

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

### PRC Monthly Chronology: July 1997

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 08 North Korea: China's government recently decided to offer 80,000 tons of free grain as aid to the DPRK;  
Malaysia: Tuanku Jaafar, supreme head of state, pays a state visit (-15);
- 11 Sao Tome and Principe: China has decided to suspend its diplomatic relations with Sao Tome and Principe because the latter established diplomatic ties with Taiwan;
- 14 Vietnam: General Secretary of the CC of the CP of Vietnam Do Muoi pays a visit (-18); accompanied by Foreign Minister Nguyen Manh Cam;
- 17 Japan: State Foreign Secretary Masahiko Komura pays a five-day visit;  
Mongolia: China provides food aid worth 20m RMBY;
- 27 Malaysia: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen attends the 4th ASEAN Regional Forum Foreign Ministers' Meeting and the Post Ministerial Conference (-29);
- 29 UN: China donated 1m US\$ to St. Lucia to fund its education programs.
- 07 60th anniversary of the Marco Polo Bridge Incident;
- 08 Beijing: national forum with chief procurators (-12);
- 09 Beijing: forum on the construction of the legal system for the socialist market economy;  
Beijing: national work conference on the propagating of files;
- 10 Shanghai: PLA East China Sea Fleet held its largest naval skills demonstration and competition since 1964 (-20);
- 11 Beijing: 60th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference passed two draft laws on funeral management and disaster relief;
- 14 Beijing: China's Education Commission signed an agreement with WWF and BP to start an environmental education program in China;
- 17 Inner Mongolia: Vice-Premier Zou Jiahua leads a central delegation to attend the 50th anniversary celebrations of the establishment of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region (-25);
- 18 Hu'nan: national work conference on stricter book market controls closed in Changsha;
- 28 Beijing: national work conference of performing arts troupes;
- 29 Liaoning: 2nd National Conference on Nature Conservation held in Dalian (-31);  
Hebei Province is suffering from the most severe drought since 1949;
- 31 Beijing: national symposium on the making of movies and TV programs about the Revolution (- Aug 02);  
Beijing: grand rally to mark the 70th anniversary of the founding of the PLA.

#### Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: mammoth rally celebrates Hong Kong's return;  
Guangdong: *South China News (Huanan Xinwen)*, another local edition published by the *People's Daily* Office since the publication of *Eastern China News (Huadong Xinwen)* two years ago;  
Guangdong: Guangzhou City launches new English weekly newspaper *Guangzhou Morning Post*;
- 05 Shanghai: national work conference with women's federation chairwomen of provinces and municipalities (-09);

#### Economic Affairs

- 05 Fujian: national forum with agricultural department and bureau heads held in Zhangzhou City (-08);
- 07 Beijing: "Decision of the CCP and the State Council on Controlling the Collection of Unauthorized Levies, Fines and Prorations from Enterprises";

- 08 UNDP will give 1.89m US\$ to the Chinese government to fight HIV/AIDS in the next four years;
- 09 Beijing: national work conference on chain store business closed;  
Beijing: national work conference on grain procurement and marketing (-11);
- 10 Beijing: national work conference on "vegetable baskets" in big and medium-sized cities;
- 15 Liaoning: 1997 Dalian Export Commodity Fair, the second largest of its kind in China, opened;  
Sichuan: the World Food Program (with food worth 19m US\$) and the International Fund for Agricultural Development (with 22.65m US\$ in low-interest loans) will join hands to help Sichuan Province and Chongqing Municipality in a poverty alleviation program over the next five years;  
Beijing: anti-smuggling work conference;  
Beijing: All-Army industrial work conference closed;
- 16 Jilin: national forum on auditing work opened in Changchun City;  
UN sponsored Global Environmental Facility (GEF) started a project to help protect China's wetlands, to which GEF will donate 18m US\$;
- 17 Guangdong: '97 Guangzhou Fair (-22);
- 27 Liaoning: national work conference on managing the railway business closed in Shenyang;
- 28 Guangdong: national conference with price bureau heads recently held in Shenzhen City;
- 29 Beijing: national work conference on the unified pension system for enterprise employees.

#### Relations to Taiwan, Hong Kong and Macau

- 01 Hong Kong: Chinese President Jiang Zemin speaks at the ceremony of the founding of the HKSAR;  
Dong Jianhua (Tung Chee-hwa) sworn in as chief executive under the supervision of Premier Li Peng;  
Hong Kong: H.K. Reunification Bill passed by the Provisional Legislative Council;  
Hong Kong: formation of the HKSAR Basic Law Committee of the NPC Standing Committee announced;  
Hong Kong: main force of the PLA Garrison in HKSAR entered H.K. at 0600;
- 08 Hong Kong: Executive Council of the HKSAR convened its first official meeting;
- 11 Hong Kong: 10th plenary session (last meeting) of the Preparatory Committee of the HKSAR held in Beijing;
- 16 Taiwan handed over two suspected hijackers to representatives of the Red Cross Society of China at Jinmen (Quemoy);
- 26 Hong Kong: *Xin Wan Bao (New Evening Post)*, the last evening newspaper, announced it is to cease publication.

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PCC	= Political Consultative Conference
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

## CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary  
Jiang Zemin 89/06

### POLITBURO

#### Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin 89/06  
Li Peng 87/11  
Qiao Shi 87/11  
Li Ruihuan 89/06  
Zhu Rongji 92/10  
Liu Huaqing 92/10  
Hu Jintao CcSm 92/10

#### Other Politburo Members

Ding Guan'gen CcSm 92/10  
Huang Ju 94/09  
Jiang Chunyun CcSm 92/10  
Li Lanqing 92/10  
Li Tieying 87/11  
Qian Qichen 92/10  
Tian Jiyun 87/11  
Wei Jianxing CcSm 92/10  
Wu Bangguo CcSm 92/10  
Xie Fei 92/10  
Yang Baibing 92/10  
Zou Jiahua 92/10

#### Alternate Members

Wang Hanbin 92/10  
Wen Jiabao CcSm 92/10

#### CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec. Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06  
Members Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06  
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10  
Jiang Chunyun PBm 94/09  
Ren Jianxin CcM 92/10  
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10  
Wen Jiabao PBa 92/10  
Wu Bangguo PBm 94/09

#### CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11  
V.-Chm. Chi Haotian CcM 95/09  
Liu Huaqing PBm 89/11  
Zhang Wannian CcM 95/09  
Zhang Zhen CcM 92/10  
Members Fu Quanyou CcM 92/10  
Wang Ke CcM 95/09  
Wang Ruilin CcM 95/09  
Yu Yongbo CcM 92/10

#### Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary Zhou Ziyu 93/00

#### General Office

Director Dong Liangju 96/05

#### Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary Wei Jianxing PBm CcSm 92/10  
Dep.Sec. Cao Qingze 92/10  
Chen Zuolin 87/11  
Hou Zongbin CcM 92/10  
Wang Deying 90/12  
Xu Qing 92/10  
Wang Guang 94/04

#### General Office

Director Zeng Qinghong 93/03  
Dep.Dir. Chen Fujin 93/09  
Hu Guangbao 93/07  
Jiang Yikang 96/05  
Wang Gang 94/10  
Yang Dezhong (first) CcM 80/10

#### Organization Department

Director Zhang Qianjing 94/11  
Dep.Dir. Li Tielin 93/04  
Song Defu CcM 93/08  
Wang Xudong 93/08  
Wu Lianyuan 92/08  
Yu Yunyao 95/05  
Zhao Zongnai? (exec.) 88/03  
Sec.-Gen. Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

#### Propaganda Department

Director Ding Guan'gen PBm CcSm 92/12  
Dep.Dir. Bai Keming 93/06  
Gong Xinhua 93/04  
Liu Yunshan CcA 93/08  
Liu Zhongde CcM 90/08  
Xu Guangchun 95/08  
Xu Weicheng 89/09  
Zeng Jianhui 88/10  
Zhai Taifeng (exec.) 91/11  
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CcM 92/10  
Sec.-Gen. Dai Zhou 95/10

#### United Front Department

Director Wang Zhaoguo CcM 92/12  
Dep.Dir. Jiang Minkuan (exec.) CcM 90/12  
Li Dezhu CcM 92/11  
Liu Jidong 93/04  
Liu Yandong (f) 91/10  
Wan Shaofen (f) 88/11  
Zhang Tinghan 96/12  
Zheng Wantong 93/08  
Sec.-Gen. Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

#### International Liaison Department

Director Li Shuzheng (f) CcA 93/03  
Dep.Dir. Dai Bingguo 95/10  
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09  
Li Beihai 93/08  
Li Chengren 88/07  
Liu Jingqin 95/07  
Zhu Shanqing 85/02  
Sec.-Gen. Zhang Lichang CcM 94/10

#### Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary Ren Jianxin CcSm 92/12  
Dep.Sec. Luo Gan CcM 93/06  
Shu Huaide 93/12  
Sec.-Gen. Shu Huaide 93/05

#### Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman Ren Jianxin CcSm 92/12  
V.-Chm. Cao Zhi 93/07  
Luo Gan CcM 93/07  
Zhang Siqing CcM 93/07

#### Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman Ren Jianxin CcSm 94/00  
V.-Chm. Luo Gan CcM 96/12  
Wang Gang 96/12

#### Central Organization Committee

Chairman Li Peng PBm 91/08  
V.-Chm. Hu Jintao PBm CcSm 93/07  
Li Guixian CcM 94/12  
Luo Gan CcM 93/07

#### Central Guidance Committee

#### on Ethical and Cultural Construction

Director Ding Guan'gen PBm CcSm 97/05  
Dep.Dir. Li Tieying PBm 97/05  
Policy Research Office  
Director Wang Weicheng CcM 89/09  
Dep.Dir. Teng Wensheng 90/03  
Wei Jianlin 89/12  
Xiao Wanjun 93/07  
Zheng Keyang 90/01

#### Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

Chairman Zeng Qinghong 93/03  
V.-Chm. Chen Fujin 94/00  
Gu Yunfei (exec.) 88/06  
Li Dengzhu 94/05  
Li Yan? 86/10  
Wang Jingmao 91/01  
Yin Kesheng CcM 97/07

#### Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairman Luo Gan CcM 89/09  
V.-Chm. Jia Jun (exec.) 88/12  
Li Mingyu (f) 91/03  
Liu Zhengwei CcM 93/07  
Qu Shouqing? 88/12  
Wang Chuguang? 88/06  
Zhang Jingyuan? (exec.) 88/02  
Zhou Jingdong 95/12

#### Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Secretary Ma Wen 95/02

#### Party History Research Office

Director Hu Sheng 82/05  
Dep.Dir. Chen Wei 95/08  
Fan Shouxin? 89/08  
Gong Yuzhi (exec.) 95/08  
Li Chuanhua 93/11  
Ma Shijiang? 88/08  
Sha Jiansun CcA 88/08  
Zheng Hui 87/06

#### Documents Research Office

Director Pang Xianzhi 91/11  
Dep.Dir. Jin Chongji (exec.) 84/00  
Wu Jianguo 91/00

**CC Party School**

President	Hu Jintao	PBm	CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi			94/05
	Liu Haifan			95/06
	Liu Shengyu			93/07
	Su Xing			88/04
	Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm		93/11
	Xing Benshi			88/00
	Yang Chungui			94/05
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian			90/11

**People's Daily**

Director	Shao Huaze	CCm		92/11
Dep.Dir.	Xu Zhongtian			95/10
	Zheng Mengxiong			90/04

**Editor-in-Chief**

	Fan Jingyi			94/05
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**Dep.Eds.-in-Chief**

	Bao Yujun			88/10
	Li Renchen			86/11
	Tang Jiyu?			90/04
	Wu Chunhe			93/09
	Xie Hong			96/04
	Yuan Zhifa			95/09
	Zhang Husheng			95/01
	Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)			89/11
	Zheng Mengxiong			91/04
	Zhou Ruijin			93/04

**Guangming Daily**

Editor-in-Chief	Wang Chen			95/08
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**Dep.Eds.-in-Chief**

	Chen Tanqiang			91/06
	Fang Gongwen			87/06
	Jiang Dianming?			89/00
	Li Jingrui			95/03
	Lu Zhun?			85/06
	Qi Zhiwen			91/01
	Zhou Longbin			91/11

**Qiushi Bimonthly**

Editor-in-Chief	Xing Benshi			94/05
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**Dep.Eds.-in-Chief**

	Ma Yingbai			92/10
	Niu Xinfang			94/05
	Su Shuangbi			89/09
	Xun Chunrong			96/05

**Leading Group for Rural Work**

Head	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	CCSm	95/03
Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng		CCm	93/04
	Wen Jiabao	PBa	CCSm	93/04

**Financial and Economic Leading Group**

Head	Jiang Zemin		PBm	92/11
Dep.Heads	Li Peng?		PBm	92/11
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	CCSm	94/11
	Zhu Rongji		PBm	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Wen Jiabao	PBa	CCSm	93/03

**Leading Group for Party Building**

Head	Hu Jintao	PBm	CCSm	94/00	
Dep.Heads	Li Lanqing		PBm	94/00	
	Lü Feng		CCm	94/00	
	Wei Jianxing		PBm	CCSm	94/00

**Leading Group for Party History Work**

Head	Yang Shangkun?			84/12
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo			94/11
	Deng Liqun			94/11
	Hu Sheng			94/11

**Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda**

Head	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	CCSm	94/01
Dep.Head	Zheng Bijian		CCm	94/01

**Foreign Affairs Leading Group**

Head	Li Peng		PBm	89/12
Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen		PBm	89/12
	Wu Xueqian			89/12

**Taiwan Affairs Leading Group**

Head	Jiang Zemin		PBm	93/05
Dep.Head	Qian Qichen		PBm	93/05
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo		CCm	93/05

**Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination**

Head	Li Lanqing		PBm	94/04
Dep.Head	Wang Zhaoguo		CCm	94/04

**Overseas Publicity Group**

Head	Zeng Jianhui			92/12
Dep.Head	Zhou Jue			91/03

**Overseas Publicity Office**

Director	Zeng Jianhui			92/00
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**Taiwan Affairs Office**

Director	Chen Yunlin	CCa		97/01
Dep.Dir.	Li Qingzhou?			91/02
	Sun Xiaoyu?			93/04
	Tang Shubei			91/06

**Research Institute of Culture and History**

Curator	Xiao Qian			89/05
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**Institute of Archives**

Curator	Wang Gang			93/12
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**STATE PRESIDENT**

President	Jiang Zemin		PBm	93/03
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Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren			93/03
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**NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS**

Chairman	Qiao Shi		PBm	93/03
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V.-Chm.	Buhe			93/03
	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm		88/04
	Cheng Siyuan			93/03
	Fei Xiaotong			88/04
	Lei Jieqiong (f)			88/04
	Li Ximing			93/03
	Lu Jiaxi			93/03
	Ni Zhifu	CCm		88/04
	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai			93/03
	Sun Qimeng			88/04
	Tian Jiyun	PBm		93/03
	Tomur Dawamat	CCm		93/03
	Wang Bingqian			93/03
	Wang Guangying			93/03
	Wang Hanbin	PBa		88/04
	Wu Jieping			93/03

Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi			93/03
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**NPC Standing Committee**

Chairman	Gu Angran			93/07
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**Legislative Affairs Commission**

Chairman	Gu Angran			93/07
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**Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee**

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan			93/03
V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi			94/03
	Hao Yichun (f)			93/03
	Li Xu'e			93/03
	Nie Dajiang			93/03
	Yang Haibo			93/03

**Environmental and Resources Protection Committee**

Chairman	Qu Geping			93/03
V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang			93/03
	Qin Zhongda			93/03
	Yang Jike			93/03
	Yang Zhenhuai	CCa		93/03

**Financial and Economic Committee**

Chairman	Liu Suinian			93/03
V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin			93/03
	Dai Jie			93/03
	Dong Fureng			88/03
	Huang Yicheng			93/03
	Li Hao			93/03
	Zeng Xianlin	CCa		93/03
	Zhang Xuwu			93/03

**Foreign Affairs Committee**

Chairman	Zhu Liang			93/03
V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya			93/03
	Zhou Jue			93/03
	Zhu Qizhen			93/03

**Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee**

Chairman	Meng Liankun			93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang			93/03
	Peng Qingyuan			88/03
	Zhang Kehui			93/03
	Zhu Guang			93/03

**Law Committee**

Chairman	Xue Ju			93/03
V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng			93/03
	Li Yining			93/03
	Wang Shuwen			93/03
	Xiang Chunyi			83/06

**Nationalities Committee**

Chairman	Wang Chaowen	CCm		93/03
V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam			93/03
	Li Xuezhi			88/03
	Tao Aiyang			88/03
	Wu Jinghua			93/03
	Yu Xinglong			94/03

**Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee**

Chairman	Yang Taifang			93/03
V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi			94/03
	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm		91/03
	Liu Zhenhua			93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)			93/03
	Wang Songda			93/03

**STATE COUNCIL**

Premier	Li Peng		PBm	88/04
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**Vice-Premiers**

	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	CSSm	95/03
	Li Lanqing		PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen		PBm	93/03
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	CSSm	95/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)		PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua		PBm	91/04

**State Councillors**

	Chen Junsheng	CCm		88/04
	Chi Haotian	CCm		93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm		93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm		88/04
	Li Tieying	PBm		88/04
	Luo Gan	CCm		93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm		93/03
	Song Jian	CCm		86/04

Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan		CCm	88/12
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**ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL****State Council's General Office**

Head	Luo Gan		CCm	88/12
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**State Bureau of Archives**

Curator	Wang Gang			94/01
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**State Bureau of Secrets Protection**

Director	Dai Shenglong			97/03
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**COMMISSIONS****Economic and Trade**

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai			93/05
	Li Rongrong			96/03
	Yu Xiaosong			93/05
	Zhang Wule			96/08
	Zhang Zhigang			97/07

**Education**

Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa		93/03
V.-Chm.	Liu Bin			85/05
	Wang Cunming			96/04
	Wei Yu (f)			93/05
	Zhang Baoqing			96/10
	Zhang Tianbao			93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen	CCa		93/05
	Zhou Yuanqing			95/12

**Family Planning**

Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm		88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua			91/10
	Li Honggui			94/01
	Yang Kuifu			91/02
	Zhang Weiqing (exec.)			94/10
	Zhang Yuqin (f)			96/12

**Nationalities Affairs**

Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm		86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)			93/07
	Jiang Jiafu			86/07
	Li Jinyou			93/05
	Tudao Doje			91/10
	Wen Jing			90/06

**Physical Culture and Sports**

Chairman	Wu Shaouzu	CCm		88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng			77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCm		84/11
	Zhang Faqiang			94/04

**Planning**

Chairman	Chen Jinhua	CCm		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai			94/01
	Chen Yaobang			93/05
	Gan Ziyu			78/11
	Guo Shuyan	CCa		93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm		87/10
	Ma Kai			95/01
	She Jianming			93/05
	Wang Chunzheng			90/11
	Yao Zhenyan			91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)	CCa		88/05
	Zeng Peiyuan	CCa		93/01

<b>Restructuring Economy</b>			<b>Foreign Affairs</b>			<b>Public Security</b>		
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm 93/03	Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm 88/04	Minister	Tao Siju	CCm 90/12
V.-Chm.	Hong Hu	91/02	V.-Min.	Li Zhaoxing	95/02	V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu	91/10
	Liu Zhifeng	92/09		Liu Huaqiu	CCa 89/10		Hu Zhi Guang	85/01
	Shao Bingren	96/03		Tang Jiaxuan	93/03		Li Jizhou	95/12
	Wang Dongjin	96/03		Tian Zengpei (first)	CCm 88/05		Mou Xinsheng	93/04
	Wu Jie	93/05		Wang Yingfan	95/09		Tian Qiyu	92/05
	Zhang Haoru (exec.)	95/01		Zhang Deguang	95/09			
<b>Science and Technology</b>			<b>Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation</b>			<b>Radio, Film and Television</b>		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 84/09	Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm 93/03	Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCa 94/05
V.-Chm.	Chen Zutao	96/03	V.-Min.	Chen Xinhua	96/04	V.-Min.	He Dongcai	93/02
	Deng Nan (f)	91/10		Li Guohua (f)	94/02		Liu Xiliang	91/05
	Duan Ruichun	91/04		Liu Shanzai	94/02		Tian Congming	90/12
	Han Deqian	93/09		Shi Guangsheng	93/05		Tong Xiangrong	93/02
	Hui Yongzheng	90/11		Sun Zhenyu	94/11		Yang Weiguang	94/05
	Li Xueyong	97/07					Zhao Shi (f)	96/02
	Xu Guanhua	95/01	<b>Forestry</b>	?		<b>Railways</b>		
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa 86/07	Minister	Li Yucai	95/04	Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm 92/09
<b>Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence</b>			V.-Min.	Liu Yuhe	94/04	V.-Min.	Cai Qinghua	96/02
Chairman	Cao Gangchuan	96/12		Wang Zhibao	92/09		Fu Zhihuan	90/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Dazhi	97/03		Zhu Guangyao	93/07		Liu Zhijun	96/08
	Huai Guomo	88/05					Sun Yongfu	85/01
	Shen Chunnian	93/06					Tu Yourui (exec.)	88/06
	Shen Rongjun	85/04	<b>Geology and Mineral Resources</b>			<b>State Security</b>		
	Wang Tongye	95/03	Minister	Song Ruixiang	94/05	Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm 85/09
	Zhang Xuedong	93/00	V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi	94/08	V.-Min.	Niu Ping	95/07
Pol.Com.	Li Ji'nai	CCa 95/07		Jiang Chengsong	96/04	<b>Supervision</b>		
<b>MINISTRIES</b>				Shou Jiahua (f)	96/04	Minister	Cao Qingze	93/03
<b>Agriculture</b>			<b>Internal Trade</b>	Zhang Hongren	86/09	V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun	88/02
Minister	Liu Jiang	93/03	Minister	Chen Bangzhu	CCm 95/02		He Yong	87/06
V.-Min.	Bai Zhijian	96/10	V.-Min.	He Jihai	93/07		Li Zhilun	92/03
	Liu Chengguo	93/09		Lu Jiang	93/07		Zuo Lianbi	95/01
	Lu Ming	97/05		Luo Zhiling	95/01	<b>Water Resources</b>		
	Wan Baorui	93/04		Yang Shude	95/09	Minister	Niu Maosheng	93/03
	Zhang Yanxi	92/05		Ying Wenhua	95/09	V.-Min.	Yan Keqiang	90/11
<b>Chemical Industry</b>			<b>Justice</b>				Zhang Chunyuan	88/09
Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 89/07	Minister	Xiao Yang	93/03		Zhang Jiyao	96/05
V.-Min.	Chen Shineng	96/08	V.-Min.	Liu Yang (f)	94/12		Zhou Wenzhi	91/04
	Li Shizhong	93/04		Xiao Jianzhang	92/12		Zhu Dengquan	95/02
	Li Xinzhang	95/08		Zhang Fusen	96/02	<b>ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL</b>		
	Li Yongwu	95/02		Zhang Geng	93/06	<b>People's Bank of China</b>		
	Wang Xinfang	96/08		Zhang Xiufu (exec.)	91/04	Governor	Dai Xianglong	CCa 95/06
<b>Civil Affairs</b>			<b>Labor</b>			V.-Gov.	Chen Yuan	88/05
Minister	Doje Cering	CCm 93/03	Minister	Li Boyong	CCm 93/02		Shang Fulin	96/04
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun	87/09	V.-Min.	Li Qiyun (exec.)	96/11		Wang Qishan	93/07
	Li Baoku	95/01		Lin Yongsan	95/02		Yin Jiayan	94/01
	Xu Ruixin	95/09		Liu Yazhi (f)	94/07		Zhou Xiaochuan	96/11
	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07		Wang Jianlun (f)	95/04	<b>Auditing Administration</b>		
<b>Coal Industry</b>			<b>Machine-Building Industry</b>			Auditor-General	Guo Zhenqian	CCm 94/05
Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm 93/03	Minister	Bao Xuding	96/03		Deputy Auditors-General	
V.-Min.	Pu Hongjiu	93/05	V.-Min.	Lu Fuyuan	94/04		Jin Jipeng	92/12
	Wang Xianzheng	95/04		Shao Qihui (exec.)	CCm 94/05		Li Jinhua	85/09
	Zhang Baoming	93/05		Sun Changji	93/05		Liu Hezhang	90/09
	Zhu Dengshan	95/12		Yao Mingwei	96/09		Liu Jiayi	96/09
<b>Communications</b>			<b>Metallurgical Industry</b>				Zhai Xigui	96/05
Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03	Minister	Liu Qi	CCa 93/03	<b>Civil Aviation Administration of China</b>		
V.-Min.	Hong Shanxiang	95/02	V.-Min.	Bi Qun	93/08	Director	Chen Guangyi	CCm 93/12
	Hu Xijie	97/05		Wang Wanbin	96/05	Dep.Dir.	Bao Peide	93/12
	Li Juchang	92/09		Weng Yuqing	96/05		Bian Shaobin	95/09
	Liu Songjin	91/10		Xu Daquan	86/02		Shen Yuankang	93/12
<b>Construction</b>			<b>National Defence</b>				Wang Kaiyuan	95/09
Minister	Hou Jie	CCm 91/03	Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm 93/03		Wang Li'an	97/07
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong	92/09	<b>Personnel</b>			<b>State General Bureau of Taxation</b>		
	Mao Rubo	93/05	Minister	Song Defu	CCm 93/03	Director	Liu Zhongli	CCm 94/02
	Tan Qinglian	88/11	V.-Min.	Li Tielin	95/02	Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin	89/02
	Ye Rutang	88/05		Wan Xueyuan	97/05		Cheng Faguang	96/05
	Zhao Baojiang	97/01		Xu Songtao	95/02		Hao Zhaocheng	96/05
	Zou Yuchuan	93/10		Zhang Bolin	95/02		Li Yonggui	92/04
<b>Culture</b>				Zhang Xuezhong	94/08		Lu Renfa	94/07
Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm 93/03		Zhang Zhijian	88/05		Xiang Huaicheng	94/07
V.-Min.	Ai Qingchun	96/03	<b>Posts and Telecommunications</b>				Yang Chongchun	91/01
	Li Yuanchao	96/03	Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa 93/03		Zhang Xianghai	92/04
	Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07	V.-Min.	Lin Jinquan	93/11	<b>WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>		
	Pan Zhenzhou	96/03		Liu Liqing	96/08	<b>Special Economic Zones Office</b>		
	Xu Wenbo	90/05		Yang Xianzu	90/08	Director	Ge Hongsheng	CCm 96/01
<b>Electronics Industry</b>				Zhou Deqiang	94/09	Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng	91/06
Minister	Hu Qili	CCm 93/03	<b>Power Industry</b>				Ji Jusheng	93/10
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm 93/05	Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa 93/03		Wan Jifei	96/01
	Lü Xinkui	93/05	V.-Min.	Lu Yanchang	93/04		Xu Yaping	97/02
	Zhang Jinqiang	93/05		Wang Shucheng	93/04		Zhao Guanghua	93/07
	Zhang Wenyi	95/12		Zha Keming	93/04	<b>State Council Research Office</b>		
<b>Finance</b>				Zhao Xizheng	93/04	Director	Wang Mengkui	CCa 95/04
Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm 92/09	<b>Public Health</b>			Dep.Dir.	Jiang Yunbao	93/11
V.-Min.	Li Yanling	93/07	Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm 87/04		Xu Rongkai	95/09
	Liu Jibin	88/06	V.-Min.	Cao Ronggui	95/12		Yang Yongzhe	90/06
	Lou Jiwei	94/09		Peng Yu (f)	96/12			
	Xie Xuren	96/01		Sun Longchun	90/09			
	Zhang Youcai	89/12		Wang Longde	95/12			
				Yin Dakui	93/02			
				Zhang Wenkang	93/02			

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 Dep.Dir. Chen Ziying 91/02  
Liu Mingqi 96/11  
Wang Fengchao 94/02

**Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs**  
 Director Guo Dongpo CCa 97/07  
 Dep.Dir. Li Haifeng (f) 94/09  
Liu Zepeng 92/06  
Zhang Weichao 94/09

**Office of Foreign Affairs**  
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 Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04  
Lü Congmin 94/05  
Yuan Tao 95/09

**Information Office**  
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 Dep.Dir. Li Bing 94/02  
Yang Zhengquan 93/05

**Taiwan Affairs Office**  
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 Dep.Dir. Li Bingcai 96/12  
Tang Shubei 89/05  
Wang Yonghai 96/12

**Councillors' Office**  
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 Dep.Dir. Chen Heliang 95/09  
Lü Derun 90/08  
Wang Chuguang 92/09  
Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

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 Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04  
Cao Jianfeng 92/04  
Zhao Wenhai 94/05

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 V.-Chm. Chen Dongzheng 97/07  
Chen Yaoxian 97/07  
Fu Fengxiang 94/01  
Geng Liang 94/11  
Li Jian'ge (exec.) 94/09  
Wang Yi (exec.) 94/11

**China National Committee on Aging**  
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Long Yongshu 93/11  
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Wang Luolin CCa 93/07  
Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

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Zhang Baoshun 93/04

Editor-in-Chief Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

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Ma Lianyuan 93/11  
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Pan Beilei (f) 93/05  
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**China National Textile Council**  
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Ren Chuanjun 94/03  
Wang Zengjing 95/03  
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**State Seismological Bureau**  
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**State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine**  
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**State Administration of Foreign Exchange**  
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**State Grain Reserve Bureau**  
 Director Luo Zhiling 95/03

**State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping**  
 Director Jin Xiangwen 88/10

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**Leading Group for Science and Technology**  
 Head Li Peng PBm 96/03

**State Space Leading Group**  
 Head Li Peng PBm 89/08

**Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities**

Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

**Leading Group for Reforming the Banking System**  
 Head Zhu Rongji PBm 93/07

**Leading Group for Foreign Investments**  
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/10

**Leading Group for the Right to Intellectual Property**  
 Head Song Jian CCm 91/10

**Anti-Smuggling Leading Group**  
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/06

**State Leading Group for Comprehensive Agricultural Development**  
 Head Chen Junsheng CCm 89/11

**Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development**  
 Chairman Chen Junsheng CCm 86/06

**Leading Group for Beijing-Kowloon Railway Railway Construction**  
 Head Zou Jiahua PBm 93/02

**Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants**  
 Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 88/05

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 Dep.Dir. Duanmu Jun 96/02  
Huang Rufeng 93/04  
Liu Wenjie 91/11  
Wang Leyi 94/10  
Wu Naiwen 88/03

**State Bureau of Environmental Protection**  
 Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06  
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11  
Wang Yangzu 89/09  
Wang Yuqing 94/11  
Ye Ruqiu 91/09  
Zhang Kunmin 89/02

**State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce**  
 Director Wang Zhongfu 94/10  
 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09  
Bian Yaowu 91/06  
Cao Tiandian 90/07  
Gan Guoping 85/12  
Yang Peiqing 93/09

**State Land Administration Bureau**  
 Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10  
 Dep.Dir. Li Changjiang 95/09  
Li Yuanjie 96/11  
Liu Wenjia 91/09  
Ma Kewei 94/04

**Bureau of Legislative Affairs**  
 Director Yang Jingyu 91/07  
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12  
Li Peichuan 87/01  
Xu Yulin 92/06

**State Press and Publications Administration**  
 Director Yu Youxian 93/06  
 Dep.Dir. Gui Xiaofeng 92/04  
Liang Heng 94/02  
Xie Hong 94/04  
Yang Muzhi 96/03  
Yu Yongzhan 91/12

**Bureau of Religious Affairs**  
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 Dep.Dir. Liu Shuxiang 95/11  
Luosang Chinai 89/02  
Wan Yaobin 89/02  
Yang Tongxiang 91/08

**State Bureau of Statistics**  
 Director Liu Hong 97/05  
 Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11  
Qiu Xiaohua 92/06  
Shao Zongming 89/04  
Sun Jingxin? 88/01  
Yu Guangpei? 87/09  
Zhai Ligong 95/08  
Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

**State Bureau of Tourism**  
 Director He Guangwei 95/12  
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04  
Sun Gang 93/12

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Head	Li Tieying	PBm	93/11
<b>Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres</b>			
Head	Song Defu	CCm	93/05
<b>Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers</b>			
Head	Doje Cering	CCm	93/08
<b>National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People</b>			
Head	Luo Gan	CCm	93/07
<b>National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work</b>			
Head	?		
Dep.Head	Chen Junsheng	CCm	91/08
	Li Tieying	PBm	91/08
	Luo Gan	CCm	91/08
<b>State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control</b>			
Head	Li Tieying	PBm	91/07
<b>Guiding Group for the Compilation of Local Annals</b>			
Head	Li Tieying	PBm	95/08
<b>China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction</b>			
Chairman	Li Guixian	CCm	93/12
<b>National Coordination Group for Anti-Illiteracy Work</b>			
Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	CCa	94/11
<b>National Coordination Group for the Comprehensive Development of Mountainous Regions</b>			
Dep.Head	Li Yucai		97/04
<b>National Coordination Group for Strengthening the Building of Leading Bodies in State-Owned Enterprises</b>			
Head	Zhang Quanqing		97/03
<b>National Working Group for Screening of Publications and AV Market</b>			
Head	Liu Zhongde	CCm	89/09
<b>State Forest Fire Prevention Headquarters</b>			
Head	?		
<b>State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters</b>			
Head	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	CSSm 95/05
<b>Capital Design and Construction Committee</b>			
Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm	95/11
<b>National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee</b>			
Chairman	Ye Qing	CCa	96/02
<b>National Frontier Defence Committee</b>			
Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm	94/02
<b>National Greening Committee</b>			
Chairman	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	CSSm 96/03
<b>National Narcotics Control Commission</b>			
Chairman	Tao Siju	CCm	93/07
<b>National Production Safety Committee</b>			
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm	91/06
<b>National Committee for the Patriotic Health Campaign</b>			
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	94/02
<b>Committee for Women and Children's Work</b>			
Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/07
<b>Coordination Committee for the Handicapped</b>			
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/10
<b>Tariff Regulations Committee</b>			
Chairman	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/11
<b>Academic Degrees Committee</b>			
Chairman	Li Lanqing	PBm	95/04
<b>Environmental Protection Committee</b>			
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	88/06
<b>Distribution System Reform Committee</b>			
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	91/10
<b>Securities Committee of the State Council</b>			
Chairman	Zhou Zhengqing		95/07
V.-Chm.	Chen Yaoxian		97/07
	Tong Zengyin		93/08
<b>State Organization Committee</b>			
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	88/05
<b>State Radio Regulatory Committee</b>			
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	94/06
<b>National Committee on Mineral Resources</b>			
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm	96/03
<b>Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee</b>			
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm	93/04
<b>ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>			
<b>Aviation Industries of China</b>			
President	Zhu Yuli		93/04
V.-Pres.	Liu Gaozhao		94/07
	Wang Qiping		97/01
	Zhang Hongbiao		93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	CCa	93/05
<b>China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)</b>			
President (Director)	Liu Jiyuan	CCm	93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)	Bai Bai'er		93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa	93/05
	Wang Liheng		93/05
	Xia Guohong		93/05
<b>China National Nuclear Corporation</b>			
President	Jiang Xinxiong	CCm	88/05
<b>China Armament Industry General Corporation</b>			
General Manager	Zhang Junjiu	CCa	93/04
<b>China North Industries Group</b>			
President	Zhang Junjiu	CCa	93/09
<b>China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)</b>			
Chairman	Wang Jun		95/05
President	Qin Xiao		95/05
<b>China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)</b>			
President	Wang Wulong		95/12
<b>China National Coal Mine Corporation</b>			
President	Wang Senhao		92/08
<b>China National Development and Investment Corporation</b>			
President	Wang Wenzhe		95/02
<b>China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation</b>			
Chairman	Wu Jianchang		94/10
President	Xu Hanjing		96/03
<b>China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)</b>			
President	Zhou Yongkang	CCa	96/12
<b>China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)</b>			
President	Wang Yan		92/12
<b>China National Star Petroleum Corporation</b>			
President	Zhu Jiazhen		97/01
<b>China National Petro-Chemical Corporation</b>			
President	Sheng Huaren		90/09
<b>China National Tobacco Corporation</b>			
President	Xun Xinghua		91/01
<b>China Electronics Industry Corporation</b>			
President	Zhang Xuedong		91/04
<b>China State Shipbuilding Corporation</b>			
President	Xu Penghang		97/07
<b>State Power Corporation</b>			
President	Shi Dazhen		97/01
<b>China State Construction Engineering Corporation</b>			
President	Ma Tinggui?		86/04
<b>China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation</b>			
General Manager	Lu Youmei		93/09
<b>China Everbright Group</b>			
Hon.Chm.	Qiu Qing (f)		96/07
Chairman	Zhu Xiaohua		96/07
President	Kong Dan		96/07
<b>Bank of China</b>			
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	CCm	85/11
Chairman	Wang Xuebing		95/05
President	Wang Xuebing		93/12
<b>Industrial and Commercial Bank of China</b>			
President	Liu Tinghuan		97/01
<b>Agricultural Bank of China</b>			
President	Shi Jiliang		94/12
<b>China Construction Bank</b>			
Chairman	Wang Qishan		95/09
President	Wang Qishan		94/08
<b>State Development Bank</b>			
President	Yao Zhenyan		94/04
<b>Export-Import Bank of China</b>			
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang		94/04
President	Lei Zuhua		94/04
<b>Agricultural Development Bank</b>			
President	Zhu Yuanliang		94/11
<b>People's Insurance Company of China (Group)</b>			
Chairman	Ma Yongwei		94/10
President	Ma Yongwei		94/11
<b>PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION</b>			
<b>Chairman</b>	Jiang Zemin	PBm	90/04
<b>V.-Chm.</b>	Chi Haotian	CCm	95/12
	Liu Huaqing	PBm	90/04
	Zhang Wannian	CCm	95/12
	Zhang Zhen	CCm	93/03
<b>Members</b>	Fu Quanyou	CCm	93/03
	Wang Ke	CCm	95/12
	Wang Ruilin	CCm	95/12
	Yu Yongbo	CCm	93/03
<b>SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT</b>			
<b>President</b>	Ren Jianxin	CCSm	88/04
<b>V.-Pres.</b>	Gao Changli	CCa	93/07
	Kang Dehua		96/12
	Li Guoguang		95/12
	Liu Jiachen		93/07
	Luo Haocai		95/06
	Tang Dehua		93/07
	Xie Anshan		92/09
	Zhu Mingshan		83/09
<b>SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE</b>			
<b>Procurator General</b>	Zhang Siqing	CCm	93/03
<b>Deputy Procurators General</b>	Chen Mingshu		91/10
	Liang Guoqing		86/06
	Wang Wenyuan		92/03
	Zhang Qiong		95/10
	Zhao Dengju		93/07
	Zhao Hong		93/09
<b>NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP</b>			
<b>CCP CC Military Commission</b>	See under CCP		
<b>PRC Central Military Commission</b>	See separate entry above		
<b>General Staff</b>			
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Dep.Ch.	Kui Fulin		95/07
	Qian Shugen	CCa	95/07
	Wu Quanxu		95/07
	Xiong Guangkai	CCa	96/02
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Dep.Dir.	Tang Tianbiao?		95/07
	Wang Ruilin	CCm	92/12
	Yuan Shoufang		96/11
	Zhou Ziyu		93/06
<b>General Logistics Department</b>			
Director	Wang Ke	CCm	95/10
Dep.Dir.	Shen Binyi	CCa	95/01
	Wang Tailan		92/00
	Wen Guangchun		96/08
	Zhou Youliang		94/01
	Zuo Jianchang		95/01
Pol.Com.	Zhou Kunren	CCm	95/07
<b>PLA Navy</b>			
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Dep.Cdr.	He Pengfei		92/12
	Xu Zhenzhong		95/08
	Yang Huaqing		95/08
Pol.Commissar	Leng Kuan		95/08
Dep.P.C.	Li Junlian		95/08
Chief of Staff	He Linzhong		96/08

**- North China Sea Fleet**  
 Commander Zhang Dingfa 97/03  
 Dep.Cdr. Shi Tiandong 93/08  
 Yuan Weizhen 95/01  
 Pol.Commissar Fu Hongji 95/08  
 Dep.P.C. Jiang Zhaozhi 93/08

**- East China Sea Fleet**  
 Commander Yang Yushu 94/02  
 Dep.Cdr. An Liqun 87/11  
 Chen Qingji 94/04  
 Li Juncai 95/09  
 Liu Jipan 94/04  
 Pol.Commissar Yue Haiyan CCa 95/08  
 Dep.P.C. Huang Huang 93/06  
 Liu Shuyuan 93/01  
 Wei Boliang 92/09

**- South China Sea Fleet**  
 Commander Wang Yongguo 95/04  
 Dep.Cdr. Li Shuwen 94/12  
 Liu Dingyou 96/07  
 Pol.Commissar Zhao Yingfu 97/02  
 Dep.P.C. Xie Dazhong 93/04

**PLA Air Force**  
 Commander Liu Shunyao 96/11  
 Dep.Cdr. Jing Xueqin 95/01  
 Wang Liangwang 97/03  
 Wu Guangyu 95/02  
 Xin Dianfeng 95/05  
 Pol.Commissar Ding Wenchang CCm 92/11  
 Dep.P.C. Chen Qian 94/02  
 Yang Yingchang 92/11  
 Chief of Staff Xu Qiliang CCa 94/12

**PLA Second Artillery**  
 Commander Yang Guoliang CCm 92/11  
 Dep.Cdr. Li Qianming 93/01  
 Zhao Xijun 96/12  
 Zou Yongzhao 92/12  
 Pol.Commissar Sui Yongju 92/11  
 Dep.P.C. Cao Heqing 95/03  
 Wang Honghai 94/00

**National Defence University**  
 President Xing Shizhong 95/07  
 Pol.Com. Wang Maorun 95/07

**Academy of Military Sciences**  
 President Xu Huizi CCm 95/07  
 Pol.Com. Zhang Gong CCm 94/01

**PLA Military Court**  
 President Jiang Jichu 97/07

**PLA Military Procuratorate**  
 Chief Procurator ?

**Liberation Army Daily**  
 Director Sun Zhongtong 95/09  
 Editor-in-Chief Yu Shunchang 95/09

**Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force**  
 Commander Yang Guoping 96/02  
 Dep.Cdr. Gao Wenyuan 96/00  
 Wu Shuangzhan 96/02  
 Yu Linxiang 96/02  
 Zhang Jinbao 96/08  
 Zhu Chengyou 96/00  
 Zhu Shuguang 96/02  
 Zuo Yinsheng 90/02

1st Pol. Commissar  
 Tao Siju CCm 91/04  
 Pol.Com. Xu Yongqing 96/02  
 Dep.P.C. Lü Shouyan 90/02  
 Sui Shengwu 96/00  
 Zhang Yuzhong 96/00

## MILITARY REGIONS

**Beijing**  
 Commander Li Laizhu CCm 94/01  
 Dep.Cdr. Guo Boxiong 94/07  
 Jiang Hongquan 92/12  
 Liang Guanglie CCa 96/02  
 Ma Zhanmin 95/05  
 Du Tiehuan 96/12  
 Pol.Com. Wang Fuyi 90/07  
 Dep.P.C. Wang Zuoyi 94/00  
 Xu Ziqiang 96/05

**Chengdu**  
 Commander Liao Xilong 95/08  
 Dep.Cdr. Chen Shijun 95/05  
 Chen Xianhua 96/08  
 Chi Yunxiu? 92/12  
 Huang Hengmei 94/01  
 Liu Baochen 97/02

Pol.Com. Zhang Zhijian 94/01  
 Dep.P.C. Shao Nong? 90/05  
 Wu Runzhong 94/01  
 Zhang Shaosong 92/12  
 Zheng Xianbin CCa 94/01

**Guangzhou**  
 Commander Tao Bojun 96/01  
 Dep.Cdr. Gao Zhenjia 96/03  
 Gong Gucheng CCa 97/02  
 Tan Dongsheng 97/03  
 Wang Yongguo 95/08  
 Wen Guoqing 95/01  
 Yang Zhenggang 94/07  
 Pol.Com. Shi Yuxiao CCm 92/11  
 Dep.P.C. Gao Tianzheng? CCm 90/05  
 Liu Shutian 95/07  
 Liu Xinzhen? 90/05  
 Wang Tongzhuo 95/02  
 Yan Zhuo 95/01

**Ji'nan**  
 Commander Qian Guoliang CCa 96/12  
 Dep.Cdr. Han Ruijie 96/02  
 Hao Baoqing 96/02  
 Liu Lunxian 96/02  
 Ma Weizhi 95/05  
 Wang Jiying 94/07  
 Yang Guoping 94/01  
 Zhang Dingfa 97/03  
 Pol.Com. Xu Caihou 96/12  
 Dep.P.C. Cai Renshan? 90/05  
 Qu Jining? 90/05  
 Tan Naida CCa 94/11  
 Zhang Wentai 94/03

**Lanzhou**  
 Commander Liu Jingsong CCm 92/12  
 Dep.Cdr. Fu Bingyao 92/11  
 Li Yongde 95/01  
 Wang Lizhong 92/00  
 Wang Zhicheng 95/04  
 Zou Yuqi 92/00  
 Pol.Com. Wen Zongren CCa 96/01  
 Dep.P.C. Gong Yongfeng? 90/08  
 Li Baoxiang 96/04  
 Pan Zhaomin 92/12  
 Xu Shouzheng 94/04  
 Zhang Shutian 96/02  
 Zhou Yongshun 96/05

**Nanjing**  
 Commander Chen Bingde 96/02  
 Dep.Cdr. Dong Wanrui 96/09  
 Guo Xizhang 90/05  
 He Qizong CCa 93/01  
 Xie Decai 94/01  
 Yang Yushu 96/02  
 Pol.Com. Fang Zuqi 94/01  
 Dep.P.C. Lan Baojing CCa 94/01  
 Lei Mingqiu CCm 95/02  
 Pei Jiuzhou? 90/05

**Shenyang**  
 Commander Li Xinliang 95/10  
 Dep.Cdr. Lu Denghua 93/00  
 Qi Lianyun 93/06  
 Shi Baoyun 85/08  
 Zong Shunliu 95/10  
 Pol.Com. Jiang Futang 95/10  
 Dep.P.C. Ai Weiren 91/02  
 Zhou Wenyuan CCm 93/03

## CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman Li Ruihuan PBm 93/03  
 V.-Chm. An Zijie 93/03  
 Ba Jin 83/06  
 Deng Zhaoxiang 88/04  
 Ding Guangxun 89/03  
 Dong Yinchu 93/03  
 He Luli (f) 96/03  
 Hong Xuezhi 90/03  
 Hu Sheng 88/04  
 Huo Yingdong 93/03  
 Ma Wanqi 93/03  
 Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme 93/03  
 Qian Weichang 87/04  
 Qian Xuesen 86/04  
 Qian Zhengying (f) CCm 88/04  
 Seypidin Aze 93/03  
 Su Buqing 88/04  
 Sun Fuling 93/03  
 Wan Guoquan 94/03  
 Wang Zhaoqiao CCm 93/03  
 Wu Xueqian 93/03

Yang Jingren 88/04  
 Yang Rudai 93/03  
 Ye Xuaping CCm 91/04  
 Zhao Puchu 83/06  
 Zhu Guangya CCm 94/03  
 Sec.-Gen. Zhu Xun CCm 94/03

## MASS ORGANIZATIONS

### Communist Youth League

First Secretary Li Keqiang 93/05  
 Secretaries  
 Bayinqolu 93/05  
 Ji Bingxuan 93/05  
 Jiang Daming 93/05  
 Liu Peng (exec.) 93/05  
 Sun Jinlong 95/11  
 Yuan Chunqing 92/12  
 Zhao Shi (f) 93/05  
 Zhou Qiang 95/11

### Federation of Trade Unions

President Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 93/10  
 V.-Pres. Fang Jiade 91/04  
 Jiang Jiayu 93/10  
 Li Qisheng CCa 93/10  
 Liu Heng 93/10  
 Ni Haomei (f) 95/12  
 Teng Yilong 93/10  
 Xue Zhaoyun (f) 93/10  
 Yang Xingfu 89/12  
 Zhang Dinghua (exec.) CCm 91/12  
 Zhang Guoxiang 93/10

First Secretary Zhang Dinghua CCm 91/12

### Women's Federation

President Chen Muhua CCm 88/09  
 V.-Pres. Hao Yichun 88/09  
 He Luli 93/09  
 Huang Qizao CCm 88/09  
 Kong Lingren 93/09  
 Lin Liyun CCm 78/09  
 Liu Hairong 93/09  
 Mahinur Kasim 78/09  
 Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar 78/09  
 Nie Li 88/09  
 Wang Shuxian 93/09  
 Wei Yu 88/09  
 Zhang Guoying (first) CCm 83/09  
 Zhao Di 90/12

First Secretary Huang Qizao CCm 90/02

### Youth Federation

President Liu Peng 93/12  
 V.-Pres. Ajia Luosangtudan 95/07  
 Bai Chunli 95/07  
 Bayinqolu (exec.) 93/12  
 Cai Zhenhua 95/07  
 Chen Zhanliang 95/07  
 Chen Zhaoxiang 95/07  
 Gao Kaixian 95/07  
 Guan Mucun (f) 90/08  
 Hao Peng 95/07  
 Huo Zhenhuan 90/08  
 Li Denghai 95/07  
 Wang Mingang 95/07  
 Yu Guilin 93/12  
 Yuan Chunqing 93/12  
 Zhang Jing 95/07  
 Zhao Shi (f) 93/12  
 Zhao Yufen 95/07  
 Sec.-Gen. Yu Guilin 91/03

### Students' Federation

President Zhang Jing 95/07  
 V.-Pres. Alimu Kelimu 95/07  
 Chen Canhui 95/07  
 Chen Jianwen 95/07  
 Chen Kaiyun 95/07  
 Chen Xiaofeng 95/07  
 Dai Peng 95/07  
 Guo Xiaofeng 95/07  
 He Qi 95/07  
 Huang Keying 95/07  
 Jin Yulei 95/07  
 Jinbu Dunzhu 95/07  
 Liu Shanying 95/07  
 Liu Zhao 95/07  
 Lu Huimin 95/07  
 Ma Jinfang 95/07  
 Miao Yanmin 95/07  
 Ouyang Jun 95/07  
 Peng Wencai 95/07  
 Ren Libo 95/07  
 Ren Peiwen 95/07

Song Ge	95/07
Su Xiaojun	95/07
Tang Yifeng	95/07
Wang Hongqian	95/07
Wu Fei	95/07
Xie Kang	95/07
Yang Ruidong	95/07
Yang Yunzhi	95/07
Zhang Binxun	95/07
Zhang Jianwei	95/07
Zhang Suogeng	95/07
Zhao Ruining	95/07
Zhou Zhi	95/07
Zhu Jian	95/07

**Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries**

President	Qi Huaiyuan	CCm	94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu		90/03
	Chen Yongchang		96/02
	Li Xiaolin		97/02
	Su Guang		95/10
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)		88/12
	Xu Qun		92/09

**NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES**

**Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang**

Hon.Chm.	?		
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin		92/12
	Zhao Zukang		88/11
Chairman	He Luli (f)		96/10
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)		92/12
	Hu Min		92/12
	Li Ganliu		83/12
	Peng Qingyuan (exec.)		83/12
	Shen Qiuwo		91/12
	Tong Fu		92/12
	Xu Qichao		83/12
	Zhou Tienong		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang		92/12

**China Democratic League**

Hon.Chm.	Fei Xiaotong		96/11
	Qian Weichang		96/11
	Tan Jiazhen		96/11
Chairman	Ding Shisun		96/11
V.-Chm.	Feng Zhijun		87/01
	Jiang Jingbo		96/11
	Kang Zhenhuang		88/10
	Kong Lingren (f)		88/10
	Li Yining		95/12
	Luo Hanxian		87/01
	Ma Dayou		87/01
	Tao Dayong		83/12
	Wu Xiuping		92/12
	Xie Songkai		88/10
	Yuan Xingpei		96/11
	Zhang Yumao		92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Zeyou		92/12

**China Democratic National Construction Association**

Hon.Chm.	Sun Qimeng		96/12
Chairman	Cheng Siwei		96/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua		88/06
	Chen Mingshan		83/11
	Chen Suiheng		83/11
	Feng Kexu		92/11
	Feng Tiyun (exec.)		83/11
	Huang Daneng		83/11
	Li Chonghuai		88/06
	Liu Heng		92/11
	Lu Ming		92/11
	Wan Guoquan		83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu		88/06

**China Association for Promoting Democracy**

Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)		88/11
	Zhao Puchu		92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)		87/06
V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian		88/11
	Chen Shunli (exec.)		83/11
	Chu Zhuang		84/12
	Deng Weizhi		88/11
	Feng Jicai		88/11
	Mei Xiangming		88/11
	Xu Jialu		92/12
	Ye Zhishan		87/06
	Zhang Huaixi		95/12
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun		89/03

**Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party**

Hon.Chm.	?		
Chairman	Lu Jiayi		88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu		88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)		83/12
	Jian Tiancong		88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua		92/12
	Li Meng		95/12
	Song Jinsheng		92/12
	Tian Guangtao		87/01
	Yan Hongchen		92/12
	Yao Jun		87/01
	Zhang Shiming		87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng		92/12

**China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)**

Hon.Chm.	?		
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian		92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu		88/12
V.-Chm.	Du Yijin		96/12
	Luo Haocai		92/12
	Wang Songda		88/12
	Wu Mingxi		95/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)		88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)		83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wu Mingxi		95/12

**Jiusan (September 3) Society**

Hon.Chm.	?		
Chairman	Wu Jieping		92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong		83/12
	Chen Mingshao		89/01
	Chen Xuejun		89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)		83/12
	Hong Fuzeng		92/12
	Huang Qixing		95/12
	Jin Kaicheng		92/12
	Wang Wenyuan		89/01
	Wang Xuan		95/12
	Xu Caidong (exec.)		83/12
	Yang You		89/01
	Zhao Weizhi		90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan		92/12

**Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League**

Hon.Chm.	?		
Chairman	Cai Zimin		88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi		87/12
	Liu Yiming		95/12
	Zhang Kehui (exec.)		92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing		87/12

**All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce**

Hon.Chm.	Wang Guangying		93/10
Chairman	Jing Shuping		93/10
V.-Chm.	Bao Yujun		96/01
	Chen Jingxin		93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)		88/12
	He Fengzu		93/10
	He Houhua		93/10
	Hu Deping		93/10
	Huan Yushan		93/10
	Huang Changxi		79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	CCm	93/10
	Jiang Peilu		79/10
	Li Hongchang		93/10
	Liang Shangli		79/10
	Liu Minxue		93/10
	Liu Yimin		93/10
	Liu Yonghao		93/10
	Qi Jingfa		93/10
	Wang Zhiguo		93/10
	Ye Baoshan		97/01
	Zeng Xianzi		93/10
	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)		88/12
	Zheng Yutong		93/10
	Zhu Wenju		93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan		93/10

**The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC**

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

**Anhui Province**

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
	Hui Liangyu	CCa	94/12
Governor	Du Yijin		88/02
V.-Gov.	Huang Yuezhong		97/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Ping		96/09
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PCC Chm.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	96/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep.P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Yang Hongli		97/01
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

**Beijing Municipality**

CCP Sec.	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm	95/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Guangwen			92/12
	Jia Qinglin		CCm	96/10
	Li Zhijian			92/12
	Long Xinmin			97/07
Mayor	Jia Qinglin		CCm	96/10
Vice-M.	Hu Zhaoguang			93/02
	Jin Renqing (exec.)			95/11
	Lin Wenyi (f)			96/12
	Lu Yucheng			88/01
	Meng Xuenong			93/02
	Yang Anjiang			96/01
	Yue Fuhong		CCm	97/06
	Zhang Baifa (exec.)			82/03
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin		CCa	93/02
PCC Chm.	Wang Daming			93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Fengjun			95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Bocheng			95/01
	Qin Tao			90/09
	Wang Pengtang			93/06
Pol.Com.	Li Wenhua			97/01
Dep.P.C.	Huang Xiangchu			91/06
	Jiang Jichu			96/01

**Chongqing Municipality**

CCP Sec.	Zhang Delin			97/06
Dep.Sec.	Liu Zhizhong			97/06
	Pu Haiqing			97/06
	Wang Hongju			97/06
	Wang Yunlong		CCa	97/06
	Pu Haiqing			97/06
Mayor	Chen Guangguo			97/06
Vice-M.	Cheng Yiju			97/06
	Gan Yuping			97/06
	Li Deshui			97/06
	Wang Hongju			97/06
	Wu Jianong			97/06
	Xu Zhongmin			97/06
PPC Chm.	Wang Yunlong		CCa	97/06
PCC Chm.	Zhang Wenbin			97/06
PLA Cdr.	?			?
Dep.Cdr.	?			?
Pol.Com.	?			?
Dep.P.C.	?			?



**Fujian Province**

CCP Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	96/10
Dep. Sec.	He Guoqiang	CCa	96/10
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	Lin Zhaoshu		95/10
	Xi Jinping		95/10
Governor	He Guoqiang	CCa	97/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Xiaojing		95/04
	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04
PPC Chm.	Yuan Qitong		97/04
PCC Chm.	You Dexin		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		96/08
Dep. Cdr.	Jiang Wenyu		96/09
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol. Com.	Lu Fengbin		96/08
Dep. P.C.	Nie Quanlin		96/10
	Zhang Lizhi		90/12

**Gansu Province**

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10
Dep. Sec.	Li Hulin		94/11
	Sun Ying		92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04
	Zhao Zhihong		94/11
Governor	Sun Ying		97/01
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun (exec.)		93/01
	Han Xiuguo		95/01
	Luosang Lingzhi Duojie		95/09
	Yun Xiaosu		94/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PCC Chm.	Shen Xiaozeng		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		96/12
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

**Guangdong Province**

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua		93/05
	Lu Ruihua	CCa	96/02
	Zhang Guoying (f)	CCm	90/01
	Zhu Senlin	CCm	91/05
Governor	Lu Ruihua	CCa	96/02
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Tang Bingquan		96/04
	Zhang Gaoli (exec.)		88/01
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Zhu Senlin	CCm	96/02
PCC Chm.	Guo Rongchang		93/02
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep. Com.	Cen Hua		93/10
	Yu Lusheng		92/10
	Zhou Jinxi		94/06
	Zhuang Gennan		95/10
Pol. Com.	Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Li Hongyi		96/06
	Xie Youmin		91/12

**Guangxi Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCa	97/07
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie	CCm	89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Ma Qingsheng		94/11
	Yang Jichang		95/12
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie	CCm	90/01
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao	CCa	95/01
	Li Zhenqian		88/09
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
	Zhang Wenxue		96/01
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	95/01
PCC Chm.	Chen Huiguang		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		96/08

Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Liu Wenliang		94/06
	Ouyang Yansheng		96/06
	Qiu Dawei		96/06
Pol. Com.	Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Dep. P.C.	Sun Shihuang		94/08
	Zhan Kexun		90/10

**Guizhou Province**

CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07
Dep. Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11
	Wang Guangxian	CCa	96/11
	Wang Shouting		96/10
	Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12
	Wu Yixia		96/06
Governor	Wu Yixia		97/01
V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01
	Hu Xiansheng		93/09
	Lou Jiwei		95/09
	Mo Shiren		93/09
	Wang Guangxian (exec.)	CCa	93/12
	Wang Siqi	CCa	97/04
	Yao Jiyuan		93/01
	Yuan Ronggui		93/01
	Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05
	Zhou Quanyong		95/05
PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm	94/01
PCC Chm.	Long Zhiyi		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Chen Qingyun		97/01
Dep. Cdr.	?		
Pol. Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep. P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07
	Huang Zushi		95/07

**Hainan Province**

CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Cai Changsong		96/01
	Chen Yuyi		93/07
	Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01
Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02
V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02
	Han Zhizhong		96/12
	Mao Zhijun		91/05
	Wang Houhong		97/03
	Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/02
	Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05
	Wu Changyuan		96/12
PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02
PCC Chm.	Chen Yuyi		96/02
PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11
Dep. Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		94/05
	Li Bixing		95/12
	Li Zerong		95/12
	Liu Chengbao		90/12
Pol. Com.	Zhou Chuantong		94/05
Dep. P.C.	Ding Yucai		90/04
	Wu Fenglong		94/08

**Hebei Province**

CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01
Dep. Sec.	Li Bingliang		90/07
	Lu Zhangong		96/08
	Xu Yongyue		94/03
	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04
Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou (exec.)		91/04
	Cong Fukui		95/06
	Gu Erxiong		91/03
	Guo Hongqi		90/04
	Guo Shichang		93/05
	He Shaocun		95/02
	Liu Zuotian		93/05
	Wang Youhui		91/04
	Yang Qian		95/02
PPC Chm.	Lü Chuanzan		93/05
PCC Chm.	Li Wenshan		88/04
PLA Cdr.	Hua Binglai		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Tang Minghong		95/06
Pol. Com.	Wang Chaohai		94/05
	Chen Jingtuo		97/03

**Heilongjiang Province**

CCP Sec.	Xu Youfang		97/07
Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06
	Shan Rongfan		93/02
	Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10
	Wang Jiangong		95/01
Governor	Tian Fengshan	CCa	94/05

V.-Gov.	Ma Guoliang		95/01
	Ma Shujie		93/01
	Sun Kuiwen		90/08
	Wang Zhenchuan?		96/03
	Wang Zongzhang		93/01
	Yang Zhihai		92/10
	Zhang Chengyi		96/03
	Zhou Tienong		91/10
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
PCC Chm.	Zhou Wenhua		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
Dep. Cdr.	Yu Dianchen?		88/08
	Zhang Fucheng		95/01
Pol. Com.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
Dep. P.C.	?		

**He'nan Province**

CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
Dep. Sec.	Fan Qinchen	CCa	95/12
	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
	Ren Keli		93/03
	Song Zhaosu		93/06
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
V.-Gov.	Li Chengyu		93/02
	Li Zhibin		94/09
	Yao Zhongmin		93/04
	Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Shiyong		93/04
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
PCC Chm.	Lin Yinghai		93/04
PLA Cdr.	Wang Yingzhou		95/11
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
	Ji Yingtian		95/10
	Yu Huaimo		97/05
Pol. Com.	Zhang Jianzhong		97/01
Dep. P.C.	Liao Shuangquan		97/05
	Liu Quanxi		97/05
	Xia Guangyao		93/07
	Zhang Sijing		90/07

**Hubei Province**

CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	94/12
Dep. Sec.	Deng Guozheng		96/09
	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
	Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
	Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12
	Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
	Zhou Jianwei		97/03
Governor	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
V.-Gov.	Han Nanpeng		86/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
	Meng Qingping		93/05
	Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Wang Shaojie		97/05
	Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhang Hongxiang		94/10
	Zhang Peiqiang		94/12
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
PCC Chm.	Qian Yunlu	CCa	95/02
PLA Cdr.	Jia Fukun		95/05
Dep. Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		95/02
	Liao Qiliang		95/07
	Liu Chengbao		94/12
Pol. Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
Dep. P.C.	?		

**Hu'nan Province**

CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Dep. Sec.	Chu Bo		94/02
	Hu Biao		97/03
	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
	Zheng Peimin		95/10
Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	95/01
V.-Gov.	He Tongxin		96/11
	Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
	Pang Daomu		94/12
	Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
	Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Zhou Shichang		93/01
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
PCC Chm.	Liu Zheng		88/02
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
Dep. Cdr.	Cai Jiazuo		96/07
Pol. Com.	Qiao Xinzhu		95/07
Dep. P.C.	Huang Zuzong		90/06



V.-Gov.	Jing Zhengshu	96/10
	Li Dachang	96/02
	Li Meng	93/02
	Ouzegao	93/02
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 96/10
	Xu Shiqun	93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
	Zou Guangyan	96/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02
PCC Chm.	Nie Ronggui	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian	94/04
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Daikun	93/04
	Luo Liewen	94/10
	Tao Delun	90/08
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	CCm 93/03
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03

**Tianjin Municipality**

CCP Sec.	Gao Dezhan	CCm 93/03
Dep.Sec.	Fang Fengyou	96/04
	Li Jianguo	CCa 92/08
	Li Shenglin	93/05
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 89/10
	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Mayor	Li Huifen (f)	CCa 88/05
Vice-M.	Li Shenglin (exec.)	91/11
	Qu Weizhi (f)	96/01
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Yang Xincheng	95/12
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Liankang	93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu	93/06
PCC Chm.	Liu Jinfeng	90/04
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?	
Pol.Com.	Gao Yunjiang	96/10
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

**Tibet Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	CCa 85/11
	Lieque	94/12
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Yang Chuantang	94/12
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	CCa 90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Sangzhub	92/12
	Cering Zhouga (f)	93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)	94/01
	Dunzhu	94/10
	Gyamco (exec.)	79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Lieque (exec.)	95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Sun Qiwen	94/12
	Xiang Yang	94/12
	Xu Mingyang	95/07
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Meng Jinxi	96/08
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	He Zhiguang	96/09
	Liu Shiguo	96/05
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Tong Guishan	96/11
	Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu	93/04
Dep.P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Qiu Jianxin	94/02
	Tao Changlian	94/12
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

**Xinjiang Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan	CCa 94/09
Dep.Sec.	Ablait Abdurexit	93/12
	Aiskait Kerimbay	96/02
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Fengzi	96/03
	Zhang Wenyue	96/02
	Zhou Shengtao	96/02
Chairman*	Ablait Abdurexit	93/12
V.-Chm.	Aiskait Kerimbay	93/01
	Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Huaiyi	96/04
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan	95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PCC Chm.	Janabil	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghai	97/04
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Duan Xikang	94/00
	Fang Denghua	94/06
	Kuerban Aiexiding	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
	Yan Chonghou	97/03
Pol.Com.	Zhou Yongshun	96/05
Dep.P.C.	Lei Xingping	94/09
	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

**Yunnan Province**

CCP Sec.	Gao Yan	CCm 95/06
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/07
	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
	Linghu An	93/10
	He Zhiqiang	CCm 85/08
Governor	Dai Guanglu	94/11
V.-Gov.	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa 93/01
	Liang Gongqing	95/09
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun	93/05
PCC Chm.	Liu Shusheng	88/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong	94/08
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peizhong	97/02
Dep.P.C.	?	

**Zhejiang Province**

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep.Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCa 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Wang Jinshan	96/08
Governor	Chai Songyue (act.)	CCa 97/04
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue	CCa 88/02
	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Lu Songting	95/08
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.	Liu Feng	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Jiang Maobao	94/07
	Li Jinguo	96/06
	Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Pol.Com.	He Jiabi	95/07
Dep.P.C.	Wang Changgui	94/07

**SAR Hongkong**

Chief Executive	Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua) 97/7
Administrative Secretary	Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng) 97/7
Financial Secretary	Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) 97/7
Secretary of Justice	Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi) 97/7
Secretary for the Civil Service	Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huangang) 97/7
Secretary for Security	Peter Lai-Hing-ling (Li Qingning) 97/7
Secretary for Education and Manpower	Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping) 97/7
Secretary for Health and Welfare	Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching (Luo Zhaozhen) 97/7
Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands	Bowen Leung Po-wing (Liang Baorong) 97/7
Secretary for Broadcasting, Culture and Sport	Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi) 97/7
Secretary for Transport	Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui) 97/7
Secretary for Home Affairs	David Lan Hong-tsung (Lan Hongzhen) 97/7
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs	Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang) 97/7
Secretary for Economic Services	Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun) 97/7
Secretary for Treasury	Kwong Ki-chi (Kuang Qizhi) 97/7
Secretary for Financial Services	Rafael Hui Si-yan (Xu Shiren) 97/7
Secretary for Trade and Industry	Denise Yue Chung-ye (Yu Zongyi) 97/7
Secretary for Works	Benedict Kwong Hon-sang (Kuang Hansheng) 97/7
Secretary for Housing	Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua) 97/7
Commissioner Against Corruption	Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Guan Peiying) 97/7
Commissioner of Police	Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qian) 97/7
Director of Immigration	Regina Ip Lau Suk-ye (Ye-Liu Shuyi) 97/7
Commissioner of Customs and Excise	Lawrence Li Shu-fai (Li Shuhui) 97/7
Director of Audit	Dominic Chan Yin-Tat (Chen Yanda) 97/7
Chief Justice	Patrick Chan Siu-oi (Chen Zhaokai) 97/7
Commander of PLA-Garrison in Hongkong	Liu Zhen Wu, 97/7
Political Commissar	Xiong Ziren, 97/7

## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing  
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.  
 XNA = *Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin* (Hong Kong)  
 ZDY = *Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu* (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)  
 ZGYJ = *Zhonggong Yanjiu* (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)  
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

## Newly Appointed Leaders

### Cao Bochun

Appointed as member, Standing Committee member and secretary of the CCP Guangxi Regional Committee, according to a decision of the CCP CC. (Xinhua, 15 July 97, in SWB, 17 July 97; XNA, 16 July 97; RMRB, 17 July 97) He had served as deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee and concurrently as secretary of CCP Dalian Municipal Committee since June 1992. See C.a., 1993/11, p.1122/12. Cao was born in November 1941 in Zhuzhou, Hu'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1966. In 1963 he graduated from the Zhuzhou Aeronautical Industry Training School. He later served as deputy chief of the Political Division of a branch of the State-run Factory No.331 (1975), director of the Political Department and deputy director of the State-run Factory No.331 (1983), and as deputy secretary, director of the Propaganda Department and secretary of CCP Zhuzhou City Committee (1983-1990). In August 1990 he became secretary of CCP Xiangtan City Committee, and in May 1991 vice-governor of Hu'nan Provincial People's Government. Cao is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

### Chen Dongzheng (1)

Appointed vice-chairman of the China Securities Regulatory Committee. (RMRB, 12 July 97)

### Chen Yaoxian

Appointed vice-chairman of the China Securities Regulatory Committee and vice-chairman of the Securities Committee of the State Council. He gave up his post as vice-governor of the People's Bank of China. (RMRB, 12 July 97) See C.a., 1996/6, p.626/12.

### Guo Dongpo (2)

Appointed director of the Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs under the State Council. (*Ming Bao*, Hong Kong, 23 July 97, in SWB, 26 July 97; RMRB, 15 Aug 97) Guo served as the director of Xinhua News Agency Macau Branch (appointed in 1990) before becoming the chairman of the China Council for the Promotion of International Trade (CCPIT) (appointed in June 1995), which was at the vice-ministerial level. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the 8th CPPCC National Committee (since 1993), as chairman of the China International Economic and Trade Arbitration Commission (since July 1995), and as president of the Economic and Trade Coordination Committee for the Two Sides of the Straits (since January 1996). Guo was born in August 1937 in Jiangdu, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1960. In 1963 he graduated from the Beijing Institute of Foreign Trade. He later served as deputy division chief of CCPIT, as Party branch secretary and deputy director of the Printing House of CCPIT, and as vice-chairman of CCPIT and secretary of CCP CCPIT Committee. Guo is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

### Jiang Enzhu (3)

Appointed director of the Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch, replacing Zhou Nan. (RMRB, XNA, 26 July 97) Jiang, former vice-minister of foreign affairs, was appointed Chinese ambassador to Britain in January 1996. Jiang was born in December 1938 in Gaoyou, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1958. In 1964 he graduated from the English Department of the Beijing Foreign Languages Institute. He later served as 2nd secretary of the Chinese Embassy in the U.K. (1968-1977), deputy division chief, division chief, deputy director and director of the West European Affairs Department under the Ministry of Foreign Affairs (1978-1990), and as assistant minister of foreign affairs (1990-1991). From December 1991 to December 1995, Jiang served as vice-minister of foreign affairs.

### Jiang Jichu (4)

Appointed president of the PLA Military Court at the 26th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on July 3, 1997. (RMRB, 4 July 97)

### Jiao Huancheng

Appointed director of the Government Offices Administration Bureau. (RMRB, 12 July 97) He had served as the bureau's deputy director since August 1994. See C.a., 1994/8, p.878/10.

### Li Xueyong (5)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission. (RMRB, 12 July 97)

### Liao Hui (6)

Appointed director of the State Council's Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office. (DGB, 10 July 97, in SWB, 11 July 97; RMRB, 15 Aug 97) He had served as director of the Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs under the State Council since April 1984. Liao concurrently serves as vice-president of the China Overseas Exchange Association (since November 1990), as honorary vice-chairman of the Zhongkai Institute of Agricultural Technology (since April 1987), and as member of the Chinese side of the Sino-Japanese Friendship 21st Century Committee (since April 1984). Liao was born in May 1942 in Huiyang, Guangdong Province as eldest son of Liao Chengzhi (he was for a long time in charge of work relating to Taiwan, Hong Kong, and Macau as well as Overseas Chinese affairs inside the CCP), and joined the CCP in 1965. In the same year he graduated from the PLA Military Engineering College. Later he worked in the PLA. In 1983 he served as deputy director of the Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs. He was a deputy to the 6th, 7th and 8th NPC in 1983, 1988 and 1993. Liao is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

### Long Xinmin (7)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee. (*Ming Bao*, Hong Kong, 9 Aug 97, in SWB, 12 Aug 97) Long had served as (executive) deputy director of the committee's Propaganda Department since October 1991.

### Lu Yongxiang

Appointed president of the Chinese Academy of Sciences. (RMRB, XNA, 26 July 97) He had served as the academy's vice-president since December 1993. Lu is a member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1994/1, p.99/11.

### Meng Xiaosi (f) (8)

Appointed vice-minister of culture. (RMRB, 12 July 97)

### Shi Wanpeng

Appointed director of the China National Textile Council. He was removed from his post as vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission (post held since May 1993). (RMRB, XNA, 26 July 97) From October 1991 to March 1993 he served as deputy secretary-general of the former Economic and Trade Office, the forerunner of the State Economic and Trade Commission. See C.a., 1993/5, p.518/12. Shi was born in December 1936 in Tianjin, and joined the CCP in 1971. In 1960 he graduated from the Transportation Department of the Beijing Railway Institute. He later served as chief of the Railway Section of the Transportation Bureau, deputy director of the Transportation Bureau, and director of the Economic and Technology Cooperation

Bureau under the State Economic Commission (1978-1988), and as director and senior engineer of the Production Coordination Bureau under the State Planning Commission.

#### Wang Li'an (9)

Appointed deputy director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China. (RMRB, 12 July 97) Wang had served as president of China Eastern Airline since 1991.

#### Xu Penghang

Appointed president of the China State Shipbuilding Corporation. He was removed from his post as vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. (RMRB, XNA, 26 July 97) For his vita see C.a., 1993/5, p.519/13.

#### Xu Youfang

Appointed as member, Standing Committee member and secretary of the CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee, according to a decision of the CCP CC. (Xinhua, 10 July 97, in SWB, 11 July 97; RMRB, XNA, 11 July 97) Xu had served as minister of forestry since March 1993. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.287/21.

#### Yin Kesheng (10)

Yin, former secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee (see C.a., 1997/4, p.375/13), was identified as deputy secretary of the Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee. (RMRB, 4 July 97) Yin was born in March 1932 in Beijing, and joined the CCP in 1953. In 1964 he graduated from the Exploitation Department of the Beijing Petroleum Institute. He then served as deputy director of the Science Research Institute under the Qinghai Petroleum Administration (1964-1966), as director of the Administration (1966-1983), and as Standing Committee member of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee and vice-governor of Qinghai (1983-1985). He was a deputy to the 8th NPC in 1993. Yin is a member of the 14th CCP CC.

#### Zhang Zhigang (11)

Appointed vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. (RMRB, 12 July 97) He had served as the commission's deputy secretary general since January 1996.

#### Zhou Zhengqing

Zhou, chairman of the Securities Committee of the State Council since July 1995, assumed the post of chairman of the China Securities Regulatory Committee. (RMRB, 12 July 97) For his vita see C.a., 1996/9, p.921/11.

### Leaders Removed from Office

#### Guo Ji

Removed from his post as director of the Government Offices Administration Bureau. (RMRB, 12 July 97)

#### Liu Changfu

Commander of Jilin Military District.

#### Lu Ping

Retired from his post as director of the State Council's Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office. (DGB, 10 July 97, in SWB, 11 July 97; RMRB, 15 Aug 97)

#### Ma Yuzhen

Removed from his post as deputy director of the State Council's Information Office. (RMRB, 12 July 97) He was appointed director of the "Office of the Commissioner of the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the PRC in the HKSAR".

#### Quan Zengde

Removed from his post as president of the PLA Military Court. (RMRB, 4 July 97)

#### Wang Rongsheng

Removed from his post as president of the China State Shipbuilding Corporation. (RMRB, XNA, 26 July 97)

#### Wu Wenyong (f)

Removed from her post as director of the China National Textile Council. (RMRB, XNA, 26 July 97)

#### Yan Mingfu

Yan, former Zhao Ziyang aide, was removed from his post as vice-minister of civil affairs. (RMRB, 12 July 97)

#### Yue Qifeng

Relieved from the offices of secretary and Standing Committee member of the CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee, according to a decision of the CCP CC. (Xinhua, 10 July 97, in SWB, 11 July 97; RMRB, 11 July 97)

#### Zhao Fulin

Relieved from the offices of secretary and Standing Committee member of the CCP Guangxi Regional Committee, according to a decision of the CCP CC. (Xinhua, 15 July 97, in SWB, 17 July 97; XNA, 16 July 97; RMRB, 17 July 97)

#### Zhou Daojiong

Dismissed both as chairman of the China Securities Regulatory Committee and as vice-chairman of the Securities Committee of the State Council. (RMRB, 12 July 97)

#### Zhou Guangzhao

Removed from his post as president of the Chinese Academy of Sciences. (RMRB, XNA, 26 July 97)

### Addenda

#### Ge Chengwen (12)

Identified as commander of Jilin Military District. (*Jilin Ribao*, 8 May 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/6, p.177)

#### Jin Zhongqing (13)

Identified as vice-governor of Jiangsu Provincial People's Government. (*Xin-*

*hua Ribao*, 1 May 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/6, p.173) He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the Provincial Committee of the China Democratic League. Jin is a delegate of Jiangsu to the 8th NPC.

#### Liao Shuangquan (14)

Identified as deputy political commissar of He'nan Military District. (*He'nan Ribao*, 10 May 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/6, p.177)

#### Liu Quanxi (15)

Identified as deputy political commissar of He'nan Military District. (*He'nan Ribao*, 10 May 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/6, p.177)

### Death

#### Ai Zhisheng

Ai Zhisheng, member of the 14th CCP CC, deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda, and Standing Committee member of the 8th CPPCC National Committee, former minister of radio, film and television, died in Beijing on July 20, 1997 at the age of 68. (RMRB, 6 Aug 97)

#### Jin Shanbao

Jin Shanbao, honorary chairman of the Jiusan (September 3) Society, died of illness in Beijing on June 26, 1997 at the age of 102. (RMRB, XNA, 10 July 97)

### Character Glossary of

#### Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 陈东征
- (2) 郭东坡
- (3) 姜恩柱
- (4) 姜吉初
- (5) 李学勇
- (6) 廖晖
- (7) 龙新民
- (8) 孟晓驷
- (9) 王立安
- (10) 尹克升
- (11) 张志刚
- (12) 葛成文
- (13) 金忠青
- (14) 廖双全
- (15) 刘全喜

## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing  
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)  
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.  
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)  
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

### Cook Islands (July 25)

China and the Cook Islands have established diplomatic relations at ambassadorial level. Huang Guifang, China's ambassador to New Zealand, and Iaveta Short, Cook Islands's senior commissioner to New Zealand, signed a joint communiqué concerning the establishment of diplomatic ties between the two countries on behalf of their respective governments in Wellington. (XNA, 26 July 97; RMRB, 27 July 97)

### Egypt (July 22)

Shanghai and Alexandria signed an agreement on friendly cooperation and exchange for the years 1997 and 1998. (RMRB, 24 July 97)

### France (July 03)

The port of Tianjin and the Port of Marseilles signed a friendship agreement recently. Marseilles is the eighth foreign port to form a sister-city agreement with Tianjin. (XNA, 4 July 97)

### Laos (July 15)

Chinese Vice-Premier Li Lanqing and visiting Laotian Deputy Prime Minister Bounghang Vorachith were present at the signing ceremony of an agreement on economic and technical cooperation between the two governments. (RMRB, XNA, 16 July 97)

### United States (July 17)

China and the United States signed an agreement for joint preparation and delivery of a series of continuing education courses in China on the theory and practice of the information superhighway. (XNA, 19 July 97)

## International Agreements

China has joined an international convention on stolen or illegally-exported relics. More than 30 countries have joined the convention, which was set up in June 1995 in Rome. (RMRB, XNA, 24 July 97)

## PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Highway Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 26th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on July 3, 1997. This law will take effect as of January 1, 1998. (Decree No.86 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on July 3, 1997) (RMRB, 6 July 97)

"Animal Epidemic Prevention Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 26th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on July 3, 1997. This law will take effect as of January 1, 1998. (Decree No.87 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on July 3, 1997) (RMRB, 8 July 97)

Premier Li Peng signed a decree, making public the map of the HKSAR that goes effective as of 1st July. The map was approved at the 56th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on May 7, 1997, in accordance with the Resolution of the NPC on Establishing the HKSAR passed at the 3rd session of the 7th NPC on April 4, 1990. (Order No.221 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on July 1, 1997) (RMRB, XNA, 1 July 97)

The State Council has decided to revise paragraph one of Article 10 of the "Regulations on the Collection and Management of Compensation Fees of Mineral Resources". (Order No.222 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on July 3, 1997) (Xinhua, 9 July 97, in SWB, 17 July 97; RMRB, 10 July 97)

"The Tobacco Monopoly Law Implementing Rules of the PRC", following a tobacco monopoly law passed in 1993, have been issued early this month. These regulations shall go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Order No.223 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on July 3, 1997) (XNA, 20 July 97; full text: RMRB, 11 July 97)

"Provisional Regulations of the PRC on Contract Tax", adopted at the 55th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on April 23, 1997. The 15-article regulations will become effective as of October 1, 1997. The "Provisional Regulations on Contract Tax", promulgated by the Government Administration Council on April 3, 1950 shall be abolished on the same day. (Order No.224 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on July 7, 1997) (Full text: RMRB, 22 July 97)

"Regulations on Funeral Management", approved at the 60th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on July 11, 1997. These regulations shall go into effect on the day of promulgation. The "State Council Provisional Provisions Concerning Funeral Management" promulgated by the State Council on February 8, 1985 shall be abolished on the same day. The 24-article regulations are divided into six chapters: General Principles, Management of Funeral Facilities, Management of the Handling of Remains and Funeral Activities, Management of Funeral Equipment and Articles, Provisions on the Punishment, and the Annex. (Order No.225 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on July 21, 1997) (Full text: RMRB, 6 Aug 97)

Provisions on handling activities in violation of the stipulations of the "Interim Regulations governing the Selection, Promotion and Appointment of Party and Government Leading Cadres". The regulations shall go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Full text: Xinhua, 14 July 97, in SWB, 18 July 97; RMRB, 15 July 97) A strict regulation was issued on 14th July asking Party members to observe discipline in promotions or dismissals of cadres. Issued by the General Office of the CCP CC, the regulation says that promotions or dismissals can be done only after being discussed by a Party committee instead of being decided by a small number of people. (XNA, 15 July 97)

## Addenda

Regulations of the CCP CC and the State Council on Practising Thrift and Banning Extravagance. Party and government departments and officials who spend public funds pursuing extravagant life styles will be severely punished according to the regulations, dated May 25, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 11 July 97; full text: Xinhua, 10 July 97, in SWB, 16 July 97)

## PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1995	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	1995	1994
<b>Population</b>			- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	52.17	54.31
- Total Population (b)	1.211	1.199	- Industry	17.37	17.52
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.055	1.121	- Construction	5.32	5.19
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 <sup>1</sup>	70.1 <sup>1</sup>	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	3.07	3.03
- Urban Population (%)	29.04	28.62	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.87	6.38
- Rural Population (%)	70.96	71.38			
<b>Employment</b>			<b>Education</b>		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	623.88	614.70	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)		
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.5	1.88
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.9	2.8	- Secondary School Students	31.5	45.09
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	15.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	67.0	53.02
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	19.0 <sup>3</sup>	22.3 <sup>4</sup>

Economic Data	1995	1994	Investment	1995	1994
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,002	1,637
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	5,728	4,653	- Real Growth Rate (%)	17.5	31.4
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.0	12.6	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	1,089	932.3
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	5,826	4,662	- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.3	21.7
- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.5	12.6	<b>Public Finance</b>		
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	4,754	3,904	(b RMBY)		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			Total Government Revenue	624.22	521.81
- Primary Sector	20.6	20.3	Total Government Expenditure	682.37	579.26
- Secondary Sector	48.4	48.0	Balance	-58.15	-57.45
- Tertiary Sector	31.0	31.7	<b>Current Account</b>		
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>			(b US\$)	1.618	7.657
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,189	7,018	<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	20.8	26.1	(b US\$)		
Value Added of Industry	2,435	1,936	Exports (fob)	128.11	102.56
- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8	18.9	Imports (cif)	110.06	95.27
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,034	1,575	Trade Balance	18.05	7.29
- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.9	8.9	Major Destinations of Exports (%):		
Value Added of Agriculture	1,199	9,457	- Hong Kong	24.19	26.70
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	4.0	- Japan	19.13	17.82
<b>Inflation</b>			- USA	16.61	17.73
- Retail Price Index	114.8	121.7	- Germany	3.81	3.94
- Cost of Living Index	117.1	124.1	- South Korea	5.03	3.64
- of Urban Population	116.8	125.0	- Taiwan	2.08	1.85
- of Rural Population	117.5	123.4	Major Origins of Imports (%):		
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>			- Hong Kong	6.50	8.17
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,311	1,781	- Japan	21.96	22.70
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.7	6.5	- USA	12.20	12.07
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- Taiwan	11.19	12.17
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,044	3,979	- Germany	6.09	6.17
- Agricultural Residents	1,479	1,138	- South Korea	7.79	6.32
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>	4,288	3,502	<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>	1,578	1,221	RMBY per US\$	8.35 <sup>6</sup>	8.62 <sup>7</sup>
			RMBY per DM	5.83 <sup>6</sup>	5.34 <sup>7</sup>
			<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	74.49 <sup>7</sup>	51.62 <sup>7</sup>
			<b>Foreign Debt</b>		
			(b US\$)	106.59	92.80

Abbreviations:  
b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1995, 1996

- 1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.  
2) Author's estimation.

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator of Development*, 1996.

4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278; ZTN, 1996, pp.282, 300.

6) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade* 1996/97, p.981.

7) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade* 1996/97, p.982.

## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

## Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.  
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.



## SAR Hongkong Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Social Data

	1995	1996
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number	6,156,100	6,311,000
Growth Rate (%)	2.0	2.5
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.61	0.51
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.0	75.9
- Female	81.5	81.5
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force	3,000,700	3,093,800
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.0	61.8
<b>Employment in</b>		
- Manufacturing	375,766	325,068
- Construction	68,525	81,676
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,018,198	1,056,136
- Transport & Communication	172,174	181,516
- Finance & Real Estate	378,244	395,903
- Civil Services	301,966	320,123
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	2.8
<b>All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92=100)</b>		
- Nominal (Sept.)	129.3	137.6
- Real (Sept.)	101.6	102.8
<b>Education</b>		
<b>Full-time Education</b>		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	96.4 (r)	97.2 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	93.9 (r)	94.2 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.3 (r)	85.9 (p)
<b>Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)</b>		
	640.1 (r)	670.0 (p)

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

## Abbreviations:

b = billion                      p = provisional figures  
e = estimates                    r = revised  
m = million

## Economic Data

	1995 (e,r)	1996 (e,r)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,084,597	1,196,967
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	4.7
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	176,182	189,664
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)</b>		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	652,864	719,295
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	95,283	106,012
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	326,222	370,086
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	48,461	14,108
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,344,127	1,397,918
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	- 1,495,706	- 1,539,851
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	279,280	302,185
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 165,934	- 172,786
<b>Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)</b>		
- Agriculture	0.2	0.1
- Manufacturing	9.2	8.8
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.3
- Construction	4.9	4.9
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.2	27.4
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.8
- Finance & Real Estate	26.8	24.9
- Civil Services	15.9	17.1
- Ownership of premises	12.2	12.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.4	- 8.0
<b>Prices (Change Rate %)</b>		
- CPI (A)	8.7	6.0
- CPI (B)	9.2	6.4
- Hang Seng CPI	9.6	6.6
- Composite CPI	9.1	6.3
<b>Public Finance</b>		
(fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	175.0	180.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	143.2	161.6
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	151.0	147.9
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
<b>Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)</b>		
to:	231.7	212.2
- China	63.6	61.6
- USA	61.3	53.9
- Germany	12.2	11.4
- Japan	11.9	11.3
- United Kingdom	10.9	10.6
<b>Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:</b>		
- China	1,112.5	1,185.8
- USA	384.0	417.8
- Japan	231.0	242.3
- Germany	70.1	80.2
- United Kingdom	45.8	47.2
- United Kingdom	32.3	36.0
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,344.2	1,398.0
<b>Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:</b>		
- China	1,491.1	1,535.6
- Japan	539.5	570.4
- Taiwan	221.3	208.2
- USA	129.3	123.2
- USA	115.1	121.1
- Singapore	78.0	81.5
- Germany	32.0	33.9
<b>Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)</b>		
	- 147.0	- 137.7
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.73
HK\$ per DM	5.41	5.14

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

## Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

### Political Data

#### Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

#### Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

#### Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Augusto Perestrello de Alarcão Troni

#### Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

#### Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

#### Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

#### Under-Secretary for Economic Coordination

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

#### Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

#### Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Noronha e Silveira

### Social Data

	1994	1995
<b>Population</b> (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	410.5	424.4
- Growth Rate (%)	3.9	3.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.1
- Males (thousand)	200.0	205.4
- Females (thousand)	210.5	219.0
<b>Labour Force</b>		
- Participation Rate (%)	63.9	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	2.5	3.6
	1993/94	1994/95
<b>Education</b> (Enrolment)		
- Basic	42,823	45,153
- Secondary	19,246	20,624
- Technical & Profes. Secondary	949	1,189
- Teacher Training	326	318
- Nurse Training	146	172
- Higher Education	6,045	5,655

### Economic Data

	1994 <sup>(1)</sup>	1995 <sup>(2)</sup>
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	51,842.8	57,800.0
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.0	3.8
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,291.8	136,192.3
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)</b>		
- Private Consumption	15,943.1	17,885.6
- Government Consumption	4,264.4	4,983.2
- Fixed Capital Formation	16,197.3	14,735.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	36,617.6	41,116.8
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,165.0	20,907.3
	1994	1995
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Consumer Price	6.3	8.6
Domestic Demand Deflator (1)	8.6	6.4
GDP Deflator (1)	8.0	7.4
	1994	1995 <sup>(2)</sup>
<b>Public Finance</b>		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,811.2	11,033.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	11,251.3	10,314.9
	1994	1995
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,853.8	15,913.5
- USA	5,522.2	6,692.8
- Hongkong	1,660.2	1,594.1
- Germany	1,528.3	1,585.9
- France	1,066.4	1,105.5
- United Kingdom	1,057.3	1,141.0
- China	1,887.3	1,562.3
- Japan	140.4	157.9
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,925.1	16,267.1
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,136.8	4,699.9
- China	3,186.4	3,539.1
- Japan	2,164.5	1,711.3
- USA	1,156.4	1,206.0
- EU	2,452.3	2,397.0
	1994	1995
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,833.8	7,752.5
- Hongkong Residents	6,088.4	5,617.5
- Japan	379.3	416.2
- Europe	235.2	239.1
- Americas	139.0	134.6
- China	245.3	543.2
	1994	1995
<b>Exchange Rates</b>		
MOP per US\$	7.96	7.97

#### Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Provisional estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

# Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

### OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
 Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

### NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

### EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
 Vice Premier: Hsu Li-teh (Xu Lide)  
 Secretary-General: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo)  
 Minister of the Interior: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng)  
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: John Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)  
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)  
 Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiong)  
 Minister of Education: Wu Jin (Wu Jing)  
 Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)  
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)  
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)  
 Ministers of State: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo); Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Lin Chen-kuo (Lin Zhenguo); Su Ch'i (Su Qi); Tu Teh-ch'i (Tu Deqi); Ts'ai Cheng-wen (Cai Zhengwen), Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)  
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Lee Hou-kao (Li Hougao)  
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: James Chu (Zhu Jiying)  
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuan-dong)  
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan  
 Director-General of Government Information Office: David Tawei Lee (Li Dawei)  
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Ch'en Kang-chin (Chen Gengjin)  
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chang Po-ya (Zhang Boya)  
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)  
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-Kung (Jiang Binkun)  
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)  
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Wu Wan-lan (Wu Wanlan)  
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)  
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jimbiao)  
 Chairman of National Science Council: Liu Chao-shuan (Liu Zhao-xuan)  
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou)  
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-k'uei (Peng Zuokui)  
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)  
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Hsu Chieh-kwei (Xu Jiegui)  
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)  
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yang-qing)  
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)  
 Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiashi)

### LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)  
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

### JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)  
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)  
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

### EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)  
 Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)  
 Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)  
 Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

### CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)  
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)  
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

### MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming  
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Wu Shih-wen (Wu Shiwen)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Ting Tzu-fa (Ding Zifa)  
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

### TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Song Chuyu)

### TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

### KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

### POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)  
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)  
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)  
 Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)  
 Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

<b>Social Data</b>		1994	1995		1993	1994
<b>Population</b>						
Total Number (m)		21.126	21.304	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.56	1.79
- Growth Rate (%)		0.87	0.84	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	202
- Natural Increase Rate (%)		0.99	0.99	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	30,727	32,441
- Male (m)		10.880	10.962	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)	113.02	112.35
- Female (m)		10.246	10.342		1994/5	1995/6
Population Density (per sq.km)		586.83	591.78	<b>Education: Number of Students</b>		
Life Expectancy				Higher Education	606,388	635,471
- Male		71.80 (r)	n.a.	Secondary Education	2,054,553	2,045,148
- Female		77.72 (r)	n.a.	Primary Education	2,026,194	1,965,515
				Pre-School	233,589	238,913
				Others	339,486	327,161
				Total	5,260,210	5,212,208
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>						
Total Social Labor Force (m)		9.081	9.210			
- Employed (m)		8.939	9.045			
by Agriculture (%)		10.9	10.6			
Industry (%)		39.2	38.7			
Services (%)		49.9	50.7			

<b>Economic Data</b>		1994 (r)	1995		1994	1995
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>				<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)		6,454,502	6,982,353	Total Exports (m US\$)	93,049	111,659
- Real Growth Rate (%)		6.1	5.9	- Growth Rate (%)	9.4	20
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)		11,597	12,439	Total Imports (m US\$)	85,349	103,551
				- Growth Rate (%)	10.8	21.33
<b>Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)</b>				Balance (m US\$)	7,700	8,108
- Private Consumption		58.45	58.85			
- Government Consumption		14.89	14.29	<b>Major Trading Partners</b>	1994	1995
- Fixed Capital Formation		22.63	22.79	Exports (% of total)		
- Increase in Inventory		0.95	0.73	- USA	26.2	23.7
- Exports (Goods & Services)		43.58	48.33	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	22.9	23.4
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)		41.70	46.06	- Japan	11.0	11.8
- Net Factor Income from Abroad		1.22	1.08	- Germany	3.5	3.4
				- Singapore	3.6	3.9
<b>Gross Domestic Production (GDP)</b>				Imports (% of total)		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)		6,376,498	6,907,676	- Japan	29.0	29.2
- Agriculture (%)		3.57	3.53	- USA	21.1	20.1
- Industry (%)		37.28	36.30	- Germany	5.6	5.5
- Services (%)		59.15	60.07	- South Korea	3.5	4.2
				- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	1.8	1.8
<b>Per Capita National Income Consumption &amp; Savings</b>		1993 (r)	1994		1994	1995
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)		260,512	279,574	<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)		196,749	215,010	Amount (m US\$)	92,450	90,310
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)		160,489	179,345	- Annual Change (%)	10.6	-2.3
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)		36,259	34,892			
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)		50,257	53,238	<b>External Public Debt Outstanding</b>	1994	1995
				Disbursed Only (m US\$)	360.4	304.9
				Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	563.3	507.7
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		1993 (r)	1994		1994	1995
Wholesale Price		2.17	7.37	<b>Exchange Rates (year end)</b>		
Consumer Price		4.09	3.68	NT\$ per US\$	26.24	27.27
<b>Public Finance</b>		1994 (r)	1995			
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)		1,559,911	1,543,911			
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)		1,922,920	2,032,831			
Balance (m NT\$)		-363,009	-488,920			

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

**Abbreviations:**

r = revised  
m = million

Yu-Hsi Nieh

# Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, SAR Hongkong, Macau and Taiwan

## Abbreviations

- A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly  
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually  
 AJPS *Asian Journal of Political Science* (Singapore), twice yearly  
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly  
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly  
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly  
 APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly  
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly  
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year  
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly  
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly  
 BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly  
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly  
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly  
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly  
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly  
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly  
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)  
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
 CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)  
 CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly  
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly  
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly  
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)  
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly  
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)  
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly  
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly  
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually  
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly  
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly  
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly  
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly  
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly  
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly  
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually  
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly  
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly  
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly  
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly  
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly  
 JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly  
 JAPC *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times a year  
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly  
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly  
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly  
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually  
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly  
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly  
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly  
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly  
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly  
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly  
 PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly  
 PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly  
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly  
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly  
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly  
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly  
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly  
 TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), twice yearly  
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly  
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
 ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
 ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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61. Shanghai: the "dragon head" of China's economy. Luo Qi \*IS, June 1997, pp.17-32
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