

# China Monthly Data

## Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan

### Economic Affairs

- 05 Guangdong: national meeting of senior financial officials held in Shenzhen;
- 08 Beijing: 7th Aviation Expo/China '97 opens, concurrently with the running of the Airport Exhibition Expo/China '97;
- 12 Beijing: 15th World Petroleum Congress (-16);
- 13 Guangdong: national work conference on how to serve the economic construction by personnel departments held in Shenzhen (-15);
- 15 Guangdong: 82nd Guangzhou Trade Fair (-30);
- 17 Beijing: '97 China Forum on Quality Control opened; Sichuan: China sent an ApStar-2R telecommunications satellite belonging to HK's Asia Pacific Satellite Telecommunications into orbit on a Long-March 3b rocket at the Xichang Satellite Launching Center;
- 20 Beijing: 3rd Sino-US Technology and Engineering Conference (-24);
- 21 Beijing: 3rd annual China Agricultural Exhibition (-27); Beijing: China Asia-Pacific Association for Promoting Trade and Economic Cooperation established;
- 23 Beijing: China reduced the interest rates on deposits and loans by an average of 1.1 and 1.5 percentage points respectively;
- 24 Beijing: national exhibition on the achievements in comprehensive agricultural development over the past ten years opened; Liaoning: national tourism fair opened in Dalian;
- 26 He'nan: damming operations started for the multi-billion RMBY Xiaolangdi Water Control Project, China's second largest, in Luoyang on the Yellow River (-28);
- 29 Shandong: the World Bank approved a 95m US\$ loan to China for an environmental protection project;
- 31 Beijing: national work conference on commodity procurator services closed.

### Relations to HKSAR, Macao and Taiwan

- 06 HKSAR: *China Daily* launched its Hong Kong edition;
- 07 HKSAR: '97 China (Hong Kong) Investment Symposium" (-11);
- 08 HKSAR: Chief Executive Dong Jianhua (Tung Chee-hwa) delivers his first Policy Address before the Provisional Legislative Council;
- 13 Macao: Chen Ziying, deputy director of the Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office under the State Council, arrives on a five-day visit;
- 14 HKSAR: Hong Kong Electronics Fair, the largest-ever electronics trade fair in Asia, opened;
- 15 HKSAR: Dong Jianhua visits Tokyo (-17);
- 20 HKSAR: Dong Jianhua visits Brussels and London (-23);
- 28 HKSAR: severe downturn at the stock market; key Hang Seng Index plunged 15.5% on selling.

### PRC Monthly Chronology: October 1997

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#### Foreign Affairs

- 06 Mozambique: Prime Minister Pascoal Manuel Mocumbi pays a private visit (-12); Croatia: Ivica Kostovic, deputy prime minister and minister of science and technology, pays a visit (-14);
- 07 US Commerce Secretary William Daley co-chairs the 11th Session of the Sino-US Joint Committee on Commerce and Trade in Beijing (-09); stopover in Hong Kong; Kiribati: new Chinese space-tracking station, the first for China outside its national boundaries, began operations;
- 13 Antigua and Barbuda: Prime Minister Lester Bird pays an official visit to China (-18) and a two-day private visit to Macao afterwards;
- 19 United States: a foreign trade and economic cooperation delegation, China's biggest ever purchasing mission, left Beijing for a nine-day visit;
- 21 Asia: Vice-Premier Wu Bangguo pays an official visit to Bangladesh, Viet Nam, Laos and Myanmar, and also visits Thailand on his way home (- Nov 02); Cape Verde: Prime Minister Carlos Veiga pays an official goodwill visit (-26);
- 22 Ecuador: Foreign Minister Jose Ayala Lasso pays an official visit (-26); Norway: King Harald V pays a state visit (-31); Djibouti: Mohammed Moussa Chehem, minister of foreign affairs and international cooperation, pays a working visit (-28);
- 25 Cambodia: King Norodom Sihanouk and Queen Norodom Monique Sihanouk arrived in Beijing for a regular medical examination;
- 26 United States: President Jiang Zemin pays a state visit (- Nov 02); Singapore: Deputy Prime Minister and Defence Minister Tan Keng Yam arrived.

#### Domestic Affairs

- 07 Beijing: 62nd meeting of the State Council Standing Conference examined the "(Draft) Fire Prevention and Control Law of the PRC", the "(Draft) Amendment to the Forest Law of the PRC", and the "(Draft) Interim Procedures Governing Management of the Foundations for Investment in Securities";
- 11 Liaoning: 2nd national work conference on the environmental legal system held in Dalian;
- 12 Beijing: 23rd General Population Conference of the International Union of Scientific Study of Population (IUSSP) (-17); Shanghai: 8th National Games (-24); Shandong: national work conference of people's publishing houses closed in Ji'nan;
- 14 Beijing: 63rd meeting of the State Council Standing Conference approved a plan to block the Yangtze River on 8th November for the Three Gorges Dam project;
- 16 Beijing: White Paper "Freedom of Religious Belief in China" released by the Information Office of the State Council; Hu'nan: national conference on the comprehensive reform of urban education held in Changsha City; Shanghai: President Jiang Zemin interviewed by US *Time* weekly newsmagazine;
- 17 Beijing: China's eight non-Communist parties and the Federation of Industry and Commerce hold national congresses (- Nov 26); Shanghai: President Jiang Zemin granted an interview to the US newspaper *Washington Post*; Beijing: Premier Li Peng interviewed by Egyptian newspaper *Al-Ahram*;
- 22 Beijing: national work conference on plant quarantine;
- 24 Shanghai International Film Festival (- Nov 02);
- 25 Sichuan: 5th China Arts Festival held in Chengdu (- Nov 05);
- 27 Beijing: 28th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee passed the energy conservation law and the construction law (- Nov 01); Jiangsu: national work conference with directors of Party history research offices held in Nanjing.

# The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

## Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

\* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

## CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary  
Jiang Zemin 89/06

### POLITBURO

#### Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin 89/06  
Li Peng 87/11  
Zhu Rongji 92/10  
Li Ruihuan 89/06  
Hu Jintao CCSm 92/10  
Wei Jianxing CCSm 97/09  
Li Lanqing 97/09

#### Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian 97/09  
Ding Guan'gen CCSm 92/10  
Huang Ju 94/09  
Jia Qinglin 97/09  
Jiang Chunyun 92/10  
Li Changchun 97/09  
Li Tieying 87/11  
Luo Gan 97/09  
Qian Qichen 92/10  
Tian Jiyun 87/11  
Wen Jiabao CCSm 97/09  
Wu Bangguo 92/10  
Wu Guanzheng 97/09  
Xie Fei 92/10  
Zhang Wannian 97/09

#### Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f) 97/09  
Zeng Qinghong CCSm 97/09

#### CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec. Jiang Zemin PBm 89/06  
Members Ding Guan'gen PBm 89/06  
Hu Jintao PBm 92/10  
Luo Gan 97/09  
Wei Jianxing PBm 92/10  
Wen Jiabao PBm 92/10  
Zeng Qinghong PBA 97/09  
Zhang Wannian PBm 97/09

#### CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman Jiang Zemin PBm 89/11  
V.-Chm. Chi Haotian PBm 95/09  
Zhang Wannian PBm 95/09

Members Fu Quanyou CCm 92/10  
Wang Ke CCm 95/09  
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/09  
Yu Yongbo CCm 92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline  
Secretary Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/00

General Office  
Director Dong Liangju 96/05

#### Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary Wei Jianxing PBm CCSm 92/10  
Dep.Sec. Cao Qingze 92/10  
Han Zhubin CCm 97/09  
He Yong CCm 97/09  
Liu Liying (f) 97/09  
Xia Zanzhong 97/09  
Zhou Ziyu CCm 97/09  
Sec.-Gen. Wang Guang 94/04

#### General Office

Director Zeng Qinghong PBA CCSm 93/03  
Dep.Dir. Chen Fujin 93/09  
Hu Guangbao 93/07  
Jiang Yikang 96/05  
Wang Gang CCa 94/10  
Yang Dezhong (first) 80/10

#### Organization Department

Director Zhang Quanjing 94/11  
Dep.Dir. Li Tielin 93/04  
Song Defu CCm 93/08  
Wang Xudong CCa 93/08  
Wu Lianyuan CCa 92/08  
Yu Yunyao 95/05  
Zhao Zongnai? (exec.) 88/03  
Jiang Zhenyun 91/06

#### Propaganda Department

Director Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 92/12  
Dep.Dir. Bai Keming 93/06  
Gong Xinhua 93/04  
Liu Yunshan CCm 93/08  
Liu Zhongde CCm 90/08  
Xu Guangchun (exec.) 95/08  
Xu Weicheng 89/09  
Zeng Jianhui 88/10  
Zhai Taifeng (exec.) 91/11  
Zheng Bijian (exec.) CCm 92/10  
Sec.-Gen. Dai Zhou 95/10

#### United Front Department

Director Wang Zhaoguo CCm 92/12  
Dep.Dir. Jiang Minkuan (exec.) 90/12  
Li Dezhu CCm 92/11  
Liu Jidong 93/04  
Liu Yandong (f) CCa 91/10  
Wan Shaofen (f) 88/11  
Zhang Tinghan 96/12  
Zheng Wantong 93/08  
Sec.-Gen. Zhang Mengna (f) 93/03

#### International Liaison Department

Director Dai Bingguo CCm 97/08  
Dep.Dir. Huan Guoying (f) 93/09  
Li Beihai 93/08  
Li Chengren 88/07  
Liu Jingjin 95/07  
Ma Wenpu 97/08  
Zhu Shanqing 85/02  
Sec.-Gen. Zhang Lichang CCm 94/10

#### Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary Ren Jianxin 92/12  
Dep.Sec. Luo Gan PBm 93/06  
Shu Huaide 93/12  
Sec.-Gen. Shu Huaide 93/05

#### Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman Ren Jianxin 92/12  
V.-Chm. Cao Zhi 93/07  
Luo Gan PBm 93/07  
Zhang Siqing CCm 93/07

#### Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman Ren Jianxin 94/00  
V.-Chm. Luo Gan PBm 96/12  
Wang Gang CCa 96/12

#### Central Organization Committee

Chairman Li Peng PBm 91/08  
V.-Chm. Hu Jintao PBm CCSm 93/07  
Li Guixian CCm 94/12  
Luo Gan PBm 93/07

#### Central Guidance Committee

on Ethical and Cultural Construction  
Director Ding Guan'gen PBm CCSm 97/05  
Dep.Dir. Li Tieying PBm 97/05

#### Policy Research Office

Director Wang Weicheng 89/09  
Dep.Dir. Teng Wensheng CCm 90/03  
Wei Jianlin 89/12  
Xiao Wanjun 93/07  
Zheng Keyang 90/01

#### Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

Chairman Zeng Qinghong PBA CCSm 93/03  
V.-Chm. Chen Fujin 94/00  
Gu Yunfei (exec.) 88/06  
Li Dengzhu 94/05  
Li Yan? 86/10  
Wang Jingmao 91/01  
Yin Kesheng 97/07

#### Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairman Luo Gan PBm 89/09  
V.-Chm. Jia Jun (exec.) CCa 88/12  
Li Mingyu (f) 91/03  
Liu Zhengwei 93/07  
Qu Shouqing? 88/12  
Wang Chuguang? 88/06  
Zhang Jingyuan? (exec.) 88/02  
Zhou Jingdong 95/12

#### Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Secretary Ma Wen 95/02

#### Party History Research Office

Director Hu Sheng 82/05  
Dep.Dir. Chen Wei 95/08  
Fan Shouxin? 89/08  
Gong Yuzhi (exec.) 95/08  
Li Chuanhua 93/11  
Ma Shijiang? 88/08  
Sha Jiansun 88/08  
Zheng Hui 87/06

#### Documents Research Office

Director Pang Xianzhi 91/11  
Dep.Dir. Jin Chongji (exec.) 84/00  
Wu Jianguo 91/00





**Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office**  
 Director Liao Hui CCm 97/07  
 Dep.Dir. Chen Ziyang 91/02  
 Liu Mingqi 96/11  
 Wang Fengchao 94/02

**Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs**  
 Director Guo Dongpo CCm 97/07  
 Dep.Dir. Li Haifeng (f) 94/09  
 Liu Zepeng 92/06  
 Zhang Weichao 94/09

**Office of Foreign Affairs**  
 Director Liu Huaqiu CCm 94/11  
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04  
 Lü Congmin 94/05  
 Yuan Tao 95/09

**Information Office**  
 Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12  
 Dep.Dir. Li Bing 94/02  
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05

**Taiwan Affairs Office**  
 Director Chen Yunlin CCm 96/12  
 Dep.Dir. Li Bingcai 96/12  
 Tang Shubei 89/05  
 Wang Yonghai 96/12

### ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

**General Administration of Customs**  
 Director Qian Guanlin CCa 93/01  
 Dep.Dir. Duanmu Jun 96/02  
 Huang Rufeng 93/04  
 Liu Wenjie 91/11  
 Wang Leyi 94/10  
 Wu Naiwen 88/03

**State Bureau of Environmental Protection**  
 Director Xie Zhenhua 93/06  
 Dep.Dir. Jin Jianming 88/11  
 Wang Yangzu 89/09  
 Wang Yuqing 94/11  
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09  
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

**State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce**  
 Director Wang Zhongfu 94/10  
 Dep.Dir. Bai Dahua 91/09  
 Bian Yaowu 91/06  
 Cao Tiandian 90/07  
 Gan Guoping 85/12  
 Yang Peiqing 93/09

**State Land Administration Bureau**  
 Director Zou Yuchuan 93/10  
 Dep.Dir. Li Changjiang 95/09  
 Li Yuanjie 96/11  
 Liu Wenjia 91/09  
 Ma Kewei 94/04

**Bureau of Legislative Affairs**  
 Director Yang Jingyu 91/07  
 Dep.Dir. Cao Kangtai 91/12  
 Li Peichuan 87/01  
 Xu Yulin 92/06

**State Press and Publications Administration**  
 Director Yu Youxian 93/06  
 Dep.Dir. Gui Xiaofeng 92/04  
 Liang Heng 94/02  
 Xie Hong 94/04  
 Yang Muzhi 96/03  
 Yu Yongzhan 91/12

**Bureau of Religious Affairs**  
 Director Ye Xiaowen 95/07  
 Dep.Dir. Liu Shuxiang 95/11  
 Luosang Chinai 89/02  
 Wan Yaobin 89/02  
 Yang Tongxiang 91/08

**State Bureau of Statistics**  
 Director Liu Hong 97/02  
 Dep.Dir. Lu Chunheng 93/11  
 Qiu Xiaohua 92/06  
 Shao Zongming 89/04  
 Sun Jingxin? 88/01  
 Yu Guangpei? 87/09  
 Zhai Ligong 95/08  
 Zheng Jiaheng 87/03

**State Bureau of Tourism**  
 Director He Guangwei 95/12  
 Dep.Dir. Cheng Wendong 89/04  
 Sun Gang 93/12

**Councillors' Office**  
 Director Xu Zhijian 96/12  
 Dep.Dir. Chen Heliang 95/09  
 Lü Derun 90/08  
 Wang Chuanguang 92/09  
 Wang Hairong? (f) 87/01

**Government Offices Administration Bureau**  
 Director Jiao Huancheng 97/07  
 Dep.Dir. Bao Xianguang 92/04  
 Cao Jianfeng 92/04  
 Zhao Wenhai 94/05

### INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

**Academy of Sciences**  
 President Lu Yongxiang CCm 97/07  
 V.-Pres. Bai Chunli CCa 96/04  
 Chen Yiyu 95/03  
 Xu Zhihong 92/10  
 Yan Yixun 92/10

**Academy of Engineering**  
 President Zhu Guangya 94/06  
 V.-Pres. Lu Liangshu 94/06  
 Pan Jiazheng 94/06  
 Shi Changxu 94/06  
 Zhu Gaofeng 94/06

**Academy of Social Sciences**  
 President Hu Sheng 85/09  
 V.-Pres. Liu Ji 93/06  
 Long Yongshu 93/11  
 Ru Xin 82/11  
 Teng Teng 93/05  
 Wang Luolin CCm 93/07  
 Wang Renzhi (first) 92/12

**State Administrative College**  
 President Li Guixian CCm 94/08  
 V.-Pres. Gui Shiyong CCm 94/08  
 Tang Tiehan 95/09  
 Zhang Xiuxue 95/09

**Xinhua News Agency**  
 Director Guo Chaoren CCm 92/12  
 Dep.Dir. Gao Qiufu 94/10  
 Nan Zhenzhong 93/04  
 Xia Zanzhong (first) 93/04  
 Zhang Baoshun 93/04

Editor-in-Chief Nan Zhenzhong 85/12

**Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch**  
 Director Jiang Enzhu CCm 97/07

**Development Research Center**  
 Director ?  
 Dep.Dir. Deng Hongxun 94/10  
 Ji Chongwei 90/10  
 Liu Zhongyi 93/04  
 Lu Baifu 93/07  
 Lu Zhiqiang 95/04  
 Sun Xiaoyu 96/10  
 Wang Huijiong? 90/06  
 Wang Jikuan? 89/12

**China Bureau of Meteorology**  
 Director Wen Kegang 96/07  
 Dep.Dir. Li Huang 91/05  
 Luo Jibin? 85/03  
 Ma Henian 90/04  
 Yan Hong 93/05  
 Zhang Jijia 83/02

**Patent Office of China**  
 Director Gao Lulin 89/09  
 Dep.Dir. Jiang Ying 89/10  
 Ma Lianyuan 93/11  
 Ming Tinghua 90/11

**China National Light Industry Council**  
 Director Yu Zhen CCa 93/05  
 Dep.Dir. Bu Zhengfa 96/11  
 Duan Cunhua 97/03  
 Fu Limin 93/07  
 Pan Beilei (f) 93/05  
 Yang Zhihai 96/03  
 Zhu Tao 96/10

**China National Textile Council**  
 Director Shi Wanpeng CCa 97/07  
 Dep.Dir. Du Yuzhou 93/05  
 Liu Heng 93/05  
 Ren Chuanjun 94/03  
 Wang Zengjing 95/03  
 Xu Kunyuan 94/05

**Securities Commission of the State Council**  
 Chairman Zhou Zhengqing CCa 95/07  
 V.-Chm. Chen Yaoxian 97/07  
 Tong Zengyin 93/08

**China Securities Regulatory Committee**  
 Chairman Zhou Zhengqing CCa 97/07  
 V.-Chm. Chen Dongzheng 97/07  
 Chen Yaoxian 97/07  
 Fu Fengxiang 94/01  
 Geng Liang 94/11  
 Li Jian'ge (exec.) 94/09  
 Wang Yi (exec.) 94/11

**China National Committee on Aging**  
 President Zhang Wenfan 96/01

### STATE BUREAUS DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS

**State Bureau of Technology Supervision**  
 Director Li Chuanqing 94/01

**State Bureau of Building Materials Industry**  
 Director Zhang Renwei 94/01

**State Pharmaceutical Administration**  
 Director Zheng Xiaoyu 94/10

**State Oceanography Bureau**  
 Director Zhang Dengyi 95/09

**State Seismological Bureau**  
 Director Chen Zhanli 95/09

**State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs**  
 Director Wan Xueyuan 97/04

**State Language Work Committee**  
 Chairman Xu Jialu 94/06

**National Administration of State Property**  
 Director Zhang Youcai 94/08

**State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau**  
 Director Ni Yijin 96/10

**State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine**  
 Director Zhang Wenkang CCm 93/07

**State Bureau for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities**  
 Director Tian Runzhi 94/03

**State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics**  
 Director Zhang Wenbin 96/04

**State Administration of Foreign Exchange**  
 Director Zhou Xiaochuan 95/09

**State Grain Reserve Bureau**  
 Director Luo Zhiling 95/03

**State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping**  
 Director Jin Xiangwen 88/10

### COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

**Leading Group on Computerization (IT Development Leading Group)**  
 Head Zou Jiahua 96/05

**Leading Group for Science and Technology**  
 Head Li Peng PBm 96/03

**State Space Leading Group**  
 Head Li Peng PBm 89/08

**Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities**  
 Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

**Leading Group for Foreign Investments**  
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/10

**Leading Group for the Right to Intellectual Property**  
 Head Song Jian CCm 91/10

**Anti-Smuggling Leading Group**  
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/06

**State Leading Group for Comprehensive Agricultural Development**  
 Head Chen Junsheng 89/11

**Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development**  
 Chairman Chen Junsheng 86/06

**Leading Group for Beijing-Kowloon Railway Construction**  
 Head Zou Jiahua 93/02

**Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants**  
Chairman Zou Jiahua 88/05

**Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System**  
Head Li Tiewing PBm 93/11

**Leading Group for Resettlement of Demobilized Army Cadres**  
Head Song Defu CCm 93/05

**Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers**  
Head Doje Cering CCm 93/08

**National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People**  
Head Luo Gan PBm 93/07

**National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work**  
Head ?  
Dep.Head Chen Junsheng 91/08  
Li Tiewing PBm 91/08  
Luo Gan PBm 91/08

**State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control**  
Head Li Tiewing PBm 91/07

**Guiding Group for the Compilation of Local Annals**  
Head Li Tiewing PBm 95/08

**China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction**  
Chairman Li Guixian CCm 93/12

**National Coordination Group for Anti-Illiteracy Work**  
Chairman Zhu Kaixuan 94/11

**National Coordination Group for the Comprehensive Development of Mountainous Regions**  
Dep.Head Li Yucai 97/04

**National Coordination Group for Strengthening the Building of Leading Bodies in State-Owned Enterprises**  
Head Zhang Quanjing 97/03

**State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters**  
Head Jiang Chunyun PBm 95/05

**Capital Design and Construction Committee**  
Chairman Luo Gan PBm 95/11

**National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee**  
Chairman Ye Qing 96/02

**National Frontier Defence Committee**  
Chairman Luo Gan PBm 94/02

**National Greening Committee**  
Chairman Jiang Chunyun PBm 96/03

**National Narcotics Control Commission**  
Chairman Tao Siju CCm 93/07

**National Production Safety Committee**  
Chairman Zhu Rongji PBm 91/06

**National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign**  
Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 94/02

**Committee for Women and Children's Work**  
Chairman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/07

**Coordination Committee for the Handicapped**  
Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/10

**Tariff Regulations Committee**  
Chairman Li Lanqing PBm 93/11

**Academic Degrees Committee**  
Chairman Li Lanqing PBm 95/04

**Environmental Protection Committee**  
Chairman Song Jian CCm 88/06

**Distribution System Reform Committee**  
Chairman Zou Jiahua 91/10

**State Organization Committee**  
Chairman Li Peng PBm 88/05

**State Radio Regulatory Committee**  
Chairman Zou Jiahua 94/06

**National Committee on Mineral Resources**  
Chairman Zou Jiahua 96/03

**Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee**  
Chairman Li Peng PBM 93/04

**Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities**  
Director Xu Qing 91/12

### ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

**Aviation Industries of China**  
President Zhu Yuli CCm 93/04  
V.-Pres. Liu Gaozhao 94/07  
Wang Qingping 97/01  
Zhang Hongbiao 93/05  
Zhang Yanzhong 93/05

**China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)**  
President (Director) Liu Jiyuan CCm 93/04  
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.) Bai Bai'er 93/05  
Luan Enjie CCa 93/05  
Wang Liheng 93/05  
Xia Guohong 93/05

**China National Nuclear Corporation**  
President Jiang Xinxiong 88/05

**China Armament Industry General Corporation**  
General Manager Zhang Junjiu CCm 93/04

**China North Industries Group**  
President Zhang Junjiu CCm 93/09

**China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)**  
Chairman Wang Jun 95/05  
President Qin Xiao 95/05

**China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)**  
President Wang Wulong CCa 95/12

**China National Coal Mine Corporation**  
President Wang Senhao 92/08

**China National Development and Investment Corporation**  
President Wang Wenzhe 95/02

**China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation**  
Chairman Wu Jianchang 94/10  
President Xu Hanjing 96/03

**China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)**  
President Zhou Yongkang CCm 96/12

**China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)**  
President Wang Yan 92/12

**China National Star Petroleum Corporation**  
President Zhu Jiazhen 97/01

**China National Petro-Chemical Corporation**  
President Sheng Huaren CCm 90/09

**China National Tobacco Corporation**  
President Xun Xinghua 91/01

**China Electronics Industry Corporation**  
President Zhang Xuedong 91/04

**China State Shipbuilding Corporation**  
President Xu Penghang CCa 97/07

**State Power Corporation**  
President Shi Dazhen 97/01

**China State Construction Engineering Corporation**  
President Ma Tinggui? 86/04

**China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation**  
General Manager Lu Youmei 93/09

**China Everbright Group**  
Hon.Chm. Qu Qing (f) 96/07  
Chairman Zhu Xiaohua 96/07  
President Kong Dan 96/07

**Bank of China**  
Hon.Chm. Chen Muhua (f) 85/11  
Chairman Wang Xuebing CCa 95/05  
President Wang Xuebing CCa 93/12

**Industrial and Commercial Bank of China**  
President Liu Tinghuan CCa 97/01

**Agricultural Bank of China**  
President Shi Jiliang 94/12

**China Construction Bank**  
Chairman Wang Qishan 95/09  
President Wang Qishan 94/08

**State Development Bank**  
President Yao Zhenyan 94/04

**Export-Import Bank of China**  
Chairman Tong Zhiguang 94/04  
President Lei Zuhua 94/04

**Agricultural Development Bank**  
President Zhu Yuanliang 94/11

**People's Insurance Company of China (Group)**  
Chairman Ma Yongwei 94/10  
President Ma Yongwei 94/11

### PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

**Chairman** Jiang Zemin PBm 90/04

**V.-Chm.** Chi Haotian PBm 95/12  
Liu Huaqing 90/04  
Zhang Wannian PBm 95/12  
Zhang Zhen 93/03

**Members** Fu Quanyou CCm 93/03  
Wang Ke CCm 95/12  
Wang Ruilin CCm 95/12  
Yu Yongbo CCm 93/03

### SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

**President** Ren Jianxin 88/04

**V.-Pres.** Gao Changli CCa 93/07  
Kang Dehua 96/12  
Li Guoguang 95/12  
Liu Jiachen 93/07  
Luo Haocai 95/06  
Tang Dehua 93/07  
Xie Anshan 92/09  
Zhu Mingshan 83/09

### SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

**Procurator General** Zhang Siqing CCm 93/03

**Deputy Procurators General** Chen Mingshu 91/10  
Liang Guoqing CCa 86/06  
Wang Wenyuan 92/03  
Zhang Qiong 95/10  
Zhao Dengju 93/07  
Zhao Hong 93/09

### NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

**CCP CC Military Commission** See under CCP

**PRC Central Military Commission**

See separate entry above

**General Staff**

Chief Fu Quanyou CCm 95/10  
Dep.Ch. Kui Fulin CCm 95/07  
Qian Shugen CCm 95/07  
Wu Quanxu CCa 95/07  
Xiong Guangkai CCa 96/02

**General Political Department**

Director Yu Yongbo CCm 92/11  
Dep.Dir. Tang Tianbiao CCm 95/07  
Wang Ruilin CCm 92/12  
Yuan Shoufang CCa 96/11  
Zhou Ziyu CCm 93/06

**General Logistics Department**

Director Wang Ke CCm 95/10  
Dep.Dir. Shen Binyi CCa 95/01  
Wang Tailan CCa 92/00  
Wen Guangchun 96/08  
Zhou Youliang 94/01  
Zuo Jianchang 95/01  
Pol.Com. Zhou Kunren CCm 95/07

**PLA Navy**

Commander Shi Yunsheng CCm 96/11  
Dep.Cdr. He Pengfei 92/12  
Xu Zhenzhong 95/08  
Yang Huaqing CCm 95/08  
Dep.P.C. Leng Kuan 95/08  
Li Junlian 95/08  
Chief of Staff He Linzhong 96/08



Ouyang Jun	95/07
Peng Wencai	95/07
Ren Libo	95/07
Ren Peiwen	95/07
Song Ge	95/07
Su Xiaojun	95/07
Tang Yifeng	95/07
Wang Hongqian	95/07
Wu Fei	95/07
Xie Kang	95/07
Yang Ruidong	95/07
Yang Yunzhi	95/07
Zhang Binxun	95/07
Zhang Jianwei	95/07
Zhang Suogeng	95/07
Zhao Ruining	95/07
Zhou Zhi	95/07
Zhu Jian	95/07

**Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries**

President	Qi Huaiyuan	94/05
V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu	90/03
	Chen Yongchang	96/02
	Li Xiaolin	97/02
	Su Guang	95/10
	Wang Xiaoxian (f)	88/12
	Xu Qun	92/09

**NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES****Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese****Guomindang**

Hon.Chm.	?	
H.V.-Ch.	Jia Yibin	92/12
	Zhao Zukang	88/11
Chairman	He Luli (f)	96/10
V.-Chm.	Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
	Hu Min	92/12
	Li Ganliu	83/12
	Peng Qingyuan (exec.)	83/12
	Shen Qiuwo	91/12
	Tong Fu	92/12
	Xu Qichao	83/12
	Zhou Tienong	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhu Peikang	92/12

**China Democratic League**

Hon.Chm.	Fei Xiaotong	96/11
	Qian Weichang	96/11
	Su Buqing	97/10
	Tan Jiazhen	96/11
Chairman	Ding Shisun	96/11
V.-Chm.	Feng Zhijun	87/01
	Jiang Jingbo	96/11
	Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
	Li Yining	95/12
	Lu Qiang	97/10
	Luo Hanxian	87/01
	Wu Xiuping	92/12
	Wu Zhengde	97/10
	Xie Songkai	88/10
	Yu Zeyou	97/10
	Yuan Xingpei	96/11
	Zhang Baowen	97/10
	Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Baowen	97/10

**China Democratic National Construction Association**

Hon.Chm.	Sun Qimeng	96/12
Chairman	Cheng Siwei	96/12
V.-Chm.	Bai Dahua	88/06
	Chen Mingshan	83/11
	Chen Suiheng	83/11
	Feng Kexu	92/11
	Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11
	Huang Daneng	83/11
	Li Chonghuai	88/06
	Liu Heng	92/11
	Lu Ming	92/11
	Wan Guoquan	83/11
	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Feng Kexu	88/06

**China Association for Promoting Democracy**

Hon.Chm.	Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11
	Zhao Puchu	92/12
Chairman	Lei Jieqiong (f)	87/06
V.-Chm.	Chen Nanxian	88/11
	Chen Shunli (exec.)	83/11
	Chu Zhuang	84/12
	Deng Weizhi	88/11
	Feng Jicai	88/11
	Mei Xiangming	88/11

	Xu Jialu	92/12
	Ye Zhishan	87/06
	Zhang Huaixi	95/12
Sec.-Gen.	Chen Yiqun	89/03

**Chinese Peasants' and Workers'****Democratic Party**

Hon.Chm.	?	
Chairman	Lu Jiayi	88/11
V.-Chm.	Chen Haozhu	88/11
	Fang Rongxin (exec.)	83/12
	Jian Tiancong	88/11
	Jiang Zhenghua	92/12
	Li Meng	95/12
	Song Jinsheng	92/12
	Tian Guangtao	87/01
	Yan Hongchen	92/12
	Yao Jun	87/01
	Zhang Shiming	87/01
Sec.-Gen.	Song Jinsheng	92/12

**China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests)**

Hon.Chm.	?	
H.V.-Ch.	Wu Juetian	92/12
Chairman	Dong Yinchu	88/12
V.-Chm.	Du Yijin	96/12
	Luo Haocai	92/12
	Wang Songda	88/12
	Wu Mingxi	95/12
	Yang Jike (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen.	Wu Mingxi	95/12

**Jiusan (September 3) Society**

Hon.Chm.	?	
Chairman	Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong	83/12
	Chen Mingshao	89/01
	Chen Xuejun	89/01
	Hao Yichun (f)	83/12
	Hong Fuzeng	92/12
	Huang Qixing	95/12
	Jin Kaicheng	92/12
	Wang Wenyuan	89/01
	Wang Xuan	95/12
	Xu Caidong (exec.)	83/12
	Yang You	89/01
	Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan	92/12

**Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League**

Hon.Chm.	?	
Chairman	Cai Zimin	88/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhongyi	87/12
	Liu Yiming	95/12
	Zhang Kehui (exec.)	92/11
Sec.-Gen.	Pan Yuanjing	87/12

**All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce**

Hon.Chm.	Wang Guangying	93/10
Chairman	Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.	Bao Yujun	96/01
	Chen Jingxin	93/10
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	88/12
	He Fengzu	93/10
	He Houhua	93/10
	Hu Deping	93/10
	Huan Yushan	93/10
	Huang Changxi	79/10
	Jiang Minkuan	93/10
	Jiang Peilu	79/10
	Li Hongchang	93/10
	Liang Shangli	79/10
	Liu Minxue	93/10
	Liu Yimin	93/10
	Liu Yonghao	93/10
	Qi Jingfa	93/10
	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
	Ye Baoshan	97/01
	Zeng Xianzi	93/10
	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Yutong	93/10
	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Huan Yushan	93/10

**The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC**

(Changes are underlined&gt;

Liu Jen-Kai

**Anhui Province**

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep. Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCm	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCA	92/10
Governor	Hui Liangyu	CCm	94/12
V.-Gov.	Huang Yuezhong		97/02
	Wang Xiuzhi		93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Ping		96/09
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
	Meng Fulin		93/02
PPC Chm.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	96/02
PCC Chm.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
PLA Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
Dep. Cdr.	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
Pol. Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep. P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Yang Hongli		97/01
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

**Beijing Municipality**

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	PBm	97/08
Dep. Sec.	Chen Guangwen		92/12
	Li Zhijian	CCA	92/12
	Long Xinmin		97/07
	Zhang Fusen	CCm	97/08
Mayor	Jia Qinglin	PBm	96/10
Vice-M.	Hu Zhaoguang		93/02
	Jin Renqing (exec.)	CCA	95/11
	Lin Wenyi (f)		96/12
	Lu Yucheng		88/01
	Meng Xuenong		93/02
	Yang Anjiang		96/01
	Yue Fuhong		97/06
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin		93/02
PCC Chm.	Wang Daming		93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Fengjun		95/01
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Bocheng		95/01
	Qin Tao		90/09
	Wang Pengtang		93/06
Pol. Com.	Li Wenhua		97/01
Dep. P.C.	Huang Xiangchu		91/06
	Jiang Jichu		96/01

**Chongqing Municipality**

CCP Sec.	Zhang Delin	CCm	97/06
Dep. Sec.	Liu Zhizhong		97/06
	Pu Haiqing	CCm	97/06
	Wang Hongju		97/06
	Wang Yunlong	CCA	97/06
Mayor	Pu Haiqing	CCm	97/06
Vice-M.	Chen Guangguo		97/06
	Cheng Yiju		97/06
	Gan Yuping		97/06
	Li Deshui		97/06
	Wang Hongju		97/06
	Wu Jianong		97/06
	Xu Zhongmin		97/06
PPC Chm.	Wang Yunlong	CCA	97/06
PCC Chm.	Zhang Wenbin		97/06

**Fujian Province**

CCP Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCm	96/10
Dep. Sec.	He Guoqiang	CCm	96/10
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	Lin Zhaoshu		95/10
	Xi Jinping	CCA	95/10
Governor	He Guoqiang	CCm	97/04
V.-Gov.	Huang Xiaojing		95/04
	Pan Xincheng		94/09
	Shi Xingmou		88/01
	Tong Wanheng		93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)		93/09
	Wang Liangpu		93/01
	Zhang Jiakun		92/04





Dep.Cdr. Baya Ertu 91/01  
Gao Chongwu 96/05  
Zhaorigetu 97/05  
Pol.Com. Zhang Zhen 94/09  
Dep.P.C. Zhang Benren 94/12  
Zhaori Getu 90/06

**Jiangsu Province**

CCP Sec. Chen Huanyou CCm 93/09  
Dep.Sec. Cao Keming 91/03  
Gu Hao 94/12  
Xu Zhonglin 94/12  
Zheng Silin CCm 94/08  
Governor Zheng Silin CCm 94/09  
V.-Gov. Chen Biting 95/06  
Ji Yunshi (exec.) CCa 89/06  
Jiang Yongrong 93/04  
Jin Zhongqing 97/04  
Wang Min 96/12  
Wang Rongbing 93/04  
Yu Xingde 92/03  
Zhang Huaixi 93/04  
Zhang Lianzhen (f) 95/10  
PPC Chm. Shen Daren 93/04  
PCC Chm. Sun Han 89/04  
PLA Cdr. Jiang Wenyu 97/08  
Dep.Cdr. Chen Kehou 90/10  
Li Dekun 91/02  
Liu Boxing 93/01  
Xu Minggao 94/02  
Pol.Com. Wei Chang'an 90/07  
Dep.P.C. ?

**Jiangxi Province**

CCP Sec. Shu Huiquo CCm 97/04  
Dep.Sec. Huang Zhiquan CCa 95/08  
Shu Shengyou CCm 95/04  
Zhong Qihuang 95/08  
Governor Shu Shengyou CCm 95/04  
V.-Gov. Huang Maoheng (f) 93/02  
Huang Zhiquan (exec.) CCa 93/02  
Shu Huiquo CCm 91/03  
Sun Yonghe 95/06  
Zhou Zhiping 91/03  
Zhu Yingpei 95/06  
PPC Chm. Mao Zhiyong 93/02  
PCC Chm. Zhu Zhihong 94/02  
PLA Cdr. Feng Jinmao 93/04  
Dep.Cdr. Zhong Qingsheng 93/09  
Pol.Com. Zheng Shichao 93/04  
Dep.P.C. Fan Jun 95/03  
Liu Chuanyun 94/06  
Lou Zhongnan 90/03  
Lu Kuangheng 96/04

**Jilin Province**

CCP Sec. Zhang Dejiang CCm 95/06  
Dep.Sec. Chen Yujie (f) CCa 97/01  
Wang Yunkun CCm 96/07  
Zhang Yueqi 94/10  
Governor Wang Yunkun CCm 95/06  
V.-Gov. Liu Shuying (f) 94/02  
Liu Xilin 83/04  
Quan Zhezhu CCa 93/01  
Sang Fengwen 94/02  
Wang Guofa (exec.) 93/01  
Wei Minxue 93/01  
Yang Qingcai 96/09  
Zhang Yueqi 90/08  
PPC Chm. He Zhukang 93/01  
PCC Chm. Liu Yunzhao 88/01  
PLA Cdr. Ge Chengwen 97/05  
Dep.Cdr. Qian Bo 90/07  
Wen Jicheng 95/08  
Zhang Tizhen 93/03  
Pol.Com. Yan Haipeng 95/01  
Dep.P.C. Chu Ping 97/01  
Liang Shulin 95/01

**Liaoning Province**

CCP Sec. Wen Shizhen CCm 97/08  
Dep.Sec. Wang Huaiyuan 93/10  
Zhang Guoguang CCm 93/10  
Governor Wen Shizhen CCm 94/05  
V.-Gov. Gao Guozhu 93/03  
Guo Tingbiao (exec.) 92/03  
Liu Ketian 95/02  
Mu Suixin 96/05  
Xiao Zuofu (exec.) 88/01  
Xu Wencai 95/11  
Zhang Rongmao 92/01  
Zhang Rongming (f) 93/03  
Zhao Xinliang 97/07

PPC Chm. Quan Shuren 93/03  
PCC Chm. Sun Qi 93/03  
PLA Cdr. Liu Shuming 95/01  
Dep.Cdr. Hou Xueyuan 93/06  
Liu Zhanying? 90/08  
Wang Xing 95/01  
Yuan Genshuan 86/08  
Zhu Chunfa 90/02  
Gao Dianwu 93/06  
Dep.P.C. Sun Guishu 95/07  
Ye Zhaohong 93/06  
Yi Guangshun 95/01

**Ningxia Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec. Mao Rubo CCm 97/08  
Dep.Sec. Bai Lichen CCm 88/07  
Han Maohua 97/07  
Kang Yi 93/04  
Ma Qizhi CCa 93/04  
Yao Minxue 93/04  
Chairman\* Bai Lichen CCm 87/04  
V.-Chm. Cheng Faguang 88/05  
Liu Zhong 93/05  
Ma Wenxue CCa 88/05  
Ren Qixing 95/10  
Wang Kuicai 93/05  
Zhou Shengxian 88/05  
PPC Chm. Ma Sizhong 93/05  
PCC Chm. Liu Guofan 97/08  
PLA Cdr. Lu Puyang 92/11  
Dep.Cdr. Li Tiansheng 94/05  
Pol.Com. Wang Yongzheng 91/12  
Dep.P.C. Huang Jiuli 94/12  
Wang Zhenxi

**Qinghai Province**

CCP Sec. Tian Chengping CCm 97/04  
Dep.Sec. Bai Enpei CCm 97/04  
Sang Jiejia CCa 88/05  
Yao Xiangcheng 95/02  
Governor Bai Enpei (act.) CCm 97/04  
V.-Gov. Bai Enpei CCm 97/04  
Bainma Dandzin 81/11  
Jia Xitai 95/07  
Labingli 89/06  
Liu Guanghe 93/01  
Wang Hanmin (exec.) 92/06  
Zhao Leji 94/07  
Zheng Xinmiao 95/09  
Huanjue Cenam 88/02  
PCC Chm. Han Yingxuan 93/01  
PLA Cdr. Lan Zhongjie 96/07  
Dep.Cdr. Ma Weidong 95/10  
Wang Yuyuan 90/09  
Pol.Com. Li Tianrong 94/03  
Dep.P.C. Xu Zuoliang 95/05

**Shaanxi Province**

CCP Sec. Li Jianguo CCm 97/08  
Dep.Sec. Ai Pishan 97/07  
Bai Qingcai 90/03  
Cai Zhulin 95/10  
Cheng Andong CCm 94/12  
Liu Ronghui 92/12  
Governor Cheng Andong CCm 94/12  
V.-Gov. Fan Xiaomei 93/04  
Gong Deshun 94/12  
Jia Zhibang CCa 95/07  
Jiang Xinzhen 91/01  
Liu Chunmao 88/12  
Pan Liansheng 95/11  
Sun Daren? 83/05  
Wang Shousen 96/02  
Wang Shuangxi 88/05  
Xu Shanlin (exec.) 82/11  
Zhang Boxing 93/04  
PCC Chm. Zhou Yaguang 88/05  
PLA Cdr. Du Donghai 95/10  
Dep.Cdr. Fan Jianying 96/11  
Qiu Guangcan 90/11  
Wang Kezhong 95/07  
Pol.Com. Zhao Lianchen 93/04  
Dep.P.C. Li Qilu 94/03

**Shandong Province**

CCP Sec. Wu Guanzheng PBm 97/04  
Dep.Sec. Chen Jianguo CCa 94/11  
Han Xikai 93/11  
Li Chunting (exec.) CCm 92/03  
Li Wenquan 93/11  
Lu Maozeng 95/07  
Song Fatang CCa 94/11  
Governor Li Chunting CCm 95/02  
V.-Gov. Chen Jianguo 93/04  
Chen Kangfu 96/03  
Du Shicheng 95/06  
Han Yuqun 95/06  
Shao Guifang 95/02  
Song Fatang (exec.) 89/06  
Wang Yuxi 93/04  
Wu Aiyang (f) CCa 93/04  
Zhang Ruifeng 89/04  
Zhao Zhihao 96/03  
PCC Chm. Lu Maozeng 93/04  
PLA Cdr. Zhang Qihong 96/02  
Dep.Cdr. Huang Yonglu 91/06  
Wang Baoshu 93/10  
Pol.Com. Liu Guofu 92/01  
Dep.P.C. Yang Juqing 92/10

**Shanghai Municipality**

CCP Sec. Huang Ju PBm 94/09  
Dep.Sec. Chen Liangyu CCa 92/12  
Meng Jianzhu CCa 96/10  
Wang Liping 92/08  
Xu Kuangdi CCm 94/11  
Mayor Xu Kuangdi CCm 95/02  
Vice-M. Chen Liangyu CCa 96/10  
Feng Guoqin 96/10  
Gong Xueping 93/02  
Jiang Yiren 93/02  
Xia Keqiang 92/08  
Zhao Qizheng 91/06  
Zuo Huanchen (f) 96/02  
PPC Chm. Ye Gongqi 88/04  
PCC Chm. Chen Tiedi (f) 93/02  
PLA Cdr. Wang Wenhui 96/01  
Dep.Cdr. Wang Jinzhong 93/08  
Xiang Shourong 90/10  
Pol.Com. Wang Chuanyou 94/04  
Dep.P.C. Jiang Zhizhong 93/06  
Li Yanglu 96/05

**Shanxi Province**

CCP Sec. Hu Fuguo CCm 93/09  
Dep.Sec. Liu Zemin CCa 96/02  
Sun Wensheng CCm 93/10  
Zheng Shekui 96/02  
Governor Sun Wensheng CCm 93/09  
V.-Gov. Guo Yuhuai (exec.) 83/04  
Ji Xinfang 92/05  
Liu Zemin CCa 92/07  
Liu Zhenhua CCa 95/12  
Peng Zhigui 93/01  
Wang Wenxue 92/05  
Wang Xin (f) 96/04  
Xie Rongzhe 96/08  
Xue Jun 95/12  
PPC Chm. Lu Gongxun 93/01  
PCC Chm. Guo Yuhuai 95/02  
PLA Cdr. Liu Yinchao 96/10  
Dep.Cdr. Zhang Fa 90/10  
Pol.Com. Chen Deyi 95/01  
Dep.P.C. Bai Yuming 94/12  
Zhou Kaixi 94/05

**Sichuan Province**

CCP Sec. Xie Shijie CCm 93/04  
Dep.Sec. Qin Yuqin (f) CCa 93/04  
Song Baorui (exec.) CCm 89/12  
Xiao Yang 92/11  
Yang Chonghui 94/08  
Governor Song Baorui CCm 96/02

V.-Gov.	Jing Zhengshu	96/10
	Li Dachang	96/02
	Li Meng	93/02
	Ouzegao	CCa 93/02
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa 96/10
	Xu Shiqun	93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei	93/02
	Zou Guangyan	96/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong	93/02
PCC Chm.	Nie Ronggui	93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian	94/04
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Daikun	93/04
	Luo Liewen	94/10
	Tao Delun	90/08
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli	93/03
Dep.P.C.	Yang Shixi	90/07
	Zhou Canxi	90/01
	Zhu Guiheng	93/03
	Zhu Hongde	97/07

**Tianjin Municipality**

CCP Sec.	Zhang Lichang	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.	Fang Fengyou	CCa 96/04
	Li Shenglin	CCm 93/05
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm 93/06
Vice-M.	Li Huifen (f)	88/05
	Li Shenglin (exec.)	CCm 91/11
	Qu Weizhi (f)	96/01
	Song Pingshun	90/06
	Wang Dehui	93/06
	Yang Xincheng	95/12
	Ye Disheng	92/09
	Zhang Haosheng	92/09
	Zhu Liankang	93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui	93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu	93/06
PCC Chm.	Liu Jinfeng	90/04
PLA Cdr.	Yang Zhihua	90/07
Dep.Cdr.	?	
Pol.Com.	Gao Yunjiang	96/10
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang	91/11

**Tibet Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm 92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)	77/10
	Dandzin	CCa 85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa 93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)	85/11
	Lieque	CCa 94/12
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm 77/10
	Yang Chuantang	94/12
Chairman*	Gyaincain Norbu	90/05
V.-Chm.	Cering Sangzhub	92/12
	Cering Zhouga (f)	93/12
	Chen Hanchang (exec.)	94/01
	Dunzhu	94/10
	Gyamco (exec.)	79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan	83/04
	Lhaba Puncog	91/04
	Lieque (exec.)	CCa 95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu	93/12
	Sun Qiwen	94/12
	Xiang Yang	94/12
	Xu Mingyang	95/07
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)	93/12
	Yang Song	94/01
PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Meng Jinxi	96/08
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan	92/01
	Gama Cedain	92/01
	Gao Changjin	85/11
	He Zhiguang	96/09
	Liu Shiguo	96/05
	Liu Yongkang	90/07
	Lü Dengming	93/04
	Tong Guishan	96/11
	Wang Shunhe	94/06
Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu	CCa 93/04
Dep.P.C.	Gong Xunzong	93/04
	Jiang Chengguang	90/06
	Qiu Jianxin	94/02
	Tao Changlian	94/12
	Zhou Yangyu	89/11

**Xinjiang Autonomous Region**

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan	CCm 94/09
Dep.Sec.	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
	Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 96/02
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa 93/01
	Li Fengzi	96/03
	Zhang Wenyue	CCm 96/02
	Zhou Shengtao	CCa 96/02
Chairman*	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm 93/12
V.-Chm.	Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa 93/01
	Dalielihan Mamihan	96/04
	Li Donghui	91/08
	Mijiti Nasier	93/01
	Wang Huaiyi	96/04
	Wang Yousan	91/12
	Wufuer Abudula	93/01
	Yusufu Aisha	94/03
	Zhang Heng	93/01
	Zhang Yunchuan	95/04
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz	85/12
PCC Chm.	Janabil	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui	CCm 97/04
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Changjin	91/10
	Duan Xikang	94/00
	Fang Denghua	94/06
	Kuerban Aiexiding	93/06
	Tao Zhi	93/02
	Yan Chonghou	97/03
Pol.Com.	Zhou Yongshun	96/05
Dep.P.C.	Lei Xingping	94/09
	Zhang Mingru	91/11
	Zhou Yongshun	93/04

**Yunnan Province**

CCP Sec.	Linghu An	CCm 97/08
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang	85/07
	Li Jiating	CCa 95/08
Governor	He Zhiqiang	85/08
V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu	94/11
	Huang Bingsheng	93/05
	Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa 93/01
	Liang Gongqing	95/09
	Liu Jing	93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	CCa 92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)	94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun	93/05
PCC Chm.	Liu Shusheng	88/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong	94/08
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming	91/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peizhong	97/02
Dep.P.C.	?	

**Zhejiang Province**

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm 88/12
Dep.Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCm 93/12
	Liu Feng	89/11
	Wang Jinshan	CCa 96/08
Governor	Chai Songyue (act.)	CCm 97/04
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue	CCm 88/02
	Liu Xirong	93/01
	Long Anding	93/01
	Lu Songting	95/08
	Xu Zhichun	93/01
	Ye Rongbao (f)	95/08
	Zhang Qimei	93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm 93/01
PCC Chm.	Liu Feng	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yuan Xinghua	95/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing	90/09
	Jiang Maobao	94/07
	Li Jinguo	96/06
	Zhang Tianfu	96/06
Pol.Com.	He Jiabi	95/07
Dep.P.C.	Wang Changgui	94/07

**Hong Kong SAR**

Chief Executive	Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua) 97/7
Administrative Secretary	Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng) 97/7
Financial Secretary	Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) 97/7
Secretary of Justice	Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi) 97/7
Secretary for the Civil Service	Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huanguang) 97/7
Secretary for Security	Peter Lai-Hing-ling (Li Qingning) 97/7
Secretary for Education and Manpower	Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping) 97/7
Secretary for Health and Welfare	Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching (Luo Zhaozhen) 97/7
Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands	Bowen Leung Po-wing (Liang Baorong) 97/7
Secretary for Broadcasting, Culture and Sport	Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi) 97/7
Secretary for Transport	Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui) 97/7
Secretary for Home Affairs	David Lan Hong-tung (Lan Hongzhen) 97/7
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs	Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang) 97/7
Secretary for Economic Services	Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun) 97/7
Secretary for Treasury	Kwong Ki-chi (Kuang Qizhi) 97/7
Secretary for Financial Services	Rafael Hui Si-yan (Xu Shiren) 97/7
Secretary for Trade and Industry	Denise Yue Chung-ye (Yu Zongyi) 97/7
Secretary for Works	Benedict Kwong Hon-sang (Kuang Hansheng) 97/7
Secretary for Housing	Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua) 97/7
Commissioner Against Corruption	Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Guan Peiying) 97/7
Commissioner of Police	Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qian) 97/7
Director of Immigration	Regina Ip Lau Suk-ye (Ye-Liu Shuyi) 97/7
Commissioner of Customs and Excise	Lawrence Li Shu-fai (Li Shuhui) 97/7
Director of Audit	Dominic Chan Yin-Tat (Chen Yanda) 97/7
Chief Justice	Patrick Chan Siu-oi (Chen Zhaokai) 97/7
PLA-Garrison Commander	Liu Zhenwu, 97/7
Political Commissar	Xiong Ziren, 97/7
Commissioner of China's Foreign Ministry	Ma Yuzhen
Director of XNA Hongkong Branch	Jiang Enzhu

## Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

### Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing  
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)  
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.  
 XNA = *Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin* (Hong Kong)  
 ZDY = *Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu* (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)  
 ZGYJ = *Zhonggong Yanjiu* (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)  
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

### Newly Appointed Leaders

#### Lu Qiang (1)

Elected vice-chairman of the China Democratic League at the 1st plenary session of the League's 8th CC on October 23, 1997. (RMRB, 24 Oct 97)

#### Su Buqing (2)

Su Buqing, vice-chairman of the CPPCC National Committee (since April 1988), was appointed honorary chairman of the China Democratic League (CDL) at the 1st plenary session of the League's 8th CC on October 23, 1997. (RMRB, 24 Oct 97) He had served as chairman of the League's Central Advisory Committee since January 1987. Su Buqing, a mathematician, was born in September 1902 in Pingyang County, Zhejiang Province, and joined the CDL in 1950. In 1931 he obtained a doctor degree in science from the Japanese Northeast Imperial University. After returning, he served as professor and dean of the Mathematics Department of Zhejiang University (1933-1949). He then served as dean of Studies of Zhejiang University (1949-1952), as professor, president and honorary president of Fudan University, as deputy director-general of the Chinese Society of Mathematics, as member of the State Council Academic Degrees Committee, and as academician of the Chinese Academy of Sciences. His other posts include: vice-chairman of the 5th CPPCC Shanghai Municipal Committee, vice-chairman of the

Standing Committee of the 7th Shanghai Municipal People's Congress (1979-1983), vice-chairman of the 7th CPPCC National Committee (1988), member of the 2nd and 3rd CDL CC, vice-chairman of the 4th and 5th CDL CC, chairman of the CDL Central Advisory Committee (elected in 1988 and reelected in 1992), vice-chairman of the 8th CPPCC National Committee (1993). He was a deputy to the 2nd and 3rd NPC, a Standing Committee member of the 5th and 6th NPC, vice-chairman of the NPC Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee, deputy to the 7th NPC in 1988, and a member of the 1st, 7th and 8th CPPCC National Committee. Su Buqing made big achievements in geometry and wrote many academic works.

#### Wu Zhengde (3)

Elected vice-chairman of the China Democratic League at the 1st plenary session of the League's 8th CC on October 23, 1997. (RMRB, 24 Oct 97)

#### Yu Zeyou (4)

Elected vice-chairman of the China Democratic League (CDL) at the 1st plenary session of the League's 8th CC on October 23, 1997. (RMRB, 24 Oct 97) He had served as the League's secretary-general since December 1992. Yu concurrently serves as a Standing Committee member of the 8th CPPCC National Committee (since 1993). Yu Zeyou, a senior engineer, was born in November 1932 in Huai'an County, Hebei Province, and joined the CDL in 1981. He served as deputy head of the Technology Section, as director of the Design Institute and as director of the Science Research Institute, as deputy chief engineer and chief engineer, as factory deputy director and director, and as general manager and chief engineer of the Dandong Chemical Fibre Industrial Corporation. After joining the CDL, Yu served as vice-chairman of the CDL Dandong City Committee (Liaoning Province), as head of the CDL CC Social Service Department, and as deputy secretary-general and secretary-general of the CDL CC. He was a member of the 5th CDL CC, and a Standing Committee member of the 6th and 7th CDL CC. Yu was a delegate to the 6th and 7th NPC in 1983 and 1988.

#### Zhang Baowen (5)

Elected vice-chairman and appointed secretary-general of the China Democratic League at the 1st plenary session of the League's 8th CC on October 23, 1997. (RMRB, 24 Oct 97)

#### Zheng Bijian

Zheng Bijian, (executive) deputy director of the CCP CC Propaganda Department (since October 1992) and deputy head of the CCP CC Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda (since January 1994), was identified as vice-president of the CCP CC Party School. (RMRB, 21 Oct 97) Zheng is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1996/11, p.1107/17.

### Leaders Removed from Office

#### Du Yijin

The Standing Committee of the 8th Anhui Provincial People's Congress accepted Du Yijin's resignation as vice-governor of Anhui Province on June 7, 1997. (Anhui Broadcasting Station, 8 June 97, in ZDY, 1997/8, p.105) Du still serves as vice-chairman of the China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests).

#### Kang Zhenhuang

Vice-Chairman of the China Democratic League.

#### Ma Dayou

Vice-Chairman of the China Democratic League.

#### Tao Dayong

Vice-Chairman of the China Democratic League.

#### Yu Zeyou

Secretary-General of the China Democratic League. See entry above.

#### Zhang Zhiqing

Commander of Hainan Military District.

#### Zheng Bingqing

Commander of Jiangsu Military District.

### Addenda

#### Han Maohua (6)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Ningxia Autonomous Regional Committee. (*Ningxia Ribao*, 4 Aug 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/9, p.141) Han had served as Standing Committee member of CCP Inner Mongolia Autonomous Regional Committee since December 1994.

#### Jiang Wenyu (7)

Identified as commander of Jiangsu Military District. (*Xinhua Ribao*, 12 Aug 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/9, p.144) Jiang had served as chief of staff of Fujian

Military District since November 1991. He once served as regiment commander, division commander and army commander of the artillery.

#### Liang Jiqui (8)

Identified as commander of Hainan Military District. (*Hainan Ribao*, 1 Aug 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/9, p.144) Liang had served as commander of the 42nd Group Army of Guangzhou Military Region since December 1994.

#### Lu Puyang (9)

Identified as commander of Ningxia Military District. (*Ningxia Ribao*, 13 Aug 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/9, p.144) Lu formerly served as deputy commander of Qinghai Military District. He once served as chief of staff of Qinghai Military District.

#### Zhu Hongde (10)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Sichuan Military District. (*Sichuan Ribao*, 1 Aug 97; in ZGYJ, 1997/9, p.144)

### Deaths

**Fang Yi**, a former vice-premier of the State Council, died on October 17, 1997 in Beijing at the age of 81, because of illness. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Oct 97)

**Feng Wenbin**, former vice-president of the CCP CC Party School and first deputy director of the CCP CC General Office, died of illness in Beijing at the age of 87 on October 20, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 8 Nov 97)

#### Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 卢强
- (2) 苏步青
- (3) 吴正德
- (4) 俞泽猷
- (5) 张宝文
- (6) 韩茂华
- (7) 蒋文郁
- (8) 梁计秋
- (9) 卢普阳
- (10) 朱洪德

## PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

#### Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing  
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: *Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)  
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.  
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)  
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

#### Angola (Oct 30)

The Chinese government signed a protocol in Luanda with the Angolan government, under which China will grant two million US\$ military logistical materials to Angola. (XNA, 31 Oct 97)

#### Antigua and Barbuda (Oct 13)

Chinese Premier Li Peng and visiting Prime Minister of Antigua and Barbuda, Lester Bird, signed an agreement on economic and technological cooperation. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Oct 97)

#### Australia (Oct 16)

At the third Australia-China Science and Technology Commission meeting in Beijing, Li Xueyong, China's vice-chairman of the State Science and Technology Commission, and Prof. John Stocker, head of an Australian science and technology delegation, signed an agreement on agriculture, pharmaceuticals, information technology, environmental protection, new materials, energy resources, semiconductors, and chemistry. In 1985, China and Australia signed a scientific and technological cooperation agreement, and since then have cooperated in agriculture, forestry, animal husbandry, nuclear technology, communications, environmental protection, and other areas. Commission meetings are held every three years. The first was held in June 1991 in Beijing, and the next is scheduled for Australia in the year 2000. (XNA, 17 Oct 97)

#### Brazil (Oct 26)

Brasilia, capital of Brazil, and China's famous ancient city of Xi'an became sister cities. Both Xi'an and Brasilia belonged to the "Cultural Heritages of Mankind" announced by the UNESCO. Earlier, Beijing and Rio de Janeiro, Shanghai and St. Paul established sister cities ties. (XNA, 28 Oct 97)

#### Cape Verde (Oct 22)

Chinese Premier Li Peng and visiting Prime Minister of Cape Verde, Carlos Veiga, attended a signing ceremony of an economic and technological cooperation agreement between the two governments and a separate agreement under which China is to provide gratis aid in the form of rice to Cape Verde. (XNA, 23 Oct 97)

#### Croatia (Oct 06)

China and Croatia signed a science and technology joint commission agreement between their governments. (XNA, 9 Oct 97)

#### Germany (Oct 20)

Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and visiting German Minister of Foreign Economic Cooperation Carl-Dieter Sprange signed an agreement on financial cooperation between the two governments in the 1997 fiscal year. Under the agreement, the German government will provide 180m Deutsche Marks to China during the period. A separate agreement calls for Germany to provide gratis funding of five million Deutsche Marks for feasibility studies related to the electrification of the Harbin-Dalian railway in northeast China. (XNA, 21 Oct 97)

#### South Korea (Oct 29)

An agreement was signed in Guilin between the Chinese city of Guilin in Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region and the South Korean city of Cheju. Besides Cheju, Guilin has also set up friendly relations with Kumamoto of Japan, Hastings of New Zealand and Orlando of the United States. (XNA, 31 Oct 97)

#### Laos (Oct 25)

The Chinese government agreed to provide 100m RMBY at a low interest rate to the Lao government. The agreement was signed in Vientiane during the visit by Chinese Vice-Premier Wu Bangguo. (KPL News Agency, Vientiane, 28 Oct 97, in SWB, 30 Oct 97; RMRB, 28 Oct 97)

**Myanmar (Oct 27)**

A loan agreement, under which the Chinese government will provide a preferential loan to the Myanmar government, was signed in Yangon during the visit by Chinese Vice-Premier Wu Bangguo. (XNA, 28 Oct 97; RMRB, 30 Oct 97)

**Norway (Oct 23)**

Chinese President Jiang Zemin and visiting Norwegian King Harald V attended the signing ceremony for five bilateral cooperative agreements. The five agreements are related to the second-phase cooperation on cleaner production program, environmental improvement along the Suzhou River in Shanghai, the design and research of traditional Muslim homes in Xi'an in northwest China's Shaanxi Province, fisheries research and management, and the Suoga ecological museum in Guizhou Province, southwest China. (XNA, 24 Oct 97)

**United States (Oct 16)**

Huang Ziqiang, mayor of Zhongshan City in south China's Guangdong Province, and Jeremy Harris, visiting mayor of Honolulu, Hawaii, signed an agreement establishing sister city relations. Harris noted that Honolulu's large Chinese population, some 80% of whom are of Zhongshan origin, have contributed greatly to the community and culture in the city. (XNA, 17 Oct 97)

**United States (Oct 27)**

China and the US signed an Agreement on Pricing Comparability Factors for Commercial Launch Services to Low Earth Orbit (LEO). US Trade Representative Charlene Barshefsky and Liu Jiyuan, president of the China National Space Agency, signed the agreement. The agreement constitutes an important document for the Chinese and US governments concerning pricing adjustment factors for commercial LEO launches, which is an amendment to and improvement of the "Memorandum of Agreement Between the People's Republic of China and the United States of America on the International Trade Issue of Commercial Launching Services", signed in 1995. China and the United States have come to the agreement following more than two years of studies and investigation. Barshefsky noted that the agreement clarifies conditions included in the pricing of launch services in a manner that provides more information and greater certainty to in-

dustries interested participating in this market. (Xinhua, 28 Oct 97, in SWB, 4 Nov 97; XNA, 29 Oct 97)

**United States (Oct 30)**

An agreement was signed between China and the United States for the purchase of 50 Boeing aircraft worth 3bn US\$. The purchase protocol was signed by director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China, Chen Guangyi, and US Commerce Secretary William Daley. (Zhongguo xinwen she news agency, Beijing, 31 Oct 97, in SWB, 3 Nov 97; RMRB, XNA, 1 Nov 97)

**Yemen (Oct 23)**

China is to send a medical team of 173 doctors and technicians to Yemen to help improve the African country's hospital service, according to an agreement signed in Sanaa. The agreement was signed between the visiting Chinese Vice-Minister of Public Health Peng Yu and Yemeni Health Minister Abdullah Abdul-Wali Nasher. (XNA, 25 Oct 97)

**International Agreements**

Chinese Ambassador to the United Nations Qin Huasun, on behalf of the Chinese government, signed the International Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights on October 27, 1997. At the signing ceremony, Qin said this was a significant action taken by the Chinese government after serious consideration, and it manifested again China's firm commitment to the promotion of the human rights both in the country and the world at large. Meanwhile, Qin on behalf of the Chinese government, declared that the signature that the Taiwan authorities affixed, by using the name of "China", to this covenant on October 5, 1967, was illegal, and null and void. The International Covenant on Economic, Social, and Cultural Rights was adopted by the UN General Assembly in 1966. (RMRB, XNA, 29 Oct 97)

Wu Yi, minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Leon Brittan, visiting vice-president of the Commission of the European Union, signed a memorandum of understanding on cooperation and a financial agreement on three cooperative projects on October 14, 1997. (XNA, 15 Oct 95)

**PRC Laws and Regulations**

Liu Jen-Kai

"Regulations on the Implementation of the 'Auditing Law of the PRC'". These regulations will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Order No.231 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on October 21, 1997) (Full text: RMRB, 30 Oct 97)

"Regulations of the PRC on the registration of nationality of civil aircrafts". These regulations, consisting of 22 articles in five chapters, will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Order No.232 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on October 21, 1997) (Full text: RMRB, 31 Oct 97)

"Regulations of the PRC on civil aircrafts rights registration". These regulations, consisting of 20 articles, will go into effect on the day of promulgation. (Order No.233 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on October 21, 1997) (Full text: RMRB, 31 Oct 97)

"Regulations of the PRC on governing the export of military goods". These regulations, consisting of 31 articles in six chapters, will become effective as of January 1, 1998. (Order No.234 of the State Council and the PRC Central Military Commission, signed by Premier of the State Council Li Peng and chairman of the Central Military Commission Jiang Zemin on October 22, 1997) (Full text: RMRB, 3 Nov 97)

The Chinese Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications has formulated and promulgated the "Procedures for Management of Chinese Public Multimedia Communications" recently. The procedures point out: Public multimedia communication refers to the mode of communication that uses voice, characters, image, data, and other communication media as an integral whole and are integrated, synchronous and interactive in nature, a mode which is provided to the public. The Chinese public multimedia network refers to the service network which is established and operated by the Directorate-General of China Posts and Telecommunications [China Telecom] on the basis of the state's public telecommunications network and which provides multimedia communication and information ser-

vices nationwide. The main contents of the procedures includes that the Ministry of Posts and Telecommunications is responsible for managing public multimedia communication in the country and formulating, in a unified way, policies concerning the development and business of public multimedia communication and its technical standards; that when the Chinese public multimedia communication networks needs a link with a foreign communication network, China Telecom will establish the networking ties through a bilateral or multilateral agreement and the international networking will be done by the international export-import bureau of the state's public communication network; and that without the approval of competent departments, no units or individuals will run networking business for the China public multimedia communication network or provide information services to any publicly assessable networks. ... The "Procedures for Management of Chinese Public Multimedia Communications" have 20 articles in all and will be implemented as of 1st December this year. (Xinhua, in SWB, 13 Oct 97)

To check increasingly rampant piracy and the duplication of state standards of late, the State Bureau of Technology Supervision and the State Press and Publications Administration recently jointly formulated and promulgated the "Standards publication management procedures", under which the exclusive publication rights of standards publishing units are specifically defined. The state standards are published by the China Standards Publishing House, while trade standards and local standards are separately published by publishing houses designated by departments responsible for organizing and formulating such standards. (Xinhua, 3 Oct 97, in SWB, 9 Oct 97; RMRB, 4 Oct 97)

Jiang Zemin, chairman of the Central Military Commission, signed an order to promulgate the revised "Interior Service Regulations", "Discipline Regulations", "Formation Drill Regulations", (collectively called the common regulations) and "Garrison Regulations" of the PLA a few days ago. The original common regulations and the "Garrison Service Provisional Regulations" were separately promulgated by the Central Military Commission and the three general departments in the early 1990s.

The new regulations will ensure the absolute leadership of the CCP over the army, fully implement the policies worked out at the just-ended 15th National Party Congress, and raise the army's combat effectiveness. The new internal service regulations are to strengthen the army's interior management, including new chapters on exchanges with the outside, management of odd-job personnel, the usage of the national flag and playing and singing the national anthem, thus increasing the original 20 chapters with 267 articles to 21 chapters with 326 articles. The regulations on discipline place greater stress on reward and punishment. They have increased from the original six chapters with 77 articles to seven chapters with 96 articles. The new drill regulations standardize and stipulate some basic drill actions. They have increased from the original nine chapters with 53 articles to nine chapters with 65 articles. The garrison regulations make it more explicit the task, responsibility and system in terms of guard and garrison, together with more articles on safeguarding the army's reputation and the legitimate rights and interests of armymen. The regulations have been reduced from the original ten chapters with 114 articles to nine chapters with 98 articles. The new regulations shall be in force throughout the army on the day of their promulgation. (Xinhua, 9 Oct 97, in SWB, 13 Oct 97; RMRB, XNA, 10 Oct 97)

## PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1995	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		1995	1994
<b>Population</b>				- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy	52.17	54.31	
- Total Population (b)		1.211	1.199	- Industry	17.37	17.52	
- Natural Growth Rate (%)		1.055	1.121	- Construction	5.32	5.19	
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		70.1 <sup>1</sup>	70.1 <sup>1</sup>	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage	3.07	3.03	
- Urban Population (%)		29.04	28.62	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service	6.87	6.38	
- Rural Population (%)		70.96	71.38				
<b>Employment</b>				<b>Education</b>			
Total Social Labor Force (m)		623.88	614.70	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)			
Rate of Unemployment (%)				- University and College Students	1.5	1.88	
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)		2.9	2.8	- Secondary School Students	31.5	45.09	
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>		15.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils	67.0	53.02	
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) <sup>2</sup>		30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)	19.0 <sup>3</sup>	22.3 <sup>4</sup>	

Economic Data		1995	1994			1995	1994
<b>Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>				<b>Investment</b>			
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		5,728	4,653	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)	2,002	1,637	
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.0	12.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)	17.5	31.4	
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		5,826	4,662	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)	1,089	932.3	
- Real Growth Rate (%)		10.5	12.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)	13.3	21.7	
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)		4,754	3,904	<b>Public Finance</b>			
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				(b RMBY)			
- Primary Sector		20.6	20.3	Total Government Revenue	624.22	521.81	
- Secondary Sector		48.4	48.0	Total Government Expenditure	682.37	579.26	
- Tertiary Sector		31.0	31.7	Balance	-58.15	-57.45	
<b>Industrial and Agricultural Production</b>				<b>Current Account</b>			
Gross Output Value of Industry		9,189	7,018	(b US\$)			
- Real Growth Rate (%)		20.8	26.1		1.618	7.657	
Value Added of Industry		2,435	1,936	<b>Foreign Trade</b>			
- Real Growth Rate (%)		14.8	18.9	(b US\$)			
Gross Output Value of Agriculture		2,034	1,575	Exports (fob)	128.11	102.56	
- Real Growth Rate (%)		10.9	8.9	Imports (cif)	110.06	95.27	
Value Added of Agriculture		1,199	9,457	Trade Balance	18.05	7.29	
- Real Growth Rate (%)		5.0	4.0	Major Destinations of Exports (%):			
<b>Inflation</b>				- Hong Kong	24.19	26.70	
- Retail Price Index		114.8	121.7	- Japan	19.13	17.82	
- Cost of Living Index		117.1	124.1	- USA	16.61	17.73	
- of Urban Population		116.8	125.0	- Germany	3.81	3.94	
- of Rural Population		117.5	123.4	- South Korea	5.03	3.64	
				- Taiwan	2.08	1.85	
<b>Consumption and Income per Capita</b>				Major Origins of Imports (%):			
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)		2,311	1,781	- Hong Kong	6.50	8.17	
- Real Growth Rate (%)		8.7	6.5	- Japan	21.96	22.70	
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				- USA	12.20	12.07	
- Non-Agricultural Residents		5,044	3,979	- Taiwan	11.19	12.17	
- Agricultural Residents		1,479	1,138	- Germany	6.09	6.17	
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>		4,288	3,502	- South Korea	7.79	6.32	
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) <sup>5</sup>		1,578	1,221	<b>Exchange Rates</b>			
				RMBY per US\$			
				RMBY per DM			
					8.35 <sup>6</sup>	8.62 <sup>7</sup>	
					5.83 <sup>6</sup>	5.34 <sup>7</sup>	
				<b>Foreign Reserves</b>			
				Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)			
					74.49 <sup>7</sup>	51.62 <sup>7</sup>	
				<b>Foreign Debt</b>			
				(b US\$)			
					106.59	92.80	

## Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1995, 1996

- 1) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report 1992*, 130.  
 2) Author's estimation.

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator of Development*, 1996.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278; ZTN, 1996, pp.282, 300.

6) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1996/97*, p.981.7) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1996/97*, p.982.



## Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

## Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.  
Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

## Hong Kong SAR Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Social Data

	1995	1996
<b>Population</b>		
Total Number	6,156,100	6,311,000
Growth Rate (%)	2.0	2.5
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.61	0.51
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.0	75.9
- Female	81.5	81.5
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>		
Total Social Labor Force	3,000,700	3,093,800
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.0	61.8
<b>Employment in</b>		
- Manufacturing	375,766	325,068
- Construction	68,525	81,676
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,018,198	1,056,136
- Transport & Communication	172,174	181,516
- Finance & Real Estate	378,244	395,903
- Civil Services	301,966	320,123
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	2.8
<b>All Employees Wage Index (Sept. 92=100)</b>		
- Nominal (Sept.)	129.3	137.6
- Real (Sept.)	101.6	102.8
<b>Education</b>		
<b>Full-time Education</b>		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	96.4 (r)	97.2 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	93.9 (r)	94.2 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.3 (r)	85.9 (p)
<b>Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)</b>		
	640.1 (r)	670.0 (p)

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

## Abbreviations:

b = billion            p = provisional figures  
e = estimates        r = revised  
m = million

## Economic Data

	1995 (e,r)	1996 (e,r)
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,084,597	1,196,967
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	4.7
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	176,182	189,664
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)</b>		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	652,864	719,295
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	95,283	106,012
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	326,222	370,086
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	48,461	14,108
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,344,127	1,397,918
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	- 1,495,706	- 1,539,851
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	279,280	302,185
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 165,934	- 172,786
<b>Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)</b>		
- Agriculture	0.2	0.1
- Manufacturing	9.2	8.8
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.3
- Construction	4.9	4.9
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.2	27.4
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.8
- Finance & Real Estate	26.8	24.9
- Civil Services	15.9	17.1
- Ownership of premises	12.2	12.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.4	- 8.0
<b>Prices (Change Rate %)</b>		
- CPI (A)	8.7	6.0
- CPI (B)	9.2	6.4
- Hang Seng CPI	9.6	6.6
- Composite CPI	9.1	6.3
<b>Public Finance</b>		
(fiscal year April-March)	1995	1996
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	175.0	180.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	143.2	161.6
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	151.0	147.9
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
<b>Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)</b>		
to:	231.7	212.2
- China	63.6	61.6
- USA	61.3	53.9
- Germany	12.2	11.4
- Japan	11.9	11.3
- United Kingdom	10.9	10.6
<b>Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:</b>		
- China	1,112.5	1,185.8
- USA	384.0	417.8
- Japan	231.0	242.3
- Germany	70.1	80.2
- United Kingdom	45.8	47.2
- United Kingdom	32.3	36.0
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,344.2	1,398.0
<b>Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:</b>		
- China	1,491.1	1,535.6
- USA	539.5	570.4
- Japan	221.3	208.2
- Taiwan	129.3	123.2
- USA	115.1	121.1
- Singapore	78.0	81.5
- Germany	32.0	33.9
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 147.0	- 137.7
<b>Exchange Rates (Average)</b>		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.73
HK\$ per DM	5.41	5.14

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

## Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

**Head of State**  
Jorge Sampaio

**Governor**  
Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

**Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget**  
José Augusto Perestrello de Alarcao Troni

**Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture**  
António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

**Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth**  
Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

**Under-Secretary for Public Security**  
Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

**Under-Secretary for Economic Coordination**  
Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

**Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works**  
José Manuel Machado

**Under-Secretary for Justice**  
Jorge Noronha e Silveira

## Economic Data

	1995 <sup>(1)</sup>	1996 <sup>(1)</sup>
<b>Gross Domestic Product (GDP)</b>		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	5,9407.1	5,9336.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.8	- 0.3
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/current prices/MOP)	143,149.6	142,670.1
<b>Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)</b>		
- Private Consumption	17,614.0	19,013.2
- Government Consumption	4,879.7	5,478.5
- Fixed Capital Formation	16,150.5	12,987.4
- Change in Stocks	- 37.4	- 28.3
- Exports (Goods & Services)	41,011.0	41,695.0
- Imports (Goods & Services)	- 20,628.5	- 20,110.4
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>		
Consumer Price	8.6	4.8
Domestic Demand Deflator (1)	6.0	1.4
GDP Deflator (1)	7.1	0.2
<b>Public Finance</b>		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	16,191.0	n.a.
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	15,472.2	n.a.
<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
Total Exports (m MOP)	15,913.5	15,898.5
- USA	6,692.8	6,411.2
- Hongkong	1,594.1	1,683.7
- Germany	1,585.9	1,705.0
- France	1,105.5	1,087.6
- United Kingdom	1,141.0	1,212.8
- China	1,562.3	1,267.3
- Japan	157.9	219.8
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,267.1	15,930.7
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,699.9	4,627.2
- China	3,539.1	3,818.3
- Japan	1,711.3	1,430.7
- USA	1,206.0	939.1
- EU	2,397.0	2,182.1
<b>Tourism</b>		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,752.5	8,151.1
- Hongkong Residents	5,617.5	5,205.6
- Japan	416.2	516.0
- Europe	239.1	289.4
- Americas	134.6	149.3
- China	543.2	604.2
<b>Exchange Rates (December)</b>		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.96

## Social Data

	1995	1996
<b>Population</b> (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	415.0	415.9
- Growth Rate (%)	2.8	0.2
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.1	1.0
- Males (thousand)	199.4	200.1
- Females (thousand)	215.6	215.7
<b>Labour Force</b>		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.3	66.7
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.6	4.3
<b>Education</b> (Enrolment)		
	1994/95	1995/96
- Basic	45,153	46,703
- Secondary	20,624	22,277
- Technical & Profes.Secondary	1,189	1,163
- Teacher Training	318	338
- Nurse Training	172	177
- Higher Education	5,655	6,418

## Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Provisional estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

# Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

## Political Data

### OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)  
 Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

### NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

### NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

### EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)  
 Vice Premier: John Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)  
 Secretary-General: Chang Yu-hui (Zhang Youhui)  
 Minister of the Interior: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng)  
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Jason Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)  
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)  
 Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiong)  
 Minister of Education: Wu Jin (Wu Jing)  
 Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)  
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)  
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)  
 Ministers of State: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng); Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo); Ch'en Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fongzheng); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)  
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)  
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: James Chu (Zhu Jiying)  
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuan-dong)  
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan  
 Director-General of Government Information Office: David Tawei Lee (Li Dawei)  
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Clement Wea (Wei Qilin)  
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Ch'i-shean (Zhan Qixian)  
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiong)  
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-Kung (Jiang Binkun)  
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)  
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Huang Teh-fu (Huang Defu)  
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)  
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)  
 Chairman of National Science Council: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhao-xuan)  
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)  
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-k'uei (Peng Zuokui)  
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)  
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Hsu Chieh-kwei (Xu Jiegui)  
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)  
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yangqing)  
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)  
 Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)  
 Chairman of National Sports Council: Nancy Chao (Zhao Liyun)

### LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)  
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

### JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)  
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)  
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

### EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)  
 Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)  
 Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)  
 Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

### CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)  
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)  
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

### MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming  
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Wu Shih-wen (Wu Shiwen)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)  
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Ting Tzu-fa (Ding Zifa)  
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

### TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Song Chuyu)

### TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

### KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

### POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)  
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)  
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)  
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)  
 Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)  
 Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

<b>Social Data</b>		1995	1996		1995	1996
<b>Population</b>						
Total Number (m)		21.304	21.471	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.79	2.60
- Growth Rate (%)		0.84	0.79	Monthly Work Hours by Manu-		
- Natural Increase Rate (%)		0.99	0.95	facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	201
- Male (m)		10.962	11.037	Monthly Earnings by Manu-		
- Female (m)		10.342	10.434	facturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	32,441	33,765
Population Density (per sq.km)		591.78	596.43	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in		
Life Expectancy				Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100)	112.35	111.60
- Male		n.a.	n.a.		1995/6	1996/7
- Female		n.a.	n.a.	<b>Education: Number of Students</b>		
<b>Labor Force and Employment</b>						
Total Social Labor Force (m)		9.210	9.310	Higher Education	635,471	678,553
- Employed (m)		8.045	9.068	Secondary Education	2,045,148	2,019,596
by Agriculture (%)		10.6	10.1	Primary Education	1,965,515	1,929,247
Industry (%)		38.7	37.5	Pre-School	238,913	234,338
Services (%)		50.7	52.4	Others	327,161	315,936
				Total	5,212,208	5,177,670

<b>Economic Data</b>		1995 (r)	1996		1995	1996
<b>Gross National Product (GNP)</b>						
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)		6,966,298	7,555,175	<b>Foreign Trade</b>		
- Real Growth Rate (%)		5.9	5.4	Total Exports (m US\$)	111,659	115,942
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)		12,396	12,872	- Growth Rate (%)	20	3.8
<b>Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)</b>						
- Private Consumption		59.2	59.8	Total Imports (m US\$)	103,550	102,370
- Government Consumption		14.4	14.4	- Growth Rate (%)	21.33	-1.1
- Fixed Capital Formation		22.7	20.8	Balance (m US\$)	8,108	13,572
- Increase in Inventory		0.7	0.4		1995	1996
- Exports (Goods & Services)		48.3	48.0	<b>Major Trading Partners</b>		
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)		46.3	44.1	Exports (% of total)		
<b>Gross Domestic Production (GDP)</b>						
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)		6,892,046	7,497,677	- USA	23.7	23.2
- Agriculture (%)		3.6	3.3	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	23.4	23.1
- Industry (%)		36.3	35.7	- Japan	11.8	11.8
- Services (%)		60.2	61.1	- Germany	3.4	3.1
<b>Per Capita National Income Consumption &amp; Savings</b>						
		1994	1995	- Singapore	3.9	3.9
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)		279,574	298,703	Imports (% of total)		
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)		215,010	234,893	- Japan	29.2	26.9
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)		179,345	194,360	- USA	20.1	19.5
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)		34,892	40,533	- Germany	5.5	4.9
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)		53,238	57,698	- South Korea	4.2	4.1
				- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	1.8	1.7
<b>Prices (Change Rate/%)</b>						
		1995	1996		1995	1996
Wholesale Price		7.37	- 1.00	<b>Foreign Reserves</b>		
Consumer Price		3.68	3.07	Amount (m US\$)	90,310	88,040
				- Annual Change (%)	-2.3	-2.52
<b>Public Finance</b>						
		1995 (r)	1996	<b>External Public Debt Outstanding</b>		
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)		1,559,430	1,604,184	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	304.9	165.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)		2,074,929	2,005,897	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	507.7	355.1
Balance (m NT\$)		-515,499	-401,713		1995	1996
<b>Exchange Rates (year end)</b>						
				NT\$ per US\$	27.27	27.49

Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.

**Abbreviations:**

r = revised  
m = million

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## Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

### Abbreviations

A	<i>Asien</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
AA	<i>Asian Affairs</i> (Washington, DC), quarterly
ADR	<i>Asian Development Review</i> (Manila), biannually
AJPS	<i>Asian Journal of Political Science</i> (Singapore), twice yearly
AP	<i>Asian Perspective</i> (Seoul), twice yearly
APEL	<i>Asian-Pacific Economic Literature</i> (Guildford, England), twice yearly
APF	<i>Asian Profile</i> (Hong Kong), bimonthly
APR	<i>Asia-Pacific Review</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
APV	<i>Asia Pacific Viewpoint</i> (Oxford), three times yearly
AS	<i>Asian Survey</i> (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
ASR	<i>Asian Studies Review</i> (Australia), three times a year
ATS	<i>Asian Thought and Society</i> (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
BCAS	<i>Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars</i> (Boulder), quarterly
BR	<i>Beijing Rundschau</i> (Beijing), weekly
C.a.	<i>CHINA aktuell</i> (Hamburg), monthly
CBR	<i>The China Business Review</i> (Washington), bimonthly
CEN	<i>China Exchange News</i> (Washington), quarterly
CER	<i>China Economic Review</i> (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
CH	<i>China heute</i> (Beijing), monthly
CI	<i>China Information</i> (Leiden)
CJ	<i>Caimao Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
CJAS	<i>Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Copenhagen)
CL	<i>China Law</i> (Hong Kong), quarterly
CNA	<i>China News Analysis</i> (Taiwan), fortnightly
CNL	<i>China News Letter</i> (Tokyo), bimonthly
CQ	<i>China Quarterly</i> (London)
CR	<i>China Report</i> (Delhi), quarterly
CR	<i>China Report</i> (Vienna)
DE	<i>The Developing Economies</i> (Tokyo), quarterly
DNC	<i>Das Neue China</i> (Dortmund), bimonthly
EACS	<i>East Asian Cultural Studies</i> (Tokyo), annually
ER	<i>Economic Review</i> (Taipei), bimonthly
EWD	<i>East-West Dialogue</i> (Hong Kong), twice yearly
FA	<i>Foreign Affairs</i> (New York), five times yearly
FAJ	<i>Foreign Affairs Journal</i> (Beijing), quarterly
FC	<i>Freies China</i> (Taipei), bimonthly
FEA	<i>Far Eastern Affairs</i> (Moscow), bimonthly
FY	<i>Faxue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
GSK	<i>Guizhou Shehui Kexue</i> (Guiyang), bimonthly

GWY	<i>Guoji Wenti Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
HKEP	<i>Hong Kong Economic Papers</i> (Hong Kong), annually
IA	<i>International Affairs</i> (London), quarterly
IAF	<i>Internationales Asienforum</i> (München), quarterly
ICM	<i>Inside China Mainland</i> (Taipei), monthly
IFC	<i>Industry of Free China</i> (Taipei), monthly
IS	<i>Issues and Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
JAA	<i>Journal of Asian and African Studies</i> (Leiden), quarterly
JAB	<i>Journal of Asian Business</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
JAPE	<i>Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy</i> (Campbelltown, Australia), three times a year
JAS	<i>Journal of Asian Studies</i> (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
JCA	<i>Journal of Contemporary Asia</i> (Manila), quarterly
JCC	<i>The Journal of Contemporary China</i> (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
JEAA	<i>Journal of East Asian Affairs</i> (Seoul), semiannually
JK	<i>Jingji Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
JLYJG	<i>Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
JNAS	<i>Journal of Northeast Asian Studies</i> (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
JY	<i>Jingji Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
KY	<i>Kongzi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
LY	<i>Lishi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
MAS	<i>Modern Asian Studies</i> (New York), quarterly
MC	<i>Modern China</i> (London), quarterly
MCS	<i>Mainland China Studies</i> (Taipei), monthly
NJW	<i>Nongye Jingji Wenti</i> (Beijing), monthly
NSa	<i>Nord-Süd aktuell</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
NX	<i>Nankai Xuebao</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
OR	<i>Ostasien Report</i> (Hamburg), bimonthly
PA	<i>Pacific Affairs</i> (Canada), quarterly
PF	<i>Pacific Focus</i> (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly
PR	<i>The Pacific Review</i> (London), quarterly
PV	<i>Pacific Viewpoint</i> (New Zealand), twice yearly
RC	<i>Republican China</i> (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
SCC	<i>Studies on Chinese Communism</i> (Taipei), monthly
SKZ	<i>Shehui Kexue Zhanxian</i> (Changchun), bimonthly
SSC	<i>Social Sciences in China</i> (Beijing), quarterly
TCJ	<i>The China Journal</i> (Canberra), twice yearly
TY	<i>Taiwan Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), quarterly
VRÜ	<i>Verfassung und Recht in Übersee</i> (Hamburg), quarterly
YJ	<i>Yatai Jingji</i> (Fuzhou), bimonthly
ZDY	<i>Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZGJ	<i>Zhongguo Gongye Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZNG	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZNJ	<i>Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZSK	<i>Zhongguo Shehui Kexue</i> (Beijing), bimonthly
ZY	<i>Zhexue Yanjiu</i> (Beijing), monthly
ZZ	<i>Ziran Ziyuan</i> (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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