

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology:

– November 1998 –

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 02 Tonga: China established diplomatic relations with the Kingdom of Tonga;
- 03 Albania: Minister of Foreign Affairs Paskal Milo paid an official visit (-08);
- 05 Spain: Rodrigo Rato Figaredo, second deputy prime minister and minister of economy and finance, paid an official visit (-08);
- 06 Africa, Southeast Asia: Defence Minister Chi Haotian left Beijing for official friendly visits to South Africa, Botswana, Namibia, Mozambique and Singapore;
- 11 South Korea: President Kim Dae-jung paid a state visit (-15);
- 14 Malaysia: Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan attended the 10th APEC Ministerial Meeting in Kuala Lumpur (-15);
- 16 Cook Islands: Prime Minister Geoffrey Henry paid an official visit (-22);
- 17 Malaysia: President Jiang Zemin attended the 6th APEC Informal Leadership Meeting in Kuala Lumpur (-18); announced the establishment of China APEC Science and Technology Industry Corporation Fund, for which the Chi-

nese government specially allocates 10m US\$;

- 17 Asia: China has committed to provide relevant Asian countries with an assistance totaling 5.5bn US\$ (including 1bn US\$ offered by the HKSAR) through IMF operational budget and bilateral channels;
- 19 Canada: Prime Minister Jean Chretien made his third visit in four years to China (-21);
- 21 WHO Director-General Gro Harlem Brundtland of Norway paid a week-long visit;
- 22 Russia, Japan: President Jiang Zemin paid a state visit (-30);
- 25 Beijing officially announced that it will bid for hosting the 2008 Summer Olympic Games;
- 28 Brazil: Foreign Minister Luiz Felipe Lampreia paid an official visit (- Dec 02).

Domestic Affairs

- 05 Shandong: national forum on building spiritual civilization in rural areas held in Wendeng City (-07);
- 08 Shanghai: 7th Shanghai Television Festival (biennial event), the largest of its kind in Asia, opened;
- 15 Beijing: China has decided to simplify protocol arrangements for seeing off and greeting the country's Communist Party and state leaders on their visits abroad;
- 18 Beijing: 10th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference passed a revised draft of the Copyright Law in principle, and a draft of Provisions on Environmental Protection in Construction Projects;
- 18 Beijing: national work conference on civil support for the army (-20);
- 19 Yunnan: two earthquakes in Yi Nationality Ninglang Autonomous County claimed the lives of three people and injured over 1,500 others;
- 20 Beijing: CCP CC meeting to mark the 100th birth anniversary of late President Liu Shaoqi;
- 21 Beijing: work conference on non-government organizations and social stability (-22);
- 23 Beijing: national forum with propaganda department heads (-25);
- 25 Shanghai: author Ba Jin celebrated his 95th birthday;
- 25 Fujian: national conference on introducing a ranking system for procurators held in Xiamen;
- 25 Guangdong: national work conference on trying discipline control and supervision cases held in Dongguan City (-27);
- 26 Beijing: China Disaster Relief Association founded;
- 28 Beijing: national work conference on people's courts opened.

Economic Affairs

- 04 Jiangsu: national work conference on spreading forestry science and technology recently held in Xuzhou;
- 11 Beijing: national work conference on closing down coal mines and reducing coal output;
- 13 Beijing: national forum on restructuring the grain market (-15);
- 15 Beijing: People's Bank of China will replace its provincial-level branches with nine regional branches;
- 15 Guangdong: '98 China International Air Show held in Zhuhai (-22);
- 17 Beijing: national work conference on housing construction;
- 18 Beijing: China Insurance Regulatory Commission officially established;
- 19 Liaoning: national work conference on administering pig slaughtering held in Shenyang;
- 23 Beijing: national work conference on quality control;
- 26 Beijing: national work conference on reform of the medical insurance system for urban workers (-27);
- 27 Beijing: exhibition on China's use of overseas investment in the two decades of reform and opening up (- Dec 01);
- 27 Yunnan, Heilongjiang, Jilin: Asian Development Bank approved a 100m US\$ loan for a power transmission project in Yunnan and a 390m US\$ loan for a 262-km highway joining Harbin with Changchun;
- 30 Beijing: national conference with tax checking bureau heads held a few days ago;
- 30 Beijing: PRC Maritime Affairs Bureau established a few days ago;
- 30 Fujian: 1998 national work conference on water transport safety held in Xiamen.

Relations to HKSAR, Macao and Taiwan

- 02 Macao, HKSAR: European Commission President Jacques Santer paid a visit (-03);
- 05 HKSAR: Hong Kong Optical Fair '98, Asia's largest optical fair, opened;
- 06 Macao: 4th plenary session of the Preparatory Committee of the Macao SAR held in Zhuhai (-07);
- 17 HKSAR: Chief Executive Tung Chee Hwa (Dong Jianhua) attended the 6th APEC Economic Leaders Meeting in Kuala Lumpur (-18);
- 19 HKSAR: South Korean President Kim Dae-jung paid a visit (-20);
- 20 Taiwan established full diplomatic relations with the Marshall Islands;
- 22 HKSAR: Prime Minister of the Cook Islands Geoffrey Henry paid a visit.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	Central Committee, member
CCSm	Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
PBa	Politburo, alternate member
PBm	Politburo, member
Cdr.	Commander
Chm.	Chairman
Chw.	Chairwoman
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	Deputy Secretary
Dir.	Director
exec.	executive
f	female
Gen.Man.	General Manager
Gen.Sec.	General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	National People's Congress
PLA	People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Pres.	President
Proc.	Procurator
Sec.	Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	Vice-President
Vice-M.	Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The People's Bank of China is replacing its provincial offices with nine regional branches before mid-December as follows: Shanghai, Guangzhou, Tianjin, Shenyang, Nanjing, Ji'nan, Wuhan, Chengdu, and Xi'an. (XNA, 16/19/27 Nov 98)

The China Insurance Regulatory Commission (CIRC) was officially established on November 18, 1998 as another effort of the government to further promote financial reform and develop the insurance industry. Ma Yongwei, president of the People's Insurance Company of China (Group), was appointed to the position of chairman. A CIRC spokesman said the new organization operates directly under the State Council and is in charge of administering the nation's commercial insurance industry. (XNA, 19 Nov 98)

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members
Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao CCM 92/10
Wei Jianxing CCM 97/09
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen CCM 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tieying 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao CCM 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Xie Fei 92/10
Zhang Wannian CCM 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09
Zeng Qinghong CCM 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members:
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Luo Gan PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong PBA 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09
Zhang Wannian PBm CCM 95/09

Members:
Cao Gangchuan CCM 98/11
Fu Quanyou CCM 92/10
Wang Ke CCM 95/09
Wang Ruilin CCM 95/09
Yu Yongbo CCM 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary: Zhou Ziyu CCM 93/00
General Office
Director: Dong Liangju 96/05

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCM 92/10
Dep.Sec.:
Cao Qingze 92/10
Han Zhubin (exec.) CCM 97/09
He Yong CCM 97/09
Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhou Ziyu CCM 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing 98/09

General Office

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBA CCM 93/03
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Yikang 96/05
Wang Gang CCA 94/10
Yang Dezhong (first) 80/10
You Xigui 97/12

Organization Department

Director: Zhang Quanqing 94/11
Dep.Dir.:
Li Tielin 93/04
Song Defu CCM 93/08
Wang Xudong CCA 93/08
Wu Lianyun CCA 92/08
Yu Yunyao 95/05
Zhang Bolin 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCM 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 93/06
Gong Xinhan 93/04
Liu Peng (exec.) 98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.) CCM 93/08
Liu Zhongde CCM 90/08
Xu Guangchun (exec.) 95/08
Zeng Jianhui 88/10
Zhai Taifeng 91/11
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCM 92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang 97/05

United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo CCM 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Hu Deping 98/09
Jiang Minkuan? (exec.) 90/12
Li Dezhu CCM 92/11
Liu Jidong? 93/04
Liu Yandong (f) CCA 91/10
Tian Henian 98/09
Wan Shaofen (f) 88/11
Zhang Tinghan 96/12
Zheng Wantong 93/08
Zhu Weiqun 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo CCM 97/08
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Wu 97/11
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09
Li Beihai 93/08
Li Chengren 88/07
Liu Jingqin 95/07
Ma Wenpu 97/08
Zhu Shanqing 85/02
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Lichang? CCM 94/10

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CCM 98/00
Dep.Sec.:
Shu Huaide 93/12
Zhang Siqing? CCM 94/00
Sec.-Gen.: Shu Huaide 93/05

Commission for Comprehensive

Management of Social Security
Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCM 98/00
V.-Chm.:
Cao Zhi 93/07
Han Zhubin CCM 98/06
Xiao Yang CCM 98/06
Zhang Siqing CCM 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman: Ren Jianxin? 94/00
V.-Chm.:
Luo Gan PBm CCM 96/12
Wang Gang CCA 96/12
State Bureau of Secrets Protection
Director: Mao Linkun 98/11

Central Health Protection Committee

Chairman: ?
V.-Chm.: Geng Dezhong 96/02

Central Organization Committee

Chairman: Li Peng PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.:
Hu Jintao PBm CCM 93/07
Li Guixian CCM 94/12
Luo Gan PBm CCM 93/07

Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee		State Councillors:		Civil Affairs	
Chairman: Zhu Kaixuan	98/03	Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	Minister: Doje Cering	CCm 93/03
V.-Chm.:		Ismail Amat	CCm 93/03	V.-Min.:	
Chen Minzhang	98/03	Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/03	Fan Baojun	87/09
Fan Jingyi	98/03	Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03	Li Baoku	95/01
Li Xu'e	93/03	Wu Yi	PBa 98/03	Xu Ruixin	95/09
Wang Jialiu (f)	98/03	Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu	CCm 98/03	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07
Wang Xuan	98/03	Dep.Sec.-Gen.:		Communications	
Zhang Huaixi	98/03	Cui Zhanfu	96/09	Minister: Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03
Environmental and Resources Protection Committee		Liu Qibao	94/07	V.-Min.:	
Chairman: Qu Geping	93/03	Ma Kai	98/04	Hong Shanxiang	95/02
V.-Chm.:		Shi Xiushi	96/09	Hu Xijie	97/04
Bai Qingcai	98/03	Xu Rongkai	98/04	Li Juchang	92/09
Huang Qizao (f)	98/03	Xu Zhijian	90/08	Zhang Chunxian	98/05
Li Meng	98/03	Yang Jingyu	95/05	Construction	
Wang Tao	98/03	ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL		Minister: Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/03
Zhang Haoruo	98/03	State Council's General Office		V.-Min.:	
Financial and Economic Committee		Head: Wang Zhongyu?	CCm 98/03	Liu Zhifeng	98/04
Chairman: Chen Guangyi	CCm 98/03	State Bureau of Archives	See under CCP	Song Chunhua	98/02
V.-Chm.:		State Bureau of Secrets Protection	See under CCP	Ye Rutang	88/05
Ge Hongsheng	98/03	COMMISSIONS		Zhao Baojiang	97/01
Guo Zhenqian	98/03	Development Planning		Zheng Yijun	98/02
Jiang Xinxiong	98/03	Chairman: Zeng Peiyan	CCm 98/03	Culture	
Li Yining	98/03	V.-Chm.:		Minister: Sun Jiazheng	CCm 98/03
Yao Zhenyan	98/03	Bao Xuding	CCm 98/04	V.-Min.:	
Zeng Xianlin	93/03	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm 87/10	Ai Qingchun	96/03
Foreign Affairs Committee		Li Rongrong	98/04	Li Yuanchao	96/03
Chairman: Zeng Jianhui	98/03	Liu Jiang	CCm 98/04	Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07
V.-Chm.:		Wang Chunzheng	CCa 90/11	Pan Zhenzhou	96/03
Cai Fangbo	98/03	Economic and Trade		Xu Wenbo	90/05
Li Shuzheng (f)	98/03	Chairman: Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/03	Education	
Song Qingwei	98/03	V.-Chm.:		Minister: Chen Zhili (f)	CCm 98/03
Tong Fu	98/03	Chen Bangzhu	CCm 98/04	V.-Min.:	
Xu Dunxin	98/03	Shi Wanpeng	CCa 98/04	Lü Fuyuan	98/04
Zheng Yi	98/03	Yu Zhen	CCa 98/04	Wei Yu (f)	98/04
Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee		Zhang Zhigang	97/07	Zhang Baoqing	98/04
Chairman: Hou Zongbin	98/03	Zheng Silin	CCm 98/11	Zhang Tianbao	98/04
V.-Chm.:		Family Planning		Zhou Yuanqing	98/04
Gu Jinchi	98/03	Chairman: Zhang Weiqing	CCm 98/03	State Language Work Committee	
Li Jiulong	98/03	V.-Chm.:		Chairman: Xu Jialu	94/06
Liu Heng	98/03	Jiang Zhenghua	91/10	Finance	
Shu Huaide	98/03	Li Honggui	94/01	Minister: Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/03
Tao Siju	98/03	Yang Kuifu	91/02	V.-Min.:	
Wan Shaofen (f)	98/03	Zhang Yuqin (f)	96/12	Gao Qiang	98/09
Law Committee		Nationalities Affairs		Jin Liqun	98/09
Chairman: Wang Weicheng	98/03	Chairman: Li Dezhu	CCm 98/03	Li Yanling	93/07
V.-Chm.:		V.-Chm.:		Lou Jiwei	94/09
Gu Angran	98/03	Chen Hong (exec.)	93/07	Zhang Youcai	89/12
Li Boyong	98/03	Jiang Jiafu	86/07	Foreign Affairs	
Qiao Xiaoyang	98/03	Li Jinyou	93/05	Minister: Tang Jiaxuan	CCm 98/03
Zhang Xuwu	98/03	Tudao Doje	91/10	V.-Min.:	
Zhou Keyu	98/03	Wen Jing	90/06	Ji Peiding	98/04
Nationalities Committee		Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence		Li Zhaoxing	CCa 95/02
Chairman: Wang Chaowen	93/03	Chairman: Liu Jibin	98/03	Wang Yingfan	95/09
V.-Chm.:		V.-Chm.:		Yang Jiechi	98/03
Feng Zhijun	98/03	Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	Yang Wenchang	98/08
Gyaincain Norbu	98/03	Xu Penghang	CCa 98/04	Zhang Deguang	95/09
Wei Jisong	98/10	Yu Zonglin	98/04	Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation	
Yin Kesheng	98/03	Zhang Hongbiao	98/04	Minister: Shi Guangsheng	98/03
Yu Xinglong	94/03	Zhang Huazhu	98/04	V.-Min.:	
Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee		Zhang Junjiu	CCm 98/04	Chen Xinhua	96/04
Chairman: Gan Ziyu	98/03	State Aerospace Bureau		Liu Shanzai	94/02
V.-Chm.:		Dir.: Luan Enjie	CCa 98/04	Long Yongtu	97/04
Du Yijin	98/03	State Atomic Energy Agency		Sun Guangxiang	98/07
Li Daoyu	98/03	Chairman: Zhang Huazhu	98/04	Sun Zhenyu	94/11
Liu Yiming	98/03	MINISTRIES		Zhang Xiang	98/07
Xu Huizi	98/03	Agriculture		Information Industry	
Yang Guoqing	98/03	Minister: Chen Yaobang	CCm 98/03	Minister: Wu Jichuan	CCm 98/03
Zhu Tianhua	98/03	V.-Min.:		V.-Min.:	
STATE COUNCIL		Liu Chengguo	93/09	Lü Xinkui	98/04
Premier: Zhu Rongji	PBm 98/03	Lu Ming	97/04	Qu Weizhi (f)	98/04
Vice-Premiers:		Qi Jingfa	97/09	Yang Xianzu	98/04
Li Lanqing	PBm 93/03	Wan Baorui (exec.)	93/04	Zhou Deqiang	98/03
Qian Qichen	PBm 93/03	Justice		Justice	
Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/03	Minister: Gao Changli	CCa 98/03	V.-Min.:	
Wu Bangguo	PBm 95/03	V.-Min.:		Duan Zhengkun	98/11
		Liu Yang (f)		Liu Yang (f)	94/12
		Xiao Jianzhang		Xiao Jianzhang	92/12

Labor and Social Security		People's Bank of China		Liu Wenjie	91/11
Minister: Zhang Zuojì	98/03	Governor: Dai Xianglong	CCm 95/06	Tian Runzhi	98/04
V.-Min.:		V.-Gov.:		Wang Leyi	98/11
Li Qiyán	98/04	Liu Mingkang	98/04	Zhao Guanghua	98/04
Lin Yongsan	98/04	Shang Fulin	96/04		
Liu Yazhi (f)	98/04	Shi Jiliang	97/12	Civil Aviation Administration	
Wang Dongjin	98/04	Xiao Gang	98/11	of China (CAAC)	
Wang Jianlun (f)	98/04	Yan Haiwang	CCm 98/04	Director: Liu Jianfeng	CCm 98/07
		Yin Jieyan	94/01	Dep.Dir.:	
Land and Natural Resources		Guangzhou Branch		Bao Peide	93/12
Minister: Zhou Yongkang	CCm 98/03	Governor: Jiang Chaoliang	98/11	Bian Shaobin	95/09
V.-Min.:		Shanghai Branch		Shen Yuankang	93/12
Jiang Chengsong	98/04	Governor: Wu Xiaoling (f)	98/11	Wang Kaiyuan	95/09
Li Yuan	98/04			Wang Li'an	97/07
Shou Jiahua (f)	98/04				
		Auditing Administration		State Administration Bureau for	
National Defence		Auditor-General: Li Jinhua	CCm 98/03	Industry and Commerce	
Minister: Chi Haotian	PBm 93/03	Deputy Auditors-General:		Director: Wang Zhongfu	CCm 94/10
		Jin Jipeng	92/12	Dep.Dir.:	
Personnel		Liu Hezhang	90/09	Bai Dahua	91/09
Minister: Song Defu	CCm 93/03	Liu Jiayi	96/09	Cao Tiandian	90/07
V.-Min.:		Zhai Xigui	96/05	Gan Guoping	85/12
Bu Zhengfa	98/04			Han Xinmin	96/05
Dai Guangqian	97/12	WORKING BODIES UNDER		Li Jianzhong	97/05
Li Tielin	95/02	THE STATE COUNCIL		Yang Peiqing	93/09
Sun Shuyi	98/04				
Wan Xueyuan	97/04	State Council Research Office		State Exit and Entry Inspection	
Xu Songtao	95/02	Director: Gui Shiyong	CCm 98/04	and Quarantine Bureau	
Zhang Xuezhong	94/08	Dep.Dir.:		Director: Tian Runzhi	98/04
		Li Wei	98/08	Dep.Dir.:	?
Public Health		Wei Liquan	98/04		
Minister: Zhang Wenkang	CCm 98/03	Yin Chengjie	97/09	State Bureau of Pharmaceutical	
V.-Min.:				Supervision and Management	
Cao Ronggui	95/12	Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office		Director: Zheng Xiaoyu	98/06
Peng Yu (f)	96/12	Director: Liao Hui	CCm 97/07	Dep.Dir.:	?
Wang Longde	95/12	Dep.Dir.:		State Administration of Traditional	
Yin Dakui	93/02	Chen Ziyang	91/02	Chinese Medicine	
Zhu Qingsheng	98/11	Chen Zuo'er	98/02	Dir.: Zhu Qingsheng	98/11
		Liu Mingqi	96/11		
Public Security				State Press and Publications	
Minister: Jia Chunwang	CCm 98/03	Overseas Chinese Affairs Office		Administration	
V.-Min.:		Director: Guo Dongpo	CCm 97/07	(State Copyright Bureau)	
Bai Jingfu	91/10	Dep.Dir.:		Director: Yu Youxian	93/06
Hu Zhiguang	85/01	Li Haifeng (f)	94/09	Dep.Dir.:	
Li Jizhou	95/12	Liu Zepeng	92/06	Gui Xiaofeng	92/04
Mou Xinsheng	93/04	Zhang Weichao	94/09	Liang Heng	94/02
Tian Qiyu	92/05			Shen Rengan	92/01
Railways		Foreign Affairs Office		Xie Hong	94/04
Minister: Fu Zhihuan	CCm 98/03	Director: Liu Huaqiu	CCm 94/11	Yang Muzhi	96/03
V.-Min.:		Dep.Dir.:		Yu Yongzhan	91/12
Cai Qinghua	96/02	Cheng Zhensheng	92/04		
Liu Zhijun	96/08	Zha Peixin	98/05	State General Bureau of Sports	
Sun Yongfu	85/01			Director: Wu Shaoyu	CCm 98/04
		Legislative Affairs Office		Dep.Dir.:	
Science and Technology		Director: Yang Jingyu	98/04	Xu Yinsheng	98/04
Minister: Zhu Lilan (f)	CCm 98/03	Dep.Dir.:		Yuan Weimin	CCa 98/04
V.-Min.:		Cao Kangtai	98/04	Zhang Faqiang	98/04
Deng Nan (f)	98/04	Song Dahan	98/04		
Han Deqian	98/04	Information Office See under CCP		State General Bureau of Taxation	
Hui Yongzheng	98/04	Taiwan Affairs Office See under CCP		Director: Jin Renqing	CCa 98/04
Li Xueyong	98/04	Office for Restructuring Economy		Dep.Dir.:	
Xu Guanhua	98/04	Head: Liu Zhongli	CCm 98/04	Cheng Faguang	96/05
		Dep.Heads:		Hao Zhaocheng	96/05
State Security		Li Jian'ge	98/11	Lu Renfa	94/07
Minister: Xu Yongyue	CCa 98/03	Shao Bingren	98/04		
V.-Min.:		Wan Jifei	98/04	State Bureau of Environmental	
Ding Renlin	95/12			Protection (National Environment	
Niu Ping	95/07	(Housing Reform Office)		Protection Agency)	
Sun Wenfang	94/09	Director: Zhao Chen	98/04)	Director: Xie Zhenhua	93/06
Wang Fuzhong	93/06			Dep.Dir.:	
Zhan Yongjie	94/09	ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY		Song Ruixiang	CCm 98/04
		UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL		Wang Jirong (f)	98/08
Supervision		General Administration of		Wang Xinfang	98/04
Minister: He Yong	CCm 98/03	Broadcast, Film and Television		Wang Yuqing	98/08
V.-Min.:		Director: Tian Congming	98/04	Zhu Guangyao	98/04
Feng Tiyun	88/02	Dep.Dir.:		State Forestry Bureau	
Li Zhilun	92/03	Ji Bingxuan	98/09	Director: Wang Zhibao	98/04
Zhao Hongzhu	98/04	Li Shuwen	98/04	Dep.Dir.:	
		Tong Xiangrong	98/04	Li Changjian	98/04
Water Resources		Zhang Haitao	98/04	Li Yucai	98/08
Minister: Wang Shucheng	98/11	Zhao Shi (f)	98/04		
V.-Min.:		General Administration of Customs		State Bureau of Intellectual	
Zhang Chunyuan	88/09	Director: Qian Guanlin	CCa 93/01	Property Rights	
Zhang Jiyao	96/05	Dep.Dir.:		Director: Jiang Ying (f)	98/08
Zhou Wenzhi	91/04	Duanmu Jun	96/02	Dep.Dir.:	
Zhu Dengquan	95/02	Huang Rufeng	93/04	Ma Lianyuan?	93/11
		Liu Jing	98/04	Ming Tinghua?	90/11
ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL				State Bureau of Quality	
				and Technology Supervision	

Director: Li Chuanqing	98/04	China Insurance Regulatory Commission		State Internal Trade Bureau	
Dep.Dir.: Zhu Mingxian	98/08	Chairman: Ma Yongwei	98/11	Director: Yang Shude	98/04
State Bureau of Religious Affairs		Xinhua News Agency		Dep.Dir.:	
Director: Ye Xiaowen	95/07	Director: Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12	Ding Junfa	98/06
Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Dir.:		He Jiacheng	98/06
Liu Shuxiang	95/11	Cai Mingzhao	98/04	Jiang Zengwei	98/06
Luosang Chinai	89/02	Gao Qiufu	94/10	Tian Yuanlan	98/06
Yang Tongxiang	91/08	Nan Zhenzhong	93/04		
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Director: Liu Hong	97/02	Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong	85/12	Director: Liu Liqing	98/04
Dep.Dir.:		Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch		State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau	
He Keng	96/06	Director: Jiang Enzhu	CCm 97/07	Director: Ni Yijin	96/10
Lu Chunheng	93/11	Dep.Dir.:		State Administration of Foreign Exchange	
Qiu Xiaohua?	92/06	Chen Fengying (f)	98/08	Director: Li Fuxiang	98/11
Shao Zongming	89/04	Wang Fengchao	98/08	Dep.Dir.:	
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Director: He Guangwei	95/12	Director: Wang Qiren	95/05	Director: Zhang Dengyi	95/09
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Cheng Wendong	89/04	Director: Wang Mengkui	CCm 98/04	Director: Jin Xiangwen	88/10
Sun Gang	93/12	Dep.Dir.:		State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics	
Zhang Xinsheng (exec.)	97/12	Chen Qingtai	98/04	Director: Zhang Wenbin	96/04
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Lü Derun	90/08	Director: Wen Kegang	96/07	Li Lanqing	PBm 98/04
Wang Chuguang	92/09	Dep.Dir.:		Members:	
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Director: Jiao Huancheng	97/07	Yan Hong	93/05	Liu Jibin	98/04
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Bao Xianguang	92/04	Director: Chen Zhangli	95/09	Sheng Huaren	CCm 98/04
Cao Jianfeng	92/04	Dep.Dir.:		Song Jian	CCm 98/04
Zhao Wenhai	94/05	He Yongnian	92/04	Xiang Huaicheng	CCm 98/04
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Pan Jiazheng	94/06	Director: Zhang Renwei	94/01	Head: Zeng Peiyuan	CCm 98/08
Shen Guofang	98/06	Dep.Dir.:		Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development	
Wang Dianzuo	98/06	Yang Zhiyuan	88/12	Chm.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/05
Zhu Gaofeng	94/06	State Coal Industry Bureau		Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres	
Academy of Sciences		Director: Zhang Baoming	98/04	Head: Song Defu	CCm 93/05
President: Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07	Dep.Dir.:		Dep.Heads:	
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Chen Yiyu	95/03	Director: Chen Shineng	98/04	National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People	
Xu Zhihong	92/10	Dep.Dir.:		Head: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 93/07
Yan Yixun	92/10	Zhu Tao	98/09	China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction	
Academy of Social Sciences		State Machine-Building Industry Bureau		Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/10
President: Li Tiejing	PBm 98/02	Director: Shao Qihui	98/04	V.-Chm.:	
V.-Pres.:		Dep.Dir.:		Doje Cering	CCm 98/10
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Li Shenming	98/11	Director: Wang Wanbin	98/04	State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters	
Wang Luolin	CCm 93/07	State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau		Head: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 98/04
Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12	Director: Zhang Wule	98/04	Dep.Head:	
State Administrative College		State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau		Deng Jian	98/06
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V.-Pres.:		Dep.Dir.:			
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Zhang Xiuxue	95/09	Director: Du Yuzhou	98/04		
Zhang Zhijian	98/04	Dep.Dir.:			
China Securities Regulatory Commission		Xu Kunyuan	98/10		
Chairman: Zhou Zhengqing	CCa 97/07	State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs			
V.-Chm.:		Director: Wan Xueyuan	97/04		
Chen Dongzheng	97/07	State Grain Reserve Bureau			
Chen Yaoxian	97/07	Director: Gao Tiesheng	98/08		
Fu Fengxiang	94/01				
Geng Liang	94/11				
Li Jian'ge (exec.)	94/09				
Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11				

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Chairman: Jia Qinglin	PBm 98/10	China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)		Kang Dehua	96/12
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Ma Kai	98/10	China National Development and Investment Corporation		Tang Dehua	93/07
Wang Guangtao	98/10	President: Wang Wenzhe	95/02	Zhu Mingshan	83/09
Yu Zhengsheng	CCm 98/10	China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)		SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE	
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Zhou Youliang	98/10	China National Star Petroleum Corporation		Dep. Proc. Gen.:	
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National Frontier Defence Committee		President: Zhang Xuedong	91/04	Zhao Hong	93/09
Chairman: Luo Gan	PBm CCSm 94/02	China State Shipbuilding Corporation		NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP	
National Greening Committee		President: Xu Penghang	CCa 97/07	CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP	
Chm.: Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 96/03	State Power Corporation		PRC Central Military Commission See separate entry above	
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V.-Chm.: Xu Rongkai	98/11	President: Ma Tinggui	86/04	Kui Fulin	CCm 95/07
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V.-Chm.:		China Everbright Group		Xiong Guangkai	CCa 96/02
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Chairman: Ismail Amat	CCm 98/04	Bank of China		Tang Tianbiao	CCm 95/07
V.-Chm.: Deng Pufang	CCa 98/10	Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f)	85/11	Wang Ruilin	CCm 92/12
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Chairman: Li Lanqing	PBm 95/04	President: Wang Xuebing	CCa 93/12	Zhou Zhiyuan	CCm 93/06
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Gan Yuping	98/05	President: Zhou Xiaochuan	98/02	Wen Guangchun	96/08
Guo Shuyan	CCa 98/05	State Development Bank		Zhou Youliang	94/01
Jiang Zhuping	CCm 98/05	President: Chen Yuan	98/04	Zuo Jianchang	95/01
Lu Youmei	98/05	Export-Import Bank of China		Pol.Com.: Zhou Kunren	CCm 95/07
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Wu Bangguo	PBm 98/05	President: Lei Zuhua	94/04	Director: Cao Gangchuan	98/04
Zeng Peiyuan	CCm 98/05	Agricultural Development Bank		Dep.Dir.:	
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Director: He Yong	CCm 98/04	People's Insurance Company of China (Group)		Hu Shixiang	98/11
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Zhang Hongbiao	93/05	Wang Ke	CCm 95/12	Li Junlian	95/08
Zhang Yanzhong	93/05	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/12	Chief of Staff: He Linzhong	96/08
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China North Industries Group		Gen.Man.: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 93/04	Dep.Cdr.:	
President: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 93/09	China North Industries Group		Shi Tianding	93/08
		President: Zhang Junjiu	CCm 93/09	Yuan Weizhen	95/01
				Pol.Com.: Fu Hongji	95/08
				Dep.P.C.: Jiang Zhaozhi	93/08
				- East China Sea Fleet	
				Commander: Yang Yushu	94/02
				Dep.Cdr.:	
				An Liquan	87/11
				Chen Qingji	94/04
				Li Juncai	95/09
				Liu Japan	94/04
				Wu Shengli	98/06
				Pol.Com.: Yue Haiyan	CCa 95/08
				Dep.P.C.:	
				Huang Huang?	93/06

Liu Shuyuan? 93/01
Wei Boliang 92/09
- South China Sea Fleet
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Dep.Cdr.:
Li Shuwen 94/12
Liu Dingyou 96/07
Pol.Com.: Zhao Yingfu 97/02
Dep.P.C.: Xie Dazhong 93/04

PLA Air Force
Commander: Liu Shun Yao CCm 96/11
Dep.Cdr.:
Jing Xueqin 95/01
Qiao Qingchen 98/09
Wang Liangwang 97/03
Wu Guangyu CCa 95/02
Xin Dianfeng 95/05
Pol.Com.: Ding Wenchang CCm 92/11
Dep.P.C.:
Chen Qian 94/02
Lin Wanhai 98/05
Yang Yingchang 92/11
Chief of Staff: Xu Qiliang CCa 94/12

PLA Second Artillery
Cdr.: Yang Guoliang CCm 92/11
Dep.Cdr.:
Li Qianming 93/01
Pan Riyuan 94/02
Zhao Xijun 96/12
Zou Yongzhao 92/12
Pol.Com.: Sui Mingtai CCm 97/12
Dep.P.C.:
Cao Heqing 95/03
Jia Wenxian 97/12
Luo Dong 97/12
Wang Honghai? 94/00

National Defence University
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Pol.Com.: Wang Maorun CCm 95/07

Academy of Military Sciences
President: Liu Jingsong CCm 97/12
Pol.Com.: Zhang Gong CCm 94/01

PLA Military Court
President: Jiang Jichu 97/07

PLA Military Procuratorate
Chief Procurator: Shi Jizhou 98/02

Liberation Army Daily
Director: Sun Zhongtong 95/09
Editor-in-Chief: Yu Shunchang 95/09

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force
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Wu Shuangzhan 96/02
Yu Linxiang 96/02
Zhang Jinbao 96/08
Zhu Chengyou CCa 96/00
Zhu Shuguang 96/02
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Sui Shengwu 96/00
Zhang Yuzhong 96/00

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Liu Fengjun 98/05
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Wang Zuoyi 94/00
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Huang Hengmei 94/01

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Zhang Shaosong? 92/12
Zheng Xianbin 94/01

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Wang Lizhong 92/00
Wang Zhicheng 95/04
Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren CCm 96/01
Dep.P.C.:
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Pan Xiaomin? 92/12
Xu Shouzeng 94/04
Zhang Shutian? 96/02
Zhou Yongshun? 96/05

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He Qizong 93/01
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Yang Yushu 96/02
Zheng Bingqing 98/01
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Lan Baojing 94/01
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Zong Shunliu 95/10
Pol.Com.: Jiang Futang CCm 95/10
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Ba Jin 83/06
Bai Lichen CCm 98/03
Chen Jinhua 98/03
Chen Junsheng 98/03
Ding Guangxun 89/03
Hu Qili 98/03
Huo Yingdong 93/03
Jing Shuping 98/03

Li Guixian 98/03
Lu Jiayi 98/03
Luo Haocai 98/03
Ma Wanqi 93/03
Mao Zhiyong 98/03
Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme 93/03
Qian Weichang 87/04
Qian Zhengying (f) 88/04
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Sun Fuling 93/03
Wan Guoquan 94/03
Wang Wenyuan 98/03
Wang Zhaoguo CCm 93/03
Yang Rudai 93/03
Ye Xuanping 91/04
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Zhang Siqing CCm 98/03
Zhao Nanqi 98/03
Zhao Puchu 83/06
Zhou Tienong 98/03
Zhu Guangya 94/03
Sec.-Gen.: Zheng Wantong 98/03

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Secretaries:
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Cui Bo 98/06
Hu Chunhua 97/12
Huang Danhua (f) 97/12
Sun Jinlong 95/11
Zhao Yong 98/06

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Li Qisheng 93/10
Liu Heng 93/10
Lu Zhangong 98/10
Ni Haomei (f) 95/12
Wang Dongjin 98/10
Xu Xicheng 97/12
You Ren 98/10
Zhang Guoxiang 93/10
Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10
First Sec.: Zhang Junjiu CCm 98/10

Women's Federation

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President: Peng Peiyun CCm 98/09
V.-Pres.:
Basang 98/09
Gu Xiulian CCm 98/06
Hua Fuzhou 98/09
Kong Lingren 93/09
Liu Hairong 93/09
Liu Yazhi 98/09
Peng Gang 98/09
Qian Yi 98/09
Shen Shuji 98/09
Tian Shulan 98/09
Wei Yu 88/09
Xie Lijuan 98/09
First Sec.: Gu Xiulian CCm 98/06

Youth Federation

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V.-Pres.:
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Bai Chunli 95/07
Cai Zhenhua 95/07
Chen Zhangliang 95/07
Chen Zhaoxiong 95/07
Gao Kaixian 95/07
Guan Mucun (f) 90/08
Hao Peng 95/07
Hu Chunhua 98/11
Huang Danhua (f) 98/11
Huo Zhenhuan 90/08
Li Denghai 95/07
Wang Mingang 95/07
Sun Jinlong 98/11
Yu Guilin 93/12

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Zhang Jing	95/07	V.-Chm.:		H.V.-Ch.:	
Zhao Shi (f)	93/12	Feng Zhijun	87/01	Wu Juetian	92/12
Zhao Yufen	95/07	Jiang Jingbo	96/11	Yang Jike	97/11
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V.-Pres.:		Luo Hanxian	87/01	Wang Songda	88/12
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Dai Peng	95/07	Zhang Baowen	97/10	Jiusan (September 3) Society	
Guo Xiaofeng	95/07	Zhang Yumao	92/12	Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang	97/11
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Jin Yulei	95/07	Construction Association		Chen Xuejun	97/11
Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07	Hon.Chm.: Sun Qimeng	96/12	Hao Yichun (f)	97/11
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Lu Huimin	95/07	Chen Suiheng	97/11	Yang You	97/11
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Miao Yanmin	95/07	Li Chonghuai	97/11	V.-Chm.:	
Ouyang Jun	95/07	Pu Jiexiu (f)	97/11	An Zhendong	83/12
Peng Wencai	95/07	Wan Guoquan	97/11	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Ren Libo	95/07	Chairman: Cheng Siwei	96/12	Huang Qixing	95/12
Ren Peiwen	95/07	V.-Chm.:		Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Song Ge	95/07	Bai Dahua	88/06	Liu Yingming	97/11
Su Xiaojun	95/07	Feng Kexu	92/11	Min Naiben	97/11
Tang Yifeng	95/07	Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11	Wang Wenyan (exec.)	89/01
Wang Hongqian	95/07	Huang Guancong	97/11	Wang Xuan	95/12
Wu Fei	95/07	Huang Mengfu	97/11	Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11
Xie Kang	95/07	Liu Heng	92/11	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Yang Ruidong	95/07	Lu Ming	92/11	Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan	92/12
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Zhang Binxun	95/07	Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11	League	
Zhang Jianwei	95/07	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11	Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin	97/11
Zhang Suogeng	95/07	Sec.-Gen.: Chen Mingde	97/11	H.V.-Ch.:	
Zhao Ruining	95/07	China Association for Promoting		Chen Zhongyi	97/11
Zhou Zhi	95/07	Democracy		Li Chen	97/11
Zhu Jian	95/07	Hon.Chm.:		Tian Fuda	97/11
Chinese People's Association for		Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12	Chairman: Zhang Kehui	97/11
Friendship with Foreign Countries		Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11	V.-Chm.:	
President: Qi Huaiyuan	94/05	Zhao Puchu	92/12	Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11
V.-Pres.:		H.V.-Ch.:		Liu Yiming	95/12
Chen Haosu	90/03	Chen Shunli	97/12	Wu Guozhen	97/11
Chen Yongchang	96/02	Ke Ling	97/12	Sec.-Gen.: Li Minkuan	97/11
Li Xiaolin	97/02	Ye Zhishan	97/12	All-China Federation of Industry and	
Su Guang	95/10	Chairman: Xu Jialu	97/12	Commerce	
Xu Qun	92/09	V.-Chm.:		Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying	93/10
NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES		Cai Ruixian	97/12	H.V.-Ch.:	
Revolutionary Committee of the		Chen Nanxian	88/11	Gu Gengyu	88/12
Chinese Guomindang		Chu Zhuang	84/12	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
Hon.Chm.: ?		Deng Weizhi	88/11	Jiang Peilu	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:		Feng Jicai	88/11	Li Hongchang	97/11
Jia Yibin	92/12	Mei Xiangming	88/11	Liang Shangli	97/11
Peng Qingyuan	97/11	Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12	Sun Fuling	93/10
Shen Qiuwo	97/11	Wang Liping	97/12	Zeng Xianzi	97/11
Xu Qichao	97/11	Zhang Huaixi	95/12	Zheng Yutong	97/11
Chairman: He Luli (f)	96/10	Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun	89/03	Chairman: Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.:		Chinese Peasants' and Workers'		V.-Chm.:	
Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12	Democratic Party		Bao Yujun	96/01
Hu Min	92/12	Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi	97/11	Gan Guoping	97/11
Li Ganliu	83/12	H.V.-Ch.:		Guo Bingxiang	97/11
Li Wuwei	97/11	Fang Rongxin	97/11	He Houhua	93/10
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11	Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11	Hu Deping	93/10
Tong Fu	92/12	Jian Tiancong	97/11	Huang Changxi	79/10
Xu Zhichun	97/11	Tian Guangtao	97/11	Jiang Yongtao	97/11
Zhou Tienong	92/12	Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua	97/11	Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
Zhu Peikang	97/11	V.-Chm.:		Liu Hezhang	97/11
Sec.-Gen.: Liu Minfu	97/11	Chen Haozhu	88/11	Liu Yonghao	93/10
China Democratic League		Chen Jiansheng	97/11	Wang Yiming	97/11
Hon.Chm.:		Chen Zongxing	97/11	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
Fei Xiaotong	96/11	Li Meng	95/12	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
Qian Weichang	96/11	Song Jinsheng	92/12	Xie Boyang	97/11
Su Buqing	97/10	Yan Hongchen	92/12	Xie Shusheng	97/11
Tan Jiazhen	96/11	Yao Jun	87/01	Yan Keqiang	97/11
H.V.-Ch.:		Zhang Daning	97/11	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
Kang Zhenhuang	97/10	Zhang Shiming	87/01	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
Ma Dayou	97/10	Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11	Zheng Wantong	97/11
Tao Dayong	97/10	Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong	97/11	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Ye Duyi	97/10	China Zhi Gong Dang		Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu	97/11
		(Party for Public Interests)			

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu	CCm	98/09
Dep.Sec.:		
Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Governor:		
Wang Taihua (act.)	CCa	98/10
V.-Gov.:		
Huang Yuezhong		97/02
Jiang Zuojun		98/01
Lu Jiafeng		98/01
Wang Taihua	CCa	98/10
Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
Yang Duoliang		93/02
Zhang Ping		96/09
PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin		93/02
PCC Chm.: Lu Rongjing	CCm	96/02
PLA Cdr.: Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr.:		
He Yanran		90/07
Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Wang Jusheng		96/08
Pol.Com.: Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep.P.C.:		
Hu Daoren		93/06
Lu Guangyan		90/07
Yang Hongli		97/01
Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin	PBm	97/08
Dep.Sec.:		
Jin Renqing	CCa	97/12
Li Zhijian	CCa	92/12
Yu Junbo		97/12
Zhang Fusen	CCm	97/08
Mayor: Jia Qinglin	PBm	96/10
Vice-M.:		
Lin Wenyi (f)		96/12
Liu Haiyan		98/01
Liu Jingmin		98/01
Liu Qi (exec.)	CCm	98/04
Meng Xuenong		93/02
Wang Guangtao		98/01
Yue Fuhong		97/06
Zhang Mao		98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin		93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen		98/01
PLA Cdr.: ?		
Dep.Cdr.:		
Huang Bocheng		95/01
Qin Tao		90/09
Sun Bensheng		95/02
Wang Pengtang		93/06
Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua		97/01
Dep.P.C.:		
Huang Xiangchu		91/06
Jiang Jichu		96/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.: Zhang Delin	CCm	97/06
Dep.Sec.:		
Liu Zhizhong		97/06
Pu Haiqing	CCm	97/06
Wang Hongju		97/06
Wang Yunlong	CCa	97/06
Mayor: Pu Haiqing	CCm	97/06
Vice-M.:		
Chen Guangguo		97/06
Cheng Yiju		97/06
Gan Yuping		97/06
Li Deshui		97/06
Wang Hongju		97/06

Wu Jianong		97/06
Xu Zhongmin		97/06
PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong	CCa	97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin		97/06
PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong		98/01
Dep.Cdr.: ?		
Pol.Com.: Dai Jiafu		97/03
Dep.P.C.: ?		

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi	CCm	96/10
Dep.Sec.:		
He Guoqiang	CCm	96/10
He Shaochuan		94/08
Lin Zhaoshu		95/10
Xi Jinping	CCa	95/10
Governor: He Guoqiang	CCm	97/04
V.-Gov.:		
Cao Degan		98/01
Huang Xiaojing		95/04
Pan Xincheng		94/09
Qiu Guangzhong		98/01
Wang Yifu		98/01
Zhang Jiakun		92/04
Zhu Yayan		98/01
PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong		97/04
PCC Chm.: You Dexin		93/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan		96/08
Dep.Cdr.:		
Jiang Wenyu		96/09
Wang Zhenyong		93/06
Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin		96/08
Dep.P.C.:		
Nie Quanlin		96/10
Zhang Lizhi		90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.: Sun Ying	CCm	98/04
Dep.Sec.:		
Lu Hao		98/11
Song Zhaosu	CCa	98/04
Zhong Zhaolong		98/11
Governor:		
Song Zhaosu (act.)	CCa	98/04
V.-Gov.:		
Cui Zhenghua		93/01
Guo Kun (exec.)		93/01
Han Xiuguo		95/01
Li Zhong'an		98/01
Luosang Lingzhi Duojie		95/09
Song Zhaosu	CCa	98/04
Wu Bilian (f)		98/01
Yun Xiaosu		94/11
PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian		93/01
PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie		98/01
PLA Cdr.: Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun		96/12
Pol.Com.: Li Zhong		90/10
Dep.P.C.: Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.: Li Changchun	PBm	98/03
Dep.Sec.:		
Chen Shaoji		98/05
Gao Siren	CCa	98/04
Huang Huahua	CCa	93/05
Huang Liman (f)		98/04
Lu Ruihua	CCm	96/02
Zhang Gaoli	CCa	98/05
Governor: Lu Ruihua	CCm	96/02
V.-Gov.:		
Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
Lu Zhonghe		88/01
Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
Tang Bingquan		96/04
Wang Qishan (exec.)	CCa	98/01
Xu Deli		98/01
Yang Tangbing		98/11
You Ningfeng		98/01
Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin		96/02
PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang		93/02
PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep.Cdr.:		

Cen Hua		93/10
Yu Lusheng		92/10
Zhou Jinxi		94/06
Zhuang Gennan		95/10
Pol.Com.: Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep.P.C.:		
Li Hongyi		96/06
Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun	CCm	97/07
Dep.Sec.:		
Cheng Kejie		89/12
Ding Tingmo		90/10
Li Zhaozhao	CCm	97/07
Lu Bing		98/01
Ma Qingsheng	CCa	94/11
Yang Jichang		95/12
Chairman*: Li Zhaozhao	CCm	98/01
V.-Chm.:		
Liu Zhibing		98/01
Sun Yu		98/01
Wu Heng		98/01
Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
Zhang Wenxue		96/01
Zhou Mingfu		98/01
PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin		95/01
PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang		88/01
PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu		96/08
Dep.Cdr.:		
Hu Jun		90/10
Liu Wenliang		94/06
Ouyang Yansheng		96/06
Qiu Dawei/xiong?		96/06
Pol.Com.: Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Dep.P.C.:		
Sun Shihuang		94/08
Zhan Kexun		90/10

Guizhou Province

CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren	CCm	93/07
Dep.Sec.:		
Wang Guangxian	CCa	96/11
Wang Sanyun		98/08
Wang Shouting		96/10
Governor: ?		
V.-Gov.:		
Guo Shuqing		98/07
Liu Changgui		97/12
Long Chaoyun (f)		98/01
Lou Jiwei		95/09
Ma Wenjun		98/01
Mo Shiren		93/09
Wang Guangxian (exec.)	CCa	93/12
Wang Zhengfu	CCa	98/01
PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren	CCm	98/01
PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi		98/01
PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyuan		97/01
Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang		97/07
Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui		90/07
Dep.P.C.:		
Chen Youzhong		97/01
Deng Guoyong		90/07
Huang Zushi		95/07

Hainan Province

CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin	CCm	98/02
Dep.Sec.:		
Cai Changsong	CCa	96/01
Wang Houhong		98/02
Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm	93/01
Governor:		
Wang Xiaofeng	CCm	98/04
V.-Gov.:		
Han Zhizhong		96/12
Li Dongcheng		98/04
Wang Houhong		97/03
Wu Changyuan		96/12
Yu Xun		98/04
Zhu Mingguo		98/04
PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin	CCm	93/02
PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi		96/02
PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqiu		97/07
Dep.Cdr.:		

Chen Zuocai	94/05	Liu Quanxi	97/05	Xu Zhonglin	94/12
Li Bixing	95/12	Xia Guangyao	93/07	Zheng Silin	CCm 94/08
Li Dongchun	96/00			Governor: Ji Yunshi (act.)	CCa 98/09
Li Zerong	95/12	Hubei Province		V.-Gov.:	
Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong	94/05	CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie	CCm 94/12	Chen Biting	95/06
Dep.P.C.:		Dep.Sec.:		Ji Yunshi	CCa 89/06
Ding Yucai	90/04	Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Jiang Yongrong	93/04
Wu Fenglong	94/08	Qian Yunlu	CCa 83/03	Jin Zhongqing	97/04
Yang Xianhou	97/09	Wang Shengtie	98/11	Liu Jian	98/02
Zheng Dajin	96/09	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12	Wang Min	96/12
		Governor: Jiang Zhuping	CCm 95/02	Wang Rongbing	93/04
Hebei Province		V.-Gov.:		Yu Xingde (exec.)	92/03
CCP Sec.: Ye Liansong	CCm 98/10	Deng Daokun	98/01	Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10
Dep.Sec.:		Gao Ruike	98/01	PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 98/02
Lu Zhangong	CCa 96/08	Su Xiaoyun	93/05	PCC Chm.: Cao Keming	98/02
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11	Wang Shaojie	97/05	PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu	97/08
Zhao Jinduo	CCa 97/12	Wang Shengtie	93/05	Dep.Cdr.:	
Zhao Shiju	98/04	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	Liu Boxing	93/01
Governor:		Zhou Jianwei	97/03	Xu Minggao	94/02
Niu Maosheng (act.)	CCm 98/11	PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu	93/05	Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an	90/07
V.-Gov.:		PCC Chm.: Qian Yunlu	CCa 95/02	Dep.P.C.: ?	
Cai Limin	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun	95/05		
Cong Fukui (exec.)	95/06	Dep.Cdr.:		Jiangxi Province	
Guo Gengmao	98/01	Deng Miaquan	95/02	CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 97/04
Guo Shichang	93/05	Liao Qiliang	95/07	Dep.Sec.:	
He Shaocun	95/02	Liu Chengbao	94/12	Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08
Liu Jiansheng	98/01	Pol.Com.: Xu Shiqiao	93/06	Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
Niu Maosheng	CCm 98/11	Dep.P.C.: ?		Zhong Qihuang	95/08
Yang Qian (f)	95/02			Governor: Shu Shengyou	CCm 95/04
PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao	CCm 98/01	Hu'nan Province		V.-Gov.:	
PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan	98/01	CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu	CCm 98/10	Hu Changqing	98/01
PLA Cdr.: Hua Binglai	95/01	Dep.Sec.:		Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02
Dep.Cdr.: Tang Minghong	95/06	Chu Bo	CCa 94/02	Huang Zhiquan (exec.)	CCa 93/02
Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai	94/05	Hu Biao	97/03	Jiang Zhongping	98/01
Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo	97/03	Zheng Peimin	95/10	Sun Yonghe	95/06
		Governor: Chu Bo (act.)	CCa 98/10	Zhu Yingpei	95/06
		V.-Gov.:		PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo	CCm 98/01
Heilongjiang Province		Chu Bo	CCa 98/10	PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong	94/02
CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang	CCm 97/07	He Tongxin	96/11	PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao	93/04
Dep.Sec.:		Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01	Dep.Cdr.:	
Han Guizhi (f)	98/04	Pang Daomu	94/12	Cai Xingui	98/03
Tian Fengshan	CCm 92/10	Tang Zhixiang	93/01	Zhong Qingsheng	93/09
Yang Guanghong	98/04	Zheng Maoqing	98/01	Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao	93/04
Governor: Tian Fengshan	CCm 94/05	Zhou Bohua (exec.)	93/01	Dep.P.C.:	
V.-Gov.:		Zhou Shichang	93/01	Fan Jun	95/03
Ma Shujie (f)	93/01	PPC Chm.: Wang Keying (act.)	98/10	Liu Chuanyun	94/06
Wang Donghua	98/01	PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng	98/01	Lu Kuangheng	96/04
Wang Xianmin	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Pang Weiqiang	90/06		
Wang Zhenchuan	96/03	Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo	96/07	Jilin Province	
Wang Zongzhang	93/01	Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu	95/07	CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun	CCm 98/09
Wang Zuoshu	98/01	Dep.P.C.: Huang Zuzong	90/06	Dep.Sec.:	
Zhang Chengyi	96/03			Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01
PPC Chm.: ?				Su Rong	CCa 97/06
PCC Chm.: Zhou Wenhua	93/01	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region		Governor: Hong Hu (act.)	CCm 98/09
PLA Cdr.: Li Heng	97/08	CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 94/07	V.-Gov.:	
Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fucheng	95/01	Dep.Sec.:		Hong Hu	CCm 98/09
Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang	93/03	Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08	Li Jieche	98/01
Dep.P.C.: ?		Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04	Liu Shuying (f)	94/02
		Uyunqing (f)	CCa 94/12	Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01
He'nan Province		Yun Bulong	CCm 94/12	Wang Guofa	93/01
CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen	CCm 98/03	Chairman*: Yun Bulong	CCm 98/01	Wei Minxue	93/01
Dep.Sec.:		V.-Chm.:		Yang Qingcai	96/09
Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12	Baoyindeliger	95/01	PPC Chm.: Sang Fengwen (act.)	98/09
Ren Keli	92/00	Fu Shouzheng	98/01	PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi	98/01
Governor:		Hao Yidong	98/01	PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen	97/05
Li Keqiang (act.)	CCm 98/07	Shen Shuji (f)	93/05	Dep.Cdr.:	
V.-Gov.:		Wang Fengqi	95/01	Qian Bo	90/07
Chen Quanguo	98/01	Yun Gongmin	97/01	Wen Jicheng	95/08
Li Chengyu (exec.)	93/02	Zhou Dehai	98/01	Zhang Tizhen	93/03
Li Keqiang	CCm 98/07	Zhou Weide	93/05	Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng	95/01
Li Zhibin	94/09	PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu	CCm 97/01	Dep.P.C.:	
Wang Mingyi	98/01	PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong	93/05	Chu Ping	97/01
Zhang Honghua	93/04	PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng	94/09	Liang Shulin	95/01
Zhang Tao	98/01	Dep.Cdr.:			
Zhang Yixiang	96/06	Baya Ertu	91/01	Liaoning Province	
PPC Chm.: Ren Keli	98/01	Gao Chongwu	96/05	CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen	CCm 97/08
PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai	93/04	Zhaorigetu	97/05	Dep.Sec.:	
PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou	95/11	Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen	94/09	Sun Chunlan (f)	97/11
Dep.Cdr.:		Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren	94/12	Wang Huaiyuan	93/10
Huang Qiugui	89/04			Zhang Guoguang	CCm 93/10
Ji Yingtian	95/10	Jiangsu Province		Zhang Xingxiang	97/11
Yu Huaimo	97/05	CCP Sec.: Chen Huanyou	CCm 93/09	Governor: Zhang Guoguang	CCm 98/01
Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong	97/01	Dep.Sec.:		V.-Gov.:	
Dep.P.C.:		Cao Keming	91/03	Chen Zhenggao	98/01
Liao Shuangquan	97/05	Gu Hao	94/12		
		Ji Yunshi	CCa 98/09		

Xu Mingyang	95/07	Zhejiang Province	Secretary for Economic Services	
Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12	CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang	Stephen Ip Shu-kwan	
Yang Song	94/01	Dep.Sec.:	(Ye Shukun)	97/7
Yang Xiaodu	98/05	Chai Songyue	Secretary for Treasury	
PPC Chm.: Raidi	CCm 93/01	Liu Feng	Denise Yue Chung-ye	
PCC Chm.:		Wang Jinshan	(Yu Zongyi)	98/2
Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01	Governor: Chai Songyue		
PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi	96/08	V.-Gov.:	Secretary for Financial Services	
Dep.Cdr.:		Huang Xingguo	Rafael Hui Si-yan	
Chen Gongsheng	98/06	Li Changjiang	(Xu Shiren)	97/7
Dong Guishan	92/01	Lu Songting		
Gama Cedain	92/01	Lu Wenge	Secretary for Trade and Industry	
He Zhiguang	96/09	Ye Rongbao (f)	Brian Chau Tak-hay	
Liu Shiguo	96/05	Zhang Mengjin	(Zhou Dexi)	98/2
Lü Dengming	93/04	PPC Chm.: Li Zemin	Secretary for Works	
Tong Guishan	96/11	PCC Chm.: Liu Feng	Benedict Kwong Hon-sang	
Wang Shunhe	94/06	PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua	(Kuang Hansheng)	97/7
Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04	Dep.Cdr.:	Secretary for Housing	
Dep.P.C.:		Chen Yuexing	Dominic Wong Shing-wah	
Duoji	97/02	Jiang Maobao	(Huang Xinghua)	97/7
Gong Xunzong	93/04	Li Jinguo		
Jiang Chengguang	90/06	Zhang Tianfu	Commissioner Against Corruption	
Qiu Jianxin?	94/02	Pol.Com.: He Jiabi	Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying	
Tao Changlian	94/12	Dep.P.C.:	(Guan Peiyang)	97/7
Zhang Fuli	98/06	Li Zhongcai	Commissioner of Police	
		Wang Changgui	Eddie Hui Ki-on	
			(Xu Qian)	97/7
Xinjiang Autonomous Region			Director of Immigration	
CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09		Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong	
Dep.Sec.:			(Li Shaoguang)	98/10
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12		Commissioner of Customs and Excise	
Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02		Lawrence Li Shu-fai	
Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01		(Li Shuhui)	97/7
Li Fengzi?	96/03		Director of Audit	
Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02		Dominic Chan Yin-Tat	
Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02		(Chen Yanda)	97/7
Chairman*:			Chief Justice	
Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12		Patrick Chan Siu-oi	
V.-Chm.:			(Chen Zhaokai)	97/7
Abudukadeer Naisierding	98/01		PLA-Garrison Commander	
Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04		Liu Zhenwu	97/7
Mamatmin Zak	98/01		Political Commissar	
Wang Huaiyu	96/04		Xiong Ziren	97/7
Wufuer Abudul	93/01		Commissioner of China's Foreign Ministry	
Xiong Huiyin	98/01		Ma Yuzhen	
Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)	95/04		Director of XNA Hong Kong Branch	
Zhang Zhou	98/01		Jiang Enzhu	
PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz	85/12			
PCC Chm.: Janabil	93/01			
PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04			
Dep.Cdr.:				
Duan Xikang	94/00			
Fang Denghua	94/06			
Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06			
Tao Zhi	93/02			
Yan Chonghou	97/03			
Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun	96/05			
Dep.P.C.:				
Lei Xingping	94/09			
Rouzi	89/02			
Zhou Yongshun?	93/04			
Yunnan Province				
CCP Sec.: Linghu An	CCm 97/08			
Dep.Sec.:				
He Zhiqiang	85/07			
Li Jiating	CCa 95/08			
Wang Tianxi	97/10			
Governor: Li Jiating	CCa 98/01			
V.-Gov.:				
Cheng Yingxuan	98/01			
Huang Bingsheng	93/05			
Li Hanbo	98/01			
Liang Gongqing	95/09			
Liu Jing	93/05			
Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03			
Shao Qiwei	98/07			
PPC Chm.: Yin Jun	93/05			
PCC Chm.: Linghu An	CCm 98/01			
PLA Cdr.: Yao Shuanglong	94/08			
Dep.Cdr.: Xie Heming	91/07			
Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong	97/02			
Dep.P.C.: ?				
		HONG KONG SAR		
		(Yu-Hsi Nieh)		
		Chief Executive		
		Tung Chee-hwa		
		(Dong Jianhua)		97/7
		Administrative Secretary		
		Anson Chan Fang On-Sang		
		(Chen-Fang Ansheng)		97/7
		Financial Secretary		
		Donald Tsang Yam-kuen		
		(Zeng Yinquan)		97/7
		Secretary of Justice		
		Elsie Leung Oi-sie		
		(Liang Aishi)		97/7
		Secretary for the Civil Service		
		Lam Woon-kwong		
		(Lin Huanguang)		97/7
		Secretary for Security		
		Peter Lai-Hing-ling		
		(Li Qingning)		97/7
		Secretary for Education and Manpower		
		Joseph Wong Wing-ping		
		(Wang Yongping)		97/7
		Secretary for Health and Welfare		
		Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching		
		(Luo Zhaozhen)		97/7
		Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands		
		Gordon Siu Kwing-chue		
		(Xiao Jiongzhu)		98/10
		Secretary for Information, Technology and Broadcasting		
		Kwong Ki-chi		
		(Kuang Qizhi)		98/2
		Secretary for Transport		
		Ng Wing-fui		
		(Wu Rongkui)		97/7
		Secretary for Home Affairs		
		David Lan Hong-tsung		
		(Lan Hongzhen)		97/7
		Secretary for Constitutional Affairs		
		Michael Suen Ming-yeung		
		(Sun Mingyang)		97/7

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZGYJ	Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Bayinqolu

Elected president of the National Youth Federation at the 5th Standing Committee (enlarged) meeting of the Federation's 8th Committee on November 27, 1998. (RMRB, 29 Nov 98) He had served as the Federation's (executive) vice-president since December 1993. Bayinqolu concurrently serves as (executive) secretary of the CYL (since May 1993). See C.a., 1993/5, p.516/10. See also 1994/2, p.217/11.

Cao Gangchuan

General Cao Gangchuan, director of the PLA General Armament Department and secretary of its Party Committee since April 1998, was appointed a member of the PRC Central Military Commission at the 5th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on November 4, 1998. (RMRB, 5 Nov 98) He is also a member of the CCP CC Military Commission. Cao, 63, a native of Wuyang County, He'nan Province, joined the PLA in 1954 and the CCP in July 1956. Since 1956, he has successively been a teacher at military schools, and worked at the Armament Department of the PLA General Logistics Department, the Armament Department of the PLA General Staff, and the Commission of Sci-

ence, Technology and Industry for National Defence. (XNA, 5 Nov 98) Cao was granted rank of general in March 1998. He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1996/12, p.1203/11.

Chen Jiagui (1)

Appointed vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS). (RMRB, 24 Nov 98) Chen had served as director of the Industrial Economics Institute under CASS since June 1996.

Duan Zhengkun (2)

Appointed vice-minister of justice. (RMRB, 24 Nov 98)

Hu Chunhua

By-elected vice-president of the National Youth Federation at the 5th Standing Committee (enlarged) meeting of the Federation's 8th Committee on November 27, 1998. (RMRB, 29 Nov 98) He concurrently serves as secretary of the CYL (since December 1997). See C.a., 1997/12, p.1247/13.

Hu Shixiang (3)

Identified as deputy director of the PLA General Armament Department. (RMRB, 26 Nov 98) Major General Hu had served as commander of the Xichang Satellite Launching Base under the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence since June 1991.

Hu Wei

Elected secretary-general of the National Youth Federation at the 5th Standing Committee (enlarged) meeting of the Federation's 8th Committee on November 27, 1998. (RMRB, 29 Nov 98)

Huang Danhua (f)

By-elected vice-president of the National Youth Federation at the 5th Standing Committee (enlarged) meeting of the Federation's 8th Committee on November 27, 1998. (RMRB, 29 Nov 98) She concurrently serves as secretary of the CYL (since December 1997). See C.a., 1997/12, p.1247/13.

Jiang Chaoliang (4)

Jiang Chaoliang, head of the central bank in Shenzhen, was appointed governor of the People's Bank of China (PBOC) Guangzhou Regional Branch. (XNA, 27 Nov 98) The PBOC Guangzhou Branch will replace the former offices of the central bank in the Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region, and Guangdong and Hainan provinces, which will continue their

duty until the end of this year. The total GDP of Guangdong, Hainan and Guangxi accounts for 13 percent of the country's total, and their export volume is 42.4 percent of the country's total. Their overall bank deposits are estimated at 13.8 percent of China's total, with bank savings in foreign currency accounting for one-fifth of the country's total.

The second PBOC regional branch was opened in Guangzhou on 26th November. The first regional branch opened in Shanghai several days ago. See entry „Wu Xiaoling”. Dai Xianglong, governor of the PBOC, said that the other seven PBOC regional branches will open on 20th December. (XNA, 27 Nov 98) He said that nine regional branches of the PBOC will be formed to govern local banking as follows: Tianjin, covering Tianjin Municipality, Hebei and Shanxi provinces, and Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region; Shenyang, covering Liaoning, Jilin, and Heilongjiang provinces; Shanghai, covering Shanghai Municipality, and Zhejiang and Fujian provinces; Nanjing, covering Jiangsu and Anhui provinces; Ji'nan, covering Shandong and He'nan provinces; Wuhan, covering Jiangxi, Hubei and Hu'nan provinces; Guangzhou; Chengdu, covering Sichuan, Guizhou, and Yunnan provinces, and Tibet Autonomous Region; and Xi'an, covering Shaanxi, Gansu, and Qinghai provinces, and Ningxia and Xinjiang autonomous regions. The Beijing and Chongqing branches have been abolished and their business will be put under the direct control of the Business Department of the central bank. By the end of October, banks had reported 9.3 trillion RMBY in deposits, 8.3 trillion RMBY in outstanding loans, 143.7 billion US\$ in foreign exchange reserves. These are 82 times, 45 times, and 845 times of the 1978 figures, respectively. Individual bank deposits stood at 5.2 trillion RMBY, or 250 times the 1978 figure. (RMRB, XNA, 16 Nov 98)

Jiang Lansheng (f) (5)

Appointed vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. (RMRB, 24 Nov 98)

Li Fuxiang (6)

Appointed director of the State Administration of Foreign Exchange (SAFE). (RMRB, 24 Nov 98) Li had served as deputy director of SAFE since June 1996.

Li Jian'ge (7)

Li Jian'ge, (executive) vice-chairman of China Securities Regulatory Commission since September 1994, was appointed deputy head of the State Council Office for Restructuring Economy. (RMRB, 24 Nov 98)

Li Shenming (8)

Appointed vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. (RMRB, 24 Nov 98) Li had served as vice-president of the PLA Academy of Military Medical Sciences since January 1996.

Lu Hao (9)

Lu Hao, Standing Committee member of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee and director of its Organization Department since December 1993, was elected deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 9th Provincial Committee on November 30, 1998. (RMRB, 1 Dec 98)

Ma Yongwei

Ma Yongwei, president of the People's Insurance Company of China (Group) since August 1994, was appointed chairman of the newly established China Insurance Regulatory Commission (CIRC) on November 18, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Nov 98) „A CIRC spokesman said the new organization operates directly under the State Council and is in charge of administering the nation's commercial insurance industry. The CIRC will supervise and manage the insurance market in accordance with related laws and regulations. ... China's insurance industry has enjoyed rapid development over the past 20 years since the introduction of the reform and opening policies. The country had 13 insurance companies by the end of 1997, including nine foreign-funded insurance groups. A total of 189 representative offices had also been established by overseas insurance companies throughout the nation. Insurance premiums for 1997 hit 108.97 billion RMBY, up 39.19 percent on the previous year, with total underwriting rising by 36 percent to 21.5 trillion RMBY and the total assets of insurance companies soaring to 164.6 billion RMBY.” (XNA, 19 Nov 98) See C.a., 1994/10, p.1076/10, 1994/11, p.1159/13, 1994/12, p.1233/13.

Mao Linkun (10)

Identified as director of the State Bureau of Secrets Protection. (RMRB, 19 Nov 98)

Niu Maosheng

Appointed deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee and nominated governor of Hebei Provincial People's Government. He was removed from his post as minister of water resources. (RMRB, 5 Nov 98) See entry below. The 5th session of the 9th Hebei PPC Standing Committee on 6th November appointed Niu Maosheng to concurrent positions as vice-governor and acting governor of the province. (RMRB, XNA, 7 Nov 98) Niu concurrently serves as deputy head of the State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters. He is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p. 282/16.

Sun Jinlong

By-elected vice-president of the National Youth Federation at the 5th Standing Committee (enlarged) meeting of the Federation's 8th Committee on November 27, 1998. (RMRB, 29 Nov 98) He concurrently serves as secretary of the CYL (since November 1995). See C.a., 1996/1, p.111/11.

Wang Leyi

Appointed deputy director of the General Administration of Customs. (RMRB, 24 Nov 98) He was already identified in this post in October 1994. See C.a., 1994/10, p.1077/11.

Wang Shengtie

Wang Shengtie, vice-governor of Hubei Province since May 1993, was elected deputy secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 7th Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 4 Nov 98) Wang, a native of Xiantao, Hubei Province, was born in July 1942, and joined the CCP in 1960. In 1988 he graduated from a Training Class for Middle-aged and Young Cadres of the CCP CC Party School. He served as secretary of CCP Jianghan District Committee of Mianyang County (1966-1972), as deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Mianyang County Committee (1972-1983), and as deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Jingzhou Prefectural Committee (Hubei) (1983-1993). See C.a., 1993/5, p.518/12.

Wang Shucheng

Wang Shucheng, vice-president/deputy general manager of the State Power Corporation/National Electricity Corporation, was appointed minister of water resources at the 5th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on November 4, 1998. (RMRB, 5 Nov 98)

He was nominated for the position by Premier Zhu Rongji. Wang replaced Niu Maosheng, who will be deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee, and will be nominated for governor of Hebei Province. (XNA, 5 Nov 98) For his vita see C.a., 1998/10, p.1171/15. See also 1993/5, p.518/12.

Wu Aiyng (f)

Wu Aiyng, former vice-governor of Shandong Province, was elected deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 7th Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 16 Nov 98) See C.a., 1993/5, p.522/16, and 1998/4, p.455/21. Wu, a native of Changle County, Shandong Province, was born in December 1951, and joined the CCP in 1970. After graduating from the Department of Politics of Shandong University in 1973, she served as secretary of the Party Committee of Gaoya and Chengguan People's Communes in Changle County (1974-1978), Standing Committee member and deputy secretary of CCP Changle County Committee (1975-1978), and vice-chairwoman of Changle County Revolutionary Committee (1975-1978), secretary of CYL Changwei Prefectural Committee (1978-1982), deputy secretary of CYL Shandong Provincial Committee and chairwoman of Shandong Provincial Youth Federation (1982-1989), vice-chairwoman and chairwoman of Shandong Provincial Women's Federation (1989-1993), president of the Shanghai Branch of the China College of Women Management Cadres (1992-1993), and as vice-governor of Shandong Province (April 1993 - April 1998). In August 1998, she was identified as head of the Leading Group on Stopping Business Activities of Political and Judicial Organs. Wu is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Wu Xiaoling (f)

Appointed governor of the People's Bank of China (PBOC) Shanghai Regional Branch. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Nov 98) She takes over from Mao Yingliang. Wu had served as director of the State Administration of Foreign Exchange since April 1998. See C.a., 1998/4, p.452/18. The PBOC Shanghai Branch is the first of nine such regional branches and will oversee Shanghai Municipality and the coastal provinces of Zhejiang and Fujian. The other eight central bank branches will also be opened before mid-December

this year. Shanghai along with Zhejiang and Fujian provinces are considered to have the most developed financial sector in China, and bank savings in these areas account for one seventh of the country's total. The PBOC Shanghai Branch will start exercising power on January 1, 1999. The current PBOC branches in Shanghai, Zhejiang and Fujian will continue their duties until December 31, 1998. The PBOC is replacing its provincial offices with nine branches covering large regions of China, along the lines of the US Federal Reserve. See entry „Jiang Chao-liang”.

Xiao Gang (11)

Xiao Gang, head of the Guangdong central bank, was appointed vice-governor of the People's Bank of China (PBOC). (RMRB, 24 Nov 98) Xiao once served as director of the PBOC's Funds Planning Department (May 1996).

Xu Rongkai

Identified as vice-chairman of the National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign. (RMRB, 14 Nov 98) He concurrently serves as a deputy secretary-general of the State Council and as a member of the State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education (both posts held since April 1998). For his vita see C.a., 1995/9, p.867/11. See also 1993/8, p.844/14, and 1998/4, p.455/21.

Yang Tangbing

Identified as vice-governor of Guangdong Provincial People's Government. (*Nanfeng Ribao*, 11 Nov 98, in SWB, 19 Nov 98)

Zheng Silin

Zheng Silin, deputy secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee since August 1994, was appointed vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. (RMRB, 24 Nov 98) He once served as vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation. Zheng is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/8, p.842/12, 1993/10, p.1057/13, 1994/9, p.999/11, 1995/2, p.150/12, 1998/9, p.965/15.

Zhong Zhaolong (12)

Zhong Zhaolong, Standing Committee member of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee since June 1993, was elected deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 9th Provincial Committee on November 30, 1998. (RMRB, 1 Dec 98)

Zhu Qingsheng (13)

Appointed vice-minister of public health and concurrently director of the State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine. (RMRB, 24 Nov 98) Zhu had served as director of the Ministry's General Office since June 1996.

Leaders Removed from Office

Chen Qingtai

Vice-Chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. (RMRB, 24 Nov 98)

Dai Shenglong

Director of the State Bureau of Secrets Protection.

Deng Guozheng

Deputy Secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee.

Han Xikai

Deputy Secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee.

Hong Hu

Deputy Head of the State Council Office for Restructuring Economy. (RMRB, 24 Nov 98)

Li Hulin

Deputy Secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee.

Li Wenquan

Deputy Secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee.

Liu Ji

Vice-President of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. (RMRB, 24 Nov 98)

Liu Peng

President of the National Youth Federation.

Long Yongshu

Vice-President of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. (RMRB, 24 Nov 98)

Lu Maozeng

Deputy Secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee.

Niu Maosheng

Removed from his post as minister of water resources. (RMRB, 5 Nov 98) Niu is the first ministerial-level official being replaced since the institutional restructuring of the State Council in March. „An informed source disclosed that Chinese Minister of Water Resources Niu Maosheng has been

dismissed by the central authorities for 'being slack in flood control'. ... According to the source, the central authorities had been very unhappy about the floods, which have for years running caused the huge loss of lives and property, holding that the Ministry of Water Resources has to take the blame. In particular, State Council Vice-Premier Wen Jiabao, who personally inspected flooded areas and reported to Beijing's Ninth National People's Congress on the disaster, keenly felt the need to penalize the Ministry of Water Resources, which had done nothing noteworthy over the years. The Ministry of Water Resources is primarily responsible for planning the development of water conservancy and for water and soil conservation work nationwide. It is also in charge of the comprehensive management and development of major rivers and lakes. In normal times, it also has to manage anti-flood and -drought work. During Niu Maosheng's five-year term of office, the mainland was hit almost every year by floods not seen for decades, and this year's flood was 'the biggest in a century'. Thus, Niu, as a leading official in charge of anti-flood work, has to take the blame for 'being slack in flood control'." (*Tung Fang Jih Pao [Dongfang Ribao, Oriental Daily]*, Hong Kong, 29 Oct 98, in SWB, 30 Oct 98) Niu Maosheng was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee and acting governor of Hebei. See entry above.

Ru Xin

Vice-President of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. (RMRB, 24 Nov 98)

Shi Yuxiao

Political Commissar of Guangzhou Military Region.

Teng Teng

Vice-President of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences. (RMRB, 24 Nov 98)

Wu Xiaoling (f)

Director of the State Administration of Foreign Exchange. (RMRB, 24 Nov 98) She became governor of the People's Bank of China (PBOC) Shanghai Regional Branch. See entry above.

Yang Zhenjie

Deputy Secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee.

Ye Liansong

The 5th session of the 9th Hebei PPC

Standing Committee on 6th November accepted the resignation of Governor Ye Liansong. (RMRB, XNA, 7 Nov 98)

Yu Guilin

Secretary-General of the National Youth Federation.

Zhang Wenkang

Director of the State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine. (RMRB, 24 Nov 98) Zhang, a member of the 15th CCP CC, still serves as minister of public health.

Zhang Xiufu

Vice-Minister of Justice. (RMRB, 24 Nov 98)

Zhao Zhihong

Deputy Secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee.

Addenda

Hu Deping

Hu Deping, vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce since October 1993, was identified as deputy director of the CCP CC United Front Department. (RMRB, 1 Oct 95) He is the son of the late Hu Yaobang, former General Secretary of the CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/10, p.1055/11.

Liu Shutian

Identified as political commissar of Guangzhou Military Region. (*Nanfang Ribao*, 17 Oct 98, in ZGYJ, 1998/11, p.179) He had served as the Region's deputy political commissar since July 1995. Liu is a member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1995/3, p.234/12, 1995/9, p.869/13, and 1995/12, p.1141/13.

Zhang Bolin

Zhang Bolin, former vice-minister of personnel, was identified as deputy director of the CCP CC Organization Department. (RMRB, 7 Oct 95) See C.a., 1995/3, p.233/11.

Zhu Weiqun (14)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC United Front Department. (*Xinhuashe*, 24 Oct 98, in ZGYJ, 1998/11, p.175)

Deaths

Wang Jiangong

Wang Jiangong, chairman of the Standing Committee of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Congress and secretary of its leading Party group, died of illness in Beijing on November 8, 1998 at the age of 62. (RMRB, 19 Nov 98)

Character Glossary of

Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 陈佳贵
- (2) 段正坤
- (3) 胡世祥
- (4) 蒋超良
- (5) 江蓝生
- (6) 李福祥
- (7) 李剑阁
- (8) 李慎明
- (9) 陆浩
- (10) 毛林坤
- (11) 肖钢
- (12) 仲兆隆
- (13) 朱庆生
- (14) 朱维群

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
WER	Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZRGGG	Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Albania (Nov 04)

Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and visiting Albanian Minister of Foreign Affairs Paskal Milo signed a Sino-Albanian cultural and educational exchange plan for 1998-2000. (RMRB, XNA, 5 Nov 98)

Canada (Nov 19)

Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and visiting Canadian Prime Minister Jean Chretien attended a signing ceremony for the Framework Statement for Cooperation on Environment for the 21st Century of the two governments and agreements for cooperation on forestry, legislative work, integrated municipal development, cultural heritage preservation, and agriculture. (XNA, 20 Nov 98)

Cook Islands (Nov 16)

Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and his Cook Islands counterpart Geoffrey Henry attended a signing ceremony in Beijing for a trade and economic and technological cooperation agreement between the two governments. (XNA, 17 Nov 98)

South Korea (Nov 12)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting President of the Republic of Korea, Kim Dae-jung, attended the signing ceremony for four documents related to cooperation in the judiciary, visas, youth exchanges and railways. (RMRB, XNA, 13 Nov 98)

Russia (Nov 09)

President of China's Supreme People's Court Xiao Yang and President of Russia's Supreme Court Vyacheslav M. Lebedev signed an agreement in Beijing on cooperation between the two courts. (RMRB, XNA, 10 Nov 98)

Tonga (Nov 02)

The People's Republic of China and the Kingdom of Tonga formally announced the establishment of diplomatic relations in Beijing. Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and Prince 'Ulukalala Lavaka Ata, Tonga's minister of foreign affairs and defence, signed a joint communique in this respect on behalf of their respective governments in Beijing on 26th October. The two countries agreed to recognize each other and establish diplomatic ties at the ambassadorial level. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Nov 98)

Turkey (Nov 09)

China and Turkey signed an agreement in Ankara to further promote cultural cooperation between the two countries. The agreement was signed by China's Vice-Minister of Culture Pan Zhenzhou and Turkish Foreign Ministry Undersecretary Kormaz Haktanir. (XNA, 11 Nov 98)

HKSAR Agreements with Foreign Countries

The HKSAR government initialed an agreement on customs cooperation with the European Union on 3rd November during European Commission President Jacques Santer's visit to Hong Kong. (XNA, 4 Nov 98)

The HKSAR and South Korea signed an agreement in Hong Kong on 17th November on mutual legal assistance in criminal matters. The document was penned by Hong Kong Secretary for Security Regina Ip and Consul General of South Korea in Hong Kong Shin Doo-Byong. (XNA, 18 Nov 98)

International Agreements

China, Russia, the Democratic People's Republic of Korea [DPRK] signed an agreement to clarify their territorial waters on the Tumen River. The agreement was signed in Pyongyang on November 3, 1998 by Chinese ambassador to the DPRK Wan Yongxiang, the DPRK Deputy Foreign Minister Choe Su Hon and Russian ambassador to the DPRK Valerij

Denisov. To determine the juncture of their border lines, officials of the three neighboring nations have carried out six rounds of talks in the past five years since October 1993. (RMRB, XNA, 4 Nov 98)

Pakistan, China, Kazakhstan and Kyrgyzstan signed an agreement on „traffic in transit“ along roads linking the four countries. It will help open up Central Asian Muslim states to warm water seaports of Karachi and Gwadar by using the Silk Route. The agreement, which will be applicable from May 1, 1999, was signed in Islamabad on 24th November by Communication Ministry Secretary of Pakistan Muhammad Ahram Sheikh, Vice-Minister of Communication of China Li Juchang, Deputy Minister of Communication of Kyrgyzstan Kurmanbayev Erkinbek Kurmanovich and Vice-Minister of Transport and Communication of Kazakhstan Karibzhanov Kariat Salimovich. An official from the Communication Ministry of Pakistan said under the agreement „traffic in transit“ will originate from Almaty and pass through Bishkek to Kashgar (China) and then enter into Khunjera Pass (Pakistan). The distance by road between Almaty, capital of Kazakhstan, and Karachi seaport is 3,726 km, and it will take about ten days to reach Karachi from Almaty. Under the agreement, the official said containers will be used only for traffic in transit trade and any „container“ carrying goods from one country to another will not be allowed to stay in any city of these four countries for day for business purpose. (XNA, 25 Nov 98; Pakistan TV, Islamabad, 24 Nov 98, in SWB, 26 Nov 98)

The European Union and China reached a new textile agreement on 20th November after five-day talks in Brussels. The 6th Sino-EU bilateral textile agreement was reached by the Chinese textile negotiation delegation and the EU delegation. The 5th textile agreement, which has a three-year term between 1995 and 1998, will expire on 31st December this year. According to the one-year term new agreement, the EU raised the gross quota for 12 categories of Chinese textiles, which among others includes T-shirt, underwear, shirt, skirt and socks. (RMRB, XNA, 23 Nov 98)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

„Organic Law of the People's Republic of China on Villagers' Committees“, passed by the 5th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on November 4, 1998. This law will be put into force from the day of its promulgation, and the „Organic Law of the PRC on Villagers' Committees (Trial)“ will be abolished at the same time. (Decree No.9 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on November 4, 1998) (Full text and translation: RMRB, 5 Nov 98; Xinhua, 4 Nov 98, in SWB, 19 Nov 98)

„Embracing 30 articles, this organic law on villagers' committees has made revisions and supplements in personnel election, discussion of affairs, and supervision; has perfected the regulations and procedures on democratic election, democratic policy-making, democratic management, and democratic supervision; has defined Party organizations' position and role in building democracy at the grass-roots level in rural areas; and has further perfected the system of villagers' autonomy.“ (Xinhua, 4 Nov 98, in SWB, 10 Nov 98)

„At the recently concluded 5th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee, the 'PRC Organization Law for Villagers' Committees (revised draft)' eventually became an official law after the third examination. This is a matter of primary importance in the political life of millions upon millions of peasants in our county ...

Over the past 10 years since the nationwide trial implementation of the Organization Law for Villagers' Committees, the building of grass-roots democracy in Chinese rural areas has made unprecedented progress. Peasants' awareness of democracy and the legal system has been constantly enhanced. In the meantime, under the leadership of the Party, the masses have become more creative. This has laid a solid mass foundation for perfecting this law and for making it more suitable to reality in Chinese rural areas today ...

The Organization Law for Villagers' Committees provides an important legal guarantee for the development of socialist democracy and the self-governance of villagers. However, there is still an arduous path to take in truly

Addenda

enforcing this law. Some local cadres, and some grass-roots cadres in particular, are effected by traditional concepts, and weak in their awareness of democracy and legal system. These will become obstacles on the road of advance. It is an extremely important task in the current rural work to extensively propagate the Organization Law for Villagers' Committees. We should make it known to every household and let peasants know how to exercise their democratic rights and defend their legitimate rights and interests according to law. We must encourage leaders and cadres at all levels to study and master the Organization Law for Villagers' Committees and urge them to truly respect the masses' democratic rights in their practical work ..." (RMRB, 5 Nov 98)

„Adoption Law of the People's Republic of China", passed by the 23rd meeting of the 7th NPC Standing Committee on December 29, 1991 and revised according to the „Decision to amend the 'Adoption Law' of the PRC", made by the 5th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on November 4, 1998. This law which consists of six chapters with 34 articles, will go into effect on April 1, 1999. (Decree No.10 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on November 4, 1998) (Full text of the law and the decision: RMRB, 6 Nov 98)

The law „contains stricter regulations to protect the rights of children. Foreigners who want to adopt Chinese children must provide notarized information from authorities in their respective countries on their background, age, marital status, occupation, property, health and police record. They also have to sign an agreement with individuals or institutions that put the children up for adoption, and register at civil affairs departments. To provide more orphans with a home life, the law allows Chinese, regardless of whether they have children or not, to adopt more than one orphan. The age of prospective Chinese parents has also been changed from above 35 years to 30 years. And, people who abandon or sell their children will be subject to fines or other punishment under the new law." (XNA, 5 Nov 98)

„The State Council, China's cabinet, recently adopted and issued three regulations to improve government management of nongovernmental organizations and social institutions, according to council's Legislative Affairs Office.

The State Council approved the three regulations - Regulations on the Registration and Management of Mass Organizations, Provisional Regulations on the Registration and Management of Nonenterprise Units With Nongovernmental Funding, and Provisional Regulations on the Registration and Management of Social Institutions - on 25th October. [See C.a., 1998/10, p.1174/18.]

China has over 200,000 registered mass organizations, including over 1,800 national and more than 19,000 provincial organizations. Related organizations have mushroomed over the past two decades of reform and opening up, with an especially large number emerging in the early 1990s. In addition, the number of nonenterprise units with nongovernmental funding such as privately funded schools, hospitals, research centers, survey institutions and welfare centers, has jumped to well over 700,000. An official with the Ministry of Civil Affairs, the government department responsible for registering and managing the nation's mass organizations, said the Regulations on the Registration and Management of Mass Organizations is a revised version of the regulations promulgated in October 1989. He added that the ministry has acted in accordance with a 1996 central government order and basically completed reviews of the qualifications and performance of all registered mass organizations in China. 'The new regulations stipulate that all existing mass organizations must register with civil affairs departments upon passing our reexamination', according to the official. Gu Jiaqi, deputy director of the Office under the Committee for Central Organizational Structure, said that establishing a special system for the registration and management of institutions is a requirement of China's effort to establish a socialist market economy. 'Institutions operating under the planned economy were all affiliated with government and Communist Party departments at various levels and were not required to shoulder any civil liabilities', said

Gu. 'Now, however, they are forced to go directly to the market and society, and thus must be granted status as independent legal entities.' Song Dahan, deputy director of the State Council Legislative Affairs Office, said that certain social organizations and institutions have been involved in inappropriate and in some cases illegal activities due to lax government control. 'Certain organizations have engaged in illegal activities which have disrupted China's political and social stability, while others have exceeded their original business scope and conducted illicit operations which have disrupted the normal order of market competition', said Gu. The new regulations explicitly define the nature, function and liabilities of three major types of social organizations and establish a strict supervisory and management system governing related activities, said Gu. He added that the regulations will help resolve the aforementioned problems and ensure a brighter future for China's social organizations." (XNA, 6 Nov 98)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data	1996		1995	
	1996	1995	1996	1995
Population				
- Total Population (b)	1.223	1.211		
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.042	1.055		
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	68.9 ¹	70.1 ¹		
- Urban Population	29.4	29.0		
- Rural Population	70.6	71.0		
Employment				
Total Number of Employed Persons (m)	688.50	679.47		
Rate of Unemployment (%)				
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	3.0	2.9		
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	15.0	15.0		
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²	30.0	30.0		
			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
			- Primary Industry	50.5
			- Secondary Industry	23.5
			- Tertiary Industry	26.0
			Education	
			Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)	
			- University and College Students	1.5
			- Secondary School Students	32.3
			- Primary School Pupils	66.2
			Adult Illiteracy (%)	17.82
				19.0 ³

Economic Data	1996		1995	
	1996	1995	1996	1995
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)				
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,755	5,749		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.7	9.0		
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	6,859	5,847		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.6	10.5		
- Average GDP per Capita (RMBY)	5,634	4,854		
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				
- Primary Sector	20.6	20.5		
- Secondary Sector	49.8	48.8		
- Tertiary Sector	31.2	30.7		
Industrial and Agricultural Production				
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,959	9,189		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	16.6	20.3		
Value added of Industry	2,908	2,471		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	12.5	14.0		
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,342	2,034		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	- 0.2	9.4		
Value Added of Agriculture	1,388	1,199		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.1	5.0		
Inflation				
- Retail Price Index	106.1	114.8		
- Consumer Price Index	108.3	117.1		
- of Urban Population	108.8	116.8		
- of Rural Population	107.9	117.5		
Consumption and Income per Capita				
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,677	2,311		
- Real Growth Rate	6.9	8.9		
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,620	5,044		
- Agricultural Residents	1,756	1,479		
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁴	4,844	4,288		
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁴	1,926	1,577		
			Investment	
			- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,297
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8
			State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY)	1,205
			- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.6
			Public Finance (b RMBY)	
			Total Government Revenue	740.79
			Total Government Expenditure	793.75
			Balance	- 52.95
			Current Account (b US\$)	7.243
			Foreign Trade (b US\$)	
			Exports	151.06
			Imports	138.84
			Trade Balance	12.2
			Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
			- Hong Kong	21.78
			- Japan	20.43
			- USA	17.66
			- Germany	3.86
			- South Korea	4.97
			- Taiwan	1.85
			Major Origins of Imports (%):	
			- Hong Kong	5.63
			- Japan	21.02
			- USA	11.63
			- Taiwan	11.65
			- Germany	5.27
			- South Korea	8.98
			Exchange Rates	
			RMBY per US\$ ⁵	8.31
			RMBY per DM ⁵	5.52
			Foreign Reserves	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	105.03
			Foreign Debt (b US\$)	116.27
				106.59

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1996, 19971) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.1994: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1997, 177.

2) Author's estimation

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator Development*, 1996.

4) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 294; ZTN, 1997, 312.

5) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 996.*

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1	2	3	4	5		6	7	8	9	
					Composition of GDP 1996 (Total GDP=100)						
	Population 1996 (m.)	Percentage of Total Population	Growth Rate of GDP 1996 (%)	Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%)	Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector	GDP per Capita 1995 (RMBY)	Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%)	Foreign Capital Actually Used 1996 (m.US\$)	Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%)
Beijing	12.590	1.03	9.2	2.36	5.2	42.3	52.5	15,044	12.9	1721.10	1.56
Tianjin	9.480	0.77	14.3	1.61	6.4	53.0	40.6	12,270	7.1	2236.45	2.68
Hebei	64.840	5.30	13.5	5.03	20.3	48.2	31.5	5,345	10.6	917.10	2.29
Shanxi	31.090	2.54	11.0	1.90	15.2	51.3	33.5	4,220	8.5	198.89	0.89
Inner Mongolia	23.070	1.88	12.7	1.44	31.8	39.3	28.9	4,259	5.5	230.00	0.45
Liaoning	41.160	3.36	8.6	4.60	15.0	48.7	36.3	7,730	6.2	1891.97	5.52
Jilin	26.100	2.13	13.7	1.95	28.1	40.6	31.3	5,163	8.0	617.17	1.00
Heilongjiang	37.280	3.05	10.5	3.50	19.4	53.3	27.3	6,468	4.9	842.79	1.20
Shanghai	14.190	1.16	13.0	4.23	2.5	54.5	43.0	22,275	9.4	4838.21	9.87
Jiangsu	71.100	5.81	12.2	8.75	16.1	51.2	32.7	8,447	16.0	5489.19	9.31
Zhejiang	43.430	3.55	12.7	6.04	14.7	53.1	32.2	9,455	8.2	1633.95	6.19
Anhui	60.700	4.96	14.4	3.41	28.5	46.9	24.6	3,881	7.2	736.44	1.16
Fujian	32.610	2.66	15.4	3.80	21.5	41.8	36.7	8,136	10.5	4135.62	6.64
Jiangxi	41.050	3.35	13.4	2.21	29.0	38.8	32.2	3,715	11.9	323.77	0.96
Shandong	87.380	7.14	12.2	8.69	20.1	47.2	32.7	6,834	12.6	2871.61	7.19
Henan	91.720	7.49	13.9	5.37	26.0	46.7	27.3	4,032	10.1	783.17	1.30
Hubei	58.250	4.76	13.2	4.33	24.1	45.3	30.6	5,122	9.4	1098.90	1.48
Hunan	64.280	5.25	12.6	3.86	30.0	38.1	31.9	4,130	7.8	756.90	1.47
Guangdong	69.610	5.69	10.7	9.50	14.4	50.2	35.4	9,513	15.2	13258.07	39.06
Guangxi	45.890	3.75	10.3	2.73	31.0	38.0	31.0	4,081	12.4	780.91	1.27
Hainan	7.340	0.60	4.8	0.57	36.8	20.9	42.3	5,500	5.6	896.84	0.56
Sichuan	114.300	9.34	9.8	6.14	27.9	42.1	30.0	3,763	9.1	631.22	1.45
Guizhou	35.550	2.90	8.9	1.05	36.2	35.8	28.0	2,093	6.5	342.53	0.29
Yunnan	40.420	3.30	10.4	2.17	24.4	45.1	30.5	3,715	1.2	75.29	0.76
Tibet	2.440	0.20	13.2	0.09	41.9	17.6	40.5	2,732	16.6	2.41	0.03
Shaanxi	35.430	2.89	10.2	1.71	22.4	40.4	37.2	3,313	0.7	367.15	0.84
Gansu	24.670	2.02	11.5	1.04	26.3	44.1	29.6	2,901	5.7	221.01	0.26
Qinghai	4.880	0.40	8.6	0.27	21.5	39.0	39.5	3,748	-1.1	10.34	0.09
Ningxia	5.210	0.43	10.5	0.28	22.3	41.2	36.5	3,731	4.1	49.75	0.13
Xinjiang	16.890	1.38	6.4	1.33	27.3	36.9	35.8	5,167	8.4	282.54	0.36

Sources:

- 1) Population 1996 (m.); Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1997, 70.
 - 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1997, 70, own calculation.
 - 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 43.
 - 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 42, 43, own calculation.
 - 5) Composition of GDP 1996: ZTN 1997, 45.
 - 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1995 (RMBY): ZTN 1997, 44, 45, own calculation.
 - 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): ZTN 1997, 292.
 - 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1996, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$).
 - 9) Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100 %.
- The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 6562.87 m. US\$: ZTN 1997, 608.
- Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 221-411, own calculation.

Hong Kong SAR

Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (mid-year)	6,311,000	6,502,100
Growth Rate (%)	2.5	3.0
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.49	6.43
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.3	76.4
- Female	81.8	81.9
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,093,800	3,216,000
Labor Force Participation (%)	61.8	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	325,068	288,887
- Construction	81,676	83,251
- Trade & Gastronomy	1,056,136	1,003,072
- Transport & Communication	181,516	178,104
- Finance & Real Estate	395,903	410,979
- Civil Services	320,123	317,683
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.8	2.2
All Employees Wage Index (Sept. 92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	137.6	147.3
- Real (Sept.)	102.8	104.5
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	97.6 (r)	96.6 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	94.5 (r)	96.0 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	86.3 (r)	85.3 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)	666.0 (r)	672.3 (p)

Abbreviations:

b = billion
e = estimates
m = million
p = provisional figures
r = revised

Sources:

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Economic Data

	1996 (e,r)	1997 (e)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,192,358	1,327,029
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	5.2
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	188,933	204,092
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$)		
- Private Consumption	722,328	806,030
- Government Consumption	104,385	114,567
- Fixed Capital Formation	372,997	450,261
- Change in Stocks	12,643	7,162
- Exports of Goods	1,397,918	1,455,949
- Less: Imports of Goods	-1,539,851	-1,619,468
- Exports of Services	288,562	289,799
- Less: Imports of Services	-166,624	-177,271
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
	1995 (r)	1996 (p)
- Agriculture	0.1	0.1
- Manufacturing	8.3	7.2
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.4
- Construction	5.4	5.8
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.6	25.4
- Transport & Communication	10.1	10.2
- Finance & Real Estate	24.4	24.9
- Civil Services	17.3	17.9
- Ownership of premises	13.3	13.9
- Less: Bank Service Charge	-7.9	-7.9
Prices (Change Rate %)		
	1996	1997
- CPI (A)	6.0	5.7
- CPI (B)	6.4	5.8
- Hang Seng CPI	6.6	6.1
- Composite CPI	6.3	5.8
Public Finance (fiscal year April-March/b HK\$)		
	1995-96	1996-97
Total Governm. Revenue	180.0	208.4
Total Governm. Expenditure	161.6	173.6
Fiscal Reserves	147.9	173.6
Foreign Trade		
	1996	1997
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	212.2	211.4
to:		
- China	61.6	63.9
- USA	53.9	55.1
- Germany	11.4	10.3
- Japan	11.3	10.6
- United Kingdom	10.6	10.7
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$)		
	1,185.8	1,244.5
to:		
- China	417.8	443.9
- USA	242.3	261.4
- Japan	80.2	77.7
- Germany	47.2	46.3
- United Kingdom	36.0	39.1
Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/b HK\$)		
	1,398.0	1,455.9
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$)		
	1,535.6	1,615.1
from:		
- China	570.4	608.4
- Japan	208.2	221.6
- Taiwan	123.2	124.5
- USA	121.1	125.4
- Singapore	81.5	79.2
- Germany	33.9	38.5
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	-137.7	-159.1
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.74
HK\$ per DM	5.14	4.47

Macau

Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Joaquim Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Alarcao Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism & Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education & Youth

Jorge Alberto da Conceicao Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Alberto Alves Paula

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Correia Noronha e Silveira

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	415.9	422.0
- Growth Rate (%)	0.2	1.5
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.0	0.9
- Males (thousand)	200.1	202.9
- Females (thousand)	215.7	219.1
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	66.7	65.8
- Unemployment Rate (%)	4.3	3.2
	<i>1995/96</i>	<i>1996/97</i>
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	46,703	47,300
- Secondary	22,277	24,145
- Technical & Profess.Secondary	1,163	1,313
- Teacher Training	338	417
- Nurse Training	177	195
- Higher Education	6,418	6,013

Economic Data

	1996 (2)	1997 (1)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	58,256.0	58,472.1
- Real Growth Rate (%)	-0.5	-0.1
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	140,072.1	138,559.5
Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	19,013.2	20,153.2
- Government Consumption	5,280.3	5,740.9
- Fixed Capital Formation	11,640.9	11,227.3
- Change in Stocks	552.3	459.7
- Exports (Goods & Services)	41,700.6	42,114.5
- Imports (Goods & Services)	19,931.2	21,223.5
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	4.8	3.5
Domestic Demand Deflator	1.2	0.7
GDP Deflator	-1.3	0.5
Public Finance (m MOP)		
Total Public Revenue	14,711.3	n.a.
Total Public Expenditure	14,681.3	n.a.
Foreign Trade (m MOP)		
Total Exports	15,898.5	17,129.2
- USA	6,411.2	7,747.3
- Hong Kong	1,683.7	1,315.3
- Germany	1,705.0	1,642.6
- France	1,087.6	1,155.0
- United Kingdom	1,212.8	1,345.5
- China	1,267.3	1,111.1
- Japan	219.8	187.1
Total Imports	15,930.7	16,603.4
- Hong Kong (incl. its re-exports)	4,627.2	4,167.5
- China	3,818.3	4,741.2
- Japan	1,430.7	1,417.4
- USA	939.1	1,042.3
- EU	2,182.1	2,052.1
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	8,151.1	7,000.4
- Hong Kong Residents	5,205.6	4,400.0
- Japan	516.0	290.9
- Europe	289.4	236.7
- Americas	149.3	121.2
- China	604.2	527.9
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.98

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Revised estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Taiwan

Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Office of the President

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

National Security Council

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

National Assembly

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
Vice Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
Secretary-General: Chang Yu-hui (Zhang Youhui)
Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Jason Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiong)
Minister of Education: Lin Ch'ing-jiang (Lin Qingjiang)
Minister of Justice: Ch'eng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)
Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)
Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo); Ch'en Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
Director-General of Government Information Office: Ch'en Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Clement Wea (Wei Qilin)
Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Ch'i-shean (Zhan Qixian)
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-Kung (Jiang Bingkun)
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)

Chairman of National Science Council: Huang Chen-t'ai (Huang Zhen tai)
Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng (Tso-k'uei (Peng Zuokai)
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yang-qing)
Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)
Chairman of National Sports Council: Nancy Chao (Zhao Liyun)

Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)
Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)
Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Wu Shih-wen (Wu Shiwen)
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Ch'en Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Song Chuyu)

Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)
Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)
Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
Chairman: Lin Yi-hsiung (Lin Yixiong)
Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)
Chinese New Party (CNP)
Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Social Data

	1996	1997
Population		
Total Number (m)	21.471	21.683
- Growth Rate (%)	0.79	0.99
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.95	0.95
- Male (m)	11.037	11.132
- Female (m)	10.434	10.551
Population Density (per sq.km)	596.43	602.21
Life Expectancy		
- Male	71.89	n.a.
- Female	77.77	n.a.
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.310	9.432
Employed (m)	9.068	9.176
by Agriculture (%)	10.1	9.6
Industry (%)	37.5	38.2
Services (%)	52.4	52.3
Unemployment Rate (%)	2.60	2.72
Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	201	202
Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	33,765	35,275
Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100)	111.60	109.18
Education: Number of Students		
Higher Education	678,553	738,500
Secondary Education	2,019,596	1,985,526
Primary Education	1,929,247	1,901,591
Pre-School	234,338	229,236
Others	315,936	327,342
Total	5,177,670	5,182,195

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Sources:

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei;
Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department
of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department
of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Economic Data

	1996 (r)	1997
Gross National Product (GNP)		
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,539,650	8,173,087
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.42	6.45
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	12,838	13,198
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)		
- Private Consumption	59.9	60.4
- Government Consumption	14.4	14.3
- Fixed Capital Formation	20.8	20.6
- Increase in Inventory	0.3	1.5
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48.2	49.1
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	44.3	46.5
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)		
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	7,477,540	8,134,214
- Agriculture (%)	3.3	2.7
- Industry (%)	35.5	34.9
- Services (%)	61.2	62.4
Income & Consumption (NT\$) (1995 1996)		
Annual p. Household Disposable Inc.	811,338	826,378
Annual p. Capita Consumption	194,361	211,197
Annual p. Capita Taxation	58,186	56,085
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Wholesale Price	-1.00	-0.43
Consumer Price	3.07	0.90
Public Finance (m NT\$)		
Total Governm. Revenue	1,624,099	1,844,712
Total Governm. Expenditure	2,177,210	2,355,333
Balance	553,111	510,621
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m US\$)	115,942	122,081
- Growth Rate (%)	3.84	5.29
Total Imports (m US\$)	102,370	114,425
- Growth Rate (%)	-1.14	11.77
Balance (m US\$)	13,572	7,656
Major Trading Partners		
Exports (% of total)		
- USA	23.2	24.2
- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chinese Mainland)	23.1	23.5
- Japan	11.8	9.6
- Germany	3.1	3.0
- Singapore	3.9	4.0
Imports (% of total)		
- Japan	26.9	25.4
- USA	19.5	20.3
- Germany	4.9	4.7
- South Korea	4.1	4.4
- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chinese Mainland)	1.7	1.7
Foreign Reserves		
Amount (m US\$)	88,040	835,000
- Annual Change (%)	-2.52	-5.15
External Public Debt Outstanding (m US\$)		
Disbursed Only	165.0	106.0
Including Undisbursed	355.1	272.2
Exchange Rates (year end) NT\$ per US\$		
	27.49	32.64

Yu-Hsi Nieh
Monthly
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of Articles
on the PRC,
Hong Kong
SAR,
Macau and
Taiwan

CNA	<i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly	PA	<i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly
CNL	<i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly	PC	<i>Provincial China</i> (Sydney), twice yearly
CQ	<i>China Quarterly</i> (London)	PF	<i>Pacific Focus</i> (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly
CR	<i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly	PR	<i>The Pacific Review</i> (London), quarterly
CRep	<i>China Report</i> (Vienna)	SCC	<i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly
DCW	<i>Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschaftsforum</i> (Shanghai), quarterly	SKZ	<i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly
DE	<i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly	SSC	<i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly
DNC	<i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly	TCC	<i>Twentieth-Century China</i> (Jamaica, N.Y.), twice yearly
EA	<i>East Asia</i> (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly	TCJ	<i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), twice yearly
EAQ	<i>East Asia Quarterly</i> (Taipei)	TY	<i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
EAR	<i>East Asian Review</i> (Osaka), annually	VRÜ	<i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
ER	<i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly	YJ	<i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), monthly
EWD	<i>East-West Dialogue</i> (Hong Kong), twice yearly	ZDY	<i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
FA	<i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly	ZGJ	<i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
FAJ	<i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly	ZJW	<i>Zhongguo Jingji Wenti</i> (Xiamen), bimonthly
FC	<i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly	ZNG	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun GuanCha</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
FEA	<i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly	ZNJ	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
FY	<i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly	ZSK	<i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
GG	<i>Gaige</i> (Chongqing), bimonthly	ZZ	<i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly
GM	<i>Guoji Maoyi</i> (Beijing), monthly		
HSS	<i>Humanities and Social Sciences</i> (Taipei), quarterly		
IA	<i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly		
IAF	<i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly		
ICM	<i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly		
IFC	<i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly		
IS	<i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly		
JAAS	<i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly		
JAB	<i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly		
JAPE	<i>Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy</i> (Campbelltown, Australia), three times a year		
JAS	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly		
JCA	<i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly		
JCC	<i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly		
JEAA	<i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semi-annually		
JG	<i>Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), monthly		
JK	<i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly		
JLYJG	<i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly		
JWT	<i>Jingji Wenti Tanssuo</i> (Kunming), monthly		
JY	<i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly		
KS	<i>Kaifang Shidai</i> (Guangzhou), bimonthly		
KY	<i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly		
MAS	<i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (N.Y.), quarterly		
MC	<i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly		
MCS	<i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly		
NJW	<i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly		
NSa	<i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly		

Abbreviations

A	<i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
AA	<i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly
AAR	<i>Access Asia Review</i> (Seattle), twice yearly
ADR	<i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually
AJPS	<i>Asian Journal of Political Science</i> (Singapore), twice yearly
AP	<i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly
APDJ	<i>Asia-Pacific Development Journal</i> (Bangkok), twice yearly
APF	<i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly
APR	<i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
APV	<i>Asia Pacific Viewpoint</i> (Oxford), three times yearly
ART	<i>Asia Research Trends</i> (Tokyo), yearly
AS	<i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
ATS	<i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
BCAS	<i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly
BR	<i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	<i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly
CBA	<i>CB Aktuell</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly
CBR	<i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly
CEN	<i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly
CH	<i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly
CI	<i>China Information</i> (Leiden)
CJAS	<i>Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)
CL	<i>China Law</i> (Hong Kong), quarterly

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Statistics

TAIWAN

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HONG KONG SAR AND MACAU

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Index of Authors

- Aretz, Tilman: 314
 Aretz, Tilman: 315
 Aretz, Tilmann: 316
 Ayi, Bamo: 84
 Bai Lihua: 142
 Baldinger, Pamela: 282
 Bassolino, Francis: 304
 Bates, Colin: 283
 Bhattacharjea, Mira Sinha: 38
 Brown, Deborah A.: 317
 Cai Jianghua: 284
 Cariño, Theresa C.: 13
 Chan Cheuk-Wah: 343
 Chan Yi-Chang: 339
 Chan, Sylvia: 44
 Chen Chang-chin: 254
 Chen Chuanxiong: 107
 Chen Huai: 179
 Chen Huai: 217
 Chen Huiying: 280
 Chen Kai: 261
 Chen Lai: 108
 Chen Qingtai: 180
 Chen Te-sheng: 255
 Chen Wei: 109
 Chen Xiangqin: 109
 Chen Yongfu: 262
 Chen Yun: 110
 Cheng Kuang Fu: 328
 Cheng Shu-ping: 29
 Cheng Su-Ping: 33
 Cheng Sulan: 263
 Chiao I-ming: 5
 Chou Hai-Wen: 318
 Chou Yu-sun: 130
 Chow Chun-Shing: 82
 Chu Yik-yi: 344
 Chung, Oskar: 319
 Copper, John F.: 320
 Cruz, Luis T.: 14
 Cui Bian: 6
 Cui Lili: 45
 Cui Lili: 91
 Cui Lili: 92
 Dai Xiaohua: 350
 Dang Xipeng: 73
 DeGolyer, Michael E.: 345
 Deng Shulin: 218
 Deng Shulin: 235
 Deng Shulin: 80
 Deshingkar, Giri: 39
 Deshpande, Ashwini: 155
 Diem, Andreas: 305
 Ding Bangyin: 238
 Ding Mo: 83
 Ding Mo: 93
 Eso Ayo: 308
 Etgen, Björn: 181
 Fan Chin-ming: 285
 Fan Li-min: 95
 Fang Hanting: 156
 Fang Shan: 219
 Feng Jing: 264
 Feng Jing: 306
 Feng Qing: 307
 Fong Shiaw-chian: 265
 Fu Yuanyou: 139
 Funke, Peter: 286
 Gan Ande: 182
 Gao Lingyen: 126
 Gao Qiang: 266
 Ge Rongjin: 111
 Gong Qi: 220
 Gong Yiping: 183
 Grimm, Klaus: 172
 Gu Zhenya: 30
 Guan Yue-Duan: 321
 Guo Sujian: 31
 Guo Yi: 112
 Guo Zhengyuan: 131
 Gupta, Debananda Sen: 322
 Halik Ümüt: 256
 Hamann, Bettina: 256
 Han Zhenfeng: 34
 Hao Zhongjun: 184
 Harpole, Sally A.: 49
 Harrel, Stevan: 84
 Harwit, Eric: 228
 He Chengying: 185
 Her, Kelly: 323
 Hong Zhaohui: 186
 Hou Bangan: 157
 Hou Ruoshi: 143
 Hsiung Tzu-chien: 42
 Hsu Song-Ken: 324
 Hu Yueh-Luen: 325
 Huang I-shu: 105
 Huang Jikun: 221
 Huang Jinku: 35
 Huang Wen-Hsin: 338
 Jang Jenn-Bang: 19
 Ji Shuyun: 34
 Jia Kang: 173
 Jiang Chengyong: 132
 Jiang Xiaowei: 174
 Jie Cheng: 103
 Jin Bei: 326
 Jin Ge: 50
 Jwu Sheng: 158
 Khanna, Vinod C.: 327
 Klintworth, Gary: 67
 Ko Yu-chih: 24
 Kou Zhengting: 222
 Ku Kun-Jun: 328
 Ku, Samuel C.Y.: 329
 Lau, C.P.: 97
 Lavelly, William: 88
 Le Xiaoyang: 187
 Lee Yung-San: 330
 Lee, Baik Chul: 40
 Lehmann, Reinhard: 236
 Lei Banggui: 77
 Lei Haizhang: 266
 Leng, Tse-Kang: 331
 Leu Jin-Long: 332
 Li Bowen: 134
 Li Chien-Pin: 333
 Li Dunxiang: 188
 Li Fuge: 74
 Li Fugen: 94
 Li Ji: 192
 Li Jiancai: 128
 Li Jinze: 51
 Li Kemu: 152
 Li Lifeng: 274
 Li Long: 52
 Li Lulu: 203
 Li Ning: 159
 Li Ning: 351
 Li Shu: 189
 Li Wen: 239
 Li Xiaoguang: 190
 Li Xueqin: 113
 Li Yang: 160
 Li Yuan: 208
 Liang Shuyun: 267
 Liang Zhongtang: 191
 Liao Mingchun: 114
 Liao Wen-Chung: 43
 Liaw Wen-Jong: 68
 Lin Chuan: 328
 Lin Jian: 268
 Lin Li-Chien: 269
 Lin Xinfu: 308
 Lin Yifu: 161
 Ling Xiao: 32
 Liu Jianwu: 257
 Liu Rongchang: 175
 Liu Shaojia: 192
 Liu Weihua: 115
 Liu Xiaowen: 229
 Liu Xiru: 162
 Liu Zhenya, Zhao Jing: 144
 Lomanov, Alexander: 1
 Long Yuzhou: 267
 Lukianov, Anatoly: 116
 Lung Fei: 46
 Lung Fei: 69
 Lung Zhi-Fu: 70
 Luo Bing: 53
 Luo Zhaohong: 145
 Lü Tie: 163
 Ma Kebin: 133
 Ma Shu-Yun: 141
 Ma Xianfeng: 287
 Mao Yushi: 146
 Mei Jaun-Yeou: 223
 Meng Nan: 104
 Meyer-Oehme, Holger: 181
 Mohanty, Manoranjan: 36
 Moon Eric P.: 317
 Mu Zhongjian: 117
 Nieh Yu-Hsi: 147
 Opitz, Peter J.: 346
 Ou-yang Hsin-yi: 230
 Ouyang Yuanfang: 193
 Pan Shi: 164
 Pasternak, Volker: 54
 Perelomov, Leonard: 1
 Pi Dawei: 258
 Portiakov, Vladimir: 288
 Press, Barry: 23
 Pu Haiqing: 194
 Qi Xinru: 165
 Qian Jun: 240
 Qian Qichen: 55
 Qian Zhonghao: 270
 Qiao Fangbin: 271
 Qu Qingyun: 96

- Rappai, M.V.: 56
Ray, Haraprasad: 90
Ren Jiantao: 118
Ren Shuming: 231
Ren Ying: 20
Robinson, James A.: 317
Rohroff, Wolfgang: 241
Ruan Qing: 119
Schmidt, Atze : 352
Seimetz, Martin: 309
Semin, Anatoly: 15
Shao Bingjia: 262
Shaw Haw: 71
Shen Jueren: 17
Shen Rong-Jun: 337
Shen Xuexi: 134
Shi Qingqi: 140
Shi Xiangqian: 120
Singh, Surjit: 195
Sintic, Bärbel: 242
Siu, Noel Y.M.: 97
Smyth, Russell: 196
Song Hua: 289
Song Tingming: 148
Song Zhiyi: 290
Song, T.B.: 291
Song, Young I.: 40
Su Meng-ping: 334
Su Yong: 149
Sun Donghu: 85
Sun Ling: 106
Sun Sidou: 237
Sun Yanping: 197
Taeho, Kim: 72
Tan Lin-Ti: 335
Tang Shiping: 166
Tian Kiqin: 37
Tian Linian: 121
Tian Xiaowen: 198
Torio, Tita S.: 16
Tsai Cheng-ting: 75
Tsaui Tien-Wang: 336
Tzung Hou: 310
Uberoi, Patricia: 86
van Vranken Hickey, Dennis: 342
Veckenstedt, Dagmar: 98
Venkataraman, M.: 26
Wan Qigang: 272
Wan Qigang: 292
Wang An: 57
Wang Bin: 58
Wang Bing: 273
Wang Cheng: 339
Wang Chunping: 274
Wang Fei-Ling: 224
Wang Gang: 201
Wang Guogang: 199
Wang Jaan: 293
Wang Jichang: 139
Wang Jingan: 260
Wang Junhao: 200
Wang Junhao: 232
Wang Liping: 201
Wang Qing: 142
Wang Qinglu: 99
Wang Weifan: 59
Wang Wensheng: 60
Wang Xiaoguang: 167
Wang Xiaoxian: 17
Wang Xinxin: 294
Wang Yanzhong: 163
Wang Yunzhu: 76
Wang Zeke: 295
Wang Zhen: 61
Wang, H. Samuel: 337
Wann Joyce Jong-Wen: 338
Weggel, Oskar: 2
Wei Liming: 243
Wei Liming: 259
Wei Zongyu: 122
Wen Yi: 135
Whyte, Martin King: 89
Wibowo, Ignatius: 41
Wishnick, Elizabeth: 12
Wong, Leo: 291
Wong, R. Bin: 88
Wong, Timothy Ka-Ying: 347
Wong, Timothy Ka-ying: 348
Wu Dianqi: 136
Wu Guobao: 225
Wu Leifen: 62
Wu Qiang: 296
Wu Renhong: 168
Wu Shanlin: 275
Wu Shukun: 202
Wu Xiaoling: 297
Xia Jiechang: 298
Xia Xiaolin: 203
Xiao Chen: 150
Xiong Wei: 299
Xu Guangqiu: 21
Xu Guangqiu: 22
Xu Hua: 204
Xu Jie: 289
Xu Xiaodong: 300
Xu Yawen: 52
Xue Lisheng: 237
Yan Fusheng: 301
Yan Lidong: 276
Yan Ruizhen: 226
Yan Wei: 100
Yang Bin: 176
Yang Haikun: 63
Yang Hong: 277
Yang Huanliang: 205
Yang Jiyong: 149
Yang Mu: 169
Yang Qingxiang: 64
Yang Ying: 65
Yao Dazhi: 123
Yeh Hsiu-Jen: 339
Yeh Milton D.: 349
Yeh, Wan-An: 151
Yen Ching-Chang: 340
Ying Qi: 124
You Fong-chi: 233
Yu Jianguo: 206
Yu Jing-Chiou: 341
Yu Keping: 125
Yu Minyou: 27
Yu Ronggen: 81
Yu Tian: 66
Yu Yue-Hwa: 341
Yu Zhitian: 244
Yuan Shishuo: 137
Yue Aiguo: 126
Zhang Boquan: 129
Zhang Daogen: 207
Zhang Fuchun: 234
Zhang Fugui: 138
Zhang Jun: 153
Zhang Ping: 278
Zhang Senlin: 37
Zhang Wanding: 208
Zhang Xiangui: 127
Zhang Yan: 101
Zhang Yongsen: 279
Zhang Zuopeng: 209
Zhao Junjie: 166
Zhao Qizheng: 55
Zhao Quansheng: 23
Zhao, Simon X.B.: 82
Zheng Jinming: 102
Zheng Zhenlong: 302
Zhong Funing: 311
Zhong Gao: 312
Zhou Jianbo: 210
Zhou Man: 211
Zhou Shulian: 212
Zhou Sicheng: 7
Zhou Tao: 303
Zhou Weifu: 245
Zhou Yanping: 280
Zhu Ling: 227
Zhu Muzhi: 55
Zhu Shufang: 260
Zhu Wusheng: 240
Zhu Zhongdi: 170
Zhu Zu: 213