

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology: September 1997

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 01 Kyrgyzstan: Prime Minister Apas Dzhumagulov pays a working visit to Xinjiang Autonomous Region (-03);
- 02 Pakistan: Foreign Minister Gohar Ayub Khan pays a visit (-05);
- 04 Japan: Prime Minister Ryutaro Hashimoto pays an official visit (-07);
- 05 Saint Lucia: George Odum, minister of foreign affairs and international trade, pays an official visit (-12);
- 08 Australia: Deputy Prime Minister and Minister for Trade Tim Fisher pays a visit (-09);
Romania: President Emil Constantinescu pays a state visit (-12);
- 09 Liberia: China severed diplomatic ties with the Republic of Liberia over Taiwan issue;
- 10 New Zealand: Deputy Prime Minister and Treasurer Winston Peters starts his visit;
- 11 United Nations: Jacques Diouf, director-general of the UN Food and Agricultural Organization (FAO) arrives in Beijing;
- 18 Sri Lanka: China has decided to grant 300m Rupees (about 5m US\$) of aid to help Sri Lanka develop its agriculture sector;
- 19 New Zealand: Winston Peters, deputy prime minister and treasurer, pays a visit (-22);
Ethiopia: China has donated 100,000 US\$ to the Commission of Disaster Prevention and Preparedness;
- 22 United Nations: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen attends the 52nd UN General Assembly (-26);
United States: General Dennis Reimer, US army chief of staff, arrives on an official visit;
Finland: President Martti Ahtisaari met by Jiang Zemin (stopover in Beijing on his way to Japan);
- 24 Kazakhstan: Premier Li Peng pays a working visit (-25);
Kazakhstan: Vice-Premier Li Lanqing pays a visit (-27);
Japan: Chinese Foreign Minister Qian Qichen warned Japan against expanding the scope of the just adopted new Japan-US defence cooperation guidelines to the Taiwan Straits and other Asian Areas;
- 25 Bahamas: Prime Minister Hubert A. Ingraham arrives for a week-long official visit;
- 26 US Secretary of Treasury Robert E. Rubin co-chairs the 10th Session of the China-U.S. Joint Economic Committee in Beijing;
Surinam: China offered the Republic of Surinam 20m RMBY (about 2.4m US\$) economic and technological aid;
Trinidad and Tobago: China will provide an interest-free loan of 30m RMBY (3.62m US\$);
- 27 Japan: Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, attends the first Asia-Europe economic ministers' meeting under the Asia-Europe Meeting (-28);
- 29 Japan: Prime Minister Ryutaro Hashimoto and Chinese Premier Li Peng marked the 25th anniversary of the normalization of bilateral diplomatic ties.

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: fourth national work conference on criminal case judgement opened;
- 06 Beijing: 7th plenary session of the 14th CCP CC (-09);
Beijing: "Five Glorious Years - Exhibition on Achievements in Economic Construction and Spiritual Civilization Progress Since the 14th CCP National Congress" (largest exhibition since 1949) (- Oct 05);
Beijing: national agricultural cadres training work meeting;
- 10 China's Teachers Day celebrated;
Beijing: first national population and reproduction health survey begins;
- 12 Beijing: 15th Party Congress (-18);

- 17 Beijing: exhibition of achievements of domestic and overseas Chinese to promote China's national spirit (-20);
- 22 Beijing: 22nd meeting of the Standing Committee of the National Committee of the CPPCC (-24);
- 26 Guangdong: 1997 China Art Festival held in Guangzhou (- Oct 12);
- 29 Beijing: CCP CC holds forum with non-Party personages;
- 30 Beijing: grand reception to mark the 48th anniversary of the founding of the PRC.

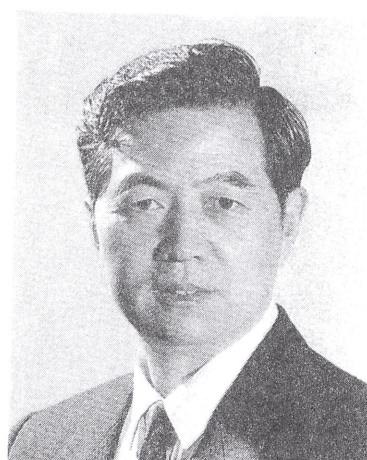
Economic Affairs

- 01 Shanxi: Long March rocket carrier successfully launched in Taiyuan;
- 03 Liaoning: national work conference on economic trade cooperation with Africa, the first of its kind held in China, opened in Dalian City (-05);
- 05 He'nan: national conference on establishing trade centers in central and western China held in Zhengzhou;
- 08 Fujian: China Investment and Trade Fair held in Xiamen (-13);
- 10 Beijing: national conference to discuss grain departments' efforts to reduce deficits and increase profits held recently;
- 14 Beijing: China has decided to bring its import and export tariff rates down from 23% to 17% on average as of 1st October this year;
- 20 Hebei: national work conference on autumn and winter cultivation closed in Shijiazhuang City;
- 24 Shaanxi, Zhejiang: Asian Development Bank approved two loans with a total sum of 256m US\$ to finance a water shortage alleviation (Zhejiang) and an air pollution reduction project (Shaanxi);
- 28 Inner Mongolia: national work conference on water conservancy closed in Huhhot City;
- 29 Shanxi: Asian Development Bank approved a 200m US\$ loan to help China fund a railway project.

Relations to HKSAR, Macao and Taiwan

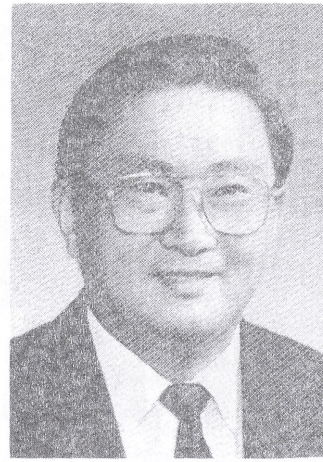
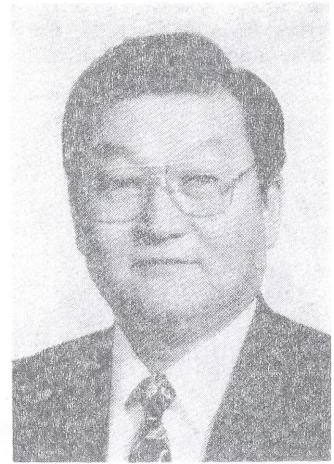
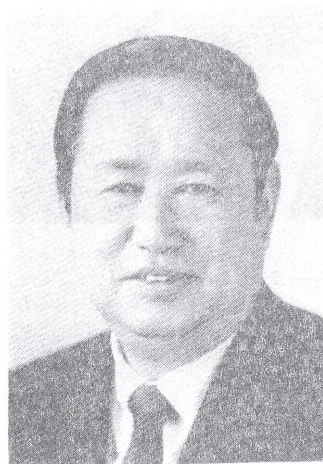
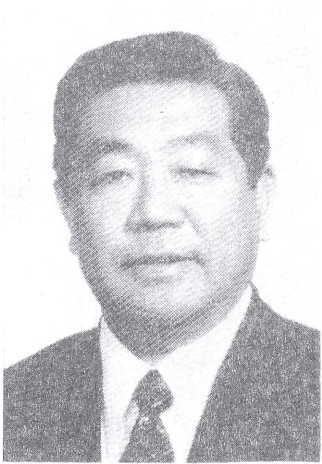
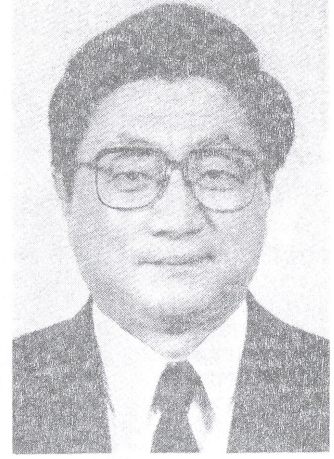
- 01 Taiwan: new premier Xiao Wanchang (Vincent Siew) advocates setting aside "one China" dispute;
- 03 HKSAR: Chief Executive Dong Jianhua (Tung Chee-hwa) pays a visit to Malaysia and Singapore (-06);
- 08 HKSAR: Dong Jianhua pays a visit to the United States (-12);
- 18 HKSAR: World Bank's "China 2020" report released;
- 22 HKSAR: Zhu Rongji chairs World Bank seminar "21st Century's Economy of China", the largest ever organized by the World Bank on the subject of China;
- 23 HKSAR: WB/IMF annual meeting (-25); Premier Li Peng attends opening ceremony;
- 28 HKSAR: "Legislative Council [Legco] Regulations" adopted.

The Composition of the Politburo of the 15th CCP CC



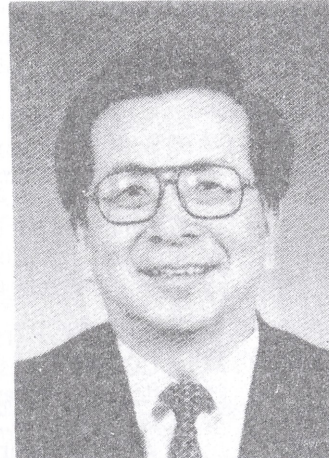
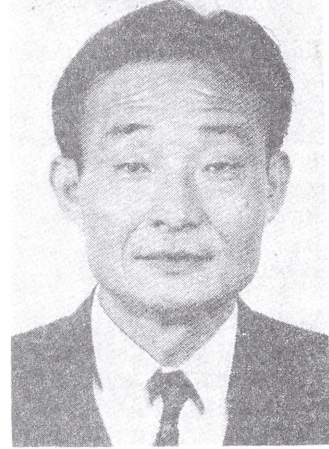
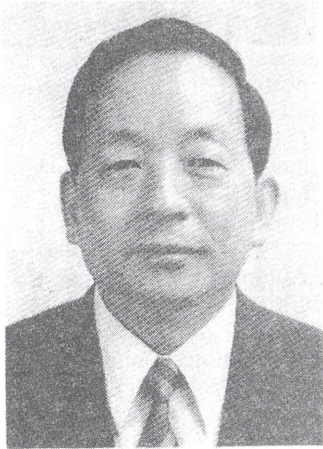
Standing Committee Members (left to right):
Jiang Zemin, Li Peng, Zhu Rongji, Li Ruihuan, Hu Jintao, Wei Jianxing, Li Lanqing

The Composition of the Politburo of the 15th CCP CC



Other Politburo Members (left to right):
Chi Haotian, Ding Guan'gen, Huang Ju, Jia Qinglin, Jiang Chunyun, Li Changchun,
Li Tieying, Luo Gan, Qian Qichen

The Composition of the Politburo of the 15th CCP CC



Other Politburo Members (left to right):
Tian Jiyun, Wen Jiabao, Wu Bangguo, Wu Guanzheng, Xie Fei, Zhang Wannian

Alternate Members: Wu Yi (f), Zeng Qinghong

Liu Jen-Kai

The Full Members of the 15th Central Committee of the Chinese Communist Party

Following is a list of the 193 full members of the 15th CCP CC elected at the 15th National Party Congress on September 18, 1997 with their respective birth and present positions (first Party, then government posts). For the abbreviations see the explanations at the end of this list.

1.	Ablait Abdurexit	1942	N; deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Autonomous Regional Committee; chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region [Uyгур]
2.	Bai Enpei	1946	N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee; vice-governor and acting governor of Qinghai Province
3.	Bai Lichen	1941	CCm; deputy secretary of CCP Ningxia Autonomous Regional Committee; chairman of Ningxia Autonomous Region [Hui]
4.	Bao Xuding	1939	N; minister of machine-building industry
5.	Cao Bochun	1941	N, CCA; secretary of CCP Guangxi Autonomous Regional Committee
6.	Cao Gangchuan	1935	N; chairman of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence (Lt.-Gen.)
7.	Chai Songyue	1941	N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee; vice-governor and acting governor of Zhejiang Province
8.	Chen Bangzhu	1934	CCm; minister of internal trade
9.	Chen Bingde	?	N; commander of Nanjing Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
10.	Chen Guangyi	1933	CCm; director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China
11.	Chen Huanyou	1934	CCm; secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee
12.	Chen Kuiyuan	1941	CCm; secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee
13.	Chen Mingyi	1940	N, CCA; secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee
14.	Chen Yaobang	1935	N; minister of forestry
15.	Chen Yunlin	1941	N, CCA; director of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Office and director of the Taiwan Affairs Office under the State Council
16.	Chen Zhili (f)	1942	N, CCA; vice-chairwoman of the State Education Commission
17.	Cheng Andong	1936	N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee; governor of Shaanxi Province
18.	Cheng Weigao	1933	CCm; secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee
19.	Chi Haotian	1929	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; vice-chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission and vice-chairman of the PRC Central Military Commission; state councillor; minister of national defence (Gen)
20.	Dai Bingguo	?	N; director of the CCP CC International Liaison Department [Tujia]
21.	Dai Xianglong	1944	N, CCA; governor of the People's Bank of China
22.	Ding Guan'gen	1929	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo and member of the CCP CC Secretariat; director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department; director of the Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction; head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda
23.	Ding Wenchang	1933	CCm; political commissar of the PLA Air Force (Gen)
24.	Doje Cering	1939	CCm; minister of civil affairs; head of the Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers under the State Council [Tibetan]
25.	Du Qinglin	1946	N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee; chairman of Hainan Provincial People's Congress
26.	Du Tiehuan	1938	N; political commissar of Beijing Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
27.	Fang Zuqi	1935	N; political commissar of Nanjing Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
28.	Fu Quanyou	1930	CCm; chief of the PLA General Staff; member of the CCP CC Military Commission and member of the PRC Central Military Commission (Gen)
29.	Fu Zhihuan	1938	N; vice-minister of railways
30.	Gao Yan	1942	CCm; vice-minister of power industry and vice-president of the State Power Company
31.	Gu Xiulian (f)	1936	CCm; minister of chemical industry
32.	Gui Shiyong	1934	N, CCA; vice-president of the State Administrative College
33.	Guo Boxiong	?	N; deputy commander of Beijing Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
34.	Guo Chaoren	1934	CCm; director of Xinhua News Agency
35.	Guo Dongpo	1937	N, CCA; director of the Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs under the State Council
36.	Han Zhubin	1932	CCm; deputy secretary of CCID; minister of railways
37.	Hao Jianxiu (f)	1935	CCm; vice-chairwoman of the State Planning Commission
38.	He Chunlin	1933	CCm; deputy secretary-general of the State Council's General Office; member of the National Leading Group for Science and Technology; deputy head of the Anti-Smuggling Leading Group
39.	He Guoqiang	1943	N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee; governor of Fujian Province
40.	He Yong	1940	N, CCIDm; deputy secretary of CCID; vice-minister of supervision

41.	Hong Hu	1940	N, CCIDm; vice-chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring the Economy
42.	Hu Fuguo	1937	CCm; secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee
43.	Hu Jintao	1942	CCm; Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo and member of the CCP CC Secretariat; president of the CCP CC Party School; head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building; vice-chairman of the Central Organization Committee
44.	Hua Guofeng	1921	CCm
45.	Huang Ju	1938	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee
46.	Huang Qizao (f)	1933	CCm; vice-president and First Secretary of the National Women's Federation
47.	Huang Zhendong	1940	CCm; minister of communications
48.	Hui Liangyu	1944	N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee; governor of Anhui Province [Hui]
49.	Ismail Amat	1935	CCm; state councillor; chairman of the State Nationalities Affairs Commission [Uyгур]
50.	Jia Chunwang	1938	CCm; minister of state security
51.	Jia Qinglin	1940	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee; mayor of Beijing Municipality
52.	Jia Zhijie	1935	CCm; secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee
53.	Jiang Chunyun	1930	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Rural Work; vice-premier of the State Council; head of the State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters
54.	Jiang Enzhu	1938	N; director of the Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch
55.	Jiang Futang	1941	N; political commissar of Shenyang Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
56.	Jiang Zemin	1926	CCm; CCP CC general-secretary; Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo; chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission; head of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group; head of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group; state president; chairman of the PRC Central Military Commission
57.	Jiang Zhuping	1937	CCm; deputy secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee; governor of Hubei Province
58.	Kui Fulin	1938	N; deputy chief of the PLA General Staff [Manchu] (Lt.-Gen.)
59.	Lei Mingqiu	1942	CCm; deputy political commissar of Nanjing Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
60.	Li Changchun	1944	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee; chairman of He'nan Provincial People's Congress
61.	Li Chunting	1936	N, CCA; (executive) deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee; governor of Shandong Province
62.	Li Dezhu	1943	CCm; deputy director of the CCP CC United Front Department [Korean]
63.	Li Guixian	1937	CCm; vice-chairman of the Central Organization Committee; state councillor; president of the State Administrative College; chairman of the China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction
64.	Li Jianguo	1946	N, CCA; secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee
65.	Li Ji'nai	1942	N, CCA; political commissar of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence (Lt.-Gen.)
66.	Li Jinhua	1943	N, CCIDm; deputy auditor-general
67.	Li Keqiang	1955	N; First Secretary of the CYL
68.	Li Lanqing	1932	CCm; Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo; deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building; head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination; vice-premier of the State Council; head of the Leading Group for Foreign Investments under the State Council; head of the Anti-Smuggling Leading Group; chairman of the Tariff Regulations Committee; chairman of the Academic Degrees Committee
69.	Li Lianghui	1939	N; commander of Xinjiang Autonomous Regional Military District (Maj.-Gen.)
70.	Li Peng	1928	CCm; Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo; chairman of the Central Organization Committee; head of the CCP CC Foreign Affairs Leading Group; premier of the State Council; head of the National Leading Group for Science and Technology; head of the State Space Leading Group; chairman of the State Organization Committee; chairman of the Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee
71.	Li Ruihuan	1934	CCm; Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo; chairman of the National Committee of the CPPCC
72.	Li Shenglin	1946	N; deputy secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee; (executive) vice-mayor of Tianjin Municipality
73.	Li Tieying	1936	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; deputy director of the Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction; state councillor; chairman of the State Commission for Restructuring the Economy
74.	Li Xinliang	1936	N; commander of Shenyang Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
75.	Li Zemin	1934	CCm; secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee; chairman of Zhejiang Provincial People's Congress
76.	Li Zhaozhuo	?	CCm; deputy secretary of CCP Guangxi Autonomous Regional Committee [Zhuang]

77.	Liang Guanglie	?	N, CCA; deputy commander of Beijing Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
78.	Liao Hui	1942	CCm; director of the Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office under the State Council
79.	Liao Xilong	1940	N; commander of Chengdu Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
80.	Lin Liyun (f)	1933	CCm; vice-chairwoman of the NPC Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee; vice-president of the National Women's Federation
81.	Linghu An	1946	N; secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee
82.	Liu Fangren	1936	N, CCA; secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee
83.	Liu Huaqiu	1939	N, CCA; vice-minister of foreign affairs; director of the Office of Foreign Affairs under the State Council
84.	Liu Jianfeng	1936	CCm; vice-minister of electronics industry
85.	Liu Jiang	1940	N; minister of agriculture
86.	Liu Jingsong	1933	CCm; commander of Lanzhou Military Region (Gen)
87.	Liu Ji yuan	1933	CCm; president (director) of the China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)
88.	Liu Mingzu	1936	N, CCA; secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee; chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional People's Congress
89.	Liu Qi	1942	N, CCA; minister of metallurgical industry
90.	Liu Shunyao	?	N; commander of the PLA Air Force (Lt.-Gen.)
91.	Liu Shutian	?	N; deputy political commissar of Guangzhou Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
92.	Liu Yunshan	1947	N, CCA; deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department
93.	Liu Zhongde	1933	CCm; deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department; minister of culture
94.	Liu Zhongli	1934	CCm; minister of finance; director of the State General Bureau of Taxation
95.	Lu Rongjing	1933	CCm; secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee; chairman of Anhui Provincial People's Congress
96.	Lu Ruihua	1938	N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee; governor of Guangdong Province
97.	Lu Yongxiang	1942	CCm; president of the Chinese Academy of Sciences
98.	Luo Gan	1935	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo and member of the CCP CC Secretariat; deputy secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law; vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security; vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Protection of Party Secrets; vice-chairman of the CCP CC Central Organization Committee; chairman of the CCP CC Work Committee for Central Government Organs; state councillor; secretary-general of the State Council; head of the State Council's General Office; head of the National Double Support Leading Group; deputy head of the National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work; chairman of the Capital Design and Construction Committee; chairman of the National Frontier Defence Committee
99.	Ma Zhongchen	1936	N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee; governor of He'nan Province
100.	Mao Rubo	1938	N; secretary of CCP Ningxia Autonomous Regional Committee
101.	Ni Zhifu	1933	CCm; vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee
102.	Niu Maosheng	1939	N; minister of water resources [Manchu]
103.	Peng Peiyun (f)	1929	CCm; state councillor; chairwoman of the State Family Planning Commission; chairwoman of the National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign; chairwoman of the Committee for Women and Children's Work; chairwoman of the Coordination Committee for the Handicapped
104.	Pu Haiqing	1941	N; deputy secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee; mayor of Chongqing Municipality
105.	Qian Guoliang	1939	N, CCA; commander of Ji'nan Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
106.	Qian Qichen	1928	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; deputy head of the CCP CC Foreign Affairs Leading Group; deputy head of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group; vice-premier of the State Council; vice-minister of foreign affairs
107.	Qian Shugen	1939	N, CCA; deputy chief of the PLA General Staff (Lt.-Gen.)
108.	Raidi	1938	CCm; deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee; chairman of Tibet Autonomous Regional People's Congress [Tibetan]
109.	Shao Huaze	1933	CCm; director of <i>People's Daily</i>
110.	Sheng Huaren	?	N; president of China National Petro-Chemical Corporation
111.	Shi Yunsheng	1940	N; commander of the PLA Navy (V. Adm.)
112.	Shu Huiguo	1938	N; secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee; vice-governor of Jiangxi Province
113.	Shu Shengyou	1936	N; deputy secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee; governor of Jiangxi Province
114.	Song Baorui	1937	N, CCA; (executive) deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee; governor of Sichuan Province
115.	Song Defu	1946	CCm; deputy director of the CCP CC Organization Department; minister of personnel; head of the Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres
116.	Song Jian	1931	CCm; state councillor; chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission; head of the Leading Group for the Right to Intellectual Property; chairman of the Environmental Protection Committee

117.	Song Ruixiang	1939	N; minister of geology and mineral resources
118.	Sui Mingtai	?	N; director of the Political Department of the PLA Second Artillery Corps
119.	Sun Jiazheng	1944	N, CCA; minister of radio, film and television
120.	Sun Wensheng	1942	N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee; governor of Shanxi Province
121.	Sun Ying	1936	N; deputy secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee; governor of Gansu Province
122.	Tang Jiaxuan	1938	N; vice-minister of foreign affairs
123.	Tang Tianbiao	1940	N; deputy director of the PLA General Political Department (Lt.-Gen.)
124.	Tao Bojun	1936	N; commander of Guangzhou Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
125.	Tao Siju	1935	CCm; minister of public security; chairman of the National Narcotics Control Commission; First Political Commissar of the Headquarters of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force
126.	Teng Wensheng	1940	N; deputy director of the CCP CC Policy Research Office
127.	Tian Chengping	1945	N, CCA; secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee
128.	Tian Fengshan	1940	N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee; governor of Heilongjiang Province
129.	Tian Jiyun	1929	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; vice-chairman of the NPC Standing Committee
130.	Wang Ke	1931	CCm; director of the PLA General Logistics Department; member of the CCP CC Military Commission and member of the PRC Central Military Commission (Gen)
131.	Wang Lequan	1944	N, CCA; secretary of CCP Xinjiang Autonomous Regional Committee
132.	Wang Luolin	1938	N, CCA; vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences
133.	Wang Maolin	1934	CCm; secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee
134.	Wang Maorun	1936	N, CCIDm; political commissar of the National Defence University (Lt.-Gen.)
135.	Wang Mengkui	1938	N, CCA; director of the State Council Research Office
136.	Wang Ruilin	1929	CCm; deputy director of the PLA General Political Department; member of the CCP CC Military Commission and member of the PRC Central Military Commission (Gen)
137.	Wang Xiaofeng	1944	N, CCA; (executive) deputy secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee; (executive) vice-governor of Hainan Province
138.	Wang Yunkun	1942	N; deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee; governor of Jilin Province
139.	Wang Zhaoguo	1941	CCm; director of the CCP CC United Front Department; secretary-general of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group; deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination; vice-chairman of the National Committee of the CPPCC
140.	Wang Zhongyu	1933	CCm; chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission
141.	Wei Jianxing	1931	CCm, CCIDm; Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo and member of the CCP CC Secretariat; secretary of CCID; deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building; president of the National Federation of Trade Unions
142.	Wen Jiabao	1942	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo and member of the CCP CC Secretariat; deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Rural Work; secretary-general of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group
143.	Wen Shizhen	1940	N; secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee; governor of Liaoning Province
144.	Wen Zongren	1940	N, CCA; political commissar of Lanzhou Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
145.	Wu Bangguo	1941	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; deputy head of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group; vice-premier of the State Council
146.	Wu Guanzheng	1938	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee
147.	Wu Jichuan	1937	N, CCA; minister of posts and telecommunications
148.	Wu Shaozu	1939	CCm; chairman of the State Physical Culture and Sports Commission
149.	Wu Yi (f)	1938	CCm; alternate member of the CCP CC Politburo; minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation
150.	Wu Yixia	1943	N; deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee; governor of Guizhou Province
151.	Xiang Huaicheng	1939	N; deputy director of the State General Bureau of Taxation
152.	Xiao Yang	1938	N; minister of justice
153.	Xie Fei	1932	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo; secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee
154.	Xie Shijie	1934	CCm; secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee
155.	Xing Shizhong	1938	N; president of the National Defence University (Lt.-Gen.)
156.	Xu Caihou	1943	N; political commissar of Ji'nan Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
157.	Xu Kuangdi	1937	N, CCA; deputy secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee; mayor of Shanghai Municipality
158.	Xu Yongqing	?	N; Political Commissar of the Headquarters of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force (Lt.-Gen.)
159.	Xu Youfang	1939	N; secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee
160.	Yan Haiwang	1939	N, CCA; secretary of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee

161.	Yang Guoliang	1938	CCm; commander of the PLA Second Artillery (Lt.-Gen.)
162.	Yang Guoping	1934	N; commander of the Headquarters of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force (Lt.-Gen.)
163.	Yang Huaiqing	1939	N; political commissar of the PLA Navy (V. Adm.)
164.	Yang Zhengwu	1941	CCm; deputy secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee; governor of Hu'nan Province [Tujia]
165.	Ye Liansong	1935	CCm; deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee; governor of Hebei Province
166.	Yu Yongbo	1931	CCm; director of the PLA General Political Department; member of the CCP CC Military Commission and member of the PRC Central Military Commission (Gen) [Manchu]
167.	Yu Zhengsheng	1945	N, CCa; vice-minister of construction
168.	Yun Bulong	1937	N; deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee [Mongolian]
169.	Zeng Peiyan	1938	N, CCa; vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission
170.	Zeng Qinghong	1939	N; alternate member of the CCP CC Politburo and member of the CCP CC Secretariat; director of the CCP CC General Office; chairman of the CCP CC Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee
171.	Zhang Dejiang	1946	N, CCa; secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee
172.	Zhang Delin	1939	N; secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee
173.	Zhang Dinghua	1933	CCm; vice-president and First Secretary of the National Federation of Trade Unions
174.	Zhang Fusen	1940	CCm; deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee
175.	Zhang Gong	1935	CCm; political commissar of the Academy of Military Sciences (Lt.-Gen.)
176.	Zhang Guoguang	1945	N; deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee
177.	Zhang Junjiu	?	N, CCa; general manager of the China Armament Industry General Corporation; president of the China North Industries Group
178.	Zhang Lichang	1939	CCm; secretary-general of the CCP CC International Liaison Department; secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee; mayor of Tianjin Municipality
179.	Zhang Siqing	1932	CCm; vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security; procurator general
180.	Zhang Wannian	1928	CCm; member of the CCP CC Politburo and member of the CCP CC Secretariat; vice-chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission and vice-chairman of the PRC Central Military Commission (Gen)
181.	Zhang Weiqing	1944	N; (executive) vice-chairman of the State Family Planning Commission
182.	Zhang Wenkang	1940	N; vice-minister of public health; director of the State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine
183.	Zhang Wenyue	1944	N, CCIDm; deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Autonomous Regional Committee
184.	Zhang Zhijian	1934	N; political commissar of Chengdu Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
185.	Zheng Bijian	1932	CCm; deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department; deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda
186.	Zheng Silin	1940	N, CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee; governor of Jiangsu Province
187.	Zhou Guangzhao	1929	CCm; vice-chairman of the Academic Degrees Committee; member of the National Leading Group for Science and Technology; vice-president of the Chinese People's Association for Peace and Disarmament; chairman of the China Association for Science and Technology
188.	Zhou Kunren	1937	CCm; political commissar of the PLA General Logistics Department (V. Adm.)
189.	Zhou Yongkang	?	N, CCa; president of the China National Petroleum Corporation
190.	Zhou Ziyu	1935	N; deputy secretary of CCID; secretary of the Commission for Inspecting Discipline under the CCP CC Military Commission; deputy director of the PLA General Political Department; member of the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law; member of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building; deputy head of the National Double Support Leading Group; vice-chairman of the Secrets Protection Committee of the PRC Central Military Commission (Gen)
191.	Zhu Lilan (f)	1935	N, CCa; (executive) vice-chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission
192.	Zhu Rongji	1928	CCm; Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Politburo; deputy head of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group; vice-premier of the State Council; chairman of the National Production Safety Committee
193.	Zhu Yuli	?	N, CCIDm; president of the Aviation Industries of China

Abbreviations:

CC	Central Committee
CCa	Alternate Member of the previous 14th CCP CC (1992-1997)
CCID	Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline
CCIDm	Member of the previous Central Commission for Inspecting Discipline (1992-1997)
CCm	Member of the previous 14th CCP CC (1992-1997)
CCP	Chinese Communist Party
CPPCC	Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	Communist Youth League
N	Newcomer in the CCP CC (as compared to the previous 14th CCP CC)
NPC	National People's Congress

Liu Jen-Kai

The Alternate Members of the 15th Central Committee of the Chinese Communist Party

Following is a list of the 151 alternate members of the 15th CCP CC elected at the 15th National Party Congress on September 18, 1997 with their respective birth and present positions (first Party, then government posts). For the abbreviations see the explanations at the end of the list of full members.

1.	Aiskait Kerimbay	1947	N; deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Autonomous Regional Committee; vice-chairman of Xinjiang Autonomous Region [Kazak]
2.	Ba Ter	?	N; secretary of CCP Wuhai City Committee; mayor of Wuhai City (Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region) [Mongolian]
3.	Bai Chunli	?	N; vice-president of the Chinese Academy of Sciences (CAS); director of the Institute of Chemistry under CAS; vice-president of the National Youth Federation [Manchu]
4.	Cai Changsong	?	N; deputy secretary of CCP Hainan Provincial Committee
5.	Chen Jia'er	?	N; vice-chairman of the State Natural Sciences Foundation; president of Beijing University
6.	Chen Jianguo	1945	N; deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee; vice-governor of Shandong Province
7.	Chen Liangyu	1946	N; deputy secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee; vice-mayor of Shanghai Municipality
8.	Chen Meifang	?	N
9.	Chen Yujie (f)	?	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee
10.	Chu Bo	1944	N; deputy secretary of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee
11.	Cui Lintao	1942	N; Standing Committee member of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Xi'an City Committee
12.	Dandzin	1946	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee [Tibetan]
13.	Deng Pufang	1944	N; president of the Chinese Federation for the Disabled; vice-chairman of the Coordination Committee for the Handicapped; director-in-chief of the China Welfare Fund for the Handicapped; editor-in-chief of <i>Spring Breeze</i>
14.	Du Yuxin	?	N
15.	Fan Qinchen	1941	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee
16.	Fang Fengyou	?	N; deputy secretary of CCP Tianjin Municipal Committee
17.	Gao Changli	1937	CCa; vice-president of the Supreme People's Court
18.	Gao Siren	1944	CCa; Standing Committee member of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Guangzhou City Committee
19.	Gao Yixin	?	N
20.	Gao Zhongxing	?	N
21.	Ge Dongsheng	?	N
22.	Gong Gucheng	?	CCa; deputy commander of Guangzhou Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
23.	Guan Guozhong	?	N; [Dai]
24.	Guo Jinlong	1947	N; (executive) deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee
25.	Guo Shuyan	1935	CCa; vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission
26.	Han Guizhi	?	N
27.	Hu Yongzhu	?	N; Standing Committee member of Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee; political commissar of Tibet Military District (Maj.-Gen.)
28.	Huang Huahua	1946	N; deputy secretary of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee
29.	Huang Jiefu	?	N
30.	Huang Qingyi (f)	?	N; Standing Committee member of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee and head of its Organization Department
31.	Huang Yao	?	CCa; Standing Committee member of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee [Bouyei]
32.	Huang Yinkui	1940	N; Standing Committee member of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Chengdu City Committee
33.	Huang Zhiquan	1942	N; deputy secretary of CCP Jiangxi Provincial Committee; (executive) vice-governor of Jiangxi Province
34.	Ji Yunshi	1945	N; (executive) vice-governor of Jiangsu Province
35.	Jia Jun	1936	N, CCIDm; (executive) vice-chairman of the CCP CC Work Committee for Central Government Organs
36.	Jia Zhibang	?	CCa; vice-governor of Shaanxi Province
37.	Jin Renqing	1944	N; (executive) vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality
38.	Jin Yinhuan (f)	?	N
39.	Keyum Bawudun	1939	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Autonomous Regional Committee [Uyгур]
40.	Li Guo'an	?	N
41.	Li Jiating	1944	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee; (executive) vice-governor of Yunnan Province [Yi]
42.	Li Jiheng	?	N
43.	Li Ke	?	N; administrative office commissioner of Bose Prefecture (Guangxi Autonomous Region) [Zhuang]
44.	Li Qianyuan	?	N; chief of staff of Lanzhou Military Region (Maj.-Gen.)

45.	Li Qinglin	1944	N, CCIDm; Standing Committee member of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee and secretary of its Commission for Inspecting Discipline
46.	Li Yizhong	?	CCa; (executive) vice-president of the China National Petro-Chemical Corporation
47.	Li Youwei	1938	CCa; Standing Committee member of CCP Guangdong Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Shenzhen City Committee; honorary president of Shenzhen Market Economy Laws Research Institute
48.	Li Yuanzheng	1940	N; senior engineer of the State Commission of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence (Maj.-Gen.)
49.	Li Zhaoxing	?	N; vice-minister of foreign affairs
50.	Li Zhijian	1940	N, deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee
51.	Liang Guoqing	1938	N; deputy procurator general
52.	Lieque	1944	N; deputy secretary of CCP Tibet Autonomous Regional Committee; (executive) vice-chairman of Tibet Autonomous Region [Tibetan]
53.	Liu Haiyan	?	N
54.	Liu Jie	?	N; president of Anshan Iron and Steel Company
55.	Liu Tinghuan	?	N; president of the Industrial and Commercial Bank of China
56.	Liu Yandong (f)	1944	N; deputy director of the CCP CC United Front Department
57.	Liu Zemin	1944	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee; vice-governor of Shanxi Province
58.	Liu Zhenhua	?	CCa; vice-chairman of the NPC Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee; vice-governor of Shanxi Province
59.	Liu Zhenwu	?	N; commander of Hong Kong SAR Garrison (Maj.-Gen.)
60.	Lu Hao	?	N; Standing Committee member of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee and head of its Organization Department
61.	Lu Zhangong	?	N; deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee
62.	Lü Feijie	?	N; president of the Research Institute of Agricultural Science
63.	Luan Enjie	?	CCa; vice-president (deputy director) of the China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau) [Manchu]
64.	Luo Baoming	?	N; secretary of CYL Tianjin Municipal Committee
65.	Ma Qingsheng	?	N; deputy secretary of CCP Guangxi Autonomous Regional Committee [Hui]
66.	Ma Qizhi	1943	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Ningxia Autonomous Regional Committee [Hui]
67.	Meng Jianzhu	1947	N; deputy secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee
68.	Miao Helin	?	N; secretary of CYL Hubei Provincial Committee
69.	Ni Runfeng	?	N
70.	Nie Weiguo	?	N
71.	Niu Shaoyao	1944	N; vice-governor of Yunnan Province
72.	Ou Guangyuan	1948	CCa; vice-governor of Guangdong Province
73.	Ouzegao	1947	N; vice-governor of Sichuan Province [Tibetan]
74.	Pei Huailiang	?	N; deputy commander of Ji'nan Military Region (Lt.-Gen.)
75.	Qian Guanlin	1946	N, CCIDm; director of the General Administration of Customs
76.	Qian Yunlu	1944	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee; chairman of CPPCC Hubei Provincial Committee
77.	Qiao Chuanxiu (f)	?	N; administrative office commissioner of Fuyang Prefecture (Anhui Province)
78.	Qin Guangrong	1950	N; Standing Committee member of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Changsha City Committee
79.	Qin Yuqin (f)	1943	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee; vice-governor of Sichuan Province
80.	Quan Zhezhu	1952	N; vice-governor of Jilin Province [Korean]
81.	Ren Qixing	1942	N; vice-chairman of Ningxia Autonomous Region
82.	Sang Jiejia	1942	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee [Tibetan]
83.	Shen Binyi	?	CCa; deputy director of the PLA General Logistics Department (V. Adm.)
84.	Shen Yueyue (f)	?	N
85.	Shi Wanpeng	1936	N; director of the China National Textile Council
86.	Shi Yuzhen (f)	1947	CCa; head of the United Front Department of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee; chairman of the Provincial Nationalities Affairs Commission; vice-chairman of CPPCC Hu'nan Provincial Committee [Miao]
87.	Shi Zhaobin	1945	CCa; Standing Committee member of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Xiamen City Committee
88.	Shi Zongyuan	?	CCa; Standing Committee member of CCP Gansu Provincial Committee and head of its Propaganda Department [Hui]
89.	Song Fatang	1940	N; deputy secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee; (executive) vice-governor of Shandong Province
90.	Song Xiuyan (f)	?	N
91.	Song Zhaosu	1941	N; deputy secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee
92.	Su Rong	?	CCa; Standing Committee member of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Yanbian Korean Autonomous Prefectural Committee
93.	Su Xintian	?	N
94.	Sun Chunlan (f)	?	N; Standing Committee member of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee; chairman of the Liaoning Provincial Trade Union Council
95.	Sun Shuyi	?	N; Standing Committee member of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Ji'nan City Committee
96.	Tang Honggao	?	CCa; president of the Chinese University of Science and Technology
97.	Tao Jianxing	?	N
98.	Uyunqing (f)	?	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee [Mongolian]

99.	Wang Chunzheng	1938	N; vice-chairman of the State Planning Commission
100.	Wang Gang	?	N; deputy director of the CCP CC General Office; vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for the Protection of Party Secrets; curator of the Central Institute of Archives; curator of the State Bureau of Archives
101.	Wang Guangxian	1941	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Guizhou Provincial Committee; (executive) vice-governor of Guizhou Province
102.	Wang Jianmin	?	N; group army commander (Maj.-Gen.)
103.	Wang Jinshan	1945	N; deputy secretary of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee
104.	Wang Qimin	?	N
105.	Wang Qiren	1941	N; director of Xinhua News Agency Macao Branch
106.	Wang Qishan	1948	N; vice-governor of the People's Bank of China; chairman and president of the China Construction Bank
107.	Wang Ruzhen (f)	?	CCa; vice-chairman of the Board of Directors of the All-China Federation of Supply and Marketing Cooperation
108.	Wang Taihua	1945	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee
109.	Wang Tailan	1939	N; deputy director of the PLA General Logistics Department (Lt.-Gen.)
110.	Wang Wulong	1942	N; president of the China International Engineering Consulting Corporation
111.	Wang Xudong	1946	N; deputy director of the CCP CC Organization Department
112.	Wang Xuebing	?	N; chairman and president of the Bank of China
113.	Wang Xueping	1938	CCa; vice-governor of Hainan Province [Li]
114.	Wang Yunlong	1945	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Chongqing Municipal Committee; chairman of Chongqing Municipal People's Congress
115.	Wang Zhan	1941	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee; (executive) vice-chairman of Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region
116.	Wang Zhengfu	?	N; [Miao]
117.	Wu Aiyang (f)	1951	CCa; vice-governor of Shandong Province
118.	Wu Guangyu	1940	CCa; deputy commander of the PLA Air Force (Lt.-Gen.)
119.	Wu Jinyin	?	N
120.	Wu Lianyuan	1937	N; deputy director of the CCP CC Organization Department [Hui]
121.	Wu Quanxu	?	N; deputy chief of the PLA General Staff (Lt.-Gen.)
122.	Wu Yigong	?	CCa; director of Shanghai Film Studio; vice-chairman of the Chinese Film Artists' Association
123.	Wu Yuqian	1943	CCa; deputy commander of Shenyang Military Region (Maj.-Gen.)
124.	Xi Jinping	1953	N; deputy secretary of CCP Fujian Provincial Committee
125.	Xia Baolong	?	N; head of Hexi District (Tianjin Municipality)
126.	Xie Qihua (f)	?	N; president of the Baoshan Iron and Steel Complex Corporation (Group)
127.	Xiong Guangkai	1939	CCa; deputy chief of the PLA General Staff (Lt.-Gen.)
128.	Xu Penghang	1940	president of the China State Shipbuilding Corporation
129.	Xu Qiliang	?	CCa; chief of staff of the PLA Air Force
130.	Xu Yongyue	?	N; deputy secretary of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee
131.	Xu Yunhong	1945	N; Standing Committee member of CCP Zhejiang Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Ningbo City Committee
132.	Xu Ziqiang	?	N; deputy political commissar of Beijing Military Region
133.	Yang Jianqiang	1948	CCa; Standing Committee member of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Kunming City Committee [Bai]
134.	Yang Xiaotang	1942	N; Standing Committee member of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Suzhou City Committee
135.	Yang Yongliang	1944	CCa; deputy secretary of CCP Hubei Provincial Committee
136.	You Xigui	?	N; director of the Bodyguards Bureau under the CCP CC General Office; director of the Bodyguards Bureau under the PLA General Staff (Maj.-Gen.)
137.	Yu Zhen	1936	N; director of the China National Light Industry Council
138.	Yuan Shoufang	?	N, CCIDm; deputy director of the PLA General Political Department (Maj.-Gen.)
139.	Yuan Weimin	1939	CCm; vice-chairman of the State Physical Culture and Sports Commission; vice-president of the Chinese Olympic Committee; president of the Soccer Association
140.	Yue Haiyan	?	CCa; political commissar of the PLA Navy's East China Sea Fleet (Rear Adm.)
141.	Yue Xicui (f)	?	N
142.	Zhang Baoming	1940	N; vice-minister of coal industry
143.	Zhang Dingfa	?	N; commander of the PLA Navy's North China Sea Fleet; deputy commander of Ji'nan Military Region
144.	Zhang Gaoli	1946	N; (executive) vice-governor of Guangdong Province
145.	Zhang Huazhu	?	N; vice-president of the China National Nuclear Corporation
146.	Zhang Xianglin	?	N
147.	Zhao Jinduo	1943	CCa; Standing Committee member of CCP Hebei Provincial Committee; secretary of CCP Shijiazhuang City Committee [Manchu]
148.	Zhao Zhongxian	?	N
149.	Zhou Shengtao	?	N, CCIDm; deputy secretary of CCP Xinjiang Autonomous Regional Committee
150.	Zhou Zhengqing	1935	N; chairman of the Securities Commission of the State Council and chairman of the China Securities Regulatory Committee
151.	Zhu Chengyou	?	N; deputy commander of the Headquarters of the Chinese People's Armed Police Force (Lt.-Gen.)

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep. Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep. Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep. Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep. Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep. Head	= Deputy Head
Dep. P. C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep. Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary executive
f	= female
Gen. Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon. Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H. V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol. Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin 89/06
Li Peng 87/11
Zhu Rongji 92/10
Li Ruihuan 89/06
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing 97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09
Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju 94/09
Jia Qinglin 97/09
Jiang Chunyun 92/10
Li Changchun 97/09
Li Tieying 87/11
Luo Gan 97/09
Qian Qichen 92/10
Tian Jiyun 87/11
Wen Jiabao CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo 92/10
Wu Guanzheng 97/09
Xie Fei 92/10
Zhang Wannian 97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09
Zeng Qinghong CCSm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen. Sec. Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06
Members Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10
Luo Gan 97/09
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10
Zeng Qinghong PBA 97/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11
V.-Chm. Chi Haotian PBm 95/09
Zhang Wannian PBm 95/09
Members Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10
Wang Ke CCm 95/09
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/00

General Office

Director Dong Liangju 96/05

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep. Sec. Cao Qingze 92/10
Han Zhubin CCm 97/09
He Yong CCm 97/09
Liu Liying (f) 97/09
Xia Zanzhong 97/09
Zhou Ziyu CCm 97/09
Sec.-Gen. Wang Guang 94/04

General Office

Director Zeng Qinghong PBA CCSm 93/03
Dep. Dir. Chen Fujin 93/09
Hu Guangbao 93/07
Jiang Yikang 96/05
Wang Gang CCA 94/10
Yang Dezhong (first) 80/10

Organization Department

Director Zhang Quanqing 94/11
Dep. Dir. Li Tielin 93/04
Song Defu CCm 93/08
Wang Xudong CCA 93/08
Wu Lianyuan CCA 92/08
Yu Yunyao 95/05
Zhao Zongnai? (exec.) 88/03
Sec.-Gen. Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

Propaganda Department

Director Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep. Dir. Bai Keming 93/06
Gong Xinhua 93/04
Liu Yunshan CCm 93/08
Liu Zhongde CCm 90/08
Xu Guangchun (exec.) 95/08
Xu Weicheng 89/09
Zeng Jianhui 88/10
Zhai Taifeng (exec.) 91/11
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen. Dai Zhou 95/10

United Front Department

Director Wang Zhaoguo CCM 92/12
Dep. Dir. Jiang Minkuan (exec.) 90/12
Li Dezhu CCM 92/11
Liu Jidong 93/04
Liu Yandong (f) CCA 91/10
Wan Shaofen (f) 88/11
Zhang Tinghan 96/12
Zheng Wantong 93/08
Sec.-Gen. Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

International Liaison Department

Director Dai Bingguo CCM 97/08
Dep. Dir. Huan Guoying (f) 93/09
Li Beihai 93/08
Li Chengren 88/07
Liu Jingqin 95/07
Ma Wenpu 97/08
Zhu Shanqing 85/02
Sec.-Gen. Zhang Lichang CCM 94/10

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary Ren Jianxin 92/12
Dep. Sec. Luo Gan PBm 93/06
Shu Huaide 93/12
Sec.-Gen. Shu Huaide 93/05

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman Ren Jianxin 92/12
V.-Chm. Cao Zhi 93/07
Luo Gan PBm 93/07
Zhang Siqing CCM 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman Ren Jianxin 94/00
V.-Chm. Luo Gan PBm 96/12
Wang Gang CCA 96/12

Central Organization Committee

Chairman Li Peng PBm 91/08
V.-Chm. Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/07
Li Guixian CCM 94/12
Luo Gan PBm 93/07

Central Guidance Committee

on Ethical and Cultural Construction

Director Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 97/05
Dep. Dir. Li Tieying PBm 97/05

Policy Research Office

Director Wang Weicheng 89/09
Dep. Dir. Teng Wensheng CCM 90/03
Wei Jianlin 89/12
Xiao Wanjun 93/07
Zheng Keyang 90/01

Work Committee for Organs under

Central Committee

Chairman Zeng Qinghong PBA CCSm 93/03
V.-Chm. Chen Fujin 94/00
Gu Yunfei (exec.) 88/06
Li Dengzhu 94/05
Li Yan? 86/10
Wang Jingmao 91/01
Yin Kesheng 97/07

Work Committee for Central Government

Organs

Chairman Luo Gan PBm 89/09
V.-Chm. Jia Jun (exec.) CCA 88/12
Li Mingyu (f) 91/03
Liu Zhengwei 93/07
Qu Shouqing? 88/12
Wang Chuguang? 88/06
Zhang Jingyuan? (exec.) 88/02
Zhou Jingdong 95/12

Discipline Inspection Work Committee for

Central Government Organs

Secretary Ma Wen 95/02

Party History Research Office

Director Hu Sheng 82/05
Dep. Dir. Chen Wei 95/08
Fan Shouxin? 89/08
Gong Yuzhi (exec.) 95/08
Li Chuanhua 93/11
Ma Shijiang? 88/08
Sha Jiansun 88/08
Zheng Hui 87/06

Documents Research Office

Director Pang Xianzhi 91/11
Dep. Dir. Jin Chongji (exec.) 84/00
Wu Jianguo 91/00

CC Party School

President	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi		94/05
	Liu Haifan		95/06
	Liu Shengyu		93/07
	Su Xing		88/04
	Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)		93/11
	Xing Benshi		88/00
	Yang Chungui		94/05
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian		90/11

People's Daily

Director	Shao Huaze	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Xu Zhongtian		95/10
	Zheng Mengxiong		90/04

Editor-in-Chief

	Fan Jingyi		94/05
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Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

	Bao Yujun		88/10
	Li Renchen		86/11
	Tang Jiyu?		90/04
	Wu Chunhe		93/09
	Xie Hong		96/04
	Yuan Zhifa		95/09
	Zhang Husheng		95/01
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	Hui Yongzheng	90/11	Forestry			Railways			
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	Zhang Baoming	CCa 93/05		Weng Yuqing	96/05		Zhai Xigui	96/05	
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	Zheng Jiaheng		87/03
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	Yan Yixun		92/10
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	Wang Zengjing		95/03
	Xu Kunyuan		94/05

Securities Commission of the State Council			
Chairman	Zhou Zhengqing	CCa	95/07
V.-Chm.	Chen Yaoxian		97/07
	Tong Zengyin		93/08
China Securities Regulatory Committee			
Chairman	Zhou Zhengqing	CCa	97/07
V.-Chm.	Chen Dongzheng		97/07
	Chen Yaoxian		97/07
	Fu Fengxiang		94/01
	Geng Liang		94/11
	Li Jian'ge (exec.)		94/09
	Wang Yi (exec.)		94/11
China National Committee on Aging			
President	Zhang Wenfan		96/01

STATE BUREAUS DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS

State Bureau of Technology Supervision			
Director	Li Chuanqing		94/01
State Bureau of Building Materials Industry			
Director	Zhang Renwei		94/01
State Pharmaceutical Administration			
Director	Zheng Xiaoyu		94/10
State Oceanography Bureau			
Director	Zhang Dengyi		95/09
State Seismological Bureau			
Director	Chen Zhanli		95/09
State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs			
Director	Wan Xueyuan		97/04
State Language Work Committee			
Chairman	Xu Jialu		94/06
National Administration of State Property			
Director	Zhang Youcai		94/08
State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau			
Director	Ni Yijin		96/10
State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine			
Director	Zhang Wenkang	CCm	93/07
State Bureau for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities			
Director	Tian Runzhi		94/03
State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics			
Director	Zhang Wenbin		96/04
State Administration of Foreign Exchange			
Director	Zhou Xiaochuan		95/09
State Grain Reserve Bureau			
Director	Luo Zhiling		95/03
State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping			
Director	Jin Xiangwen		88/10

COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group on Computerization (IT Development Leading Group)			
Head	Zou Jiahua		96/05
Leading Group for Science and Technology			
Head	Li Peng	PBm	96/03
State Space Leading Group			
Head	Li Peng	PBm	89/08
Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities			
Head	Chen Qingtai		93/11
Leading Group for Foreign Investments			
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	94/10
Leading Group for the Right to Intellectual Property			
Head	Song Jian	CCm	91/10
Anti-Smuggling Leading Group			
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/06
State Leading Group for Comprehensive Agricultural Development			
Head	Chen Junsheng		89/11
Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development			
Chairman	Chen Junsheng		86/06
Leading Group for Beijing-Kowloon Railway Construction			
Head	Zou Jiahua		93/02

Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants Chairman Zou Jiahua 88/05	Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee Chairman Li Peng PBm 93/04	China Construction Bank Chairman Wang Qishan 95/09 President Wang Qishan 94/08
Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System Head Li Tieying PBm 93/11	Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities Director Xu Qing 91/12	State Development Bank President Yao Zhenyan 94/04
Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres Head Song Defu CCm 93/05	ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	Export-Import Bank of China Chairman Tong Zhiguang 94/04 President Lei Zuhua 94/04
Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers Head Doje Cering CCm 93/08	Aviation Industries of China President Zhu Yuli CCm 93/04 V.-Pres. Liu Gaozhao 94/07 Wang Qingping 97/01 Zhang Hongbiao 93/05 Zhang Yanzhong 93/05	Agricultural Development Bank President Zhu Yuanliang 94/11
National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People Head Luo Gan PBm 93/07	China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau) President (Director) Liu Jiyuan CCm 93/04 V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.) Bai Bai'er 93/05 Luan Enjie CCA 93/05 Wang Liheng 93/05 Xia Guohong 93/05	People's Insurance Company of China (Group) Chairman Ma Yongwei 94/10 President Ma Yongwei 94/11
National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work Head ? Dep.Head Chen Junsheng 91/08 Li Tieying PBm 91/08 Luo Gan PBm 91/08	China National Nuclear Corporation President Jiang Xinxiong 88/05	PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION
State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control Head Li Tieying PBm 91/07	China Armament Industry General Corporation General Manager Zhang Junjiu CCm 93/04	Chairman Jiang Zemin PBm 90/04 V.-Chm. Chi Haotian PBm 95/12 Liu Huaqing 90/04 Zhang Wannian PBm 95/12 Zhang Zhen 93/03
Guiding Group for the Compilation of Local Annals Head Li Tieying PBm 95/08	China North Industries Group President Zhang Junjiu CCm 93/09	Members Fu Quanyou CCm 93/03 Wang Ke CCm 95/12 Wang Ruilin CCm 95/12 Yu Yongbo CCm 93/03
China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction Chairman Li Guixian CCm 93/12	China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC) Chairman Wang Jun 95/05 President Qin Xiao 95/05	SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT
National Coordination Group for Anti-Illiteracy Work Chairman Zhu Kaixuan 94/11	China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC) President Wang Wulong CCA 95/12	President Ren Jianxin 88/04 V.-Pres. Gao Changli CCA 93/07 Kang Dehua 96/12 Li Guoguang 95/12 Liu Jiachen 93/07 Luo Haocai 95/06 Tang Dehua 93/07 Xie Anshan 92/09 Zhu Mingshan 83/09
National Coordination Group for the Comprehensive Development of Mountainous Regions Dep.Head Li Yucai 97/04	China National Coal Mine Corporation President Wang Senhao 92/08	SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE
National Coordination Group for Strengthening the Building of Leading Bodies in State-Owned Enterprises Head Zhang Quanjing 97/03	China National Development and Investment Corporation President Wang Wenzhe 95/02	Procurator General Zhang Siqing CCm 93/03
State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters Head Jiang Chunyun PBm 95/05	China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation Chairman Wu Jianchang 94/10 President Xu Hanjing 96/03	Deputy Procurators General Chen Mingshu 91/10 Liang Guoqing CCA 86/06 Wang Wenyuan 92/03 Zhang Qiong 95/10 Zhao Dengju 93/07 Zhao Hong 93/09
Capital Design and Construction Committee Chairman Luo Gan PBm 95/11	China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC) President Zhou Yongkang CCm 96/12	NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP
National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee Chairman Ye Qing 96/02	China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC) President Wang Yan 92/12	CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP PRC Central Military Commission See separate entry above
National Frontier Defence Committee Chairman Luo Gan PBm 94/02	China National Star Petroleum Corporation President Zhu Jiazhen 97/01	General Staff
National Greening Committee Chairman Jiang Chunyun PBm 96/03	China National Petro-Chemical Corporation President Sheng Huaren CCm 90/09	Chief Fu Quanyou CCm 95/10 Dep.Ch. Kui Fulin CCm 95/07 Qian Shugen CCm 95/07 Wu Quanxu CCA 95/07 Xiong Guangkai CCA 96/02
National Narcotics Control Commission Chairman Tao Siju CCm 93/07	China National Tobacco Corporation President Xun Xinghua 91/01	General Political Department
National Production Safety Committee Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06	China Electronics Industry Corporation President Zhang Xuedong 91/04	Director Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11 Dep.Dir. Tang Tianbiao CCm 95/07 Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12 Yuan Shoufang CCA 96/11 Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/06
National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 94/02	China State Shipbuilding Corporation President Xu Penghang CCA 97/07	General Logistics Department
Committee for Women and Children's Work Chairman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/07	State Power Corporation President Shi Dazhen 97/01	Director Wang Ke CCm 95/10 Dep.Dir. Shen Binyi CCA 95/01 Wang Tailan CCA 92/00 Wen Guangchun 96/08 Zhou Youliang 94/01 Zuo Jianchang 95/01 Zhou Kunren CCm 95/07
Coordination Committee for the Handicapped Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/10	China State Construction Engineering Corporation President Ma Tinggui? 86/04	PLA Navy
Tariff Regulations Committee Chairman Li Lanqing PBm 93/11	China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation General Manager Lu Youmei 93/09	Commander Shi Yunsheng CCm 96/11 Dep.Cdr. He Pengfei 92/12 Xu Zhenzhong 95/08 Yang Huaqing CCm 95/08 Leng Kuan 95/08 Li Junlian 95/08 He Linzhong 96/08
Academic Degrees Committee Chairman Li Lanqing PBm 95/04	China Everbright Group Hon.Chm. Qiu Qing (f) 96/07 Chairman Zhu Xiaohua 96/07 President Kong Dan 96/07	
Environmental Protection Committee Chairman Song Jian CCm 88/06	Bank of China Hon.Chm. Chen Muhua (f) 85/11 Chairman Wang Xuebing CCA 95/05 President Wang Xuebing CCA 93/12	
Distribution System Reform Committee Chairman Zou Jiahua 91/10	Industrial and Commercial Bank of China President Liu Tinghuan CCA 97/01	
State Organization Committee Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05	Agricultural Bank of China President Shi Jiliang 94/12	
State Radio Regulatory Committee Chairman Zou Jiahua 94/06		
National Committee on Mineral Resources Chairman Zou Jiahua 96/03		

- North China Sea Fleet			Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhijian	CCm	94/01	Wan Guoquan	94/03	
Commander	Zhang Dingfa	CCa	97/03	Dep.P.C.	Shao Nong?	90/05	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 93/03	
Dep.Cdr.	Shi Tiandeng		93/08		Wu Runzhong	94/01	Wu Xueqian	93/03	
	Yuan Weizhen		95/01		Zhang Shaoshong	92/12	Yang Jingren	88/04	
Pol.Commissar	Fu Hongji		95/08		Zheng Xianbin	94/01	Yang Rudai	93/03	
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhaozhi		93/08				Ye Xuanping	91/04	
- East China Sea Fleet			Guangzhou	Commander	Tao Bojun	CCm	96/01	Zhao Puchu	83/06
Commander	Yang Yushu		94/02	Dep.Cdr.	Gao Zhenjia	CCa	96/03	Zhu Guangya	94/03
Dep.Cdr.	An Liqun		87/11		Gong Gucheng	97/02	Sec.-Gen. Zhu Xun	94/03	
	Chen Qingji		94/04		Tan Dongsheng	97/03			
	Li Juncai		95/09		Wang Yongguo	95/08			
	Li Jipan		94/04		Wen Guoqing	95/01			
Pol.Commissar	Yue Haiyan	CCa	95/08	Pol.Com.	Yang Zhenggang	94/07			
Dep.P.C.	Huang Huang		93/06	Dep.P.C.	Shi Yuxiao	92/11			
	Liu Shuyuan		93/01		Gao Tianzheng?	90/05			
	Wei Boliang		92/09		Liu Shutian	95/07			
- South China Sea Fleet					Liu Xinzeng?	90/05			
Commander	Wang Yongguo		95/04		Wang Tongzhuo	95/02			
Dep.Cdr.	Li Shuwen		94/12		Yan Zhuo	95/01			
	Liu Dingyou		96/07						
Pol.Commissar	Zhao Yingfu		97/02	Ji'nan	Commander	Qian Guoliang	CCm	96/12	
Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong		93/04	Dep.Cdr.	Han Ruijie	96/02			
PLA Air Force					Hao Baoqing	96/02			
Commander	Liu Shun Yao	CCm	96/11		Liu Lunxian	96/02			
Dep.Cdr.	Jing Xueqin		95/01		Ma Weizhi	95/05			
	Wang Liangwang		97/03		Pei Huailiang	94/07			
	Wu Guangyu	CCa	95/02		Wang Jiying	94/07			
	Xin Dianfeng		95/05	Pol.Com.	Zhang Dingfa	97/03			
Pol.Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm	92/11	Dep.P.C.	Xu Caihou	96/12			
Dep.P.C.	Chen Qian		94/02		Cai Renshan?	90/05			
	Yang Yingchang		92/11		Qu Jining?	90/05			
Chief of Staff	Xu Qiliang	CCa	94/12		Tan Naida	94/11			
PLA Second Artillery					Zhang Wentai	94/03			
Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm	92/11	Lanzhou	Commander	Liu Jingsong	CCm	92/12	
Dep.Cdr.	Li Qianming		93/01	Dep.Cdr.	Chen Xiu	97/06			
	Zhao Xijun		96/12		Fu Bingyao	92/11			
	Zou Yongzhao		92/12		Li Yongde	95/01			
Pol.Commissar	Sui Yongju		92/11		Wang Lizhong	92/00			
Dep.P.C.	Cao Heqing		95/03		Wang Zhicheng	95/04			
	Wang Honghai		94/00		Zou Yuqi	92/00			
National Defence University					Pol.Com.	Wen Zongren	CCm	96/01	
President	Xing Shizhong	CCm	95/07	Dep.P.C.	Gong Yongfeng?	90/08			
Pol.Com.	Wang Maorun	CCm	95/07		Li Baoxiang	96/04			
Academy of Military Sciences					Pan Zhaomin	92/12			
President	Xu Huizi		95/07		Xu Shouzheng	94/04			
Pol.Com.	Zhang Gong	CCm	94/01		Zhang Shutian	96/02			
PLA Military Court					Zhou Yongshun	96/05			
President	Jiang Jichu		97/07	Nanjing	Commander	Chen Bingde	CCm	96/02	
PLA Military Procuratorate					Dep.Cdr.	Dong Wanrui		96/09	
Chief Procurator	?				Guo Xizhang	90/05			
Liberation Army Daily					He Qizong	93/01			
Director	Sun Zhongtong		95/09		Lu Denghua	97/08			
Editor-in-Chief	Yu Shunchang		95/09		Xie Decai	94/01			
Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force					Yang Yushu	96/02			
Commander	Yang Guoping	CCm	96/02	Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi	94/01			
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Wenyuan		96/00	Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing	94/01			
	Wu Shuangzhan		96/02		Lei Mingqiu	95/02			
	Yu Linxiang		96/02		Pei Jiuzhou?	90/05			
	Zhang Jinbao		96/08	Shenyang	Commander	Li Xinliang	CCm	95/10	
	Zhu Chengyou	CCa	96/00	Dep.Cdr.	Qi Lianyun	93/06			
	Zhu Shuguang		96/02		Shi Baoyuan	85/08			
	Zuo Yinsheng		90/02		Wu Yuqian	97/07	CCa		
1st Pol. Commissar	Tao Siju	CCm	91/04		Zong Shunliu	95/10			
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing	CCm	96/02	Pol.Com.	Jiang Futang	95/10	CCm	95/10	
Dep.P.C.	Lü Shouyan		90/02	Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren	91/02		91/02	
	Sui Shengwu		96/00		Zhou Wenyuan	93/03			
	Zhang Yuzhong		96/00						

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing								
Commander	Li Laizhu		94/01					
Dep.Cdr.	Guo Boxiong	CCm	94/07					
	Jiang Hongquan		92/12					
	Liang Guanglie	CCm	96/02					
	Ma Zhanmin		95/05					
Pol.Com.	Du Tiehuan	CCm	96/12					
Dep.P.C.	Wang Fuyi		90/07					
	Wang Zuoyi		94/00					
	Xu Ziqiang	CCa	96/05					
Chengdu								
Commander	Liao Xilong	CCm	95/08					
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Shijun		95/05					
	Chen Xianhua		96/08					
	Chi Yunxiu?		92/12					
	Huang Hengmei		94/01					
	Liu Baochen		97/02					

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm	93/03	Students' Federation				
V.-Chm.	An Zijie		93/03	President	Zhang Jing		95/07	
	Ba Jin		83/06	V.-Pres.	Alimu Kelimu		95/07	
	Deng Zhaoxiang		88/04		Chen Canhui		95/07	
	Ding Guangxun		89/03		Chen Jianwen		95/07	
	Dong Yinchu		93/03		Chen Kaiyun		95/07	
	He Luli (f)		96/03		Chen Xiaofeng		95/07	
	Hong Xuezhai		90/03		Dai Peng		95/07	
	Hu Sheng		88/04		Guo Xiaofeng		95/07	
	Huo Yingdong		93/03		He Qi		95/07	
	Ma Wanqi		93/03		Huang Keying		95/07	
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03		Jin Yulei		95/07	
	Qian Weichang		87/04		Jinbu Dunzhu		95/07	
	Qian Xuesen		86/04		Liu Shanying		95/07	
	Qian Zhengying (f)		88/04		Liu Zhao		95/07	
	Seypidin Aze		93/03		Lu Huimin		95/07	
	Su Buqing		88/04		Ma Jinfang		95/07	
	Sun Fuling		93/03		Miao Yanmin		95/07	

MASS ORGANIZATIONS

Communist Youth League								
First Secretary	Li Keqiang	CCm	93/05					
Secretaries	Bayinqolu		93/05					
	Ji Bingxuan		93/05					
	Jiang Daming		93/05					
	Liu Peng (exec.)		93/05					
	Sun Jinlong		95/11					
	Yuan Chunqing		92/12					
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/05					
	Zhou Qiang		95/11					
Federation of Trade Unions								
President	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm	93/10					
V.-Pres.	Fang Jiade		91/04					
	Jiang Jiafu		93/10					
	Li Qisheng		93/10					
	Liu Heng		93/10					
	Ni Haomei (f)		95/12					
	Teng Yilong		93/10					
	Xue Zhaoyun (f)		93/10					
	Yang Xingfu		89/12					
	Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm	91/12					
	Zhang Guoxiang		93/10					
First Secretary	Zhang Dinghua	CCm	91/12					
Women's Federation								
President	Chen Muhua		88/09					
V.-Pres.	Hao Yichun		88/09					
	He Luli		93/09					
	Huang Qizao	CCm	88/09					
	Kong Lingren		93/09					
	Lin Liyun	CCm	78/09					
	Liu Hairong		93/09					
	Mahinur Kasim		78/09					
	Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar		78/09					
	Nie Li		88/09					
	Wang Shuxian		93/09					
	Wei Yu		88/09					
	Zhang Guoying (first)		83/09					
	Zhao Di		90/12					
First Secretary	Huang Qizao	CCm	90/02					
Youth Federation								
President	Liu Peng		93/12					
V.-Pres.	Ajia Luosangtudan		95/07					
	Bai Chunli		95/07					
	Bayinqolu (exec.)		93/12					
	Cai Zhenhua		95/07					
	Chen Zhanliang		95/07					
	Chen Zhaoxiong		95/07					
	Gao Kaixian		95/07					
	Guan Mucun (f)		90/08					
	Hao Peng		95/07					
	Huo Zhenhuan		90/08					
	Li Denghai		95/07					
	Wang Mingang		95/07					
	Yu Guilin		93/12					
	Yuan Chunqing		93/12					
	Zhang Jing		95/07					
	Zhao Shi (f)		93/12					
	Zhao Yufen		95/07					
Sec.-Gen.	Yu Guilin		91/03					

Ouyang Jun 95/07
 Peng Wencai 95/07
 Ren Libo 95/07
 Ren Peiwen 95/07
 Song Ge 95/07
 Su Xiaojun 95/07
 Tang Yifeng 95/07
 Wang Hongqian 95/07
 Wu Fei 95/07
 Xie Kang 95/07
 Yang Ruidong 95/07
 Yang Yunzhi 95/07
 Zhang Binxun 95/07
 Zhang Jianwei 95/07
 Zhang Suogeng 95/07
 Zhao Ruining 95/07
 Zhou Zhi 95/07
 Zhu Jian 95/07

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries

President Qi Huaiyuan 94/05
 V.-Pres. Chen Haosu 90/03
 Chen Yongchang 96/02
 Li Xiaolin 97/02
 Su Guang 95/10
 Wang Xiaoxian (f) 88/12
 Xu Qun 92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES

Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang

Hon.Chm. ?
 H.V.-Ch. Jia Yibin 92/12
 Zhao Zukang 88/11
 Chairman He Luli (f) 96/10
 V.-Chm. Cheng Zhiqing (f) 92/12
 Hu Min 92/12
 Li Ganliu 83/12
 Peng Qingyuan (exec.) 83/12
 Shen Qiuwo 91/12
 Tong Fu 92/12
 Xu Qichao 83/12
 Zhou Tienong 92/12
 Sec.-Gen. Zhu Peikang 92/12

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm. Fei Xiaotong 96/11
 Qian Weichang 96/11
 Tan Jiazhen 96/11
 Chairman Ding Shisun 96/11
 V.-Chm. Feng Zhijun 87/01
 Jiang Jingbo 96/11
 Kang Zhenhuang 88/10
 Kong Lingren (f) 88/10
 Li Yining 95/12
 Luo Hanxian 87/01
 Ma Dayou 87/01
 Tao Dayong 83/12
 Wu Xiuping 92/12
 Xie Songkai 88/10
 Yuan Xingpei 96/11
 Zhang Yumao 92/12
 Sec.-Gen. Yu Zeyou 92/12

China Democratic National Construction Association

Hon.Chm. Sun Qimeng 96/12
 Chairman Cheng Siwei 96/12
 V.-Chm. Bai Dahua 88/06
 Chen Mingshan 83/11
 Chen Suiheng 83/11
 Feng Kexu 92/11
 Feng Tiyun (exec.) 83/11
 Huang Daneng 83/11
 Li Chonghuai 88/06
 Liu Heng 92/11
 Lu Ming 92/11
 Wan Guoquan 83/11
 Zhu Yuancheng 92/11
 Sec.-Gen. Feng Kexu 88/06

China Association for Promoting Democracy

Hon.Chm. Xie Bingxin (f) 88/11
 Zhao Puchu 92/12
 Chairman Lei Jieqiong (f) 87/06
 V.-Chm. Chen Nanxian 88/11
 Chen Shunli (exec.) 83/11
 Chu Zhuang 84/12
 Deng Weizhi 88/11
 Feng Jicai 88/11

Mei Xiangming 88/11
 Xu Jialu 92/12
 Ye Zhishan 87/06
 Zhang Huaixi 95/12
 Sec.-Gen. Chen Yiqun 89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party

Hon.Chm. ?
 Chairman Lu Jiaxi 88/11
 V.-Chm. Chen Haozhu 88/11
 Fang Rongxin (exec.) 83/12
 Jian Tiancong 88/11
 Jiang Zhenghua 92/12
 Li Meng 95/12
 Song Jinsheng 92/12
 Tian Guangtao 87/01
 Yan Hongchen 92/12
 Yao Jun 87/01
 Zhang Shiming 87/01
 Sec.-Gen. Song Jinsheng 92/12

China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)

Hon.Chm. ?
 H.V.-Ch. Wu Juetian 92/12
 Chairman Dong Yinchu 88/12
 V.-Chm. Du Yijin 96/12
 Luo Haocai 92/12
 Wang Songda 88/12
 Wu Mingxi 95/12
 Yang Jike (exec.) 88/12
 Zheng Shouyi (f) 83/12
 Sec.-Gen. Wu Mingxi 95/12

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm. ?
 Chairman Wu Jieping 92/12
 V.-Chm. An Zhendong 83/12
 Chen Mingshao 89/01
 Chen Xuejun 89/01
 Hao Yichun (f) 83/12
 Hong Fuzeng 92/12
 Huang Qixing 95/12
 Jin Kaicheng 92/12
 Wang Wenyuan 89/01
 Wang Xuan 95/12
 Xu Caidong (exec.) 83/12
 Yang You 89/01
 Zhao Weizhi 90/12
 Sec.-Gen. Liu Ronghan 92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm. ?
 Chairman Cai Zimin 88/12
 V.-Chm. Chen Zhongyi 87/12
 Liu Yiming 95/12
 Zhang Kehui (exec.) 92/11
 Sec.-Gen. Pan Yuanjing 87/12

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Hon.Chm. Wang Guangying 93/10
 Chairman Jing Shuping 93/10
 V.-Chm. Bao Yujun 96/01
 Chen Jingxin 93/10
 Guo Xiuzhen (f) 88/12
 He Fengzu 93/10
 He Houhua 93/10
 Hu Deping 93/10
 Huan Yushan 93/10
 Huang Changxi 79/10
 Jiang Minkuan 93/10
 Jiang Peilu 79/10
 Li Hongchang 93/10
 Liang Shangli 79/10
 Liu Minxue 93/10
 Liu Yimin 93/10
 Liu Yonghao 93/10
 Qi Jingfa 93/10
 Wang Zhiguo 93/10
 Ye Baoshan 97/01
 Zeng Xianzi 93/10
 Zhang Xuwu (exec.) 88/12
 Zheng Yutong 93/10
 Zhu Wenju 93/10
 Sec.-Gen. Huan Yushan 93/10

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined>

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec. Lu Rongjing CCm 88/04
 Dep. Sec. Fang Zhaoxiang 93/09
 Hui Liangyu CCm 94/12
 Wang Taihua CCA 92/10
 Governor Hui Liangyu CCm 94/12
 V.-Gov. Du Yijin 88/02
 Huang Yuezhong 97/02
 Wang Xiuzhi 93/02
 Wang Yang (exec.) 93/02
 Wang Zhaoyao 93/02
 Yang Duoliang 93/02
 Zhang Ping 96/09
 Zhang Runxia (f) 88/02
 PPC Chm. Meng Fulin 93/02
 PCC Chm. Lu Rongjing CCm 96/02
 PLA Cdr. Shen Shanwen 90/07
 Dep. Cdr. He Yanran 90/07
 Liu Zhengzong 90/07
 Pol. Com. Chen Peisen 93/01
 Dep. P.C. Hu Daoren 93/06
 Lu Guangyan 90/07
 Yang Hongli 97/01
 Zhang Honggui 93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec. Jia Qinglin PBm 97/08
 Dep. Sec. Chen Guangwen 92/12
 Li Zhijian CCA 92/12
 Long Xinmin 97/07
 Zhang Fusen CCm 97/08
 Mayor Jia Qinglin PBm 96/10
 Vice-M. Hu Zhaoguang 93/02
 Jin Renqing (exec.) CCA 95/11
 Lin Wenyi (f) 96/12
 Lu Yucheng 88/01
 Meng Xuenong 93/02
 Yang Anjiang 96/01
 Yue Fuhong 97/06
 PPC Chm. Zhang Jianmin 93/02
 PCC Chm. Wang Daming 93/03
 PLA Cdr. Liu Fengjun 95/01
 Dep. Cdr. Huang Bocheng 95/01
 Qin Tao 90/09
 Wang Pengtang 93/06
 Pol. Com. Li Wenhua 97/01
 Dep. P.C. Huang Xiangchu 91/06
 Jiang Jichu 96/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec. Zhang Delin CCm 97/06
 Dep. Sec. Liu Zhizhong 97/06
 Pu Haiqing CCm 97/06
 Wang Hongju 97/06
 Wang Yunlong CCA 97/06
 Mayor Pu Haiqing CCm 97/06
 Vice-M. Chen Guangguo 97/06
 Cheng Yiju 97/06
 Gan Yuping 97/06
 Li Deshui 97/06
 Wang Hongju 97/06
 Wu Jianong 97/06
 Xu Zhongmin 97/06
 PPC Chm. Wang Yunlong CCA 97/06
 PCC Chm. Zhang Wenbin 97/06

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCm	96/10	Pol. Com.	Gong Pingqiu	94/06	PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	88/01		
Dep. Sec.	He Guoqiang	CCm	96/10	Dep. P.C.	Sun Shihuang	94/08	PCC Chm.	Zhou Wenhua	93/01		
	He Shaochuan		94/08		Zhan Kexun	90/10	PLA Cdr.	Li Heng	97/08		
	Lin Zhaoshu		95/10				Dep. Cdr.	Yu Dianchen?	88/08		
	Xi Jinping	CCa	95/10	CCP Sec.	Liu Fangren	CCm	93/07	Pol. Com.	Zhang Fucheng	95/01	
Governor	He Guoqiang	CCm	97/04	Dep. Sec.	Chen Shineng		93/11	Dep. P.C.	Yu Jingchang	93/03	
V.-Gov.	Huang Xiaojing		95/04		Wang Guangxian	CCa	96/11				
	Pan Xincheng		94/09		Wang Shouting		96/10				
	Shi Xingmou		88/01		Wang Siqi		92/12				
	Tong Wanheng		93/01		Wu Yixia	CCm	96/06	CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	PBm	92/12
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09	Governor	Wu Yixia	CCm	97/01	Dep. Sec.	Fan Qinchen	CCa	95/12
	Wang Liangpu		93/01	V.-Gov.	Gong Xianyong		88/01		Ma Zhongchen	CCm	92/12
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04		Hu Xiansheng		93/09		Ren Keli		93/03
PPC Chm.	Yuan Qitong		97/04		Lou Jiwei		95/09		Song Zhaosu	CCa	93/06
PCC Chm.	You Dexin		93/01		Mo Shiren		93/09	Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCm	92/12
PLA Cdr.	Chen Mingduan		96/08		Wang Guangxian (exec.)	CCa	93/12	V.-Gov.	Li Chengyu		93/02
Dep. Cdr.	Jiang Wenyu		96/09		Wang Siqi		97/04		Li Zhibin		94/09
	Wang Zhenyong		93/06		Yao Jiyuan		93/01		Yao Zhongmin		93/04
Pol. Com.	Lu Fengbin		96/08		Yuan Ronggui		93/01		Yu Jiahua		93/04
Dep. P.C.	Nie Quanlin		96/10		Zhang Shukui (exec.)		85/05		Zhang Honghua		93/04
	Zhang Lizhi		90/12		Zhou Quanyong		95/05		Zhang Shiyang		93/04
				PPC Chm.	Wang Chaowen		94/01	PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	PBm	93/04
				PCC Chm.	Long Zhiyi		93/01	PCC Chm.	Lin Yinghai		93/04
CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCm	93/10	PLA Cdr.	Chen Qingyun		97/01	PLA Cdr.	Wang Yingzhou		95/11
Dep. Sec.	Li Hulin		94/11	Dep. Cdr.	?			Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui		89/04
	Sun Ying	CCm	92/07	Pol. Com.	Yu Zhonggui		90/07		Ji Yingtian		95/10
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04	Dep. P.C.	Deng Guoyong		90/07		Yu Huaimo		97/05
	Zhang Wule		93/04		Huang Zushi		95/07		Zhang Jianzhong		97/01
	Zhao Zhihong		94/11					Dep. P.C.	Liao Shuangquan		97/05
Governor	Sun Ying	CCm	97/01						Liu Quanxi		97/05
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03	CCP Sec.	Ruan Chongwu		93/01		Xia Guangyao		93/07
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01	Dep. Sec.	Cai Changsong	CCa	96/01		Zhang Sijing		90/07
	Guo Kun (exec.)		93/01		Chen Yuyi		93/07				
	Han Xiuguo		95/01		Du Qinglin	CCm	92/05				
	Luosang Lingzhi Duojie		95/09		Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm	93/01	CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCm	94/12
	Yun Xiaosu		94/11	Governor	Ruan Chongwu		93/02	Dep. Sec.	Deng Guozheng		96/09
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01	V.-Gov.	Chen Suhou		90/02		Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
PCC Chm.	Shen Xiaozeng		93/01		Han Zhizhong		96/12		Qian Yunlu	CCa	83/03
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09		Mao Zhijun		91/05		Yang Yongliang	CCa	94/12
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		96/12		Wang Houhong		97/03		Zhong Shuqiao		92/09
Pol. Com.	Li Zhong		90/10		Wang Xiaofeng (exec.)	CCm	93/02	Governor	Zhou Jianwei		97/03
Dep. P.C.	Du Hua		90/10		Wang Xueping	CCa	91/05	V.-Gov.	Jiang Zhuping	CCm	95/02
					Wu Changyuan		96/12		Han Nanpeng		86/05
				PPC Chm.	Du Qinglin	CCm	93/02		Li Daqiang (exec.)		90/05
CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01	PCC Chm.	Chen Yuyi		96/02		Meng Qingping		93/05
Dep. Sec.	Huang Huahua	CCa	93/05	PLA Cdr.	Zhang Zhiqing		92/11		Su Xiaoyun		93/05
	Lu Ruihua	CCm	96/02	Dep. Cdr.	Chen Zuocai		94/05		Wang Shaojie		97/05
	Zhang Guoying (f)		90/01		Li Bixing		95/12		Wang Shengtie		93/05
	Zhu Senlin		91/05		Li Zerong		95/12		Zhang Hongxiang		94/10
Governor	Lu Ruihua	CCm	96/02	Pol. Com.	Liu Chengbao		90/12		Zhang Peiqiang		94/12
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang		93/04	Dep. P.C.	Zhou Chuantong		94/05		Guan Guangfu		93/05
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07		Ding Yucai		90/04	PPC Chm.	Liu Yunlu	CCa	95/02
	Liu Weiming		88/01		Wu Fenglong		94/08	Dep. Cdr.	Jia Fukun		95/05
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01						Deng Miaoquan		95/02
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02						Liao Qiliang		95/07
	Tang Bingquan		96/04	CCP Sec.	Cheng Weigao	CCm	93/01		Liu Chengbao		94/12
	Zhang Gaoli (exec.)	CCa	88/01	Dep. Sec.	Li Bingliang		90/07	Pol. Com.	Xu Shiqiao		93/06
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04		Lu Zhongang	CCa	96/08	Dep. P.C.	?		
PPC Chm.	Zhu Senlin		96/02		Xu Yongyue	CCa	94/03				
PCC Chm.	Guo Rongchang		93/02		Ye Liansong	CCm	93/04				
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11	Governor	Ye Liansong	CCm	93/05				
Dep. Com.	Cen Hua		93/10	V.-Gov.	Chen Liyou (exec.)		91/04				
	Yu Lusheng		92/10		Cong Fukui		95/06				
	Zhou Jinxi		94/06		Gu Erxiong		91/03				
	Zhuang Gennan		95/10		Guo Hongqi		90/04	CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCm	93/09
Pol. Com.	Liu Yuanjie		94/06		Guo Shichang		93/05	Dep. Sec.	Chu Bo	CCa	94/02
Dep. P.C.	Li Hongyi		96/06		He Shaocun		95/02		Hu Biao		97/03
	Xie Youmin		91/12		Liu Zuotian		93/05		Yang Zhengwu	CCm	90/06
					Wang Youhui		91/04		Zheng Peimin		95/10
					Yang Qian		95/02	Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCm	95/01
					Lü Chuanzan		93/05	V.-Gov.	He Tongxin		96/11
				PPC Chm.	Li Wenshan		88/04		Pan Guiyu (f)		93/01
CCP Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCm	97/07	PCC Chm.	Hua Binglai		95/01		Pang Daomu		94/12
Dep. Sec.	Cheng Kejie		89/12	PLA Cdr.	Tang Minghong		95/06		Tang Zhixiang		93/01
	Ding Tingmo		90/10	Dep. Cdr.	Wang Chaohai		94/05		Wang Keying (exec.)		91/05
	Li Zhaozhuo	CCm	97/07	Pol. Com.	Chen Jingtuo		97/03		Zhou Bohua		93/01
	Ma Qingsheng	CCa	94/11						Zhou Shichang		93/01
	Yang Jichang		95/12						Liu Fusheng		88/01
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie		90/01						Liu Zheng		88/02
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao		95/01	CCP Sec.	Xu Youfang	CCm	97/07		Pang Weiqiang		90/06
	Li Zhenqian		88/09	Dep. Sec.	Ma Guoliang		92/06		Cai Jiazuo		96/07
	Lu Bing		93/01		Shan Rongfan		93/02		Qiao Xinzhu		95/07
	Xu Bingsong		93/01		Tian Fengshan	CCm	92/10		Huang Zuzong		90/06
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01		Wang Jianguo		95/01				
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08	Governor	Tian Fengshan	CCm	94/05				
	Zhang Wenxue		96/01	V.-Gov.	Ma Guoliang		95/01				
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin		95/01		Ma Shujie		93/01				
PCC Chm.	Chen Huiquan		88/01		Sun Kuiwen		90/08	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region			
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		96/08		Wang Zhenchuan?		96/03	CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCm	94/07
Dep. Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10		Wang Zongzhang		93/01	Dep. Sec.	Wang Zhan	CCa	93/08
	Liu Wenliang		94/06		Yang Zhihai		92/10		Wu Liji (Ulgi)		92/04
	Ouyang Yansheng		96/06		Zhang Chengyi		96/03		Uyunqing (f)	CCa	94/12
	Qiu Dawei		96/06		Zhou Tienong		91/10		Yun Bulong	CCm	94/12
								Chairman*	Wu Liji (Ulgi)		93/05

Guizhou Province**Hebei Province****Hainan Province****He'nan Province****Hubei Province****Hu'nan Province****Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region****Heilongjiang Province**

V.-Gov.	Jing Zhengshu	96/10
	Li Dachang	96/02
	Li Meng	93/02
	Ouzegao	CCa 93/02
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 96/10
	Xu Shiqun	93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
	Zou Guangyan	96/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02
PCC Chm.	Nie Ronggui	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian	94/04
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Daikun	93/04
	Luo Liewen	94/10
	Tao Delun	90/08
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	93/03
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08
Dep. Sec.	Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04
	Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)	CCm 91/11
	Qu Weizhi (f)	96/01
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Yang Xincheng	95/12
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Liankang	93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu	93/06
PCC Chm.	Liu Jinfeng	90/04
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?	
Pol.Com.	Gao Yunjiang	96/10
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep. Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11
	Lieque	CCa 94/12
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Yang Chuantang	94/12
	Gyaincain Norbu	90/05
Chairman*	Cering Sangzhub	92/12
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhouga (f)	93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)	94/01
	Dunzhu	94/10
	Gyamco (exec.)	79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Lieque (exec.)	CCa 95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Sun Qiwen	94/12
	Xiang Yang	94/12
	Xu Mingyang	95/07
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Meng Jinxi	96/08
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	He Zhiguang	96/09
	Liu Shiguo	96/05
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Tong Guishan	96/11
	Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04
Dep.P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Qiu Jianxin	94/02
	Tao Changlian	94/12
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09
Dep. Sec.	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
	Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Fengzi	96/03
	Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02
	Zhou Shengtiao	CCa 96/02
Chairman*	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
V.-Chm.	Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 93/01
	Dalielehan Mamihan	96/04
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Huaiyi	96/04
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan	95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PCC Chm.	Janabil	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Duan Xikang	94/00
	Fang Denghua	94/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
	Yan Chonghou	97/03
Pol.Com.	Zhou Yongshun	96/05
Dep.P.C.	Lei Xingping	94/09
	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Linghu An	CCm 97/08
Dep. Sec.	He Zhiqiang	85/07
	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
	He Zhiqiang	85/08
Governor	Dai Guanglu	94/11
V.-Gov.	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa 93/01
	Liang Gongqing	95/09
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun	93/05
PCC Chm.	Liu Shusheng	88/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong	94/08
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peizhong	97/02
Dep.P.C.	?	

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep. Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Wang Jinshan	CCa 96/08
Governor	Chai Songyue (act.)	CCm 97/04
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue	CCm 88/02
	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Lu Songting	95/08
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.	Liu Feng	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Jiang Maobao	94/07
	Li Jinguo	96/06
	Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Pol.Com.	He Jiabi	95/07
Dep.P.C.	Wang Changgui	94/07

Hong Kong SAR

Chief Executive	Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua) 97/7
Administrative Secretary	Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng) 97/7
Financial Secretary	Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) 97/7
Secretary of Justice	Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi) 97/7
Secretary for the Civil Service	Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang) 97/7
Secretary for Security	Peter Lai-Hing-ling (Li Qingning) 97/7
Secretary for Education and Manpower	Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping) 97/7
Secretary for Health and Welfare	Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching (Luo Zhaozhen) 97/7
Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands	Bowen Leung Po-wing (Liang Baorong) 97/7
Secretary for Broadcasting, Culture and Sport	Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi) 97/7
Secretary for Transport	Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui) 97/7
Secretary for Home Affairs	David Lan Hong-tsung (Lan Hongzhen) 97/7
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs	Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang) 97/7
Secretary for Economic Services	Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun) 97/7
Secretary for Treasury	Kwong Ki-chi (Kuang Qizhi) 97/7
Secretary for Financial Services	Rafael Hui Si-yan (Xu Shiren) 97/7
Secretary for Trade and Industry	Denise Yue Chung-ye (Yu Zongyi) 97/7
Secretary for Works	Benedict Kwong Hon-sang (Kuang Hansheng) 97/7
Secretary for Housing	Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua) 97/7
Commissioner Against Corruption	Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Guan Peiying) 97/7
Commissioner of Police	Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qian) 97/7
Director of Immigration	Regina Ip Lau Suk-ye (Ye-Liu Shuyi) 97/7
Commissioner of Customs and Excise	Lawrence Li Shu-fai (Li Shuhui) 97/7
Director of Audit	Dominic Chan Yin-Tat (Chen Yanda) 97/7
Chief Justice	Patrick Chan 'Siu-oi (Chen Zhaokai) 97/7
PLA-Garrison Commander	Liu Zhenwu, 97/7
Political Commissar	Xiong Ziren, 97/7
Commissioner of China's Foreign Ministry	Ma Yuzhen
Director of XNA Hongkong Branch	Jiang Enzhu

Main Leadership of Hong Kong SAR (Chinese Characters)

行政长官
董建华

政务司司长
陈方安生

财政司司长
曾荫权

律政司司长
梁爱诗

公务员事务局局长
林焕光

保安局局长
黎庆宁

教育统筹局局长
王永平

卫生福利局局长
霍罗兆贞

规划环境地政局局长
梁宝荣

文康广播局局长
周德熙

运输局局长
吴荣奎

民政事务局局长
蓝鸿震

政制事务局局长
孙明扬

经济局局长
叶澍坤

库务局局长
邝其志

财经事务局局长
许仕仁

工商局局长
俞宗怡

工务局局长
邝汉生

房屋局局长
黄星华

廉政专员
任关佩英

警务处处长
许淇安

入境事务处处长
叶刘淑仪

海关关长
李树辉

审计署署长
陈彦达

高等法院首席法官
陈兆愷

解放军驻港部队司令员
刘振武

解放军驻港部队政委
熊自仁

中国外交部特派员
马毓真

新华社香港分社社长
姜恩柱

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 陈至立
- (2) 韩杼滨
- (3) 何勇
- (4) 刘丽英
- (5) 齐景发
- (6) 尹成杰
- (7) 俞正声
- (8) 艾丕善
- (9) 李衡
- (10) 李兆焯
- (11) 吴玉谦
- (12) 赵新良

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing

SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)

Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.

XNA = *Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin* (Hong Kong)

ZDY = *Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu* (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)

ZGYJ = *Zhonggong Yanjiu* (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)

ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Chen Zhili (f) (1)

Appointed vice-chairperson of the State Education Commission. (RMRB, 23 Sep 97) According to a decision of the CCP CC, Chen Zhili was relieved of her duties of deputy secretary, Standing Committee member, and member of the CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee, and was appointed as secretary of the Party Group of the State Education Commission. (*Jiefang Ribao* [Liberation Daily], Shanghai, 29 Aug 97, in SWB, 15 Sep 97) Chen was born in November 1942 in Xianyou County, Fujian Province, and joined the CCP in 1961. She graduated from the Physics Department of Fudan University in 1964, and as postgraduate from the Shanghai Institute of Silicate under the Chinese Academy of Sciences in 1968. Chen later worked as research fellow, associate research fellow, deputy secretary of the Party committee of the Shanghai Institute of Silicate (1978-1984), deputy secretary and secretary of the Science and Technology Work Committee under the CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee (1984-1988), Standing Committee member and director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee (1988-1989), and as deputy secretary of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee (1989). Chen is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Chi Haotian

Chi Haotian, minister of national defence, state councillor, and vice-chairman of the PRC Central Military Commission, was elected member of the CCP CC Politburo and reappointed vice-chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission (post held since September 1995) at the 1st plenary session of the 15th CCP CC on September 19, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Sep 97) Chi is said to be a Jiang Zemin loyalist. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.276/10.

Gao Yan

Appointed vice-minister of power industry and concurrently vice-president of the State Power Company. (RMRB, 23 Sep 97) Gao is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1993/4, p.400/10.

Han Zhubin (2)

Han Zhubin, minister of railways (since September 1992), was elected deputy secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline at its 1st plenary session on September 19, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Sep 97) Han was born in February 1932 in Harbin, Heilongjiang Province, and joined the CCP in 1950. He studied economic administration at the Beijing Economics Correspondence University. Han later served as secretary of the CCP Work Committee and political commissar of the Guilin Railway Region (1958-1965), secretary of the CYL Committee and director of the General Office of the Political Department of the Liuzhou Railway Bureau (1965-1969), vice-chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Duyun Railway Sub-Bureau (1969-1975), vice-chairman of the Revolutionary Committee, deputy director of the Political Department and director of the Liuzhou Railway Bureau (1975-1983), director and Party secretary of the Shanghai Railway Bureau (1983-1990), and as deputy secretary of the CCP Leading Member Group, director of the Political Department, and secretary of the Commission for Inspecting Discipline under the Ministry of Railways (1990-1992). Han is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

He Yong (3)

He Yong, vice-minister of supervision (since June 1987), was elected deputy secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline at its 1st plenary session on September 19, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Sep 97) He was born in October 1940 in Qianxi County, Hebei Province, and joined the CCP in 1958. After graduating from the

Department of Precision Instrument Engineering of Tianjin University in 1967, he served in the State Plant No.238 as director of the Political Department, deputy secretary of the Party committee, and director of the plant (1968-1983), deputy director of the Hubei Provincial Office of Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence (1983-1985), director of the Cadre Department under the Ministry of Ordnance Industry (1985-1986), deputy director of the CCP CC Organization Department (1986), and as Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline (1992). He is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Jia Qinglin

Jia Qinglin, secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee (since August 1997) and mayor of Beijing (since October 1996), was elected member of the CCP CC Politburo at the 1st plenary session of the 15th CCP CC on September 19, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Sep 97) For his vita see C.a., 1993/12, p.1215/11. See also 1994/4, p.428/10, 1996/10, p.1018/12, 1997/2, p.171/11, 1997/8, p.809/13.

Li Changchun

Li Changchun, secretary of CCP He'nan Provincial Committee (since December 1992) and chairman of the CPPCC Provincial Committee (since April 1993), was elected member of the CCP CC Politburo at the 1st plenary session of the 15th CCP CC on September 19, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Sep 97) For his vita see C.a., 1993/4, p.400/10.

Li Lanqing

Li Lanqing, vice-premier of the State Council (since March 1993) and a noted foreign trade expert, was promoted from a member of the CCP CC Politburo to a member of its Standing Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 15th CCP CC on September 19, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Sep 97) Li concurrently serves as deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building (since 1994), head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination (since April 1994), head of the Leading Group for Foreign Investments under the State Council (since October 1994), head of the Anti-Smuggling Leading Group (since June 1993), chairman of the Tariff Regulations Committee (since November 1993), and as chairman of the Academic Degrees Committee under the State Council (since April 1995). For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.279/13.

Liu Liying (f) (4)

Liu Liying was promoted from a member of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline to a deputy secretary at its 1st plenary session on September 19, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Sep 97) Liu was born in January 1932 in Dongping County, Shandong Province, and joined the CCP in 1949. She served as deputy chief and chief of the Cadres Section of the Shenyang City Public Security Bureau (1955-1963), section chief of the Organization Department of CCP Shenyang City Committee (1963-1964), chief of the Organization Section of the Shenyang City Construction Engineering Bureau (1973-1977), deputy director of the Shenyang City Public Security Bureau (1978-1979), deputy director of the Discipline Inspection Office of the 2nd Inspection Office and of the 3rd Inspection Office under the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline, and as member of the Executive Committee of the 4th to the 6th Council of the National Women's Federation. She was elected Standing Committee member of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline in 1983, 1987 and 1992. Liu was awarded the title of a National March 8 Red-Banner Pacesetter in 1979 and 1983.

Luo Gan

Luo Gan, state councillor (since March 1993) and secretary-general of the State Council (since December 1988), was elected member of the CCP CC Politburo and appointed member of the CCP CC Secretariat at the 1st plenary session of the 15th CCP CC on September 19, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Sep 97) He concurrently serves as head of the State Council's General Office (since December 1988), head of the National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People under the State Council (since July 1993), deputy head of the National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work (since August 1991), chairman of the Capital Design and Construction Committee (since November 1995), chairman of the National Frontier Defence Committee (since February 1994), deputy secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law (since June 1993), vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security (since July 1993), vice-chairman of the CCP CC Commission for Protection of Party Secrets (since December 1996), vice-

chairman of the CCP CC Central Organization Committee (since July 1993), and as chairman of the Work Committee for Central Government Organs (since September 1989). For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.281/15.

Qi Jingfa (5)

Appointed vice-minister of agriculture. (RMRB, 23 Sep 97) He had served as director of the ministry's Township Enterprises Bureau since April 1994. Qi concurrently serves as deputy director of the China Committee for the Promotion of the Splendid Project (since December 1994) and as vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (since October 1993).

Wei Jianxing

Wei Jianxing, former secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee (April 1995 - August 1997), was promoted from a member of the CCP CC Politburo to a member of its Standing Committee at the 1st plenary session of the 15th CCP CC on September 19, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Sep 97) He concurrently serves as member of the CCP CC Secretariat (since October 1992), secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline (since October 1992), deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building (since 1994), and as president of the National Federation of Trade Unions (since October 1993). For his vita see C.a., 1993/10, p.1056/12.

Wen Jiabao

Wen Jiabao was promoted from an alternate member of the CCP CC Politburo to a member at the 1st plenary session of the 15th CCP CC on September 19, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Sep 97) He concurrently serves as member of the CCP CC Secretariat (since October 1992), deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Rural Work (since April 1993), and as secretary-general of the CCP CC Financial and Economic Leading Group (since March 1993). Wen was born in September 1942 in Tianjin, and joined the CCP in 1965. From 1960 to 1965, he studied in the Department of Geology and Minerals at the Beijing Institute of Geology, majoring in geological survey and mineral detecting. From 1965 to 1968, he took postgraduate courses in structural geology in his Alma Mater. From 1968 to 1978, he worked with the geomechanics survey team under the Gansu Provincial Geological Bureau, serving successively as technician, political instructor and head of its political section. From 1978 to 1979, he served as deputy division chief and engineer in the Gansu Provincial Geological Bureau, and was promoted to deputy directorship of the bu-

reau in 1981. The following year, Wen was transferred to Beijing to work in the Ministry of Geology and Mineral Resources, serving as director of the ministry's Policy and Regulations Research Office and member of its leading Party group. From 1983 to 1985, he served successively as the ministry's vice-minister, member and deputy secretary of its leading Party group, and concurrently as director of its Political Department. In 1983 he became vice-chairman of the National Committee on the Survey of Mineral Resources and later vice-chairman of the National Committee on Mineral Resources. In 1985 he became deputy director of the CCP CC General Office, and in 1986 director of this office (post held until 1993). In 1987 he was appointed a member of the CCP CC Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda, and in 1988 secretary of the Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee. Between 1987 and 1992, he served as alternate member of the CCP CC Secretariat. In 1992 Wen became an alternate member of the CCP CC Politburo and member of the CCP CC Secretariat. Wen was one of Deng Xiaoping's bridge partners, who were considered to be his "think-tank". See also C.a., 1993/5, p.522/16.

Wu Guanzheng

Wu Guanzheng, secretary of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee (since April 1997), was elected member of the CCP CC Politburo at the 1st plenary session of the 15th CCP CC on September 19, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Sep 97) For his vita see C.a., 1995/4, p.334/12.

Wu Yi (f)

Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation (since March 1993), was elected alternate member of the CCP CC Politburo at the 1st plenary session of the 15th CCP CC on September 19, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Sep 97) For her vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.287/21.

Xia Zanzhong

Xia Zanzhong, first deputy director of Xinhua News Agency (since April 1993), was elected deputy secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline at its 1st plenary session on September 19, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Sep 97) Xia was born in October 1939 in Anhua County, Hu'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1965. After graduating from the Chinese Department of Beijing Normal University in 1962, he served as teacher and deputy head of the Deans Office of Beijing Hui Nationality School (until 1971), section chief of the Propaganda Department of CCP Hengyang City Committee, Hu'-

nan Province (1973-1981), deputy director of the General Office of the Standing Committee of Hengyang City People's Congress (1981-1983), deputy secretary of CCP Hengyang City Committee (1983-1984), vice-chairman of the Commission for Politics and Law, Standing Committee member and director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Hu'nan Provincial Committee (1984-1991), and as secretary of CCP Changsha City Committee (1991-1993). See also C.a., 1993/8, p.844/14.

Yin Chengjie (6)

Appointed deputy director of the State Council Research Office. (RMRB, 23 Sep 97) Yin had served as Standing Committee member of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee since July 1995.

Yu Zhengsheng (7)

Appointed vice-minister of construction. (RMRB, 23 Sep 97) He had served as Standing Committee member of CCP Shandong Provincial Committee and as secretary of CCP Qingdao City Committee since 1992. Yu was born in April 1945 in Shaoxing, Zhejiang Province, and joined the CCP in 1964. After graduating from the Automatic Control Department of Harbin Military Engineering Institute in 1967, he served as technician of the Zhangjiakou No.6 Radio Factory (1968-1971) and as leading cadre of the Zhangjiakou No.7 Radio Factory (1971-1975), as deputy chief engineer and deputy director of the No.6 Institute, chief of the System Division and deputy chief engineer of the Administrative Computer Industry, and as deputy director of the Planning Department under the Ministry of Electronics Industry (1975-1985), as deputy director of the Board of the China Foundation for the Disabled (1984-1992), as deputy secretary of CCP Yantai City Committee and mayor of Yantai (1985-1989), and as deputy secretary of CCP Qingdao City Committee and mayor of Qingdao (1989). He was a deputy to the 8th NPC in 1993. Yu is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Zeng Qinghong

Zeng Qinghong, "Jiang Zemin's right-hand man", director of the CCP CC General Office (since March 1993, he followed Wen Jiabao) and chairman of the CCP CC Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee (since March 1993), was elected alternate member of the CCP CC Politburo and appointed member of the CCP CC Secretariat at the 1st plenary session of the 15th CCP CC on September 19, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Sep 97) For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.288/22.

Zhang Wannian

Zhang Wannian, vice-chairman of the PRC Central Military Commission (since December 1995) and director of the Headquarters for Operations Against Taiwan, was elected member of the CCP CC Politburo, appointed member of the CCP CC Secretariat, and reappointed vice-chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission (post held since September 1995) at the 1st plenary session of the 15th CCP CC on September 19, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Sep 97) Zhang is said to be a Jiang Zemin loyalist. For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.289/23.

Zhou Ziyu

Zhou Ziyu, secretary of the Commission for Inspecting Discipline under the CCP CC Military Commission (since 1993) and deputy director of the PLA General Political Department (since June 1993), was elected deputy secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline at its 1st plenary session on September 19, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 20 Sep 97) He concurrently serves as member of the CCP CC Commission for Politics and Law (since December 1993), member of the CCP CC Leading Group for Party Building (since July 1993), deputy head of the National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People under the State Council (since July 1993), and as vice-chairman of the Secrets Protection Committee of the PRC Central Military Commission (since June 1995). General Zhou is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1996/3, p.327/13. See also 1993/8, p.844/14.

Leaders Removed from Office**Chen Zuolin**

Deputy Secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline.

Gan Ziyu

Removed from the office of vice-chairman in charge of the State Planning Commission. (RMRB, 23 Sep 97)

Hou Zongbin

Deputy Secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline.

Jiang Chunyun

Removed from his post as member of the CCP CC Secretariat.

Liu Huaqing

Removed from his post as Standing Committee member of the Politburo of the CCP CC, as vice-chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission, and as member of the CCP CC.

Qiao Shi

Removed from his post as Standing Committee member of the Politburo of the CCP CC and as member of the CCP CC.

Ren Jianxin

Removed from his post as member of the CCP CC Secretariat and as member of the CCP CC.

She Jianming

Removed from the office of vice-chairman in charge of the State Planning Commission. (RMRB, 23 Sep 97)

Tian Zengpei

Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs.

Wang Deying

Deputy Secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline.

Wang Guiqin

Commander of Heilongjiang Military District.

Wang Hanbin

Removed from his post as alternate member of the Politburo of the CCP CC and as member of the CCP CC.

Wu Bangguo

Removed from his post as member of the CCP CC Secretariat.

Xu Qing

Deputy Secretary of the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline. He still holds the post of director of the State Council's Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities.

Yang Baibing

Removed from his post as member of the Politburo of the CCP CC and as member of the CCP CC.

Zhang Baifa

Zhang Baifa, 63, stepped down as (executive) vice-mayor of Beijing on 6th September. "The reason was a problem of age", the *Beijing Daily* said. Zhang's resignation had been expected since mid-1995, when former Beijing Party boss Chen Xitong quit amid a corruption scandal. (FEER, 18 Sep 97)

Zhang Yanxi

Removed from the office of vice-minister of agriculture. (RMRB, 23 Sep 97)

Zhang Zhen

Removed from his post as vice-chairman of the CCP CC Military Commission, and as member of the CCP CC.

Zou Jiahua

Removed from his post as member of the Politburo of the CCP CC and as member of the CCP CC.

Addenda**Ai Pishan (8)**

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Shaanxi Provincial Committee. (*Shaanxi Ribao*, 9 July 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/8, p.163) Ai had served as the committee's Standing Committee member since 1993 and as director of the Provincial Public Security Department since 1989.

Li Heng (9)

Identified as commander of Heilongjiang Military District. (*Heilongjiang Ribao*, 1 Sep 97, in SWB, 22 Sep 97) He had served as the district's chief of staff since August 1991.

Li Zhaozhuo (10)

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Zhao was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Guangxi Autonomous Regional Committee. (*Zhongxinshe*, 17 July 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/8, p.163) Li had served as the committee's Standing Committee member and as secretary of CCP Nanning City Committee since 1995. He also served as administrative office commissioner of Bose Prefecture. Li is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Wu Yuqian (11)

Identified as deputy commander of Shenyang Military Region. (RMRB, 8 July 97) Major General Wu had served as the region's chief of staff since 1995. Wu was born in September 1943 in Ningyang County, Shandong Province. He once served as vice-commander of a regiment, as vice-commander and commander of a division, and as vice-commander of an army. Wu is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Zhao Xinliang (12)

Identified as vice-governor of Liaoning Provincial People's Government. (*Liaoning Ribao*, 8 July 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/8, p.165) He had served as chairman of the Provincial Planning Commission since 1991.

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (*Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China*)
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Bahamas (Sep 26)

China and the Bahamas signed an agreement on economic and technological cooperation during the visit of Prime Minister Hubert A. Ingraham. (RMRB, XNA, 27 Sep 97)

Kazakhstan (Sep 24)

Visiting Chinese Premier Li Peng and Kazakh President Nursultan Abish-uly Nazarbayev signed a supplementary border agreement between the two countries in Alma-Ata. They also witnessed the signing of an agreement between the two governments on a cooperative project of petroleum and natural gas by Chinese Vice-Premier Li Lanqing and Kazakh Deputy Prime Minister and Minister of Economy and Trade Umirzak Estaevich Shukeyev. (XNA, 25 Sep 97) The three agreed projects are a 3,000 km-long oil pipeline running from Kazakhstan to western China, another 250 km-long pipeline crossing the Turkmen border to Iran and the third is mining Kazakh oil deposits, the overall cost of which was given as 9.5bn US\$. President Nazarbayev called the deal the "contract of the century". The project will be carried out over five years. (Kazakh Commercial Television, 24 Sep 97, in SWB, 26 Sep 97)

Kazakhstan (Sep 26)

Visiting Chinese Vice-Premier Li Lanqing and Kazakh President Nursultan Nazarbayev attended the signing ceremony of a customs cooperation agree-

ment and a contract on the establishment of a joint oil and gas stock company. (RMRB, XNA, 27 Sep 97)

Latvia (Sep 24)

Suzhou City in Jiangsu Province and Riga, capital of the Republic of Latvia, recently signed an agreement on the establishment of a sister city relationship. (XNA, 25 Sep 97)

Madagascar (Sep 23)

An agreement on civil aviation transport was signed in Beijing by Chen Guangyi, director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China, and visiting Minister of Transport and Meteorology Naivo Ramamonjisoa on behalf of their respective governments. (RMRB, 24 Sep 97)

Malta (Sep 01)

An agreement on civil air transport and an executive program on cultural cooperation between China and Malta was signed in Beijing. (XNA, 2 Sep 97)

Mongolia (Sep 10)

Chinese Minister of Radio, Film and Television Liu Xiliang and visiting Chairman Munkhtur of Mongolia Radio and Television signed an agreement on radio and television cooperation between China and Mongolia. (XNA, 11 Sep 97)

Romania (Sep 08)

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Romanian President Emil Constantinescu signed a joint communiqué and were present at the signing of four cooperative documents between the two countries. The other documents signed were a plan of China-Romania cultural cooperation for 1997-2000, a convention between the two governments on the cooperation in the sanitary veterinary field and animal quarantine and health, an agreement on environmental protection, and a document on cooperation between trade promotion organizations in the two countries. (XNA, 9, 13 Sep 97)

Saint Lucia (Sep 01)

The governments of the People's Republic of China and Saint Lucia signed in Castries a joint communiqué on the establishment of diplomatic relations. Ambassador Qin Huasun, Chinese permanent representative to the United Nations, and George Odum, minister of

foreign affairs and international trade of St. Lucia, put their signatures to the communiqué on behalf of their respective governments. (RMRB, XNA, 2 Sep 97)

International Agreements

The International Fund for Agricultural Development (IFAD) and the World Food program (WFP), two UN organizations, signed agreements in Beijing on 15th September to finance two comprehensive agricultural development programs in China. Agricultural Minister Liu Jiang and senior Chinese officials from agriculture, finance, foreign ministries and local government attended the signing ceremony and a banquet afterwards for IFAD President Fawzi Hamad Al Sultan and WFP officials. According to the agreements, IFAD is to provide 26.53m US\$ in loans to northwest China's Qinghai Province for a comprehensive agricultural development program in its eastern part, and WFP will provide 17.62m US\$ for a similar program in the western part of east China's Anhui Province. ... IFAD has promised to provide a total of 316m US\$ for 13 projects in China, while WFP has offered to put 768m US\$ in 59 projects in the country. (RMRB, XNA, 16 Sep 97)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"PRC Regulations for Nuclear Export Control". The regulations consist of 22 clauses and an accompanying annex listing nuclear exports subject to control. China joined the Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty in 1992 and in May 1996 made its commitment to refrain from providing assistance to nuclear facilities beyond the guarantees and monitoring of the International Atomic Energy Agency. The regulations were adopted at the 61st meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on August 1, 1997. According to the new regulations, China exercises control over nuclear exports and strictly carries out its international obligations on non-proliferation of nuclear weapons. All nuclear exports should abide by the relevant state laws and administrative rules, and must not harm the state security and public interest. Foreign governments, which are the recipients of nuclear exports, are to pledge that they will not use for other purposes the Chinese-supplied nuclear materials and nuclear equipment or non-nuclear materials used for reactors. The foreign governments must sign a supervision agreement with the International Atomic Energy Agency and must accept the body's supervision over Chinese nuclear supplies, it stresses. Moreover, the recipients must pledge that they will not transfer the Chinese nuclear supplies to any third party, and those involved in a third party-transfer agreed to by the Chinese suppliers bear the responsibilities set for those who have directly imported from China, according to the regulations. Nuclear exports are conducted by the monopoly exporters authorized by the State Council, and other institutions and individuals are not allowed to export, the degree said. (Order No.230 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on September 10, 1997) (XNA, 2 Aug 97, 12 Sep 97; full text: RMRB, 12 Sep 97)

The constitution of the Chinese Communist Party (partly amended by the 15th CCP National Congress and adopted on 18th September 1997). (Full text and translation: RMRB, 23 Sep 97; Xinhua, 22 Sep 97, in SWB, 24 Sep 97) The "Amendment to the Constitution of the CCP" was adopted by the 15th CCP

National Congress on September 18, 1997. The congress held that the Party established Deng Xiaoping Theory as its guiding ideology by stipulating in its constitution that the CCP takes Marxism-Leninism, Mao Zedong Thought and Deng Xiaoping Theory as its guide to action. It is of great and far-reaching significance to guaranteeing the Party to lead the people along the socialist road with Chinese characteristics and turn China into a socialist modernized country with prosperity, democracy and civilization. (XNA, 19 Sep 97)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1995	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		1995	1994
Population							
- Total Population (b)		1.211	1.199	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy		52.17	54.31
- Natural Growth Rate (%)		1.055	1.121	- Industry		17.37	17.52
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		70.1 ¹	70.1 ¹	- Construction		5.32	5.19
- Urban Population (%)		29.04	28.62	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage		3.07	3.03
- Rural Population (%)		70.96	71.38	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service		6.87	6.38
Employment				Education			
Total Social Labor Force (m)		623.88	614.70	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)			
Rate of Unemployment (%)				- University and College Students		1.5	1.88
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)		2.9	2.8	- Secondary School Students		31.5	45.09
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		15.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils		67.0	53.02
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)		19.0 ³	22.3 ⁴

Economic Data		1995	1994	Investment		1995	1994
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)							
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		5,728	4,653	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)		2,002	1,637
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.0	12.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)		17.5	31.4
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		5,826	4,662	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)		1,089	932.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)		10.5	12.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)		13.3	21.7
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)		4,754	3,904	Public Finance (b RMBY)			
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				Total Government Revenue			
- Primary Sector		20.6	20.3			624.22	521.81
- Secondary Sector		48.4	48.0	Total Government Expenditure			
- Tertiary Sector		31.0	31.7			682.37	579.26
Industrial and Agricultural Production				Balance			
Gross Output Value of Industry		9,189	7,018	-58.15			
- Real Growth Rate (%)		20.8	26.1	Current Account (b US\$)			
Value Added of Industry		2,435	1,936			1.618	7.657
- Real Growth Rate (%)		14.8	18.9	Foreign Trade (b US\$)			
Gross Output Value of Agriculture		2,034	1,575	Exports (fob)		128.11	102.56
- Real Growth Rate (%)		10.9	8.9	Imports (cif)		110.06	95.27
Value Added of Agriculture		1,199	9,457	Trade Balance		18.05	7.29
- Real Growth Rate (%)		5.0	4.0	Major Destinations of Exports (%):			
Inflation				- Hong Kong			
- Retail Price Index		114.8	121.7			24.19	26.70
- Cost of Living Index		117.1	124.1	- Japan		19.13	17.82
- of Urban Population		116.8	125.0	- USA		16.61	17.73
- of Rural Population		117.5	123.4	- Germany		3.81	3.94
Consumption and Income per Capita				- South Korea			
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)		2,311	1,781			5.03	3.64
- Real Growth Rate (%)		8.7	6.5	- Taiwan		2.08	1.85
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				Major Origins of Imports (%):			
- Non-Agricultural Residents		5,044	3,979	- Hong Kong		6.50	8.17
- Agricultural Residents		1,479	1,138	- Japan		21.96	22.70
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		4,288	3,502	- USA		12.20	12.07
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		1,578	1,221	- Taiwan		11.19	12.17
				- Germany			
				- South Korea			
				6.09			
				7.79			
				6.32			
				Exchange Rates			
				RMBY per US\$			
				8.35 ⁶			
				RMBY per DM			
				5.83 ⁶			
				Foreign Reserves			
				Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)			
				74.49 ⁷			
				51.62 ⁷			
				Foreign Debt (b US\$)			
				106.59			
				92.80			

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1995, 19961) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.

2) Author's estimation.

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator of Development*, 1996.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278; ZTN, 1996, pp.282, 300.

6) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade* 1996/97, p.981.7) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade* 1996/97, p.982.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

Hong Kong SAR Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Social Data

	1995	1996
Population		
Total Number	6,156,100	6,311,000
Growth Rate (%)	2.0	2.5
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.61	0.51
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.0	75.9
- Female	81.5	81.5
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,000,700	3,093,800
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.0	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	375,766	325,068
- Construction	68,525	81,676
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,018,198	1,056,136
- Transport & Communication	172,174	181,516
- Finance & Real Estate	378,244	395,903
- Civil Services	301,966	320,123
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	2.8
All Employees Wage Index (Sept. 92 = 100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	129.3	137.6
- Real (Sept.)	101.6	102.8
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	96.4 (r)	97.2 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	93.9 (r)	94.2 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.3 (r)	85.9 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	640.1 (r)	670.0 (p)

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion p = provisional figures
e = estimates r = revised
m = million

Economic Data

	1995 (e,r)	1996 (e,r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,084,597	1,196,967
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	4.7
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	176,182	189,664
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	652,864	719,295
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	95,283	106,012
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	326,222	370,086
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	48,461	14,108
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,344,127	1,397,918
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	- 1,495,706	- 1,539,851
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	279,280	302,185
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 165,934	- 172,786
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
	1994	1995 (p)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.1
- Manufacturing	9.2	8.8
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.3
- Construction	4.9	4.9
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.2	27.4
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.8
- Finance & Real Estate	26.8	24.9
- Civil Services	15.9	17.1
- Ownership of premises	12.2	12.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.4	- 8.0
Prices (Change Rate %)		
	1995	1996
- CPI (A)	8.7	6.0
- CPI (B)	9.2	6.4
- Hang Seng CPI	9.6	6.6
- Composite CPI	9.1	6.3
Public Finance		
(fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	175.0	180.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	143.2	161.6
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	151.0	147.9
	1995	1996
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)		
to:	231.7	212.2
- China	63.6	61.6
- USA	61.3	53.9
- Germany	12.2	11.4
- Japan	11.9	11.3
- United Kingdom	10.9	10.6
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:		
- China	1,112.5	1,185.8
- USA	384.0	417.8
- Japan	231.0	242.3
- Germany	70.1	80.2
- United Kingdom	45.8	47.2
- United Kingdom	32.3	36.0
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,344.2	1,398.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:		
- China	1,491.1	1,535.6
- USA	539.5	570.4
- Japan	221.3	208.2
- Taiwan	129.3	123.2
- USA	115.1	121.1
- Singapore	78.0	81.5
- Germany	32.0	33.9
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 147.0	- 137.7
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.73
HK\$ per DM	5.41	5.14

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Augusto Perestrello de Alarcao Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economic Coordination

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Noronha e Silveira

Social Data

	1995	1996
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	415.0	415.9
- Growth Rate (%)	2.8	0.2
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.1	1.0
- Males (thousand)	199.4	200.1
- Females (thousand)	215.6	215.7
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.3	66.7
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.6	4.3
	1994/95	1995/96
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	45,153	46,703
- Secondary	20,624	22,277
- Technical & Profes. Secondary	1,189	1,163
- Teacher Training	318	338
- Nurse Training	172	177
- Higher Education	5,655	6,418

Economic Data

	1995 ⁽¹⁾	1996 ⁽¹⁾
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	5,9407.1	5,9336.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.8	- 0.3
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	143,149.6	142,670.1
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	17,614.0	19,013.2
- Government Consumption	4,879.7	5,478.5
- Fixed Capital Formation	16,150.5	12,987.4
- Change in Stocks	- 37.4	- 28.3
- Exports (Goods & Services)	41,011.0	41,695.0
- Imports (Goods & Services)	- 20,628.5	- 20,110.4
	1995	1996
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	8.6	4.8
Domestic Demand Deflator (1)	6.0	1.4
GDP Deflator (1)	7.1	0.2
	1995	1996
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	16,191.0	n.a.
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	15,472.2	n.a.
	1995	1996
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	15,913.5	15,898.5
- USA	6,692.8	6,411.2
- Hongkong	1,594.1	1,683.7
- Germany	1,585.9	1,705.0
- France	1,105.5	1,087.6
- United Kingdom	1,141.0	1,212.8
- China	1,562.3	1,267.3
- Japan	157.9	219.8
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,267.1	15,930.7
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,699.9	4,627.2
- China	3,539.1	3,818.3
- Japan	1,711.3	1,430.7
- USA	1,206.0	939.1
- EU	2,397.0	2,182.1
	1995	1996
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,752.5	8,151.1
- Hongkong Residents	5,617.5	5,205.6
- Japan	416.2	516.0
- Europe	239.1	289.4
- Americas	134.6	149.3
- China	543.2	604.2
	1995	1996
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.96

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Provisional estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
 Vice Premier: John Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Secretary-General: Chang Yu-hui (Zhang Youhui)
 Minister of the Interior: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Jason Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiong)
 Minister of Education: Wu Jin (Wu Jing)
 Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)
 Ministers of State: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng); Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo); Ch'en Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: James Chu (Zhu Jiying)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuan-dong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
 Director-General of Government Information Office: David Tawei Lee (Li Dawei)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Clement Wea (Wei Qilin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Ch'i-shean (Zhan Qixian)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-Kung (Jiang Binkun)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Huang Teh-fu (Huang Defu)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhao-xuan)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-k'uei (Peng Zuokui)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Hsu Chieh-kwei (Xu Jiegui)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yangqing)
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
 Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)
 Chairman of National Sports Council: Nancy Chao (Zhao Lijun)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)
 Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)
 Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Wu Shih-wen (Wu Shiwen)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Ting Tzu-fa (Ding Zifa)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Song Chuyun)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
 Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Social Data

	1995	1996		1995	1996
Population					
Total Number (m)	21.304	21.471	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.79	2.60
- Growth Rate (%)	0.84	0.79	Monthly Work Hours by Manu-		
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.99	0.95	facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	201
- Male (m)	10.962	11.037	Monthly Earnings by Manu-		
- Female (m)	10.342	10.434	facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	32,441	33,765
Population Density (per sq.km)	591.78	596.43	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in		
Life Expectancy			Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100)	112.35	111.60
- Male	n.a.	n.a.		1995/6	1996/7
- Female	n.a.	n.a.	Education: Number of Students		
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.210	9.310	Higher Education	635,471	678,553
- Employed (m)	8.045	9.068	Secondary Education	2,045,148	2,019,596
by Agriculture (%)	10.6	10.1	Primary Education	1,965,515	1,929,247
Industry (%)	38.7	37.5	Pre-School	238,913	234,338
Services (%)	50.7	52.4	Others	327,161	315,936
			Total	5,212,208	5,177,670

Economic Data

	1995 (r)	1996		1995	1996
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	6,966,298	7,555,175	Total Exports (m US\$)	111,659	115,942
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.9	5.4	- Growth Rate (%)	20	3.8
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	12,396	12,872	Total Imports (m US\$)	103,550	102,370
			- Growth Rate (%)	21.33	-1.1
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	59.2	59.8	Balance (m US\$)	8,108	13,572
- Government Consumption	14.4	14.4	Major Trading Partners		
- Fixed Capital Formation	22.7	20.8	Exports (% of total)		
- Increase in Inventory	0.7	0.4	- USA	23.7	23.2
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48.3	48.0	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports		
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	46.3	44.1	to Chin. Mainland)	23.4	23.1
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	6,892,046	7,497,677	- Japan	11.8	11.8
- Agriculture (%)	3.6	3.3	- Germany	3.4	3.1
- Industry (%)	36.3	35.7	- Singapore	3.9	3.9
- Services (%)	60.2	61.1	Imports (% of total)		
Per Capita National Income					
Consumption & Savings	1994	1995	- Japan	29.2	26.9
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	279,574	298,703	- USA	20.1	19.5
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	215,010	234,893	- Germany	5.5	4.9
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	179,345	194,360	- South Korea	4.2	4.1
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	34,892	40,533	- Hong Kong (incl. imports from		
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	53,238	57,698	Chin. Mainland)	1.8	1.7
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
Wholesale Price	7.37	- 1.00	Foreign Reserves		
Consumer Price	3.68	3.07	Amount (m US\$)	90,310	88,040
			- Annual Change (%)	-2.3	-2.52
Public Finance					
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,559,430	1,604,184	External Public		
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	2,074,929	2,005,897	Debt Outstanding	1995	1996
Balance (m NT\$)	-515,499	-401,713	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	304.9	165.0
			Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	507.7	355.1
Exchange Rates (year end)					
				1995	1996
			NT\$ per US\$	27.27	27.49

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

Abbreviations:

r = revised
m = million

Yu-Hsi Nieh
Monthly Bibliography of
Articles on the PRC,
Hong Kong SAR, Macau
and Taiwan

Abbreviations

- | | | | |
|------|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| A | <i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly | HKEP | <i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually |
| AA | <i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly | IA | <i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly |
| ADR | <i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually | IAF | <i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly |
| AJPS | <i>Asian Journal of Political Science</i> (Singapore), twice yearly | ICM | <i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| AP | <i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly | IFC | <i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| APEL | <i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly | IS | <i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| APF | <i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly | JAA | <i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly |
| APR | <i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly | JAB | <i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly |
| APV | <i>Asia Pacific Viewpoint</i> (Oxford), three times yearly | JAPE | <i>Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy</i> (Campbelltown, Australia), three times a year |
| AS | <i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly | JAS | <i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly |
| ASR | <i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year | JCA | <i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly |
| ATS | <i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly | JCC | <i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly |
| BCAS | <i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly | JEAA | <i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semiannually |
| BR | <i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly | JK | <i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| C.a. | <i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly | JLYJG | <i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| CBR | <i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly | JNAS | <i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly |
| CEN | <i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly | JY | <i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| CER | <i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly | KY | <i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly |
| CH | <i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly | LY | <i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| CI | <i>China Information</i> (Leiden) | MAS | <i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly |
| CJ | <i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly | MC | <i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly |
| CJAS | <i>Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen) | MCS | <i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| CL | <i>China Law</i> (Hong Kong), quarterly | NJW | <i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| CNA | <i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly | NSa | <i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly |
| CNL | <i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly | NX | <i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| CQ | <i>China Quarterly</i> (London) | OR | <i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly |
| CR | <i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly | PA | <i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly |
| CR | <i>China Report</i> (Vienna) | PF | <i>Pacific Focus</i> (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly |
| DE | <i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly | PR | <i>The Pacific Review</i> (London), quarterly |
| DNC | <i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly | PV | <i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly |
| EACS | <i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually | RC | <i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly |
| ER | <i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly | SCC | <i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly |
| FA | <i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly | SKZ | <i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly |
| FAJ | <i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly | SSC | <i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly |
| FC | <i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly | TCJ | <i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), twice yearly |
| FEA | <i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly | TY | <i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly |
| FY | <i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly | VRÜ | <i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly |
| GSK | <i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly | YJ | <i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), bimonthly |
| GWY | <i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly | ZDY | <i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| | | ZGJ | <i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| | | ZNG | <i>Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| | | ZNJ | <i>Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| | | ZSK | <i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly |
| | | ZY | <i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly |
| | | ZZ | <i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly |

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