

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

### PRC Monthly Chronology: August 1997

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Foreign Affairs

- 03 United States, Finland: Fu Quanyou, chief of the PLA General Staff, pays an official visit (-24);
- 10 United States: Samuel R. Berger, assistant to the US President for National Security Affairs, pays a visit (-12);
- 11 Cambodia: high-level delegation led by Acting Head of State Chea Sim, and prime ministers Ung Huot and Hun Sen arrives in Beijing;
- 14 Thailand: China has decided to contribute 1b US\$ to an international package to help the country overcome its current financial crisis;
- 15 Chad: China has decided to terminate its diplomatic relations with Chad because the latter reinstated diplomatic ties with Taiwan;
- 19 Mongolia: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen pays an official visit (-22);
- 20 Namibia: Deputy Prime Minister Hendrik Witbooi pays an official visit (-27);
- South Korea: ROK Deputy Prime Minister and Finance and Economy Board Minister Kang Kyongshik pays an official visit (-27);
- 21 SE Asia: Premier Li Peng pays an official visit to Malaysia and Singapore (-26);
- Cambodia: Deputy Prime Minister Sar Keng leaves for Beijing to pay a five-day visit to China;
- 24 Russia: Liu Huaqing, vice-chairman of the Central Military Commission, heads a government delegation on a 10-day official goodwill visit;
- 25 Yugoslavia: Foreign Minister Milan Milutinovic pays an official visit (-30);
- Laos: Foreign Minister Somsavat Lengsavad pays an official goodwill visit (-31);
- 27 Chile: Minister of Foreign Affairs Jose Miguel Insulza pays an official visit (-29);

- 29 St. Lucia decided to establish full diplomatic relations with the PRC and sever diplomatic ties with Taiwan;
- Cambodia: King Norodom Sihanouk and his wife left Beijing for home (he arrived at the end of February for routine medical examinations);
- 30 Malta: Deputy Prime Minister and Foreign Minister George Vella arrives for a five-day official visit.

#### Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: 61st meeting of the State Council Standing Conference approved, in principle, the "PRC Regulations for Nuclear Export Control (Draft)", the "Regulations for Radio and Television Administration (Draft)", and the "Regulations for Commercial Performance Administration (Draft)";
- Beijing: CCP CC holds a forum with non-Party personages and solicits opinions on the Party Congress report;
- 03 Jiangxi: national conference on the protection of historical relics with revolutionary content opened in Nanchang;
- 14 Beijing: national conference on the inspection of law enforcement;
- 15 Hebei: Central Work Conference ended in Beidaihe;
- 18 Zhejiang Province hit by flooding because of typhoon Winnie, the most violent to hit China in a decade (-20);
- 24 Beijing: all the 2,048 deputies to the 15th National Congress of the CCP have been elected through elections held in 36 election units across the country;
- 25 Beijing: 27th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee examines draft laws on flood control, price, prevention and alleviation of disasters (-29);
- 27 Beijing: CCP CC Poliburo's plenary session proposed that the 15th Party Congress will be opened on 12th September;
- 28 Beijing: national committee for Chinese language level examination formally established;

- 29 Beijing: CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline decides to expel Chen Xitong, former secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee, from the Party.

#### Economic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: the State Council has appointed members of the newly-formed Currency Policy Committee of the People's Bank of China;
- 06 Hu'nan: a five-year Sino-German afforestation project has got 94.35m RMBY worth of German bank loans;
- 12 Liaoning: national work conference on financial support of agriculture held in Shenyang;
- 13 Beijing: forum on the achievements in restructuring the economy;
- 14 Beijing: national work conference of the commodities inspection sector held recently;
- 15 Beijing: national work conference on social insurance;
- Beijing: the State Council decided to place China's two stock exchanges (Shanghai, Shenzhen) under the direct administration of the China Securities Regulatory Committee;
- 20 Sichuan: Long March 3B rocket successfully sent a Philippine telecommunications satellite into space from the launching center in Xichang;
- Chongqing: the German government plans to provide 12m German marks in gratis assistance to help the Municipality protect and construct forests;
- 24 Beijing: 10th World Conference on Tobacco or Health (-28);
- 26 Beijing: national cotton work conference (-27);
- 27 Liaoning: national work conference on catering and service trades held in Dalian City;
- 29 World Bank will provide a 400-m-US\$ loan for a 144km water diversion project in Shanxi Province and another 400-m-US\$ loan for building an 280km expressway from Hu'nan to Guangdong;
- 30 Jilin: 8th National Book Fair opened in Changchun (- Sep 08);
- Beijing: national work conference on key coal-producing counties.

#### Relations to HKSAR, Macau and Taiwan

- 18 HKSAR government has set the third Monday of August as a public holiday to mark the victory in the War of Resistance Against Japan;
- 22 HKSAR: 4th Asia Pacific Life Insurance Congress opened;
- 30 Macau: a proposed bridge between Zhuhai and Macau confirmed recently.

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PCC	= Political Consultative Conference
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

Please note: The China Securities Regulatory Committee (CSRC), "the nation's securities watchdog", is an organ under the leadership and control of the Securities Commission of the State Council (SCSC). The State Council decided on October 12, 1992 to establish the two organs. (ZRGGG, 1992/27)

## CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

<b>CCP CC General Secretary</b>		
Jiang Zemin		89/06
<b>POLITBURO</b>		
<b>Standing Committee Members</b>		
Jiang Zemin		89/06
Li Peng		87/11
Qiao Shi		87/11
Li Ruihuan		89/06
Zhu Rongji		92/10
Liu Huaqing		92/10
Hu Jintao	CCSm	92/10
<b>Other Politburo Members</b>		
Ding Guan'gen	CCSm	92/10
Huang Ju		94/09
Jiang Chunyun	CCSm	92/10
Li Lanqing		92/10
Li Tieying		87/11
Qian Qichen		92/10
Tian Jiyun		87/11
Wei Jianxing	CCSm	92/10
Wu Bangguo	CCSm	92/10
Xie Fei		92/10
Yang Baibing		92/10
Zou Jiahua		92/10
<b>Alternate Members</b>		
Wang Hanbin		92/10
Wen Jiabao	CCSm	92/10
<b>CCP CC Secretariat</b>		
Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm 94/09
	Ren Jianxin	CCm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBa 92/10
	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/09
<b>CCP CC Military Commission</b>		
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian	CCm 95/09
	Liu Huaqing	PBm 89/11
	Zhang Wannian	CCm 95/09
	Zhang Zhen	CCm 92/10
Members	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
	Wang Ke	CCm 95/09
	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/09
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10
<b>Commission for Inspecting Discipline</b>		
Secretary	Zhou Ziyu	93/00
<b>General Office</b>		
Director	Dong Liangju	96/05
<b>Commission for Inspecting Discipline</b>		
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10
	Chen Zuolin	87/11
	Hou Zongbin	CCm 92/10
	Wang Deying	90/12
	Xu Qing	92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang	94/04
<b>General Office</b>		
Director	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin	93/09
	Hu Guangbao	93/07
	Jiang Yikang	96/05
	Wang Gang	94/10
	Yang Dezhong (first)	CCm 80/10
<b>Organization Department</b>		
Director	Zhang Qianjing	94/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin	93/04
	Song Defu	CCm 93/08
	Wang Xudong	93/08
	Wu Lianyuan	92/08
	Yu Yunyao	95/05
	Zhao Zongnai? (exec.)	88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06
<b>Propaganda Department</b>		
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming	93/06
	Gong Xinhua	93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCa 93/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08
	Xu Guangchun (exec.)	95/08
	Xu Weicheng	89/09
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)	91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Dai Zhou	95/10

<b>United Front Department</b>		
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	CCm 90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11
	Liu Jidong	93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)	91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11
	Zhang Tinghan	96/12
	Zheng Wantong	93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03
<b>International Liaison Department</b>		
Director	Dai Bingguo	97/08
Dep.Dir.	Huan Guoying (f)	93/09
	Li Beihai	93/08
	Li Chengren	88/07
	Liu Jingqin	95/07
	Ma Wenpu	97/08
	Zhu Shangqing	85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Lichang	CCm 94/10
<b>Commission for Politics and Law</b>		
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	CCm 93/06
	Shu Huaide	93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huaide	93/05
<b>Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security</b>		
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi	93/07
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07
<b>Commission for Protection of Party Secrets</b>		
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	CCSm 94/00
V.-Chm.	Luo Gan	CCm 96/12
	Wang Gang	96/12
<b>Central Organization Committee</b>		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07
	Li Guixian	CCm 94/12
	Luo Gan	CCm 93/07
<b>Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction</b>		
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 97/05
Dep.Dir.	Li Tieying	PBm 97/05
<b>Policy Research Office</b>		
Director	Wang Weicheng	CCm 89/09
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng	90/03
	Wei Jianlin	89/12
	Xiao Wanjun	93/07
	Zheng Keyang	90/01
<b>Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee</b>		
Chairman	Zeng Qinghong	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Fujin	94/00
	Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06
	Li Dengzhu	94/05
	Li Yan?	86/10
	Wang Jingmao	91/01
	Yin Kesheng	CCm 97/07
<b>Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b>		
Chairman	Luo Gan	CCm 89/09
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun (exec.)	88/12
	Li Mingyu (f)	91/03
	Liu Zhengwei	CCm 93/07
	Qu Shouqing?	88/12
	Wang Chuang?	88/06
	Zhang Jingyuan? (exec.)	88/02
	Zhou Jingdong	95/12
<b>Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs</b>		
Secretary	Ma Wen	95/02
<b>Party History Research Office</b>		
Director	Hu Sheng	82/05
Dep.Dir.	Chen Wei	95/08
	Fan Shouxin?	89/08
	Gong Yuzhi (exec.)	95/08
	Li Chuanhua	93/11
	Ma Shijiang?	88/08
	Sha Jiansun	CCa 88/08
	Zheng Hui	87/06
<b>Documents Research Office</b>		
Director	Pang Xianzhi	91/11
Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00
	Wu Jianguo	91/00

<b>CC Party School</b>			<b>Taiwan Affairs Office</b>			<b>Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee</b>				
President	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm	93/10	Director	Chen Yunlin	CCa	97/01	Chairman	Yang Taifang	93/03
V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi		94/05	Dep.Dir.	Li Qingzhou?		91/02	V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi	94/03
	Liu Haifan		95/06		Sun Xiaoyu?		93/04		Lin Liyun (f)	CCm 91/03
	Liu Shengyu		93/07		Tang Shubei		91/06		Liu Zhenhua	93/03
	Su Xing		88/04	<b>Research Institute of Culture and History</b>					Wan Shaofen (f)	93/03
	Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	CCm	93/11	Curator	Xiao Qian		89/05		Wang Songda	93/03
	Xing Benshi		88/00	<b>Institute of Archives</b>						
	Yang Chungui		94/05	Curator	Wang Gang		93/12	<b>STATE COUNCIL</b>		
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian		90/11	<b>STATE PRESIDENT</b>						
<b>People's Daily</b>				<b>President</b> Jiang Zemin PBm 93/03						
Director	Shao Huaze	CCm	92/11	<b>Vice-Pres.</b> Rong Yiren 93/03						
Dep.Dir.	Xu Zhongtian		95/10	<b>NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS</b>						
	Zheng Mengxiong		90/04	<b>Chairman</b> Qiao Shi PBm 93/03						
<b>Editor-in-Chief</b>				<b>V.-Chm.</b> Buhe 93/03						
<b>Fan Jingyi</b>			94/05	<b>Chen Muhua (f)</b> CCm 88/04						
<b>Dep.Eds.-in-Chief</b>				<b>Cheng Siyuan</b> 93/03						
	Bao Yujun		88/10	<b>Fei Xiaotong</b> 88/04						
	Li Renchen		86/11	<b>Lei Jieqiong (f)</b> 88/04						
	Tang Jiyu?		90/04	<b>Li Ximing</b> 93/03						
	Wu Chunhe		93/09	<b>Lu Jiaxi</b> 93/03						
	Xie Hong		96/04	<b>Ni Zhifu</b> CCm 88/04						
	Yuan Zhifa		95/09	<b>Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai</b> 93/03						
	Zhang Husheng		95/01	<b>Sun Qimeng</b> 88/04						
	Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)		89/11	<b>Tian Jiyun</b> PBm 93/03						
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	Zhou Ruijin		93/04	<b>Wang Bingqian</b> 93/03						
<b>Guangming Daily</b>				<b>Wang Guangying</b> 93/03						
<b>Editor-in-Chief</b>				<b>Wang Hanbin</b> PBa 88/04						
	Wang Chen		95/08	<b>Wu Jieping</b> 93/03						
<b>Dep.Eds.-in-Chief</b>				<b>Sec.-Gen.</b> Cao Zhi 93/03						
	Chen Tanqiang		91/06	<b>NPC Standing Committee</b>						
	Fang Gongwen		87/06	<b>Legislative Affairs Commission</b>						
	Jiang Dianming?		89/00	<b>Chairman</b> Gu Angran 93/07						
	Li Jingrui		95/03	<b>Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee</b>						
	Lu Zhun?		85/06	<b>Chairman</b> Zhao Dongwan 93/03						
	Qi Zhiwen		91/01	<b>V.-Chm.</b> Han Huaizhi 94/03						
	Zhou Longbin		91/11	<b>Hao Yichun (f)</b> 93/03						
<b>Qiushi Bimonthly</b>				<b>Li Xu'e</b> 93/03						
<b>Editor-in-Chief</b>				<b>Nie Dajiang</b> 93/03						
	Xing Benshi		94/05	<b>Yang Haibo</b> 93/03						
<b>Dep.Eds.-in-Chief</b>				<b>Environmental and Resources Protection Committee</b>						
	Ma Yingbai		92/10	<b>Chairman</b> Qu Geping 93/03						
	Niu Xinfang		94/05	<b>V.-Chm.</b> Lin Zongtang 93/03						
	Su Shuangbi		89/09	<b>Qin Zhongda</b> 93/03						
	Xun Chunrong		96/05	<b>Yang Jike</b> 93/03						
<b>Leading Group for Rural Work</b>				<b>Yang Zhenhuai</b> CCa 93/03						
Head	Jiang Chunyun	PBm CCSm	95/03	<b>Financial and Economic Committee</b>						
Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	CCm	93/04	<b>Chairman</b> Liu Suinian 93/03						
	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm	93/04	<b>V.-Chm.</b> Chi Haibin 93/03						
<b>Financial and Economic Leading Group</b>				<b>Dai Jie</b> 93/03						
Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	92/11	<b>Dong Fureng</b> 88/03						
Dep.Heads	Li Peng?	PBm	92/11	<b>Huang Yicheng</b> 93/03						
	Wu Bangguo	PBm CCSm	94/11	<b>Li Hao</b> 93/03						
	Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/11	<b>Zeng Xianlin</b> CCa 93/03						
Sec.-Gen.	Wen Jiabao	PBa CCSm	93/03	<b>Zhang Xuwu</b> 93/03						
<b>Leading Group for Party Building</b>				<b>Foreign Affairs Committee</b>						
Head	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm	94/00	<b>Chairman</b> Zhu Liang 93/03						
Dep.Heads	Li Lanqing	PBm	94/00	<b>V.-Chm.</b> Yang Zhenya 93/03						
	Lü Feng	CCm	94/00	<b>Zhou Jue</b> 93/03						
	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm	94/00	<b>Zhu Qizhen</b> 93/03						
<b>Leading Group for Party History Work</b>				<b>Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee</b>						
Head	Yang Shangkun?		84/12	<b>Chairman</b> Meng Liankun 93/03						
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo		94/11	<b>V.-Chm.</b> Gu Linfang 93/03						
	Deng Liqun		94/11	<b>Peng Qingyuan</b> 88/03						
	Hu Sheng		94/11	<b>Zhang Kehui</b> 93/03						
<b>Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda</b>				<b>Zhu Guang</b> 93/03						
Head	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm	94/01	<b>Law Committee</b>						
Dep.Head	Zheng Bijian	CCm	94/01	<b>Chairman</b> Xue Ju 93/03						
<b>Foreign Affairs Leading Group</b>				<b>V.-Chm.</b> Cai Cheng 93/03						
Head	Li Peng	PBm	89/12	<b>Li Yining</b> 93/03						
Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm	89/12	<b>Wang Shuwen</b> 93/03						
	Wu Xueqian		89/12	<b>Xiang Chunyi</b> 83/06						
<b>Taiwan Affairs Leading Group</b>				<b>Nationalities Committee</b>						
Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/05	<b>Chairman</b> Wang Chaowen CCm 93/03						
Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/05	<b>V.-Chm.</b> Huanjue Cenam 93/03						
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/05	<b>Li Xuezhi</b> 88/03						
<b>Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination</b>				<b>Tao Aiyang</b> 88/03						
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	94/04	<b>Wu Jinghua</b> 93/03						
Dep.Head	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	94/04	<b>Yu Xinglong</b> 94/03						
<b>Overseas Publicity Group</b>				<b>Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee</b>						
Head	Zeng Jianhui		92/12	<b>Chairman</b> Chen Jinhua CCm 93/03						
Dep.Head	Zhou Jue		91/03	<b>V.-Chm.</b> Chen Tonghai 94/01						
<b>Overseas Publicity Office</b>				<b>Gan Ziyu</b> 78/11						
Director	Zeng Jianhui		92/00	<b>Guo Shuyan</b> CCa 93/01						
				<b>Hao Jianxiu (f)</b> CCm 87/10						
				<b>Ma Kai</b> 95/01						
				<b>She Jianming</b> 93/05						
				<b>Wang Chunzheng</b> 90/11						
				<b>Yao Zhenyan</b> 91/10						
				<b>Ye Qing (exec.)</b> CCa 88/05						
				<b>Zeng Peiyuan</b> CCa 93/01						

<b>Restructuring Economy</b>			<b>Foreign Affairs</b>			<b>Public Security</b>		
Chairman	Li Tiesing	PBm 93/03	Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm 88/04	Minister	Tao Siju	CCm 90/12
V.-Chm.	Hong Hu	91/02	V.-Min.	Li Zhaoxing	95/02	V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu	91/10
	Liu Zhifeng	92/09		Li Huaqing	CCa 89/10		Hu Zhiguang	85/01
	Shao Bingren	96/03		Tang Jiaxuan	93/03		Li Jizhou	95/12
	Wang Dongjin	96/03		Tian Zengpei (first)	CCm 88/05		Mou Xinsheng	93/04
	Wu Jie	93/05		Wang Yingfan	95/09		Tian Qiyu	92/05
	Zhang Haoru (exec.)	95/01		Zhang Deguang	95/09			
<b>Science and Technology</b>			<b>Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation</b>			<b>Radio, Film and Television</b>		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 84/09	Minister	Wu Yi (f)	CCm 93/03	Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCa 94/05
V.-Chm.	Chen Zutao	96/03	V.-Min.	Chen Xinhua	96/04	V.-Min.	He Dongcai	93/02
	Deng Nan (f)	91/10		Li Guohua (f)	94/02		Liu Xiliang	91/05
	Duan Ruichun	91/04		Liu Shanzai	94/02		Tian Congming	90/12
	Han Deqian	93/09		Shi Guangsheng	93/05		Tong Xiangrong	93/02
	Hui Yongzheng	90/11		Sun Zhenyu	94/11		Yang Wenguang	94/05
	Li Xueyong	97/07					Zhao Shi (f)	96/02
	Xu Guanhua	95/01	<b>Forestry</b>			<b>Railways</b>		
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCa 86/07	Minister	Chen Yaobang	97/08	Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm 92/09
<b>Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence</b>			V.-Min.	Li Yucai	95/04	V.-Min.	Cai Qinghua	96/02
Chairman	Cao Gangchuan	96/12		Liu Yuhe	94/04		Fu Zhihuan	90/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Dazhi	97/03		Wang Zhibao	92/09		Liu Zhijun	96/08
	Huai Guomo	88/05		Zhu Guangyao	93/07		Sun Yongfu	85/01
	Shen Chunnian	93/06	<b>Geology and Mineral Resources</b>				Tu Yourui (exec.)	88/06
	Shen Rongjun	85/04	Minister	Song Ruixiang	94/05	<b>State Security</b>		
	Wang Tongye	95/03	V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi	94/08	Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm 85/09
	Zhang Xuedong	93/00		Jiang Chengsong	96/04	V.-Min.	Niu Ping	95/07
Pol.Com.	Li Ji'nai	CCa 95/07		Shou Jiahua (f)	96/04	<b>Supervision</b>		
<b>MINISTRIES</b>				Zhang Hongren	86/09	Minister	Cao Qingze	93/03
<b>Agriculture</b>			<b>Internal Trade</b>			V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun	88/02
Minister	Liu Jiang	93/03	Minister	Chen Bangzhu	CCm 95/02		He Yong	87/06
V.-Min.	Bai Zhijian	96/10	V.-Min.	He Jihai	93/07		Li Zhilun	92/03
	Liu Chengguo	93/09		Lu Jiang	93/07		Zuo Lianbi	95/01
	Lu Ming	97/04		Luo Zhiling	95/01	<b>Water Resources</b>		
	Wan Baorui	93/04		Yang Shude	95/09	Minister	Niu Maosheng	93/03
	Zhang Yanxi	92/05		Ying Wenhua	95/09	V.-Min.	Yan Keqiang	90/11
<b>Chemical Industry</b>			<b>Justice</b>				Zhang Chunyuan	88/09
Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm 89/07	Minister	Xiao Yang	93/03		Zhang Jiyao	96/05
V.-Min.	Chen Shineng	96/08	V.-Min.	Liu Yang (f)	94/12		Zhou Wenzhi	91/04
	Li Shizhong	93/04		Xiao Jianzhang	92/12		Zhu Dengquan	95/02
	Li Xinzhang	95/08		Zhang Geng	93/06	<b>ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL</b>		
	Li Yongwu	95/02		Zhang Xiufu (exec.)	91/04	<b>People's Bank of China</b>		
	Wang Xinfang	96/08	<b>Labor</b>			Governor	Dai Xianglong	CCa 95/06
<b>Civil Affairs</b>			Minister	Li Boyong	CCm 93/02	V.-Gov.	Chen Yuan	88/05
Minister	Doje Cering	CCm 93/03	V.-Min.	Li Qiyun (exec.)	96/11		Shang Fulin	96/04
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun	87/09		Lin Yongsan	95/02		Wang Qishan	93/07
	Li Baoku	95/01		Liu Yazhi (f)	94/07		Yin Jieyan	94/01
	Xu Ruixin	95/09		Wang Jianlun (f)	95/04		Zhou Xiaochuan	96/11
	Yang Yanyin (f)	93/07	<b>Machine-Building Industry</b>			<b>Auditing Administration</b>		
<b>Coal Industry</b>			Minister	Bao Xuding	96/03	Auditor-General	Guo Zhenqian	CCm 94/05
Minister	Wang Senhao	CCm 93/03	V.-Min.	Lü Fuyuan	94/04	Deputy Auditors-General	Jin Jipeng	92/12
V.-Min.	Pu Hongjiu	93/05		Shao Qihui (exec.)	CCm 94/05		Li Jinhua	85/09
	Wang Xianzheng	95/04		Sun Changji	93/05		Liu Hezhang	90/09
	Zhang Baoming	93/05	<b>Metallurgical Industry</b>	Minister	Yao Mingwei	96/09	Liu Jiayi	96/09
	Zhu Dengshan	95/12	Minister	Liu Qi	CCa 93/03		Zhai Xigui	96/05
<b>Communications</b>			V.-Min.	Bi Qun	93/08	<b>Civil Aviation Administration of China</b>		
Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm 91/03		Wang Wanbin	96/05	Director	Chen Guangyi	CCm 93/12
V.-Min.	Hong Shanxiang	95/02		Weng Yuqing	96/05	Dep.Dir.	Bao Peide	93/12
	Hu Xijie	97/04	<b>National Defence</b>	Xu Daquan	86/02		Bian Shaobin	95/09
	Li Juchang	92/09	Minister	Chi Haotian	CCm 93/03		Shen Yuankang	93/12
	Liu Songjin	91/10	V.-Min.	Song Defu	CCm 93/03		Wang Kaiyuan	95/09
<b>Construction</b>				Li Tielin	95/02		Wang Li'an	97/07
Minister	Hou Jie	CCm 91/03		Wan Xueyuan	97/04	<b>State General Bureau of Taxation</b>		
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong	92/09		Xu Songtao	95/02	Director	Liu Zhongli	CCm 94/02
	Tan Qinglian	88/11		Zhang Bolin	95/02	Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin	89/02
	Ye Rutang	88/05		Zhang Xuezhong	94/08		Cheng Faguang	96/05
	Zhao Baojiang	97/01		Zhang Zhijian	88/05		Hao Zhaocheng	96/05
	Zou Yuchuan	93/10	<b>Posts and Telecommunications</b>	Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCa 93/03	Li Yonggui	92/04
<b>Culture</b>			V.-Min.	Lin Jinqun	93/11		Lu Renfa	94/07
Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm 93/03		Liu Liqing	96/08		Xiang Huaicheng	94/07
V.-Min.	Ai Qingchun	96/03		Yang Xianzu	90/08		Yang Chongchun	91/01
	Li Yuanchao	96/03		Zhou Deqiang	94/09		Zhang Xianghai	92/04
	Meng Xiaosi (f)	97/07	<b>Power Industry</b>	Minister	Shi Dazhen	CCa 93/03	<b>WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL</b>	
	Pan Zhenzhou	96/03	Minister	Lu Yanchang	93/04	<b>Special Economic Zones Office</b>		
	Xu Wenbo	90/05	V.-Min.	Wang Shucheng	93/04	Director	Ge Hongsheng	CCm 96/01
<b>Electronics Industry</b>				Zha Keming	93/04	Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng	91/06
Minister	Hu Qili	CCm 93/03		Zhao Xizheng	93/04		Ji Jusheng	93/10
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm 93/05					Wan Jifei	96/01
	Lü Xinkui	93/05	<b>Public Health</b>	Minister	Chen Minzhang	CCm 87/04	Xu Yaping	97/02
	Zhang Jinqiang	93/05	V.-Min.	Cao Ronggui	95/12		Zhao Guanghua	93/07
	Zhang Wenyi	95/12		Peng Yu (f)	96/12	<b>State Council Research Office</b>		
<b>Finance</b>				Sun Longchun	90/09	Director	Wang Mengkui	CCa 95/04
Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm 92/09		Wang Longde	95/12	Dep.Dir.	Jiang Yunbao	93/11
V.-Min.	Li Yanling	93/07		Yin Dakui	93/02		Xu Rongkai	95/09
	Liu Jibin	88/06		Zhang Wenkang	93/02		Yang Yongzhe	90/06
	Lou Jiwei	94/09						
	Xie Xuren	96/01						
	Zhang Youcai	89/12						

<b>Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office</b>		
Director	Liao Hui	CCm 97/07
Dep.Dir.	Chen Ziyang	91/02
	Liu Mingqi	96/11
	Wang Fengchao	94/02
<b>Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs</b>		
Director	Guo Dongpo	CCa 97/07
Dep.Dir.	Li Haifeng (f)	94/09
	Liu Zepeng	92/06
	Zhang Weichao	94/09
<b>Office of Foreign Affairs</b>		
Director	Liu Huaqiu	CCa 94/11
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Zhensheng	92/04
	Lü Congmin	94/05
	Yuan Tao	95/09
<b>Information Office</b>		
Director	Zeng Jianhui	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Li Bing	94/02
	Yang Zhengquan	93/05
<b>Taiwan Affairs Office</b>		
Director	Chen Yunlin	CCa 96/12
Dep.Dir.	Li Bingcai	96/12
	Tang Shubei	89/05
	Wang Yonghai	96/12

### ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>General Administration of Customs</b>		
Director	Qian Guanlin	93/01
Dep.Dir.	Duanmu Jun	96/02
	Huang Rufeng	93/04
	Liu Wenjie	91/11
	Wang Leyi	94/10
	Wu Naiwen	88/03
<b>State Bureau of Environmental Protection</b>		
Director	Xie Zhenhua	93/06
Dep.Dir.	Jin Jianming	88/11
	Wang Yangzu	89/09
	Wang Yuqing	94/11
	Ye Ruqiu	91/09
	Zhang Kunmin	89/02
<b>State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce</b>		
Director	Wang Zhongfu	94/10
Dep.Dir.	Bai Dahua	91/09
	Bian Yaowu	91/06
	Cao Tiandian	90/07
	Gan Guoping	85/12
	Yang Peiqing	93/09
<b>State Land Administration Bureau</b>		
Director	Zou Yuchuan	93/10
Dep.Dir.	Li Changjiang	95/09
	Li Yuanjie	96/11
	Liu Wenjia	91/09
	Ma Kewei	94/04
<b>Bureau of Legislative Affairs</b>		
Director	Yang Jingyu	91/07
Dep.Dir.	Cao Kangtai	91/12
	Li Peichuan	87/01
	Xu Yulin	92/06
<b>State Press and Publications Administration</b>		
Director	Yu Youxian	93/06
Dep.Dir.	Gui Xiaofeng	92/04
	Liang Heng	94/02
	Xie Hong	94/04
	Yang Muzhi	96/03
	Yu Yongzhan	91/12
<b>Bureau of Religious Affairs</b>		
Director	Ye Xiaowen	95/07
Dep.Dir.	Liu Shuxiang	95/11
	Luosang Chinai	89/02
	Wan Yaobin	89/02
	Yang Tongxiang	91/08
<b>State Bureau of Statistics</b>		
Director	Liu Hong	97/02
Dep.Dir.	Lu Chunheng	93/11
	Qiu Xiaohua	92/06
	Shao Zongming	89/04
	Sun Jingxin?	88/01
	Yu Guangpei?	87/09
	Zhai Ligong	95/08
	Zheng Jiaheng	87/03
<b>State Bureau of Tourism</b>		
Director	He Guangwei	95/12
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Wendong	89/04
	Sun Gang	93/12

<b>Councillors' Office</b>		
Director	Xu Zhijian	96/12
Dep.Dir.	Chen Heliang	95/09
	Lü Derun	90/08
	Wang Chuguang	92/09
	Wang Hairong? (f)	87/01
<b>Government Offices Administration Bureau</b>		
Director	Jiao Huancheng	97/07
Dep.Dir.	Bao Xianguang	92/04
	Cao Jianfeng	92/04
	Zhao Wenhai	94/05

### INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>Academy of Sciences</b>		
President	Lu Yongxiang	CCm 97/07
V.-Pres.	Bai Chunli	96/04
	Chen Yiyu	95/03
	Xu Zhihong	92/10
	Yan Yixun	92/10
<b>Academy of Engineering</b>		
President	Zhu Guangya	CCm 94/06
V.-Pres.	Lu Liangshu	94/06
	Pan Jiazheng	94/06
	Shi Changxu	94/06
	Zhu Gaofeng	94/06
<b>Academy of Social Sciences</b>		
President	Hu Sheng	85/09
V.-Pres.	Liu Ji	93/06
	Long Yongshu	93/11
	Ru Xin	CCa 82/11
	Teng Teng	93/05
	Wang Luolin	CCa 93/07
	Wang Renzhi (first)	92/12
<b>State Administrative College</b>		
President	Li Guixian	CCm 94/08
V.-Pres.	Gui Shiyong	CCa 94/08
	Tang Tiehan	95/09
	Zhang Xiuxue	95/09
<b>Xinhua News Agency</b>		
Director	Guo Chaoren	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Gao Qiuju	94/10
	Nan Zhenzhong	93/04
	Xia Zanzhong (first)	93/04
	Zhang Baoshun	93/04
Editor-in-Chief	Nan Zhenzhong	85/12
<b>Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch</b>		
Director	Jiang Enzhu	97/07
<b>Development Research Center</b>		
Director	?	
Dep.Dir.	Deng Hongxun	CCm 94/10
	Ji Chongwei	90/10
	Liu Zhongyi	CCm 93/04
	Lu Baifu	93/07
	Lu Zhiqiang	95/04
	Sun Xiaoyu	96/10
	Wang Huijiong?	90/06
	Wang Jikuan?	89/12
<b>China Bureau of Meteorology</b>		
Director	Wen Kegang	96/07
Dep.Dir.	Li Huang	91/05
	Luo Jibin?	85/03
	Ma Henian	90/04
	Yan Hong	93/05
	Zhang Jijia	83/02
<b>Patent Office of China</b>		
Director	Gao Lulin	89/09
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Ying	89/10
	Ma Lianyuan	93/11
	Ming Tinghua	90/11
<b>China National Light Industry Council</b>		
Director	Yu Zhen	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Bu Zhengfa	96/11
	Duan Cunhua	97/03
	Fu Limin	93/07
	Pan Beilei (f)	93/05
	Yang Zhihai	96/03
	Zhu Tao	96/10
<b>China National Textile Council</b>		
Director	Shi Wanpeng	97/07
Dep.Dir.	Du Yuzhou	93/05
	Liu Heng	93/05
	Ren Chuanjun	94/03
	Wang Zengjing	95/03
	Xu Kunyuan	94/05

<b>Securities Commission of the State Council</b>		
Chairman	Zhou Zhengqing	95/07
V.-Chm.	Chen Yaoxian	97/07
	Tong Zengyin	93/08
<b>China Securities Regulatory Committee</b>		
Chairman	Zhou Zhengqing	97/07
V.-Chm.	Chen Dongzheng	97/07
	Chen Yaoxian	97/07
	Fu Fengxiang	94/01
	Geng Liang	94/11
	Li Jian'ge (exec.)	94/09
	Wang Yi (exec.)	94/11
<b>China National Committee on Aging</b>		
President	Zhang Wenfan	96/01

### STATE BUREAUS DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS

<b>State Bureau of Technology Supervision</b>		
Director	Li Chuanqing	94/01
<b>State Bureau of Building Materials Industry</b>		
Director	Zhang Renwei	94/01
<b>State Pharmaceutical Administration</b>		
Director	Zheng Xiaoyu	94/10
<b>State Oceanography Bureau</b>		
Director	Zhang Dengyi	95/09
<b>State Seismological Bureau</b>		
Director	Chen Zhangli	95/09
<b>State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs</b>		
Director	Wan Xueyuan	97/04
<b>State Language Work Committee</b>		
Chairman	Xu Jialu	94/06
<b>National Administration of State Property</b>		
Director	Zhang Youcai	94/08
<b>State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau</b>		
Director	Ni Yijin	96/10
<b>State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine</b>		
Director	Zhang Wenkang	93/07
<b>State Bureau for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities</b>		
Director	Tian Runzhi	94/03
<b>State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics</b>		
Director	Zhang Wenbin	96/04
<b>State Administration of Foreign Exchange</b>		
Director	Zhou Xiaochuan	95/09
<b>State Grain Reserve Bureau</b>		
Director	Luo Zhiling	95/03
<b>State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping</b>		
Director	Jin Xiangwen	88/10

### COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

<b>Leading Group on Computerization (IT Development Leading Group)</b>		
Head	Zou Jiahua	PBm 96/05
<b>Leading Group for Science and Technology</b>		
Head	Li Peng	PBm 96/03
<b>State Space Leading Group</b>		
Head	Li Peng	PBm 89/08
<b>Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities</b>		
Head	Chen Qingtai	93/11
<b>Leading Group for Foreign Investments</b>		
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/10
<b>Leading Group for the Right to Intellectual Property</b>		
Head	Song Jian	CCm 91/10
<b>Anti-Smuggling Leading Group</b>		
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 93/06
<b>State Leading Group for Comprehensive Agricultural Development</b>		
Head	Chen Junsheng	CCm 89/11
<b>Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development</b>		
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	CCm 86/06
<b>Leading Group for Beijing-Kowloon Railway Railway Construction</b>		
Head	Zou Jiahua	PBm 93/02
<b>Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants</b>		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	PBm 88/05

**Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System**  
Head Li Tieying PBm 93/11

**Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres**  
Head Song Defu CCm 93/05

**Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers**  
Head Doje Cering CCm 93/08

**National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People**  
Head Luo Gan CCm 93/07

**National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work**  
Head ?  
Dep.Head Chen Junsheng CCm 91/08  
Li Tieying PBm 91/08  
Luo Gan CCm 91/08

**State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control**  
Head Li Tieying PBm 91/07

**Guiding Group for the Compilation of Local Annals**  
Head Li Tieying PBm 95/08

**China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction**  
Chairman Li Guixian CCm 93/12

**National Coordination Group for Anti-Illiteracy Work**  
Chairman Zhu Kaixuan CCa 94/11

**National Coordination Group for the Comprehensive Development of Mountainous Regions**  
Dep.Head Li Yucai 97/04

**National Coordination Group for Strengthening the Building of Leading Bodies in State-Owned Enterprises**  
Head Zhang Quanjing 97/03

**State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters**  
Head Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 95/05

**Capital Design and Construction Committee**  
Chairman Luo Gan CCm 95/11

**National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee**  
Chairman Ye Qing CCa 96/02

**National Frontier Defence Committee**  
Chairman Luo Gan CCm 94/02

**National Greening Committee**  
Chairman Jiang Chunyun PBm CSSm 96/03

**National Narcotics Control Commission**  
Chairman Tao Siju CCm 93/07

**National Production Safety Committee**  
Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

**National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign**  
Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 94/02

**Committee for Women and Children's Work**  
Chairman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/07

**Coordination Committee for the Handicapped**  
Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/10

**Tariff Regulations Committee**  
Chairman Li Lanqing PBm 93/11

**Academic Degrees Committee**  
Chairman Li Lanqing PBm 95/04

**Environmental Protection Committee**  
Chairman Song Jian CCm 88/06

**Distribution System Reform Committee**  
Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 91/10

**State Organization Committee**  
Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

**State Radio Regulatory Committee**  
Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 94/06

**National Committee on Mineral Resources**  
Chairman Zou Jiahua PBm 96/03

**Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee**  
Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04

## ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

**Aviation Industries of China**  
President Zhu Yuli 93/04  
V.-Pres. Liu Gaozhao 94/07  
Wang Qingping 97/01  
Zhang Hongbiao 93/05  
Zhang Yanzhong CCa 93/05

**China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)**  
President (Director) Liu Jiyuan CCm 93/04  
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.) Bai Bai'er 93/05  
Luan Enjie CCa 93/05  
Wang Liheng 93/05  
Xia Guohong 93/05

**China National Nuclear Corporation**  
President Jiang Xinxiong CCm 88/05

**China Armament Industry General Corporation**  
General Manager Zhang Junjiu CCa 93/04

**China North Industries Group**  
President Zhang Junjiu CCa 93/09

**China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)**  
Chairman Wang Jun 95/05  
President Qin Xiao 95/05

**China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)**  
President Wang Wulong 95/12

**China National Coal Mine Corporation**  
President Wang Senhao 92/08

**China National Development and Investment Corporation**  
President Wang Wenzhe 95/02

**China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation**  
Chairman Wu Jianchang 94/10  
President Xu Hanjing 96/03

**China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)**  
President Zhou Yongkang CCa 96/12

**China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)**  
President Wang Yan 92/12

**China National Star Petroleum Corporation**  
President Zhu Jiazhen 97/01

**China National Petro-Chemical Corporation**  
President Sheng Huaren 90/09

**China National Tobacco Corporation**  
President Xun Xinghua 91/01

**China Electronics Industry Corporation**  
President Zhang Xuedong 91/04

**China State Shipbuilding Corporation**  
President Xu Penghang 97/07

**State Power Corporation**  
President Shi Dazhen 97/01

**China State Construction Engineering Corporation**  
President Ma Tinggui? 86/04

**China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation**  
General Manager Lu Youmei 93/09

**China Everbright Group**  
Hon.Chm. Qiu Qing (f) 96/07  
Chairman Zhu Xiaohua 96/07  
President Kong Dan 96/07

**Bank of China**  
Hon.Chm. Chen Muhua (f) CCm 85/11  
Chairman Wang Xuebing 95/05  
President Wang Xuebing 93/12

**Industrial and Commercial Bank of China**  
President Liu Tinghuan 97/01

**Agricultural Bank of China**  
President Shi Jiliang 94/12

**China Construction Bank**  
Chairman Wang Qishan 95/09  
President Wang Qishan 94/08

**State Development Bank**  
President Yao Zhenyan 94/04

**Export-Import Bank of China**  
Chairman Tong Zhiguang 94/04  
President Lei Zuhua 94/04

**Agricultural Development Bank**  
President Zhu Yuanliang 94/11

**People's Insurance Company of China (Group)**  
Chairman Ma Yongwei 94/10  
President Ma Yongwei 94/11

## PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

**Chairman** Jiang Zemin PBm 90/04

**V.-Chm.** Chi Haotian CCm 95/12  
Liu Huaqing PBm 90/04  
Zhang Wannian CCm 95/12  
Zhang Zhen CCm 93/03

**Members** Fu Quanyou CCm 93/03  
Wang Ke CCm 95/12  
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/12  
Yu Yongbo CCm 93/03

## SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

**President** Ren Jianxin CCSm 88/04

**V.-Pres.** Gao Changli CCa 93/07  
Kang Dehua 96/12  
Li Guoguang 95/12  
Liu Jiachen 93/07  
Luo Haocai 95/06  
Tang Dehua 93/07  
Xie Anshan 92/09  
Zhu Mingshan 83/09

## SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

**Procurator General** Zhang Siqing CCm 93/03

**Deputy Procurators General**  
Chen Mingshu 91/10  
Liang Guoqing 86/06  
Wang Wenyuan 92/03  
Zhang Qiong 95/10  
Zhao Dengju 93/07  
Zhao Hong 93/09

## NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

**CCP CC Military Commission** See under CCP

**PRC Central Military Commission**  
See separate entry above

**General Staff**  
Chief Fu Quanyou CCm 95/10  
Kui Fulin 95/07  
Dep.Ch. Qian Shugen CCa 95/07  
Wu Quanxu 95/07  
Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02

**General Political Department**  
Director Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11  
Dep.Dir. Tang Tianbiao 95/07  
Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12  
Yuan Shoufang 96/11  
Zhou Ziyu 93/06

**General Logistics Department**  
Director Wang Ke CCm 95/10  
Dep.Dir. Shen Binyi CCa 95/01  
Wang Tailan 92/00  
Wen Guangchun 96/08  
Zhou Youliang 94/01  
Zuo Jianchang 95/01

**Pol.Com.** Zhou Kunren CCm 95/07

**PLA Navy**  
Commander Shi Yunsheng 96/11  
Dep.Cdr. He Pengfei 92/12  
Xu Zhenzhong 95/08  
Pol.Commissar Yang Huaqing 95/08  
Leng Kuan 95/08  
Li Junlian 95/08  
Chief of Staff He Linzhong 96/08







<b>Fujian Province</b>			PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu	96/08	V.-Gov.	Ma Guoliang	95/01			
CCP Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCa	96/10	Dep.Cdr.	Hu Jun		Ma Shujie	93/01			
Dep.Sec.	He Guoqiang	CCa	96/10		Liu Wenliang	94/06	Sun Kuiwen	90/08			
	He Shaochuan		94/08		Ouyang Yansheng	96/06	Wang Zhenchuan?	96/03			
	Lin Zhaoshu		95/10	Pol.Com.	Qiu Dawei	96/06	Wang Zongzhang	93/01			
	Xi Jinping		95/10	Dep.P.C.	Gong Pingqiu	94/06	Yang Zhihai	92/10			
Governor	He Guoqiang	CCa	97/04		Sun Shihuang	94/08	Zhang Chengyi	96/03			
V.-Gov.	Huang Xiaojing		95/04		Zhan Kexun	90/10	Zhou Tienong	91/10			
	Pan Xincheng		94/09	<b>Guizhou Province</b>							
	Shi Xingmou		88/01	CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCa	93/07	PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	CCm	88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01	Dep.Sec.	Chen Shimeng		93/11	PCC Chm.	Zhou Wenhua		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09		Wang Guangxian	CCa	96/11	PLA Cdr.	Wang Guiqin		93/08
	Wang Liangpu		93/01		Wang Shouting		96/10	Dep.Cdr.	Yu Dianchen?		88/08
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04		Wang Siqi	CCa	92/12	Pol.Com.	Zhang Fucheng		95/01
PPC Chm.	Yuan Qitong		97/04		Wu Yixia		96/06	Dep.P.C.	Yu Jingchang		93/03
PCC Chm.	You Dexin		93/01	Governor	Wu Yixia		97/01		?		
PLA Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		96/08	V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01	<b>He'nan Province</b>			
Dep.Cdr.	Jiang Wenyu		96/09		Hu Xiansheng		93/09	CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	CCm	92/12
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06		Lou Jiwei		95/09	Dep.Sec.	Fan Qinchun	CCa	95/12
Pol.Com.	Lu Fengbin		96/08		Mo Shiren		93/09		Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin		96/10		Wang Guangxian (exec.)	CCa	93/12		Ren Keli		93/03
	Zhang Lizhi		90/12		Wang Siqi	CCa	97/04		Song Zhaosu		93/06
					Yao Jiyuan		93/01	Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCa	92/12
					Yuan Ronggui		93/01	V.-Gov.	Li Chengyu		93/02
					Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05		Li Zhibin		94/09
CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCa	93/10		Zhou Quanyong		95/05		Yao Zhongmin		93/04
Dep.Sec.	Li Hulin		94/11	PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen	CCm	94/01		Yu Jiahua		93/04
	Sun Ying		92/07	PCC Chm.	Long Zhiyi		93/01		Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04	PLA Cdr.	Chen Qingyun		97/01		Zhang Shiyang		93/04
	Zhang Wule		93/04	Dep.Cdr.	?			PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	CCm	93/04
	Zhao Zhihong		94/11	Pol.Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07	PCC Chm.	Lin Yinghai		93/04
Governor	Sun Ying		97/01	Dep.P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07	PLA Cdr.	Wang Yingzhou		95/11
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03		Huang Zushi		95/07	Dep.Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01	<b>Hainan Province</b>							
	Guo Kun (exec.)		93/01		Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/01	Pol.Com.	Ji Yingtian		95/10
	Han Xiuguo		95/01	CCP Sec.	Cai Changsong		96/01	Dep.P.C.	Yu Huaimo		97/05
	Luosang Lingzhi Duojie		95/09	Dep.Sec.	Chen Yuyi		93/07		Zhang Jianzhong		97/01
	Yun Xiaosu		94/11		Du Qinglin	CCa	92/05		Liao Shuangquan		97/05
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01		Wang Xiaofeng	CCa	93/01		Liu Quanxi		97/05
PCC Chm.	Shen Xiaozeng		93/01	Governor	Ruan Chongwu	CCm	93/02		Xia Guangyao		93/07
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09	V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02		Zhang Sijing		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		96/12		Han Zhizhong		96/12	<b>Hubei Province</b>			
Pol.Com.	Li Zhong		90/10		Mao Zhijun		91/05	CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	94/12
Dep.P.C.	Du Hua		90/10		Wang Houhong		97/03	Dep.Sec.	Deng Guozheng		96/09
					Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCa	93/02		Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
					Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05		Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
					Wu Changyuan		96/12		Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12
					Du Qinglin	CCa	93/02		Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
					Chen Yuyi		96/02		Zhou Jianwei		97/03
					Zhang Zhiqing		92/11	Governor	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
					Chen Zuocai		94/05	V.-Gov.	Han Nanpeng		86/05
					Li Bixing		95/12		Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
					Li Zerong		95/12		Meng Qingping		93/05
					Liu Chengbao		90/12		Su Xiaoyun		93/05
					Zhou Chuantong		94/05		Wang Shaojie		97/05
					Ding Yucai		90/04		Wang Shengtie		93/05
					Wu Fenglong		94/08		Zhang Hongxiang		94/10
									Zhang Peiqiang		94/12
								PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	CCm	93/05
								PCC Chm.	Qian Yunlu	CCa	95/02
								PLA Cdr.	Jia Fukun		95/05
								Dep.Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan		95/02
									Liao Qiliang		95/07
									Liu Chengbao		94/12
								Pol.Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
								Dep.P.C.	?		
								<b>Hu'nan Province</b>			
								CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
								Dep.Sec.	Chu Bo		94/02
									Hu Biao		97/03
									Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
									Zheng Peimin		95/10
								Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	95/01
								V.-Gov.	He Tongxin		96/11
									Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
									Pang Daomu		94/12
									Tang Zhixiang		93/01
									Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
									Zhou Bohua		93/01
									Zhou Shichang		93/01
								PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng		88/01
								PCC Chm.	Liu Zheng		88/02
								PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang		90/06
								Dep.Cdr.	Cai Jiazuo		96/07
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin	CCm	95/01		Tian Fengshan	CCa	92/10		Qiao Xinzhu		95/07
PCC Chm.	Chen Huiguang		88/01	Governor	Wang Jianguo	CCa	95/01	Pol.Com.	Huang Zuzong		90/06
					Tian Fengshan		94/05	Dep.P.C.			





## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing  
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.  
 XNA = *Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin* (Hong Kong)  
 ZDY = *Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu* (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)  
 ZGYJ = *Zhonggong Yanjiu* (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)  
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

## Newly Appointed Leaders

### Chen Yaobang

President Jiang Zemin signed Presidential Order No.89 on August 29, 1997 appointing Chen Yaobang as minister of forestry replacing Xu Youfang. The appointment was made following a decision by the 27th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 30 Aug 97) Chen had served as vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission since May 1993. For his vita see C.a., 1993/6, p.610/10.

### Dai Bingguo

The CCP CC recently decided that Dai Bingguo be appointed director of the CCP CC International Liaison Department. (Xinhua, 26 Aug 97, in SWB, 27 Aug 97; RMRB, 27 Aug 97) Dai had served as the department's deputy director since October 1995. See C.a., 1994/2, p.217/11, and 1995/10, p.962/10.

### Jia Qinglin

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Jia Qinglin, mayor of Beijing, was appointed secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 26 Aug 97) He had served as deputy secretary since October 1996. Jia is a member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/12, p.1215/11.

### Li Jianguo (1)

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Li was appointed secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 26 Aug 97) He had served as deputy secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee since August 1992. Li was born in April 1946 in Juancheng County, Shandong Province, and joined the CCP in 1971. In 1970 he graduated from the Department of Chinese Language at Shandong University. He later served as deputy office director of the General Office, deputy director and director of the General Office, deputy secretary-general, secretary-general and Standing Committee member of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee, and as secretary of CCP Heping District Committee. Li is an alternate member of the 14th CCP CC.

### Linghu An

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Linghu An will replace Gao Yan as the secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee. (XNA, 30 Aug 97) He had served as the committee's deputy secretary since October 1993. Linghu was born in October 1946 in Pinglu County, Shanxi Province, and joined the CCP in 1965. In 1970 he graduated from the Optical Machinery Department of the Beijing Engineering Institute. He later served as vice-chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Qianjin Machine-Building Plant (1977), deputy director of the Political Department of the Dalian City Bureau of Machine-Building Industry (1977-1978), deputy secretary of CYL Dalian City Committee (1978-1982), deputy director of the Dalian City Bureau of Instrument, Meter and Electronics Industry, and deputy chief manager of Dalian Instrument, Meter and Electronics Corporation (1982-1983), chairman of the Dalian Federation of Trade Unions (1983-1985), vice-chairman of Dalian City Committee for Restructuring Economy (1983-1985), executive vice-mayor of Dalian and Standing Committee member of CCP Dalian City Committee (1988), director of the General Office and of the Retired Cadres Bureau under the Ministry of Labor (1988-1989), and as vice-minister of labor (1989-1993). Linghu was a deputy to the 14th National Congress of the CCP in 1992. See C.a., 1993/12, p.1216/12.

### Lu Denghua

Lu, former deputy commander of Shenyang Military District, was identified as deputy commander of Nanjing Military District. He concurrently serves as commander of the district's air force. (Xinhua, 2 Aug 97, in SWB, 4 Aug 97) For his vita see C.a., 1995/12, p.1141/13.

### Ma Wenpu (2)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC International Liaison Department. (RMRB, 6 Aug 97)

### Mao Rubo

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Mao was appointed secretary of CCP Ningxia Autonomous Regional Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 27 Aug 97) He had served as vice-minister of construction since May 1993. Until 1993 he had served as deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee and as (executive) vice-chairman of Tibet Regional People's Government. For his vita see C.a., 1993/6, p.610/10.

### Wen Shizhen

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Wen Shizhen, governor of Liaoning Province, was appointed secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 27 Aug 97) He had served as deputy secretary since May 1994. For his vita see C.a., 1994/5, p.529/11.

### Zhang Fusen

Appointed deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee on August 25, 1997. (Xinhua, 26 Aug 97, in SWB, 28 Aug 97) He had served as vice-minister of justice since February 1996. Zhang is a member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1996/2, p.208/12.

### Zhang Lichang

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Zhang Lichang, mayor of Tianjin, was appointed secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee. (XNA, 23 Aug 97) He had served as deputy secretary since October 1989. Zhang is a member of the 14th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/6, p.611/11.

**Leaders Removed from Office****An Qiyuan**

According to a decision of the CCP CC, An Qiyuan will no longer hold the posts of secretary, Standing Committee member and member of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 26 Aug 97)

**Gao Dezhan**

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Gao Dezhan will no longer hold the posts of secretary and Standing Committee member of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee. (XNA, 23 Aug 97)

**Gao Yan**

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Gao Yan will no longer hold the post of secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee. He will assume another position. (XNA, 30 Aug 97)

**Gu Jinchi**

The CCP CC recently decided that Gu Jinchi will no longer assume the offices of secretary and Standing Committee member of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee. (Xinhua, 26 Aug 97, in SWB, 27 Aug 97; RMRB, 27 Aug 97)

**Huang Huang**

The CCP CC recently decided that Huang Hua will no longer assume the offices of secretary and Standing Committee member of CCP Ningxia Autonomous Regional Committee. (Xinhua, 26 Aug 97, in SWB, 27 Aug 97; RMRB, 27 Aug 97)

**Li Shuzheng (f)**

The CCP CC recently decided that Li Shuzheng will no longer assume the office of director of the CCP CC International Liaison Department. (Xinhua, 26 Aug 97, in SWB, 27 Aug 97; RMRB, 27 Aug 97)

**Wei Jianxing**

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Wei Jianxing will no longer hold the posts of secretary and Standing Committee member of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee. (RMRB, XNA, 26 Aug 97) Wei, member of the CCP CC Politburo and the CCP CC Secretariat, still holds the posts of secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline and president of the National Federation of Trade Unions.

**Xu Youfang**

Removed from his post as minister of forestry at the 27th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on August 29, 1997. (RMRB, 30 Aug 97) He has been appointed secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee. See C.a., 1997/7, p.709/13.

**Addenda****Chen Xiu (3)**

Identified as deputy commander of Lanzhou Military Region. (RMRB, 2 June 97) Chen had served as director of the region's Logistics Department since May 1994.

**Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders**

- (1) 李建国  
(2) 马文普  
(3) 陈秀

**PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries**

Liu Jen-Kai

**Abbreviations**

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing  
SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)  
WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.  
XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)  
ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

**Bosnia and Herzegovina (Aug 22)**

China and the Republic of Bosnia and Herzegovina signed an agreement on economic and trade in Sarajevo, the first of its kind between the two governments. (XNA, 24 Aug 97)

**Cambodia (Aug 22)**

Visiting Cambodian Deputy Prime Minister Sar Keng and Chinese Minister of Public Security Tao Siju signed an agreement on cooperation between the Chinese Ministry of Public Security and the Cambodian Ministry of Interior Affairs of Cambodia. (XNA, 23 Aug 97)

**Egypt (Aug 12)**

The Chinese and Egyptian governments signed an agreement in Cairo on the avoidance of double taxation and the prevention of tax evasion. Egypt is the 57th country with whom China has signed this kind of agreement. (RMRB, 15 Aug 97)

**Iraq (Aug 07)**

Iraq and China have signed a trade, economic and technical cooperation agreement in Beijing. Minister of Trade Dr. Muhammad Mahdi Salih signed the agreement for Iraq, and Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, signed it for the PRC. This agreement will replace the trade, economic and scientific cooperation agreement signed between the two countries on 8th May 1981. (INA news agency, Baghdad, 7 Aug 97, in SWB, 11 Aug 97)

**South Korea (Aug 25)**

South Korea agreed in talks with China in Seoul on the terms for China's entry into the World Trade Organization (WTO), making it the first Asian country to conclude such kind of talks. Visiting Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Long Yongtu and South Korean Foreign Ministry's Director-General Yi Tae-sik signed the agreement after two-day negotiations. Trade and economic cooperation between China and South Korea have marked a drastic rise since the two countries normalized diplomatic ties in 1992, making China the third biggest trade partner of South Korea and South Korea the fourth of this kind of China. (XNA, 27 Aug 97)

**Kyrgyz (Aug 28)**

China and Kyrgyz exchanged letters approving the Treaty for Judicial Assistance on Civil and Criminal Affairs. Chinese Vice-Foreign Minister Li Zhaoxing and Saralino Marat, Kyrgyz Ambassador to China, signed the letters on behalf of their respective governments. According to the treaty, it will be effective beginning 26th September, 30 days after the exchange of letters. The treaty, the first of its kind between the two countries, concerns the cooperation on civil and criminal affairs, including document delivering, investigation and evidence collecting. It stipulates that each recognizes and implements the civil judgments and arbitrations of the court of the other, and the exchange of legal information between the two sides. (XNA, 30 Aug 97)

**Malaysia (Aug 22)**

China and Malaysia signed an agreement on a Sino-Malaysian plantation and pulp paper mill. Visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng and his Malaysian counterpart Mahathir Mohammad attended the signing ceremony. The joint-venture project, at an estimated cost of 4.3b ringgit (about 1.6b US\$), represents the single largest foreign investment by China abroad. The agreement was signed by Chinese Vice-Chairman of the State Planning Commission Chen Tonghai, the Lion Group Chairman Cheng Heng Jem and Sabah State Chief Minister Yong Teck Lee. (RMRB, XNA, 23 Aug 97)

**Mongolia (Aug 19)**

Visiting Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen signed in Ulan Bator with his Mongolian counterpart Shukher Altangerel a treaty of extradition. (RMRB, 20 Aug 97; XNA, 21 Aug 97)

**Singapore (Aug 25)**

China and Singapore signed a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) to expand air services between the two countries. Visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng and Singapore Prime Minister Goh Chok Tong witnessed the signing ceremony and the signatories for both countries were Mah Bow Tan, Singapore minister for communications, and Wang Li'an, deputy director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China. The Civil Aviation Authority of Singapore noted that the MOU allows for a 43% increase in passenger service capacity for the airlines of both sides by the year 2000. (RMRB, XNA, 26 Aug 97)

**Yugoslavia (Aug 28)**

An agreement on a 1997-1999 cooperation plan in culture and education between the governments of China and Yugoslavia was signed in Beijing. (RMRB, XNA, 29 Aug 97)

**Addenda****Peru (July 31)**

The Chinese and Peruvian governments signed the Programme of Cultural Exchange for the years 1997-1999. (RMRB, 4 Aug 97)

**PRC Laws and Regulations**

Liu Jen-Kai

"Law of the People's Republic of China on Flood Control", adopted at the 27th session of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on August 29, 1997. The law, consisting of 66 articles in eight chapters, will become effective as of January 1, 1998. (Decree No.88 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on August 29, 1997) (Full text: RMRB, 30 Aug 97)

"Regulations Governing the Establishment of Administrative Organs under the State Council". The 25-article regulations, which came into force on August 9, 1997 stipulate that State Council departments and offices should be established in line with China's political, social and economic development, and should observe the principle of a simple and highly efficient government. The State Council bears the responsibility for readjusting its departmental structure in line with constantly changing social and economic situations. However, major changes in department structures should not be effected during one term of a government. (Order No.227 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on August 3, 1997) (XNA, 10 Aug 97; full text: RMRB, 10 Aug 97)

"Broadcasting and Television Management Regulations", passed by the 61st meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on 1st August 1997. These regulations will go into effect on 1st September. (Order No.228 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on August 11, 1997) (Full text and translation: RMRB, 20 Aug 97; Xinhua, 19 Aug 97, in SWB, 26 Aug 97) The new regulations are banning foreigners from investing in this sector in any form. The 55-article regulations deal with the establishment of Chinese TV and radio stations, and the language and content to be included in programmes and advertisements. TV and radio stations must be established by the radio and television department of the government at and above the county level, according to the regulations. The regulations state that no other units or individuals may set up a TV or a radio station. The government prohibits the establishment of TV and radio stations in such forms as wholly foreign-owned enterprises,

Sino-foreign joint ventures or Sino-foreign cooperative businesses. (XNA, 21 Aug 97)

"Regulations on Governing Commercial Performances". The regulations contain 55 articles in five chapters and will come into force on October 1, 1997. The regulations stipulate that performances must adhere to the principle of serving the people and socialism, and place priority on ensuring appropriate social effects. The regulations note that the performances should promote the quality of national arts and enrich the cultural life of the people. The government will fully support performances targeting children and rural residents. According to the regulations, commercial troupes and individual performers should refrain from unreasonable cancellations of performances and should strictly avoid cheating audiences in any manner. The content of advertisements must be both truthful and legal, and must in no way misguide and deceive consumers. The regulations clearly stipulate that artists must pay taxes according to law. In addition, organizers and performers should not receive any portion of income earned from charitable performances. (Order No.229 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on August 11, 1997) (XNA, 21 Aug 97, full text: RMRB, 21 Aug 97)

The Ministry of Civil Affairs and the Ministry of Foreign Affairs have jointly promulgated Rules on the Management of Marriage Registrations by Chinese Staying in Foreign Countries. The rules apply to Chinese citizens who have stayed in other countries for more than six months but have not obtained permanent residency, in order to protect their legitimate rights and interests. (XNA, 6 Aug 97; RMRB, 7 Aug 97)

"Provisional Rules on the Handling of Personnel Disputes" have been recently issued by the Ministry of Personnel. The provisions consist of seven chapters with 33 articles. (RMRB, 19 Aug 97)

The State Council recently issued a notice to expand the 15-article "State Poverty Relief Fund Management Measures" which went into effect on August 1, 1997. The measures, worked out by the Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development under the State Council, are meant to stretch the

limited poverty relief fund so that the poor people in rural areas have sufficient food and clothing and the economies of poverty-stricken areas are developed. The fund comes mainly from the central government and state loans. It can only be used in the state-designed poor counties to improve agricultural production conditions, develop diversified businesses, build roads, create educational opportunities and wipe out illiteracy, and provide drinking water, according to the new guidelines. (XNA, 13 Aug 97; full text: RMRB, 13 Aug 97)

The CCP CC Organization Department recently issued a set of regulations governing the behavior of officials in charge of organizational and personnel work. The regulations, including six chapters and 27 articles, stipulate that officials in charge of organizational and personnel affairs should pay strict attention to study theory and politics and uphold justice. (XNA, 28 Aug 97; full text: RMRB, 28 Aug 97)

### Addenda

"Regulations on Building Educational Establishments by All Social Sectors". The regulations state that educational institutions established by various social sectors are components of the socialist educational cause and should be encouraged by governments at all levels. Social sectors refer to enterprises, institutions, mass organizations and individual citizens. Educational institutions founded by said entities should primarily be vocational, adult education and middle schools, as well as preschools. Social sectors may not establish any form of religious schools or such schools in disguised form. The 60-article regulations will take effect on October 1, 1997. (Order No.226 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on July 31, 1997) (XNA, 10 Aug 97; full text and translation: RMRB, 12 Aug 97; Xinhua, 9 Aug 97, in SWB, 30 Aug 97) State Education Commission statistics show that China has now 50,000 non-government-run kindergartens, primary schools, middle schools and higher education institutions, which are staffed by 400,000 teachers and serve 9.8m students. China currently has 1,032 institutions of higher education and 1,138 colleges for adults, as well as 1,100 non-state universities. (XNA, 14 Aug 97)

## PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data			Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)	
	1995	1994	1995	1994
<b>Population</b>				
- Total Population (b)	1.211	1.199	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	52.17
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.055	1.121	- Industry	17.37
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)	70.1 <sup>1</sup>	70.1 <sup>1</sup>	- Construction	5.32
- Urban Population (%)	29.04	28.62	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	3.07
- Rural Population (%)	70.96	71.38	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.87
				6.38
<b>Employment</b>			<b>Education</b>	
Total Social Labor Force (m)	623.88	614.70	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)	
Rate of Unemployment (%)			- University and College Students	1.5
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)	2.9	2.8	- Secondary School Students	31.5
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	15.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	67.0
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>	30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	19.0 <sup>3</sup>
				22.3 <sup>4</sup>

Economic Data				
	1995	1994	1995	1994
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>			<b>Investment</b>	
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	5,728	4,653	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,002
- Real Growth Rate (%)	9.0	12.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)	17.5
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)	5,826	4,662	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	1,089
- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.5	12.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.3
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)	4,754	3,904	<b>Public Finance</b>	
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)			(b RMBY)	
- Primary Sector	20.6	20.3	Total Government Revenue	624.22
- Secondary Sector	48.4	48.0	Total Government Expenditure	682.37
- Tertiary Sector	31.0	31.7	Balance	-58.15
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>			<b>Current Account</b>	
Gross Output Value of Industry	9,189	7,018	(b US\$)	1.618
- Real Growth Rate (%)	20.8	26.1	<b>Foreign Trade</b>	
Value Added of Industry	2,435	1,936	(b US\$)	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	14.8	18.9	Exports (fob)	128.11
Gross Output Value of Agriculture	2,034	1,575	Imports (cif)	110.06
- Real Growth Rate (%)	10.9	8.9	Trade Balance	18.05
Value Added of Agriculture	1,199	9,457	Major Destinations of Exports (%):	
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.0	4.0	- Hong Kong	24.19
<b>Inflation</b>			- Japan	19.13
- Retail Price Index	114.8	121.7	- USA	16.61
- Cost of Living Index	117.1	124.1	- Germany	3.81
- of Urban Population	116.8	125.0	- South Korea	5.03
- of Rural Population	117.5	123.4	- Taiwan	2.08
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>			Major Origins of Imports (%):	
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)	2,311	1,781	- Hong Kong	6.50
- Real Growth Rate (%)	8.7	6.5	- Japan	21.96
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)			- USA	12.20
- Non-Agricultural Residents	5,044	3,979	- Taiwan	11.19
- Agricultural Residents	1,479	1,138	- Germany	6.09
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>	4,288	3,502	- South Korea	7.79
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>	1,578	1,221	<b>Exchange Rates</b>	
			RMBY per US\$	8.35 <sup>6</sup>
			RMBY per DM	5.83 <sup>6</sup>
			<b>Foreign Reserves</b>	
			Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)	74.49 <sup>7</sup>
			<b>Foreign Debt</b>	
			(b US\$)	106.59
				92.80

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1995, 1996

- 1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.
- 2) Author's estimation.

- 3) World Bank, *Social Indicator of Development*, 1996.

4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278; ZTN, 1996, pp.282, 300.

6) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade* 1996/97, p.981.7) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade* 1996/97, p.982.



## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.-US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	17.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	32.3	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	31.7	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

## Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
  - 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
  - 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
  - 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
  - 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
  - 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
  - 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
  - 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
  - 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
- Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

## Hongkong SAR Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Social Data

	1995	1996
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number	6,156,100	6,311,000
Growth Rate (%)	2.0	2.5
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.61	0.51
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.0	75.9
- Female	81.5	81.5
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force	3,000,700	3,093,800
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.0	61.8
<b>Employment in</b>		
- Manufacturing	375,766	325,068
- Construction	68,525	81,676
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,018,198	1,056,136
- Transport & Communication	172,174	181,516
- Finance & Real Estate	378,244	395,903
- Civil Services	301,966	320,123
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	2.8
<b>All Employees Wage Index (Sept. 92=100)</b>		
- Nominal (Sept.)	129.3	137.6
- Real (Sept.)	101.6	102.8
<b>Education</b>		
<b>Full-time Education</b>		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	96.4 (r)	97.2 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	93.9 (r)	94.2 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.3 (r)	85.9 (p)
<b>Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)</b>		
	640.1 (r)	670.0 (p)

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

## Abbreviations:

b = billion      p = provisional figures  
e = estimates    r = revised  
m = million

## Economic Data

	1995 (e,r)	1996 (e,r)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,084,597	1,196,967
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	4.7
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	176,182	189,664
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)</b>		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	652,864	719,295
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	95,283	106,012
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	326,222	370,086
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	48,461	14,108
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,344,127	1,397,918
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	- 1,495,706	- 1,539,851
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	279,280	302,185
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 165,934	- 172,786
<b>Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)</b>		
	1994	1995 (p)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.1
- Manufacturing	9.2	8.8
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.3
- Construction	4.9	4.9
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.2	27.4
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.8
- Finance & Real Estate	26.8	24.9
- Civil Services	15.9	17.1
- Ownership of premises	12.2	12.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.4	- 8.0
<b>Prices (Change Rate %)</b>		
	1995	1996
- CPI (A)	8.7	6.0
- CPI (B)	9.2	6.4
- Hang Seng CPI	9.6	6.6
- Composite CPI	9.1	6.3
<b>Public Finance</b>		
(fiscal year April-March)	1995	1996
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	175.0	180.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	143.2	161.6
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	151.0	147.9
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
	1995	1996
<b>Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)</b>		
to:	231.7	212.2
- China	63.6	61.6
- USA	61.3	53.9
- Germany	12.2	11.4
- Japan	11.9	11.3
- United Kingdom	10.9	10.6
<b>Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:</b>		
	1,112.5	1,185.8
- China	384.0	417.8
- USA	231.0	242.3
- Japan	70.1	80.2
- Germany	45.8	47.2
- United Kingdom	32.3	36.0
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,344.2	1,398.0
<b>Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:</b>		
	1,491.1	1,535.6
- China	539.5	570.4
- Japan	221.3	208.2
- Taiwan	129.3	123.2
- USA	115.1	121.1
- Singapore	78.0	81.5
- Germany	32.0	33.9
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 147.0	- 137.7
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.73
HK\$ per DM	5.41	5.14

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

## Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

## Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

## Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

## Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Augusto Perestrello de Alarcao Troni

## Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

## Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

## Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

## Under-Secretary for Economic Coordination

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

## Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

## Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Noronha e Silveira

## Social Data

	1994	1995
<b>Population</b> (official estimation)		

Total Number (thousand)	410.5	424.4
- Growth Rate (%)	3.9	3.4
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.2	1.1
- Males (thousand)	200.0	205.4
- Females (thousand)	210.5	219.0

## Labour Force

- Participation Rate (%)	63.9	65.3
- Unemployment Rate (%)	2.5	3.6

	1993/94	1994/95
<b>Education</b> (Enrolment)		

- Basic	42,823	45,153
- Secondary	19,246	20,624
- Technical & Profes.Secondary	949	1,189
- Teacher Training	326	318
- Nurse Training	146	172
- Higher Education	6,045	5,655

## Economic Data

	1994 <sup>(1)</sup>	1995 <sup>(2)</sup>
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	51,842.8	57,800.0
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.0	3.8
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	126,291.8	136,192.3

## Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)

- Private Consumption	15,943.1	17,885.6
- Government Consumption	4,264.4	4,983.2
- Fixed Capital Formation	16,197.3	14,735.6
- Exports (Goods & Services)	36,617.6	41,116.8
- Imports (Goods & Services)	21,165.0	20,907.3

## Prices (Change Rate/%)

	1994	1995
Consumer Price	6.3	8.6
Domestic Demand Deflator (1)	8.6	6.4
GDP Deflator (1)	8.0	7.4

## Public Finance

	1994	1995 <sup>(2)</sup>
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	12,811.2	11,033.8
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	11,251.3	10,314.9

## Foreign Trade

	1994	1995
Total Exports (m MOP)	14,853.8	15,913.5
- USA	5,522.2	6,692.8
- Hongkong	1,660.2	1,594.1
- Germany	1,528.3	1,585.9
- France	1,066.4	1,105.5
- United Kingdom	1,057.3	1,141.0
- China	1,887.3	1,562.3
- Japan	140.4	157.9

## Total Imports (m MOP)

- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	5,136.8	4,699.9
- China	3,186.4	3,539.1
- Japan	2,164.5	1,711.3
- USA	1,156.4	1,206.0
- EU	2,452.3	2,397.0

## Tourism

	1994	1995
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,833.8	7,752.5
- Hongkong Residents	6,088.4	5,617.5
- Japan	379.3	416.2
- Europe	235.2	239.1
- Americas	139.0	134.6
- China	245.3	543.2

## Exchange Rates

	1994	1995
MOP per US\$	7.96	7.97

## Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Provisional estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

# Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

### OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
 Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

### NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

### EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)  
 Vice Premier: John Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)  
 Secretary-General: Chang Yu-hui (Zhang Youhui)  
 Minister of the Interior: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng)  
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Jason Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)  
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)  
 Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiong)  
 Minister of Education: Wu Jin (Wu Jing)  
 Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)  
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)  
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)  
 Ministers of State: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Housheng); Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo); Ch'en Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)  
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)  
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: James Chu (Zhu Jiying)  
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuan-dong)  
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan  
 Director-General of Government Information Office: David Tawei Lee (Li Dawei)  
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Clement Wea (Wei Qilin)  
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Ch'i-shean (Zhan Qixian)  
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)  
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-Kung (Jiang Binkun)  
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)  
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Huang Teh-fu (Huang Defu)  
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)  
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jimbiao)  
 Chairman of National Science Council: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhao-xuan)  
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)  
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-k'uei (Peng Zuokui)  
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)  
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Hsu Chieh-kwei (Xu Jiegui)  
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)  
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yangqing)  
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)  
 Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)  
 Chairman of National Sports Council: Nancy Chao (Zhao Liyun)

### LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)  
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

### JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)  
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)  
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

### EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)  
 Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)  
 Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)  
 Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

### CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)  
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)  
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

### MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming  
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Wu Shih-wen (Wu Shiwen)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Ting Tzu-fa (Ding Zifa)  
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

### TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Song Chuyou)

### TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

### KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

### POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)  
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)  
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)  
 Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)  
 Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

<b>Social Data</b>		1994	1995			1993	1994
<b>Population</b>							
Total Number (m)		21.126	21.304	- Unemployment Rate (%)		1.56	1.79
- Growth Rate (%)		0.87	0.84	Monthly Work Hours by Manu-			
- Natural Increase Rate (%)		0.99	0.99	facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)		202	202
- Male (m)		10.880	10.962	Monthly Earnings by Manu-			
- Female (m)		10.246	10.342	facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$		30,727	32,441
Population Density (per sq.km)		586.83	591.78	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in			
Life Expectancy				Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100)		113.02	112.35
- Male		71.80 (r)	n.a.				
- Female		77.72 (r)	n.a.			1994/5	1995/6
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>							
Total Social Labor Force (m)		9.081	9.210	<b>Education: Number of Students</b>			
- Employed (m)		8.939	9.045	Higher Education		606,388	635,471
by Agriculture (%)		10.9	10.6	Secondary Education		2,054,553	2,045,148
Industry (%)		39.2	38.7	Primary Education		2,026,194	1,965,515
Services (%)		49.9	50.7	Pre-School		233,589	238,913
				Others		339,486	327,161
				Total		5,260,210	5,212,208

<b>Economic Data</b>		1994 (r)	1995			1994	1995
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>							
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)		6,454,502	6,982,353	<b>Foreign Trade</b>			
- Real Growth Rate (%)		6.1	5.9	Total Exports (m US\$)		93,049	111,659
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)		11,597	12,439	- Growth Rate (%)		9.4	20
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)				Total Imports (m US\$)		85,349	103,551
- Private Consumption		58.45	58.85	- Growth Rate (%)		10.8	21.33
- Government Consumption		14.89	14.29	Balance (m US\$)		7,700	8,108
- Fixed Capital Formation		22.63	22.79				
- Increase in Inventory		0.95	0.73	<b>Major Trading Partners</b>			
- Exports (Goods & Services)		43.58	48.33	Exports (% of total)			
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)		41.70	46.06	- USA		26.2	23.7
- Net Factor Income from Abroad		1.22	1.08	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)		22.9	23.4
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)				- Japan		11.0	11.8
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)		6,376,498	6,907,676	- Germany		3.5	3.4
- Agriculture (%)		3.57	3.53	- Singapore		3.6	3.9
- Industry (%)		37.28	36.30	Imports (% of total)			
- Services (%)		59.15	60.07	- Japan		29.0	29.2
<b>Per Capita National Income Consumption &amp; Savings</b>				- USA		21.1	20.1
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)		260,512	279,574	- Germany		5.6	5.5
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)		196,749	215,010	- South Korea		3.5	4.2
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)		160,489	179,345	- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)		1.8	1.8
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)		36,259	34,892				
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)		50,257	53,238	<b>Foreign Reserves</b>			
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>				Amount (m US\$)		92,450	90,310
Wholesale Price		2.17	7.37	- Annual Change (%)		10.6	-2.3
Consumer Price		4.09	3.68	<b>External Public Debt Outstanding</b>			
<b>Public Finance</b>				Disbursed Only (m US\$)		360.4	304.9
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)		1,559,911	1,543,911	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)		563.3	507.7
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)		1,922,920	2,032,831				
Balance (m NT\$)		-363,009	-488,920	<b>Exchange Rates (year end)</b>			
				NT\$ per US\$		26.24	27.27

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

**Abbreviations:**

r = revised  
m = million

Yu-Hsi Nieh

# Monthly Bibliography of Articles on PRC, Hongkong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

## Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly  
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually  
 AJPS *Asian Journal of Political Science* (Singapore), twice yearly  
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly  
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly  
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly  
 APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly  
 APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly  
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly  
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year  
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly  
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly  
 BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly  
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly  
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly  
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly  
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly  
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly  
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)  
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
 CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)  
 CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly  
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly  
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly  
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)  
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly  
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)  
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly  
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly  
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually  
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly  
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly  
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly  
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly  
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly  
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly  
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly

HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually  
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly  
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly  
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly  
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly  
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly  
 JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly  
 JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times a year  
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly  
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly  
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly  
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually  
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly  
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly  
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly  
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly  
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly  
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly  
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly  
 PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly  
 PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly  
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly  
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly  
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly  
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly  
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly  
 TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), twice yearly  
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly  
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly  
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly  
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
 ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly  
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly  
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly  
 ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

**GENERAL AFFAIRS**

1. On systemic transition: will China go capitalist?. Prybyla, Jan S. \*JNAS, Winter 1996, pp.3-34
2. Symposium on China after Deng Xiaoping. Thomas, Craig; others \*AA, Summer 1997, pp.76-124
3. Three scenarios for the future of China. Weidenbaum, Murray \*JNAS, Winter 1996, pp.65-72
4. China after Deng Xiaoping's death. \*CNL, 199/Vol.4, pp.2-9

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5. China spielt Europa und Amerika gegeneinander aus. Hilton, Isabel \*Der Überblick, Hamburg, 1996/No.2, pp.39-42
6. Behind China and the West: rules of the game. Li Xing \*JNAS, Winter 1996, pp.49-64

**Western Europe**

7. China und Frankreich unterschreiben Gemeinsame Erklärung. \*BR, 1997/No.22, pp.7-11

**CIS and Eastern Europe**

8. Long-term strategy for Russian-Chinese partnership. Karasin, Grigory \*FEA, 1997/No.2, pp.26-34
9. Japan's attitudes to Russian-Chinese strategic partnership. Kistanov, Valery \*FEA, 1997/No.2, pp.53-63
10. The historic choice of the peoples of our two countries (China and Russia). Li Fenglin \*FEA, 1997/No.2, pp.35-38
11. Russia-China strategic partnership. Likhachev, Vassily \*FEA, 1997/No.2, pp.39-42
12. Confidential partnership aimed at strategic interaction. Yakolev, Alexander \*FEA, 1997/No.2, pp.43-52

**Asia and Oceania**

13. Gulfs in Sino-Japanese relations: an evaluation of Japan's cultural diplomacy toward China. Austin, Greg; Betzler, Diana \*JEAA, Summer/Fall 1997, pp.570-613
14. Chinas neue Rolle in Asien. May, Bernhard \*KAS/Auslandsinformationen, Bonn 1997/No.7, pp.18-42
15. China and Korea: the godfather, part three. Möller, Kay \*JNAS, Winter 1996, pp.35-48
16. Stärkeres Sicherheitsbündnis zwischen Japan und den USA besorgniserregend. Ni Feng \*BR, 1997/No.24, pp.8-10
17. Kurzbibliographie: Die VR China und ihre Nachbarn: 5. Nord- und Südkorea. Schucher, Günter; Block, Ulrike \*C.a., July 1997, pp.685-696
18. Sino-Japanese relations at the turn of the century - in commemoration of the 25th anniversary of the normalization of Sino-Japanese relations. Tian Peiliang \*FAJ, June 1997, pp.8-15
19. Neuer Anlauf zur Lösung der Koreafrage - China als Beteiligter an den New Yorker Vierergesprächen. Weggel, Oskar \*C.a., July 1997, pp.665-668

**North America**

20. USA und China: Auf der Suche nach zweckmäßigen Beziehungen. Ai Li \*BR, 1997/No.22, pp.15-17
21. The impasse in US policy toward China. Van Ness, Peter \*TCJ, July 1997, pp.139-150

22. Human rights and Sino-US relations: politics and changing realities. Wan Ming \*PR, 1997/No.2, pp.237-255
23. Wissenschaftler gegen Books Ansichten über US-China-Beziehungen. \*BR, 1997/No.22, pp.12-14

**Latin America****Africa**

24. The politics of South Africa's "China switch". Geldenhuys, Deon \*IS, July 1997, pp.93-131
25. Lis Afrika-Reise akzentuiert Gleichberechtigung und gegenseitigen Nutzen. \*BR, 1997/No.23, pp.8-15

**Overseas Chinese**

26. Fuqing: eine Heimat von Übersee-Chinesen. Ri Nong \*CH, Aug. 1997, pp.68-70

**International Organization & Law**

27. China's entry into the WTO with a little help from the EU. Eglin, Michaela \*IA, July 1997, pp.489-508
28. The development of the neutrality in the UN Maritime Convention (Chin.). Zhao Jianwen \*FY, 1997/No.4, pp.118-129

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29. A comment on the "peaceful evaluation" (Chin.). Jang Jenn-bang \*SCC, July 1997, pp.38-45
30. The primary dialectical analysis of the problems of Central Government successors since 1969 (Chin.). Yu, Peter Kien-hong \*SCC, July 1997, pp.46-57
31. Rural people, the politicians and power. Zweig, David \*TCJ, July 1997, pp.153-168

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32. Chineses nationalism: the state of the nation. Harris, Peter \*TCJ, July 1997, pp.121-137
33. A historical evaluation of "red and expert" (Chin.). Yang Fengcheng \*ZDY, 1997/No.4, pp.56-61
34. Reinventing Mao's peasant revolution theory: agrarian structure and peasant power in pre-1949 South China. Yuan I \*IS, July 1997, pp.1-39

**Party**

35. How to deepen the research on the history of the Chinese Communist Party - some reflections and suggestions (Chin.). Guo Dehong \*ZDY, 1997/No.4, pp.62-69

**Government**

36. Three misconceptions that must be cleared up in deepening anti-corruption work. Hou Zongbin \*ICM, Aug. 1997, pp.12-15
37. From "releasing power and sharing interests" to analyze the relations between mainland China's central and local authorities in the eightieth (Chin.). Jaw Jaijn-min \*SCC, July 1997, pp.69-79
38. The clamour for political system's reform escalating again in mainland China (Chin.). Lung Fei \*SCC, July 1997, pp.16-27
39. Manifestations of invisible corruption. Yang Chang-qing; Liu Gangqiang \*ICM, Aug. 1997, pp.8-11
40. Deepening corruption and the mainland public's doubts about the CCP system. \*ICM, Aug. 1997, pp.3-7

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41. The Chinese Village Committee electoral system. Elk-lit, Jorgen \*CI, Spring 1997, pp.1-13

## Opposition and Democracy

42. Written on the second anniversary of my son's imprisonment. Wang Lingyun \*ICM, Aug. 1997, pp.21-22  
 43. Amerikanische und kanadische Experten über die Wahlen chinesischer Dorfkomitees. Zhang Yan \*CH, Aug. 1997, pp.30-31

## Law and Justice

44. Crime and punishment in post-liberation China: the prisoners of a Beijing gaol in the 1950s. Dikötter, Frank \*CQ, March 1997, pp.147-159  
 45. "The basic character of crime in contemporary China". Dutton, Michael \*CQ, March 1997, pp.160-177  
 46. Has the human rights situation improved in mainland China?. Jiang Peikun \*ICM, Aug. 1997, pp.16-20  
 47. Legislating women's and children's "rights and interests" in the PRC. Keith, Ronald C. \*CQ, March 1997, pp.29-55  
 48. Rechtshilfe für Behinderte. Kou Ji \*BR, 1997/No.24, pp.19-20  
 49. Eindrücke aus dem Frauengefängnis Tianjin. Li Huiwen \*BR, 1997/No.24, pp.12-14  
 50. An approach to the science of criminal procedures and its value in the transferring period (Chin.). Li Wenjian \*FY, 1997/No.4, pp.101-117  
 51. The nature of necessity in the criminal law (Chin.). Liu Mingxiang \*FY, 1997/No.4, pp.93-100  
 52. China und die Menschenrechte - zu den Möglichkeiten und Grenzen eines kritischen Dialogs. Schubert, Gunter \*KAS/Auslandsinformationen, Bonn 1997/No.4, pp.50-63  
 53. Discovery of China's common law (Chin.). Su Yigong \*FY, 1997/No.4, pp.130-146  
 54. Some theoretical issues of intangible property (Chin.). Wu Handong \*FY, 1997/No.4, pp.79-85  
 55. The fate of judicial independence in Republican China, 1912-37. Xu Xiaoqun \*CQ, March 1997, pp.1-28  
 56. Obtainment in good faith from a transaction of real estate of ownership-in-common (Chin.). Yang Lixin \*FY, 1997/No.4, pp.152-159  
 57. Review of the subject of crime (Chin.). Yang Xingpei \*FY, 1997/No.4, pp.86-92  
 58. The conditions for the formulation and development of the ancient China law system (Chin.). Yang Zhenhong \*FY, 1997/No.4, pp.147-151  
 59. Human Rights Association Director stripped of human rights. Zhang Weiguo \*ICM, Aug. 1997, pp.23-25  
 60. The object of action and the criterion of its identification (Chin.). Zhang Weiping \*FY, 1997/No.4, pp.56-67  
 61. On the doctrine of separability of arbitration clause (Chin.). Zhao Xiuwen \*FY, 1997/No.4, pp.68-78  
 62. Protection of intellectual property rights in the information highway (Chin.). Zheng Youde \*FY, 1997/No.4, pp.42-55  
 63. Zhu Muzhi über die Menschenrechte. \*BR, 1997/No.24, pp.15-18

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64. The Party's seven military strategic changes and the development and transformation of the People's Army (Chin.). Chen Huocheng \*ZDY, 1997/No.4, pp.6-12,19

65. The victory of the Long March and the formation of the Chinese Communist Party's first generation of leadership (Chin.). Cheng Zhongyuan \*ZDY, 1997/No.4, pp.28-33  
 66. External factors influence PLA's internal affairs. He Qiugang \*ICM, Aug. 1997, pp.41-44  
 67. Chinas Ehrengarde der Land-, See- und Luftstreitkräfte. Ju Hang \*CH, Aug. 1997, p.22  
 68. The technological strength of the CCP military merits concern. Li Gucheng \*ICM, Aug. 1997, pp.36-40  
 69. A high technology (hi-tech) war's understanding of Chinese Army (Chin.). Mei Lin \*SCC, July 1997, pp.58-68  
 70. Anti-corruption efforts emphasize the "four focal points". Wei Ligong \*ICM, Aug. 1997, pp.45-47  
 71. The evolution of Mao Zedong's strategical conception and the great decisive battle (Chin.). Wen Ruimao \*ZDY, 1997/No.4, pp.20-27  
 72. "Promises" not suitable in the military. Zhang Hongliang \*ICM, Aug. 1997, pp.48-49  
 73. On the historical role of Liu-Deng army's fighting successively in different parts of Dabieshan mountain (Chin.). Zhou Hongyan \*ZDY, 1997/No.4, pp.13-19

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74. An underground reading campaign during the Cultural Revolution (Chin.). Song Yeong-yih \*SCC, July 1997, pp.87-101

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75. Dead in exile: the life and death of Gu Cheng and Xie Ye. Brady, Anne-Marie \*CI, Spring 1997, pp.126-148  
 76. Ma Yuzhen, First Commissioner of mainland Ministry of Foreign Affairs to Hong Kong. Chen, Yale Y. \*ICM, Aug. 1997, pp.85-86  
 77. In memoriam: Duanmu Hongliang (1912-1996). Kong Haili \*CI, Spring 1997, pp.68-69  
 78. Wang Yangming's mental state and philosophical spirit at his old age (Chin.). Lu Yulin \*KY, 1997/No.2, pp.92-98  
 79. Deng Xiaoping: his cause, his era. Titarenko, Mikhail; Grigoriev, Alexander \*FEA, 1997/No.2, pp.10-17  
 80. A biographical sketch of Xiong Ziren (Chin.). Wen Shin \*SCC, July 1997, pp.104-107  
 81. My view of Qu Qiubai's last poem written before his death (Chin.). Xing Tang \*ZDY, 1997/No.4, pp.70-72  
 82. Cherishing the memory of Zhang Wentian (Chin.). Yang Shangkun \*ZDY, 1997/No.4, pp.3-5  
 83. When does Liu Xiao go to Shanghai to take charge of the underground Party (Chin.). Zhang Peisen \*ZDY, 1997/No.4, pp.76-78

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85. Die Xilingol-Steppe in der Inneren Mongolei. Bao Junchen; Chen Pengshan \*CH, Aug. 1997, pp.52-56



86. Stadtzentrum Beijings: 20 000 Jahre alte Siedlung. Cui Lili \*BR, 1997/No.26, pp.25-27
87. Yunnans Wandel und Hoffnung. Da Wei \*BR, 1997/No.22, pp.19-22
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93. Ethical issues in organ procurement in Chinese societies. Ikels, Charlotte \*TCJ, July 1997, pp.95-119

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95. Economic reform and attainment in basic education in China. Tsui Kai-yuen \*CQ, March 1997, pp.104-127
96. Spatial disparity in China's educational development: an assesment from the perspective of economic growth. Zhao, Simon X.B.; Tong, Christopher S.P. \*CI, Spring 1997, pp.14-40
97. Über Patriotismus-Erziehung. \*BR, 1997/No.22, pp.23-24

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102. Confucianism and Western democracy. Hu Shaohua \*JCC, July 1997, pp.347-363

103. A second "Analects of Confucius" - a review of "Fa yan", or the analects of Yang Xiong (Chin.). Li Yinghua \*KY, 1997/No.2, pp.84-91
104. The purport of mind study; the style of the Guanzhong school - a brief analysis of the characteristics of Li Erqu's thoughts (Chin.). Liu Xuezhi \*KY, 1997/No.2, pp.99-103, 114
105. On Mencius' humanistic thoughts (Chin.). Sun Juyou \*KY, 1997/No.2, pp.66-73
106. Lao-tse and "The book of changes" (Chin.). Xie Guanguyu; Sun Yikai \*KY, 1997/No.2, pp.54-65
107. Studies on the Confucian thought of ethical obligation (Chin.). Ye Peng \*KY, 1997/No.2, pp.45-53
108. Dai Zhen's misunderstanding of the Song-Ming Neo-Confucianism and its significance of the day - with elucidations on the abilities of the mind (Chin.). Zeng Yi \*KY, 1997/No.2, pp.104-114
109. Outlines of Dong Zhongshu's philosophy of "qi" (the spirit) - and concurrent discussions on the general qualities of the ancient Chinese philosophy of "qi" (Chin.). Zeng Zhenyu \*KY, 1997/No.2, pp.74-83, 21

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116. Urban growth and the transformation of rural China: the case of Southern Manchuria. Wang, Mark Y.L. \*APV, April 1997, pp.1-18
117. The fate of filial obligations in urban China. Whyte, Martin King \*TCJ, July 1997, pp.1-31

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119. The contented smile of the writer: an interview with Su Tong. Leenhouts, Mark \*CI, Spring 1997, pp.70-80
120. History and heroes privatim: transformations of the theatrical norm in Sha Yexin's historical dramas. Vittinghoff, Natascha \*CI, Spring 1997, pp.81-104

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121. Die chinesische Federballmannschaft. Lü Hui \*CH, Aug. 1997, pp.58-59

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122. Studies on biological features of lespedeza and its nutrient values (Chin.). Chen Mojun; others \*ZZ, 1997/No.2, pp.74-81

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124. An inquiry into Mao Zedong's argument of the liberation and development of productive forces (Chin.). Ding Junping \*ZDY, 1997/No.4, pp.49-55
125. Macroeconomic forecasting and warning system; its theory, method and history (Chin.). Gu Haibing \*JLYJG, 1997/No.4, pp.1-7
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127. The new growing point between the township enterprises and the west mainland's economy (Chin.). Chern Lan \*SCC, July 1997, pp.80-86
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129. China's economy in 1996: all is not so good or not so bad?. Portiakov, Vladimir \*FEA, 1997/No.2, pp.64-72
130. Can mainland China become an economic superpower? - another view. Yan Hua \*ICM, Aug. 1997, pp.50-56
131. Rural enterprise development and regional policy in China. Yang, Dali L.; Wei Houkai \*AP, Spring-Summer 1996, pp.71-94
132. China wählt kontinuierliche Entwicklung. \*CH, Aug. 1997, pp.14-21
133. Quickening step of structure adjustment and promoting quicker growth of national economy (Chin.). \*ZGJ, 1997/No.7, pp.5-9

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134. Von Holdingunternehmen zur Finanzgruppe. Chen Changhua \*CH, Aug. 1997, pp.61-63
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137. Stae-owned enterprises' technological transformation, restructuring and appearing on the stock market (Chin.). Gan Chunhui \*ZGJ, 1997/No.7, pp.46-50

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155. Enterprise restructuring and grouping developmental strategy in coal industry (Chin.). Pan Weier \*ZGJ, 1997/No.7, pp.31-35
156. The spirit of "native-soil" in the fictional world of Duanmu Hongliang and Mo Yan. Kong Haili \*CI, Spring 1997, pp.58-67
157. In the madding crowd: self and other in Can Xue's fiction. Rong Cai \*CI, Spring 1997, pp.41-57

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160. The application of ring theory in water research (Chin.). Huo Mingyuan \*ZZ, 1997/No.2, pp.46-50
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