

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology: December 1998

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 03 Morocco: Prime Minister Abderahmane Youssoufi paid an official visit (-07);
- 03 Thailand: Vice-Premier Li Lanqing paid an official visit (-06); attended the opening ceremony of the 13th Asian Games in Bangkok;
- 04 Syria: Vice-President Zuhayr Mashariqah paid an official visit (-11);
- 07 Bhutan: Minister of Foreign Affairs Jigme Thinley arrived to attend the 12th round of China-Bhutan border negotiations;
- 10 Ukraine: Minister of Foreign Affairs Boris Tarasyuk paid a visit (-15);
- 10 Mongolia: President Natsagiyn Bagabandi paid a state visit (-15);
- 11 Marshall Islands: China decided to terminate diplomatic ties from today;
- 15 Papua New Guinea: Prime Minister Bill Skate paid an official visit (-19);
- 16 United Nations: China opposed use of force against Iraq;
- 16 Vietnam: Vice-President Hu Jintao attended the 2nd informal summit between ASEAN and China, Japan, and the Republic of Korea, and between China and ASEAN in

Hanoi, and paid an official visit to Vietnam (17-19).

Domestic Affairs

- 02 Beijing: national conference of presidents of higher people's courts;
- 02 Shandong: national public security propaganda and ideology work conference held in Ji'nan;
- 03 Beijing: State Council and CCP CC issued a circular calling for implementing the „Regulation on Practicing the Responsibility System for Building Clean Government and a Good Party Work Style“;
- 11 Beijing: national conference for heads of organization departments of provincial, regional and municipal Party committees (-14);
- 11 Guangxi: 40th anniversary of the Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region;
- 12 He'nan: gas explosion in a coal mine caused 30 deaths;
- 16 Beijing: 11th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference passed a draft of the Regulations on Unemployment Insurance in principle;
- 18 Beijing: grand meeting marking the 20th anniversary of the 3rd plenary session of the 11th CCP CC;
- 19 Beijing: renowned scholar and writer Qian Zhongshu passed away at the age of 88;
- 19 Beijing: national work conference on archival science and education;
- 20 Beijing: labor activist Liu Nianchun released on medical parole, left Beijing for the United States;
- 21 Beijing: national conference on politics and law (-23);
- 21 Beijing: national conference with veteran cadres bureau heads (-23);
- 21 Beijing, Hangzhou: dissidents Xu Wenli and Wang Youcai sentenced to 13 and 11 years in prison respectively;
- 22 Wuhan: dissident Qin Yongmin sentenced to 12 years in prison;
- 22 Beijing: '98 national work conference on the introduction of overseas talent;
- 23 Beijing: 6th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee (-29);
- 23 Beijing: Ministry of Education held work conference on universities (-25);
- 23 Beijing: 1999 work conference of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences;
- 24 Beijing: 12th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference passed the Regulations on Implementing the Land Administration Law and Protecting Basic Farmland (revised drafts);
- 24 Liaoning: explosion in a coal mine caused 28 deaths;
- 25 Beijing: Jiang Zemin addressed military modernization on a military conference.

Economic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: national work conference on restructuring the administration of industry and commerce (-02);
- 02 Beijing: largest international advertising fair ever held in China (-06);
- 03 Beijing: MOFTEC work conference with about 200 business counselors stationed in 188 countries worldwide to discuss China's foreign trade policies and tasks oriented to the 21st century (-08);
- 07 Beijing: central economic work conference (-09);
- 07 Beijing: People's Bank of China lowered interest rates from today on;
- 08 Fujian: '98 China Domestic Tourism Fair held in Quanzhou City (-10);
- 10 Anhui: the World Bank recently extended loans totalling 1.26b RMBY for a number of agricultural projects;
- 10 Shanghai: '98 China Telecommunications Products Trade Fair (-12);
- 11 Beijing: China Investment Bank was merged with the State Development Bank;
- 11 Beijing: national planning conference (-13);
- 11 Beijing: national economic and trade work conference (-15);
- 15 Beijing: national conference with personnel department and bureau heads;
- 16 Anhui: the World Bank announced the approval of a 200m US\$ loan to China for construction of the 152-kilometer-long Hefei-Anqing expressway;
- 16 Xinjiang has decided to close 154 illegal small coal mines in the coming year after decade of over 1,500 deaths;
- 19 Shanxi: Long March 2C carrier rocket, carrying two US-made iridium satellites, lifted off from the Taiyuan Satellite Launch Center;
- 20 Beijing: national auditing work conference opened;
- 24 Beijing: national conference on environmental industry closed recently;
- 28 Beijing: central rural work conference (-30).

Relations to HKSAR, Macao and Taiwan

- 11 Macao: „Issues on Macao's Handover“ symposium held in Beijing;
- 14 HKSAR: consulate of Mongolia established;
- 17 HKSAR, Taiwan: 5th Chinese Mainland, Taiwan and Hong Kong Trade and Economic Forum opened in Hong Kong;
- 20 Macao: one-year countdown of Macao's return to China started.

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

(Changes are underlined)

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| CC | Central Committee |
| CCa | Central Committee, alternate member |
| CCm | Central Committee, member |
| CCSm | Central Committee Secretariat, member |
| CCP | Chinese Communist Party |
| PBa | Politburo, alternate member |
| PBm | Politburo, member |
| Cdr. | Commander |
| Chm. | Chairman |
| Chw. | Chairwoman |
| CPPCC | Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference |
| CYL | Communist Youth League |
| Dep.Cdr. | Deputy Commander |
| Dep.Ch. | Deputy Chief |
| Dep.Dir. | Deputy Director |
| Dep.Eds.-in-Chief | Deputy Editors-in-Chief |
| Dep.Head | Deputy Head |
| Dep.P.C. | Deputy Political Commissar |
| Dep.Sec. | Deputy Secretary |
| Dir. | Director |
| exec. | executive |
| f. | female |
| Gen.Man. | General Manager |
| Gen.Sec. | General Secretary |
| Hon.Chm. | Honorary Chairman |
| H.V.-Ch. | Honorary Vice-Chairman |
| NPC | National People's Congress |
| PLA | People's Liberation Army |
| Pol.Com. | Political Commissar |
| PPC Chm. | Provincial People's Congress Chairman |
| Pres. | President |
| Proc. | Prosecutor |
| Sec. | Secretary |
| Sec.-Gen. | Secretary-General |
| V.-Chm. | Vice-Chairman |
| V.-Gov. | Vice-Governor |
| V.-Min. | Vice-Minister |
| V.-Pres. | Vice-President |
| Vice-M. | Vice-Mayor |

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin. Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

The 9th NPC Standing Committee decided on 29th December to establish the Budgetary Work Committee (*yusuan gongzuo weiyuanhui*) to oversee the nation's budget. (RMRB, XNA, 30 Dec 98)

A National Anti-Pornography Working Group (*quanguo saohuang gongzuo xiaozu*) is mentioned in *People's Daily*. (RMRB, 25 Dec 98) There also exists a National Anti-Pornography Office (*quanguo saohuang bangongshi*). (RMRB, 29 Dec 98)

A National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs (*quanguo jiaojie gongzuo bangongshi*) was established in the second half of 1998. (RMRB, 29 Dec 98)

A State Council Office for Lightening Enterprises' Burden (*guowuyuan jianqing qiye fudan bangongshi*) was mentioned in *People's Daily*. (RMRB, 28 Nov 98)

The PRC Maritime Affairs Bureau (*haishi ju*) was established on 27th October on the basis of the former Harbor Superintendency Administration Bureau (*gangwu jiandu ju*) and the Shipping Inspection Bureau (*chuanbo jianyan ju*). (RMRB, 1 Dec 98; 21 Dec 98, p.9)

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members
Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tieying 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Xie Fei 92/10
Zhang Wannian CCSm 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09
Zeng Qinghong CCSm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members:
Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Luo Gan PBm 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong PBa 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman: Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.:
Chi Haotian PBm 95/09
Zhang Wannian PBm CCSm 95/09

Members:

Cao Gangchuan Ccm 98/11
Fu Quanyou Ccm 92/10
Wang Ke Ccm 95/09
Wang Ruilin Ccm 95/09
Yu Yongbo Ccm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary: Zhou Ziyu Ccm 93/00
General Office
Director: Dong Liangu 96/04

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Sec.: Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.:
Cao Qingze 92/10
Han Zhubin (exec.) Ccm 97/09
He Yong Ccm 97/09
Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhou Ziyu Ccm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.: Yuan Chunqing 98/09

General Office

Dir.: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 93/03
Dep.Dir.:
Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao (exec.) 93/07
Jiang Yikang 96/05
Wang Gang Cca 94/10
Yang Dezhong (first) 80/10
You Xigui 97/12

Organization Department

Director: Zhang Quanjing 94/11
Dep.Dir.:
Li Tielin 93/04
Song Defu Ccm 93/08
Wang Xudong Cca 93/08
Wu Lianyuan Cca 92/08
Yu Yunyao 95/05
Zhang Bolin 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

Propaganda (Publicity) Department

Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Bai Keming 93/06
Gong Xinhua 93/04
Liu Peng (exec.) 98/01
Liu Yunshan (exec.) Ccm 93/08
Liu Zhongde Ccm 90/08
Xu Guangchun (exec.) 95/08
Zhai Taifeng 91/11
Zheng Bijian (exec.) Ccm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.: Gao Mingguang 97/05

United Front Department

Director: Wang Zhaoguo Ccm 92/12
Dep.Dir.:
Hu Deping 98/09
Li Dezhu Ccm 92/11
Liu Yandong (f) (exec.) Cca 91/10
Tian Henian 98/09
Zhang Tinghan 96/12
Zheng Wantong 93/08
Zhu Weiqun 98/10
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

International Liaison Department

Director: Dai Bingguo Ccm 97/08
Dep.Dir.:
Cai Wu 97/11
Huan Guoying (f) 93/09
Li Beihai 93/08
Li Chengren 88/07
Liu Jingqin 95/07
Ma Wenpu 97/08
Zhu Shanqing 85/02
Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Lichang? Ccm 94/10

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00
Sec.-Gen.: Wang Shengjun 98/03

Commission for Comprehensive

Management of Social Security
Chairman: Luo Gan PBm CCSm 98/00
V.-Chm.:
Cao Zhi 93/07
Han Zhubin Ccm 98/06
Xiao Yang Ccm 98/06
Zhang Siqing Ccm 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party

Secrets
Chairman: ?
V.-Chm.:
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 96/12
Wang Gang Cca 96/12
State Bureau of Secrets Protection
Director: Mao Linkun 98/11

Central Organization Committee

Chairman: ?
V.-Chm.:
Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/07
Li Guixian Ccm 94/12
Luo Gan PBm CCSm 93/07

Central Guidance Committee on

Ethical and Cultural Construction
(Building Spiritual Civilization)
Dir.: Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 97/05
Dep.Dir.: Li Tieying PBm 97/05
Spiritual Civilization Office
Dir.: Liu Yunshan Ccm 98/00
Dep.Dir.: Hu Zhenmin 98/10

Work Committee for Organs under

Central Committee
Chm: Zeng Qinghong PBa CCSm 93/03
V.-Chm.:

| | | | | | |
|---|----------------|---|----------------|---|-----------|
| Gu Yunfei (exec.) | 88/06 | Niu Xinfang | 94/05 | Taiwan Affairs Office | |
| Jia Xiang | 98/06 | Su Shuangbi | 89/09 | (State Council Taiwan Affairs Office) | |
| Li Dengzhu | 94/05 | Wang Maohua | 97/05 | Director: Chen Yunlin | CCm 96/12 |
| Wang Jingmao | 91/01 | Xun Chunrong | 96/05 | Dep.Dir.: | |
| Wu Lianyuan (exec.) | CCa 98/01 | Zhu Junfeng | 97/05 | Li Bingcai | 96/12 |
| Yin Kesheng | 97/07 | | | Tang Shubei | 89/05 |
| Work Committee for Central Government Organs | | Central Large Enterprise Work Committee | | Wang Yonghai | 96/12 |
| Chairman: Wang Zhongyu | CCm 98/06 | Sec.: Wu Bangguo | PBm 98/07 | Research Institute of Culture and History | |
| V.-Chm.: | | Dep.Sec.: Song Defu | CCm 98/07 | Curator: Xiao Qian | 89/05 |
| Jia Jun (exec.) | CCa 88/12 | Central Financial Work Committee | | Dep.Curators: | |
| Li Mingyu (f) | 91/03 | Sec.: Wen Jiabao | PBm CCSm 98/06 | Qi Gong | 89/05 |
| Liu Zhengwei | 93/07 | Dep.Sec.: Yan Haiwang | CCm 98/06 | Wang Chuguang | 92/09 |
| Zhou Jingdong | 95/12 | Central Leading Group for Financial Work | | Institute of Archives (State Bureau of Archives) | |
| Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs | | Head: Zhu Rongji | PBm 97/11 | Curator: Wang Gang | CCa 93/12 |
| Secretary: Ma Wen | 95/02 | Dep.Head: Li Lanqing | PBm 97/11 | Dep.Curators: | |
| Party History Research Office | | Members: | | Guo Shuyin | 96/05 |
| Director: Hu Sheng | 82/05 | Wen Jiabao | PBm CCSm 97/11 | Liu Guoneng | 91/12 |
| Dep.Dir.: | | Wu Bangguo | PBm 97/11 | Shen Zhengle | 94/09 |
| Chen Wei | 95/08 | Wu Yi (f) | PBa 97/11 | | |
| Gong Yuzhi (exec.) | 95/08 | Financial and Economic Leading Group | | | |
| Li Chuanhua | 93/11 | Head: Zhu Rongji | PBm 94/00 | | |
| Sha Jiansun | 88/08 | Dep.Heads: | | | |
| Zheng Hui | 87/06 | Wu Bangguo | PBm 94/11 | | |
| Documents Research Office | | Sec.-Gen.: | | | |
| Director: Pang Xianzhi | 91/11 | Wen Jiabao | PBm CCSm 93/03 | | |
| Dep.Dir.: | | Dep.Sec.-Gen.: | | | |
| Jin Chongji (exec.) | 84/00 | Hua Jianmin | 98/04 | | |
| Wu Jianguo | 91/00 | Zeng Peiyan | CCm 93/02 | | |
| Policy Research Office | | Leading Group for Rural Work | | | |
| Director: Teng Wensheng | CCm 98/05 | Head: Jiang Chunyun | PBm 95/03 | | |
| Dep.Dir.: | | Dep.Heads: | | | |
| Wang Huning | 98/05 | Chen Junsheng | 93/04 | | |
| Wei Jianlin | 89/12 | Wen Jiabao | PBm CCSm 93/04 | | |
| Xiao Wanjun | 93/07 | Leading Group for Party Building | | | |
| Zheng Keyang | 90/01 | Head: Hu Jintao | PBm CCSm 94/00 | | |
| CC Party School | | Dep.Heads: | | | |
| President: Hu Jintao | PBm CCSm 93/10 | Li Lanqing | PBm 94/00 | | |
| V.-Pres.: | | Lü Feng | 94/00 | | |
| Gong Yuzhi | 94/05 | Wei Jianxing | PBm CCSm 94/00 | | |
| Liu Haifan | 95/06 | Leading Group for Party History Work | | | |
| Liu Shengyu | 93/07 | Head: ? | | | |
| Su Xing | 88/04 | Dep.Heads: | | | |
| Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.) | 93/11 | Bo Yibo | 94/11 | | |
| Wang Weiguang | 98/03 | Deng Liqun | 94/11 | | |
| Xing Bensì | 88/00 | Hu Sheng | 94/11 | | |
| Yang Chungui | 94/05 | Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda | | | |
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| Zheng Bijian (exec.) | CCm 97/10 | Ding Guan'gen | PBm CCSm 94/01 | | |
| Sec.-Gen.: Yang Peixian | 90/11 | Dep.Head: | | | |
| People's Daily | | Zheng Bijian | CCm 94/01 | | |
| Director: Shao Huaze | CCm 92/11 | Foreign Affairs Leading Group | | | |
| Dep.Dir.: | | Head: Jiang Zemin | PBm 98/06 | | |
| Xu Zhongtian | 95/08 | Dep.Heads: | | | |
| Zheng Mengxiong | 90/04 | Qian Qichen | PBm 89/12 | | |
| Editor-in-Chief: Xu Zhongtian | 98/06 | Zhu Rongji | PBm 98/06 | | |
| Dep.Eds.-in-Chief: | | Taiwan Affairs Leading Group | | | |
| Bao Yujun | 88/10 | Head: Jiang Zemin | PBm 93/05 | | |
| Li Renchen | 86/11 | Dep.Head: Qian Qichen | PBm 93/05 | | |
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| Xie Hong | 96/04 | Zeng Qinghong | CCm 98/08 | | |
| Yuan Zhifa | 95/09 | Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhaoguo | CCm 98/05 | | |
| Zhang Husheng | 95/01 | Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination | | | |
| Zhang Yunsheng (exec.) | 89/11 | Head: Li Lanqing | PBm 94/04 | | |
| Zheng Mengxiong | 91/04 | Dep.Head: Wang Zhaoguo | CCm 94/04 | | |
| Zhou Ruijin | 93/04 | Overseas Publicity Office (State Council Information Office) | | | |
| Guangming Daily | | Director: Zhao Qizheng | 98/01 | | |
| Editor-in-Chief: Wang Chen | 95/08 | Dep.Dir.: | | | |
| Dep.Eds.-in-Chief: | | Li Bing | 93/07 | | |
| Chen Tanqiang | 91/06 | Li Yuanchao | 94/02 | | |
| Li Jingrui | 95/03 | Yang Zhengquan | 93/05 | | |
| Qi Zhiwen | 91/01 | Foreign Affairs Office | | | |
| Tao Kai | 96/06 | Director: Liu Huaqiu | CCm 98/10 | | |
| Zhai Huisheng | 97/02 | | | | |
| Zhou Longbin | 91/11 | | | | |
| Qiushi Bimonthly | | | | | |
| Director: Dai Zhou | 97/03 | | | | |
| Editor-in-Chief: Xing Bensì | 94/05 | | | | |
| Dep.Eds.-in-Chief: | | | | | |
| Ma Yingbo | 92/10 | | | | |

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|---|----------------|--|-----------|---|-----------|
| Wang Xuan | 98/03 | Wu Yi | PBa 98/03 | Xu Ruixin | 95/09 |
| Zhang Huaixi | 98/03 | Sec.-Gen.: Wang Zhongyu | CCm 98/03 | Yang Yanyin (f) | 93/07 |
| Environmental and Resources Protection Committee | | Dep.Sec.-Gen.: | | Communications | |
| Chairman: Qu Geping | 93/03 | Cui Zhanfu | 96/09 | Minister: Huang Zhendong | CCm 91/03 |
| V.-Chm.: | | Liu Qibao | 94/07 | V.-Min.: | |
| Bai Qingcai | 98/03 | Ma Kai | 98/04 | Hong Shanxiang | 95/02 |
| Huang Qizao (f) | 98/03 | Shi Xiushi | 96/09 | Hu Xijie | 97/04 |
| Li Meng | 98/03 | Xu Rongkai | 98/04 | Li Juchang | 92/09 |
| Wang Tao | 98/03 | | | Zhang Chunxian | 98/05 |
| Zhang Haoruo | 98/03 | | | Construction | |
| Financial and Economic Committee | | ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL | | Minister: Yu Zhengsheng | CCm 98/03 |
| Chairman: Chen Guangyi | CCm 98/03 | State Council's General Office | | V.-Min.: | |
| V.-Chm.: | | Head: Wang Zhongyu? | CCm 98/03 | Liu Zhifeng | 98/04 |
| Ge Hongsheng | 98/03 | State Bureau of Archives See under CCP | | Song Chunhua | 98/01 |
| Guo Zhenqian | 98/03 | State Bureau of Secrets Protection See under CCP | | Ye Rutang | 88/05 |
| Jiang Xinxiong | 98/03 | | | Zhao Baojiang | 97/01 |
| Li Yining | 98/03 | | | Zheng Yijun | 98/01 |
| Yao Zhenyan | 98/03 | COMMISSIONS | | Culture | |
| Zeng Xianlin | 93/03 | Development Planning | | Minister: Sun Jiazheng | CCm 98/03 |
| Foreign Affairs Committee | | Chairman: Zeng Peiyan | CCm 98/03 | V.-Min.: | |
| Chairman: Zeng Jianhui | 98/03 | V.-Chm.: | | Ai Qingchun | 96/03 |
| V.-Chm.: | | Bao Xuding | CCm 98/04 | Li Yuanchao | 96/03 |
| Cai Fangbo | 98/03 | Hao Jianxiu (f) | CCm 87/10 | Meng Xiaosi (f) | 97/07 |
| Li Shuzheng (f) | 98/03 | Li Rongrong | 98/04 | Pan Zhenzhou | 96/03 |
| Song Qingwei | 98/03 | Liu Jiang | CCm 98/04 | Xu Wenbo | 90/05 |
| Tong Fu | 98/03 | Wang Chunzheng | CCa 90/11 | Education | |
| Xu Dunxin | 98/03 | Economic and Trade | | Minister: Chen Zhili (f) | CCm 98/03 |
| Zheng Yi | 98/03 | Chairman: Sheng Huaren | CCm 98/03 | V.-Min.: | |
| Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee | | V.-Chm.: | | Lü Fuyuan | 98/04 |
| Chairman: Hou Zongbin | 98/03 | Chen Bangzhu | CCm 98/04 | Wei Yu (f) | 98/04 |
| V.-Chm.: | | Shi Wanpeng | CCa 98/04 | Zhang Baoqing | 98/04 |
| Gu Jinchu | 98/03 | Yu Zhen | CCa 98/04 | Zhang Tianbao | 98/04 |
| Li Jiulong | 98/03 | Zhang Zhigang | 97/07 | Zhou Yuanqing | 98/04 |
| Liu Heng | 98/03 | Zheng Silin | CCm 98/11 | State Language Work Committee | |
| Shu Huaide | 98/03 | Family Planning | | Chairman: Xu Jialu | 94/06 |
| Tao Siju | 98/03 | Chairman: Zhang Weiqing | CCm 98/03 | Finance | |
| Wan Shaofen (f) | 98/03 | V.-Chm.: | | Minister: Xiang Huaicheng | CCm 98/03 |
| Zhang Dinghua | CCm 98/12 | Jiang Zhenghua | 91/10 | V.-Min.: | |
| Law Committee | | Li Honggui | 94/01 | Gao Qiang | 98/09 |
| Chairman: Wang Weicheng | 98/03 | Yang Kuifu | 91/02 | Jin Liqun | 98/09 |
| V.-Chm.: | | Zhang Yuqin (f) | 96/12 | Li Yanling | 93/07 |
| Gu Angran | 98/03 | Nationalities Affairs | | Lou Jiwei | 94/09 |
| Li Boyong | 98/03 | Chairman: Li Dezhu | CCm 98/03 | Zhang Youcai | 89/12 |
| Qiao Xiaoyang | 98/03 | V.-Chm.: | | Foreign Affairs | |
| Zhang Xuwu | 98/03 | Chen Hong (exec.) | 93/07 | Minister: Tang Jiaxuan | CCm 98/03 |
| Zhou Keyu | 98/03 | Jiang Jiafu | 86/07 | V.-Min.: | |
| Nationalities Committee | | Li Jinyou | 93/05 | Ji Peiding | 98/04 |
| Chairman: Wang Chaowen | 93/03 | Tudao Doje | 91/10 | Li Zhaoxing | CCa 95/02 |
| V.-Chm.: | | Wen Jing | 90/06 | Wang Yingfan | 95/09 |
| Feng Zhijun | 98/03 | Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence | | Yang Jiechi | 98/03 |
| Gyaincain Norbu | 98/03 | Chairman: Liu Jibin | 98/03 | Yang Wenchang | 98/06 |
| Wei Jisong | 98/10 | V.-Chm.: | | Zhang Deguang | 95/09 |
| Yin Kesheng | 98/03 | Luan Enjie | CCa 98/04 | Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation | |
| Yu Xinglong | 94/03 | Xu Penghang | CCa 98/04 | Minister: Shi Guangsheng | 98/03 |
| Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee | | Yu Zonglin | 98/04 | V.-Min.: | |
| Chairman: Gan Ziyu | 98/03 | Zhang Hongbiao | 98/04 | Chen Xinhua | 96/04 |
| V.-Chm.: | | Zhang Huazhu | 98/04 | Liu Shanzai | 94/02 |
| Du Yijin | 98/03 | Zhang Junjiu | CCm 98/04 | Long Yongtu | 97/04 |
| Li Daoyu | 98/03 | State Aerospace Bureau | | Sun Guangxiang | 98/05 |
| Liu Yiming | 98/03 | Dir.: Luan Enjie | CCa 98/04 | Sun Zhenyu | 94/11 |
| Xu Huizi | 98/03 | State Atomic Energy Agency | | Zhang Xiang | 98/05 |
| Yang Guoqing | 98/03 | Chairman: Zhang Huazhu | 98/04 | Information Industry | |
| Zhu Tianhua | 98/03 | | | Minister: Wu Jichuan | CCm 98/03 |
| STATE COUNCIL | | | | V.-Min.: | |
| Premier: Zhu Rongji | PBm 98/03 | MINISTRIES | | Lü Xinkui | 98/04 |
| Vice-Premiers: | | Agriculture | | Qu Weizhi (f) | 98/04 |
| Li Lanqing | PBm 93/03 | Minister: Chen Yaobang | CCm 98/03 | Yang Xianzu | 98/04 |
| Qian Qichen | PBm 93/03 | V.-Min.: | | Zhou Deqiang | 98/03 |
| Wen Jiabao | PBm CCSm 98/03 | Liu Chengguo | 93/09 | Justice | |
| Wu Bangguo | PBm 95/03 | Lu Ming | 97/04 | Minister: Gao Changli | CCa 98/03 |
| State Councillors: | | Qi Jingfa | 97/09 | V.-Min.: | |
| Chi Haotian | PBm 93/03 | Wan Baorui (exec.) | 93/04 | Duan Zhengkun | 98/11 |
| Ismail Amat | CCm 93/03 | Civil Affairs | | Liu Yang (f) | 94/12 |
| Luo Gan | PBm CCSm 93/03 | Minister: Doje Cering | CCm 93/03 | Xiao Jianzhang | 92/12 |
| Wang Zhongyu | CCm 98/03 | V.-Min.: | | Labor and Social Security | |
| | | Fan Baojun | 87/09 | Minister: Zhang Zuoji | 98/03 |
| | | Li Baoku | 95/01 | V.-Min.: | |
| | | | | Li Qiyang | 98/04 |
| | | | | Lin Yongsan | 98/04 |
| | | | | Liu Yazhi (f) | 98/04 |

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------------|-----------|---|-----------|--|-----------|
| Wang Dongjin | 98/04 | Yan Haiwang | CCm 98/04 | Zhang Haitao | 98/04 |
| Wang Jianlun (f) | 98/04 | Yin Jieyan | 94/01 | Zhao Shi (f) | 98/04 |
| Land and Natural Resources | | Chengdu Branch | | General Administration of Customs | |
| Minister: Zhou Yongkang | CCm 98/03 | Governor: Wang Weiqiang | 98/12 | Director: Qian Guanlin | CCa 93/01 |
| V.-Min.: | | Guangzhou Branch | | Dep.Dir.: | |
| Jiang Chengsong | 98/04 | Governor: Jiang Chaoliang | 98/11 | Liu Jing | 98/04 |
| Li Yuan | 98/04 | Ji'nan Branch | | Tian Runzhi | 98/04 |
| Shou Jiahua (f) | 98/04 | Governor: Bai Shichun | 98/12 | Wang Leyi | 98/11 |
| National Defence | | Nanjing Branch | | Zhao Guanghua | 98/04 |
| Minister: Chi Haotian | PBm 93/03 | Governor: Liu Zhaofu | 98/12 | Civil Aviation Administration of China (CAAC) | |
| Personnel | | Shanghai Branch | | Director: Liu Jianfeng | CCm 98/06 |
| Minister: Song Defu | CCm 93/03 | Governor: Wu Xiaoling (f) | 98/11 | Dep.Dir.: | |
| V.-Min.: | | Shenyang Branch | | Bao Peide | 93/12 |
| Bu Zhengfa | 98/04 | Governor: Tan Jingshun | 98/12 | Bian Shaobin | 95/09 |
| Dai Guangqian | 97/12 | Tianjin Branch | | Shen Yuankang | 93/12 |
| Li Tielin | 95/02 | Governor: Liu Chongming (f) | 98/12 | Wang Kaiyuan | 95/09 |
| Sun Shuyi | 98/04 | Wuhan Branch | | Wang Li'an | 97/07 |
| Wan Xueyuan | 97/04 | Governor: Hu Pingxi | 98/12 | State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce | |
| Xu Songtao | 95/02 | Xi'an Branch | | Director: Wang Zhongfu | CCm 94/10 |
| Zhang Xuezhong | 94/08 | Governor: Ye Yingnan | 98/12 | Dep.Dir.: | |
| Public Health | | Auditing Administration | | Bai Dahua | 91/09 |
| Minister: Zhang Wenkang | CCm 98/03 | Auditor-General: Li Jinhua | CCm 98/03 | Cao Tiandian | 90/07 |
| V.-Min.: | | Deputy Auditors-General: | | Gan Guoping | 85/12 |
| Cao Ronggui | 95/12 | Jin Jipeng | 92/12 | Han Xinmin | 96/05 |
| Peng Yu (f) | 96/12 | Liu Hezhang | 90/09 | Hui Lusheng | 97/12 |
| Wang Longde | 95/12 | Liu Jiayi | 96/09 | Li Jianzhong | 97/05 |
| Yin Dakui | 93/02 | Zhai Xigui | 96/05 | Yang Peiqing | 93/09 |
| Zhu Qingsheng | 98/11 | | | State Exit and Entry Inspection and Quarantine Bureau | |
| Public Security | | WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL | | Director: Tian Runzhi | 98/04 |
| Minister: Jia Chunwang | CCm 98/03 | State Council Research Office | | State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management | |
| V.-Min.: | | Director: Gui Shiyong | CCm 98/03 | Director: Zheng Xiaoyu | 98/04 |
| Bai Jingfu | 91/10 | Dep.Dir.: | | Dep.Dir.: | |
| Hu Zhiguang | 85/01 | Li Wei | 98/06 | Ren Dequan | 98/04 |
| Li Jizhou | 95/12 | Wei Liquan | 98/04 | Shao Mingli | 98/04 |
| Mou Xincheng | 93/04 | Yin Chengjie | 97/09 | State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine | |
| Tian Qiyu | 92/05 | | | Dir.: Zhu Qingsheng | 98/11 |
| Railways | | Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office | | State Press and Publications Administration (State Copyright Bureau) | |
| Minister: Fu Zhihuan | CCm 98/03 | Director: Liao Hui | CCm 97/07 | Director: Yu Youxian | 93/06 |
| V.-Min.: | | Dep.Dir.: | | Dep.Dir.: | |
| Cai Qinghua | 96/02 | Chen Ziyang | 91/02 | Gui Xiaofeng | 92/04 |
| Liu Zhijun | 96/08 | Chen Zuo'er | 98/02 | Liang Heng | 94/02 |
| Sun Yongfu | 85/01 | Liu Mingqi | 96/11 | Shen Rengan | 92/01 |
| Science and Technology | | Overseas Chinese Affairs Office | | Yang Muzhi | 96/03 |
| Minister: Zhu Lilan (f) | CCm 98/03 | Director: Guo Dongpo | CCm 97/07 | Yu Yongzhan | 91/12 |
| V.-Min.: | | Dep.Dir.: | | State General Bureau of Sports | |
| Deng Nan (f) | 98/04 | Li Haifeng (f) | 94/09 | Director: Wu Shaozu | CCm 98/03 |
| Han Deqian | 98/04 | Liu Zepeng | 92/06 | Dep.Dir.: | |
| Hui Yongzheng | 98/04 | Zhang Weichao | 94/09 | Xu Yinsheng | 98/04 |
| Li Xueyong | 98/04 | Foreign Affairs Office | | Yuan Weimin | CCa 98/04 |
| Xu Guanhua | 98/04 | Director: Liu Huaqiu | CCm 94/11 | Zhang Faqiang | 98/04 |
| State Security | | Dep.Dir.: | | State General Bureau of Taxation | |
| Minister: Xu Yongyue | CCa 98/03 | Cheng Zhensheng | 92/04 | Director: Jin Renqing | CCa 98/03 |
| V.-Min.: | | Zha Peixin | 98/05 | Dep.Dir.: | |
| Ding Renlin | 95/12 | Legislative Affairs Office | | Cheng Faguang | 96/05 |
| Niu Ping | 95/07 | Director: Yang Jingyu | 98/03 | Hao Zhaocheng | 96/05 |
| Sun Wenfang | 94/09 | Dep.Dir.: | | Lu Renfa | 94/07 |
| Wang Fuzhong | 93/06 | Cao Kangtai | 98/04 | State Bureau of Environmental Protection (National Environment Protection Agency) | |
| Zhan Yongjie | 94/09 | Song Dahan | 98/04 | Director: Xie Zhenhua | 93/06 |
| Supervision | | Information Office See under CCP | | Dep.Dir.: | |
| Minister: He Yong | CCm 98/03 | Taiwan Affairs Office See under CCP | | Song Ruixiang | CCm 98/04 |
| V.-Min.: | | Office for Restructuring Economy | | Wang Jirong (f) | 98/06 |
| Feng Tiyun | 88/02 | Head: Liu Zhongli | CCm 98/03 | Wang Xinfang | 98/04 |
| Li Zhilun | 92/03 | Dep.Heads: | | Wang Yuqing | 98/06 |
| Zhao Hongzhu | 98/04 | Li Jian'ge | 98/11 | Zhu Guangyao | 98/04 |
| Water Resources | | Shao Bingren | 98/04 | State Forestry Bureau | |
| Minister: Wang Shucheng | 98/11 | Wan Jifei | 98/04 | Director: Wang Zhibao | 98/04 |
| V.-Min.: | | (Housing Reform Office) | | Dep.Dir.: | |
| Zhang Chunyuan | 88/09 | Director: Zhao Chen | 98/04 | Li Changjian | 98/04 |
| Zhang Jiyao | 96/05 | ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL | | Li Yucai | 98/08 |
| Zhou Wenzhi | 91/04 | General Administration of Broadcast, Film and Television | | | |
| Zhu Dengquan | 95/02 | Director: Tian Congming | 98/03 | | |
| ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL | | Dep.Dir.: | | | |
| People's Bank of China | | Ji Bingxuan | 98/09 | | |
| Governor: Dai Xianglong | CCm 95/06 | Li Shuwen | 98/04 | | |
| V.-Gov.: | | Tong Xiangrong | 98/04 | | |
| Liu Mingkang | 98/04 | | | | |
| Shang Fulin | 96/04 | | | | |
| Shi Jiliang | 97/12 | | | | |
| Xiao Gang | 98/11 | | | | |

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|---|-----------|--|-----------|---|-------|
| State Bureau of Intellectual Property Rights | | China Securities Regulatory Commission | | Zhang Xiaoyu | 98/06 |
| Director: Jiang Ying (f) | 98/07 | Chairman: Zhou Zhengqing | CCa 97/07 | State Metallurgical Industry Bureau | |
| Dep.Dir.: | | V.-Chm.: | | Director: Wang Wanbin | 98/04 |
| Ma Lianyuan | 93/11 | Chen Dongzheng | 97/07 | Dep.Dir.: | |
| Ming Tinghua | 90/11 | Chen Yaoxian | 97/07 | Weng Yuqing | 96/05 |
| State Bureau of Quality and Technology Supervision | | Fu Fengxiang | 94/01 | <u>Wu Jianchang</u> | 98/02 |
| Director: Li Chuanqing | 98/04 | Geng Liang | 94/11 | State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau | |
| Dep.Dir.: | | Li Jian'ge (exec.) | 94/09 | Director: Zhang Wule | 98/04 |
| <u>Li Zhongmei</u> | 98/04 | Wang Yi (exec.) | 94/11 | Dep.Dir.: | |
| <u>Wang Yiming</u> | 98/04 | China Insurance Regulatory Commission | | <u>Gao Dezhu</u> | 98/06 |
| <u>Zhu Mingxian</u> | 98/04 | Chairman: Ma Yongwei | 98/11 | <u>Kang Yi</u> | 98/06 |
| State Bureau of Religious Affairs | | Xinhua News Agency | | <u>Wu Jianchang</u> | 98/04 |
| Director: Ye Xiaowen | 95/07 | Director: Guo Chaoren | CCm 92/12 | State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau | |
| Dep.Dir.: | | Dep.Dir.: | | Director: Li Yongwu | 98/04 |
| Liu Shuxiang | 95/11 | Cai Mingzhao | 98/04 | Dep.Dir.: | |
| Luosang Chinai | 89/02 | Gao Qiufu | 94/10 | Chen Geng | 98/04 |
| Yang Tongxiang | 91/08 | Nan Zhenzhong | 93/04 | <u>Yan Sanzhong</u> | 98/04 |
| State Bureau of Statistics | | Zhang Baoshun | 93/04 | State Textile Industry Bureau | |
| Director: Liu Hong | 97/02 | Editor-in-Chief: Nan Zhenzhong | 85/12 | Director: Du Yuzhou | 98/04 |
| Dep.Dir.: | | Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch | | Dep.Dir.: Xu Kunyuan | 98/04 |
| He Keng | 96/06 | Director: Jiang Enzhu | CCm 97/07 | State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs | |
| Lu Chunheng | 93/09 | Dep.Dir.: | | Director: Wan Xueyuan | 97/04 |
| Shao Zongming | 89/04 | Chen Fengying (f) | 98/08 | Dep.Dir.: | |
| Zhai Ligong | 94/12 | Wang Fengchao | 98/08 | Wu Yongxing | 89/02 |
| State Bureau of Tourism | | Zou Zhekai | 98/08 | Xu Zhenyuan | 89/02 |
| Director: He Guangwei | 95/11 | Xinhua News Agency Macao Branch | | Yang Hanyan | 89/02 |
| Dep.Dir.: | | Director: Wang Qiren | 95/05 | Zhang Yujie | 92/04 |
| Cheng Wendong | 89/04 | Development Research Center | | State Grain Reserve Bureau | |
| Sun Gang | 93/03 | Director: Wang Mengkui | CCm 98/03 | Director: Gao Tiesheng | 98/07 |
| Zhang Xinsheng (exec.) | 97/12 | Dep.Dir.: | | Dep.Dir.: | |
| Councillors' Office | | Chen Qingtai | 98/03 | Kong Lingjian | 96/06 |
| Director: Xu Zhijian | 96/12 | Lu Baifu | 93/07 | Li Junling | 96/11 |
| Dep.Dir.: | | Lu Zhiqiang | 95/04 | Pan Hongliang | 96/06 |
| Chen Heliang | 95/09 | Sun Xiaoyu | 96/10 | Zhao Lingyun | 95/10 |
| Lü Derun | 90/08 | China Bureau of Meteorology | | Zhu Changguo | 96/06 |
| Wang Chuguang | 92/09 | Director: Wen Kegang | 96/07 | State Internal Trade Bureau | |
| Wang Hairong (f) | 87/01 | Dep.Dir.: | | Director: Yang Shude | 98/04 |
| Government Offices Administration Bureau | | Li Huang | 91/05 | Dep.Dir.: | |
| Director: Jiao Huancheng | 97/07 | Ma Henian | 90/04 | Ding Junfa | 98/06 |
| Dep.Dir.: | | Yan Hong | 93/05 | He Jiacheng | 98/06 |
| Bao Xianguang | 92/04 | China Bureau of Seismology | | Jiang Zengwei | 98/06 |
| Cao Jianfeng | 92/04 | Director: Chen Zhangli | 95/09 | Tian Yuanlan | 98/06 |
| Zhao Wenhai | 94/05 | Dep.Dir.: | | State Postal Bureau | |
| INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL | | He Yongnian | 92/04 | Director: Liu Liqing | 98/04 |
| Academy of Engineering | | Ge Zhizhou | 94/09 | State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau | |
| President: Song Jian | CCm 98/06 | Tang Quan | 96/05 | Director: Ni Yijin | 96/10 |
| V.-Pres.: | | Yue Mingsheng | 96/06 | Dep.Dir.: | |
| Hou Yunde | 98/06 | STATE BUREAUS DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS | | Jiang Chengkang | 95/06 |
| Pan Jiazheng | 94/06 | State Bureau of Building Materials Industry | | Pan Bixing | 94/09 |
| Shen Guofang | 98/06 | Director: Zhang Renwei | 94/01 | <u>Yang Chuande</u> | 98/05 |
| Wang Dianzuo | 98/06 | Dep.Dir.: | | Yu Yuanpei | 94/09 |
| Zhu Gaofeng | 94/06 | <u>Jiang Minglin</u> | 98/04 | State Administration of Foreign Exchange | |
| Academy of Sciences | | Lei Qianzhi | 96/06 | Director: Li Fuxiang | 98/11 |
| President: Lu Yongxiang | CCm 97/07 | Qiao Longde | 96/03 | Dep.Dir.: | |
| V.-Pres.: | | Yang Zhiyuan | 88/12 | Ling Zeti | 87/03 |
| Bai Chunli | CCa 96/04 | State Coal Industry Bureau | | Lu Nanping | 98/07 |
| Chen Yiyu | 95/03 | Director: Zhang Baoming | 98/04 | Yang Xiangzhi | 89/04 |
| Xu Zhihong | 92/10 | Dep.Dir.: Wu Yin | 98/08 | <u>Song Haipeng</u> | 98/04 |
| Yan Yixun | 92/10 | State Light Industry Bureau | | State Oceanography Bureau | |
| Academy of Social Sciences | | Director: Chen Shineng | 98/04 | Director: Zhang Dengyi | 95/09 |
| President: Li Tiejing | PBm 98/02 | Dep.Dir.: | | Dep.Dir.: | |
| V.-Pres.: | | Pan Beilei (f) | 93/05 | Chen Bingxin | 89/02 |
| Chen Jiagui | 98/11 | Yang Zhihai | 96/03 | Ge Youxin | 92/03 |
| Jiang Lansheng (f) | 98/11 | Zhu Tao | 96/10 | <u>Wang Shuguang</u> | 98/04 |
| Li Shenming | 98/11 | State Machine-Building Industry Bureau | | Yang Wenhe | 87/01 |
| Wang Luolin | CCm 93/07 | Director: Shao Qihui | 98/04 | State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping | |
| Wang Renzhi (first) | 92/12 | Dep.Dir.: | | Director: Jin Xiangwen | 88/10 |
| State Administrative College | | Sun Changji (exec.) | 93/05 | Dep.Dir.: | |
| President: Wang Zhongyu | CCm 98/05 | Yao Mingwei | 96/09 | Huang Yunkang | 89/06 |
| V.-Pres.: | | State Machine-Building Industry Bureau | | <u>Wang Chunfeng</u> | 98/04 |
| Gui Shiyong | CCm 94/08 | Director: Shao Qihui | 98/04 | Yang Kai | 89/02 |
| Tang Tiehan | 95/09 | Dep.Dir.: | | | |
| Zhang Xiuxue | 95/09 | | | | |
| Zhang Zhijian | 98/03 | | | | |

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|--|---|-----------------------------|--|
| State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics | Yu Zhengsheng Zhang Baifa Zhou Youliang | CCm 98/10 98/10 98/10 | ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL |
| Director: Zhang Wenbin | | | China Aviation Industry Corporation |
| Dep.Dir.: | | | President: Zhu Yuli |
| Dong Baohua | | | V.-Pres.: |
| Ma Zishu | | | Liu Gaozhao |
| Zhang Bai | | | 94/07 |
| | | | Wang Qiping |
| | | | 97/01 |
| | | | Zhang Hongbiao |
| | | | 93/05 |
| | | | Zhang Yanzhong |
| | | | 93/05 |
| COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL | | | China National Nuclear Corporation |
| State Leading Group for Science, Technology and Education (State Leading Group for Scientific and Technological Education) | | | President: Jiang Xinxiong |
| Head: Zhu Rongji | | | 88/05 |
| Dep.Head: | | | China Armament Industry General Corporation |
| Li Lanqing | | | Gen.Man.: Zhang Junjiu |
| Members: | | | CCm 93/04 |
| Chen Yaobang | | | China North Industries Group |
| Chen Zhili (f) | | | President: Zhang Junjiu |
| Liu Jibin | | | CCm 93/09 |
| Lu Yongxiang | | | China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC) |
| Sheng Huaren | | | Chairman: Wang Jun |
| Song Jian | | | 95/05 |
| Xiang Huaicheng | | | President: Qin Xiao |
| Xu Rongkai | | | 95/05 |
| Zeng Peiyan | | | China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC) |
| | | | President: Wang Wulong |
| | | | CCa 95/12 |
| Leading Group for Accelerating Infrastructural Construction Projects | | | State Development and Investment Corporation (SDIC) Group |
| Head: Zeng Peiyan | | | President: Wang Wenze |
| CCm 98/08 | | | 98/03 |
| Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development | | | China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC) |
| Chm.: Wen Jiabao | | | President: Wang Yan |
| PBm CCSm 98/05 | | | 92/12 |
| Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres | | | China National Star Petroleum Corporation |
| Head: Song Defu | | | President: Zhu Jiazhen |
| CCm 93/05 | | | 97/01 |
| Dep.Heads: | | | China National Tobacco Corporation |
| Yu Yongbo | | | President: Xun Xinghua |
| 93/05 | | | 91/01 |
| Zhang Hanfu | | | 93/05 |
| National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People | | | China State Shipbuilding Corporation |
| Head: Luo Gan | | | President: Xu Penghang |
| PBm CCSm 93/07 | | | CCa 97/07 |
| Dep.Heads: | | | State Power Corporation |
| Doje Cering | | | President: Gao Yan |
| CCm 93/07 | | | CCm 98/04 |
| Gong Xinhan | | | V.-Pres.: Wang Shucheng |
| 93/07 | | | 98/10 |
| Hu Guangbao | | | China State Construction Engineering Corporation |
| 93/07 | | | President: Ma Tinggui |
| Li Shuwen | | | 86/04 |
| 93/07 | | | China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation |
| Yang Yanyin (f) | | | General Manager: Lu Youmei |
| 93/07 | | | 93/02 |
| Zhou Ziyu | | | CCm 93/07 |
| China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction | | | China Everbright Group |
| Chairman: Ismail Amat | | | Hon.Chm.: Qiu Qing (f) |
| CCm 98/10 | | | 96/07 |
| V.-Chm.: | | | Chairman: Zhu Xiaohua |
| Doje Cering | | | 96/07 |
| CCm 98/10 | | | President: Kong Dan |
| Fan Baojun | | | 96/07 |
| 98/10 | | | Bank of China |
| Sec.-Gen.: Fan Baojun | | | Hon.Chm.: Chen Muhua (f) |
| 98/10 | | | 85/11 |
| State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters | | | Chairman: Wang Xuebing |
| Head: Wen Jiabao | | | CCa 95/05 |
| PBm CCSm 98/04 | | | President: Wang Xuebing |
| Dep.Head: | | | CCa 93/12 |
| Deng Jian | | | Industrial and Commercial Bank of China |
| 98/06 | | | Chairman: Liu Tinghuan |
| Ma Kai | | | CCa 97/07 |
| 98/04 | | | President: Liu Tinghuan |
| Niu Maosheng | | | CCa 97/01 |
| CCm 98/06 | | | Agricultural Bank of China |
| Zhang Zhitong | | | President: He Linxiang |
| 98/07 | | | 98/01 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Zhou Wenzhi | | | China Construction Bank |
| 95/05 | | | President: Zhou Xiaochuan |
| Capital Design and Construction Committee | | | 98/02 |
| Chairman: Jia Qinglin | | | State Development Bank |
| PBm 98/10 | | | President: Chen Yuan |
| V.-Chm.: | | | 98/04 |
| Li Rongrong | | | Export-Import Bank of China |
| 98/10 | | | Chairman: Zhou Keren |
| Liu Qi | | | 98/03 |
| CCm 98/10 | | | President: Zhou Keren |
| Ma Kai | | | 98/03 |
| 98/10 | | | Agricultural Development Bank |
| Wang Guangtao | | | President: Xie Xuren |
| 98/10 | | | 98/05 |
| | | | National Frontier Defence Committee |
| | | | Chairman: Luo Gan |
| | | | PBm CCSm 94/02 |
| | | | V.-Chm.: Kui Fulin |
| | | | CCm 98/04 |
| | | | National Greening (Afforestation) Committee |
| | | | Chm.: Wen Jiabao |
| | | | PBm CCSm 98/04 |
| | | | V.-Chm.: |
| | | | Ma Kai |
| | | | 98/04 |
| | | | Wang Zhibao |
| | | | 98/04 |
| | | | Yue Fuhong |
| | | | 98/04 |
| | | | Zhou Youliang |
| | | | 98/04 |
| | | | National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign |
| | | | Chm.: Li Lanqing |
| | | | PBm 98/10 |
| | | | V.-Chm.: Xu Rongkai |
| | | | 98/11 |
| | | | Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work |
| | | | Chw.: Wu Yi (f) |
| | | | PBa 98/06 |
| | | | V.-Chm.: |
| | | | Gu Xiulian (f) |
| | | | CCm 98/10 |
| | | | Liu Qibao |
| | | | 98/06 |
| | | | Coordination Committee for the Handicapped (Disabled) |
| | | | Chairman: Ismail Amat |
| | | | CCm 98/04 |
| | | | V.-Chm.: |
| | | | Deng Pufang |
| | | | CCa 93/09 |
| | | | Liu Bin |
| | | | 93/09 |
| | | | Xu Zhijian |
| | | | 93/09 |
| | | | Yin Dakui |
| | | | 93/09 |
| | | | Zhu Jiazhen |
| | | | 93/09 |
| | | | Academic Degrees Committee |
| | | | Chairman: Li Lanqing |
| | | | PBm 95/04 |
| | | | Sec.-Gen.: Zhang Jiaowen |
| | | | 95/03 |
| | | | Tariff Regulations Committee |
| | | | Chairman: Li Lanqing |
| | | | PBm 93/11 |
| | | | Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Construction Committee |
| | | | Chairman: Zhu Rongji |
| | | | PBm 98/05 |
| | | | V.-Chm.: |
| | | | Gan Yuping |
| | | | 98/05 |
| | | | Guo Shuyan |
| | | | CCa 98/05 |
| | | | Jiang Zhuping |
| | | | CCm 98/05 |
| | | | Lu Youmei |
| | | | 98/05 |
| | | | Pu Haiqing |
| | | | CCm 98/05 |
| | | | Wu Bangguo |
| | | | PBm 98/05 |
| | | | Zeng Peiyan |
| | | | CCm 98/05 |
| | | | Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities |
| | | | Director: He Yong |
| | | | CCm 98/04 |
| | | | Dep.Dir.: |
| | | | Guo Rubin |
| | | | 96/07 |
| | | | Han Jiazeng |
| | | | 91/12 |
| | | | Li Zhilun |
| | | | 98/10 |
| | | | Wang Baoliang |
| | | | 91/12 |
| | | | National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs |
| | | | Dir.: Sheng Huaren |
| | | | CCm 98/12 |
| | | | Dep.Dir.: Wang Tailan |
| | | | CCa 98/12 |
| | | | National Anti-Pornography Office |
| | | | Dir.: ? |
| | | | National Anti-Pornography Working Group |
| | | | Head: Wang Maolin |
| | | | CCm 98/12 |
| | | | Dep.Heads: |
| | | | Gong Xinhan |
| | | | 98/12 |
| | | | Liu Qibao |
| | | | 98/12 |
| | | | Yu Youxian |
| | | | 98/12 |
| | | | (National Leading Group for the China 21st Century Agenda |
| | | | Head: ? |
| | | | Dep.Head: Pan Wencan |
| | | | 98/06) |

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|--|---------------------|-----------|--|
| People's Insurance Company of China (Group) | Pol.Com.: Li Ji'nai | CCm 98/04 | Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force |
| Chairman: Ma Yongwei | | | Commander: Yang Guoping |
| President: Ma Yongwei | | | Dep.Cdr.: |
| | | | Gao Wenyuan |
| | | | 96/00 |
| | | | Wu Shuangzhan |
| | | | 96/02 |
| | | | Yu Linxiang |
| | | | 96/02 |
| | | | Zhang Jinbao |
| | | | 96/08 |
| | | | Zhu Chengyou |
| | | | CCa 96/00 |
| | | | Zhu Shuguang |
| | | | 96/02 |
| | | | 1st Pol.Com.: Tao Siju |
| | | | CCm 91/04 |
| | | | Pol.Com.: Xu Yongqing |
| | | | CCm 96/02 |
| | | | Dep.P.C.: |
| | | | Sui Shengwu |
| | | | 96/00 |
| | | | Zhang Yuzhong |
| | | | 96/00 |
| | | | |
| | | | MILITARY REGIONS |
| | | | Beijing |
| | | | Cdr.: Li Xinliang |
| | | | CCm 97/12 |
| | | | Dep.Cdr.: |
| | | | Chen Xitao |
| | | | 98/05 |
| | | | Liu Fengjun |
| | | | 97/11 |
| | | | Zang Wenqing |
| | | | 97/11 |
| | | | Pol.Com.: Du Tiejuan |
| | | | CCm 96/12 |
| | | | Dep.P.C.: |
| | | | Wang Zuyoi |
| | | | 94/00 |
| | | | Xu Ziqiang |
| | | | CCa 96/05 |
| | | | Yang Huichuan |
| | | | 97/08 |
| | | | |
| | | | Chengdu |
| | | | Cdr.: Liao Xilong |
| | | | CCm 95/08 |
| | | | Dep.Cdr.: |
| | | | Chen Shijun |
| | | | 95/01 |
| | | | Chen Xianhua |
| | | | 96/03 |
| | | | Fu Bingyao |
| | | | 97/06 |
| | | | Huang Hengmei |
| | | | 94/01 |
| | | | Liu Baochen |
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| | | | Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhijian |
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| | | | Dep.P.C.: |
| | | | Wu Runzhong |
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| | | | Yang Defu |
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| | | | Zheng Xianbin |
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| | | | Guangzhou |
| | | | Cdr.: Tao Bojun |
| | | | CCm 96/01 |
| | | | Dep.Cdr.: |
| | | | Gong Gucheng |
| | | | CCa 97/02 |
| | | | Han Ruijie |
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| | | | Pol.Com.: Liu Shutian |
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| | | | Dep.P.C.: |
| | | | Wang Tongzhuo |
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| | | | Ji'nan |
| | | | Cdr.: Qian Guoliang |
| | | | CCm 96/12 |
| | | | Dep.Cdr.: |
| | | | Guo Yuxiang |
| | | | 98/03 |
| | | | Hao Baoqing |
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| | | | Liu Lunxian |
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| | | | Pei Huailiang |
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| | | | Zhang Dingfa |
| | | | CCa 97/03 |
| | | | Pol.Com.: Xu Caihou |
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| | | | Tan Naida |
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| | | | Lanzhou |
| | | | Cdr.: Guo Boxiong |
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| | | | Dep.Cdr.: |
| | | | Chen Xiu |
| | | | 97/06 |
| | | | Li Lianghui |
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| | | | Li Yongde |
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| | | | Pol.Com.: Wen Zongren |
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| | | | Dep.P.C.: |
| | | | Li Baoxiang |
| | | | 95/01 |
| | | | Zhang Shutian |
| | | | 96/02 |
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| | | | Nanjing |
| | | | Cdr.: Chen Bingde |
| | | | CCm 96/02 |
| | | | Dep.Cdr.: |
| | | | Dong Wanrui |
| | | | 96/09 |
| | | | He Qizong |
| | | | 93/01 |

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

Liu Jen-Kai

| | |
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| H.V.-Ch.: | |
| Chen Shunli | 97/12 |
| Ke Ling | 97/12 |
| Ye Zhishan | 97/12 |
| Chairman: Xu Jialu | 97/12 |
| V.-Chm.: | |
| Cai Ruixian | 97/12 |
| Chen Nanxian | 88/11 |
| Chu Zhuang | 84/12 |
| Deng Weizhi | 88/11 |
| Feng Jicai | 88/11 |
| Mei Xiangming | 88/11 |
| Pan Guiyu (f) | 97/12 |
| Wang Liping | 97/12 |
| Zhang Huaixi | 95/12 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Chen Yiqun | 89/03 |

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| Liu Yiming | 95/12 |
| Wu Guozhen | 97/11 |
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| All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce | |
| Hon.Chm.: Wang Guangying | 93/10 |
| H.V.-Ch.: | |
| Gu Gengyu | 88/12 |
| Guo Xiuzhen (f) | 97/11 |
| Jiang Peilu | 97/11 |
| Li Hongchang | 97/11 |
| Liang Shangli | 97/11 |
| Sun Fuling | 93/10 |
| Zeng Xianzi | 97/11 |
| Zheng Yutong | 97/11 |
| Chairman: Jing Shuping | 93/10 |
| V.-Chm.: | |
| Bao Yujun | 96/01 |
| Gan Guoping | 97/11 |
| Guo Bingxiang | 97/11 |
| He Houhua | 93/10 |
| Hu Deping | 93/10 |
| Huang Changxi | 79/10 |
| Jiang Yongtao | 97/11 |
| Liang Jinqun | 98/11 |
| Liu Chuanzhi | 97/11 |
| Liu Hezhang | 97/11 |
| Liu Yonghao | 93/10 |
| Wang Yiming | 97/11 |
| Wang Zhiguo | 93/10 |
| Wu Shuqing (f) | 97/11 |
| Xie Boyang | 97/11 |
| Xie Shusheng | 97/11 |
| Yan Kejiang | 97/11 |
| Zhang Hongwei | 97/11 |
| Zhang Xuwu (exec.) | 88/12 |
| Zheng Wantong | 97/11 |
| Zhu Wenju | 93/10 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Cheng Lu | 97/11 |

Chinese Peasants' and Workers'

Democratic Party

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| Hon.Chm.: Lu Jiayi | 97/11 |
| H.V.-Ch.: | |
| Fang Rongxin | 97/11 |
| Guo Xiuyi (f) | 97/11 |
| Jian Tiancong | 97/11 |
| Tian Guangtao | 97/11 |
| Chairman: Jiang Zhenghua | 97/11 |
| V.-Chm.: | |
| Chen Haozhu | 88/11 |
| Chen Jiansheng | 97/11 |
| Chen Zongxing | 97/11 |
| Li Meng | 95/12 |
| Song Jinsheng | 92/12 |
| Yan Hongchen | 92/12 |
| Yao Jun | 87/01 |
| Zhang Daning | 97/11 |
| Zhang Shiming | 87/01 |
| Zhu Zhaoliang | 97/11 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Yu Shenglong | 97/11 |

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

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| Hon.Chm.: Dong Yinchu | 97/11 |
| H.V.-Ch.: | |
| Wu Juetian | 92/12 |
| Yang Jike | 97/11 |
| Chairman: Luo Haocai | 97/11 |
| V.-Chm.: | |
| Du Yijin | 96/12 |
| Wang Songda | 88/12 |
| Wang Xunzhang | 97/11 |
| Wu Mingxi | 95/12 |
| Yu Yunbo | 97/11 |
| Zheng Shouyi (f) | 83/12 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Qiu Guoyi | 97/11 |

Jiusan (September 3) Society

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| Hon.Chm.: Wang Ganchang | 97/11 |
| H.V.-Ch.: | |
| Chen Mingshao | 97/11 |
| Chen Xuejun | 97/11 |
| Hao Yichun (f) | 97/11 |
| Ke Zhao | 97/11 |
| Xu Caidong | 97/11 |
| Yang You | 97/11 |
| Chairman: Wu Jieping | 92/12 |
| V.-Chm.: | |
| An Zhendong | 83/12 |
| Hong Fuzeng | 92/12 |
| Huang Qixing | 95/12 |
| Jin Kaicheng | 92/12 |
| Liu Yingming | 97/11 |
| Min Naiben | 97/11 |
| Wang Wenyan (exec.) | 89/01 |
| Wang Xuan | 95/12 |
| Xie Lijuan (f) | 97/11 |
| Zhao Weizhi | 90/12 |
| Sec.-Gen.: Liu Ronghan | 92/12 |

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government

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| League | |
| Hon.Chm.: Cai Zimin | 97/11 |
| H.V.-Ch.: | |
| Chen Zhongyi | 97/11 |
| Li Chen | 97/11 |
| Tian Fuda | 97/11 |
| Chairman: Zhang Kehui | 97/11 |
| V.-Chm.: | |
| Lin Wenyi (f) | 97/11 |

Anhui Province

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|----------------------------|-----------|
| CCP Sec.: Hui Liangyu | CCm 98/09 |
| Dep.Sec.: | |
| Fang Zhaoxiang | 93/09 |
| Wang Taihua | CCa 92/10 |
| Wang Yang | 98/12 |
| <u>Wang Zhaoyao</u> | 98/12 |
| Governor: | |
| Wang Taihua (act.) | CCa 98/10 |
| V.-Gov.: | |
| Huang Yuezhong | 97/02 |
| Jiang Zuojun | 98/01 |
| Lu Jiafeng | 98/01 |
| Wang Taihua | CCa 98/10 |
| Wang Yang (exec.) | 93/02 |
| Wang Zhaoyao | 93/02 |
| Yang Duoliang | 93/02 |
| Zhang Ping | 96/09 |
| PPC Chm.: Meng Fulin | 93/02 |
| PCC Chm.: Lu Rongjing | CCm 96/02 |
| PLA Cdr.: Shen Shanwen | 90/07 |
| Dep.Cdr.: | |
| He Yanran | 90/07 |
| Liu Zhengzong | 90/07 |
| Wang Jusheng | 96/08 |
| Pol.Com.: <u>Hu Daoren</u> | 97/01 |
| Dep.P.C.: | |
| Lu Guangyan | 90/07 |
| Yang Hongli | 97/01 |
| Zhang Honggui | 93/06 |

Beijing Municipality

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|-------------------------|-----------|
| CCP Sec.: Jia Qinglin | PBm 97/08 |
| Dep.Sec.: | |
| Jin Renqing | CCa 97/12 |
| Li Zhijian | CCa 92/12 |
| Yu Junbo | 97/12 |
| Zhang Fusen | CCm 97/08 |
| Mayor: Jia Qinglin | PBm 96/10 |
| Vice-M.: | |
| Lin Wenyi (f) | 96/12 |
| Liu Haiyan | 98/01 |
| Liu Jingmin | 98/01 |
| Liu Qi (exec.) | CCm 98/04 |
| Meng Xuenong | 93/02 |
| Wang Guangtao | 98/01 |
| Yue Fuhong | 97/06 |
| Zhang Mao | 98/01 |
| PPC Chm.: Zhang Jianmin | 93/02 |
| PCC Chm.: Chen Guangwen | 98/01 |
| PLA Cdr.: Liu Fengjun | 95/01 |
| Dep.Cdr.: | |
| Huang Bocheng | 95/01 |
| Sun Bensheng | 95/02 |
| Wang Pengtang | 93/06 |
| Pol.Com.: Li Wenhua | 96/07 |
| Dep.P.C.: | |
| Huang Xiangchu | 91/06 |
| Jiang Jichu | 96/01 |

Chongqing Municipality

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| CCP Sec.: Zhang Delin | CCm 97/06 |
| Dep.Sec.: | |
| Liu Zhizhong | 97/06 |
| Pu Haiqing | CCm 97/06 |
| Wang Hongju | 97/06 |
| Wang Yunlong | CCa 97/06 |
| Mayor: Pu Haiqing | CCm 97/06 |
| Vice-M.: | |
| Chen Guangguo | 97/06 |
| Cheng Yiju | 97/06 |
| Gan Yuping | 97/06 |
| Li Deshui | 97/06 |
| Wang Hongju | 97/06 |

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| Wu Jianong | 97/06 | PLA Cdr.: Wen Yuzhu | 92/10 | Yu Xun | 98/04 |
| Xu Zhongmin | 97/06 | Dep.Cdr.: | | Zhu Mingguo | 98/04 |
| PPC Chm.: Wang Yunlong | CCa 97/06 | Cen Hua | 93/10 | PPC Chm.: Du Qinglin | CCm 93/02 |
| PCC Chm.: Zhang Wenbin | 97/06 | Yu Lusheng | 92/10 | PCC Chm.: Chen Yuyi | 96/02 |
| PLA Cdr.: Lin Zunlong | 97/11 | Zhou Jinxi | 94/06 | PLA Cdr.: Liang Jiqiu | 97/07 |
| Dep.Cdr.: ? | | Zhuang Gennan | 95/10 | Dep.Cdr.: | |
| Pol.Com.: <u>Chen Kaili</u> | 97/11 | Pol.Com.: Liu Yuanjie | 94/06 | Chen Zuocai | 94/05 |
| Dep.P.C.: ? | | Dep.P.C.: | | Li Bixing | 95/12 |
| Fujian Province | | Li Hongyi | 96/05 | Li Dongchun | 96/00 |
| CCP Sec.: Chen Mingyi | CCm 96/10 | Xie Youmin | 91/12 | Li Zerong | 95/12 |
| Dep.Sec.: | | Guangxi Autonomous Region | | Pol.Com.: Zhou Chuantong | 94/05 |
| He Guoqiang | CCm 96/10 | CCP Sec.: Cao Bochun | CCm 97/07 | Dep.P.C.: | |
| He Shaochuan | 94/08 | Dep.Sec.: | | Ding Yucui | 90/04 |
| Lin Zhaoshu | 95/10 | Cheng Kejie | 89/12 | Wu Fenglong | 94/07 |
| Xi Jinping | CCa 95/10 | Ding Tingmo | 90/10 | Yang Xianhou | 97/09 |
| Governor: He Guoqiang | CCm 97/04 | Li Zhaozhao | CCm 97/07 | Zheng Dajin | 96/09 |
| V.-Gov.: | | Lu Bing | 98/01 | Hebei Province | |
| Cao Degan | 98/01 | Ma Qingsheng | CCa 94/11 | CCP Sec.: Ye Liansong | CCm 98/10 |
| Huang Xiaojing | 95/04 | Yang Jichang | 95/12 | Dep.Sec.: | |
| Pan Xincheng | 94/09 | Chairman*: Li Zhaozhao | CCm 98/01 | Lu Zhangong | CCa 96/08 |
| Qiu Guangzhong | 98/01 | V.-Chm.: | | Niu Maosheng | CCm 98/11 |
| Wang Yifu | 98/01 | Liu Zhibing | 98/01 | Zhao Jinduo | CCa 97/12 |
| Zhang Jiakun | 92/04 | Sun Yu | 98/01 | Zhao Shiju | 98/04 |
| Zhu Yayan | 98/01 | Wu Heng | 98/01 | Governor: | |
| PPC Chm.: Yuan Qitong | 97/04 | Yuan Fenglan (f) | 93/01 | Niu Maosheng (act.) | CCm 98/11 |
| PCC Chm.: You Dexin | 93/01 | Zhang Wenxue | 96/01 | V.-Gov.: | |
| PLA Cdr.: Chen Mingduan | 96/06 | Zhou Mingfu | 98/01 | Cai Limin | 98/01 |
| Dep.Cdr.: | | PPC Chm.: Zhao Fulin | 95/01 | Cong Fukui (exec.) | 95/06 |
| Jiang Wenyu | 96/09 | PCC Chm.: Chen Huiguang | 88/01 | Guo Gengmao | 98/01 |
| Wang Zhenyong | 93/06 | PLA Cdr.: Liu Guoyu | 95/12 | Guo Shichang | 93/05 |
| Pol.Com.: Lu Fengbin | 96/08 | Dep.Cdr.: | | He Shaocun | 95/02 |
| Dep.P.C.: | | Hu Jun | 90/10 | Liu Jiansheng | 98/01 |
| Nie Quanlin | 96/10 | Liu Wenliang | 94/06 | Niu Maosheng | CCm 98/11 |
| Zhang Lizhi | 90/12 | Ouyang Yansheng | 96/06 | Yang Qian (f) | 95/02 |
| Gansu Province | | Qiu Daxiong | 96/06 | PPC Chm.: Cheng Weigao | CCm 98/01 |
| CCP Sec.: Sun Ying | CCm 98/04 | Pol.Com.: Zhou Yuqi | 98/03 | PCC Chm.: Lü Chuanzan | 98/01 |
| Dep.Sec.: | | Dep.P.C.: | | PLA Cdr.: Hua Binglai | 95/01 |
| Lu Hao | 98/11 | Sun Shihuang | 94/08 | Dep.Cdr.: Wang Minghong | 95/06 |
| Song Zhaosu | CCa 98/04 | Zhan Kexun | 90/10 | Pol.Com.: Wang Chaohai | 94/05 |
| Zhong Zhaolong | 98/11 | Guizhou Province | | Dep.P.C.: Chen Jingtuo | 97/03 |
| Governor: | | CCP Sec.: Liu Fangren | CCm 93/07 | Heilongjiang Province | |
| Song Zhaosu (act.) | CCa 98/04 | Dep.Sec.: | | CCP Sec.: Xu Youfang | CCm 97/07 |
| V.-Gov.: | | <u>Qian Yunlu</u> | CCa 98/12 | Dep.Sec.: | |
| Cui Zhenghua | 93/01 | Wang Guangxian | CCa 96/11 | Han Guizhi (f) | 98/04 |
| Guo Kun (exec.) | 93/01 | Wang Sanyun | 98/08 | Tian Fengshan | CCm 92/10 |
| Han Xiuguo | 95/01 | Wang Shouting | 96/10 | Yang Guanghong | 98/04 |
| Li Zhong'an | 98/01 | Governor: <u>Qian Yunlu (act.)</u> | CCa 98/12 | Governor: Tian Fengshan | CCm 94/05 |
| Luosang Lingzhi Duojie | 95/09 | V.-Gov.: | | V.-Gov.: | |
| Song Zhaosu | CCa 98/04 | Guo Shuqing | 98/07 | Ma Shujie (f) | 93/01 |
| Wu Bilian (f) | 98/01 | Liu Changgui | 97/12 | Wang Donghua | 98/01 |
| Yun Xiaosu | 94/11 | Long Chaoyun (f) | 98/01 | Wang Xianmin | 98/01 |
| PPC Chm.: Lu Kejian | 93/01 | Lou Jiwei | 95/09 | Wang Zhenchuan | 96/03 |
| PCC Chm.: Yang Zhenjie | 98/01 | Ma Wenjun | 98/01 | Wang Zongzhang | 93/01 |
| PLA Cdr.: <u>Zhao Shuanlong</u> | 98/03 | Mo Shiren | 93/09 | Wang Zuoshu | 98/01 |
| Dep.Cdr.: Liu Dengyun | 96/12 | <u>Qian Yunlu</u> | CCa 98/12 | Zhang Chengyi | 96/03 |
| Pol.Com.: Li Zhong | 90/10 | Wang Guangxian (exec.) | CCa 93/12 | PPC Chm.: ? | |
| Dep.P.C.: Du Hua | 90/10 | Wang Zhengfu | CCa 98/01 | PCC Chm.: Zhou Wenhua | 93/01 |
| Guangdong Province | | PPC Chm.: Liu Fangren | CCm 98/01 | PLA Cdr.: Li Heng | 97/08 |
| CCP Sec.: Li Changchun | PBm 98/03 | PCC Chm.: Wang Siqi | 98/01 | Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fucheng | 95/01 |
| Dep.Sec.: | | PLA Cdr.: Chen Qingyun | 97/01 | Pol.Com.: Yu Jingchang | 93/03 |
| Chen Shaoji | 98/05 | Dep.Cdr.: Liu Yongkang | 97/07 | Dep.P.C.: ? | |
| Gao Siren | CCa 98/04 | Pol.Com.: Yu Zhonggui | 90/07 | He'nan Province | |
| Huang Huahua | CCa 93/05 | Dep.P.C.: | | CCP Sec.: Ma Zhongchen | CCm 98/03 |
| Huang Liman (f) | 98/04 | Chen Youzhong | 97/01 | Dep.Sec.: | |
| Lu Ruihua | CCm 96/02 | Deng Guoyong | 90/07 | Fan Qinchen | CCa 95/12 |
| Zhang Gaoli | CCa 98/05 | Huang Zushi | 95/07 | <u>Huang Qingyi (f)</u> | CCa 98/11 |
| Governor: Lu Ruihua | CCm 96/02 | Hainan Province | | Ren Keli | 92/00 |
| V.-Gov.: | | CCP Sec.: Du Qinglin | CCm 98/02 | Governor: | |
| Li Lanfang (f) | 91/07 | Dep.Sec.: | | Li Keqiang (act.) | CCm 98/07 |
| Lu Zhonghe | 88/01 | Cai Changsong | CCa 96/01 | V.-Gov.: | |
| Ou Guangyuan | CCa 93/02 | Wang Houhong | 98/02 | Chen Quanguo | 98/01 |
| Tang Bingquan | 96/04 | Wang Xiaofeng (exec.) | CCm 93/01 | Li Chengyu (exec.) | 93/02 |
| Wang Qishan (exec.) | CCa 98/01 | Governor: | | Li Keqiang | CCm 98/07 |
| Xu Deli | 98/01 | Wang Xiaofeng | CCm 98/04 | Li Zhibin | 94/09 |
| Yang Tangbing | 98/11 | V.-Gov.: | | Wang Mingyi | 98/01 |
| You Ningfeng | 98/01 | Han Zhizhong | 96/12 | Zhang Honghua | 93/04 |
| Zhong Qiquan | 94/04 | Li Dongcheng | 98/04 | Zhang Tao | 98/01 |
| PPC Chm.: Zhu Senlin | 96/02 | Wang Houhong | 97/03 | Zhang Yixiang | 96/06 |
| PCC Chm.: Guo Rongchang | 93/02 | Wu Changyuan | 96/12 | PPC Chm.: Ren Keli | 98/01 |

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| PCC Chm.: Lin Yinghai | 93/04 | Zhaorigetu | 97/05 | Liaoning Province | |
| PLA Cdr.: Wang Yingzhou | 95/11 | Pol.Com.: Zhang Zhen | 94/04 | CCP Sec.: Wen Shizhen | CCm 97/08 |
| Dep.Cdr.: | | Dep.P.C.: Zhang Benren | 94/12 | Dep.Sec.: | |
| Huang Qiugui | 89/04 | | | Sun Chunlan (f) | 97/11 |
| Ji Yingtian | 95/10 | Jiangsu Province | | Wang Huaiyuan | 93/10 |
| Yu Huaimo | 97/05 | CCP Sec.: Chen Huanyou | CCm 93/09 | Zhang Guoguang | CCm 93/10 |
| Pol.Com.: Zhang Jianzhong | 97/01 | Dep.Sec.: | | Zhang Xingxiang | 97/11 |
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| Liao Shuangquan | 97/05 | Gu Hao | 94/12 | V.-Gov.: | |
| Liu Quanxi | 97/05 | Ji Yunshi | CCa 98/09 | Chen Zhenggao | 98/01 |
| Xia Guangyao | 93/07 | Xu Zhonglin | 94/12 | Gao Guozhu | 93/03 |
| | | Zheng Silin | CCm 94/08 | Guo Tingbiao (exec.) | 92/03 |
| Hubei Province | | Governor: Ji Yunshi (act.) | CCa 98/09 | Liu Ketian | 95/02 |
| CCP Sec.: Jia Zhijie | CCm 94/12 | V.-Gov.: | | Yang Xinhua | 98/01 |
| Dep.Sec.: | | Chen Biting | 95/06 | Zhang Rongming (f) | 93/03 |
| Jiang Zhuping | CCm 95/02 | Ji Yunshi | CCa 89/06 | Zhao Xinliang | 97/07 |
| Wang Shengtie | 98/11 | Jiang Yongrong | 93/04 | PPC Chm.: Wang Huaiyuan | 98/01 |
| Yang Yongliang | CCa 94/12 | Jin Zhongqing | 97/04 | PCC Chm.: Sun Qi | 93/03 |
| Governor: Jiang Zhuping | CCm 95/02 | Liu Jian | 98/02 | PLA Cdr.: Wang Guiqin | 97/10 |
| V.-Gov.: | | Wang Min | 96/12 | Dep.Cdr.: | |
| Deng Daokun | 98/01 | Wang Rongbing | 93/04 | Hou Xueyuan | 93/05 |
| Gao Ruike | 98/01 | Yu Xingde (exec.) | 92/03 | Huang Qinglin | 96/12 |
| Su Xiaoyun | 93/05 | Zhang Lianzhen (f) | 95/10 | Wang Xing | 95/01 |
| Wang Shaojie | 97/05 | PPC Chm.: Chen Huanyou | CCm 98/02 | Pol.Com.: Gao Dianwu/cheng? | 93/06 |
| Wang Shengtie | 93/05 | PCC Chm.: Cao Keming | 98/02 | Dep.P.C.: | |
| Zhang Hongxiang | 94/10 | PLA Cdr.: Jiang Wenyu | 97/08 | Liu Shensi | 96/12 |
| Zhou Jianwei | 97/03 | Dep.Cdr.: | | Sun Guishu/Shugui? | 95/07 |
| PPC Chm.: Guan Guangfu | 93/05 | Liu Boxing | 93/01 | Ye Zhaohong | 93/06 |
| PCC Chm.: ? | | Xu Minggao | 94/02 | Yi Guangshun | 95/01 |
| PLA Cdr.: Jia Fukun | 95/05 | Pol.Com.: Wei Chang'an | 90/07 | | |
| Dep.Cdr.: | | Dep.P.C.: Chen Chungeng | 91/02 | Ningxia Autonomous Region | |
| Deng Miaoquan | 95/02 | | | CCP Sec.: Mao Rubai | CCm 97/08 |
| Liao Qiliang | 95/07 | Jiangxi Province | | Dep.Sec.: | |
| Liu Chengbao | 94/12 | CCP Sec.: Shu Huiguo | CCm 97/04 | Han Maohua | 97/07 |
| Pol.Com.: Xu Shiqiao | 93/06 | Dep.Sec.: | | Ma Qizhi | CCa 93/04 |
| Dep.P.C.: ? | | Huang Zhiquan | CCa 95/08 | Ren Qixing | CCa 98/04 |
| | | Shu Shengyou | CCm 95/04 | Chairman*: Ma Qizhi | CCa 98/05 |
| Hu'nan Province | | Zhong Qihuang | 95/08 | V.-Chm.: | |
| CCP Sec.: Yang Zhengwu | CCm 98/10 | Governor: Shu Shengyou | CCm 95/04 | Liu Zhong | 93/05 |
| Dep.Sec.: | | V.-Gov.: | | Ma Junting | 98/05 |
| Chu Bo | CCa 94/02 | Hu Changqing | 98/01 | Wang Quanshi | 98/05 |
| Hu Biao | 97/03 | Huang Maoheng (f) | 93/02 | Yu Gesheng | 98/05 |
| Zheng Peimin | 95/10 | Huang Zhiquan (exec.) | CCa 93/02 | Zhou Shengxian | 93/05 |
| Governor: Chu Bo (act.) | CCa 98/10 | Jiang Zhongping | 98/01 | PPC Chm.: Mao Rubai | CCm 98/05 |
| V.-Gov.: | | Sun Yonghe | 95/06 | PCC Chm.: Ma Sizhong | 98/05 |
| Chu Bo | CCa 98/10 | Zhu Yingpei | 95/06 | PLA Cdr.: Lu Puyang | 97/08 |
| He Tongxin | 96/11 | PPC Chm.: Shu Huiguo | CCm 98/01 | Dep.Cdr.: Li Tiansheng | 92/11 |
| Pan Guiyu (f) | 93/01 | PCC Chm.: Zhu Zhihong | 94/02 | Pol.Com.: Wang Yongzheng | 94/05 |
| Pang Daomu | 94/12 | PLA Cdr.: Feng Jinmao | 93/04 | Dep.P.C.: | |
| Tang Zhixiang | 93/01 | Dep.Cdr.: | | Huang Jiuli | 91/12 |
| Zheng Maoqing | 98/01 | Cai Xingui | 98/03 | Wang Zhenxi | 94/12 |
| Zhou Bohua (exec.) | 93/01 | Zhong Qingsheng | 93/09 | | |
| Zhou Shichang | 93/01 | Pol.Com.: Zheng Shichao | 93/04 | Qinghai Province | |
| PPC Chm.: Wang Keying (act.) | 98/10 | Dep.P.C.: | | CCP Sec.: Tian Chengping | CCm 97/04 |
| PCC Chm.: Liu Fusheng | 98/01 | Fan Jun | 95/03 | Dep.Sec.: | |
| PLA Cdr.: Pang Weiqiang | 90/06 | Liu Chuanyun | 94/06 | Bai Enpei | CCm 97/04 |
| Dep.Cdr.: Cai Jiazuo | 96/07 | Lu Kuangheng | 96/04 | Sang Jiejia | CCa 88/05 |
| Pol.Com.: Qiao Xinzhu | 95/07 | | | Yao Xiangcheng | 95/02 |
| Dep.P.C.: Huang Zushi | 90/06 | Jilin Province | | Zhao Leji | 98/04 |
| | | CCP Sec.: Wang Yunkun | CCm 98/09 | Governor: Bai Enpei | CCm 98/01 |
| Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region | | Dep.Sec.: | | V.-Gov.: | |
| CCP Sec.: Liu Mingzu | CCm 94/07 | Chen Yujie (f) | CCa 97/01 | Bainma Dandzin | 81/11 |
| Dep.Sec.: | | Su Rong | CCa 97/06 | Jia Xitai | 95/07 |
| Wang Zhan | CCa 93/08 | Governor: Hong Hu (act.) | CCm 98/09 | Liu Guanghe | 93/01 |
| Wu Liji (Ulgi) | 92/04 | V.-Gov.: | | Mu Dongsheng | 98/01 |
| Uyunqing (f) | CCa 94/12 | Hong Hu | CCm 98/09 | Su Sen | 98/01 |
| Yun Bulong | CCm 94/12 | Li Jieche | 98/01 | Wang Hanmin (exec.) | 92/06 |
| Chairman*: Yun Bulong | CCm 98/01 | Liu Shuying (f) | 94/02 | Xu Liang | 98/01 |
| V.-Chm.: | | Quan Zhezhu | CCa 93/01 | PPC Chm.: | |
| Baoyindeliger | 95/01 | Wang Guofa | 93/01 | Tian Chengping | CCm 98/01 |
| Fu Shouzheng | 98/01 | Wei Minxue | 93/01 | PCC Chm.: Han Yingxuan | 93/01 |
| Hao Yidong | 98/01 | Yang Qingcai | 96/09 | PLA Cdr.: Lan Zhongjie | 96/07 |
| Shen Shuji (f) | 93/05 | PPC Chm.: Sang Fengwen (act.) | 98/09 | Dep.Cdr.: | |
| Wang Fengqi | 95/01 | PCC Chm.: Zhang Yueqi | 98/01 | Ma Weidong | 95/10 |
| Yun Gongmin | 97/01 | PLA Cdr.: Ge Chengwen | 97/05 | Wang Yuyuan | 90/09 |
| Zhou Dehai | 98/01 | Dep.Cdr.: | | Pol.Com.: Li Tianrong | 94/03 |
| Zhou Weide | 93/05 | Wen Jicheng | 95/08 | Dep.P.C.: Xu Zuoliang | 95/05 |
| PPC Chm.: Liu Mingzu | CCm 97/01 | Zhang Tizhen | 93/03 | | |
| PCC Chm.: Qian Fenyong | 93/05 | Pol.Com.: Yan Haipeng | 94/00 | Shaanxi Province | |
| PLA Cdr.: Peng Cuifeng | 94/04 | Dep.P.C.: | | CCP Sec.: Li Jianguo | CCm 97/08 |
| Dep.Cdr.: | | Chu Ping | 97/01 | Dep.Sec.: | |
| Baya Ertu | 91/01 | Liang Shulin | 95/01 | Ai Pishan | 97/07 |
| Gao Chongwu | 96/05 | | | Cheng Andong | CCm 94/12 |

| | | | | | |
|------------------------------|-----------|--------------------------------|-----------|-----------------------------------|-----------|
| Fan Xiaomei (f) | 98/05 | Dep.Sec.: | | Dandzin | CCa 85/11 |
| Jia Zhibang | CCa 98/05 | Liu Zemin | CCa 96/02 | Guo Jinlong (exec.) | CCa 93/12 |
| Governor: Cheng Andong | CCm 94/12 | Sun Wensheng | CCm 93/10 | Gyaincain Norbu (exec.) | 85/11 |
| V.-Gov.: | | Zheng Shekui | 96/02 | Legqog | CCa 94/12 |
| Chao Dequan | 98/01 | Governor: Sun Wensheng | CCm 93/09 | Raidi (exec.) | CCm 77/10 |
| Chen Zongxing | 98/01 | V.-Gov.: | | Yang Chuantang | 94/12 |
| Fan Xiaomei (f) | 93/04 | Du Wu'an | 95/03 | Chairman*: Legqog | CCa 98/05 |
| Gong Deshun | 94/12 | Fan Duixiang | 98/01 | V.-Chm.: | |
| Jia Zhibang (exec.) | CCa 95/07 | Liu Zhenhua (exec.) | CCa 95/12 | Cering Zhuoga (f) | 93/12 |
| Pan Liansheng | 95/11 | Wang Xin (f) | 96/04 | Doje | 98/05 |
| Wang Shousen | 96/02 | Xue Jun | 95/12 | Gyibug Puncog Cedain | 83/04 |
| Zhang Wei | 98/01 | Yang Zhiming | 98/01 | Jiabao | 98/05 |
| PPC Chm.: Li Jianguo | CCm 98/01 | PPC Chm.: Lu Gongxun | 93/01 | Lhagba Puncog | 91/04 |
| PCC Chm.: An Qiyuan | 98/01 | PCC Chm.: Guo Yuhuai | 95/02 | Lobsang Toinzhub | 93/12 |
| PLA Cdr.: Du Donghai | 95/10 | PLA Cdr.: Liu Yinchao | 96/10 | Nima Cering | 98/05 |
| Dep.Cdr.: | | Dep.Cdr.: Zhang Fa | 90/10 | Qunpei | 98/05 |
| Fan Jianying | 96/11 | Pol.Com.: Chen Deyi | 95/01 | Sun Qiwen | 94/12 |
| Qiu Guangcan | 90/11 | Dep.P.C.: | | Xu Mingyang | 95/07 |
| Wang Kezhong | 95/07 | Bai Yuming | 94/12 | Yang Chuantang (exec.) | 93/12 |
| Pol.Com.: Zhao Lianchen | 93/04 | Zhou Kaixi | 94/05 | Yang Song | 94/01 |
| Dep.P.C.: | | | | Yang Xiaodu | 98/05 |
| Li Qilu | 94/03 | Sichuan Province | | PPC Chm.: Raidi | CCm 93/01 |
| Xu Xing | 97/10 | CCP Sec.: Xie Shijie | CCm 93/04 | PCC Chm.: | |
| Shandong Province | | Dep.Sec.: | | Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai | 93/01 |
| CCP Sec.: Wu Guanzheng | PBm 97/04 | Huang Yinkui | CCa 98/01 | PLA Cdr.: Meng Jinxi | 96/08 |
| Dep.Sec.: | | Qin Yuqin (f) | CCa 93/04 | Dep.Cdr.: | |
| Chen Jianguo | CCa 94/11 | Song Baorui (exec.) | CCm 89/12 | Chen Gongsheng | 98/06 |
| Li Chunting (exec.) | CCm 92/03 | Yang Chonghui | 94/08 | Dong Guishan | 92/01 |
| Song Fatang | CCa 94/11 | Zhang Zhongwei | 97/03 | Gama Cedain | 92/01 |
| Wu Aiyong (f) | CCa 98/11 | Governor: Song Baorui | CCm 96/02 | He Zhiguang | 96/09 |
| Governor: Li Chunting | CCm 95/02 | V.-Gov.: | | Liu Shiguo | 96/05 |
| V.-Gov.: | | Jing Zhengshu | 96/10 | Lü Dengming | 93/04 |
| Chen Kangfu | 96/03 | Li Dachang | 96/02 | Tong Guishan | 96/11 |
| Chen Yanming | 98/04 | Li Jin (f) | 98/01 | Wang Shunhe | 94/06 |
| Du Shicheng | 95/06 | Ouzegao | CCa 93/02 | Pol.Com.: Hu Yongzhu | CCa 93/04 |
| Han Yuqun | 95/06 | Wang Hengfeng | 98/01 | Dep.P.C.: | |
| Huang Kehua | 98/04 | Wang Jinxiang | 97/02 | Duojia | 97/02 |
| Lin Shuxiang | 98/04 | Xu Shiqun | 93/02 | Gong Xunzong | 93/04 |
| Lin Tingsheng | 98/04 | Zhang Zhongwei | 93/02 | Jiang Chengguang | 90/06 |
| Shao Guifang | 95/02 | Zou Guangyan | 96/02 | Qiu Jianxin? | 94/02 |
| Song Fatang (exec.) | 89/06 | PPC Chm.: Xie Shijie | CCm 98/01 | Tao Changlian | 94/12 |
| PPC Chm.: Zhao Zhihao | 96/03 | PCC Chm.: Nie Ronggui | 93/02 | Zhang Fuli | 98/06 |
| PCC Chm.: Han Xikai | 98/04 | PLA Cdr.: Ding Zhaoqian | 94/04 | | |
| PLA Cdr.: Zhang Qihong | 96/02 | Dep.Cdr.: | | Xinjiang Autonomous Region | |
| Dep.Cdr.: | | Liu Daikun | 93/04 | CCP Sec.: Wang Lequan | CCm 94/09 |
| Han Yonglu | 91/06 | Luo Liewen | 94/10 | Dep.Sec.: | |
| Qin Jiangchang | 98/03 | Tao Delun | 90/08 | Ablait Abdurexit | CCm 93/12 |
| Wang Baoshu | 93/10 | <u>Zou Yunhua</u> | 98/07 | Aiskait Kerimbay | CCa 96/02 |
| Pol.Com.: Liu Guofu | 92/01 | Pol.Com.: Zhou Guangrong | 98/03 | Keyum Bawudun | CCa 93/01 |
| Dep.P.C.: Yang Juqing | 92/10 | Dep.P.C.: | | Li Fengzi? | 96/03 |
| | | Cheng Gongming | 97/12 | Zhang Wenyue | CCm 96/02 |
| | | Shi Zhili | 96/11 | Zhou Shengtao | CCa 96/02 |
| | | Zhu Hongde | 96/12 | Chairman*: | |
| | | Zhu Guiheng | 93/03 | Ablait Abdurexit | CCm 93/12 |
| | | | | V.-Chm.: | |
| | | Tianjin Municipality | | Abudukadeer Naisierding | 98/01 |
| | | CCP Sec.: Zhang Lichang | CCm 97/08 | Dalielehan Mamihan | 96/04 |
| | | Dep.Sec.: | | Mamatmin Zak | 98/01 |
| | | Fang Fengyou | CCa 96/04 | Wang Huaiyu | 96/04 |
| | | Li Shenglin | CCm 93/05 | Wufuer Abudul | 93/01 |
| | | Liu Fengyan | 98/05 | Xiong Huiyin | 98/01 |
| | | Song Pingshun | 98/05 | Zhang Yunchuan (exec.) | 95/04 |
| | | Mayor: Li Shenglin | CCm 98/05 | Zhang Zhou | 98/01 |
| | | Vice-M.: | | PPC Chm.: Amudun Niyaz | 85/12 |
| | | Liang Su | 98/05 | PCC Chm.: Janabil | 93/01 |
| | | Sun Hailin | 98/05 | PLA Cdr.: Li Lianghui | CCm 97/04 |
| | | Wang Dehui | 93/06 | Dep.Cdr.: | |
| | | Wang Shuzu | 98/05 | Duan Xikang | 94/00 |
| | | Xia Baolong | 98/05 | Fang Denghua | 94/06 |
| | | Yang Xincheng | 95/12 | Kuerban Aiexiding | 93/06 |
| | | Yu Haichao | 98/05 | Tao Zhi | 93/02 |
| | | PPC Chm.: Zhang Lichang | CCm 98/05 | Yan Chongzhou | 97/03 |
| | | PCC Chm.: Fang Fengyou | CCa 98/05 | Pol.Com.: Zhou Yongshun | 96/05 |
| | | PLA Cdr.: Jin Renxie | 97/05 | Dep.P.C.: | |
| | | Dep.Cdr.: Zhou Chengke | 96/12 | Lei Xingping | 94/09 |
| | | Pol.Com.: Gao Yunjiang | 96/10 | Rouzi | 89/02 |
| | | Dep.P.C.: Wu Yongchang | 91/11 | | |
| | | Tibet Autonomous Region | | Yunnan Province | |
| | | CCP Sec.: Chen Kuiyuan | CCm 92/11 | CCP Sec.: Linghu An | CCm 97/08 |
| | | Dep.Sec.: | | Dep.Sec.: | |
| | | Basang (f) | 77/10 | He Zhiqiang | 85/07 |
| | | | | Li Jiating | CCa 95/08 |
| Shanghai Municipality | | | | | |
| CCP Sec.: Huang Ju | PBm 94/09 | | | | |
| Dep.Sec.: | | | | | |
| Chen Liangyu | CCa 92/12 | | | | |
| Gong Xueping | 97/12 | | | | |
| Meng Jianzhu | CCa 96/10 | | | | |
| Wang Liping | 92/08 | | | | |
| Xu Kuangdi | CCm 94/11 | | | | |
| Mayor: Xu Kuangdi | CCm 95/02 | | | | |
| Vice-M.: | | | | | |
| Chen Liangyu (exec.) | CCa 96/10 | | | | |
| Feng Guoqin | 96/10 | | | | |
| Han Zheng | 98/02 | | | | |
| Jiang Yiren | 93/02 | | | | |
| Zhou Muyao | 98/02 | | | | |
| Zhou Yupeng | 98/02 | | | | |
| Zuo Huanchen (f) | 96/02 | | | | |
| PPC Chm.: Chen Tiedi (f) | 98/02 | | | | |
| PCC Chm.: Wang Liping | 98/02 | | | | |
| PLA Cdr.: Wang Wenhui | 96/01 | | | | |
| Dep.Cdr.: | | | | | |
| Wang Jinzhong | 93/08 | | | | |
| Xiang Shourong | 90/10 | | | | |
| Pol.Com.: Wang Chuanyou | 94/04 | | | | |
| Dep.P.C.: | | | | | |
| Jiang Zhizhong | 93/06 | | | | |
| Li Yanglu | 96/05 | | | | |
| Shanxi Province | | | | | |
| CCP Sec.: Hu Fuguo | CCm 93/09 | | | | |

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|--------------------------|-----------|--|-------|
| <u>Sun Gan</u> | 98/11 | Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands | |
| Wang Tianxi | 97/10 | | |
| Governor: Li Jiating | CCa 98/01 | Gordon Siu Kwing-chue | |
| V.-Gov.: | | (Xiao Jiongzhu) | 98/10 |
| Cheng Yingxuan | 98/01 | | |
| Huang Bingsheng | 93/05 | Secretary for Information, Technology and Broadcasting | |
| Li Hanbo | 98/01 | Kwong Ki-chi | |
| Liang Gongqing | 95/09 | (Kuang Qizhi) | 98/2 |
| Liu Jing | 93/05 | | |
| Niu Shaoyao | CCa 92/03 | Secretary for Transport | |
| Shao Qiwei | 98/07 | Ng Wing-fui | |
| PPC Chm.: Yin Jun | 93/05 | (Wu Rongkui) | 97/7 |
| PCC Chm.: Linghu An | CCm 98/01 | | |
| PLA Cdr.: Yao Shuanglong | 94/08 | Secretary for Home Affairs | |
| Dep.Cdr.: Xie Heming | 91/07 | David Lan Hong-tsung | |
| Pol.Com.: Chen Peizhong | 97/02 | (Lan Hongzhen) | 97/7 |
| Dep.P.C.: ? | | | |
| | | Secretary for Constitutional Affairs | |
| Zhejiang Province | | Michael Suen Ming-yeung | |
| CCP Sec.: Zhang Dejiang | CCm 98/09 | (Sun Mingyang) | 97/7 |
| Dep.Sec.: | | | |
| Chai Songyue | CCm 93/12 | Secretary for Economic Services | |
| <u>Li Jinming</u> | 98/12 | Stephen Ip Shu-kwan | |
| <u>Liang Pingbo</u> | 98/12 | (Ye Shukun) | 97/7 |
| <u>Liu Xirong</u> | 98/12 | Secretary for Treasury | |
| <u>Zhou Guofu</u> | 98/12 | Denise Yue Chung-ye | |
| Governor: Chai Songyue | CCm 98/01 | (Yu Zongyi) | 98/2 |
| V.-Gov.: | | | |
| Huang Xingguo | 98/01 | Secretary for Financial Services | |
| Li Changjiang | 98/01 | Rafael Hui Si-yan | |
| Lu Songting | 95/08 | (Xu Shiren) | 97/7 |
| Lu Wenge | 98/01 | | |
| Ye Rongbao (f) | 95/08 | Secretary for Trade and Industry | |
| Zhang Mengjin | 98/01 | Brian Chau Tak-hay | |
| PPC Chm.: Li Zemin | CCm 93/01 | (Zhou Dexi) | 98/2 |
| PCC Chm.: Liu Feng | 93/01 | Secretary for Works | |
| PLA Cdr.: Yuan Xinghua | 95/12 | Benedict Kwong Hon-sang | |
| Dep.Cdr.: | | (Kuang Hansheng) | 97/7 |
| Jiang Maobao | 94/07 | | |
| Li Jinguo | 96/06 | Secretary for Housing | |
| Zhang Tianfu | 96/06 | Dominic Wong Shing-wah | |
| Pol.Com.: He Jiabi | 95/07 | (Huang Xinghua) | 97/7 |
| Dep.P.C.: | | | |
| Li Zhongcai | 96/11 | Commissioner Against Corruption | |
| Wang Changgui | 94/07 | Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying | |
| | | (Guan Peiyong) | 97/7 |
| | | Commissioner of Police | |
| | | Eddie Hui Ki-on | |
| | | (Xu Qian) | 97/7 |

HONG KONG SAR

(Yu-Hsi Nieh)

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------|------|--|-------|
| Chief Executive | | Director of Immigration | |
| Tung Chee-hwa | | Ambrose Lee Siu-kwong | |
| (Dong Jianhua) | 97/7 | (Li Shaoguang) | 98/10 |
| Administrative Secretary | | Commissioner of Customs and Excise | |
| Anson Chan Fang On-Sang | | (Zeng Junhua) | 98/12 |
| (Chen-Fang Ansheng) | 97/7 | Director of Audit | |
| Financial Secretary | | Dominic Chan Yin-Tat | |
| Donald Tsang Yam-kuen | | (Chen Yanda) | 97/7 |
| (Zeng Yinquan) | 97/7 | Chief Justice | |
| Secretary of Justice | | Patrick Chan Siu-oi | |
| Elsie Leung Oi-sie | | (Chen Zhaokai) | 97/7 |
| (Liang Aishi) | 97/7 | PLA-Garrison Commander | |
| Secretary for the Civil Service | | Liu Zhenwu | 97/7 |
| Lam Woon-kwong | | Political Commissar | |
| (Lin Huanguang) | 97/7 | Xiong Ziren | 97/7 |
| Secretary for Security | | Commissioner of China's Foreign Ministry | |
| Peter Lai-Hing-ling | | Ma Yuzhen | |
| (Li Qingning) | 97/7 | Director of XNA Hong Kong Branch | |
| Secretary for Education and Manpower | | Jiang Enzhu | |
| Joseph Wong Wing-ping | | | |
| (Wang Yongping) | 97/7 | | |
| Secretary for Health and Welfare | | | |
| Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching | | | |
| (Luo Zhaozhen) | 97/7 | | |

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

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|--------|--|
| RMRB | Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing |
| SWB | Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading) |
| Xinhua | Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin. |
| XNA | Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong) |
| ZGYJ | Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei) |
| ZRGGG | Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China) |

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Bai Shichun (1)

Appointed governor of the People's Bank of China Ji'nan Regional Branch. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Dec 98)

Gong Xinhan

Gong Xinhan, deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department since April 1993, was identified as deputy head of the National Anti-Pornography Working Group. (RMRB, 25 Dec 98) See C.a., 1993/5, p.521/15. Gong, a native of Xiaoshan, Zhejiang Province, was born in October 1940, and joined the CCP in 1965. In 1964 he graduated from the Department of Journalism of Fudan University. Gong served as secretary of the Party Branch of the Suburban Edition of *Liberation Daily*, head of the Editorial Department of *Party Branch Life* of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee, deputy director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee and concurrently deputy head of the External Propaganda Group, and as vice-president of the Shanghai Cultural Developing Foundation.

Guo Zhenqian

Guo Zhenqian, vice-chairman of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee since March 1998, was appointed chairman of the newly established Budgetary Work Committee of

the NPC Standing Committee on December 29, 1998. (RMRB, XNA, 30 Dec 98) For his vita see C.a., 1993/8, p.841/11. See also 1998/3, p.351/19. The committee's responsibilities include:

- Assisting the NPC and Standing Committee in examining the nation's budget, budget adjustment plans and implementation;
- Formulating and studying drafts of laws related to finance, the budget, taxes and related laws and regulations in line with the authorization of the NPC Standing Committee chairmen meeting;

- Fulfilling various other tasks assigned by the NPC Standing Committee chairmen meeting, and assisting the NPC Finance and Economic Committee.

Hu Pingxi (2)

Appointed governor of the People's Bank of China Wuhan Regional Branch. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Dec 98)

Jiang Xingchang (3)

Appointed vice-president of the Supreme People's Court and member of the Judicial Committee at the 6th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on December 29, 1998. He was removed from his post as chief procurator of the Yunnan Provincial People's Procuratorate. (RMRB, 30 Dec 98) He formerly served as deputy director of the Organization Department of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee.

Li Jinming (4)

Li Jinming, secretary of CCP Hangzhou City Committee since May 1992, was elected deputy secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 10th CCP Provincial Committee on December 25, 1998. (RMRB, 26 Dec 98) He had served as Standing Committee member of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee since May 1992. Li, a native of Nanyang, He'nan Province, was born in August 1941, and joined the CCP in 1964. In 1966 he graduated from the Coal Mining Department of the Jiaozuo Mining Institute. Li served as deputy director of the Finance and Trade General Office of Nanyang Prefectural Administrative Office, director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Sheqi County Committee, director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Nanyang Prefectural Committee, deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Nanyang Prefectural Committee, and as secretary-general and Standing Committee

member of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee.

Liang Pingbo (5)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 10th CCP Provincial Committee on December 25, 1998. (RMRB, 26 Dec 98) He had served as director of the Propaganda Department and as Standing Committee member of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee since October 1993.

Liu Chongming (f) (6)

Appointed governor of the People's Bank of China Tianjin Regional Branch. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Dec 98)

Liu Qibao (7)

Liu Qibao, deputy secretary-general of the State Council since July 1994 and vice-chairman of the Coordination Committee for Women and Children's Work since June 1998, was identified as deputy head of the National Anti-Pornography Working Group. (RMRB, 25 Dec 98)

Liu Xirong

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 10th CCP Provincial Committee on December 25, 1998. Liu was also elected secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Commission for Inspecting Discipline (CID) at the 1st plenary session of the CCP Provincial CID. (RMRB, 26 Dec 98) He had served as Standing Committee member of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee since May 1992. Liu, a native of Ruijin, Jiangxi Province, was born in May 1942, and joined the CCP in 1965. In 1968 he graduated from the Silk-worm and Mulberry Department of Zhejiang Agricultural University. Liu served as deputy chief of the Secretariat and Science and Education Division of Zhejiang Provincial Agriculture Office, deputy director of the Investigation and Study Office of Zhejiang Provincial People's Government, Standing Committee member and secretary-general of CCP Wenzhou City Committee, vice-mayor of Wenzhou, deputy secretary of CCP Wenzhou City Committee, mayor of Wenzhou, Standing Committee member of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee, secretary of CCP Wenzhou City Committee, secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial CID, and as vice-governor of Zhejiang Province (January 1993 until January 1998). See C.a., 1993/1, p.74/10 and 1998/1, p.103/19.

Liu Zhaofu (8)

Appointed governor of the People's Bank of China Nanjing Regional Branch. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Dec 98)

Qian Yunlu (9)

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Qian Yunlu was appointed member, Standing Committee member and deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee and nominated as the candidate for Guizhou provincial governor. (*Guizhou Ribao*, 17 Dec 98, in SWB, 5 Jan 99) Qian was also appointed vice-governor and acting governor of Guizhou Province at the 6th session of the 9th Provincial People's Congress Standing Committee on 16th December. (XNA, 17 Dec 98; RMRB, 18 Dec 98) Qian replaced Governor Wu Yixia who passed away in September 1998. He had served as deputy secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee (since March 1983), secretary of CCP Wuhan City Committee (since 1991) and chairman of CPPCC Hubei Provincial Committee (since February 1995). Qian, a native of Dawu County, Hubei Province, was born in November 1944, and joined the CCP in 1965. In 1968 he graduated from the Faculty of National Economic Planning and Statistics of Hubei University. He later served as secretary of CCP Xinhe People's Commune Committee in Hanchuan County, Hubei Province (1973-1975), deputy secretary of CCP Hanchuan and Dawu County Committees (1975-1982), chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of Dawu County, magistrate of Dawu County (1979-1982), and as secretary of CYL Hubei Provincial Committee (1982-1983). Qian is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Shen Deyong (10)

Appointed vice-president of the Supreme People's Court and member of the Judicial Committee at the 6th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on December 29, 1998. (RMRB, 30 Dec 98)

Sheng Huaren

Sheng Huaren, chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission since March 1998, was identified as director of the National Office for the Handover of Enterprises [NOHE] under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs. (Xinhua, 28 Dec 98, in SWB, 30 Dec 98) For his vita see C.a., 1998/3, p.355/23. The NOHE held a work conference on the handover of enterprises in Beijing on 28th December. Attend-

ing the conference were responsible figures of 19 units under the NOHE, and directors (managers) of the enterprises and corporations that have been handed over by the army and the armed police force. (RMRB, 29 Dec 98) The meeting made interim arrangements for managing, screening, handling, and regulating enterprises handed over by the army and the armed police force, and urged all concerned to ensure that the handed-over enterprises pass the transitional period smoothly, produce and operate normally, and steadily increase their economic benefits.

It has been learned: On 15th December 1998, China's commercial enterprises operated by the army and the armed police force were disconnected from their original administrative departments that were in charge, and were formally handed over to the NOHE, and to various provincial, autonomous regional, and municipal offices for the handover of enterprises, following the CCP CC policy decision that bans the army and the armed police force from commercial activities. (Xinhua, 28 Dec 98, in SWB, 30 Dec 98)

Su Ning (11)

Appointed vice-chairman of the newly established Budgetary Work Committee of the NPC Standing Committee at the 6th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on December 29, 1998. (RMRB, 30 Dec 98)

Tan Jingshun (12)

Appointed governor of the People's Bank of China Shenyang Regional Branch. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Dec 98)

Wang Maolin

Wang Maolin, former secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee and chairman of the PPC Standing Committee, was identified as head of the National Anti-Pornography Working Group. (RMRB, 25 Dec 98) Wang is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/9, p.961/11. See also 1998/1, p.101/17.

Wang Tailan

Major General Wang, deputy director of the PLA General Logistics Department since 1992, was identified as deputy director of the National Office for the Handover of Enterprises under the Army, the Armed Police Force, and Political and Judicial Organs. (Xinhua, 28 Dec 98, in SWB, 30 Dec 98) Wang, a native of Dong'e County, Shandong Province, was born in June 1939, and joined the PLA in 1958 and the CCP in 1959. In 1964 he gradu-

ated from the Staff Office Department of the Luoyang Infantry School. He served as regiment organization staff officer, regiment operation and training staff officer and chief of the regiment operation and training sub-section, deputy chief of the division operation and training section, deputy division chief of staff, and as deputy division commander. In 1976 Wang Tailan graduated from the PLA Military and Political Academy. He then served as division commander (1973-1984), as chief of staff and deputy commander of a provincial military regional command (1984-1985), and as deputy director (1987-1990) and director of the Logistics Department of Nanjing Military Region (1990-1992). He was granted rank of major general in 1988. Wang is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. See C.a., 1993/8, p.843/13.

Wang Weiqiang (13)

Appointed governor of the People's Bank of China Chengdu Regional Branch. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Dec 98)

Wang Yang

Wang Yang, (exec.) vice-governor of Anhui Province since February 1993 (See C.a., 1993/2, p.179/13), was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee according to a recent decision of the CCP CC. (*Anhui Ribao*, 19 Dec 98, in SWB, 31 Dec 98) He had served as Standing Committee member of the CCP Provincial Committee since October 1993. Wang, a native of Suxian, Anhui Province, was born in March 1955, and joined the CCP in 1975. In 1992 he graduated from the Correspondence College of the CCP CC Party School. Wang served as deputy secretary of CYL Suxian Prefectural Committee, deputy secretary of CYL Anhui Provincial Committee (1982-1984), vice-chairman and chairman of Anhui Provincial Commission for Physical Culture and Sports (1984-1988), deputy secretary of CCP Tongling City Committee, acting mayor and mayor of Tongling (1988-1992), chairman of Anhui Provincial Planning Commission (1992-1993), and as assistant to governor of Anhui (1992-1993). Wang is a deputy of Anhui to the 9th NPC.

Wang Zhaoyao

Wang Zhaoyao, vice-governor of Anhui Province since February 1993 (See C.a., 1993/2, p.179/13), was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee according to a recent decision of the CCP

CC. (*Anhui Ribao*, 19 Dec 98, in SWB, 31 Dec 98) He had served as Standing Committee member of the CCP Provincial Committee since October 1993. Wang, a native of Liangshan, Shandong Province, was born in November 1944, and joined the CCP in 1965. In 1968 he graduated from the Irrigation and Water Conservancy Department of Beijing Institute of Agricultural Mechanization. Wang served as deputy director and director of the Water Conservancy Bureau of Dangshan County (1976-1981), deputy magistrate of Dangshan County (1981-1984), deputy secretary of CCP Suxian County Committee (1984-1986), deputy secretary and secretary of CCP Suxian Prefectural Committee (1985-1989), and as secretary of CCP Fuyang Prefectural Committee (1989-1993).

Ye Yingnan (14)

Appointed governor of the People's Bank of China Xi'an Regional Branch. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Dec 98)

Yu Youxian

Yu Youxian, director of the State Press and Publications Administration since June 1993, was identified as deputy head of the National Anti-Pornography Working Group. (RMRB, 25 Dec 98) For his vita see C.a., 1993/8, p.844/14.

Zhang Dinghua (15)

Zhang Dinghua, former vice-president of the National Federation of Trade Unions and First Secretary of its Secretariat (1992 until October 1998), was appointed vice-chairman of the 9th NPC Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee at the 6th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on December 29, 1998. (RMRB, 30 Dec 98) Zhang, a native of Shaanxian, He'nan Province, was born in June 1933, and joined the CCP in 1956. In 1952 he graduated from Foreign Language Course of Northwest University. Zhang served as deputy director of the Experts Work Office (1956-1957) and chief of the Oil Extracting Brigade (1957-1959) of the Qinghai Oil Inspecting Bureau, deputy director of the Political Department of Shengli Oilfield (1970-1973), deputy director of Dagang Oilfield Command Headquarters (1979-1983), secretary of the Party Committee of Dagang Petroleum Administrative Bureau (1983-1985), Standing Committee member and director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee (1985), secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal

Commission for Inspecting Discipline (1986), and as deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee (1988). Zhang is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Zhang Guangrui (16)

Appointed vice-chairman of the newly established Budgetary Work Committee of the NPC Standing Committee at the 6th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on December 29, 1998. (RMRB, 30 Dec 98)

Zhou Guofu (17)

Elected deputy secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 10th CCP Provincial Committee on December 25, 1998. (RMRB, 26 Dec 98) He had served as director of the Organization Department and as Standing Committee member of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee since June 1995.

Leaders Removed from Office

Chen Peisen

Political Commissar of Anhui Military District.

Dai Jiafu

Political Commissar of Chongqing Garrison.

Gong Pingqiu

Political Commissar of Guangxi Military District.

He Linzhong

Chief of Staff of the PLA Navy.

Jiang Zemin

Head of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group.

Lei Zuhua

President of the Export-Import Bank of China.

Li Peng

Chairman of the Central Organization Committee and head of the CCP CC Foreign Affairs Leading Group.

Liang Peizhen

Commander of Gansu Military District.

Liu Feng

Deputy Secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee.

Liu Shuming

Commander of Liaoning Military District.

Shu Huaide

Secretary-General of the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law.

Tong Zhiguang

Chairman of the Export-Import Bank of China.

Wang Jinshan

Deputy Secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee.

Wu Xueqian

Deputy Head of the CCP CC Foreign Affairs Leading Group.

Addenda

Chen Chungeng (18)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Jiangsu Military District.

Chen Kaili (19)

Major General Chen was identified as political commissar of Chongqing Garrison. Chen is a deputy of the PLA to the 9th NPC.

Gao Dezhu (20)

Gao Dezhu, vice-president of the Bank of China since October 1997, was identified as deputy director of the State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau.

Guo Yuxiang (21)

Lieutenant General Guo, former political commissar of the Air Force of Chengdu Military Region (MR), was identified as deputy commander of Ji'nan MR. He concurrently serves as commander of the Air Force of Ji'nan MR (since March 1998). Guo is a deputy of the PLA to the 9th NPC.

Hu Daoren

Identified as political commissar of Anhui Military District. He had served as deputy political commissar since June 1993. See C.a., 1993/8, p.838/8 and 1993/9, p.963/13.

Huang Qingyi (f) (22)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee. (RMRB, 21 Nov 98) She had served as Standing Committee member of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee since December 1995 and as director of its Organization Department since April 1996. Huang is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Hui Lusheng (23)

Identified as deputy director of the State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce. He had served as director of the Bureau's General Office since June 1996.

Jiang Minglin (24)

Identified as deputy director of the State Bureau of Building Materials Industry. Jiang is a deputy of Shandong Province to the 9th NPC.

Jiang Zemin

CCP CC General Secretary Jiang Zemin was identified as head of the CCP CC Foreign Affairs Leading Group.

Kang Yi

Identified as deputy director of the State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau. Kang Yi, former deputy secretary of CCP Ningxia Hui Autonomous Regional (NHAR) Committee (See C.a., 1993/4, p.400/10), had been appointed vice-chairman of the abolished China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation in July 1997. Kang Yi, a native of Yongnian County, Hebei Province, was born in November 1940, and joined the CCP in 1981. In 1965 he graduated from non-ferrous specialty of the Central South China Mining and Metallurgy Institute. He then served as deputy director of the Production Administrative Office of the Qingtongxia Aluminium Factory (1965-1982), vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of Qingtongxia County People's Congress, director of Qingtongxia Aluminium Factory (1982-1990) and senior engineer, chairman of NHAR Economic Commission (1990-1991), Standing Committee member of CCP NHAR Committee and director of its Organization Department (1991-1993), deputy secretary of CCP NHAR Committee (1993), and as head of the guidance group for openly selecting leading cadres of the deputy departmental level (1996). Kang was granted National May 1st Labor Medal in 1987.

Kui Fulin

Lieutenant General Kui, deputy chief of the PLA General Staff since July 1995 and deputy secretary of the Commission for Inspecting Discipline under the CCP CC Military Commission since January 1997, was identified as vice-chairman of the National Frontier Defence Committee. He is of Manchu nationality. Kui is a member of the 15th CCP CC and a deputy of the PLA to the 9th NPC. For his vita see C.a., 1995/9, p.869/13.

Li Zhongmei (25)

Identified as deputy director of the State Bureau of Quality and Technology Supervision.

Liang Jinquan (26)

By-elected vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at the 2nd meeting of the 8th Executive Committee on 26th November 1998. (Xinhuashe, 26 Nov 98, in ZGYJ, 1998/12, p.179) He concurrently serves as Standing Commit-

tee member and deputy secretary-general of the 9th CPPCC National Committee. Liang, a native of Ding County in Hebei Province, was born in July 1940. He once served as Standing Committee member and director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee and as secretary of its Higher Learning Work Committee.

Ma Kai

Ma Kai, member of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline and deputy secretary-general of the State Council since April 1998, was identified as deputy head of the State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters and as vice-chairman of the National Greening Committee. He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the Capital Design and Construction Committee (since October 1998). Ma Kai, a native of Jinshan District in Shanghai, was born in June 1946, and joined the CCP in 1965. A postgraduate of the Political Economics Department of the People's University of China in 1982, he served as teacher of Beijing No.4 Middle School (1965-1970), teacher of the Party School of CCP Xicheng District Committee in Beijing (1973-1979), research fellow at the State Council's Price Research Centre (1982-1983), deputy head of Xicheng District and director of its Planning Commission (1983-1985), deputy director of the Beijing Office for Restructuring Economy (1985-1986), deputy director of the Beijing Office of Commodity Prices (1986-1988), deputy director of the State Bureau of Commodity Prices (1988-1993), vice-chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring Economy (1993-1995), and as vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission (1995-1998). See C.a., 1993/6, p.610/10, 1995/2, p.149/11, and 1998/3, p.363/31.

Qin Jiangchang (27)

Identified as deputy commander of Shandong Military District. Qin is a deputy of the PLA to the 9th NPC.

Ren Dequan (28)

Ren Dequan, deputy director of the State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine since June 1995, was identified as deputy director of the State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management.

Shao Mingli (29)

Identified as deputy director of the State Bureau of Pharmaceutical Supervision and Management.

Shen Rongjun (30)

Lieutenant General Shen, former vice-chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence, was identified as deputy director of the PLA General Armament Department. He is a deputy of the PLA to the 9th NPC.

Song Haipeng (31)

Identified as deputy director of the State Administration of Foreign Exchange.

Sun Gan (32)

Sun Gan, member of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline, Standing Committee member of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee since December 1994 and secretary of its Commission for Inspecting Discipline since August 1995, was identified as deputy secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee. He concurrently serves as adviser to the Yunnan Provincial News Media Supervision Centre, which was set up in Kunming on 18th November „to make the news media play a greater supervisory role, deepen the struggle to build a clean and honest government and oppose corruption, and promote democracy". (Yunnan Ribao, 19 Nov 98, in SWB, 8 Dec 98)

Wang Chunfeng (33)

Identified as deputy director of the State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping.

Wang Guiqin

Major General Wang, former commander of Heilongjiang Military District, was identified as commander of Liaoning Military District. See C.a., 1993/9, p.963/13. Wang is a deputy of the PLA to the 9th NPC.

Wang Huning (34)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC Policy Research Office.

Wang Shengjun (35)

Wang Shengjun, member of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline, was identified as secretary-general of the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law. He is also a member of this commission.

Wang Shuguang (36)

Identified as deputy director of the State Oceanography Bureau.

Wang Yiming

Wang Yiming, former deputy director of the abolished State Bureau of Technology Supervision, was identified as deputy director of the State Bureau of Quality and Technology Supervision. He concurrently serves as vice-chair-

man of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (since November 1997). Wang is of Hui nationality. See C.a., 1997/11, p.1144/20. He is a deputy of Shanxi Province to the 9th NPC.

Wang Zhaoguo

Wang Zhaoguo, director of the CCP CC United Front Department since December 1992, was identified as secretary-general of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group.

Wu Jianchang

Identified as deputy director of the State Metallurgical Industry Bureau and the State Nonferrous Metals Industry Bureau. He had been appointed vice-minister of the abolished Ministry of Metallurgical Industry in February 1998. Wu is a son-in-law of late Deng Xiaoping. See C.a., 1998/2, p.224/16. See also 1994/11, p.1159/13, 1996/3, p.325/11, 1996/11, p.1106/16.

Yan Eryi (37)

Rear Admiral Yan was identified as deputy political commissar of the PLA Navy's South China Sea Fleet.

Yan Sanzhong (38)

Identified as deputy director of the State Petroleum and Chemical Industry Bureau. He had served as vice-president of China National Petro-Chemical Corporation (Sinopec) since August 1988.

Yang Chuande (39)

Identified as deputy director of the State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau.

Yang Defu (40)

Lieutenant General Yang was identified as deputy political commissar of Chengdu Military Region (MR). He had served as director of the Political Department of Chengdu MR since February 1996.

Yang Huichuan

Lieutenant General Yang, former political commissar of Beijing Garrison, was identified as deputy political commissar of Beijing Military Region. He once served as political commissar of Tianjin Garrison. Yang concurrently serves as a member of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline. See C.a., 1994/1, p.99/11, 1996/11, p.1106/16.

Yao Xingyuan (41)

Rear Admiral Yao was identified as chief of staff of the PLA Navy.

Yue Fuhong

Yue Fuhong, vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality since June 1997, was

identified as vice-chairman of the National Greening (Afforestation) Committee. See C.a., 1997/6, p.595/13.

Zang Wenqing (42)

Major General Zang was identified as deputy commander of Beijing Military Region. He had served as deputy chief of staff of its Headquarters since October 1996. Zang is a deputy of the PLA to the 9th NPC.

Zhao Shuanlong (43)

Identified as commander of Gansu Military District. Zhao is a deputy of the PLA to the 9th NPC.

Zhou Chengke (44)

Major General Zhou was identified as deputy commander of Tianjin Garrison.

Zhou Keren (45)

Zhou Keren, member of the Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline and former president of China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation, was identified as chairman and president of the Export-Import Bank of China.

Zhou Youliang

Lieutenant General Zhou, deputy director of the PLA General Logistics Department since December 1993, was identified as vice-chairman of the National Greening (Afforestation) Committee. He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the Capital Design and Construction Committee (since October 1998). Zhou is a deputy of the PLA to the 9th NPC. See C.a., 1994/3, p.342/14.

Zhou Yuqi (46)

Identified as political commissar of Guangxi Military District (MD). He had served as director of the Political Department of Guangxi MD since December 1994. Zhou is a deputy of the PLA to the 9th NPC.

Zhu Rongji

Premier Zhu Rongji was identified as head of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group. He had served as deputy head of this group since November 1992. He was also identified as deputy head of the CCP CC Foreign Affairs Leading Group.

Zou Yunhua (47)

Identified as deputy commander of Sichuan Military District.

at the age of 88. (RMRB, 13 Dec 98; RMRB, XNA, 20 Dec 98)

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- | | |
|----------|----------|
| (1) 白世春 | (39) 杨传德 |
| (2) 胡平西 | (40) 杨德福 |
| (3) 姜兴长 | (41) 么兴运 |
| (4) 李金明 | (42) 臧文清 |
| (5) 梁平波 | (43) 赵拴龙 |
| (6) 刘崇明 | (44) 周成科 |
| (7) 刘奇葆 | (45) 周可仁 |
| (8) 刘兆福 | (46) 周遇奇 |
| (9) 钱运录 | (47) 邹云华 |
| (10) 沈德咏 | |
| (11) 苏宁 | |
| (12) 檀景顺 | |
| (13) 王为强 | |
| (14) 叶英男 | |
| (15) 张丁华 | |
| (16) 张光瑞 | |
| (17) 周国富 | |
| (18) 陈春耕 | |
| (19) 陈开礼 | |
| (20) 高德柱 | |
| (21) 郭玉祥 | |
| (22) 黄晴宜 | |
| (23) 惠鲁生 | |
| (24) 蒋明麟 | |
| (25) 李忠梅 | |
| (26) 梁金泉 | |
| (27) 秦江昌 | |
| (28) 任德权 | |
| (29) 邵明立 | |
| (30) 沈荣骏 | |
| (31) 宋海鹏 | |
| (32) 孙淦 | |
| (33) 王春峰 | |
| (34) 王沪宁 | |
| (35) 王胜俊 | |
| (36) 王曙光 | |
| (37) 严尔益 | |
| (38) 阎三忠 | |

Deaths

Wang Feng

Wang Feng, vice-chairman of the 6th CPPCC National Committee, died of illness in Beijing on 12th December

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

| | |
|--------|---|
| RMRB | Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing |
| SWB | Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading) |
| WER | Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading) |
| Xinhua | Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin. |
| XNA | Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong) |
| ZRGGG | Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China) |

Bhutan (Dec 08)

Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and Lyonpo Jigme Thinley, visiting foreign minister of Kingdom of Bhutan, signed an agreement on maintenance of peace and tranquillity in border area between the two countries on behalf of each other's government. (RMRB, XNA, 9 Dec 98)

Brazil (Dec 01)

Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and visiting Brazilian Foreign Minister Luiz Felipe Lampreia signed a complementary agreement to the agreement on economic and technological cooperation to guarantee the quality of imported and exported products. (XNA, 2 Dec 98)

South Korea (Dec 22)

South Korea and China signed a memorandum of understanding (MOU) on enhancing bilateral exchanges in arts, education, film, athletics and other cultural activities. The MOU, signed at the end of a Korea-China joint cultural committee meeting held in Beijing, also calls for Seoul and Beijing to launch a joint study of the ancient and medieval history of the two countries. (Yonhap news agency, Seoul, 23 Dec 98, in SWB, 24 Dec 98)

Mongolia (Dec 11)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Mongolian President Natsagiyn Bagabandi attended a signing ceremony for five documents, includ-

ing an agreement on economic and technological cooperation between the two governments. (RMRB, XNA, 12 Dec 98)

Morocco (Dec 03)

Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and visiting Moroccan Prime Minister Abderrahmane Youssoufi attended a ceremony in which the two sides signed seven agreements on bilateral cooperation in economy and technology, the quarantine of animals and plants, civil aviation, energy and culture. (RMRB, XNA, 4 Dec 98)

Papua New Guinea (Dec 15)

Chinese Premier Zhu Rongji and visiting PNG Prime Minister Bill Skate attended a ceremony marking the consummation of an economic and technological agreement between the two governments. (RMRB, XNA, 16 Dec 98) Papua New Guinea will benefit from a 4m US\$ (8.51m kina) Chinese aid next year following the signing of an agreement to this effect between the two countries in Beijing. The Chinese aid will be used for the creation of small-scale projects, especially village-based downstream processing facilities for coffee and rice. Agriculture and Livestock Minister Tukape Masani, who accompanied Prime Minister Bill Skate on an official visit to China, signed the agreement on behalf of the PNG government. (*The National* web site, Port Moresby, 16 Dec 98, in SWB, 17 Dec 98)

South Africa (Dec 06)

Beijing Municipality and the Republic of South Africa's Gauteng Province signed an agreement on forging ties of friendship between them. Beijing Mayor Jia Qinglin and Premier Mathole Motshekga of Gauteng Province signed the agreement. Gauteng is the 25th city (municipality or province) to open ties with Beijing. (XNA, 7 Dec 98)

South Africa (Dec 15)

China donated 10m US\$ to South Africa for the construction of a low-cost housing project in Johannesburg. An agreement to the effect was signed by South African Deputy Finance Minister Gill Marcus and Chinese Ambassador Wang Xuexian in Pretoria. The donation is part of a 25m US\$ grant from China, which was established with South Africa at the beginning of this year. The other 15m US\$ will be used for building water supply facilities and alleviating poverty in the poorer areas of South Africa, the

deputy finance minister said. (XNA, 17 Dec 98)

Syria (Dec 11)

The Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference (CPPCC) National Committee and the Syrian Progressive National Front (SPNF) signed an agreement on increasing friendship and cooperation between the united front organizations of the two countries. Chen Junsheng, vice-chairman of the CPPCC National Committee, and the visiting Syrian Vice-President and SPNF Vice-Chairman Zuhayr Mashariqah signed the agreement in Beijing. (XNA, 12 Dec 98)

Ukraine (Dec 10)

Chinese Foreign Minister Tang Jiaxuan and visiting Ukrainian Minister of Foreign Affairs Boris Tarasyuk signed an extradition treaty and an agreement on standardization, metrology and other forms of cooperation. (RMRB, XNA, 11 Dec 98)

Vietnam (Dec 17)

China and Vietnam signed an agreement on economic and technological cooperation between the two governments. (RMRB, 18 Dec 98; XNA, 19 Dec 98) Vietnamese leaders Phan Thi Duet and Nguyen Thi Binh and visiting Chinese Vice-President Hu Jintao attended the signing ceremony. Under the agreement, China will grant 10m RMBY [over 1m US\$] to Vietnam. Signatories were Vietnamese Deputy Minister of Planning and Investment Vo Hong Phuc and Chinese Deputy Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Sun Guangxiang. (Voice of Vietnam, Hanoi, 17 Dec 98, in SWB, 19 Dec 98)

HKSAR Agreements with Foreign Countries

Hong Kong, as authorized by the PRC government, has signed 23 agreements with 17 countries in six areas since its return to China on 1st July last year. 76 more bilateral agreements are being negotiated with 42 countries, official sources said. These areas involve air services, surrender of fugitive offenders, air transit, investment protection, transfer of sentenced persons and mutual legal assistance. Besides, Hong Kong has concluded accords with foreign states and made administrative arrangements within the limits of its autonomy in accordance with the Basis Law. Before the handover, the number of bilateral agree-

ments that Hong Kong signed with foreign countries averaged less than 10 a year.

According to relevant stipulations of the Basis Law, the HKSAR government, authorized by the PRC government, can negotiate and sign agreements with foreign countries on the above-mentioned six areas. Moreover, Hong Kong is also authorized by the PRC government to negotiate agreements or arrangements with foreign countries and regions on the granting of visa-free access. Now 56 countries and regions have agreed to grant visa-free access to HKSAR passport holders.

But, in the course of more than 100 years before 1985, Britain's bilateral agreements were applied to Hong Kong and the latter had no power to conclude agreements with foreign partners in these six areas. The situation changed fundamentally only after the Sino-British Joint Declaration on the Question of Hong Kong became effective in 1985. In accordance with the Chinese government's policies on Hong Kong to be implemented after 1997, the Chinese side agreed that Britain could authorize the British Hong Kong government to negotiate separately bilateral agreements with foreign countries in such areas as air services and surrender of fugitive offenders. Hong Kong has over the years signed air services agreements with 34 countries, of which 13 were sealed after Hong Kong returned to China. Hong Kong has also concluded accords for the promotion and protection of investments with 15 countries. Besides, Hong Kong has signed agreements on the surrender of fugitive offenders with 11 countries, accords on the transfer of sentenced persons with two countries, and agreements on mutual legal assistance in criminal matters with seven countries. (XNA, 31 Dec 98)

International Agreements

China has decided to keep the International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA) informed of its cooperation with non-nuclear weapon countries as well as its imports and exports of nuclear materials. Under an additional protocol to a strengthened safeguards and supervision treaty signed by the two sides on 31st December, China also promised the IAEA to verify any information about China's nuclear issues presented by non-nuclear weapon nations to the IAEA. China's permanent representative to the IAEA, Ambassador Zhang

Yishan, and IAEA Director-General Mohammed el-Baradei signed the additional protocol. Japan, Canada, the 13 non-nuclear-weapon countries in the European Union, and the three nuclear powers of the United States, Britain and France have signed the additional protocol with the IAEA. (RMRB, XNA, 2 Jan 99)

China and the European Union signed their first agreement for scientific and technological cooperation which is on the basis of cofinancing, coparticipating, mutually sharing research results and protecting intellectual property rights. Chinese Ambassador to the European Community Song Mingjiang said in his speech at the signing ceremony that this is an important hallmark of the strengthening of the existing cooperation between the two sides after 17 years of Sino-European cooperation in science and technology. ... Over the past 17 years, both sides have already conducted fruitful cooperation and exchanges, implementing over 230 cooperative projects in the fields of energy, information, environment, health, agriculture, and biotechnology, the ambassador said. (RMRB, XNA, 24 Dec 98)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

„Securities Law of the People's Republic of China”, passed by the 6th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on December 29, 1998. This law which includes 214 articles in 12 chapters, will go into effect on July 1, 1999. (Decree No.12 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on December 29, 1998) (Full text: RMRB, 30 Dec 98)

The law covers all aspects of the securities industry, ranging from the issuance and trading of stocks to purchases of listed companies, stock exchanges, securities brokerages, registration and account settlements agencies, trading service agencies, self-disciplinary associations, government regulatory bodies and penalties for violations of the law. The law clearly defines the three fundamental principles governing the issuance of stocks as „openness, equality and fairness”. It also strictly prohibits fraud, insider trading and market manipulation. The Securities Law establishes

a two-tiered system for the securities industry. The system requires securities companies to separate internal accounts from client accounts. Securities transactions must also be clearly separated from banking, trust and insurance operations, according to the law. The State Council Securities Regulatory Commission is empowered to exercise „unified” control over the securities market and is held responsible for verifying the qualifications of listed companies and approving stock issues. Moreover, the law outlines detailed work procedures for government regulatory bodies in order to curb corruption and unfairness. The new law eliminates sources for manipulating funds by banning state-owned enterprises trading listed stocks and strictly prohibiting bank funds from entering the market. It also prohibits foreign capital from entering the A-share market in order to protect domestic investors from the effects of manipulation resulting from the actions of foreign money brokers. „Investors must present legal documents proving their identity and Chinese citizenship opening a stock account”, according to the law. The State Council is currently deliberating regulations governing Chinese stocks available to overseas investors. Liabilities for violations of the law range from fines, to the closure of businesses and criminal prosecution. The Shanghai Securities Exchange, China's first stock exchange, opened in 1990, with the value of the nation's stock markets standing at 2,141.2 billion RMBY (2 trillion RMBY, or 23.4 percent of the GDP [XNA, 24 Dec 98]) by the end of June 1998. The markets offer 811 listed companies and serve 37 million registered investors. (XNA, 30 Dec 98)

„Military Service Law of the People's Republic of China”, adopted at the 2nd meeting of the 6th NPC on May 31, 1984 and revised according to the „Decision to amend the 'Military Service Law of the PRC'”, made by the 6th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on December 29, 1998. This law which consists of 12 chapters with 68 articles, will be put into force from the day of its promulgation. (Decree No.13 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on December 29, 1998) (Full text of the revised law and the decision: RMRB, 31 Dec 98)

China's military service system will be restructured after the amendment to the Law of Military Service: chang-

ing the current term of active duty to two years and abolishing the regulations on extended term of service; changing the regulations on volunteer soldiers' one-time recruitment and retirement from active service to several terms of active service and readjusting their minimum and maximum lengths of service; allowing recruitment of volunteer soldiers from citizens with special skills directly from non-military departments. (Xinhua, 29 Dec 98, in SWB, 6 Jan 99)

Those between the ages of 29-35 can be included in the first-class reserves which previously only accepted former service personnel and militiamen between 18 and 28. The amendment has made more flexible the Military Service Law first passed in 1984, which stipulated that the older army reserves would be designated as second class. It will also help China's armed forces meet modern day requirements. In the past a large number of ex-service-men, though very proficient and competent, were excluded from the reserves once they had passed 28 years of age, which was having an impact on China's ability to cope with the needs of today's high-tech warfare. Now the first-class sector of the reserves can also include those former personnel below the age of 35, such as highly qualified technicians whose specialities are vital, and those below 28 who would automatically be listed in active army reserves. Military officials say that the change will improve standards throughout all of the reserve forces, in particular with the use of trained technicians, as well as ensuring that any mobilization for war can be carried out smoothly. (XNA, 6 Jan 99)

The newly modified draft of the Military Service Law includes a series of measures on the punishment of those who refuse to perform their military service. These measures which aim to ensure the smooth implementation of the Military Service Law are as follows: the local government has the right to compel those people to perform their military service, or they will be fined; and they are not allowed to apply for jobs in official organizations and state-owned enterprises, or to further their studies at home or abroad, for two years. Local governments on the county level have the right to fine those enterprises who hire soldiers who have left the army without permission, and they may even be subject to criminal prosecution. Sol-

diers will be given preferential treatment when they apply for a job at official organizations or continue their studies after they finish their military service, and local governments are allowed to work out other preferential measures based on their own conditions. (XNA, 24 Dec 98)

„Decision of the National People's Congress Standing Committee on Punishing the Crimes of Fraudulent Purchase of Foreign Currencies, Illegal Remittance of Foreign Exchange, and Illegal Foreign Exchange Trade”, passed by the 6th meeting of the 9th NPC Standing Committee on December 29, 1998. This decision will be put into force from the day of its promulgation. (Decree No.14 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on December 29, 1998) (Full text: RMRB, 31 Dec 98)

The NPC adopted a supplementary provision to the Criminal Law stipulating a maximum sentence of life imprisonment for mayor cases involving foreign exchange infractions. The provision stipulates life sentences for individuals convicted of purchasing foreign exchange with forged documents, evading payments or otherwise engaging in illegal trade activities. Criminal acts include forging or altering signed declaration forms, as well as import proof documents or forms checked by departments of the foreign exchange administration. Companies are also prohibited from making illegal deposits or transfers of foreign exchange abroad. Part of foreign exchange infractors will also receive fines as a concurrent punishment. Staffers working for customs, foreign exchange administration departments and financial institutions, as well as foreign trade companies are subject to criminal penalties if convicted of allowing individuals to use forged documents to purchase foreign exchange or otherwise evade payment. Criminal penalties also apply to the use of forged or altered declaration forms and trading foreign exchange at other than exchanges approved by the government. Confiscated funds and property will be handed over to the state treasury and fines will range from 5-30 percent of the total amount of the infraction in question. (XNA, 30 Dec 98)

„Regulations on Governing Earthquake Forecasting”. These regulations, which consist of six chapters with 24 articles, become effective on the date of their promulgation. (Order No.255

of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhi Rongji on 17th December 1998) (Full text: RMRB, 24 Dec 98) China will keep a closer rein on earthquake forecast information to forestall false alarms set off by rumors. „All work units and individuals should not release their earthquake forecast results to society or abroad without the permission of the State.” Quake forecasts and related reports should only be released by the State. Nationwide earthquakes predicted to strike in up to 10 years are to be announced by the State Council, according to the regulation. Provincial governments are responsible for quake forecasts in their localities. Individuals should report immediately to governments when they observe abnormal natural phenomenon which may indicate potential earthquakes. Quake forecasts should highlight their scientific nature and the potential effects on the social and economic life. The regulation also requires media to abide by the regulation when news about earthquake forecasts is released. (XNA, 27 Dec 98)

„Regulations on Implementing the Land Management Law of the People's Republic of China”, passed by the 12th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on December 24, 1998. These regulations, which consist of eight chapters with 46 articles, will go into effect on January 1, 1999. (Order No.256 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on December 27, 1998) (Full text: RMRB, 31 Dec 98)

„Regulations on Protecting Fundamental Farmland”, passed by the 12th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on December 24, 1998. These regulations, which consist of six chapters with 36 articles, will go into effect on January 1, 1999. (Order No.257 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on December 27, 1998) (Full text: RMRB, 31 Dec 98) In the future, China's arable land can only be increased, not decreased. This is the general goal for farmland protection established in the revised „Land Management Law” that went into effect recently [January 1, 1999]. It has been learned that China's arable land has been decreasing rapidly in recent years. In 1997, when the state froze all use of arable land for construction purposes, the nation still registered a net loss of 2.03m *mu* of arable land. To ensure that arable land will

not diminish again, the revised „Land Management Law” provides a series of rigorous measures designed to protect farmland. First is a system of compensation for use of arable land. Under the principle of „reclaiming the same amount of land used”, the unit that uses arable land is required to reclaim arable land of equal amount and quality. Where land reclamation is impossible or the land reclaimed would not be able to meet the quantity and quality requirements, the unit shall pay an amount of arable land reclamation fee, which shall be used exclusively for land reclamation. Second, there is a fundamental farmland protection system. Where fundamental farmland is needed for construction projects, approval must be obtained from the State Council. It is forbidden to use arable land for development of forests, orchards, or to dig ponds for fish farming. Third, it is forbidden to build kilns, tombs, or houses on arable land, to remove sand from quarries and mines, and to remove soil from arable land without authorization. No unit or individual is allowed to let arable land lie idle or go to waste. The state encourages soil improvement efforts to raise the quality of arable land. (Xinhua, 7 Jan 99, in SWB, 12 Jan 99) „China began [on January 1, 1999] imposing the world’s strictest land-use regulations to protect arable land through the implementation of the revised Land Use Law in an effort to ensure sustainable economic growth and social progress. The new law requires that each province, autonomous region and municipality guarantee that the amount of arable land under their jurisdiction does not decrease, and that land quality is improved at the same time. Farmland under special protection should account for more than 80 per cent of the total in each administrative region, according to the law. Moreover, China will impose tighter reins on approving land use for construction. The new law empowers only the central and provincial governments with the right of approval, and raises compensation for land acquisition. To protect arable land, the new Land Use Law requires governments at each level to take measures to improve the soil and to prevent desertification, soil salinization and land erosion. (XNA, 2 Jan 99)

”Interpretation of the Supreme People’s Court concerning certain issues of trying criminal cases of illegal publications,, adopted at the 1032nd meet-

ing of the Judicial Committee of the Supreme People’s Court on December 11, 1998. This interpretation which consists of 18 articles will go into effect on December 23, 1998. (Announcement of the Supreme People’s Court of the People’s Republic of China, 17th December 1998) (Full text: RMRB, 23 Dec 98)

Education institutions in China will offer farmers additional long-term support in agro-technologies. Regional education institutions are required to accelerate vocational and adult education development to help young and adult people learn farming skills, according to a regulation issued on 18th December by the Ministry of Education. Vocational schools will do more to spread techniques for planting and breeding and how to make high-valued-added farm products, the regulation said. The regulation urged agricultural colleges to regularly introduce advanced agro-technology into rural areas. The Broadcast and Television School of the Central TV College will help teach about 2,000 farming skills in rural areas through radio and television programs, video compact discs and computer networks. The school will make more easy-to-learn farming skills programs, such as water-saving irrigation and fine seed cultivation techniques to help farmers get richer. The TV school was set up in 1990 to step up educational reforms in rural areas. Its educational programs have covered 22 provinces and more than half of China’s counties. (XNA, 20 Dec 98)

China plans to introduce a responsibility system which holds leading officials in government departments and Party organizations accountable for corrupt acts committed by subordinates. The State Council and the CCP CC jointly issued a circular calling for implementing the system at the central and local levels. The system outlined in the ”Regulation on Practicing the Responsibility System for Building Clean Government and a Good Party Work Style,, requires leaders of Party and government departments to adopt effective management and supervision mechanisms to combat corruption. The system is designed to eliminate fraud involved in appointing and promoting officials. The regulation stipulates that leading officials must resign or will otherwise be removed from their official posts if serious cases of corruption in their juris-

diction result in major losses of state or personal property, loss of life or serious damage to the image of either the Party or government. The regulation applies to judicial departments, social organizations and state enterprises. (XNA, 3 Dec 98; full text: RMRB, 4 Dec 98)

Addenda

”Regulations on Governing Environmental Protection in Construction Projects,, adopted at the 10th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on November 18, 1998. These regulations, which consist of five chapters with 34 articles, become effective on the date of their promulgation. (Order No.253 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhu Rongji on 29th November 1998) (Full text: RMRB, 5 Dec 98)

The regulation urges nationwide constructors to abide by all the national and regional standards of pollutant discharge. Environment-friendly materials and energy-saving equipment must be used for industrial construction projects, the regulation said. In accordance with the regulation, any behavior to deteriorate the environment will be curbed. The state authorities in charge of construction and environmental protection will introduce a new assessment mechanism for effectively protecting environment. Officials and experts will comprehensively and thoroughly assess the effect of large projects which might do harm to the environment. All the constructors must submit detailed reports on environment to environmental protection agencies for examination and approval, the regulation said. The highest environmental protection body under the State Council will examine important projects such as nuclear power plants, top-secret installations and trans-provincial facilities. (XNA, 5 Dec 98)

”Regulations on Public Health and Quarantine for Domestic Transport,, These regulations, which consist of 16 articles, become effective on March 1, 1999. The ”Measures Governing Quarantine for Railway Transport,, approved by the State Council on 19th September 1985 and issued by the Ministry of Railways and the Ministry of Public Health on 12th October 1985, shall be null and void at the same time. (Order No.254 of the State Council, signed by Premier Zhi Rongji on 28th November 1998) (Full text: RMRB, 18 Dec 98)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

| Social Data | | 1996 | | 1995 | |
|--|--|-------------------|-------------------|--|-------------------|
| | | 1996 | 1995 | 1996 | 1995 |
| Population | | | | | |
| - Total Population (b) | | 1.223 | 1.211 | | |
| - Natural Growth Rate (%) | | 1.042 | 1.055 | | |
| - Life Expectancy at Birth (Years) | | 68.9 ¹ | 70.1 ¹ | | |
| - Urban Population | | 29.4 | 29.0 | | |
| - Rural Population | | 70.6 | 71.0 | | |
| Employment | | | | | |
| Total Number of Employed Persons (m) | | 688.50 | 679.47 | | |
| Rate of Unemployment (%) | | | | | |
| - Urban Unemployment Rate (official) | | 3.0 | 2.9 | | |
| - Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ² | | 15.0 | 15.0 | | |
| - Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ² | | 30.0 | 30.0 | | |
| | | | | Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%) | |
| | | | | - Primary Industry | 50.5 |
| | | | | - Secondary Industry | 23.5 |
| | | | | - Tertiary Industry | 26.0 |
| | | | | Education | |
| | | | | Compositions of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%) | |
| | | | | - University and College Students | 1.5 |
| | | | | - Secondary School Students | 32.3 |
| | | | | - Primary School Pupils | 66.2 |
| | | | | Adult Illiteracy (%) | |
| | | | | | 17.82 |
| | | | | | 19.0 ³ |

| Economic Data | | 1996 | | 1995 | |
|--|--|-------|-------|---|--------|
| | | 1996 | 1995 | 1996 | 1995 |
| Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | | | | | |
| - Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY) | | 6,755 | 5,749 | | |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | | 9.7 | 9.0 | | |
| - Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY) | | 6,859 | 5,847 | | |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | | 9.6 | 10.5 | | |
| - Average GDP per Capita (RMBY) | | 5,634 | 4,854 | | |
| Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices) | | | | | |
| - Primary Sector | | 20.6 | 20.5 | | |
| - Secondary Sector | | 49.8 | 48.8 | | |
| - Tertiary Sector | | 31.2 | 30.7 | | |
| Industrial and Agricultural Production | | | | | |
| Gross Output Value of Industry | | 9,959 | 9,189 | | |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | | 16.6 | 20.3 | | |
| Value added of Industry | | 2,908 | 2,471 | | |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | | 12.5 | 14.0 | | |
| Gross Output Value of Agriculture | | 2,342 | 2,034 | | |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | | -0.2 | 9.4 | | |
| Value Added of Agriculture | | 1,388 | 1,199 | | |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | | 5.1 | 5.0 | | |
| Inflation | | | | | |
| - Retail Price Index | | 106.1 | 114.8 | | |
| - Consumer Price Index | | 108.3 | 117.1 | | |
| - of Urban Population | | 108.8 | 116.8 | | |
| - of Rural Population | | 107.9 | 117.5 | | |
| Consumption and Income per Capita | | | | | |
| - Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY) | | 2,677 | 2,311 | | |
| - Real Growth Rate | | 6.9 | 8.9 | | |
| - Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY) | | | | | |
| - Non-Agricultural Residents | | 5,620 | 5,044 | | |
| - Agricultural Residents | | 1,756 | 1,479 | | |
| - Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁴ | | 4,844 | 4,288 | | |
| - Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁴ | | 1,926 | 1,577 | | |
| | | | | Investment | |
| | | | | - Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY) | 2,297 |
| | | | | - Real Growth Rate (%) | 14.8 |
| | | | | State Owned Unit's Investment (b RMBY) | 1,205 |
| | | | | - Real Growth Rate (%) | 10.6 |
| | | | | Public Finance (b RMBY) | |
| | | | | Total Government Revenue | 740.79 |
| | | | | Total Government Expenditure | 793.75 |
| | | | | Balance | -52.95 |
| | | | | Current Account (b US\$) | |
| | | | | | 7.243 |
| | | | | Foreign Trade (b US\$) | |
| | | | | Exports | 151.06 |
| | | | | Imports | 138.84 |
| | | | | Trade Balance | 12.2 |
| | | | | Major Destinations of Exports (%): | |
| | | | | - Hong Kong | 21.78 |
| | | | | - Japan | 20.43 |
| | | | | - USA | 17.66 |
| | | | | - Germany | 3.86 |
| | | | | - South Korea | 4.97 |
| | | | | - Taiwan | 1.85 |
| | | | | Major Origins of Imports (%): | |
| | | | | - Hong Kong | 5.63 |
| | | | | - Japan | 21.02 |
| | | | | - USA | 11.63 |
| | | | | - Taiwan | 11.65 |
| | | | | - Germany | 5.27 |
| | | | | - South Korea | 8.98 |
| | | | | Exchange Rates | |
| | | | | RMBY per US\$ ⁵ | 8.31 |
| | | | | RMBY per DM ⁵ | 5.52 |
| | | | | Foreign Reserves | |
| | | | | Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$) | 105.03 |
| | | | | Foreign Debt (b US\$) | |
| | | | | | 116.27 |
| | | | | | 106.59 |

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1996, 19971) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.1994: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1997, 177.

2) Author's estimation

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator Development*, 1996.

4) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1997, 294; ZTN, 1997, 312.

5) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 996.*

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

| Provinces | 1 Population 1996 (m.) | 2 Percentage of Total Population | 3 Growth Rate of GDP 1996 (%) | 4 Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%) | 5 GDP 1996 (Total GDP=100) | | | 6 GDP per Capita 1995 (RMBY) | 7 Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%) | 8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1996 (m. US\$) | 9 Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%) |
|----------------|---------------------------------|---|---|--|----------------------------------|---------------------|------|---------------------------------------|--|--|---|
| | | | | | Composition of | | | | | | |
| | | | | | Primary Sector | Secondary Sector | | | | | |
| Beijing | 12.590 | 1.03 | 9.2 | 2.36 | 5.2 | 42.3 | 52.5 | 15,044 | 12.9 | 1721.10 | 1.56 |
| Tianjin | 9.480 | 0.77 | 14.3 | 1.61 | 6.4 | 53.0 | 40.6 | 12,270 | 7.1 | 2236.45 | 2.68 |
| Hebei | 64.840 | 5.30 | 13.5 | 5.03 | 20.3 | 48.2 | 31.5 | 5,345 | 10.6 | 917.10 | 2.29 |
| Shanxi | 31.090 | 2.54 | 11.0 | 1.90 | 15.2 | 51.3 | 33.5 | 4,220 | 8.5 | 198.89 | 0.89 |
| Inner Mongolia | 23.070 | 1.88 | 12.7 | 1.44 | 31.8 | 39.3 | 28.9 | 4,259 | 5.5 | 230.00 | 0.45 |
| Liaoning | 41.160 | 3.36 | 8.6 | 4.60 | 15.0 | 48.7 | 36.3 | 7,730 | 6.2 | 1891.97 | 5.52 |
| Jilin | 26.100 | 2.13 | 13.7 | 1.95 | 28.1 | 40.6 | 31.3 | 5,163 | 8.0 | 617.17 | 1.00 |
| Heilongjiang | 37.280 | 3.05 | 10.5 | 3.50 | 19.4 | 53.3 | 27.3 | 6,468 | 4.9 | 842.79 | 1.20 |
| Shanghai | 14.190 | 1.16 | 13.0 | 4.23 | 2.5 | 54.5 | 43.0 | 22,275 | 9.4 | 4838.21 | 9.87 |
| Jiangsu | 71.100 | 5.81 | 12.2 | 8.75 | 16.1 | 51.2 | 32.7 | 8,447 | 16.0 | 5489.19 | 9.31 |
| Zhejiang | 43.430 | 3.55 | 12.7 | 6.04 | 14.7 | 53.1 | 32.2 | 9,455 | 8.2 | 1633.95 | 6.19 |
| Anhui | 60.700 | 4.96 | 14.4 | 3.41 | 28.5 | 46.9 | 24.6 | 3,881 | 7.2 | 736.44 | 1.16 |
| Fujian | 32.610 | 2.66 | 15.4 | 3.80 | 21.5 | 41.8 | 36.7 | 8,136 | 10.5 | 4135.62 | 6.64 |
| Jiangxi | 41.050 | 3.35 | 13.4 | 2.21 | 29.0 | 38.8 | 32.2 | 3,715 | 11.9 | 323.77 | 0.96 |
| Shandong | 87.380 | 7.14 | 12.2 | 8.69 | 20.1 | 47.2 | 32.7 | 6,894 | 12.6 | 2871.61 | 7.19 |
| Henan | 91.720 | 7.49 | 13.9 | 5.37 | 26.0 | 46.7 | 27.3 | 4,032 | 10.1 | 783.17 | 1.30 |
| Hubei | 58.250 | 4.76 | 13.2 | 4.33 | 24.1 | 45.3 | 30.6 | 5,122 | 9.4 | 1098.90 | 1.48 |
| Hunan | 64.280 | 5.25 | 12.6 | 3.86 | 30.0 | 38.1 | 31.9 | 4,130 | 7.8 | 756.90 | 1.47 |
| Guangdong | 69.610 | 5.69 | 10.7 | 9.50 | 14.4 | 50.2 | 35.4 | 9,513 | 15.2 | 13258.07 | 39.06 |
| Guangxi | 45.890 | 3.75 | 10.3 | 2.73 | 31.0 | 38.0 | 31.0 | 4,081 | 12.4 | 780.91 | 1.27 |
| Hainan | 7.340 | 0.60 | 4.8 | 0.57 | 36.8 | 20.9 | 42.3 | 5,500 | 5.6 | 896.84 | 0.56 |
| Sichuan | 114.300 | 9.34 | 9.8 | 6.14 | 27.9 | 42.1 | 30.0 | 3,763 | 9.1 | 631.22 | 1.45 |
| Guizhou | 35.550 | 2.90 | 8.9 | 1.05 | 36.2 | 35.8 | 28.0 | 2,093 | 6.5 | 342.53 | 0.29 |
| Yunnan | 40.420 | 3.30 | 10.4 | 2.17 | 24.4 | 45.1 | 30.5 | 3,715 | 1.2 | 75.29 | 0.76 |
| Tibet | 2.440 | 0.20 | 13.2 | 0.09 | 41.9 | 17.6 | 40.5 | 2,732 | 16.6 | 2.41 | 0.03 |
| Shaanxi | 35.430 | 2.89 | 10.2 | 1.71 | 22.4 | 40.4 | 37.2 | 3,313 | 0.7 | 367.15 | 0.84 |
| Gansu | 24.670 | 2.02 | 11.5 | 1.04 | 26.3 | 44.1 | 29.6 | 2,901 | 5.7 | 221.01 | 0.26 |
| Qinghai | 4.880 | 0.40 | 8.6 | 0.27 | 21.5 | 39.0 | 39.5 | 3,748 | -1.1 | 10.34 | 0.09 |
| Ningxia | 5.210 | 0.43 | 10.5 | 0.28 | 22.3 | 41.2 | 36.5 | 3,731 | 4.1 | 49.75 | 0.13 |
| Xinjiang | 16.890 | 1.38 | 6.4 | 1.33 | 27.3 | 36.9 | 35.8 | 5,167 | 8.4 | 282.54 | 0.36 |

Sources:

1) Population 1996 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1997, 70.

2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN 1997, 70, own calculation.

3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 43.

4) Contribution to Total GDP 1996 (%): ZTN 1997, 42, 43, own calculation.

5) Composition of GDP 1996: ZTN 1997, 45.

6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1995 (RMBY): ZTN 1997, 44, 45, own calculation.

7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1995 (%): ZTN 1997, 292.

8) Foreign Capital Actually Used by Region 1996, including loans, direct and other investments (m. US\$).

The Foreign Capital does not add up to the National Total as Ministries and other Departments received Foreign Capital of 6562.87 m. US\$: ZTN 1997, 608.

9) Contribution to Total Export 1996 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100 %.

Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1997/98, 221-411, own calculation.

Hong Kong SAR

Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Social Data

| | 1996 | 1997 |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| Population | | |
| Total Number (mid-year) | 6,311,000 | 6,502,100 |
| Growth Rate (%) | 2.5 | 3.0 |
| Natural Growth Rate (%) | 0.49 | 0.42 |
| Life Expectancy (Years) | | |
| - Male | 76.3 | 76.4 |
| - Female | 81.8 | 81.9 |
| Labor Force and Employment | | |
| Total Social Labor Force | 3,093,800 | 3,216,000 |
| Labor Force Participation (%) | 61.8 | 61.8 |
| Employment in | | |
| - Manufacturing | 325,068 | 288,887 |
| - Construction | 81,676 | 83,251 |
| - Trade & Gastronomy | 1,056,136 | 1,003,072 |
| - Transport & Communication | 181,516 | 178,104 |
| - Finance & Real Estate | 395,903 | 410,979 |
| - Civil Services | 320,123 | 317,683 |
| Unemployment Rate (%) | 2.8 | 2.2 |
| All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92 = 100) | | |
| - Nominal (Sept.) | 137.6 | 147.3 |
| - Real (Sept.) | 102.8 | 104.5 |
| Education | | |
| Full-time Education | | |
| - Aged 6-11 (%) | 97.6 (r) | 96.6 (p) |
| - Aged 12-14 (%) | 94.5 (r) | 96.0 (p) |
| - Aged 15-16 (%) | 86.3 (r) | 85.3 (p) |
| Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds) | | |
| | 666.0 (r) | 672.3 (p) |

Abbreviations:

b = billion
e = estimates
m = million
p = provisional figures
r = revised

Sources:

Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Economic Data

| | 1996 (e,r) | 1997 (e) |
|--|------------|------------|
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | | |
| GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$) | 1,192,358 | 1,327,029 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 5.0 | 5.2 |
| - Per Capita GDP (HK\$) | 188,933 | 204,092 |
| Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m HK\$) | | |
| - Private Consumption | 722,328 | 806,030 |
| - Government Consumption | 104,385 | 114,567 |
| - Fixed Capital Formation | 372,997 | 450,261 |
| - Change in Stocks | 12,643 | 7,162 |
| - Exports of Goods | 1,397,918 | 1,455,949 |
| - Less: Imports of Goods | -1,539,851 | -1,619,468 |
| - Exports of Services | 288,562 | 289,799 |
| - Less: Imports of Services | -166,624 | -177,271 |
| Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%) | | |
| - Agriculture | 1995 (r) | 1996 (p) |
| - Manufacturing | 0.1 | 0.1 |
| - Electricity, Gas and Water | 8.3 | 7.2 |
| - Construction | 2.3 | 2.8 |
| - Trades & Gastronomy | 5.4 | 5.8 |
| - Transport & Communication | 26.6 | 25.4 |
| - Finance & Real Estate | 10.1 | 10.2 |
| - Civil Services | 24.4 | 24.9 |
| - Ownership of premises | 17.3 | 17.9 |
| - Less: Bank Service Charge | 13.3 | 13.9 |
| | -7.9 | -7.9 |
| Prices (Change Rate %) | | |
| - CPI (A) | 1996 | 1997 |
| - CPI (B) | 6.0 | 5.7 |
| - Hang Seng CPI | 6.4 | 5.8 |
| - Composite CPI | 6.6 | 6.1 |
| | 6.3 | 5.8 |
| Public Finance (fiscal year April-March/b HK\$) | | |
| | 1995-96 | 1996-97 |
| Total Governm. Revenue | 180.0 | 208.4 |
| Total Governm. Expenditure | 161.6 | 173.6 |
| Fiscal Reserves | 147.9 | 173.6 |
| Foreign Trade | | |
| | 1996 | 1997 |
| Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$) | | |
| | 212.2 | 211.4 |
| to: | | |
| - China | 61.6 | 63.9 |
| - USA | 53.9 | 55.1 |
| - Germany | 11.4 | 10.3 |
| - Japan | 11.3 | 10.6 |
| - United Kingdom | 10.6 | 10.7 |
| Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) | | |
| | 1,185.8 | 1,244.5 |
| to: | | |
| - China | 417.8 | 443.9 |
| - USA | 242.3 | 261.4 |
| - Japan | 80.2 | 77.7 |
| - Germany | 47.2 | 46.3 |
| - United Kingdom | 36.0 | 39.1 |
| Total Exports (Domestic Exports & Re-exports/b HK\$) | 1,398.0 | 1,455.9 |
| Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) | | |
| | 1,535.6 | 1,615.1 |
| from: | | |
| - China | 570.4 | 608.4 |
| - Japan | 208.2 | 221.6 |
| - Taiwan | 123.2 | 124.5 |
| - USA | 121.1 | 125.4 |
| - Singapore | 81.5 | 79.2 |
| - Germany | 33.9 | 38.5 |
| Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$) | -137.7 | -159.1 |
| Exchange Rates (Average) | | |
| HK\$ per US\$ | 7.73 | 7.74 |
| HK\$ per DM | 5.14 | 4.47 |

Macau

Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Joaquim Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Alarcao Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism & Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education & Youth

Jorge Alberto da Conceicao Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economy and Finance

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Alberto Alves Paula

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Correia Noronha e Silveira

Social Data

| | 1996 | 1997 |
|--|---------|---------|
| Population (official estimation) | | |
| Total Number (thousand) | 415.9 | 422.0 |
| - Growth Rate (%) | 0.2 | 1.5 |
| - Natural Growth Rate (%) | 1.0 | 0.9 |
| - Males (thousand) | 200.1 | 202.9 |
| - Females (thousand) | 215.7 | 219.1 |
| Labour Force | | |
| - Participation Rate (%) | 66.7 | 65.8 |
| - Unemployment Rate (%) | 4.3 | 3.2 |
| Education (Enrolment) | | |
| | 1995/96 | 1996/97 |
| - Basic | 46,703 | 47,300 |
| - Secondary | 22,277 | 24,145 |
| - Technical & Profess.Secondary | 1,163 | 1,313 |
| - Teacher Training | 338 | 417 |
| - Nurse Training | 177 | 195 |
| - Higher Education | 6,418 | 6,013 |

Economic Data

| | 1996 (2) | 1997 (1) |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| Gross Domestic Product (GDP) | | |
| GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP) | 58,256.0 | 58,472.1 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | -0.5 | -0.1 |
| - Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP) | 140,072.1 | 138,559.5 |
| Expenditure of GDP (Current Prices/m MOP) | | |
| - Private Consumption | 19,013.2 | 20,153.2 |
| - Government Consumption | 5,280.3 | 5,740.9 |
| - Fixed Capital Formation | 11,640.9 | 11,227.3 |
| - Change in Stocks | 552.3 | 459.7 |
| - Exports (Goods & Services) | 41,700.6 | 42,114.5 |
| - Imports (Goods & Services) | 19,931.2 | 21,223.5 |
| Prices (Change Rate/%) | | |
| Consumer Price | 4.8 | 3.5 |
| Domestic Demand Deflator | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| GDP Deflator | -1.3 | 0.5 |
| Public Finance (m MOP) | | |
| Total Public Revenue | 14,711.3 | n.a. |
| Total Public Expenditure | 14,681.3 | n.a. |
| Foreign Trade (m MOP) | | |
| Total Exports | 15,898.5 | 17,129.2 |
| - USA | 6,411.2 | 7,747.3 |
| - Hong Kong | 1,683.7 | 1,315.3 |
| - Germany | 1,705.0 | 1,642.6 |
| - France | 1,087.6 | 1,155.0 |
| - United Kingdom | 1,212.8 | 1,345.5 |
| - China | 1,267.3 | 1,111.1 |
| - Japan | 219.8 | 187.1 |
| Total Imports | 15,930.7 | 16,603.4 |
| - Hong Kong (incl. its re-exports) | 4,627.2 | 4,167.5 |
| - China | 3,818.3 | 4,741.2 |
| - Japan | 1,430.7 | 1,417.4 |
| - USA | 939.1 | 1,042.3 |
| - EU | 2,182.1 | 2,052.1 |
| Tourism | | |
| Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands) | 8,151.1 | 7,000.4 |
| - Hong Kong Residents | 5,205.6 | 4,400.0 |
| - Japan | 516.0 | 290.9 |
| - Europe | 289.4 | 236.7 |
| - Americas | 149.3 | 121.2 |
| - China | 604.2 | 527.9 |
| Exchange Rates (December) | | |
| MOP per US\$ | 7.97 | 7.98 |

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates
(2) = Revised estimates
m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Taiwan

Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Office of the President

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

National Security Council

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

National Assembly

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

Executive Branch (Yuan)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
Vice Premier: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Xiaoxuan)
Secretary-General: Chang Yu-hui (Zhang Youhui)
Minister of the Interior: Huang Chu-wen (Huang Zhuwen)
Minister of Foreign Affairs: Jason Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiong)
Minister of Education: Lin Ch'ing-jiang (Lin Qingjiang)
Minister of Justice: Ch'eng Chung-mo (Cheng Zhongmo)
Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
Minister of Transportation and Communications: Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng)
Ministers of State: Chiang Pin-kung (Jiang Bingkun); Ch'en Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)
Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)
Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: Chiao Jen-ho (Jiao Renhe)
Governor of the Central Bank of China: Peng Fai-nan (Peng Huainan)
Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
Director-General of Government Information Office: Ch'en Chien-jen (Cheng Jianren)
Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Clement Wea (Wei Qilin)
Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Ch'i-shean (Zhan Qixian)
Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)
Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-Kung (Jiang Bingkun)
Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
Chairman of National Youth Commission: Lee Chi-chu (Li Jizhu)
Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
Chairman of National Science Council: Huang Chen-t'ai (Huang Zhentai)

Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)
Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng (Tso-k'uei (Peng Zuokai)
Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng)
Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yang-qing)
Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)
Chairman of National Sports Council: Nancy Chao (Zhao Liyun)

Legislative Branch (Yuan)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

Judicial Branch (Yuan)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

Examination Branch (Yuan)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)
Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)
Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

Control Branch (Yuan)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

Military

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. T'ang Fei (Tang Fei)
Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Wu Shih-wen (Wu Shiwen)
Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Ch'en Chao-min (Chen Zhaomin)
Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Yang Teh-chi (Yang Dezhi)
Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

Taiwan Provincial Government

Governor: Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubu)

Taipei City Government

Mayor: Ma Ying-jeou (Ma Yingjiu)

Kaohsiung City Government

Mayor: Frank Hsieh (Xie Changting)

Political Parties

Kuomintang (KMT)
Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
Secretary-General: John Hsiao-yen Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
Chairman: Lin Yi-hsiung (Lin Yixiong)
Secretary-General: Yu Shyi-kun (You Xikun)
Chinese New Party (CNP)
Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Social Data

| | 1996 | 1997 |
|---|-----------|-----------|
| Population | | |
| Total Number (m) | 21.471 | 21.683 |
| - Growth Rate (%) | 0.79 | 0.99 |
| - Natural Increase Rate (%) | 0.95 | 0.95 |
| - Male (m) | 11.037 | 11.132 |
| - Female (m) | 10.434 | 10.551 |
| Population Density (per sq.km) | 596.43 | 602.21 |
| Life Expectancy | | |
| - Male | 71.89 | n.a. |
| - Female | 77.77 | n.a. |
| Labor Force and Employment | | |
| Total Social Labor Force (m) | 9.310 | 9.432 |
| Employed (m) | 9.068 | 9.176 |
| by Agriculture (%) | 10.1 | 9.6 |
| Industry (%) | 37.5 | 38.2 |
| Services (%) | 52.4 | 52.3 |
| Unemployment Rate (%) | 2.60 | 2.72 |
| Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) | 201 | 202 |
| Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$ | 33,765 | 35,275 |
| Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991=100) | 111.60 | 109.18 |
| Education: Number of Students | | |
| Higher Education | 678,553 | 738,500 |
| Secondary Education | 2,019,596 | 1,985,526 |
| Primary Education | 1,929,247 | 1,901,591 |
| Pre-School | 234,338 | 229,236 |
| Others | 315,936 | 327,342 |
| Total | 5,177,670 | 5,182,195 |

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Sources:

Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei;
Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Economic Data

| | 1996 (r) | 1997 |
|--|-----------|-----------|
| Gross National Product (GNP) | | |
| GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$) | 7,539,650 | 8,173,087 |
| - Real Growth Rate (%) | 5.42 | 6.45 |
| - Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$) | 12,838 | 13,198 |
| Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%) | | |
| - Private Consumption | 59.9 | 60.4 |
| - Government Consumption | 14.4 | 14.3 |
| - Fixed Capital Formation | 20.8 | 20.6 |
| - Increase in Inventory | 0.3 | 1.5 |
| - Exports (Goods & Services) | 48.2 | 49.1 |
| - Less: Imports (Goods & Services) | 44.3 | 46.5 |
| Gross Domestic Production (GDP) | | |
| Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$) | 7,477,540 | 8,134,214 |
| - Agriculture (%) | 3.3 | 2.7 |
| - Industry (%) | 35.5 | 34.9 |
| - Services (%) | 61.2 | 62.4 |
| Income & Consumption (NT\$) | | |
| | (1995) | (1996) |
| Annual p.Household Disposable Inc. | 811,338 | 826,378 |
| Annual p.Capita Consumption | 194,361 | 211,197 |
| Annual p.Capita Taxation | 58,186 | 56,085 |
| Prices (Change Rate/%) | | |
| Wholesale Price | -1.00 | -0.43 |
| Consumer Price | 3.07 | 0.90 |
| Public Finance (m NT\$) | | |
| Total Governm. Revenue | 1,624,099 | 1,844,712 |
| Total Governm. Expenditure | 2,177,210 | 2,355,333 |
| Balance | 553,111 | 510,621 |
| Foreign Trade | | |
| Total Exports (m US\$) | 115,942 | 122,081 |
| - Growth Rate (%) | 3.84 | 5.29 |
| Total Imports (m US\$) | 102,370 | 114,425 |
| - Growth Rate (%) | -1.14 | 11.77 |
| Balance (m US\$) | 13,572 | 7,656 |
| Major Trading Partners | | |
| Exports (% of total) | | |
| - USA | 23.2 | 24.2 |
| - Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chinese Mainland) | 23.1 | 23.5 |
| - Japan | 11.8 | 9.6 |
| - Germany | 3.1 | 3.0 |
| - Singapore | 3.9 | 4.0 |
| Imports (% of total) | | |
| - Japan | 26.9 | 25.4 |
| - USA | 19.5 | 20.3 |
| - Germany | 4.9 | 4.7 |
| - South Korea | 4.1 | 4.4 |
| - Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chinese Mainland) | 1.7 | 1.7 |
| Foreign Reserves | | |
| Amount (m US\$) | 88,040 | 835,000 |
| - Annual Change (%) | -2.52 | -5.15 |
| External Public Debt Outstanding (m US\$) | | |
| Disbursed Only | 165.0 | 106.0 |
| Including Undisbursed | 355.1 | 272.2 |
| Exchange Rates (year end) | | |
| NT\$ per US\$ | 27.49 | 32.64 |

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

| | | | |
|-------|--|-----|--|
| CNA | <i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly | NJW | <i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| CNL | <i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly | NSa | <i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly |
| CQ | <i>China Quarterly</i> (London) | PA | <i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly |
| CRE | <i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly | PC | <i>Provincial China</i> (Sydney), twice yearly |
| CRep | <i>China Report</i> (Vienna) | PF | <i>Pacific Focus</i> (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly |
| DCW | <i>Deutsch-chinesisches Wirtschaftsforum</i> (Shanghai), quarterly | PR | <i>The Pacific Review</i> (London), quarterly |
| DE | <i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly | SCC | <i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| DNC | <i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly | SKZ | <i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly |
| EA | <i>East Asia</i> (Piscataway, NJ), quarterly | SSC | <i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly |
| EAQ | <i>East Asia Quarterly</i> (Taipei) | TCC | <i>Twentieth-Century China</i> (Jamaica, N.Y.), twice yearly |
| EAR | <i>East Asian Review</i> (Osaka), annually | TCJ | <i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), twice yearly |
| ER | <i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly | TY | <i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly |
| EWD | <i>East-West Dialogue</i> (Hong Kong), twice yearly | VRÜ | <i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly |
| FA | <i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly | YJ | <i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), monthly |
| FAJ | <i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly | ZDY | <i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| FC | <i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly | ZGJ | <i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| FEA | <i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly | ZJW | <i>Zhongguo Jingji Wenti</i> (Xiamen), bimonthly |
| FY | <i>Fazue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly | ZNG | <i>Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| GBA | <i>GBAktuell</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly | ZNJ | <i>Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| GG | <i>Gaige</i> (Chongqing), bimonthly | ZSK | <i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| GM | <i>Guoji Maoyi</i> (Beijing), monthly | ZZ | <i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly |
| HSS | <i>Humanities and Social Sciences</i> (Taipei), quarterly | | |
| IA | <i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly | | |
| IAF | <i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly | | |
| ICM | <i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly | | |
| IFC | <i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly | | |
| IS | <i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly | | |
| JAAS | <i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly | | |
| JAB | <i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly | | |
| JAPE | <i>Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy</i> (Campbelltown, Australia), three times a year | | |
| JAS | <i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly | | |
| JCA | <i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly | | |
| JCC | <i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly | | |
| JEAA | <i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semi-annually | | |
| JG | <i>Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), monthly | | |
| JK | <i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly | | |
| JLYJG | <i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly | | |
| JWT | <i>Jingji Wenti Tanxuesuo</i> (Kunming), monthly | | |
| JY | <i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly | | |
| KS | <i>Kaifang Shidai</i> (Guangzhou), bimonthly | | |
| KY | <i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly | | |
| MAS | <i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (N.Y.), quarterly | | |
| MC | <i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly | | |
| MCS | <i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly | | |

Abbreviations

| | |
|------|--|
| A | <i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly |
| AA | <i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly |
| AAR | <i>Access Asia Review</i> (Seattle), twice yearly |
| ADR | <i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually |
| AJPS | <i>Asian Journal of Political Science</i> (Singapore), twice yearly |
| AP | <i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly |
| APDJ | <i>Asia-Pacific Development Journal</i> (Bangkok), twice yearly |
| APF | <i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly |
| APR | <i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly |
| APV | <i>Asia Pacific Viewpoint</i> (Oxford), three times yearly |
| ART | <i>Asia Research Trends</i> (Tokyo), yearly |
| AS | <i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly |
| ATS | <i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly |
| BCAS | <i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly |
| BR | <i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly |
| C.a. | <i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly |
| CBR | <i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly |
| CEN | <i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly |
| CH | <i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| CI | <i>China Information</i> (Leiden) |
| CJAS | <i>Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen) |
| CL | <i>China Law</i> (Hong Kong), quarterly |

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

GENERAL AFFAIRS

1. *Issues of technology innovation system (Chin.)*. Deng Xiaoqing *JG, 1998/No.10, p.55

FOREIGN AFFAIRS

General Topics

2. *Tang über Chinas Diplomatie in den letzten 20 Jahren*. *BR, 1998/No.52, pp.9-11
3. *Patterns of foreign policy decision-making in Deng's China (Chin.)*. Hsu Chih-chia *Wenti Yu Yanjiu, Taipei, August 1998, pp.49-72
4. *Chinas Außenpolitik am Ende des 20. Jahrhunderts. Teil 5: „Arbeitsstile“ – Die Machart der chinesischen Außenpolitik (Teil II)*. Weggel, Oskar *C.a., Nov. 1998, pp.1222-1232
5. *Ausstellung in Nanjing über die*

Entwicklung der internationalen Freundschaftsstädte. Yang Ji *BR, 1998/No.48, pp.25-26

Western Europe

6. *Danish telegraph archives in Denmark and Shanghai.* Jacobsen, Kurt *Nordic Newsletter of Asian Studies, Copenhagen, 1998/No.3, pp.5-6

7. *Freundschaftliche Beziehungen zwischen Jiangsu und Deutschland.* Yang Ji *BR, 1998/No.48, pp.24-25

CIS and Eastern Europe

8. *Sino-russische Beziehungen an der Jahrhundertwende.* *BR, 1998/No.50, pp.7-10

9. *Der Erfolg einer Beziehung zwischen Großmächten (chinesisch-russische Partnerschaft).* Yan Rong *BR, 1998/No.47, pp.6-9

Asia and Oceania

10. *China und Japan: Etablierung einer freundschaftlichen und kooperativen Partnerschaft.* *BR, 1998/No.51, pp.7-8

11. *The controversy in the Spratlys: exploring the limits to ASEAN's engagement policy.* De Castro, Renato Cruz *IS, Sept. 1998, pp.95-123

12. *Chinas Reform und Öffnung und die pakistanisch-chinesischen Beziehungen.* Haque, Inamul *BR, 1998/No.47, pp.29-31

13. *China's foreign policy to ASEAN in the post cold war period (Chin.).* Tsai Tzeng-jia *MCS, Sept. 1998, pp.71-82

14. *Die Partnerschaft zwischen China und der Republik Korea auf dem Weg ins neue Jahrhundert.* Xu Baokang; Wang Linchang *BR, 1998/No.48, pp.6-7

North America

Latin America

Africa

Overseas Chinese

International Organization & Law

15. *Ansprache Jiangs auf dem 6. informellen APEC-Gipfeltreffen.* *BR, 1998/No.49, pp.7-9

16. *China and the World Trade Organization: can the assimilation problems be overcome?* Holton, Richard H.; Lin Xia Yuan *AS, Aug. 1998, pp.745-762

17. *On mainland China's recent bid to enter World Trade Organization*

(Chin.). Tzung-hou *SCC, Oct. 1998, pp.63-72

INTERNAL AFFAIRS

General Topics

18. *The „capitalization of power“ is hard to uproot.* *ICM, Nov. 1998, pp.6-7

19. *A perspective on the eight major phenomena characterizing corruption in China.* Gong Shengli *ICM, Nov. 1998, pp.8-11

20. *The varied forms of „covert profits“.* Kong Zhijian *ICM, Nov. 1998, pp.11-14

Ideology

21. *Das Denken aus alten Fesseln befreien.* Li Haibo *BR, 1998/No.52, pp.4-5

22. *Jiang Zemin building his image by emphasizing the Deng Xiaoping theory (Chin.).* Lung Fei *SCC, Nov. 1998, pp.20-31

23. *What gained in history, will not be lost easily: on the 20th anniversary of the debate of the criterion of truth (Chin.).* Sun Changjiang *KS, 1998/No.5, pp.41-45

Party

24. *It is not a „pill capable of setting people's mind at ease“ and it is not an „elixir of life“ either: a comment on the decision of the Third Plenary Session of the 15th Central Committee of the Chinese Communist Party (Chin.).* Chen Bor-shyan *SCC, Nov. 1998, pp.16-19

Government

25. *The backlash against organizational streamlining.* Hua Long *ICM, Nov. 1998, pp.3-5

26. *An analysis and historical evolution of villages' political power in mainland China (Chin.).* Lu Chin *SCC, Nov. 1998, pp.79-89

27. *Is big beautiful? - restructuring China's state sector under the „zhua da“ policy.* McNally, Christopher A., Lee, Peter Nan-shong *IS, Sept. 1998, pp.22-48

28. *On the current grassroot organizations in rural areas (Chin.).* Wu Conghuan *ZNG, 1998/No.4, pp.54-59

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