jiwei		94/09
Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee		Li Honggui	94/01	Zhang Youcai		89/12
Chairman: Hou Zongbin	98/03	Yang Kuifu	91/02	Foreign Affairs	Minister: Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 98/03
V.-Chm.:		Zhang Yuqin (f)	96/12	V.-Min.:		
Gu Jinchi	98/03	Nationalities Affairs		Ji Peiding		98/04
Li Jiulong	98/03	Chairman: Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03	Li Zhaoxing		CCa 95/02
Liu Heng	98/03	V.-Chm.:		Wang Yingfan		95/09
Shu Huaide	98/03	Chen Hong (exec.)	93/07	Yang Jiechi		98/03
Tao Siju	98/03	Jiang Jiafu	86/07	Yang Wenchang		98/08
Wan Shaofen (f)	98/03	Li Jinyou	93/05	Zhang Deguang		95/09
Law Committee		Tudao Doje	91/10	Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation	Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03
Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/03	Wen Jing	90/06	V.-Min.:		
V.-Chm.:		Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence		Chen Xinhua		96/04
Gu Angran	98/03	Chairman: Liu Jibin	98/03	Liu Shanzai		94/02
Li Boyong	98/03	V.-Chm.:		Long Yongtu		97/04
Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03	Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	Sun Guangxiang		98/07
Zhang Xuwu	98/03	Xu Penghang	CCa 98/04	Sun Zhenyu		94/11
Zhou Keyu	98/03	Yu Zonglin	98/04	Zhang Xiang		98/07
Nationalities Committee		Zhang Hongbiao	98/04	Information Industry	Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 98/03
Chairman: Wang Chaowen	93/03	Zhang Huazhu	98/04	V.-Min.:		
V.-Chm.:		Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/04	Lü Xinkui		98/04
Feng Zhijun	98/03	State Aerospace Bureau		Qu Weizhi (f)		98/04
Gyaincain Norbu	98/03	Dir.: Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	Yang Xianzu		98/04
Wei Jisong	98/10	State Atomic Energy Agency		Zhou Deqiang		98/03
Yin Kesheng	98/03	Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	98/04	Justice	Minister: Gao Changli	CCa 98/03
Yu Xinglong	94/03	MINISTRIES		V.-Min.:		
Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee		Agriculture		Liu Yang (f)		94/12
Chairman: Gan Ziyu	98/03	Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/03	Xiao Jianzhang		92/12
V.-Chm.:		V.-Min.:		Zhang Xiufu (exec.)		91/04
Du Yijin	98/03	Liu Chengguo	93/09	Labor and Social Security	Minister: Zhang Zuoji	98/03
Li Daoyu	98/03	Lu Ming	97/04	V.-Min.:		
Liu Yiming	98/03	Qi Jingfa	97/09	Li Qiyan		98/04
Xu Huizi	98/03	Wan Baorui (exec.)	93/04	Lin Yongsan		98/04
Yang Guoqing	98/03	Civil Affairs		Liu Yazhi (f)		98/04
Zhu Tianhua	98/03	Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03	Wang Dongjin		98/04
STATE COUNCIL		V.-Min.:				
Premier: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03	Fan Baojun	87/09			
Vice-Premiers:		Li Baoku	95/01			
Li Lanqing	PBm 93/03	Xu Ruixin	95/09			
Qian Qichen	PBm 93/03	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07			
Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/03					

Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04	Auditing Administration	Director: Wang Zhongfu	CCm 94/10
Land and Natural Resources		Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	Dep.Dir.:	
Minister: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 98/03	Deputy Auditors-General:	Bai Dahua	91/09
V.-Min.:		Jin Jipeng	Cao Tiandian	90/07
Jiang Chengsong	98/04	Liu Hezhang	Gan Guoping	85/12
Li Yuan	98/04	Liu Jiayi	Han Xinmin	96/05
Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04	Zhai Xigui	Li Jianzhong	97/05
			Yang Peiqing	93/09
National Defence		WORKING BODIES UNDER	State Exit and Entry Inspection	
Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	THE STATE COUNCIL	Director: Tian Runzhi	98/04
Personnel		State Council Research Office	Dep.Dir.:	?
Minister: Song Defu	CCm 93/03	Director: Gui Shiyong	State Bureau of Pharmaceutical	
V.-Min.:		Dep.Dir.:	Supervision and Management	
Bu Zhengfa	98/04	Li Wei	Director: Zheng Xiaoyu	98/06
Dai Guangqian	97/12	Wei Liqun	Dep.Dir.:	?
Li Tielin	95/02	Yin Chengjie	State Press and Publications	
Sun Shuyi	98/04	Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office	Administration	
Wan Xueyuan	97/04	Director: Liao Hui	(State Copyright Bureau)	
Xu Songtao	95/02	Dep.Dir.:	Director: Yu Youxian	93/06
Zhang Xuezhong	94/08	Chen Ziyang	Dep.Dir.:	
Public Health		Chen Zuo'er	Gui Xiaofeng	92/04
Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03	Liu Mingqi	Liang Heng	94/02
V.-Min.:		Overseas Chinese Affairs Office	Shen Rengan	92/01
Cao Ronggui	95/12	Director: Guo Dongpo	Xie Hong	94/04
Peng Yu (f)	96/12	Dep.Dir.:	Yang Muzhi	96/03
Wang Longde	95/12	Li Haifeng (f)	Yu Yongzhan	91/12
Yin Dakui	93/02	Liu Zepeng	State General Bureau of Sports	
Public Security		Zhang Weichao	Director: Wu Shaozu	CCm 98/04
Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03	Foreign Affairs Office	Dep.Dir.:	
V.-Min.:		Director: Liu Huaqiu	Xu Yinsheng	98/04
Bai Jingfu	91/10	Dep.Dir.:	Yuan Weimin	CCa 98/04
Hu Zhiguang	85/01	Cheng Zhensheng	Zhang Faqiang	98/04
Li Jizhou	95/12	Zha Peixin	State General Bureau of Taxation	
Mou Xinsheng	93/04	Legislative Affairs Office	Director: Jin Renqing	CCa 98/04
Tian Qiyu	92/05	Director: Yang Jingyu	Dep.Dir.:	
Railways		Dep.Dir.:	Cheng Faguang	96/05
Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03	Cao Kangtai	Hao Zhaocheng	96/05
V.-Min.:		Song Dahan	Lu Renfa	94/07
Cai Qinghua	96/02	Office for Restructuring Economy	State Bureau of Environmental	
Liu Zhijun	96/08	Head: Liu Zhongli	Protection (National Environment	
Sun Yongfu	85/01	Dep.Heads:	Protection Agency)	
Science and Technology		Hong Hu	Director: Xie Zhenhua	93/06
Minister: Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/03	Shao Bingren	Dep.Dir.:	
V.-Min.:		Wan Jifei	Song Ruixiang	CCm 98/04
Deng Nan (f)	98/04	(Housing Reform Office)	Wang Jirong (f)	98/08
Han Deqian	98/04	Director: Zhao Chen	Wang Xinfang	98/04
Hui Yongzheng	98/04	ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY	Wang Yuqing	98/08
Li Xueyong	98/04	UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	Zhu Guangyao	98/04
Xu Guanhua	98/04	General Administration of	State Forestry Bureau	
State Security		Broadcast, Film and Television	Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04
Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03	Director: Tian Congming	Dep.Dir.:	
V.-Min.:		Dep.Dir.:	Li Changjian	98/04
Ding Renlin	95/12	Ji Bingxuan	Li Yucai	98/08
Niu Ping	95/07	Li Shuwen	State Bureau of Intellectual	
Sun Wenfang	94/09	Tong Xiangrong	Property Rights	
Wang Fuzhong	93/06	Zhang Haitao	Director: Jiang Ying (f)	98/08
Zhan Yongjie	94/09	Zhao Shi (f)	Dep.Dir.:	
Supervision		General Administration of Customs	Ma Lianyuan?	93/11
Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03	Director: Qian Guanlin	Ming Tinghua?	90/11
V.-Min.:		Dep.Dir.:	State Bureau of Quality	
Feng Tiyun	88/02	Duanmu Jun	and Technology Supervision	
Li Zhilun	92/03	Huang Rufeng	Director: Li Chuanqing	98/04
Zhao Hongzhu	98/04	Liu Jing	Dep.Dir.:	Zhu Mingxian
Water Resources		Liu Wenjie	State Bureau of Religious Affairs	
Minister: Niu Maosheng	CCm 93/03	Tian Runzhi	Director: Ye Xiaowen	95/07
V.-Min.:		Wang Leyi	Dep.Dir.:	
Zhang Chunyuan	88/09	Zhao Guanghua	Liu Shuxiang	95/11
Zhang Jiyao	96/05	Civil Aviation Administration	Luosang Chinai	89/02
Zhou Wenzhi	91/04	of China (CAAC)	Yang Tongxiang	91/08
Zhu Dengquan	95/02	Director: Liu Jianfeng	State Bureau of Statistics	
ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL		Dep.Dir.:	Director: Liu Hong	97/02
People's Bank of China		Bao Peide	Dep.Dir.:	
Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06	Bian Shaobin	He Keng	96/06
V.-Gov.:		Shen Yuankang	Lu Chunheng	93/11
Liu Mingkang	98/04	Wang Kaiyuan	Qiu Xiaohua?	92/06
Shang Fulin	96/04	Wang Li'an	Shao Zongming	89/04
Shi Jiliang	97/12	State Administration Bureau for	Zhai Ligong	95/08
Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04	Industry and Commerce		
Yin Jieyan	94/01			

State Bureau of Tourism	Director: Wang Qiren	95/05	State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping	Director: Jin Xiangwen	88/10				
Director: He Guangwei	95/12	Development Research Center	Director: Wang Mengkui	CCm	98/04				
Dep.Dir.:		Director: Wang Mengkui	98/04	State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics	Director: Zhang Wenbin	96/04			
Cheng Wendong	89/04	Dep.Dir.:		COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL					
Sun Gang	93/12	Chen Qingtai	98/04	State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education	Head: Zhu Rongji	PBm	98/04		
Zhang Xinsheng (exec.)	97/12	Lu Baifu	93/07	Dep.Head:	Li Lanqing	PBm	98/04		
Councillors' Office		Lu Zhiqiang	95/04	Members:	Chen Yaobang	CCm	98/04		
Director: Xu Zhijian	96/12	Sun Xiaoyu	96/10	Chen Zhili (f)	CCm	98/04			
Dep.Dir.:		China Bureau of Meteorology		Liu Jibin	98/04				
Chen Heliang	95/09	Director: Wen Kegang	96/07	Lu Yongxiang	CCm	98/04			
Lü Derun	90/08	Dep.Dir.:		Sheng Huaren	CCm	98/04			
Wang Chuguang	92/09	Li Huang	91/05	Song Jian	CCm	98/04			
Wang Hairong (f)	87/01	Ma Henian	90/04	Xiang Huaicheng	CCm	98/04			
Government Offices Administration Bureau		Yan Hong	93/05	Xu Rongkai	98/04				
Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07	China Bureau of Seismology		Zeng Peiyan	CCm	98/04			
Dep.Dir.:		Director: Chen Zhangli	95/09	State Leading Group for Fulfilling „Convention on Banning Chemical Weapons“	Head: ?				
Bao Xianguang	92/04	Dep.Dir.:		Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects	Head: Zeng Peiyan	CCm	98/08		
Cao Jianfeng	92/04	He Yongnian	92/04	Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development	Chm.: Wen Jiabao	PBm	CCSm	98/05	
Zhao Wenhai	94/05	Ge Zhizhou	94/09	Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres	Head: Song Defu	CCm	93/05		
INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		Tang Quan	96/05	Dep.Heads:	Yu Yongbo	CCm	93/05		
Academy of Engineering		Yue Mingsheng	96/06	Zhang Hanfu	93/05				
President: Song Jian	CCm	STATE BUREAUS DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS		National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People	Head: Luo Gan	PBm	CCSm	93/07	
V.-Pres.:		State Bureau of Building Materials Industry		China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction	Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm	98/10		
Hou Yunde	98/06	Director: Zhang Renwei	94/01	V.-Chm.:	Doje Cering	CCm	98/10		
Pan Jiazheng	94/06	State Coal Industry Bureau		Fan Baojun	98/10				
Shen Guofang	98/06	Director: Zhang Baoming	98/04	Sec.-Gen.: Fan Baojun	98/10				
Wang Dianzuo	98/06	Dep.Dir.:	Wu Yin	98/08	State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters	Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm	CCSm	98/04
Zhu Gaofeng	94/06	State Light Industry Bureau		Ding Jian	98/06				
Academy of Sciences		Director: Chen Shineng	98/04	Niu Maosheng	CCm	98/06			
President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm	Dep.Dir.:	Zhu Tao	98/09	Zhang Zhitong	98/07			
V.-Pres.:		State Machine-Building Industry Bureau		Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Wenzhi	95/05				
Bai Chunli	CCa	Director: Shao Qihui	98/04	Capital Design and Construction Committee	Chairman: Jia Qinglin	PBm	98/10		
Chen Yiyu	95/03	Dep.Dir.:	Zhang Xiaoyu	98/06	V.-Chm.:	Li Rongrong	98/10		
Xu Zhihong	92/10	State Metallurgical Industry Bureau		Liu Qi	CCm	98/10			
Yan Yixun	92/10	Director: Wang Wanbin	98/04	Ma Kai	98/10				
Academy of Social Sciences		Dep.Dir.:	Chen Gen	98/09	Wang Guangtao	98/10			
President: Li Tiesing	PBm	State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau		Yu Zhengsheng	CCm	98/10			
V.-Pres.:		Director: Zhang Wule	98/04	Zhang Baifa	98/10				
Liu Ji	93/06	State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau		Zhou Youliang	98/10				
Long Yongshu	93/11	Director: Li Yongwu	98/04						
Ru Xin	82/11	Dep.Dir.:	Chen Gen	98/09					
Teng Teng	93/05	State Textile Industry Bureau							
Wang Luolin	CCm	Director: Du Yuzhou	98/04						
Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12	Dep.Dir.:	Xu Kunyuan	98/10					
State Administrative College		State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs							
President: Wang Zhongyu	CCm	Director: Wan Xueyuan	97/04						
V.-Pres.:		State Grain Reserve Bureau							
Gui Shiyong	CCm	Director: Gao Tiesheng	98/08						
Tang Tieshan	95/09	State Internal Trade Bureau							
Zhang Xiuxue	95/09	Director: Yang Shude	98/04						
Zhang Zhijian	98/04	Dep.Dir.:							
China Securities Regulatory Commission		Ding Junfa	98/06						
Chairman: Zhou Zhengqing	CCa	He Jiacheng	98/06						
V.-Chm.:		Jiang Zengwei	98/06						
Chen Dongzheng	97/07	Tian Yuanlan	98/06						
Chen Yaoxian	97/07	State Postal Bureau							
Fu Fengxiang	94/01	Director: Liu Liqing	98/04						
Geng Liang	94/11	State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau							
Li Jian'ge (exec.)	94/09	Director: Ni Yijin	96/10						
Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11	State Administration of Foreign Exchange							
Xinhua News Agency		Director: Wu Xiaoling (f)	98/04						
Director: Guo Chaoren	CCm	Dep.Dir.:							
Dep.Dir.:		Li Fuxiang	96/06						
Cai Mingzhao	98/04	Lu Nanping	98/07						
Gao Qiufu	94/10	State Oceanography Bureau							
Nan Zhenzhong	93/04	Director: Zhang Dengyi	95/09						
Zhang Baoshun	93/04								
Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	85/12								
Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch									
Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm								
Dep.Dir.:									
Chen Fengying (f)	98/08								
Wang Fengchao	98/08								
Zou Zhekai	98/08								
Xinhua News Agency Macao Branch									

Air Traffic Control Committee under the State Council and Central Military Commission Chairman: Li Peng PBM 88/05	China National Coal Mine Corporation President: Wang Senhao 92/08	Luo Haocai 95/06 Tang Dehua 93/07 Zhu Mingshan 83/09
National Defence Mobilization Committee Chairman: ?	China National Development and Investment Corporation President: Wang Wenze 95/02	SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE
National Frontier Defence Committee Chairman: Luo Gan PBM CCSm 94/02	China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC) President: Wang Yan 92/12	Proc. Gen.: Han Zhubin CCm 98/03 Dep. Proc. Gen.: Hu Kehui (f) 98/04 Liang Guoqing CCa 86/06 Zhang Qiong 95/10 Zhao Dengju 93/07 Zhao Hong 93/09
National Greening Committee Chm.: Wen Jiabao PBM CCSm 96/03 V.-Chm.: Wang Zhibao 98/08	China National Star Petroleum Corporation President: Zhu Jiazhen 97/01	
National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign Chm.: Li Lanqing PBM 98/10	China National Tobacco Corporation President: Xun Xinghua 91/01	NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP
Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work Chw.: Wu Yi (f) PBA 98/06 V.-Chm.: Gu Xiulian (f) CCm 98/10 Liu Qibao 98/06	China Electronics Industry Corporation President: Zhang Xuedong 91/04	CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP
Coordination Committee for the Handicapped Chairman: Ismail Amat CCm 98/04 V.-Chm.: Deng Pufang CCa 98/10	China State Shipbuilding Corporation President: Xu Penghang CCa 97/07	PRC Central Military Commission See separate entry above
Academic Degrees Committee Chairman: Li Lanqing PBM 95/04	State Power Corporation President: Gao Yan CCm 98/04 V.-Pres.: Wang Shucheng 98/10	General Staff Chief: Fu Quanyou CCm 95/10 Dep.Ch.: Kui Fulin CCm 95/07 Qian Shugen CCm 95/07 Wu Quanxu CCa 95/07 Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02
Tariff Regulations Committee Chairman: Li Lanqing PBM 93/11	China State Construction Engineering Corporation President: Ma Tinggui 86/04	General Political Department Director: Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11 Dep.Dir.: Tang Tianbiao CCm 95/07 Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12 Yuan Shoufang CCa 96/11 Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/06
Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee Chairman: Zhu Rongji PBM 98/05 V.-Chm.: Gan Yuping 98/05 Guo Shuyan CCa 98/05 Jiang Zhuping CCm 98/05 Lu Youmei 98/05 Pu Haiqing CCm 98/05 Wu Bangguo PBM 98/05 Zeng Peiyan CCm 98/05	China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation General Manager: Lu Youmei 93/09	
Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities Director: He Yong CCm 98/04 Dep.Dir.: Li Zhilun 98/10	China Everbright Group Hon.Chm.: Qiu Qing (f) 96/07 Chairman: Zhu Xiaohua 96/07 President: Kong Dan 96/07	General Logistics Department Director: Wang Ke CCm 95/10 Dep.Dir.: Shen Binyi CCa 95/01 Wang Tailan CCa 92/00 Wen Guangchun 96/08 Zhou Youliang 94/01 Zuo Jianchang 95/01 Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren CCm 95/07
(National Leading Group for the China 21st Century Agenda Head: ? Dep.Head: Pan Wencan 98/06)	Bank of China Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f) 85/11 Chairman: Wang Xuebing CCa 95/05 President: Wang Xuebing CCa 93/12	General Armament Department Director: Cao Gangchuan 98/04 Dep.Dir.: Chen Dazhi 98/08 Xiao Zhentang 98/09 Pol.Com.: Li Ji'nai CCm 98/06
ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	Industrial and Commercial Bank of China President: Liu Tinghuan CCa 97/01	PLA Navy Commander: Shi Yunsheng CCm 96/11 Dep.Cdr.: He Pengfei 92/12 Xu Zhenzhong 95/08 Pol.Com.: Yang Huaqing CCm 95/08 Dep.P.C.: Leng Kuan 95/08 Li Junlian 95/08 Chief of Staff: He Linzhong 96/08
China Aviation Industry Corporation President: Zhu Yuli CCm 93/04 V.-Pres.: Liu Gaozhao 94/07 Wang Qiping 97/01 Zhang Hongbiao 93/05 Zhang Yanzhong 93/05	Agricultural Bank of China President: He Linxiang 98/01	- North China Sea Fleet Commander: Zhang Dingfa CCa 97/03 Dep.Cdr.: Shi Tianding 93/08 Yuan Weizhen 95/01 Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji 95/08 Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi 93/08
China National Nuclear Corporation President: Jiang Xinxiong 88/05	China Construction Bank President: Zhou Xiaochuan 98/02	- East China Sea Fleet Commander: Yang Yushu 94/02 Dep.Cdr.: An Liqun 87/11 Chen Qingji 94/04 Li Juncai 95/09 Liu Jipan 94/04 Wu Shengli 98/06 Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan CCa 95/08 Dep.P.C.: Huang Huang? 93/06 Liu Shuyuan? 93/01 Wei Boliang 92/09
China Armament Industry General Corporation Gen.Man.: Zhang Junjiu CCm 93/04	State Development Bank President: Chen Yuan 98/04	
China North Industries Group President: Zhang Junjiu CCm 93/09	Export-Import Bank of China Chairman: Tong Zhiguang 94/04 President: Lei Zuhua 94/04	
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC) Chairman: Wang Jun 95/05 President: Qin Xiao 95/05	Agricultural Development Bank President: Xie Xuren 98/05	
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC) President: Wang Wulong CCa 95/12	People's Insurance Company of China (Group) Chairman: Ma Yongwei 94/08 President: Ma Yongwei 94/08	
	PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION	
	Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBM 90/04 V.-Chm.: Chi Haotian PBM 95/12 Zhang Wannian PBM CCSm 95/12 Members: Fu Quanyou CCm 93/03 Wang Ke CCm 95/12 Wang Ruilin CCm 95/12 Yu Yongbo CCm 93/03	
	SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT	
	President: Xiao Yang CCm 98/03 V.-Pres.: Kang Dehua 96/12 Li Guoguang 95/12 Liu Jiachen 93/07	

- South China Sea Fleet

Commander: Wang Yongguo 95/04
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Li Shuwen 94/12
 Liu Dingyou 96/07
 Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu 97/02
 Dep.P.C.: Xie Dazhong 93/04

PLA Air Force

Commander: Liu Shunyao CCm 96/11
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Jing Xueqin 95/01
 Qiao Qingchen 98/09
 Wang Liangwang 97/03
 Wu Guangyu CCa 95/02
 Xin Dianfeng 95/05
 Pol.Com.: Ding Wenchang CCm 92/11
 Dep.P.C.:
 Chen Qian 94/02
 Lin Wanhai 98/05
 Yang Yingchang 92/11
 Chief of Staff: Xu Qiliang CCa 94/12

PLA Second Artillery

Cdr.: Yang Guoliang CCm 92/11
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Li Qianming 93/01
 Pan Riyuan 94/02
 Zhao Xijun 96/12
 Zou Yongzhao 92/12
 Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai CCm 97/12
 Dep.P.C.:
 Cao Heqing 95/03
 Jia Wenxian 97/12
 Luo Dong 97/12
 Wang Honghai? 94/00

National Defence University

President: Xing Shizhong CCm 95/07
 Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun CCm 95/07

Academy of Military Sciences

President: Liu Jingsong CCm 97/12
 Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong CCm 94/01

PLA Military Court

President: Jiang Jichu 97/07

PLA Military Procuratorate

Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou 98/02

Liberation Army Daily

Director: Sun Zhongtong 95/09
 Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang 95/09

Headquarters of Chinese People's**Armed Police Force**

Commander: Yang Guoping CCm 96/02
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Gao Wenyuan 96/00
 Wu Shuangzhan 96/02
 Yu Linxiang 96/02
 Zhang Jinbao 96/08
 Zhu Chengyou CCa 96/00
 Zhu Shuguang 96/02
 1st Pol.Com.: Tao Siju CCm 91/04
 Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing CCm 96/02
 Dep.P.C.:
 Sui Shengwu 96/00
 Zhang Yuzhong 96/00

MILITARY REGIONS**Beijing**

Cdr.: Li Xinliang CCm 97/12
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Chen Kitao 98/05
 Liu Fengjun 98/05
 Qiao Qingchen 97/02
 Pol.Com.: Du Tiehuan CCm 96/12
 Dep.P.C.:
 Wang Fuyi 90/07
 Wang Zuoyi 94/00
 Xu Ziqiang CCa 96/05

Chengdu

Cdr.: Liao Xilong CCm 95/08
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Chen Shijun 95/05
 Chen Xianhua 96/08
 Fu Bingyao 97/06
 Huang Hengmei 94/01
 Liu Baochen 97/02
 Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhijian CCm 94/01

Dep.P.C.:

Wu Runzhong 94/01
 Zhang Xiaosong? 92/12
 Zheng Xianbin 94/01

Guangzhou

Cdr.: Tao Bojun CCm 96/01
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Gong Gucheng CCa 97/02
 Han Ruijie 97/12
 Tan Dongsheng 97/03
 Wang Yongguo 95/08
 Wen Guoqing 95/01
 Yang Zhenggang? 94/07
 Pol.Com.: Shi Yuxiao 92/11
 Dep.P.C.:
 Liu Shutian CCm 95/07
 Wang Tongzhuo 95/02
 Yan Zhuo 95/01

Ji'nan

Cdr.: Qian Guoliang CCm 96/12
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Hao Baoqing 96/02
 Liu Lunxian 96/02
 Pei Huailiang 94/07
 Zhang Dingfa CCa 97/03
 Pol.Com.: Xu Caihou CCm 96/12
 Dep.P.C.:
 Tan Naida 94/11
 Zhang Wentai 94/03

Lanzhou

Cdr.: Guo Boxiong CCm 97/11
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Chen Xiu 97/06
 Li Lianghui 98/01
 Wang Lizhong 92/00
 Wang Zhicheng 95/04
 Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren CCm 96/01
 Dep.P.C.:
 Li Baoxiang 96/04
 Pan Zhaomin? 92/12
 Xu Shouzheng 94/04
 Zhang Shutian? 96/02
 Zhou Yongshun? 96/05

Nanjing

Cdr.: Chen Bingde CCm 96/02
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Dong Wanrui 96/09
 He Qizong 93/01
 Lu Denghua 97/08
 Yang Yushu 96/02
 Zheng Bingqing 98/01
 Pol.Com.: Fang Zuqi CCm 94/01
 Dep.P.C.:
 Lan Baojing 94/01
 Lei Mingqiu CCm 95/02

Shenyang

Cdr.: Liang Guanglie CCm 97/12
 Dep.Cdr.:
 Luo Youli 98/01
 Shi Baoyuan 85/08
 Wu Yuqian CCa 97/07
 Zheng Shenxia 98/04
 Zong Shunliu 95/10
 Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang CCm 95/10
 Dep.P.C.:
 Ai Weiren 91/02
 Zhou Wenyuan 93/03

**CHINESE PEOPLE'S
POLITICAL
CONSULTATIVE
CONFERENCE**

Chairman: Li Ruihuan PBm 93/03
 V.-Chm.:
 An Zijie 93/03
 Ba Jin 83/06
 Bai Lichen CCm 98/03
 Chen Jinhua 98/03
 Chen Junsheng 98/03
 Ding Guangxun 89/03
 Hu Qili 98/03
 Huo Yingdong 93/03
 Jing Shuping 98/03
 Li Guixian 98/03
 Lu Jiayi 98/03

Luo Haocai 98/03
 Ma Wanqi 93/03
 Mao Zhiyong 98/03
 Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme 93/03
 Qian Weichang 87/04
 Qian Zhengying (f) 88/04
 Ren Jianxin 98/03
 Song Jian CCm 98/03
 Sun Fuling 93/03
 Wan Guoquan 94/03
 Wang Wenyuan 98/03
 Wang Zhaoguo CCm 93/03
 Yang Rudai 93/03
 Ye Xuanning 91/04
 Zhang Kehui 98/03
 Zhang Siqing CCm 98/03
 Zhao Nanqi 98/03
 Zhao Puchu 83/06
 Zhou Tienong 98/03
 Zhu Guangya 94/03
 Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong 98/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS**Communist Youth League**

First Secretary: Zhou Qiang 98/06
 Secretaries:
 Bayinqolu (exec.) 93/05
 Cui Bo 98/06
 Hu Chunhua 97/12
 Huang Danhua (f) 97/12
 Sun Jinlong 95/11
 Zhao Yong 98/06

Federation of Trade Unions

Pres.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 93/10
 V.-Pres.:
 Fang Jiade 91/04
 Li Qisheng 93/10
 Liu Heng 93/10
 Lu Zhangong 98/10
 Ni Haomei (f) 95/12
 Wang Dongjin 98/10
 Xu Xicheng 97/12
 You Ren 98/10
 Zhang Guoxiang 93/10
 Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10
 First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10

Women's Federation

Hon.Pres.: Chen Muhua 98/09
 President: Peng Peiyun CCm 98/09
 V.-Pres.:
 Basang 98/09
 Gu Xiulian CCm 98/06
 Hua Fuzhou 98/09
 Kong Lingren 93/09
 Liu Hairong 93/09
 Liu Yazhi 98/09
 Peng Gang 98/09
 Qian Yi 98/09
 Shen Shuji 98/09
 Tian Shulan 98/09
 Wei Yu 88/09
 Xie Lijuan 98/09
 First Sec.: Gu Xiulian CCm 98/06

Youth Federation

President: Liu Peng 93/12
 V.-Pres.:
 Ajia Luosangtudan 95/07
 Bai Chunli 95/07
 Bayinqolu (exec.) 93/12
 Cai Zhenhua 95/07
 Chen Zhangliang 95/07
 Chen Zhaoxiong 95/07
 Gao Kaixian 95/07
 Guan Mucun (f) 90/08
 Hao Peng 95/07
 Huo Zhenhuan 90/08
 Li Denghai 95/07
 Wang Mingang 95/07
 Yu Guilin 93/12
 Yuan Chunqing 93/12
 Zhang Jing 95/07
 Zhao Shi (f) 93/12
 Zhao Yufen 95/07
 Sec.-Gen.: Yu Guilin 91/03

Students' Federation

President: Zhang Jing	95/07
V.-Pres.:	
Alimu Kelimu	95/07
Chen Canhui	95/07
Chen Jianwen	95/07
Chen Kaiyun	95/07
Chen Xiaofeng	95/07
Dai Peng	95/07
Guo Xiaofeng	95/07
He Qi	95/07
Huang Keying	95/07
Jin Yulei	95/07
Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07
Liu Shanying	95/07
Liu Zhao	95/07
Lu Huimin	95/07
Ma Jinfang	95/07
Miao Yanmin	95/07
Ouyang Jun	95/07
Peng Wencai	95/07
Ren Libo	95/07
Ren Peiwen	95/07
Song Ge	95/07
Su Xiaojun	95/07
Tang Yifeng	95/07
Wang Hongqian	95/07
Wu Fei	95/07
Xie Kang	95/07
Yang Ruidong	95/07
Yang Yunzhi	95/07
Zhang Binxun	95/07
Zhang Jianwei	95/07
Zhang Suogeng	95/07
Zhao Ruining	95/07
Zhou Zhi	95/07
Zhu Jian	95/07

Chinese People's Association for

Friendship with Foreign Countries	
President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05
V.-Pres.:	
Chen Haosu	90/03
Chen Yongchang	96/02
Li Xiaolin	97/02
Su Guang	95/10
Xu Qun	92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES**Revolutionary Committee of the**

Chinese Guomindang	
Hon.Chm.: ?	
H.V.-Ch.:	
Jia Yibin	92/12
Peng Qingyuan	97/11
Shen Qiuwo	97/11
Xu Qichao	97/11
Chairman: He Luli (f)	96/10
V.-Chm.:	
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
Hu Min	92/12
Li Ganliu	83/12
Li Wuwei	97/11
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11
Tong Fu	92/12
Xu Zhichun	97/11
Zhou Tienong	92/12
Zhu Peikang	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm.:	
Fei Xiaotong	96/11
Qian Weichang	96/11
Su Buqing	97/10
Tan Jiazhen	96/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10
Ma Dayou	97/10
Tao Dayong	97/10
Ye Duyi	97/10
Chairman: Ding Shisun	96/11
V.-Chm.:	
Feng Zhijun	87/01
Jiang Jingbo	96/11
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
Li Yining	95/12
Lu Qiang	97/10
Luo Hanxian	87/01

Wu Xiuping	92/12
Wu Zhengde	97/10
Xie Songkai	88/10
Yu Zeyou	97/10
Yuan Xingpei	96/11
Zhang Baowen	97/10
Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Baowen	97/10

China Democratic National Construction Association

Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12
H.V.-Ch.:	
Chen Mingshan	97/11
Chen Suiheng	97/11
Huang Daneng	97/11
Li Chonghuai	97/11
Pu Jiexiu (f)	97/11
Wan Guoquan	97/11
Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12
V.-Chm.:	
Bai Dahua	88/06
Feng Kexu	92/11
Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11
Huang Guancong	97/11
Huang Mengfu	97/11
Liu Heng	92/11
Lu Ming	92/11
Zhang Rongming (f)	97/11
Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11
Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11

China Association for Promoting

Democracy	
Hon.Chm.:	
Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12
Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11
Zhao Puchu	92/12
H.V.-Ch.:	
Chen Shunli	97/12
Ke Ling	97/12
Ye Zhishan	97/12
Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12
V.-Chm.:	
Cai Ruixian	97/12
Chen Nanxian	88/11
Chu Zhuang	84/12
Deng Weizhi	88/11
Feng Jicai	88/11
Mei Xiangming	88/11
Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12
Wang Liping	97/12
Zhang Huaixi	95/12
Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers'

Democratic Party	
Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Fang Rongxin	97/11
Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11
Jian Tiancong	97/11
Tian Guangtao	97/11
Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11
V.-Chm.:	
Chen Haozhu	88/11
Chen Jiansheng	97/11
Chen Zongxing	97/11
Li Meng	95/12
Song Jinsheng	92/12
Yan Hongchen	92/12
Yao Jun	87/01
Zhang Daning	97/11
Zhang Shiming	87/01
Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Wu Juetian	92/12
Yang Jike	97/11
Chairman: Luo Haocai	97/11
V.-Chm.:	
Du Yijin	96/12
Wang Songda	88/12
Wang Xunzhang	97/11
Wu Mingxi	95/12
Yu Yunbo	97/11
Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12

Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi	97/11
Jiusan (September 3) Society	
Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Chen Mingshao	97/11
Chen Xuejun	97/11
Hao Yichun (f)	97/11
Ke Zhao	97/11
Xu Caidong	97/11
Yang You	97/11
Chairman: Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm.:	
An Zhendong	83/12
Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Huang Qixing	95/12
Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Liu Yingming	97/11
Min Naiben	97/11
Wang Wenyuan (exec.)	89/01
Wang Xuan	95/12
Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11
Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government

League	
Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:	
Chen Zhongyi	97/11
Li Chen	97/11
Tian Fuda	97/11
Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11
V.-Chm.:	
Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11
Liu Yiming	95/12
Wu Guozhen	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11

All-China Federation of Industry and

Commerce	
Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
H.V.-Ch.:	
Gu Gengyu	88/12
Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Jiang Peilu	97/11
Li Hongchang	97/11
Liang Shangli	97/11
Sun Fuling	93/10
Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Zheng Yutong	97/11
Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.:	
Bao Yujun	96/01
Gan Guoping	97/11
Guo Bingxiang	97/11
He Houhua	93/10
Hu Deping	93/10
Huang Changxi	79/10
Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Liu Chuazhi	97/11
Liu Hezhang	97/11
Liu Yonghao	93/10
Wang Yiming	97/11
Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Xie Boyang	97/11
Xie Shusheng	97/11
Yan Keqiang	97/11
Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Zheng Wantong	97/11
Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm	98/09
Dep.Sec.:		
Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Governor:		
Wang Taihua (act.)	CCa	98/10
V.-Gov.:		
Huang Yuezhong		97/02
Jiang Zuojun		98/01
Lu Jiafeng		98/01
Wang Taihua	CCa	98/10
Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
Yang Duoliang		93/02
Zhang Ping		96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin		93/02
PCC Chm.: Lu Rongjing	CCm	96/02
PLA Cdr.: Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr.:		
He Yanran		90/07
Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Wang Jusheng		96/08
Pol.Com.: Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep.P.C.:		
Hu Daoren		93/06
Lu Guangyan		90/07
Yang Hongli		97/01
Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm	97/08
Dep.Sec.:		
Jin Renqing	CCa	97/12
Li Zhijian	CCa	92/12
Yu Junbo		97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm	97/08
Mayor: Jia Qinglin	PBm	96/10
Vice-M.:		
Lin Wenyi (f)		96/12
Liu Haiyan		98/01
Liu Jingmin		98/01
Liu Qi (exec.)	CCm	98/04
Meng Xuenong		93/02
Wang Guangtao		98/01
Yue Fuhong		97/06
Zhang Mao		98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin		93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen		98/01
PLA Cdr.: ?		
Dep.Cdr.:		
Huang Bocheng		95/01
Qin Tao		90/09
Sun Bensheng		95/02
Wang Pengtang		93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua		97/01
Dep.P.C.:		
Huang Xiangchu		91/06
Jiang Jichu		96/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Zhang Delin	CCm	97/06
Dep.Sec.:		
Liu Zhizhong		97/06
Pu Haiqing	CCm	97/06
Wang Hongju		97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa	97/06
Mayor: Pu Haiqing	CCm	97/06
Vice-M.:		
Chen Guangguo		97/06

Cheng Yiju		97/06
Gan Yuping		97/06
Li Deshui		97/06
Wang Hongju		97/06
Wu Jianong		97/06
Xu Zhongmin		97/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa	97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin		97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong		98/01
Dep.Cdr.: ?		
Pol.Com.: Dai Jiafu		97/03
Dep.P.C.:		

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm	96/10
Dep.Sec.:		
He Guoqiang	CCm	96/10
He Shaochuan		94/08
Lin Zhaoshu		95/10
Xi Jinping	CCa	95/10
Governor: He Guoqiang	CCm	97/04
V.-Gov.:		
Cao Degan		98/01
Huang Xiaojing		95/04
Pan Xincheng		94/09
Qiu Guangzhong		98/01
Sun Yu		98/01
Wang Yifu		92/04
Zhang Jiakun		98/01
Zhu Yayan		98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong		97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin		93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan		96/08
Dep.Cdr.:		
Jiang Wenyu		96/09
Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin		96/08
Dep.P.C.:		
Nie Quanlin		96/10
Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm	98/04
Dep.Sec.:		
Li Hulin		94/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa	98/04
Yang Zhenjie		93/04
Zhao Zhihong		94/11
Governor:		
Song Zhaosu (act.)	CCa	98/04
V.-Gov.:		
Cui Zhenghua		93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)		93/01
Han Xiuguo		95/01
Li Zhong'an		98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie		95/09
Song Zhaosu	CCa	98/04
Wu Bilian (f)		98/01
Yun Xiaosu		94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian		93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie		98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun		96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong		90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm	98/03
Dep.Sec.:		
Chen Shaoji		98/05
Gao Siren	CCa	98/04
Huang Huahua	CCa	93/05
Huang Liman (f)		98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm	96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa	98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm	96/02
V.-Gov.:		
Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
Lu Zhonghe		88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
Tang Bingquan		96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa	98/01
Xu Deli		98/01
You Ningfeng		98/01

Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin		96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang		93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep.Cdr.:		
Cen Hua		93/10
Yu Lusheng		92/10
Zhou Jinxi		94/06
Zhuang Gennan		95/10
Pol.Com.: Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep.P.C.:		
Li Hongyi		96/06
Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm	97/07
Dep.Sec.:		
Cheng Kejie		89/12
Ding Tingmo		90/10
Li Zhaozhao	CCm	97/07
Lu Bing		98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa	94/11
Yang Jichang		95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhao	CCm	98/01
V.-Chm.:		
Liu Zhibing		98/01
Sun Yu		98/01
Wu Heng		98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
Zhang Wenxue		96/01
Zhou Mingfu		98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin		95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huijuang		88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu		96/08
Dep.Cdr.:		
Hu Jun		90/10
Liu Wenliang		94/06
Ouyang Yansheng		96/06
Qiu Dawei/xiong?		96/06
Pol.Com.: Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Dep.P.C.:		
Sun Shihuang		94/08
Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm	93/07
Dep.Sec.:		
Wang Guangxian	CCa	96/11
Wang Sanyun		98/08
Wang Shouting		96/10
Governor: ?		
V.-Gov.:		
Guo Shuqing		98/07
Liu Changgui		97/12
Long Chaoyun (f)		98/01
Lou Jiwei		95/09
Ma Wenjun		98/01
Mo Shiren		93/09
Wang Guangxian (exec.)	CCa	93/12
Wang Zhengfu	CCa	98/01
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm	98/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi		98/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun		97/01
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang		97/07
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep.P.C.:		
Chen Youzhong		97/01
Deng Guoyong		90/07
Huang Zushi		95/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm	98/02
Dep.Sec.:		
Cai Changsong	CCa	96/01
Wang Houhong		98/02
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm	93/01
Governor:		
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm	98/04
V.-Gov.:		
Han Zhizhong		96/12
Li Dongcheng		98/04
Wang Houhong		97/03
Wu Changyuan		96/12

Yu Xun	98/04	Yu Huaimo	97/05	Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12
Zhu Mingguo	98/04	Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	Jiangsu Province	
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm 93/02	Dep.P.C.:		CCP Sec.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 93/09
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi	96/02	Liao Shuangquan	97/05	Dep.Sec.:	
PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqui	97/07	Liu Guanxi	97/05	Cao Keming	91/03
Dep.Cdr.:		Xia Guangyao	93/07	Gu Hao	94/12
Chen Zuocai	94/05	Hubei Province		Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09
Li Bixing	95/12	CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12	Xu Zhonglin	94/12
Li Dongchun	96/00	Dep.Sec.:		Zheng Silin	CCm 94/08
Li Zerong	95/12	Deng Guozheng	96/09	Governor: Ji Yunshi (act.)	CCa 98/09
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	V.-Gov.:	
Dep.P.C.:		Qian Yunlu	CCa 83/03	Chen Biting	95/06
Ding Yucai	90/04	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	Ji Yunshi	CCa 89/06
Wu Fenglong	94/08	Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Jiang Yongrong	93/04
Yang Xianhou	97/09	V.-Gov.:		Jin Zhongqing	97/04
Zheng Dajin	96/09	Deng Daokun	98/01	Liu Jian	98/02
Hebei Province		Gao Ruike	98/01	Wang Min	96/12
CCP Sec.: Ye Liansong	CCm 98/10	Su Xiaoyun	93/05	Wang Rongbing	93/04
Dep.Sec.:		Wang Shaojie	97/05	Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08	Wang Shengtie	93/05	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
Zhao Shiju	98/04	Zhou Jianwei	97/03	PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
Governor: Ye Liansong	CCm 93/05	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08
V.-Gov.:		PCC Chm.: Qian Yunlu	CCa 95/02	Dep.Cdr.:	
Cai Limin	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05	Liu Boxing	93/01
Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	Dep.Cdr.:		Xu Minggao	94/02
Guo Gengmao	98/01	Deng Miaoquan	95/02	Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07
Guo Shichang	93/05	Liao Qiliang	95/07	Dep.P.C.: ?	
He Shaocun	95/02	Liu Chengbao	94/12	Jiangxi Province	
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Pol.Com.: Xu Shiqiao	93/06	CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04
Yang Qian (f)	95/02	Dep.P.C.: ?		Dep.Sec.:	
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01	Hu'nan Province		Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10	Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
PLA Cdr.: Hua Binglai	95/01	Dep.Sec.:		Zhong Qihuang	95/08
Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong	95/06	Chu Bo	CCa 94/02	Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05	Hu Biao	97/03	V.-Gov.:	
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03	Zheng Peimin	95/10	Hu Changqing	98/01
Heilongjiang Province		Governor: Chu Bo (act.)	CCa 98/10	Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	V.-Gov.:		Huang Zhiquan (exec.)	CCa 93/02
Dep.Sec.:		Chu Bo	CCa 98/10	Jiang Zhongping	98/01
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	He Tongxin	96/11	Sun Yonghe	95/06
Tian Fengshan	CCm 92/10	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01	Zhu Yingpei	95/06
Yang Guanghong	98/04	Pang Daomu	94/12	PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01
Governor: Tian Fengshan	CCm 94/05	Tang Zhixiang	93/01	PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02
V.-Gov.:		Zheng Maoqing	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04
Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Wang Donghua	98/01	Zhou Shichang	93/01	Cai Xingui	98/03
Wang Xianmin	98/01	PPC Chm.: Wang Keying (act.)	98/10	Zhong Qingsheng	93/09
Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01	Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04
Wang Zongzhang	93/01	PLA Cdr.: Pang Weiqiang	90/06	Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Zuoshu	98/01	Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo	96/07	Fan Jun	95/03
Zhang Chengyi	96/03	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07	Liu Chuanyun	94/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Jiangong	98/01	Dep.P.C.: Huang Zuzong	90/06	Lu Kuangheng	96/04
PCC Chm.: Zhou Wenhua	93/01	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region		Jilin Province	
PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07	CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09
Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fucheng	95/01	Dep.Sec.:		Dep.Sec.:	
Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01
Dep.P.C.: ?		Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04	Su Rong	CCa 97/06
He'nan Province		Uyunqing (f)	CCa 94/12	Governor: Hong Hu (act.)	CCm 98/09
CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 98/03	Yun Bulong	CCm 94/12	V.-Gov.:	
Dep.Sec.:		Chairman*: Yun Bulong	CCm 98/01	Hong Hu	CCm 98/09
Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12	V.-Chm.:		Li Jieche	98/01
Ren Keli	92/00	Baoyindeliger	95/01	Liu Shuying (f)	94/02
Governor:		Fu Shouzheng	98/01	Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01
Li Keqiang (act.)	CCm 98/07	Hao Yidong	98/01	Wang Guofa	93/01
V.-Gov.:		Shen Shuji (f)	93/05	Wei Minxue	93/01
Chen Quanguo	98/01	Wang Fengqi	95/01	Yang Qingcai	96/09
Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	Yun Gongmin	97/01	PPC Chm.: Sang Fengwen (act.)	98/09
Li Keqiang	CCm 98/07	Zhou Dehai	98/01	PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01
Li Zhibin	94/09	Zhou Weide	93/05	PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05
Wang Mingyi	98/01	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Zhang Honghua	93/04	PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05	Qian Bo	90/07
Zhang Tao	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/09	Wen Jicheng	95/08
Zhang Yixiang	96/06	Dep.Cdr.:		Zhang Tizhen	93/03
PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	Baya Ertu	91/01	Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng	95/01
PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	Gao Chongwu	96/05	Dep.P.C.:	
PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11	Zhaorigetu	97/05	Chu Ping	97/01
Dep.Cdr.:		Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/09	Liang Shulin	95/01
Huang Qiugui	89/04				
Ji Yingtian	95/10				

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11
Wang Huaiyuan	93/10
Zhang Guoguang	CCm 93/10
Zhang Xingxiang	97/11
Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:	
Chen Zhenggao	98/01
Gao Guozhu	93/03
Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03
Liu Ketian	95/02
Yang Xinhua	98/01
Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03
Zhao Xinliang	97/07
PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan	98/01
PCC Chm.: Sun Qi	93/03
PLA Cdr.: Liu Shuming	95/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Hou Xueyuan	93/06
Huang Qinglin	96/12
Wang Xing	95/01
Pol.Com.: Gao Dianwu	93/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Liu Shensi	96/12
Sun Guishu	95/07
Ye Zhaozhong	93/06
Yi Guangshun	95/01

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Han Maohua	97/07
Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04
Ren Qixing	CCa 98/04
Chairman*: Ma Qizhi	CCa 98/05
V.-Chm.:	
Liu Zhong	93/05
Ma Junting	98/05
Wang Quanshi	98/05
Yu Gesheng	98/05
Zhou Shengxian	93/05
PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai	CCm 98/05
PCC Chm.: Ma Sizhong	98/05
PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang	97/08
Dep.Cdr.: Li Tiansheng	92/11
Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng	94/05
Dep.P.C.:	
Huang Jiuli	91/12
Wang Zhenxi	94/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping	CCm 97/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Bai Enpei	CCm 97/04
Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05
Yao Xiangcheng	95/02
Zhao Leji	98/04
Governor: Bai Enpei	CCm 98/01
V.-Gov.:	
Bainma Dandzin	81/11
Jia Xitai	95/07
Liu Guanghe	93/01
Mu Dongsheng	98/01
Su Sen	98/01
Wang Hanmin (exec.)	92/06
Xu Liang	98/01
PPC Chm.:	
Tian Chengping	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan	93/01
PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie	96/07
Dep.Cdr.:	
Ma Weidong	95/10
Wang Yuyuan	90/09
Pol.Com.: Li Tianrong	94/03
Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang	95/05

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Ai Pishan	97/07
Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12

Fan Xiaomei (f)	98/05
Jia Zhibang	CCa 98/05
Governor: Cheng Andong	CCm 94/12
V.-Gov.:	
Chao Dequan	98/01
Chen Zongxing	98/01
Fan Xiaomei (f)	93/04
Gong Deshun	94/12
Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa 95/07
Pan Liansheng	95/11
Wang Shousen	96/02
Zhang Wei	98/01
PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Du Donghai	95/10
Dep.Cdr.:	
Fan Jianying	96/11
Qiu Guangcan	90/11
Wang Kezhong	95/07
Pol.Com.: Zhao Lianchen	93/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Li Qilu	94/03
Xu Xing	97/10

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng	PBm 97/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Jianguo	CCa 94/11
Han Xikai	93/11
Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm 92/03
Li Wenquan	93/11
Lu Maozeng	95/07
Song Fatang	CCa 94/11
Governor: Li Chunting	CCm 95/02
V.-Gov.:	
Chen Kangfu	96/03
Chen Yanming	98/04
Du Shicheng	95/06
Han Yuqun	95/06
Huang Kehua	98/04
Lin Shuxiang	98/04
Lin Tingsheng	98/04
Shao Guifang	95/02
Song Fatang (exec.)	89/06
PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao	96/03
PCC Chm.: Han Xikai	98/04
PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong	96/02
Dep.Cdr.:	
Han Yonglu	91/06
Wang Baoshu	93/10
Pol.Com.: Liu Guofu	92/01
Dep.P.C.: Yang Juqing	92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.: Huang Ju	PBm 94/09
Dep.Sec.:	
Chen Liangyu	CCa 92/12
Gong Xueping	97/12
Meng Jianzhu	CCa 96/10
Wang Liping	92/08
Xu Kuangdi	CCm 94/11
Mayor: Xu Kuangdi	CCm 95/02
Vice-M.:	
Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa 96/10
Feng Guoqin	96/10
Han Zheng	98/02
Jiang Yiren	93/02
Zhou Muyao	98/02
Zhou Yupeng	98/02
Zuo Huanchen (f)	96/02
PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f)	98/02
PCC Chm.: Wang Liping	98/02
PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui	96/01
Dep.Cdr.:	
Wang Jinzhong	93/08
Xiang Shourong	90/10
Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou	94/04
Dep.P.C.:	
Jiang Zhizhong	93/06
Li Yanlu	96/05

Shanxi Province

CCP Sec.: Hu Fuguo	CCm 93/09
--------------------	-----------

Dep.Sec.:	
Liu Zemin	CCa 96/02
Sun Wensheng	CCm 93/10
Zheng Shekui	96/02
Governor: Sun Wensheng	CCm 93/09
V.-Gov.:	
Du Wu'an	95/03
Fan Duixiang	98/01
Liu Zhenhua (exec.)	CCa 95/12
Wang Xin (f)	96/04
Xue Jun	95/12
Yang Zhiming	98/01
PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun	93/01
PCC Chm.: Guo Yuhuai	95/02
PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinchao	96/10
Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fa	90/10
Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi	95/01
Dep.P.C.:	
Bai Yuming	94/12
Zhou Kaixi	94/05

Sichuan Province

CCP Sec.: Xie Shijie	CCm 93/04
Dep.Sec.:	
Huang Yinkui	CCa 98/01
Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 93/04
Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm 89/12
Yang Chonghui	94/08
Zhang Zhongwei	97/03
Governor: Song Baorui	CCm 96/02
V.-Gov.:	
Jing Zhengshu	96/10
Li Dachang	96/02
Li Jin (f)	98/01
Ouzegao	CCa 93/02
Wang Hengfeng	98/01
Wang Jinxiang	97/02
Xu Shiqun	93/02
Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
Zou Guangyan	96/02
PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie	CCm 98/01
PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui	93/02
PLA Cdr.: Ding Zhaoqian	94/04
Dep.Cdr.:	
Liu Daikun	93/04
Luo Liewen	94/10
Tao Delun	90/08
Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong	98/06
Dep.P.C.:	
Cheng Gongming	98/06
Shi Zhili	96/11
Song Hongde	96/12
Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.:	
Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04
Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05
Liu Fengyan	98/05
Song Pingshun	98/05
Mayor: Li Shenglin	CCm 98/05
Vice-M.:	
Liang Su	98/05
Sun Hailin	98/05
Wang Dehui	93/06
Wang Shuzu	98/05
Xia Baolong	98/05
Yang Xincheng	95/12
Yu Haichao	98/05
PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang	CCm 98/05
PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou	CCa 98/05
PLA Cdr.: Jin Renxie	97/05
Dep.Cdr.: ?	
Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang	96/10
Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Sec.:	
Basang (f)	77/10
Dandzin	CCa 85/11
Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Chu Bo

Chu Bo, deputy secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee since February 1994, was appointed vice-governor and acting governor of the Hu'nan Provincial People's Government at the 5th meeting of the 9th Hu'nan PPC Standing Committee on 8th October. (*Hu'nan Ribao*, 9 Oct 98, in SWB, 23 Oct 98) Chu, a native of Tongcheng, Anhui Province, was born in October 1944, and joined the CCP in 1969. In 1967 he graduated from the Hydraulic Engineering Department of Tianjin University. He later served as deputy director and deputy secretary of the Party Committee of Yueyang Chemical Works (1982-1984), deputy secretary of CCP Yueyang City Committee, mayor of Yueyang (1984-1986), secretary of CCP Yueyang City Committee (1986-1991), Standing Committee member of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee, and as (executive) vice-governor of Hu'nan Province (March 1991 - January 1994). Chu is a deputy of Hu'nan Province to the 9th NPC, and an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1994/4, p.429/11.

Deng Pufang (1)

Deng Pufang, chairman of the China Federation of Disabled Persons and

chairman of the China Welfare Fund for the Handicapped, was identified as vice-chairman of the State Council Coordination Committee for the Handicapped. (XNA, 20 Oct 98) Deng Pufang, son of late paramount leader Deng Xiaoping, was born in April 1943 in Zuoquan County, Shanxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1965. He studied at the Technological Physics Department of Beijing University. In 1968 he was deprived of his Party membership and was crippled by Red Guards. Deng Pufang is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Doje Cering

Doje Cering, minister of civil affairs since March 1993, was identified as vice-chairman of the China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction. (RMRB, 15 Oct 98) He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.277/11. See also 1994/10, p.1077/11.

Fan Baojun (2)

Fan Baojun, vice-minister of civil affairs since September 1987, was identified as vice-chairman and secretary-general of the China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction. (RMRB, 13 Oct 98) Fan, a native of Tianjin Municipality, was born in December 1940, and joined the CCP in 1965. He served as deputy secretary (1963-1968) and secretary (1972-1974) of CYL Hexi District Committee (Tianjin), as vice-chairman of Hexi District Revolutionary Committee (1974-1975), and as deputy director and director of the Bureau of Civil Affairs of Tianjin Municipality (1975-1987).

Gu Xiulian (f)

Gu Xiulian, vice-president and first secretary of the National Women's Federation, was identified as vice-chairperson of the Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work. (RMRB, 27 Oct 98) For her vita see C.a., 1998/7, p.766/14.

Hu Zhenmin

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC Spiritual Civilization Office. (RMRB, 31 Oct 98)

Hua Jianmin

Identified as deputy secretary-general of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group and as director of its Office. (RMRB, 24 Oct 98)

Ismail Amat

State Councillor Ismail Amat was ap-

pointed chairman of the China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction. (RMRB, 21 Oct 98) This committee was established in 1989 and formed by 28 relevant ministries, commissions, bureaus, social organizations and the PLA General Staff. Ismail Amat concurrently serves as chairman of the State Council Coordination Committee for the Handicapped. He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.278/12.

Jia Qinglin

Jia Qinglin, member of the CCP CC Politburo, secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee, and mayor of Beijing, was appointed chairman of the new term of the State Council Capital Design and Construction Committee. (RMRB, 11 Oct 98)

Li Lanqing

Li Lanqing, Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo and vice-premier of the State Council, was identified as chairman of the National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign. (XNA, 11 Oct 98) For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.279/13.

Li Zhilun

Identified as deputy director of the State Council's Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities. (RMRB, 31 Oct 98)

Liu Huaqiu

Liu Huaqiu, director of the State Council's Foreign Affairs Office since November 1994, was identified as director of the CCP CC Foreign Affairs Office. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Oct 98) Liu, a native of Wuchuan, Guangdong Province, was born in November 1939, and joined the CCP in 1965. In the same year he graduated from the Foreign Affairs College in English specialty. He later served as second secretary of the Chinese Embassy in Ghana (1973-1981), member of the Foreign Affairs Group of the State Council General Office (1981-1984), counsellor and minister of the Chinese Embassy in Australia (1984-1986), director of the North American and Oceanian Affairs Department of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1986-1987), assistant minister of foreign affairs (1987-1989), and as vice-minister of foreign affairs (October 1989 - April 1998). In August 1991 he was appointed a vice-chairman of the China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction (until 1998?). Liu is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See

C.a., 1995/1, p.65/11. See also 1998/4, p.455/21.

Liu Qi

Liu Qi, (executive) vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality, was appointed vice-chairman of the new term of the State Council Capital Design and Construction Committee. (RMRB, 11 Oct 98) Liu is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Lu Zhangong

Lu Zhangong, deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee since August 1996, was elected vice-president of the National Federation of Trade Unions at the first session of its 13th Executive Committee on October 23, 1998. (RMRB, 24 Oct 98). Lu is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/12, p.1215/11. See also 1996/8, p.814/12.

Wang Dongjin

Wang Dongjin, vice-minister of the newly established Ministry of Labor and Social Security since April 1998, was elected vice-president of the National Federation of Trade Unions at the first session of its 13th Executive Committee on October 23, 1998. (RMRB, 24 Oct 98). See C.a., 1996/4, p.435/11.

Wang Keying (3)

The 3rd plenary session of the 5th meeting of the 9th Hu'nan PPC Standing Committee on 8th October adopted a "decision of the Hu'nan PPC Standing Committee on recommending the selection of Wang Keying as acting chairman of the 9th Hu'nan PPC Standing Committee". (*Hu'nan Ribao*, 9 Oct 98, in SWB, 23 Oct 98) He concurrently serves as a Standing Committee member of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee (since February 1994) and as vice-chairman of the Hengyang City based Hu'nan Provincial Urban Economics Association (since April 1996). Wang, a native of Linxiang, Hu'nan Province, was born in December 1937, and joined the CCP in 1960. In 1964 he graduated from the Dynamic Engineering Department of the Central China Engineering Institute, majoring in hydraulic machinery. He later served as deputy director and secretary of the Party Committee of the Changsha Water Pump Factory (1972-1983), as Standing Committee member and secretary-general of CCP Changsha City Committee, vice-mayor of Changsha, deputy secretary of CCP Changsha City Committee, and mayor of Changsha (1983-1990), as director of the Fi-

ancial Department of Hu'nan Provincial People's Government (1990-1191), and as (executive) vice-governor of Hu'nan Province (May 1991 - January 1998).

Wang Shucheng

Wang Shucheng, former vice-minister of the abolished Ministry of Power Industry, was identified as vice-president [or deputy general manager] of the State Power Corporation [or National Electricity Corporation]. (*Tung Fang Jih Pao* [*Dongfang Ribao*, *Oriental Daily*], Hong Kong, 29 Oct 98, in SWB, 30 Oct 98) He also serves as member of its leading Party group. According to the paper, he will replace Niu Maosheng as minister of water resources. 56-year-old Wang, a native of Liyang, Jiangsu Province, is a research fellow and senior engineer. He joined the CCP in April 1965, and started to work in April 1968. Starting in 1959, he studied water resources engineering at Qinghua University for nine years. After graduation, he worked in water resources construction and administration as an engineer with a master's degree, going in 1968 to what was then the Ministry of Water Resources and Power. Wang worked in the Work Area 1 of the Ministry's 6th Engineering Bureau. He later served as deputy secretary of the CCP Work Area 1 Committee of the 6th Engineering Bureau under the Ministry of Water Resources and Power (1978), deputy head of Work Area 1 of the 6th Engineering Bureau under the Ministry of Power Industry, and deputy secretary of the CCP Work Area 1 Committee (1980), deputy secretary of the CCP 6th Water Resources and Power Engineering Bureau Committee (1982), deputy secretary of the CCP Water Resources and Power Construction Corporation Committee under the Ministry of Water Resources and Power (1984), deputy general manager of this corporation and member of its leading Party group, deputy director of the Water Resources and Power Construction Bureau under the Ministry of Water Resources and Power and member of its leading Party group (1986), director of the Water Resources and Power Construction Bureau and secretary of its leading Party group (1987), head of the Water and Electricity Development Department of the Ministry of Energy Resources (1988), and as vice-minister of power industry and member of its leading

Party group (1993-1998). (XNA, 5 Nov 98) See C.a., 1993/5, p.518/12.

Wang Taihua (4)

The 6th meeting of the 9th Anhui PPC Standing Committee decided to appoint Wang Taihua vice-governor and acting governor of Anhui Provincial People's Government. (XNA, 10 Oct 98; RMRB, 13 Oct 98) He concurrently serves as deputy secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee (since October 1992). Wang, a native of Xingguo County, Jiangxi Province, was born in October 1945, and joined the CCP in 1973. In 1969 he graduated from the Chinese Department of Jiangxi's Teachers College. He previously worked as a teacher and middle school headmaster. Wang served as vice-principal of the No.3 Secondary School in Ganzhou City (1978), vice-president of the Teachers School for Advanced Studies in Ganzhou (1979), Standing Committee member and director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Ganzhou City Committee (1980), deputy commissioner of Ganzhou Prefectural Administrative Office (1983), Standing Committee member and director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee (1985), and as a Standing Committee member of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee. In 1992 he became secretary of CCP Hefei City Committee. Wang is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Wei Jisong (5)

Wei Jisong, former vice-chairman of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Regional People's Government and vice-chairman of Guangxi Regional People's Congress Standing Committee, was identified as vice-chairman of the NPC Nationalities Committee. (*Xinhua*, 29 Oct 98, in SWB, 2 Nov 98) Wei, a native of Yishan County, Guangxi Autonomous Region, was born in April 1933, and joined the CCP in 1952. He served as deputy secretary of CCP Luocheng County Committee and Yishan County Committee (1966), vice-chairman of Yishan County Revolutionary Committee (1973-1975), secretary of CCP Huangjiang County Committee (1975-1982), commissioner of Hechi Prefectural Administrative Office, deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Hechi Prefectural Committee (1983-1991), vice-chairman of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Regional People's Government (1990-1993), and as vice-chairman of the 8th Guangxi Regional Peo-

ple's Congress Standing Committee (January 1993 - January 1998). Wei is a deputy of Guangxi to the 9th NPC.

Xu Kunyuan

Xu Kunyuan, former deputy director of the abolished China National Textile Council, was identified as deputy director of the newly established State Textile Industry Bureau. (XNA, 6 Oct 98) See C.a., 1994/8, p.879/11.

Yang Zhengwu

The CCP CC recently appointed Yang Zhengwu secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee. He was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee in 1990 and governor of Hu'nan in 1995, and was reelected governor of Hu'nan earlier this year. (RMRB, XNA, 6 Oct 98) Yang, a native of Longshan County, Hu'nan Province, was born in January 1941, and joined the CCP in 1969. College-educated and of Tujia nationality, Yang started his career in 1960. He served as Standing Committee member, deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Longshan County Committee, Standing Committee member and secretary of CCP Xiangxi Tujia and Miao Autonomous Prefectural Committee (1970-1985), and as chairman of the Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee (August 1993). Yang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1995/1, p.66/12, and 1995/2, p.149/11. See entry below.

Ye Liansong

The CCP CC recently appointed Ye Liansong secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee. (XNA, 9 Oct 98; RMRB, 10 Oct 98) He had served as deputy secretary since April 1993. He concurrently serves as governor of Hebei (since May 1993). Ye, a native of Laiyang County, Shandong Province, was born in March 1935, and joined the CCP in 1958. After graduating from the Ship Power Machinery Department of Shanghai Jiaotong University in 1960, he served as teacher at his department (1960-1973), and as deputy director and chief engineer of Shijiazhuang Diesel Engine Plant (1973-1980), vice-mayor of Shijiazhuang (1980-1983), Standing Committee member of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee (1983-1984), director of the Economic Department of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee (1984-1985), and as (executive) vice-governor of Hebei (June 1985). Ye is

a deputy of Hebei Province to the 9th NPC, and a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/5, p.519/13.

You Ren (6)

Elected vice-president of the National Federation of Trade Unions at the first session of its 13th Executive Committee on October 23, 1998. (RMRB, 24 Oct 98). You concurrently serves as a Standing Committee member of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee (since December 1994) and as chairman of the Regional Trade Union Council (since April 1986).

Yu Zhengsheng

Yu Zhengsheng, minister of construction and secretary of its leading Party group, was appointed vice-chairman of the new term of the State Council Capital Design and Construction Committee. (RMRB, 11 Oct 98) Yu is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Zhang Junjiu

Elected vice-president of the National Federation of Trade Unions and First Secretary of its Secretariat at the first session of its 13th Executive Committee on October 23, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Oct 98). He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence and deputy secretary of its leading Party group, as general manager of the China Armament Industry Corporation and secretary of its leading Party group (ministerial level), and as president of the China North Industries Group. Zhang, a native of Funan County, Anhui Province, was born in 1940, and joined the CCP in November 1964. He received higher education, and started to work in September 1966. Zhang is a senior engineer. In 1994 he became a member of the China Council for Promotion of International Trade, and in 1995 chairman of the Board of Trustees of Beijing University of Science and Technology. Zhang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/10, p.1058/14. See also 1996/2, p.210/14, and 1998/4, p.454/20.

Leaders Removed from Office

Cheng Weigao

The CCP CC said that Cheng Weigao will no longer be the secretary or a Standing Committee member of CCP

Hebei Provincial Committee. (XNA, 9 Oct 98; RMRB, 10 Oct 98) He still serves as chairman of the Hebei PPC Standing Committee. Cheng is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Hui Liangyu

The 6th meeting of the 9th Anhui PPC Standing Committee accepted Hui Liangyu's resignation as governor of Anhui Provincial People's Government. (XNA, 10 Oct 98; RMRB, 13 Oct 98) He was appointed as secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee last month. Hui is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Jiang Jiafu

Vice-President of the National Federation of Trade Unions.

Li Guixian

Chairman of the China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction.

Luo Gan

Chairman of the State Council Capital Design and Construction Committee.

Peng Peiyun (f)

Chairwoman of the National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign.

Teng Yilong

Vice-President of the National Federation of Trade Unions.

Wang Guang

Secretary-General of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline.

Wang Maolin

The CCP CC said that Wang Maolin will no longer be the secretary or a Standing Committee member and member of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee and will be assigned to a new position. (RMRB, XNA, 6 Oct 98) The 5th meeting of the 9th Hu'nan PPC Standing Committee on 8th October accepted Wang's resignation from the post of chairman of the Hu'nan PPC Standing Committee. (*Hu'nan Ribao*, 9 Oct 98, in SWB, 23 Oct 98) He still serves as chairman of the Hengyang City based Hu'nan Provincial Urban Economics Association (since April 1996). Wang is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Xue Zhaoyun (f)

Vice-President of the National Federation of Trade Unions.

Yang Xingfu

Vice-President of the National Federation of Trade Unions.

Yang Zhengwu

The 5th meeting of the 9th Hu'nan PPC Standing Committee on 8th October accepted Yang's resignation from the post of governor of Hu'nan Provincial People's Government. (*Hu'nan Ribao*, 9 Oct 98, in SWB, 23 Oct 98) See entry above.

Zhang Dinghua

Vice-President of the National Federation of Trade Unions and First Secretary of its Secretariat.

Addenda**Tian Henian (7)**

Tian Henian, former secretary-general of the CCP CC United Front Department, was identified as the department's deputy director. (*Xinhuashe*, 24 Sep 98, in ZGYJ, 1998/10, p.172)

Xiao Zhentang (8)

Identified as deputy director of the PLA General Armament Department. (*Xinhuashe*, 10 Sep 98, in ZGYJ, 1998/10, p.175) He had served as director of the Arms Department of the PLA General Staff since May 1996.

Yuan Chunqing

Identified as secretary-general of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline (CID). He concurrently serves as CID Standing Committee member. (RMRB, 25 Sep, 4 Oct 98) Other posts held: vice-president of the National Youth Federation (since December 1993), vice-chairman of the China Young Volunteers Association (since December 1994), member of the 21st Century Committee for China-Japan Friendship (since April 1997). Yuan, a native of Hanshou, Hu'nan Province, was born in March 1952, and joined the CCP in 1971. He graduated from the Law Department of Beijing University in 1980, and received a master's degree in science of law from China University of Politics and Law in 1990. Yuan served as deputy division chief of the CYL CC School Work Department (1983-1984), office director of the National Students Federation (1984-1985), deputy director and director of the CYL CC School Work Department (1985-1992), secretary-general and vice-chairman of the National Students Federation (1988), member of the 8th CPPCC National Committee and vice-chairman of its Women and Youth Committee (1993), and as secretary of the CYL CC Secretariat (December 1992 to June

1998). See C.a. 1994/2, p.218/12, and 1998/6, p.646/14.

Deaths**Xiao Yang**

Xiao Yang, vice-chairman of the State Council Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee and member of the 9th CPPCC National Committee, died of illness in Chengdu on October 9, 1998 at the age of 70. He was also a former mayor of Chongqing, deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee, and governor of Sichuan. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Oct 98)

Yang Zhengmin

Yang Zhengmin, Standing Committee member of the 9th CPPCC National Committee, former deputy secretary-general of the CPPCC National Committee, and son of the noted patriotic General Yang Hucheng, died in Beijing on 23rd October at the age of 76. (RMRB, 4 Nov 98)

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 邓朴方
- (2) 范宝俊
- (3) 王克英
- (4) 王太华
- (5) 韦继松
- (6) 尤仁
- (7) 田鹤年
- (8) 萧贞堂

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries**Liu Jen-Kai****Abbreviations**

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Angola (Oct 12)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Angolan President Jose Eduardo Dos Santos attended a ceremony marking the consummation of four agreements, comprising those on economic and technological cooperation between the governments of China and Angola, aid by the Chinese government to Angola, and expanded cooperation on the two countries' foreign ministries, and cooperation between the China Council for the Promotion of International Trade and Angolan Chamber of Industry and Commerce. (XNA, 13 Oct 98)

Britain (Oct 07)

China and Britain signed a memo of understanding on civil aviation in Beijing, with British Prime Minister Tony Blair attending the signing ceremony. The agreements allow airlines in both countries to open two Shanghai-London flights a week. They can also increase flights on other routes between China and Britain. (XNA, 8 Oct 98)

Chile (Oct 19)

Chile and China signed an agreement in Santiago to cement their economic and trade ties. The agreement was

signed by a visiting delegation from China's Council for Promotion of International Trade and the Chile-China Chamber of Commerce. Under the agreement, the two trade organizations will step up efforts to strengthen the friendly ties and economic cooperation between the two countries. (XNA, 21 Oct 98)

Estonia (Oct 20)

Chinese Minister of Culture Sun Jiazheng and his Estonian counterpart Jaak Alik signed a cultural exchange agreement through the year 2000 in Beijing. (XNA, 21 Oct 98; RMRB, 22 Oct 98)

Jamaica (Oct 08)

Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and visiting Jamaican Prime Minister Percival Patterson attended a signing ceremony of an agreement between the two governments on preferential loans to Jamaica. (RMRB, XNA, 9 Oct 98)

Mongolia (Oct 26)

Nanzadyn Ganbayar, visiting prosecutor general of Mongolia, and Han Zhubin, procurator-general of the Chinese Supreme People's Procuratorate, signed a bilateral cooperation agreement on behalf of their respective procuratorates. (XNA, 28 Oct 98)

Singapore (Oct 16)

Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and Shunmugam Jayakumar, minister for law and foreign minister, signed an agreement on land and buildings for diplomatic use and reviewed a minute on a training programme between the two foreign ministries. On 15th October, Han Zhubin, procurator-general of China's Supreme People's Procuratorate, and Jayakumar signed a memo of understanding on legal cooperation between procuratorial organizations of the two countries. (XNA, 17 Oct 98)

Vietnam (Oct 19)

Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and his Vietnamese counterpart Phan Van Khai attended a signing ceremony for three documents: a treaty of mutual judicial assistance on civilian and criminal affairs, an agreement on border trade, and a consular treaty. (XNA, 20 Oct 98)

HKSAR Agreements with Foreign Countries

Austria (Oct 02)

The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) signed an air services agreement with Austria. Secretary for Economic Services Stephen Ip signed the agreement on behalf of the HKSAR government while State Secretary for Foreign Affairs Benita Ferrero-Waldner signed on behalf of the Austrian government. (XNA, 3 Oct 98)

Papua New Guinea (Oct 15)

The Hong Kong SAR concluded an air services agreement with Papua New Guinea (PNG) in Hong Kong. Secretary for Economic Services Stephen Ip signed the agreement with Minister for Civil Aviation and Tourism of PNG Kala Swokin. The HKSAR/PNG agreement is the 32nd air services agreement concluded by Hong Kong. (XNA, 16 Oct 98)

International Agreements

China signed the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights on October 5, 1998. Qin Huasun, Chinese permanent representative to the United Nations, signed the Covenant on behalf of the Chinese government. (RMRB, XNA, 6 Oct 98) The International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights was adopted by the General Assembly and opened for signature in 1966, together with the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, both of which entered into force in 1976. The Covenant begins by stating that all peoples have the right of self-determination. It recognized that everyone has the right to life, liberty and security of person. It prohibits torture, cruel or degrading treatment or punishment, and the arbitrary deprivation of life. Anyone arrested is to be informed of the reasons for the arrest, and anyone arrested or detained on a criminal charge is to be brought promptly before a judge or other legally authorized person. The Covenant also provides, among other things, for freedom of movement, and places limitations upon the expulsion of aliens present lawfully in the territory of a State party. State parties are required to submit an initial report within one year of ratifying the

Covenant, and periodic reports every five years thereafter. Before China, 140 states have ratified or acceded to the Covenant. (XNA, 7 Oct 98)

Chinese Vice-Premier Li Lanqing and European Commission President Jacques Santer attended a ceremony on signing three documents in Beijing on 29th October. The three documents included a memorandum of understanding on industrial cooperation in aeronautics and telecommunications, a finance agreement on bilateral legal and judicial cooperation programme, and a financing agreement on the framework programme for EU support to China's accession to the WTO. (Xinhua, 29 Oct 98, in SWB, 3 Nov 98)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Social Organization Registration and Management Regulations". These regulations, which consist of seven chapters with 40 articles, become effective on the date of their promulgation. Meanwhile, the "Social Organization Registration and Management Regulations", promulgated by the State Council on 25th October 1989, shall immediately be null and void.

"Chapter 1 General Provisions"

Article 1 These regulations are enacted to safeguard citizens' freedom of association, protect legal rights and benefits of social organizations, strengthen the registration and management of social organizations, and promote the construction of socialist material and spiritual civilization.

Article 2 The social organizations stated in these regulations refer to non-profit social organizations, which are formed voluntarily by Chinese citizens to realize the common wishes of their members and carry out activities according to their rules.

Except for state organizations, any organization can join a social organization as a unit member.

Article 3 Application for the establishment of a social organization should be examined and approved by the authorities concerned, and a social organization should be registered in accordance with the stipulation of these

regulations.

A social organization should be qualified as a legal person.

The following organizations do not fall into the scope for registration as stipulated by these regulations:

(1) People's organizations that participate in the Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference.

(2) Organizations that have been approved by a State Council's organ in charge of the control of the authorized size of an organization and that have been approved by the State Council for exemption from registration.

(3) Organizations that have been established within and approved by an organ, organization, enterprise, or institution and that carry out activities within their own units.

Article 4 Social organizations should abide by the Constitution, laws, regulations, and the state's policy. They are not allowed to oppose the basic principles defined by the Constitution; endanger the state's unification and safety and national unity; damage the state's interests, public interests of society, and legal rights and benefits of other organizations and citizens; and to go against social ethics and habit. Social organizations are not allowed to engage in profit-making activities.

Article 5 The state protects social organizations in carrying out their activities in accordance with laws, regulations, and their own rules. Illegal interference in their activities by any other organizations and individuals are not allowed.

Article 6 The civil affairs department under the State Council and civil affairs departments of local people's governments at or above county level are responsible for the registration and management of social organizations of the same level ..." (Order No.250 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 25th October 1998) (Full text and translation: RMRB, 4 Nov 98; Xinhua, 3 Nov 98, in SWB, 7 Nov 98)

"Provisional Regulations on Registration and Management of Mass-Run [Nongovernmental] Nonbusiness Institutions". These regulations, which consist of six chapters with 32 articles, become effective on the date of their promulgation. (Order No.251 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu

Rongji on 25th October 1998) (Full text: RMRB, 9 Nov 98)

"Provisional Regulations on Registration and Management of Public [Non-profit] Institutions". These regulations, which consist of four chapters with 23 articles, become effective on the date of their promulgation. (Order No.252 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 25th October 1998) (Full text: RMRB, 10 Nov 98)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1996		1995	
	1996	1995	1996	1995
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1.223	1.211		
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.042	1.055		
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	68.9 ¹	70.1 ¹		
- Urban Population	29.4	29.0		
- Rural Population	70.6	71.0		
Employment				
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	688.50	679.47		
Rate of Unemployment (%)				
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.0	2.9		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	15.0	15.0		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0		
			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
			- Primary Industry	50.5
			- Secondary Industry	23.5
			- Tertiary Industry	26.0
			Education	
			Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)	
			- University and College Students	1.5
			- Secondary School Students	32.3
			- Primary School Pupils	66.2
			Adult Illiteracy (%)	17.82
				19.0 ³

Economic Data	1996		1995	
	1996	1995	1996	1995
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,755	5,749		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.7	9.0		
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,859	5,847		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.6	10.5		
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	5,634	4,854		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				
- Primary Sector	20.6	20.5		
- Secondary Sector	49.8	48.8		
- Tertiary Sector	31.2	30.7		
Industrial and Agricultural Production				
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,959	9,189		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	16.6	20.3		
Value added of Industry	2,908	2,471		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.5	14.0		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,342	2,034		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-0.2	9.4		
Value Added of Agriculture	1,388	1,199		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	5.0		
Inflation				
- Retail Price Index	106.1	114.8		
- Consumer Price Index	108.3	117.1		
- of Urban Population	108.8	116.8		
- of Rural Population	107.9	117.5		
Consumption and Income per Capita				
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,677	2,311		
- Real Growth Rate	6.9	8.9		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,620	5,044		
- Agricultural Residents	1,756	1,479		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁴	4,844	4,288		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁴	1,926	1,577		
			Investment	
			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,297
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8
			State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,205
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.6
			Public Finance (b RMBY)	
			Total Government Revenue	740.79
			Total Government Expenditure	793.75
			Balance	- 52.95
			Current Account (b US\$)	7.243
			Foreign Trade (b US\$)	
			Exports	151.06
			Imports	138.84
			Trade Balance	12.2
			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
			- Hong Kong	21.78
			- Japan	20.43
			- USA	17.66
			- Germany	3.86
			- South Korea	4.97
			- Taiwan	1.85
			Major Origins of Imports (%):	
			- Hong Kong	5.63
			- Japan	21.02
			- USA	11.63
			- Taiwan	11.65
			- Germany	5.27
			- South Korea	8.98
			Exchange Rates	
			RMBY per US\$ ⁵	8.31
			RMBY per DM ⁵	5.52
			Foreign Reserves	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	105.03
			Foreign Debt (b US\$)	116.27
				106.59

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1996, 19971) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.1994: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1997, 177.

2) Author's estimation

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator Development*, 1996.

4) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 294; ZTN, 1997, 312.

5) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98*, 996.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1996 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1996 (%)	4 Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1996 (Total GDP=100)			6 GDP per Capita 1995 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1996 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	12.590	1.03	9.2	2.36	5.2	42.3	52.5	15,044	12.9	1721.10	1.56
Tianjin	9.480	0.77	14.3	1.61	6.4	53.0	40.6	12,270	7.1	2236.45	2.68
Hebei	64.840	5.30	13.5	5.03	20.3	48.2	31.5	5,345	10.6	917.10	2.29
Shanxi	31.090	2.54	11.0	1.90	15.2	51.3	33.5	4,220	8.5	198.89	0.89
Inner Mongolia	23.070	1.88	12.7	1.44	31.8	39.3	28.9	4,259	5.5	230.00	0.45
Liaoning	41.160	3.36	8.6	4.60	15.0	48.7	36.3	7,730	6.2	1891.97	5.52
Jilin	26.100	2.13	13.7	1.95	28.1	40.6	31.3	5,163	8.0	617.17	1.00
Heilongjiang	37.280	3.05	10.5	3.50	19.4	53.3	27.3	6,468	4.9	842.79	1.20
Shanghai	14.190	1.16	13.0	4.23	2.5	54.5	43.0	22,275	9.4	4838.21	9.87
Jiangsu	71.100	5.81	12.2	8.75	16.1	51.2	32.7	8,447	16.0	5489.19	9.31
Zhejiang	43.430	3.55	12.7	6.04	14.7	53.1	32.2	9,455	8.2	1633.95	6.19
Anhui	60.700	4.96	14.4	3.41	28.5	46.9	24.6	3,881	7.2	736.44	1.16
Fujian	32.610	2.66	15.4	3.80	21.5	41.8	36.7	8,136	10.5	4135.62	6.64
Jiangxi	41.050	3.35	13.4	2.21	29.0	38.8	32.2	3,715	11.9	323.77	0.96
Shandong	87.380	7.14	12.2	8.69	20.1	47.2	32.7	6,834	12.6	2871.61	7.19
Henan	91.720	7.49	13.9	5.37	26.0	46.7	27.3	4,032	10.1	783.17	1.30
Hubei	58.250	4.76	13.2	4.33	24.1	45.3	30.6	5,122	9.4	1098.90	1.48
Hunan	64.280	5.25	12.6	3.86	30.0	38.1	31.9	4,130	7.8	756.90	1.47
Guangdong	69.610	5.69	10.7	9.50	14.4	50.2	35.4	9,513	15.2	13258.07	39.06
Guangxi	45.890	3.75	10.3	2.73	31.0	38.0	31.0	4,081	12.4	780.91	1.27
Hainan	7.340	0.60	4.8	0.57	36.8	20.9	42.3	5,500	5.6	896.84	0.56
Sichuan	114.300	9.34	9.8	6.14	27.9	42.1	30.0	3,763	9.1	631.22	1.45
Guizhou	35.550	2.90	8.9	1.05	36.2	35.8	28.0	2,093	6.5	342.53	0.29
Yunnan	40.420	3.30	10.4	2.17	24.4	45.1	30.5	3,715	1.2	75.29	0.76
Tibet	2,440	0.20	13.2	0.09	41.9	17.6	40.5	2,732	16.6	2.41	0.03
Shaanxi	35.430	2.89	10.2	1.71	22.4	40.4	37.2	3,313	0.7	367.15	0.84
Gansu	24.670	2.02	11.5	1.04	26.3	44.1	29.6	2,901	5.7	221.01	0.26
Qinghai	4.880	0.40	8.6	0.27	21.5	39.0	39.5	3,748	-1.1	10.34	0.09
Ningxia	5.210	0.43	10.5	0.28	22.3	41.2	36.5	3,731	4.1	49.75	0.13
Xinjiang	16.890	1.38	6.4	1.33	27.3	36.9	35.8	5,167	8.4	282.54	0.36

Sources:

1) Population 1996 (m.): *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1997*, 70.2) Percentage of Total Population (%): *ZTN 1997*, 70, own calculation.3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1996 (%): *ZTN 1997*, 43.4) Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%): *ZTN 1997*, 42, 43, own calculation.5) Composition of GDP 1996: *ZTN 1997*, 45.6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1995 (RMBY): *ZTN 1997*, 44, 45, own calculation.7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): *ZTN 1997*, 292.

8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1996, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$).

9) Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100 %.

The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 6562.87 m. US\$. *ZTN 1997*, 608.
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 221-411, own calculation.

Hong Kong SAR Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,311,000	6,502,100
Growth Rate (%)	2.5	3.0
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.49	6.43
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.3	76.4
- Female	81.8	81.9
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,093,800	3,216,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.8	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	325,068	288,887
- Construction	81,676	83,251
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,056,136	1,003,072
- Transport & Communication	181,516	178,104
- Finance & Real Estate	395,903	410,979
- Civil Services	320,123	317,683
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.2
All Employees Wage Index (Sept. 92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	137.6	147.3
- Real (Sept.)	102.8	104.5
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	97.6 (r)	96.6 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	94.5 (r)	96.0 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	86.3 (r)	85.3 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	666.0 (r)	672.3 (p)

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion p = provisional figures
e = estimates r = revised
m = million

Economic Data

	1996 (e,r)	1997 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,192,358	1,327,029
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	5.2
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	188,933	204,092
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	722,328	806,030
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	104,385	114,567
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	372,997	450,261
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	12,643	7,162
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,397,918	1,455,949
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	- 1,539,851	- 1,619,468
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	288,562	289,799
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 166,624	- 177,271
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
	1995(r)	1996 (p)
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	8.3	7.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.4
- Construction	5.4	5.8
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.6	25.4
- Transport & Communication	10.1	10.2
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	24.9
- Civil Services	17.3	17.9
- Ownership of premises	13.3	13.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.9	- 7.9
Prices (Change Rate %)		
	1996	1997
- CPI (A)	6.0	5.7
- CPI (B)	6.4	5.8
- Hang Seng CPI	6.6	6.1
- Composite CPI	6.3	5.8
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	180.0	208.4
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	161.6	173.6
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	147.9	173.6
	1996	1997
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)	212.2	211.4
to:		
- China	61.6	63.9
- USA	53.9	55.1
- Germany	11.4	10.3
- Japan	11.3	10.6
- United Kingdom	10.6	10.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)	1,185.8	1,244.5
to:		
- China	417.8	443.9
- USA	242.3	261.4
- Japan	80.2	77.7
- Germany	47.2	46.3
- United Kingdom	36.0	39.1
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,398.0	1,455.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)	1,535.6	1,615.1
from:		
- China	570.4	608.4
- Japan	208.2	221.6
- Taiwan	123.2	124.5
- USA	121.1	125.4
- Singapore	81.5	79.2
- Germany	33.9	38.5
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 137.7	- 159.1
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.74
HK\$ per DM	5.14	4.47

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

(Sept. 1997)

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Joaquim Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Alarcão Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Alberto da Conceição Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Alberto Alves Paula

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Correia Noronha e Silveira

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	415.9	422.0
- Growth Rate (%)	0.2	1.5
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.0	0.9
- Males (thousand)	200.1	202.9
- Females (thousand)	215.7	219.1
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	66.7	65.8
- Unemployment Rate (%)	4.3	3.2

	1995/96	1996/97
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	46,703	47,300
- Secondary	22,277	24,145
- Technical & Profes. Secondary	1,163	1,313
- Teacher Training	338	417
- Nurse Training	177	195
- Higher Education	6,418	6,013

Economic Data

	1996 ⁽²⁾	1997 ⁽¹⁾
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	58,256.0	58,472.1
- Real Growth Rate (%)	- 0.5	- 0.1
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	140,072.1	138,559.5
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	19,013.2	20,153.2
- Government Consumption	5,280.3	5,740.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,640.9	11,227.3
- Change in Stocks	552.3	459.7
- Exports (Goods & Services)	41,700.6	42,114.5
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,931.2	21,223.5
Prices (Change Rate/%)	1996 ⁽²⁾	1997 ⁽¹⁾
Consumer Price	4.8	3.5
Domestic Demand Deflator	1.2	0.7
GDP Deflator	- 1.3	0.5
Public Finance	1996	1997
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	14,711.3	n.a.
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	14,681.3	n.a.
Foreign Trade	1996	1997
Total Exports (m MOP)	15,898.5	17,129.2
- USA	6,411.2	7,747.3
- Hongkong	1,683.7	1,315.3
- Germany	1,705.0	1,642.6
- France	1,087.6	1,155.0
- United Kingdom	1,212.8	1,345.5
- China	1,267.3	1,111.1
- Japan	219.8	187.1
Total Imports (m MOP)	15,930.7	16,603.4
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,627.2	4,167.5
- China	3,818.3	4,741.2
- Japan	1,430.7	1,417.4
- USA	939.1	1,042.3
- EU	2,182.1	2,052.1
Tourism	1996	1997
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	8,151.1	7,000.4
- Hongkong Residents	5,205.6	4,400.0
- Japan	516.0	290.9
- Europe	289.4	236.7
- Americas	149.3	121.2
- China	604.2	527.9
Exchange Rates (December)	1996	1997
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.98

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Revised estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
 Vice Premier: Liu Chao-shuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Secretary-General: Chang Yu-hui (Zhang Youhui)
 Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Jason Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiong)
 Minister of Education: Lin Ch'ing-jiang (Lin Qingjiang)
 Minister of Justice: Ch'eng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)
 Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo); Ch'en Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Shirley W. Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
 Director-General of Government Information Office: Ch'en Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Clement Wea (Wei Qilin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Ch'i-shean (Zhan Qixian)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Huang Chen-t'ai (Huang Zhen-tai)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-k'uei (Peng Zuokui)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yangqing)
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
 Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)
 Chairman of National Sports Council: Nancy Chao (Zhao Liyun)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lu Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)
 Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)
 Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Wu Shih-wen (Wu Shiwen)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Ch'en Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Song Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Lin Yi-hsiung (Lin Yixiong)
 Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Social Data		1995	1996		
				1995	1996
Population					
Total Number (m)		21.304	21.471		
- Growth Rate (%)		0.84	0.79	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.79 2.60
- Natural Increase Rate (%)		0.99	0.95	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202 201
- Male (m)		10.962	11.037	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NTS	32,441 33,765
- Female (m)		10.342	10.434	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)	112.35 111.60
Population Density (per sq.km)		591.78	596.43		
Life Expectancy					
- Male		71.85	71.89		
- Female		77.74	77.77		
		1994	1995	Education: Number of Students	
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)		9.210	9.310	Higher Education	635,471 678,553
- Employed (m)		8.045	9.068	Secondary Education	2,045,148 2,019,596
by Agriculture (%)		10.6	10.1	Primary Education	1,965,515 1,929,247
Industry (%)		38.7	37.5	Pre-School	238,913 234,338
Services (%)		50.7	52.4	Others	327,161 315,936
				Total	5,212,208 5,177,670

Economic Data		1995 (r)	1996		
				1995	1996
Gross National Product (GNP)				Foreign Trade	
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)		6,966,298	7,555,175	Total Exports (m US\$)	111,659 115,942
- Real Growth Rate (%)		5.9	5.4	- Growth Rate (%)	20 3.8
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)		12,396	12,872	Total Imports (m US\$)	103,550 102,370
				- Growth Rate (%)	21.33 -1.1
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)				Balance (m US\$)	8,108 13,572
- Private Consumption		59.2	59.8		
- Government Consumption		14.4	14.4		
- Fixed Capital Formation		22.7	20.8	Major Trading Partners	
- Increase in Inventory		0.7	0.4	Exports (% of total)	
- Exports (Goods & Services)		48.3	48.0	- USA	23.7 23.2
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)		46.3	44.1	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	23.4 23.1
				- Japan	11.8 11.8
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)				- Germany	3.4 3.1
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)		6,892,046	7,497,677	- Singapore	3.9 3.9
- Agriculture (%)		3.6	3.3	Imports (% of total)	
- Industry (%)		36.3	35.7	- Japan	29.2 26.9
- Services (%)		60.2	61.1	- USA	20.1 19.5
				- Germany	5.5 4.9
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings		1994	1995	- South Korea	4.2 4.1
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)		279,574	298,703	- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	1.8 1.7
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)		215,010	234,893		
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)		179,345	194,360		
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)		34,892	40,533		
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)		53,238	57,698		
		1995	1996	Foreign Reserves	
Prices (Change Rate/%)				Amount (m US\$)	90,310 88,040
Wholesale Price		7.37	1.00	- Annual Change (%)	-2.3 -2.52
Consumer Price		3.68	3.07		
		1995 (r)	1996	External Public Debt Outstanding	
Public Finance					
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)		1,559,430	1,604,184	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	304.9 165.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)		2,074,929	2,005,897	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	507.7 355.1
Balance (m NT\$)		-515,499	-401,713		
				1995	1996
				Exchange Rates (year end)	
				1995	1996
				Exchange Rates (year end)	
				NT\$ per US\$	27.27 27.49

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

CL	<i>China Law</i> (Hong Kong), quarterly	PA	<i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly
CNA	<i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly	PC	<i>Provincial China</i> (Sydney), twice yearly
CNL	<i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly	PF	<i>Pacific Focus</i> (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly
CQ	<i>China Quarterly</i> (London)	PR	<i>The Pacific Review</i> (London), quarterly
CRE	<i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly	SCC	<i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly
CREP	<i>China Report</i> (Vienna)	SKZ	<i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly
DCW	<i>Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschaftsforum</i> (Shanghai), quarterly	SSC	<i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly
DE	<i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly	TCC	<i>Twentieth-Century China</i> (Jamaica, N.Y.), twice yearly
DNC	<i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly	TCJ	<i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), twice yearly
EA	<i>East Asia</i> (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly	TY	<i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
EAQ	<i>East Asia Quarterly</i> (Taipei)	VRÜ	<i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
EAR	<i>East Asian Review</i> (Osaka), annually	YJ	<i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), monthly
ER	<i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly	ZDY	<i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
EWD	<i>East-West Dialogue</i> (Hong Kong), twice yearly	ZGJ	<i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
FA	<i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly	ZJW	<i>Zhongguo Jingji Wenti</i> (Xiamen), bimonthly
FAJ	<i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly	ZNG	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
FC	<i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly	ZNJ	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
FEA	<i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly	ZSK	<i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
FY	<i>Fazue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly	ZZ	<i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly
GG	<i>Gaige</i> (Chongqing), bimonthly		
GM	<i>Guoji Maoyi</i> (Beijing), monthly		
IA	<i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly		
IAF	<i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly		
ICM	<i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly		
IFC	<i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly		
IS	<i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly		
JAAS	<i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly		
JAB	<i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly		
JAPE	<i>Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy</i> (Campbelltown, Australia), three times a year		
JAS	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly		
JCA	<i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly		
JCC	<i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly		
JEAA	<i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semi-annually		
JG	<i>Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), monthly		
JK	<i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly		
JLYJG	<i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly		
JWT	<i>Jingji Wenti Tanxue</i> (Kunming), monthly		
JY	<i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly		
KS	<i>Kaifang Shidai</i> (Guangzhou), bimonthly		
KY	<i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly		
MAS	<i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (N.Y.), quarterly		
MC	<i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly		
MCS	<i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly		
NJW	<i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly		
NSa	<i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly		

Abbreviations

A	<i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
AA	<i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly
AAR	<i>Access Asia Review</i> (Seattle), twice yearly
ADR	<i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually
AJPS	<i>Asian Journal of Political Science</i> (Singapore), twice yearly
AP	<i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly
APDJ	<i>Asia-Pacific Development Journal</i> (Bangkok), twice yearly
APF	<i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly
APR	<i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
APV	<i>Asia Pacific Viewpoint</i> (Oxford), three times yearly
ART	<i>Asia Research Trends</i> (Tokyo), yearly
AS	<i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
ATS	<i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
BCAS	<i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly
BR	<i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	<i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly
CBA	<i>CB Aktuell</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly
CBR	<i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly
CEN	<i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly
CH	<i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly
CI	<i>China Information</i> (Leiden)
CJAS	<i>Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

FOREIGN AFFAIRS

General Topics

1. *Tang über die gegenwärtige internationale Situation.* *BR, 1998/No.41, pp.7-10
2. *Chinas internationaler Status gewinnt an Bedeutung.* Saphariny, Monstapha *BR, 1998/No.39, pp.23-24
3. *Chinas Außenpolitik am Ende des 20. Jahrhunderts. Teil 4: Die Akteure. Wer gestaltet in China Außenpolitik?* Weggel, Oskar *C.a., Sept. 1998, pp.913-929
4. *The impact of international factors on the PRC's foreign policy orientation (Chin.).* Yu You-huei *MCS, June 1998, pp.7-18

Western Europe

CIS and Eastern Europe

5. *Young tiger vs. wounded bear - an in-depth analysis of Sino-Russian political and economic relations (Chin.).* Qin Xuanren *GM, 1998/No.8, pp.24-27

Asia and Oceania

6. *Verlierer Japan - Gewinner China? Außenpolitische Konsequenzen der Asien-Krise.* Dieter, Heribert; Higgott, Richard *Internationale Politik, Bonn, 1998/No.10, pp.45-52
7. *China in the ASEAN regional forum: organizational processes and domestic modes of thought.* Foot, Rosemary *AS, May 1998, pp.425-440
8. *Drawn into the fray: Indonesia's Natuna islands meet China's long gaze south.* Johnson, Douglas *AA, Fall 1997, pp.153-161
9. *Post-cold war Beijing-Tokyo diplomatic relations as seen from changes in international systems (Chin.).* Ko Yu-chih *MCS, June 1998, pp.19-36
10. *Die antichinesischen Übergriffe in Indonesien entwickeln sich in China zur innenpolitischen Affäre.* Weggel, Oskar *C.a., Sept. 1998, pp.930-932

North America

11. *The Clinton-Jiang summit and the constructive strategic partnership between PRC and U.S. (Chin.).* Chiou Kuen-shyuan *SCC, July 1998, pp.10-12
12. *Clinton's trip to China: implications for US-PRC-ROC triangular relations (Chin.).* Lee Chyungly *MCS, June 1998, pp.1-4

Latin America**Africa****Overseas Chinese**

13. *On overseas Chinese culture (Chin.).* Li Quanshi *KS, 1998/No.2, pp.80-84

International Organization & Law**INTERNAL AFFAIRS****General Topics****Ideology**

14. *Deng Xiaoping's theory of socialist market economy and China's reform strategy (Chin.).* Chen Yongjun *ZJW, 1998/No.4, pp.8-16
15. *National thought during the Anti-Japanese War period (Chin.).* Feng Chongyi *KS, 1998/No.2, pp.73-79
16. *China kann nein sagen - zum politischen und kulturellen Selbstverständnis Chinas.* Lang, Simone *DNC, 1998/No.4, pp.18-20
17. *Marxian theory of nature and its enlightenment - notes of reading „Capital“ and its manuscript (Chin.).* Li Chengxun *JY, 1998/No.7, pp.64-69
18. *Mass line and mass participation (Chin.).* Liu Zhi Feng *KS, 1998/No.2, pp.14-20

19. *Nationalismus und chinesische Intellektuelle - die sinozentrische Weltkarte.* Mao Yihong *DNC, 1998/No.4, pp.8-10
20. *Der Traum vom starken China - Geschichte und Gegenwart des chinesischen Nationalismus.* Müller-Hofstede, Chr. *DNC, 1998/No.4, pp.11-14
21. *Eradicating bourgeois politician practices.* Zhang Yuwen *ICM, Sept. 1998, pp.17-18

Party

22. *How CPC remoulds its leadership in 1950s (Chin.).* Jiang Yihua *KS, 1998/No.2, pp.4-13
23. *The transformation of the economic system and the weakening of the CCP organization.* Liu Taiming; Sun Aning *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.3-6

Government

24. *Government functions and the political system.* Gao Yuan *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.13-15
25. *Why the scale of government has been expanding (Chin.).* Hu Jiayong *GG, 1998/No.3, pp.93-103
26. *Institutional reform and cadre mentalities.* Lan Ye *ICM, Sept. 1998, pp.6-8
27. *Corruption and cadre attitudes toward institutional reform.* Lin Shengtai; Luo Huilai *ICM, Sept. 1998, pp.3-5
28. *Four reasons for delays.* Sun Po *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.16-17
29. *The power structure at the grassroots level in rural areas and its operation mechanism (Chin.).* Wang Yalin *ZSK, 1998/No.5, pp.37-51
30. *Looking at the government intervening like an infant learning walking (Chin.).* Wen Huajian *GG, 1998/No.3, pp.104-106
31. *On the regulational system of China's government (Chin.).* Yu Hui *GG, 1998/No.3, pp.93-103

Parliament

32. *Theory and practice of dividing legislative competence (Chin.).* Li Lin *FY, 1998/No.5, pp.58-82

Opposition and Democracy

33. *„Village autonomy“: a learning step of democracy in mainland China (Chin.).* *SCC, July 1998, pp.1-9
34. *Chinas Dissidenten formieren sich neu: Anträge auf Parteigründung und Schärfung der Programmatik.* Heilmann, Sebastian *C.a., Sept. 1998, pp.933-939
35. *Democratization in the Greater China region.* Pei Minxin *AAR, July 1998, pp.5-40

Law and Justice

36. *Can PLA business activities really be prohibited?.* *ICM, Sept. 1998, pp.30-33
37. *Summary of the Symposium of Reform on the System of Civil Trials (Chin.).* *FY, 1998/No.5, pp.3-28
38. *The General Political Department and General Armament Department fight against smuggling.* *ICM, Sept. 1998, pp.34-35
39. *Adhere to the principle of seeking truth from facts and promote studies of law and legal construction - notes on the Twentieth Anniversary of the Eleventh Plenary Session of the Third Central Committee of the Communist Party of China (Chin.).* Li Buyun; others *ZSK, 1998/No.5, pp.4-24
40. *Application of acquisition bona fides off bill rights (Chin.).* Lü Laiming *FY, 1998/No.5, pp.152-157
41. *The privilege against self-incrimination and the duty of statement of truth (Chin.).* Song Yinghui *FY, 1998/No.5, pp.142-151
42. *Criminology: subject and completion (Chin.).* Wang Mu *FY, 1998/No.5, pp.127-141
43. *The dual structure and function of the concept of crime in the theory of criminal law in China (Chin.).* Wang Shizhou *FY, 1998/No.5, pp.117-126
44. *The externality of economy and laws (Chin.).* Wei Jian *ZJW, 1998/No.4, pp.17-24
45. *Problems exhibited in the „rule of law under the leadership of the party“.* Yang Po *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.7-9
46. *What does the military academy shooting incident illustrate?.* Yue Shan *ICM, Sept. 1998, pp.36-39
47. *The value of mediation by court (Chin.).* Zhang Jinhong *FY, 1998/No.5, pp.110-116
48. *An approach to the concept of interpretation of law (Chin.).* Zhang Zhiming *FY, 1998/No.5, pp.29-57
49. *Disregard of corporate personality and corporate social responsibility (Chin.).* Zhu Ciyun *FY, 1998/No.5, pp.83-100
50. *A few words about „stability“.* Zhu Kexin *ICM, Sept. 1998, pp.14-16
51. *Everyone in business, everyone debating a case.* Zhu Kexin *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.9-11

Military

52. *Seeking hegemony, PRC to expand marine divisions in October.* *ICM, Aug. 1998, p.40
53. *Fighting between military and police leads to murder in Anhui.* Guan Jie *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.41-42
54. *A research of reducing Chinese mainland's armed forces (Chin.).*

Hwang Shyr *SCC, July 1998, pp.47-54

55. *The significance and impacts of PLA personnel reshuffles (Chin.)*. Li Fu-tao *MCS, June 1998, pp.67-80

56. *Military morale growing shaky*. Li Zijing *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.32-36

57. *Airborne forces' development in mainland China (Chin.)*. Men Lin *SCC, July 1998, pp.55-68

58. *Insurrection strikes heavy artillery factory in Gansu*. Yue Shan *ICM, Aug. 1998, p.42

Mass Organizations

Political Movements

59. *June Fourth: Who should be examining their actions?*. *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.22-24

60. *Reflections on the Ninth Anniversary of the June Fourth Incident*. Bao Ge *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.18-21

61. *Thoughts on the 1989 democracy movement*. Hong Shi *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.28-29

62. *An open letter to Military Commission Chairman Jiang Zemin*. Liu Ziming *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.29-31

63. *Bao Tong: I was arrested before June Fourth*. Zhang Weiguo *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.25-27

Personalities

64. *New ministers and new ideas (Chin.)*. *JG, 1998/No.6, pp.60-62

65. *Minister of Construction Yu Zhengshen*. Chen, Yale Y. *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.82-83

66. *Zeng Peiyan, Director of the State Development Planning Commission*. Chen, Yale Y. *ICM, Sept. 1998, pp.82-83

67. *Bertold Brecht und China - „...den Staub seines Geburtslandes von den Füßen schütteln“*. Hoster, Barbara *DNC, 1998/No.4, pp.32-34

Cadre Policy

68. *Issues of cadres behavior under the system of party dominance*. Wei Hongqian *ICM, Sept. 1998, pp.9-12

Local Topics

69. *Analysis and prospect of Chongqing's economy situation in 1998 (Chin.)*. *GG, 1998/No.3, pp.61-68

70. *Fujian - in focus*. *CBA, April 1998, pp.14-15

71. *On the development of non-public ownership economy in Chongqing (Chin.)*. Li Ding *GG, 1998/No.3, pp.56-60

72. *On the economic developmental strategy of Xiao Chuo developing area (Chin.)*. Lin Jianguo *YJ, 1998/Nos.8,9, pp.58-59

73. *Issues concerning the develop-*

ment of Chongqing's economy in 1998 (Chin.). Zhang Delin *GG, 1998/No.3, pp.49-56

74. *The property market in Guangzhou*. Zhang, Watson *GBA, March 1998, pp.10, 13

National Minorities

75. *Gleichberechtigung, Respekt, Unterstützung und Entwicklung*. *BR, 1998/No.40, pp.13-17

76. *China und Tibet im Spannungsfeld von Nationalismus und Regionalismus*. Gruschke, Andreas *DNC, 1998/No.4, pp.21-24

77. *Eintracht und Harmonie in der Gemeinschaft der chinesischen Nationalitäten*. Huang Wei *BR, 1998/No.40, pp.9-13

78. *Die Lhasa-Mittelschule*. Jiang Wandu *BR, 1998/No.40, p.22

79. *Rasche Entwicklung der Situation der tibetischen Frauen*. Jiang Wandu *BR, 1998/No.40, pp.24-26

80. *Cultural aspects constrain a strong point for the economic development in minority regions (Chin.)*. Nie Qin *JWT, 1998/No.6, pp.46-48

81. *Han migration and social changes in Xinjiang*. Wang, David *IS, July 1998, pp.33-61

82. *Ethnische Kulturen schützen*. Xiao Wei *BR, 1998/No.40, pp.21-22

83. *The impacts of institutions and technologies on food security in the poverty-stricken regions of the ethnic nationalities (Chin.)*. Zhuang Jincai *NJW, 1998/No.6, pp.43-45

SOCIAL AFFAIRS

General Topics

Social Life

84. *Changing attitudes toward marriage*. Du Bing *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.79-81

85. *Mainland society in change*. Xu Ke *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.77-79

Population

Religions

Medicine and Health

Children, Youth and Education

86. *Education problems and preservation of Three Gorges cultural relicts*. Hao Yaoling *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.58-60

87. *Problems and current situation of educational reform in mainland China (Chin.)*. Jeng Sheng *SCC, July 1998, pp.69-76

88. *The „three hopes“ of rural teachers*. Wu Feng *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.64-65

89. *Erziehung und Forschung außergewöhnlich begabter Kinder*. Ye Lou *BR, 1998/No.41, pp.24-26

90. *On knowledge economy and the training of creative talent (Chin.)*. Yu Xuying *ZJW, 1998/No.4, pp.1-7

91. *A report on the quality of university graduates*. Zhai Bo *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.61-63

Public Security

SCIENCES AND CULTURE

General Topics

92. *The social and economic benefits of cultural products (Chin.)*. Chen Lixu *ZSK, 1998/No.5, pp.96-105

93. *Government turns a blind eye to Three Gorges salvage efforts*. Dai Qing *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.66-70

94. *A survey of the sub-conference on philosophy at the 1998 International Conference on Sinology (Chin.)*. Zhang Xuezhi *ZSK, 1998/No.5, pp.78-87

Philosophy, Logic and Ethics

95. *„To the things themselves“: a hermeneutic topic (Chin.)*. Chen Jiaqi *KS, 1998/No.2, pp.28-33

96. *What should be a history of thoughts (Chin.)*. Li Liangyu *KS, 1998/No.2, pp.85-91

97. *Between Confucius and Mencius - the role of the bamboo slips from the Chu state in the history of ideology (Chin.)*. Pang Pu *ZSK, 1998/No.5, pp.88-95

98. *Don't ask where I am from (Chin.)*. Wan Junren *KS, 1998/No.2, pp.107-112

99. *Monistic reduction and harmony (Chin.)*. Wang Bin *KS, 1998/No.2, pp.40-43

100. *An outline of „diagrammatic thinking“ (Chin.)*. Wang Shuren *KS, 1998/No.2, pp.21-27

101. *The only thing I know is that I know nothing (Chin.)*. Wu Daoping *KS, 1998/No.2, pp.102-106

102. *Confucian ethics and Japanese corporate practices: a view from a corporate governance perspective*. Yoshikawa, Toru *EAR, March 1998, pp.59-72

103. *Deconstruction and reconstruction of mankind (Chin.)*. Zhang Shuguang *KS, 1998/No.2, pp.34-39

Language

Ancient History and Archaeology (before Han-Dynasty)

104. *The power of the Prime Minister during the Warring States period (Chin.)*. Chao Fulin *ZSK, 1998/No.5,

pp.179-192

Earlier History (before 1912)**Modern and Contemporary History****Geography****Social Sciences**

105. *A research outline of Chinese urban image (Chin.)*. Feng Zhicheng; Zhao Guangzhou; Zhou Changchun *JWT, 1998/No.6, pp.12-13

106. *A new theory of equality (Chin.)*. Wang Haiming *ZSK, 1998/No.5, pp.52-68

107. *Current family crisis in China and the mission of social workers (Chin.)*. Xie Xialing *KS, 1998/No.2, pp.58-65

Literature and Arts

108. *Mit den Augen einer Frau - chinesische Künstlerinnen, Installation und Avantgarde*. Lipinsky, Astrid *DNC, 1998/No.4, pp.35-36

109. *A study of the poetics of the New-criticism School (Chin.)*. Wang Zhongling *ZSK, 1998/No.5, pp.162-178

110. *An awakening essay? (Chin.)*. Zhu Xueqin *KS, 1998/No.2, pp.113-118

Sports**Natural Sciences and Technology**

111. *Kurzbibliographie: Neue Medien und Technologien in China (VR China, Taiwan, Hongkong)*. Schucher, Günter; Buchmeier, Ingrid *C.a., Sept. 1998, pp.940-950

Intellectuals**Media**

112. *International advertisement media (Chin.)*. Li Kunpeng; Yao Qiang *JG, 1998/No.6, pp.42-43

FINANCE AND ECONOMY**General Topics**

113. „Die größte Veränderung ist die der Einstellung“. Huang Wei *BR, 1998/No.40, pp.27-28

114. *Corporate-monopoly capitalism - an explanation of the Japanese model (Chin.)*. Jiang Ruiping *ZSK, 1998/No.5, pp.146-161

115. *Asian financial storm and Asian economic developing model (Chin.)*. Lai Shanglong *YJ, 1998/Nos.8,9, pp.5-10

116. *A forum of internationals concerning East Asia financial crisis and the action of IMF (Chin.)*. Li Xinxin *GG, 1998/No.3, pp.13-30

117. *On the trends of further marketi-*

zation within the world (Chin.). Tian Chunsheng *GG, 1998/No.3, pp.69-75

118. *On the role and position of national savings in the process of Pacific economy's development (Chin.)*. Wang Wei *YJ, 1998/Nos.8,9, pp.11-14

119. *On the relationship between tradition and modernization (Chin.)*. Wang Zeke *GG, 1998/No.3, pp.106-108

120. *On the government intervention organism in East Asia economic model (Chin.)*. Xu Kangling *YJ, 1998/Nos.8,9, pp.1-4

Theories

121. *A summary of the Symposium on New Institutional Economics and China's economic reform (Chin.)*. *JY, 1998/No.7, pp.70-72

122. *Comments on the new development of the theory of human capital in Western countries (Chin.)*. Liu Wen; Tang Shaoxin *JK, 1998/No.4, pp.94-102

123. *Why all of the savings can't be changed into investment (Chin.)*. Mao Yushi *GG, 1998/No.3, pp.46-48

124. *Economic fluctuations and policy readjustments (Chin.)*. Wen Qian *ZSK, 1998/No.5, pp.106-117

125. *Cooperative theory and its application to small size economy (Chin.)*. Yuan Chunqing *GG, 1998/No.3, pp.76-86

126. *Economic philosophy: the alliance between philosophy and economics - a survey of the national high-level seminar on economic philosophy (Chin.)*. Zeng Xiangyun *ZSK, 1998/No.5, pp.69-77

127. *Relationship between short-run and long-run function of production (Chin.)*. Zhang Yan *JK, 1998/No.4, pp.103-108

Planning and Development

128. *Studies on regional economic growth in China (Chin.)*. Ding Lin; Chen Ping *JK, 1998/No.4, pp.46-54

129. *An investigation into the mainland's economic growth this year*. Feng Zhirui *ICM, Sept. 1998, pp.40-48

130. *Zhu Rongji looks at China's economic trends*. Feng Zhirui *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.52-57

131. *The end of an economic miracle or bright future still to come? The development of the Pearl River Delta in the context of the Asian financial turmoil*. Gommel, Thorsten *CBA, April 1998, pp.2-7

132. *Assumptions concerning rapidly reforming the system of investment and financing (Chin.)*. Guo Shuqing *GG, 1998/No.3, pp.40-45

133. *Maßnahmen zur Sicherstellung*

einer wirtschaftlichen Wachstumsrate von 8%. Guo Xin *BR, 1998/No.39, pp.10-13

134. *China's economic reform: successful practice of gradual reform*. Hong Wenda *EAR, March 1998, pp.103-114

135. *Expectations and uncertainty about ironhanded Zhu Rongji - the Chinese economy after the People's Congress*. Kato, Hiroyuki *CNL, 1998/No.4, pp.2-8

136. *Eyes on the long term*. Li Boxi *ICM, Sept. 1998, pp.49-54

137. *Stimulating the economy doesn't merely raise the growth rate (Chin.)*. Li Shan; Xu Xiaonian *GG, 1998/No.3, pp.5-6

138. *Aims of economic structural adjustment: character, scale and efficiency (Chin.)*. Lin Qiping *JWT, 1998/No.6, pp.16-17

139. *The politics of marketization: inequality versus efficiency*. Liu Guoli *AA, Fall 1997, pp.163-178

140. *Regionale Wirtschaftsentwicklung Chinas - Konzepte vor 1949 und die frühen Jahre der VR*. Merkle, Rita *DNC, 1998/No.4, pp.15-17

141. *Political analysis of economic development in East Asia (Chin.)*. Qiao Yaozhang; Zhu Demin *KS, 1998/No.2, pp.49-51

142. *Resources allocation decision making in the process of industrial transfer (Chin.)*. Tang Qing *JWT, 1998/No.6, pp.21-24

143. *The rich are not always rich - China may draw some lessons from Japan's economic recession (Chin.)*. Tsugami, Toshiya *GM, 1998/No.8, pp.7-11

144. *The investment and financing strategy to optimize and promote the industry structure (Chin.)*. Wang Yuanjing *JLYJG, 1998/No.5, pp.1-11

145. *Philosophic thinking of sustainable development of less-developed regions (Chin.)*. Ye Li *JWT, 1998/No.6, pp.41-42

146. *Expanding the aggregate demand should place the emphasize on the efficiency (Chin.)*. Zuo Dapei *GG, 1998/No.3, pp.7-8

Public Finance

147. *Theoretical study on China's fiscal policy during the economic transition (Chin.)*. Jiang Xiaowei *JLYJG, 1998/No.5, pp.23-27

148. *Finanzdefizit: Inflation und Deflation*. Kou Zhengling *BR, 1998/No.39, pp.21-22

Enterprises and Management

149. *Research of major state-owned*

- Group Co. becoming state-authorized investment organization. *ZGJ, 1998/No.6, pp.23-31
150. *The system transformation of enterprise amalgamation and its structural characteristics (Chin.)*. Bi Xiaohui *ZSK, 1998/No.5, pp.118-127
151. *Establishing enterprise management toward market economy under buyer's market (Chin.)*. Chen Qingtai *ZGJ, 1998/No.6, pp.5-6
152. *Analyses on theory and trial practice of managers' yearly income system (Chin.)*. Gong Qi *ZGJ, 1998/No.6, pp.15-19
153. *On enterprises' labor relations (Chin.)*. Gong Yiping *ZGJ, 1998/No.6, pp.68-70
154. *Acting risks and its prevention in the three-leveled authorized operation of state-owned assets (Chin.)*. He Chengying *ZGJ, 1998/No.6, pp.32-35
155. *Enterprise strong-with-strong unification: theoretical hypothesis and practical meaning (Chin.)*. He Xuqiang *JLYJG, 1998/No.5, pp.18-22
156. *How to train Senior Managers (Chin.)*. Huang Baoyin *JG, 1998/No.6, pp.57-59
157. *Promoting transnational business (Chin.)*. Huang Qunhui; Ji Fengwei *JG, 1998/No.6, pp.7-8
158. *Competition and cooperation (Chin.)*. Ju Tongjiao; Fan Yun *JG, 1998/No.6, pp.46-48
159. *Case study on operation of transnational business (Chin.)*. Kong Rongping; Ke Genbin *JG, 1998/No.6, pp.29-33
160. *Selling property is good for small enterprises reform (Chin.)*. Li Enqiang *JG, 1998/No.6, pp.17-18
161. *Risk management during the enterprise merge and acquisition process (Chin.)*. Li Liuxin; Zhang Shaohua *JLYJG, 1998/No.5, pp.44-45
162. *Overburdened enterprises caused by government fees (Chin.)*. Li Xinchun *KS, 1998/No.2, pp.44-48
163. *State-owned incorporation and building of democratic system (Chin.)*. Liao Chunhua; Hu Jun *JWT, 1998/No.6, pp.33-34
164. *Causes for implementing MIS in enterprises (Chin.)*. Liu Jun *JG, 1998/No.6, pp.25-26
165. *To control the enterprise risk and prevent financial risk (Chin.)*. Niu Renliang *JLYJG, 1998/No.5, pp.12-17
166. *On reform of public estate ownership (Chin.)*. Niu Xiaofan; Yang Hongying *JWT, 1998/No.6, pp.25-26
167. *On accounting research in the stock market: findings and enlightenment (Chin.)*. Tang Yunwei; Lu Jianqiao *JY, 1998/No.7, pp.50-59
168. *Avoiding several trends in the capital managing (Chin.)*. Wang Guogang *ZGJ, 1998/No.6, pp.7-14
169. *On different formation of enterprise and market (Chin.)*. Wang Xun *JY, 1998/No.7, pp.34-40
170. *A first exploration of strengthening the leading bodies' construction of the state-owned enterprises (Chin.)*. Wen Guang *SCC, July 1998, pp.25-32
171. *Risk investment, start foundation and development of the high and new technology industry (Chin.)*. Xiao Hanping *JK, 1998/No.4, pp.55-61
172. *On the intro-control system audit of commercial banks (Chin.)*. Xiao Shenglian; others *YJ, 1998/Nos.8,9, pp.56-57
173. *Why is it difficult to restructure the state-owned assets? (Chin.)*. Yang Ruilong *GG, 1998/No.3, pp.9-10
174. *Potential problems in developing risk investment in China and analysis on related strategy (Chin.)*. Yao Changhui; Sha Chongjiu *JK, 1998/No.4, pp.62-70
175. *Study on „multi-functional company“ operation model (Chin.)*. Yin Jianbao; Cang Zongze *JLYJG, 1998/No.5, pp.51-54
176. *The government should be prevented from substituting as main pole for making up the enterprises bloc (Chin.)*. Yin Wenquan *GG, 1998/No.3, pp.11-12
177. *On industrial economic activities and reasonable utilization of land (Chin.)*. Yu You *JWT, 1998/No.6, pp.62-64
178. *Supervision on national enterprises: transfer „rule by man“ into „rule by law“ (Chin.)*. Zhang Chaobi *JK, 1998/No.4, pp.78-82
179. *The new choice of enterprise developmental strategy in China (Chin.)*. Zhang Daogen *ZGJ, 1998/No.6, pp.64-67
180. *A positive analysis and cooperative research - comment on „China's industrial reform and efficiency - a comparative study of state-owned and non state-owned enterprises“ (Chin.)*. Zhang Shuguang *JY, 1998/No.7, pp.73-79
181. *Uncompensation of lost controlling rights and obstacle of property rights in merger of state-owned enterprises (Chin.)*. Zhang Weiying *JY, 1998/No.7, pp.3-14
182. *On the government profits and finance in China's companies before 1949 (Chin.)*. Zhang Zhongming *GG, 1998/No.3, pp.118-126
183. *The information content of accounting earnings announcement - some empirical evidence from stock market of Shanghai (Chin.)*. Zhao Yulong *JY, 1998/No.7, pp.41-49
184. *Risks in purchasing enterprises (Chin.)*. Zheng Nianhong *JG, 1998/No.6, pp.22-24

Employment, Wages, Living Standard

185. *Survey on index of forecasting the risk of unemployment (Chin.)*. Chen Zhongchang *JK, 1998/No.4, pp.88-93
186. *Perfect unemployment insurance system (Chin.)*. Ding Yi *JG, 1998/No.6, pp.13-15
187. *On the trend of feminization of agricultural labor in China (Chin.)*. Fang Zijie; Li Xinran; Long Wei *JWT, 1998/No.6, pp.18-20
188. *On improvement of the life quality of the Chinese farmers (Chin.)*. He Hongshan *NJW, 1998/No.6, pp.33-35
189. *Unemployment, layoffs and social unrest*. Hishida, Masaharu *CNL, 1998/No.4, pp.17-24
190. *Employment increase: absolute vs. relative (Chin.)*. Huang Renmin; Wang Chunxiu *JLYJG, 1998/No.5, pp.46-50
191. *Where is the way out of laid-off workers? - talking from Jiang's speech at the Conference of the Re-employment of Workers Laid Off From the State-owned Enterprises (SOES) (Chin.)*. Long Fei *SCC, July 1998, pp.13-24
192. *Problems of farmer's income: a systematic analysis (Chin.)*. Ma Chengwen *NJW, 1998/No.6, pp.29-32
193. *Thinking of employment structural change in Yunnan (Chin.)*. Ouyang Jian; Yang Dayuan; Zhao Quan *JWT, 1998/No.6, pp.3-7
194. *Unraveling the issue of late pension payments*. Pu Zhi *ICM, Sept. 1998, pp.76-77
195. *Structural characteristics of unemployment and control policy in China (Chin.)*. Sheng Shibin *JK, 1998/No.4, pp.5-10
196. *The worsening problem of unemployment*. Wang Haitao *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.72-76
197. *The PRC's policy regarding the skilled labor market over the past two decades (Chin.)*. Wang Jueichi *MCS, June 1998, pp.81-100
198. *Employee layoffs and the social guarantee*. Zhao Jun *ICM, Sept. 1998, pp.73-75
199. *Die Politik macht mich wohlhabend*. Zheng Youzhuang *BR, 1998/No.41, pp.27-28

200. *An analysis of social security under a planned economy (Chin.)*. Zhu Ling *ZSK, 1998/No.5, pp.25-36

Basic Construction

201. *Circular, Guofa No.8, 1998, issued by Office of State Council - Circular about transferring the summary of the 7th Plenary Session of State Council's Three Gorges Constructive Commission (Chin.)*. *SCC, July 1998, pp.77-80

202. *Dark clouds loom on the horizon for the Three Gorges project*. Gui Huiqiao *ICM, Sept. 1998, pp.70-72

Communications & Transportation

203. *Internet in China - a virtual reality?*. Büttner, Lars; Roth, Bertram *GBA, March 1998, p.16

204. *Analyses on market structure of China's civil aviation transportation (Chin.)*. Ren Shuming *ZGJ, 1998/No.6, pp.60-63

Tourism

205. *The factor analysis of the sustainable development of Chinese tourism and countermeasure study (Chin.)*. Nie Xianzhong *YJ, 1998/Nos.8,9, pp.65-68

Industry, Energy and Mining

206. *Growth industrial output in post-reform China*. Hallagan, William; Zhang Jun *EAR, March 1998, pp.1-18

207. *Evolution and adjustment countermeasures of industrial structure in China (Chin.)*. Lu Tie; Wang Yanzhong *ZGJ, 1998/No.6, pp.40-45

208. *Schutz des Naturreservats Hoh Xil*. Wei Bian *BR, 1998/No.41, pp.28-29

209. *Strategical choice of China's electronics industry development toward 21st century (Chin.)*. Yu Zhitian *ZGJ, 1998/No.6, pp.55-59

Environment

210. *Beseitigung der „weißen Verschmutzung“*. Huang Wei *BR, 1998/No.39, pp.19-20

211. *Wiederverwertung von Altmaterial*. Huang Wei *BR, 1998/No.39, pp.17, 14

212. *Der Umweltschutz läßt Fahrradhersteller neue Hoffnung schöpfen*. Li Rongxia *BR, 1998/No.41, pp.14-17

213. *Die große Flut - Naturkatastrophen und Hochwasserschutz*. Sternfeld, Eva *DNC, 1998/No.4, pp.28-30

Agriculture

214. *Reforming the grain marketing system in China (Chin.)*. Ding Shengjun *NJW, 1998/No.6, pp.2-8

215. *Three Hebei townships under state-endorsed rural reform pilot projects: conflicts of national and local interests*. Fong Shiaw-chian *IS, July 1998, pp.1-32

216. *The plight of mainland peasants*. Guo Tu *ICM, Sept. 1998, pp.61-63

217. *A survey on problems of farmers' burdens over recent years in mainland China (Chin.)*. Jeng Jyr-wen *SCC, July 1998, pp.33-46

218. *On rural industrial development policy in Yunnan (Chin.)*. Jiang Yongning; Sun Haiqing *JWT, 1998/No.6, pp.55-57

219. *A new type of mutual aid groups in Nanle county, Henan Province (Chin.)*. Li Maowen *NJW, 1998/No.6, pp.36-38

220. *Science and technological progress in agriculture: some institutional issues (Chin.)*. Lin Guoxian *NJW, 1998/No.6, pp.14-20

221. *Mainland agriculture: congenital insufficiency and acquired imbalances*. Liu Yan *ICM, Sept. 1998, pp.55-60

222. *On the sustainable development of China's agriculture (Chin.)*. Wang Rui; Liu Guang *KS, 1998/No.2, pp.66-72

223. *Some suggestions on the reform of the state-owned grain enterprises (Chin.)*. Xiao Junyan *NJW, 1998/No.6, pp.9-13

224. *Mainland farmers shoulder a heavy burden*. Xu Youzhi *ICM, Sept. 1998, pp.64-68

225. *Several key issues of rural industrialization (Chin.)*. Zai Yonghong *JWT, 1998/No.6, pp.58-59

226. *The theory and policy of agricultural protection under the conditions of market economy (Chin.)*. Zhang Yumian *ZJW, 1998/No.4, pp.33-40

227. *Science and technology and sustainable development of Chinese agriculture (Chin.)*. Zheng Siwei *NJW, 1998/No.6, pp.21-25

228. *Contamination of agricultural products and food safety (Chin.)*. Zhu Jing; others *NJW, 1998/No.6, pp.46-49

Currency and Commerce

229. *Die Geldversorgung nimmt merklich zu*. *BR, 1998/No.39, p.14

230. *Kampf gegen illegale Devisengeschäfte*. *BR, 1998/No.41, p.20

231. *Information characteristics, transaction cost and family organization (Chin.)*. Chen Ling *JY, 1998/No.7, pp.27-33

232. *Beijing makes efforts to strengthen financial laws to ensure financial stability (Chin.)*. Cheng Shu-ping *MCS, June 1998, pp.5-6

233. *Thinking of strategic positioning of national capital market (Chin.)*. Feng Jingwen *JWT, 1998/No.6, pp.7-9

234. *Erweiterung der RMB-Geschäfte auf Probe für ausländische Banken*. Gao Xin *BR, 1998/No.39, pp.15-16

235. *Model choices of investment funds (Chin.)*. He Dexu, Chen Baizhu *JG, 1998/No.6, pp.38-39

236. *On „securities exchange in a birdcage“ (Chin.)*. He Xiaofeng; Liu Yongqiang *JK, 1998/No.4, pp.71-77

237. *Challenge to control financial activities: the new trend to multiple operation of bank (Chin.)*. Huang Xian *JK, 1998/No.4, pp.83-87

238. *The supershort pricing behavior under realizing demand uncertainty (Chin.)*. Jin Hehui; Zuo Dapei *JY, 1998/No.7, pp.15-21, 72

239. *Control system of urban employment and its evolution: model and analysis (Chin.)*. Ke Rongzhu *JK, 1998/No.4, pp.11-19

240. *China's industrial commodity market (Chin.)*. Li Jianzhong *JG, 1998/No.6, pp.4-6

241. *Consumption behavior and related hypothesis in a transforming economy (Chin.)*. Li Xiaoxi *JK, 1998/No.4, pp.25-35

242. *Looking at the hidden financial danger in China from East Asia financial crisis (Chin.)*. Li Xinxin *GG, 1998/No.3, pp.31-39, 86

243. *A situational dilemma (on value of RMB)*. Li Yi *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.49-50

244. *Jump-starting the housing market*. Lin Wenqiao *ICM, Sept. 1998, pp.78-81

245. *Security market shortcoming and its influence on stock capital reorganization (Chin.)*. Liu Ersi *JWT, 1998/No.6, pp.30-32

246. *Der RMB Yuan bleibt stabil*. Lü Liqin; Li Huilian *BR, 1998/No.41, pp.17-20

247. *Consumption of residents since carrying on reform and opening policy in China (Chin.)*. Ma Jun *JWT, 1998/No.6, pp.10-11

248. *A probe into the red chip's legal administration problem (Chin.)*. Qiu Yonghong *YJ, 1998/Nos.8,9, pp.73-75, 64

249. *Model of expected monetary shock and the positive experience of Eastern Asian financial crisis (Chin.)*. Sheng Bin *JK, 1998/No.4, pp.109-115

250. *Insurance of China: contradiction, challenge and policy (Chin.)*. Sun Qixiang *JK, 1998/No.4, pp.36-45

251. *A reinvestigation on the change of rent scale (Chin.)*. Wan Anpei *JY,

1998/No.7, pp.60-63

252. *Regulation of the commercial practice of awarding sale in the form of attached handout (Chin.).* Wang Jijun *FY, 1998/No.5, pp.101-109

253. *Avoid financial risks and remove hidden dangers of economy: take warning from Asian financial windstorm and urgency to reform (Chin.).* Wang Zhiwei *JK, 1998/No.4, pp.20-24

254. *A comparison of the internationalization of security market between Korea and China (Chin.).* Wen Yuechun *YJ, 1998/Nos.8,9, pp.69-72

255. *Survey on the South-East Asia financial crisis and China (Chin.).* Xing Bochun *JLYJG, 1998/No.5, pp.75-80

256. *Why hasn't the Renminbi been devalued?. Zhang Weiguo *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.45-48*

Foreign Trade & Economic Cooperation

257. *On the APEC's new advancements, problems, and policy selection of China (Chin.).* Chen Yan *YJ, 1998/Nos.8,9, pp.15-19

258. *Maintain the stable bilateral relations - Japanese-invested enterprises in China are very sensitive to China's reform direction (Chin.).* Hattori, Kenyji *GM, 1998/No.8, pp.12-14

259. *The EU's new China policy: the dimension of trade relations.* Horng Der-chin *IS, July 1998, pp.85-115

260. *Establishing a cooperative framework - a deeper understanding and cooperation is needed, since both countries have a long way to go in terms of reform (China-Japan economic and trade relations) (Chin.).* Li Guo *GM, 1998/No.8, pp.5-6

261. *National treatment for foreign-funded enterprises and the conditions for its implementation (Chin.).* Shan Wenhua *ZSK, 1998/No.5, pp.128-145

262. *Reasons of South Korea and Japan's banking crises as well as thinking on China's economy (Chin.).* Song Zhiyi *ZGJ, 1998/No.6, pp.46-51

263. *The trade balance target and exchange rate policy system (Chin.).* Xin Qiang *YJ, 1998/Nos.8,9, pp.45-50

264. *On perfecting the capital registration system of Sino-foreign joint ventures (Chin.).* Xu Faming *KS, 1998/No.2, pp.52-57

265. *Some current issues in U.S.-China trade relations.* Yang Jiawen *IS, July 1998, pp.62-84

266. *An analysis of output effect of China's regional export trade (Chin.).* Yang Quanfa *JY, 1998/No.7, pp.22-26

267. *Japanese automobile parts indu-*

stry in China. Yukawa, Takuji *CNL, 1998/No.4, pp.9-16

268. *Improving inflow of foreign capital (Chin.).* Zhang Shixian *JG, 1998/No.6, pp.10-11

269. *Trade and environment: PPM problem (Chin.).* Zhang Xufei *YJ, 1998/Nos.8,9, pp.60-64

270. *On the basis and prospects of Chinese-Japanese technological cooperation (Chin.).* Zhou Jieqing *YJ, 1998/Nos.8,9, pp.20-24

Statistics

271. *A study of GDP index system (Chin.).* Yang Can *ZJW, 1998/No.4, pp.49-53

TAIWAN

272. *Does Communist China have the ability to take Taiwan by force?. *ICM, Aug. 1998, pp.37-39*

273. *Concerning with people's situation - the deep meaning of Yao Yiwei's opera creation (Chin.).* Cao Ming *TY, 1998/No.3, pp.92-96

274. *The ROC's pragmatic policy: practices and alternatives.* Cheng, Tusan Y. *Issues and Studies (Chinese edition), Taipei, April 1998, pp.1-20

275. *The experience and lesson in Taiwan's stock market development and their inspiration to the mainland (Chin.).* Deng Lijuan *TY, 1998/No.3, pp.44-50

276. *Kultureller Regionalismus - hat Taiwan eine eigene Kultur?.* Goeth, Johannes *DNC, 1998/No.4, pp.25-27

277. *Comment on Taiwanese struggle against Japan's colonial rule (Chin.).* Ji Yunfei *TY, 1998/No.3, pp.67-73

278. *Characteristics of the Taiwan economy in the context of the Asian financial crisis.* Kuo, Shirley W.Y.; Liu, Christina Y. *IFC, July 1998, pp.57-82

279. *The sky isn't falling (on Asian financial crisis).* Lau, Lawrence J. *ER, Sept.-Oct. 1998, pp.1-12

280. *Dynamics of Taiwan-mainland China economic relations: the role of private firms.* Leng Tse-kang *AS, May 1998, pp.494-509

281. *Strengthening economic exchanges across the Taiwan Strait - competition and cooperation.* Lin Wuu-long *IFC, July 1998, pp.83-90

282. *Globalization, immigration, and higher education: quality of life system dynamics.* Liu Ben-chieh; Lee Mawlin *IFC, July 1998, pp.91-122

283. *On problems in developing the cross-Strait relations in recent years (Chin.).* Liu Guofen *TY, 1998/No.3, pp.32-36

284. *Comments on Taiwan's current situation and policy of capital export*

(Chin.). Liu Jianxing; Li Hongmei *TY, 1998/No.3, pp.51-53, 66

285. *Taiwan's agricultural product transport and sale system and its enlightenment to mainland (Chin.).* Ouyang Lijing *YJ, 1998/Nos.8,9, pp.38-41

286. *China's dilemma in cross-Strait crisis management.* Ren Yue *AA, Fall 1997, pp.131-151

287. *Asian financial crisis and prospects.* Schive Chi *ER, Sept.-Oct. 1998, pp.13-18

288. *Asian financial crisis and prospects.* Schive Chi *IFC, Aug. 1998, pp.101-108

289. *On Taiwan's taxation system and taxation relations between mainland and Taiwan (Chin.).* Tang Xiang *YJ, 1998/Nos.8,9, pp.42-44

290. *Adoption of the World Trade Organization system: countermeasures and social change in rural Taiwan.* Tsai Hong-chin *IFC, Aug. 1998, pp.109-120

291. *An approach toward solving the stalemate in cross-Strait relations as seen from theories of international relations (Chin.).* Tsai, George W. *MCS, June 1998, pp.37-66

292. *Potential military solutions for the „Taiwan question“.* Viner, Kim *AA, Fall 1997, pp.180-189

293. *How Taiwan withstands in Southeast Asian financial turmoil (Chin.).* Wang Jianmin *TY, 1998/No.3, pp.54-62

294. *Changes of the representatives of liberalism and their followers in Taiwan (Chin.).* Wang Qishui *TY, 1998/No.3, pp.74-81

295. *Analysis on the emerging, developing and controlling of Taiwan's bubble economy (Chin.).* Wang Xiaomin; Wang Xinghua *TY, 1998/No.3, pp.63-66

296. *Taiwan's magazine publication (Chin.).* Wu Di *TY, 1998/No.3, pp.82-85

297. *Five stages of the transition of DPP's idea of „Taiwan independence“ (Chin.).* Xu Bodong *TY, 1998/No.3, pp.37-43, 96

298. *The trend of Asian Pacific setup and its impact on the cross-Strait relations (Chin.).* Xu Shiquan *TY, 1998/No.3, pp.15-22, 50

299. *The integrated income tax system in the Republic of China (part II).* Yen Ching-chang *ER, Sept.-Oct. 1998, pp.19-24

300. *The best model for the unification of motherland: „One country, two systems“ (Chin.).* Yu Keli *TY, 1998/No.3, pp.1-7, 96

301. *Deng Xiaoping's theory of „one country, two systems“ and its practi-*

cal meaning (Chin.). Zhang Fengshan
*TY, 1998/No.3, pp.8-14

302. *International situation and Taiwan question* (Chin.). Zhang Zuqian
*TY, 1998/No.3, pp.23-31, 96

303. *Review on Lu Heruo's Chinese works in his late years* (Chin.). Zhou Qing
*TY, 1998/No.3, pp.86-91

HONG KONG SAR AND MACAU

304. *The HKSAR Chief Executive, Mr. Tung Chee-hwa, in Germany*.
*CBA, April 1998, pp.8-9

305. *The peg for the pig or balmy days for the tiger? Asia's financial crisis*.
*GBA, March 1998, pp.2-7

306. *The dynamics of public opinion, political parties and media in transitional Hong Kong*. Fung, Anthony Y. H.
*AS, May 1998, pp.474-493

307. *Hong Kong sinks into a quagmire*. Hong Qingtian *ICM, Sept. 1998,
pp.26-27

308. *Historic first legislative council elections in the SAR*. Perkin, Ian
*GBA, March 1998, pp.8-9

309. *One crisis, two budgets*. Perkin, Ian K.
*CBA, April 1998, pp.16-21

310. *Heavy weather ahead for „one country, two systems“*. Wang Jiaying
*ICM, Sept. 1998, pp.28-29

311. *A precarious year for the rule of law (Hong Kong)*. Wu Aiyi *ICM,
Sept. 1998, pp.24-25

312. *Hong Kong one year after the handover*. Yang Gesi *ICM, Sept.
1998, pp.19-23

313. *An analysis of the market structure of tourist resources from Hong Kong and Macao* (Chin.). Zhang An;
others *YJ, 1998/Nos.8,9, pp.35-37, 20

314. *The implementation of the „one country, two systems“ policy in Hong Kong: a survey of public opinion*. Wong, Timothy Ka-ying *IS, July
1998, pp.116-146

MISCELLANEA

315. *Brief aus Nanjing*. Hernig, Marcus *DNC, 1998/No.4, p.31

316. *Kontroversen durch den Bau einer Straße*. Wei Bian *BR, 1998/No.41, pp.21-24

Index of Authors

Bao Ge: 60
Bi Xiaohui: 150
Buchmeier, Ingrid: 111
Büttner, Lars: 203
Cang Zongze: 175
Cao Ming: 273
Chao Fulin: 104
Chen Jiaqi: 95

Chen Ling: 231
Chen Lixu: 92
Chen Ping: 128
Chen Qingtai: 151
Chen Yan: 257
Chen Yongjun: 14
Chen Zhongchang: 185
Chen, Yale Y.: 65
Chen, Yale Y.: 66
Cheng Shu-ping: 232
Cheng, Tuan Y.: 274
Chiou Kuen-shyuan: 11
Dai Qing: 93
Deng Lijuan: 275
Dieter, Heribert: 6
Ding Lin: 128
Ding Shengjun: 214
Ding Yi: 186
Du Bing: 84
Fan Yun: 158
Fang Zijie: 187
Feng Chongyi: 15
Feng Jingwen: 233
Feng Zhicheng: 105
Feng Zhirui: 129
Feng Zhirui: 130
Fong Shiaw-chian: 215
Foot, Rosemary: 7
Fung, Anthony Y. H.: 306
Gao Xin: 234
Gao Yuan: 24
Goeth, Johannes: 276
Gommel, Thorsten: 131
Gong Qi: 152
Gong Yiping: 153
Gruschke, Andreas: 76
Guan Jie: 53
Gui Huiqiao: 202
Guo Shuqing: 132
Guo Tu: 216
Guo Xin: 133
Hallagan, William: 206
Hao Yaoling: 86
Hattori, Kenyji: 258
He Chengying: 154
He Dexu, Chen Baizhu: 235
He Hongshan: 188
He Xiaofeng: 236
He Xuqiang: 155
Heilmann, Sebastian: 34
Hernig, Marcus: 315
Higgott, Richard: 6
Hishida, Masaharu: 189
Hong Qingtian: 307
Hong Shi: 61
Hong Wenda: 134
Hornig Der-chin: 259
Hoster, Barbara: 67
Hu Jiayong: 25
Hu Jun: 163
Huang Baoyin: 156
Huang Qunhui: 157
Huang Renmin: 190
Huang Wei: 113
Huang Wei: 210
Huang Wei: 211
Huang Wei: 77

Huang Xian: 237
Hwang Shyr: 54
Jeng Jyr-wen: 217
Jeng Sheng: 87
Ji Fengwei: 157
Ji Yunfei: 277
Jiang Ruiping: 114
Jiang Wandu: 78
Jiang Wandu: 79
Jiang Xiaowei: 147
Jiang Yihua: 22
Jiang Yongning: 218
Jin Hehui: 238
Johnson, Douglas: 8
Ju Tongjiao: 158
Kato, Hiroyuki: 135
Ke Genbin: 159
Ke Rongzhu: 239
Ko Yu-chih: 9
Kong Rongping: 159
Kou Zhengling: 148
Kuo, Shirley W.Y.: 278
Lai Shanglong: 115
Lan Ye: 26
Lang, Simone: 16
Lau, Lawrence J.: 279
Lee Chyungly: 12
Lee Maw-lin: 282
Leng Tse-kang: 280
Li Boxi: 136
Li Buyun: 39
Li Chengxun: 17
Li Ding: 71
Li Enqiang: 160
Li Fu-tao: 55
Li Guo: 260
Li Hongmei: 284
Li Huilian: 246
Li Jianzhong: 240
Li Kunpeng: 112
Li Liangyu: 96
Li Lin: 32
Li Liuxin: 161
Li Maowen: 219
Li Quanshi: 13
Li Rongxia: 212
Li Shan: 137
Li Xiaoxi: 241
Li Xinchun: 162
Li Xinran: 187
Li Xinxin: 116
Li Xinxin: 242
Li Yi: 243
Li Zijing: 56
Liao Chunhua: 163
Lin Guoxian: 220
Lin Jianguo: 72
Lin Qiping: 138
Lin Shengtai: 27
Lin Wenqiao: 244
Lin Wu-long: 281
Lipinsky, Astrid: 108
Liu Ben-chieh: 282
Liu Ersi: 245
Liu Guang: 222
Liu Guofen: 283
Liu Guoli: 139

- Liu Jianxing: 284
Liu Jun: 164
Liu Taiming: 23
Liu Wen: 122
Liu Yan: 221
Liu Yongqiang: 236
Liu Zhi Feng: 18
Liu Ziming: 62
Liu, Christina Y.: 278
Long Fei: 191
Long Wei: 187
Lu Jianqiao: 167
Lu Tie: 207
Luo Huilai: 27
Lü Laiming: 40
Lü Liqin: 246
Ma Chengwen: 192
Ma Jun: 247
Mao Yihong: 19
Mao Yushi: 123
Men Lin: 57
Merkle, Rita: 140
Müller-Hofstede, Chr.: 20
Nie Qin: 80
Nie Xianzhong: 205
Niu Renliang: 165
Niu Xiaofan: 166
Ouyang Jian: 193
Ouyang Lijing: 285
Pang Pu: 97
Pei Minxin: 35
Perkin, Ian K.: 309
Perkin, Ian: 308
Pu Zhi: 194
Qiao Yaozhang: 141
Qin Xuanren: 5
Qiu Yonghong: 248
Ren Shuming: 204
Ren Yue: 286
Roth, Bertram: 203
Saphariny, Monstapha: 2
Schive Chi: 287
Schive Chi: 288
Schucher, Günter: 111
Sha Chongjiu: 174
Shan Wenhua: 261
Sheng Bin: 249
Sheng Shibin: 195
Song Yinghui: 41
Song Zhiyi: 262
Sternfeld, Eva: 213
Sun Aning: 23
Sun Haiqing: 218
Sun Po: 28
Sun Qixiang: 250
Tang Qing: 142
Tang Shaoxin: 122
Tang Xiang: 289
Tang Yunwei: 167
Tian Chunsheng: 117
Tsai Hong-chin: 290
Tsai, George W.: 291
Tsugami, Toshiya: 143
Viner, Kim: 292
Wan Anpei: 251
Wan Junren: 98
Wang Bin: 99
Wang Chunxiu: 190
Wang Guogang: 168
Wang Haiming: 106
Wang Haitao: 196
Wang Jianmin: 293
Wang Jiaying: 310
Wang Jijun: 252
Wang Jueichi: 197
Wang Mu: 42
Wang Qishui: 294
Wang Rui: 222
Wang Shizhou: 43
Wang Shuren: 100
Wang Wei: 118
Wang Xiaomin: 295
Wang Xinghua: 295
Wang Xun: 169
Wang Yalin: 29
Wang Yanzhong: 207
Wang Yuanjing: 144
Wang Zeke: 119
Wang Zhiwei: 253
Wang Zhongling: 109
Wang, David: 81
Weggel, Oskar: 10
Weggel, Oskar: 3
Wei Bian : 316
Wei Bian: 208
Wei Hongqian: 68
Wei Jian: 44
Wen Guang: 170
Wen Huajian: 30
Wen Qian: 124
Wen Yuechun: 254
Wong, Timothy Ka -ying: 314
Wu Aiyi: 311
Wu Daoping: 101
Wu Di: 296
Wu Feng: 88
Xiao Hanping: 171
Xiao Junyan: 223
Xiao Shenglian: 172
Xiao Wei: 82
Xie Xialing: 107
Xin Qiang: 263
Xing Bochun: 255
Xu Bodong: 297
Xu Faming: 264
Xu Kangling: 120
Xu Ke: 85
Xu Shiquan: 298
Xu Xiaonian: 137
Xu Youzhi: 224
Yang Can: 271
Yang Dayuan: 193
Yang Gesi: 312
Yang Hongying: 166
Yang Jiawen: 265
Yang Po: 45
Yang Quanfa: 266
Yang Ruilong: 173
Yao Changhui: 174
Yao Qiang: 112
Ye Li: 145
Ye Lou: 89
Yen Ching-chang: 299
Yin Jianbao: 175
Yin Wenquan: 176
Yoshikawa, Toru: 102
Yu Hui: 31
Yu Keli: 300
Yu Xuying: 90
Yu You-huei: 4
Yu You: 177
Yu Zhitian: 209
Yuan Chunqing: 125
Yue Shan: 46
Yue Shan: 58
Yukawa, Takuji: 267
Zai Yonghong: 225
Zeng Xiangyun: 126
Zhai Bo: 91
Zhang An: 313
Zhang Chaobi: 178
Zhang Daogen: 179
Zhang Delin: 73
Zhang Fengshan: 301
Zhang Jinhong: 47
Zhang Jun: 206
Zhang Shaohua: 161
Zhang Shixian: 268
Zhang Shuguang: 103
Zhang Shuguang: 180
Zhang Weiguo: 256
Zhang Weiguo: 63
Zhang Weiyang: 181
Zhang Xuezhi: 94
Zhang Xufei: 269
Zhang Yan: 127
Zhang Yumian: 226
Zhang Yuwen: 21
Zhang Zhiming: 48
Zhang Zhongming: 182
Zhang Zuqian: 302
Zhang, Watson: 74
Zhao Guangzhou: 105
Zhao Jun: 198
Zhao Quan: 193
Zhao Yulong: 183
Zheng Nianhong: 184
Zheng Siwei: 227
Zheng Youzhuang: 199
Zhou Changchun: 105
Zhou Jieqing: 270
Zhou Qing: 303
Zhu Ciyun: 49
Zhu Demin: 141
Zhu Jing: 228
Zhu Kexin: 50
Zhu Kexin: 51
Zhu Ling: 200
Zhu Xueqin: 110
Zhuang Jincai: 83
Zuo Dapei: 146
Zuo Dapei: 238