

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology: November 1997

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 03 United States: China opposes US appointment of a "Special Coordinator of Tibetan Affairs";
- 09 Russia: President Boris Yeltsin pays a state visit (-11);
- 10 South Africa: China and South Africa signed 18 trade and investment contracts and protocols totaling 540m US\$ in Johannesburg during the visit of an 80-member Chinese economic and trade delegation;
- 11 Japan: Premier Li Peng pays an official goodwill visit (-16);
- 13 Yugoslavia: President Slobodan Milosevic pays a state visit (-16);
- 17 Cuba: Raul Castro, first vice-president of the Council of State and first vice-president of the Council of Ministers arrives for an official visit;
- Poland: President Aleksander Kwasniewski pays a state visit to China and a two-day visit to Hong Kong (-21);
- 19 Madagascar: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Herizo Razafimahaleo met by Premier Li Peng;
- 21 Canada: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi attend the ninth APEC ministerial meeting in Vancouver (-22);
- 24 Canada: President Jiang Zemin attends the fifth APEC informal leadership meeting in Vancouver (-25);
- 25 Italy: Foreign Minister Lamberto Dini and Foreign Trade Minister Augusto Fantozzi presided over the opening ceremony of the exhibition "Italy Today" (- Dec 02);
- 26 Canada, Mexico: President Jiang Zemin pays a state visit (- Dec 03);
- Benin: Pierre Osho, minister of foreign affairs and cooperation, met by Premier Li Peng;

- 27 New Zealand: Prime Minister James Bolger pays an official visit (-29);
- Canada and China signed business deals worth 2.3bn Canadian dollars (1.6bn US\$).

Domestic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: census of non-Beijing natives (-15);
- 05 Hu'nan: five-day national work conference on building a family planning cadre contingent opened in Changsha;
- Shanghai dissident Bao Ge leaves his hometown for USA;
- 08 Chongqing: coal mine explosion left 24 people dead and 15 missing;
- Hubei: final damming of the Yangtze River;
- 10 Beijing: National Judges College opened;
- Yunnan: Lancang River (Mekong) blocked for construction of the Dachaoshan Hydropower Station;
- 11 Zhejiang: national work conference of public security organs on implementing the spirit of the 15th Party Congress held in Hangzhou (-14);
- 12 Beijing: national conference of bureau directors in charge of people's letters and visits;
- Beijing: national forum with directors of Taiwan affairs offices (-14);
- Hubei: State Council Three Gorges Resettlement Work Conference held in Yichang (-15);
- 13 Anhui: 87 dead in Pansan mine explosion;
- 16 Beijing: Wei Jingsheng, China's most famous dissident, released on parole for medical treatment and flies to US;
- 18 Beijing: '97 China Environmental Forum (-21);
- Beijing: national work conference on publishing periodicals for young people and children;
- 21 Tianjin: national conference on family cultural development held recently;

- 24 Beijing: national forum with chairmen of local CPPCC committees (-27);
- 25 Hu'nan: national conference on education reform recently held in Changsha City;
- Shanghai: national work conference of chief procurators (-29);
- Beijing: national work conference for Sino-overseas cooperation in traditional Chinese medicine;
- 29 Beijing: national work conference on schistosomiasis control.

Economic Affairs

- 03 Beijing: national work conference on water-saving irrigation;
- 04 Shandong: national trade union work conference on the social security system held in Qingdao;
- 12 Zhejiang: national work conference on the comprehensive development of agriculture held in Hangzhou (-14);
- 14 Guangzhou: Peugeot recently backed out of its joint automobile project after 12 years of cooperation;
- 17 Beijing: national financial work conference (-19);
- 18 Beijing: United Nations Development Programme will provide technical assistance valued at 3.4m US\$ to develop the Tumen River region in three years;
- Beijing: State Economic and Trade Commission made public a list of 166 state-level technological development projects in a pamphlet "Guide to China's Key Technological Development Projects in 1996-2000 Period";
- 19 Beijing: China Garment Group Company set up;
- Shandong: national work conference on transportation of new recruits and old soldiers recently held in Yantai;
- 23 Hubei: seminar on development and investment in central and western China held in Wuhan (-26);
- 25 Northeast China: Asian Development Bank (ADB) approved a 150m US\$ loan and technical assistance for a power transmission project;
- 27 Beijing: national patent work conference (-30);
- Fujian: ADB approved a 50m US\$ loan to improve the Xiamen Port.

Relations to HKSAR, Macau and Taiwan

- 04 HKSAR: Asia CommuniTech '97 opened;
- 06 HKSAR: Hong Kong Optical Fair '97 opened;
- 18 HKSAR: three-day '97 China Science and Technology Trade Fair opened;
- 24 HKSAR: Chief Executive Dong Jianhua (Tung Chee-hwa) attends the fifth APEC informal leadership meeting in Vancouver (-25).

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec. exec.	= Deputy Secretary = executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary	Jiang Zemin	89/06
POLITBURO		
Standing Committee Members		
	Jiang Zemin	89/06
	Li Peng	87/11
	Zhu Rongji	92/10
	Li Ruihuan	89/06
	Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10
	Wei Jianxing	CCSm 97/09
	Li Lanqing	97/09
Other Politburo Members		
	Chi Haotian	97/09
	Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
	Huang Ju	94/09
	Jia Qinglin	97/09
	Jiang Chunyun	92/10
	Li Changchun	97/09
	Li Tieying	87/11
	Luo Gan	97/09
	Qian Qichen	92/10
	Tian Jiyun	87/11
	Wen Jiabao	CCSm 97/09
	Wu Bangguo	92/10
	Wu Guanzheng	97/09
	Xie Fei	92/10
	Zhang Wannian	97/09
Alternate Members		
	Wu Yi (f)	97/09
	Zeng Qinghong	CCSm 97/09
CCP CC Secretariat		
Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm 89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm 92/10
	Luo Gan	97/09
	Wei Jianxing	PBm 92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBm 92/10
	Zeng Qinghong	PBa 97/09
	Zhang Wannian	PBm 97/09
CCP CC Military Commission		
Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm 89/11
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian	PBm 95/09
	Zhang Wannian	PBm 95/09
Members	Fu Quanyou	CCm 92/10
	Wang Ke	CCm 95/09
	Wang Ruilin	CCm 95/09
	Yu Yongbo	CCm 92/10
Commission for Inspecting Discipline		
Secretary	Zhou Ziyu	CCm 93/00
General Office		
Director	Dong Liangju	96/05
Commission for Inspecting Discipline		
Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze	92/10
	Han Zhubin	CCm 97/09
	He Yong	CCm 97/09
	Liu Liying (f)	97/09
	Xia Zanzhong	97/09
	Zhou Ziyu	CCm 97/09
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang	94/04
General Office		
Director	Zeng Qinghong	PBa CCSm 93/03
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin	93/09
	Hu Guangbao	93/07
	Jiang Yikang	96/05
	Wang Gang	CCa 94/10
	Yang Dezhong (first)	80/10
Organization Department		
Director	Zhang Quanjing	94/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin	93/04
	Song Defu	CCm 93/08
	Wang Xudong	CCa 93/08
	Wu Lianyuan	CCa 92/08
	Yu Yunyao	95/05
	Zhao Zongnai? (exec.)	88/03
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun	91/06
Propaganda Department		
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming	93/06
	Gong Xinhan	93/04
	Liu Yunshan	CCm 93/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm 90/08
	Xu Guangchun (exec.)	95/08
	Xu Weicheng	89/09
	Zeng Jianhui	88/10
	Zhai Taifeng (exec.)	91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm 92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Dai Zhou	95/10

United Front Department

Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan (exec.)	90/12
	Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11
	Liu Jidong	93/04
	Liu Yandong (f)	CCa 91/10
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11
	Zhang Tinghan	96/12
	Zheng Wantong	93/08
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03

International Liaison Department

Director	Dai Bingguo	CCm 97/08
Dep.Dir.	Cai Wu	97/11
	Huan Guoying (f)	93/09
	Li Beihai	93/08
	Li Chengren	88/07
	Liu Jingqin	95/07
	Ma Wenpu	97/08
	Zhu Shanqing	85/02
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Lichang	CCm 94/10

Commission for Politics and Law

Secretary	Ren Jianxin	92/12
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	PBm 93/06
	Shu Huaide	93/12
Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huaide	93/05

Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security

Chairman	Ren Jianxin	92/12
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi	93/07
	Luo Gan	PBm 93/07
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07

Commission for Protection of Party Secrets

Chairman	Ren Jianxin	94/00
V.-Chm.	Luo Gan	PBm 96/12
	Wang Gang	CCa 96/12

Central Organization Committee

Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07
	Li Guixian	CCm 94/12
	Luo Gan	PBm 93/07

Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction

Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 97/05
Dep.Dir.	Li Tieying	PBm 97/05

Policy Research Office

Director	Wang Weicheng	89/09
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng	CCm 90/03
	Wei Jianlin	89/12
	Xiao Wanjuan	93/07
	Zheng Keyang	90/01

Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee

Chairman	Zeng Qinghong	PBa CCSm 93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Fujin	94/00
	Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06
	Li Dengzhu	94/05
	Li Yan?	86/10
	Wang Jingmao	91/01
	Yin Kesheng	97/07

Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Chairman	Luo Gan	PBm 89/09
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun (exec.)	CCa 88/12
	Li Mingyu (f)	91/03
	Liu Zhengwei	93/07
	Qu Shouqing?	88/12
	Wang Chuguang?	88/06
	Zhang Jingyuan? (exec.)	88/02
	Zhou Jingdong	95/12

Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs

Secretary	Ma Wen	95/02
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Party History Research Office

Director	Hu Sheng	82/05
Dep.Dir.	Chen Wei	95/08
	Fan Shouxin?	89/08
	Gong Yuzhi (exec.)	95/08
	Li Chuanhua	93/11
	Ma Shijiang?	88/08
	Sha Jiansun	88/08
	Zheng Hui	87/06

Documents Research Office

Director	Pang Xianzhi	91/11
Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00
	Wu Jianguo	91/00

CC Party School

President	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm	93/10
V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi		94/05
	Liu Haifan		95/06
	Liu Shengyu		93/07
	Su Xing		88/04
	Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)		93/11
	Xing Benshi		88/00
	Yang Chungui		94/05
	Zheng Bijian	CCm	97/10
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian		90/11

People's Daily

Director	Shao Huaze	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Xu Zhongtian		95/10
	Zheng Mengxiong		90/04

Editor-in-Chief

	Fan Jingyi		94/05
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Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

	Bao Yujun		88/10
	Li Renchen		86/11
	Tang Jiyu?		90/04
	Wu Chunhe		93/09
	Xie Hong		96/04
	Yuan Zhifa		95/09
	Zhang Husheng		95/01
	Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)		89/11
	Zheng Mengxiong		91/04
	Zhou Ruijin		93/04

Guangming Daily

Editor-in-Chief	Wang Chen		95/08
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Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

	Chen Tanqiang		91/06
	Fang Gongwen		87/06
	Jiang Dianming?		89/00
	Li Jingrui		95/03
	Lu Zhun?		85/06
	Qi Zhiwen		91/01
	Zhou Longbin		91/11

Qiushi Bimonthly

Editor-in-Chief	Xing Benshi		94/05
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Dep.Eds.-in-Chief

	Ma Yingbai		92/10
	Niu Xinfang		94/05
	Su Shuangbi		89/09
	Xun Chunrong		96/05

Leading Group for Rural Work

Head	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	95/03
Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng		93/04
	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm	93/04

Financial and Economic Leading Group

Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	92/11
Dep.Heads	Li Peng?	PBm	92/11
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	94/11
	Zhu Rongji	PBm	92/11

Sec.-Gen.

	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm	93/03
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Leading Group for Party Building

Head	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm	94/00
Dep.Heads	Li Lanqing	PBm	94/00
	Lu Feng		94/00
	Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm	94/00

Leading Group for Party History Work

Head	Yang Shangkun?		84/12
Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo		94/11
	Deng Liqun		94/11
	Hu Sheng		94/11

Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda

Head	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm	94/01
Dep.Head	Zheng Bijian	CCm	94/01

Foreign Affairs Leading Group

Head	Li Peng	PBm	89/12
Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm	89/12
	Wu Xueqian		89/12

Taiwan Affairs Leading Group

Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/05
Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/05
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/05

Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination

Head	Li Lanqing	PBm	94/04
Dep.Head	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	94/04

Overseas Publicity Group

Head	Zeng Jianhui		92/12
Dep.Head	Zhou Jue		91/03

Overseas Publicity Office

Director	Zeng Jianhui		92/00
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Taiwan Affairs Office

Director	Chen Yunlin	CCm	97/01
Dep.Dir.	Li Qingzhou?		91/02
	Sun Xiaoyu?		93/04
	Tang Shubei		91/06

Research Institute of Culture and History

Curator	Xiao Qian		89/05
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Institute of Archives

Curator	Wang Gang	CCa	93/12
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STATE PRESIDENT

President	Jiang Zemin	PBm	93/03
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Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren		93/03
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NATIONAL**PEOPLE'S CONGRESS**

Chairman	Qiao Shi		93/03
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V.-Chm.	Buhe		93/03
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	Chen Muhua (f)		88/04
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	Cheng Siyuan		93/03
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	Fei Xiaotong		88/04
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	Lei Jieqiong (f)		88/04
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	Li Ximing		93/03
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	Lu Jiayi		93/03
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	Ni Zhifu	CCm	88/04
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	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/03
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	Sun Qimeng		88/04
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	Tian Jiyun	PBm	93/03
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	Tomur Dawamat		93/03
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	Wang Bingqian		93/03
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	Wang Guangying		93/03
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	Wang Hanbin		88/04
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	Wu Jieping		93/03
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Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi		93/03
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NPC Standing Committee

Chairman	Gu Angran		93/07
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Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee

Chairman	Zhao Dongwan		93/03
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V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi		94/03
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	Hao Yichun (f)		93/03
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	Li Xu'e		93/03
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	Nie Dajiang		93/03
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	Yang Haibo		93/03
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Environmental and Resources Protection Committee

Chairman	Qu Geping		93/03
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V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang		93/03
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	Qin Zhongda		93/03
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	Yang Jike		93/03
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	Yang Zhenhuai		93/03
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Financial and Economic Committee

Chairman	Liu Suinian		93/03
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V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin		93/03
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	Dai Jie		93/03
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	Dong Fureng		88/03
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	Huang Yicheng		93/03
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	Li Hao		93/03
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	Zeng Xianlin		93/03
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	Zhang Xuwu		93/03
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Foreign Affairs Committee

Chairman	Zhu Liang		93/03
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V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya		93/03
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	Zhou Jue		93/03
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	Zhu Qizhen		93/03
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Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee

Chairman	Meng Liankun		93/03
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V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang		93/03
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	Peng Qingyuan		88/03
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	Zhang Kehui		93/03
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	Zhu Guang		93/03
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Law Committee

Chairman	Xue Ju		93/03
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V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng		93/03
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	Li Yining		93/03
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	Wang Shuwen		93/03
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	Xiang Chunyi		83/06
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Nationalities Committee

Chairman	Wang Chaowen		93/03
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V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		93/03
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	Li Xuezhi		88/03
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	Tao Aiyi		88/03
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	Wu Jinghua		93/03
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	Yu Xinglong		94/03
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Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee

Chairman	Yang Taifang		93/03
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V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi		94/03
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	Lin Liyun (f)	CCm	91/03
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	Liu Zhenhua	CCa	93/03
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	Wan Shaofen (f)		93/03
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	Wang Songda		93/03
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STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
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Vice-Premiers

	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	95/03
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	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/03
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	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/03
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	Wu Bangguo	PBm	95/03
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	Zhu Rongji (exec.)	PBm	91/04
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	Zou Jiahua		91/04
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State Councillors

	Chen Junsheng		88/04
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	Chi Haotian	PBm	93/03
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	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
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	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
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	Li Teying	PBm	88/04
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	Luo Gan	PBm	93/03
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	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
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	Song Jian	CCm	86/04
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Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan	PBm	88/12
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ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL**State Council's General Office**

Head	Luo Gan	PBm	88/12
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State Bureau of Archives

Curator	Wang Gang	CCa	94/01
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State Bureau of Secrets Protection

Director	Dai Shenglong		97/03
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COMMISSIONS**Economic and Trade**

Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
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V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
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	Li Rongrong		96/03
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Restructuring Economy

Chairman	Li Tiejing	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Hong Hu	CCm	91/02
	Liu Zhifeng		92/09
	Shao Bingren		96/03
	Wang Dongjin		96/03
	Wu Jie		93/05
	Zhang Haoruo (exec.)		95/01

Science and Technology

Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	84/09
V.-Chm.	Chen Zutao		96/03
	Deng Nan (f)		91/10
	Duan Ruichun		91/04
	Han Deqian		93/09
	Hui Yongzheng		90/11
	Li Xueyong		97/07
	Xu Guanhua		95/01
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCm	86/07

Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence

Chairman	Cao Gangchuan	CCm	96/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Dazhi		97/03
	Huai Guomo		88/05
	Shen Chunnian		93/06
	Shen Rongjun		85/04
	Wang Tongye		95/03
	Zhang Xuedong		93/00
Pol.Com.	Li Ji'nai	CCm	95/07

MINISTRIES**Agriculture**

Minister	Liu Jiang	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Bai Zhijian		96/10
	Liu Chengguo		93/09
	Lu Ming		97/04
	Qi Jingfa		97/09
	Wan Baorui		93/04

Chemical Industry

Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm	89/07
V.-Min.	Chen Shineng		96/08
	Li Shizhong		93/04
	Li Xinzhang		95/08
	Li Yongwu		95/02
	Wang Xinfang		96/08

Civil Affairs

Minister	Doje Cering	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun		87/09
	Li Baoku		95/01
	Xu Ruixin		95/09
	Yang Yanyin (f)		93/07

Coal Industry

Minister	Wang Senhao		93/03
V.-Min.	Pu Hongjiu		93/05
	Wang Xianzheng		95/04
	Zhang Baoming	CCa	93/05
	Zhu Dengshan		95/12

Communications

Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Hong Shanxiang		95/02
	Hu Xijie		97/04
	Li Juchang		92/09
	Liu Songjin		91/10

Construction

Minister	Hou Jie		91/03
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong		92/09
	Tan Qinglian		88/11
	Ye Rutang		88/05
	Yu Zhengsheng	CCm	97/09
	Zhao Baojiang		97/01
	Zou Yuchuan		93/10

Culture

Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Ai Qingchun		96/03
	Li Yuanchao		96/03
	Meng Xiaosi (f)		97/07
	Pan Zhenzhou		96/03
	Xu Wenbo		90/05

Electronics Industry

Minister	Hu Qili		93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm	93/05
	Lü Xinkui		93/05
	Zhang Jinqiang		93/05
	Zhang Wenyi		95/12

Finance

Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Li Yanling		93/07
	Liu Jibin		88/06
	Lou Jiwei		94/09
	Xie Xuren		96/01
	Zhang Youcai		89/12

Foreign Affairs

Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm	88/04
V.-Min.	Li Zhaoxing	CCa	95/02
	Liu Huaqiu	CCm	89/10
	Tang Jiaxuan	CCm	93/03
	Wang Yingfan		95/09
	Zhang Deguang		95/09

Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation

Minister	Wu Yi (f)	PBa	93/03
V.-Min.	Chen Xinhua		96/04
	Li Guohua (f)		94/02
	Liu Shanzai		94/02
	Shi Guangsheng		93/05
	Sun Zhenyu		94/11

Forestry

Minister	Chen Yaobang	CCm	97/08
V.-Min.	Li Yucai		95/04
	Liu Yuhe		94/04
	Wang Zhibao		92/09
	Zhu Guangyao		93/07

Geology and Mineral Resources

Minister	Song Ruixiang	CCm	94/05
V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi		94/08
	Jiang Chengsong		96/04
	Shou Jiahua (f)		96/04
	Zhang Hongren		86/09

Internal Trade

Minister	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	95/02
V.-Min.	He Jihai		93/07
	Lu Jiang		93/07
	Luo Zhiling		95/01
	Yang Shude		95/09
	Ying Wenhua		95/09

Justice

Minister	Xiao Yang	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Yang (f)		94/12
	Xiao Jianzhang		92/12
	Zhang Geng		93/06
	Zhang Xiufu (exec.)		91/04

Labor

Minister	Li Boyong		93/02
V.-Min.	Li Qiyan (exec.)		96/11
	Lin Yongsan		95/02
	Liu Yazhi (f)		94/07
	Wang Jianlun (f)		95/04

Machine-Building Industry

Minister	Bao Xuding	CCm	96/03
V.-Min.	Lü Fuyuan		94/04
	Shao Qihui (exec.)		94/05
	Sun Changji		93/05
	Yao Mingwei		96/09

Metallurgical Industry

Minister	Liu Qi	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Bi Qun		93/08
	Wang Wanbin		96/05
	Weng Yuqing		96/05
	Xu Daquan		86/02

National Defence

Minister	Chi Haotian	PBm	93/03
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Personnel

Minister	Song Defu	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Li Tielin		95/02
	Wan Xueyuan		97/04
	Xu Songtao		95/02
	Zhang Bolin		95/02
	Zhang Xuezhong		94/08
	Zhang Zhijian		88/05

Posts and Telecommunications

Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Lin Jinquan		93/11
	Liu Liqing		96/08
	Yang Xianzu		90/08
	Zhou Deqiang		94/09

Power Industry

Minister	Shi Dazhen		93/03
V.-Min.	Gao Yan	CCm	97/09
	Lu Yanchang		93/04
	Wang Shucheng		93/04
	Zha Keming		93/04
	Zhao Xizheng		93/04

Public Health

Minister	Chen Minzhang		87/04
V.-Min.	Cao Ronggui		95/12
	Peng Yu (f)		96/12
	Sun Longchun		90/09
	Wang Longde		95/12
	Yin Dakui		93/02
	Zhang Wenkang	CCm	93/02

Public Security

Minister	Tao Siju	CCm	90/12
V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu		91/10
	Hu Zhiguang		85/01
	Li Jizhou		95/12
	Mou Xinsheng		93/04
	Tian Qiyu		92/05

Radio, Film and Television

Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCm	94/05
V.-Min.	He Dongcai		93/02
	Liu Xiliang		91/05
	Tian Congming		90/12
	Tong Xiangrong		93/02
	Yang Weiguang		94/05
	Zhao Shi (f)		96/02

Railways

Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Cai Qinghua		96/02
	Fu Zhihuan	CCm	90/12
	Liu Zhijun		96/08
	Sun Yongfu		85/01
	Tu Yourui (exec.)		88/06

State Security

Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm	85/09
V.-Min.	Niu Ping		95/07

Supervision

Minister	Cao Qingze		93/03
V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun		88/02
	He Yong	CCm	87/06
	Li Zhilun		92/03
	Zuo Lianbi		95/01

Water Resources

Minister	Niu Maosheng	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Yan Keqiang		90/11
	Zhang Chunyuan		88/09
	Zhang Jiayao		96/05
	Zhou Wenzhi		91/04
	Zhu Dengquan		95/02

ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL**People's Bank of China**

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	Shang Fulin		96/04
	Wang Qishan	CCa	93/07
	Yin Jieyan		94/01
	Zhou Xiaochuan		96/11

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Deputy Auditors-General	Jin Jipeng		92/12
	Li Jinhua	CCm	85/09
	Liu Hezhang		90/09
	Liu Jiayi		96/09
	Zhai Xigui		96/05

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Dep.Dir.	Bao Peide		93/12
	Bian Shaobin		95/09
	Shen Yuankang		93/12
	Wang Kaiyuan		95/09
	Wang Li'an		97/07

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Dep.Dir.	Chen Jingxin		89/02
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	Xiang Huaicheng	CCm	94/07
	Yang Chongchun		91/01
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 Dep.Dir. Chen Ziyang 91/02
 Liu Mingqi 96/11
 Wang Fengchao 94/02

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 Liu Zepeng 92/06
 Zhang Weichao 94/09

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 Dep.Dir. Cheng Zhensheng 92/04
 Lü Congmin 94/05
 Yuan Tao 95/09

Information Office
 Director Zeng Jianhui 92/12
 Dep.Dir. Li Bing 94/02
 Yang Zhengquan 93/05

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 Dep.Dir. Li Bingcai 96/12
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 Wang Yangzu 89/09
 Wang Yuqing 94/11
 Ye Ruqiu 91/09
 Zhang Kunmin 89/02

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 Cao Tiandian 90/07
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 Yang Peiqing 93/09

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 Xie Hong 94/04
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 V.-Chm. Chen Yaoxian 97/07
 Tong Zengyin 93/08

China Securities Regulatory Committee
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 V.-Chm. Chen Dongzheng 97/07
 Chen Yaoxian 97/07
 Fu Fengxiang 94/01
 Geng Liang 94/11
 Li Jian'ge (exec.) 94/09
 Wang Yi (exec.) 94/11

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 President Zhang Wenfan 96/01

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State Bureau of Building Materials Industry
 Director Zhang Renwei 94/01

State Pharmaceutical Administration
 Director Zheng Xiaoyu 94/10

State Oceanography Bureau
 Director Zhang Dengyi 95/09

State Seismological Bureau
 Director Chen Zhangli 95/09

State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs
 Director Wan Xueyuan 97/04

State Language Work Committee
 Chairman Xu Jialu 94/06

National Administration of State Property
 Director Zhang Youcai 94/08

State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau
 Director Ni Yijin 96/10

State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine
 Director Zhang Wenkang CCm 93/07

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 Director Tian Runzhi 94/03

State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics
 Director Zhang Wenbin 96/04

State Administration of Foreign Exchange
 Director Zhou Xiaochuan 95/09

State Grain Reserve Bureau
 Director Luo Zhiling 95/03

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 Director Jin Xiangwen 88/10

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Leading Group for Science and Technology
 Head Li Peng PBm 96/03

State Space Leading Group
 Head Li Peng PBm 89/08

Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities
 Head Chen Qingtai 93/11

Leading Group for Foreign Investments
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 94/10

Leading Group for the Right to Intellectual Property
 Head Song Jian CCm 91/10

Anti-Smuggling Leading Group
 Head Li Lanqing PBm 93/06

State Leading Group for Comprehensive Agricultural Development
 Head Chen Junsheng 89/11

Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development
 Chairman Chen Junsheng 86/06

Leading Group for Beijing-Kowloon Railway Construction
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Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres Head Song Defu CCm 93/05	ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL	Export-Import Bank of China Chairman Tong Zhiguang 94/04 President Lei Zuhua 94/04
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National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work Head ? Dep.Head Chen Junsheng 91/08 Li Tieying PBM 91/08 Luo Gan PBM 91/08	China National Nuclear Corporation President Jiang Xinxiong 88/05	PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION
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National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee Chairman Ye Qing 96/02	China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC) President Wang Yan 92/12	CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP
National Frontier Defence Committee Chairman Luo Gan PBM 94/02	China National Star Petroleum Corporation President Zhu Jiazhen 97/01	PRC Central Military Commission See separate entry above
National Greening Committee Chairman Jiang Chunyun PBM 96/03	China National Petro-Chemical Corporation President Sheng Huaren CCm 90/09	General Staff
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Coordination Committee for the Handicapped Chairwoman Peng Peiyun (f) CCm 93/10	China State Construction Engineering Corporation President Ma Tinggui? 86/04	Director Wang Ke CCm 95/10 Dep.Dir. Shen Binyi CCA 95/01 Wang Tailan CCA 92/00 Wen Guangchun 96/08 Zhou Youliang 94/01 Zuo Jianchang 95/01
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Peng Wencai	95/07
Ren Libo	95/07
Ren Peiwen	95/07
Song Ge	95/07
Su Xiaojun	95/07
Tang Yifeng	95/07
Wang Hongqian	95/07
Wu Fei	95/07
Xie Kang	95/07
Yang Ruidong	95/07
Yang Yunzhi	95/07
Zhang Binxun	95/07
Zhang Jianwei	95/07
Zhang Suogeng	95/07
Zhao Ruining	95/07
Zhou Zhi	95/07
Zhu Jian	95/07
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V.-Pres.	Chen Haosu 90/03
	Chen Yongchang 96/02
	Li Xiaolin 97/02
	Su Guang 95/10
	Wang Xiaoxian (f) 88/12
	Xu Qun 92/09

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	Li Ganliu 83/12
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	Zhu Yuancheng 92/11
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	Chen Xuejun 97/11
	Hao Yichun (f) 97/11
	Ke Zhao 97/11
	Xu Caidong 97/11
	Yang You 97/11
Chairman	Wu Jieping 92/12
V.-Chm.	An Zhendong 83/12
	Hong Fuzeng 92/12
	Huang Qixing 95/12
	Jin Kaicheng 92/12
	Liu Yingming 97/11
	Min Naiben 97/11
	Wang Wenyuan 89/01
	Wang Xuan 95/12
	Xie Lijuan (f) 97/11
	Zhao Weizhi 90/12
Sec.-Gen.	Liu Ronghan 92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government**League**

Hon.Chm.	Cai Zimin 97/11
H.V.-Ch.	Chen Zhongyi 97/11
	Li Chen 97/11
	Tian Fuda 97/11
Chairman	Zhang Kehui 97/11
V.-Chm.	Lin Wenyi (f) 97/11
	Liu Yiming 95/12
	Wu Guozhen 97/11
Sec.-Gen.	Li Minkuan 97/11

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Hon.Chm.	Wang Guangying 93/10
H.V.-Ch.	Gu Gengyu 88/12
	Guo Xiuzhen (f) 97/11
	Jiang Peilu 97/11
	Li Hongchang 97/11
	Liang Shangli 97/11
	Sun Fuling 93/10
	Zeng Xianzi 97/11
	Zheng Yutong 97/11
Chairman	Jing Shuping 93/10
V.-Chm.	Bao Yujun 96/01
	Gan Guoping 97/11
	Guo Bingxiang 97/11
	He Houhua 93/10
	Hu Deping 93/10
	Huang Changxi 79/10
	Jiang Yongtao 97/11
	Liu Chuanzhi 97/11
	Liu Hezhang 97/11
	Liu Yonghao 93/10
	Wang Yiming 97/11
	Wang Zhiguo 93/10
	Wu Shuqing (f) 97/11
	Xie Boyang 97/11
	Xie Shusheng 97/11
	Yan Keqiang 97/11
	Zhang Hongwei 97/11
	Zhang Xuwu (exec.) 88/12
	Zheng Wantong 97/11
	Zhu Wenju 93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Cheng Lu 97/11

V.-Gov.	Ma Guoliang	95/01	Inner Mongolia Autonomous Region	PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	93/01		
	Ma Shujie	93/01	CCP Sec.	Liu Mingzu	CCM 94/07	PCC Chm.	Liu Yunzhao	88/01
	Sun Kuiwen	90/08	Dep. Sec.	Wang Zhan	CCa 93/08	PLA Cdr.	Ge Chengwen	97/05
	Wang Zhenchuan?	96/03		Wu Liji (Ulgi)	92/04	Dep. Cdr.	Qian Bo	90/07
	Wang Zongzhang	93/01		Uyunqing (f)	CCa 94/12		Wen Jicheng	95/08
	Yang Zhihai	92/10		Yun Bulong	CCM 94/12		Zhang Tizhen	93/03
	Zhang Chengyi	96/03	Chairman*	Wu Liji (Ulgi)	93/05	Pol. Com.	Yan Haipeng	95/01
	Zhou Tienong	91/10	V.-Chm.	Bao Wenfa	93/05	Dep. P.C.	Chu Ping	97/01
PPC Chm.	Sun Weiben	88/01		Baoyindeligeer	95/01		Liang Shulin	95/01
PCC Chm.	Zhou Wenhua	93/01		Shen Shuji (f)	93/05			
PLA Cdr.	Li Heng	97/08		Song Zhimin	92/04			
Dep. Cdr.	Yu Dianchen?	88/08		Wang Fengqi	95/01			
	Zhang Fucheng	95/01		Wang Zhan (exec.)	CCa 94/11	CCP Sec.	Wen Shizhen	CCM 97/08
Pol. Com.	Yu Jingchang	93/03		Yun Gongmin	97/01	Dep. Sec.	Wang Huaiyuan	93/10
Dep. P.C.	?			Zhang Tingwu	93/05		Zhang Guoguang	CCM 93/10
				Zhou Weide	93/05	Governor	Wen Shizhen	CCM 94/05
				Liu Mingzu	CCM 97/01	V.-Gov.	Gao Guozhu	93/03
CCP Sec.	Li Changchun	PBm 92/12	PPC Chm.	Qian Fenyong	93/05		Guo Tingbiao (exec.)	92/03
Dep. Sec.	Fan Qinchen	CCa 95/12	PCC Chm.	Peng Cuifeng	94/09		Liu Ketian	95/02
	Ma Zhongchen	CCM 92/12	PLA Cdr.	Baya Ertu	91/01		Mu Suixin	96/05
	Ren Keli	93/03	Dep. Cdr.	Gao Chongwu	96/05		Xiao Zuofu (exec.)	88/01
	Song Zhaozu	CCa 93/06		Zhaorigetu	97/05		Xu Wencai	95/11
Governor	Ma Zhongchen	CCM 92/12	Pol. Com.	Zhang Zhen	94/09		Zhang Rongmao	92/01
V.-Gov.	Li Chengyu	93/02	Dep. P.C.	Zhang Benren	94/12		Zhang Rongming (f)	93/03
	Li Zhibin	94/09		Zhaori Getu	90/06		Zhao Xinliang	97/07
	Yao Zhongmin	93/04					Quan Shuren	93/03
	Yu Jiahua	93/04		Jiangsu Province		PPC Chm.	Sun Qi	93/03
	Zhang Honghua	93/04	CCP Sec.	Chen Huanyou	CCM 93/09	PCC Chm.	Liu Shuming	95/01
	Zhang Shiyong	93/04	Dep. Sec.	Cao Keming	91/03	PLA Cdr.	Hou Xueyuan	93/06
PPC Chm.	Li Changchun	PBm 93/04		Gu Hao	94/12	Dep. Cdr.	Liu Zhanying?	90/08
PCC Chm.	Lin Yinghai	93/04		Xu Zhonglin	94/12		Wang Xing	95/01
PLA Cdr.	Wang Yingzhou	95/11	Governor	Zheng Silin	CCM 94/08	V.-Gov.	Yuan Genshuan	86/08
Dep. Cdr.	Huang Qiugui	89/04	V.-Gov.	Zheng Silin	CCM 94/09		Zhu Chunfa	90/02
	Ji Yingtian	95/10		Chen Biting	95/06		Gao Dianwu	93/06
	Yu Huaimo	97/05		Ji Yunshi (exec.)	CCa 89/06	Pol. Com.	Sun Guishu	95/07
Pol. Com.	Zhang Jianzhong	97/01		Jiang Yongrong	93/04	Dep. P.C.	Ye Zhaohong	93/06
Dep. P.C.	Liao Shuangquan	97/05		Jin Zhongqing	97/04		Yi Guangshun	95/01
	Liu Quanxi	97/05		Wang Min	96/12			
	Xia Guangyao	93/07		Wang Rongbing	93/04			
	Zhang Sijing	90/07		Yu Xingde	92/03			
				Zhang Huaixi	93/04			
				Zhang Lianzhen (f)	95/10			
				Shen Daren	93/04	Ningxia Autonomous Region		
CCP Sec.	Jia Zhijie	CCM 94/12	PPC Chm.	Sun Han	89/04	CCP Sec.	Mao Rubo	CCM 97/08
Dep. Sec.	Deng Guozheng	96/09	PCC Chm.	Jiang Wenyu	97/08	Dep. Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCM 88/07
	Jiang Zhuping	CCM 95/02	PLA Cdr.	Chen Kehou	90/10		Han Maohua	97/07
	Qian Yunlu	CCa 83/03	Dep. Cdr.	Li Dekun	91/02		Kang Yi	93/04
	Yang Yongliang	CCa 94/12		Liu Boxing	93/01		Ma Qizhi	CCa 93/04
	Zhong Shuqiao	92/09		Xu Minggao	94/02		Yao Minxue	93/04
	Zhou Jianwei	97/03	Pol. Com.	Wei Chang'an	90/07	Chairman*	Bai Lichen	CCM 87/04
Governor	Jiang Zhuping	CCM 95/02	Dep. P.C.	?		V.-Chm.	Cheng Faguang	88/05
V.-Gov.	Han Nanpeng	86/05					Liu Zhong	93/05
	Li Daqiang (exec.)	90/05		Jiangxi Province			Ma Wenxue	93/05
	Meng Qingping	93/05	CCP Sec.	Shu Huiguo	CCM 97/04		Ren Qixing	CCa 88/05
	Su Xiaoyun	93/05	Dep. Sec.	Huang Zhiquan	CCa 95/08		Wang Kuicai	95/10
	Wang Shaojie	97/05		Shu Shengyou	CCM 95/04		Zhou Shengxian	93/05
	Wang Shengtie	93/05		Zhong Qihuang	95/08	PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong	88/05
	Zhang Hongxiang	94/10	Governor	Shu Shengyou	CCM 95/04	PCC Chm.	Liu Guofan	93/05
	Zhang Peiqiang	94/12	V.-Gov.	Huang Maoheng (f)	93/02	PLA Cdr.	Lu Puyang	97/08
PPC Chm.	Guan Guangfu	93/05		Huang Zhiquan (exec.)	CCa 93/02	Dep. Cdr.	Li Tiansheng	92/11
PCC Chm.	Qian Yunlu	CCa 95/02		Shu Huiguo	CCM 91/03	Pol. Com.	Wang Yongzheng	94/05
PLA Cdr.	Jia Fukun	95/05		Sun Yonghe	95/06	Dep. P.C.	Huang Jiuli	91/12
Dep. Cdr.	Deng Miaoquan	95/02		Zhou Zhiping	91/03		Wang Zhenxi	94/12
	Liao Qiliang	95/07		Zhu Yingpei	95/06			
	Liu Chengbao	94/12	PPC Chm.	Mao Zhiyong	93/02			
Pol. Com.	Xu Shiqiao	93/06	PCC Chm.	Zhu Zhihong	94/02			
Dep. P.C.	?		PLA Cdr.	Feng Jinmao	93/04			
			Dep. Cdr.	Zhong Qingsheng	93/09			
			Pol. Com.	Zheng Shichao	93/04	CCP Sec.	Tian Chengping	CCM 97/04
			Dep. P.C.	Fan Jun	95/03	Dep. Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCM 97/04
				Liu Chuanyun	94/06		Sang Jiejia	CCa 88/05
CCP Sec.	Wang Maolin	CCM 93/09		Lou Zhongnan	90/03	Governor	Yao Xiangcheng	95/02
Dep. Sec.	Chu Bo	CCa 94/02		Lu Kuangheng	96/04	V.-Gov.	Bai Enpei (act.)	CCM 97/04
	Hu Biao	97/03					Bai Enpei	CCM 97/04
	Yang Zhengwu	CCM 90/06					Bainma Dandzin	81/11
	Zheng Peimin	95/10					Jia Xitai	95/07
Governor	Yang Zhengwu	CCM 95/01					Labingli	89/06
V.-Gov.	He Tongxin	96/11	CCP Sec.	Zhang Dejiang	CCM 95/06		Liu Guanghe	93/01
	Pan Guiyu (f)	93/01	Dep. Sec.	Chen Yujie (f)	CCa 97/01		Wang Hanmin (exec.)	92/06
	Pang Daomu	94/12		Su Rong	CCa 97/09		Zhao Leji	94/07
	Tang Zhixiang	93/01		Wang Yunkun	CCM 96/07		Zheng Xinmiao	95/09
	Wang Keying (exec.)	91/05		Zhang Yueqi	94/10	PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam	88/02
	Zhou Bohua	93/01	Governor	Wang Yunkun	CCM 95/06	PCC Chm.	Han Yingxuan	93/01
	Zhou Shichang	93/01	V.-Gov.	Liu Shuying (f)	94/02	PLA Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie	96/07
PPC Chm.	Liu Fusheng	88/01		Liu Xilin	83/04	Dep. Cdr.	Ma Weidong	95/10
PCC Chm.	Liu Zheng	88/02		Quan Zhezhu	CCa 93/01		Wang Yuyuan	90/09
PLA Cdr.	Pang Weiqiang	90/06		Sang Fengwen	94/02	Pol. Com.	Li Tianrong	94/03
Dep. Cdr.	Cai Jiazuo	96/07		Wang Guofa (exec.)	93/01	Dep. P.C.	Xu Zuoliang	95/05
Pol. Com.	Qiao Xinzhu	95/07		Wei Minxue	93/01			
Dep. P.C.	Huang Zuzong	90/06		Yang Qingcai	96/09			
				Zhang Yueqi	90/08			

Hong Kong SAR

Chief Executive	Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua) 97/7
Administrative Secretary	Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng) 97/7
Financial Secretary	Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) 97/7
Secretary of Justice	Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi) 97/7
Secretary for the Civil Service	Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huangang) 97/7
Secretary for Security	Peter Lai-Hing-ling (Li Qingning) 97/7
Secretary for Education and Manpower	Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping) 97/7
Secretary for Health and Welfare	Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching (Luo Zhaozhen) 97/7
Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands	Bowen Leung Po-wing (Liang Baorong) 97/7
Secretary for Broadcasting, Culture and Sport	Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi) 97/7
Secretary for Transport	Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui) 97/7
Secretary for Home Affairs	David Lan Hong-tsung (Lan Hongzhen) 97/7
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs	Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang) 97/7
Secretary for Economic Services	Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun) 97/7
Secretary for Treasury	Kwong Ki-chi (Kuang Qizhi) 97/7
Secretary for Financial Services	Rafael Hui Si-yan (Xu Shiren) 97/7
Secretary for Trade and Industry	Denise Yue Chung-ye (Yu Zongyi) 97/7
Secretary for Works	Benedict Kwong Hon-sang (Kuang Hansheng) 97/7
Secretary for Housing	Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua) 97/7
Commissioner Against Corruption	Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Guan Peiyang) 97/7
Commissioner of Police	Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qian) 97/7
Director of Immigration	Regina Ip Lau Suk-ye (Ye-Liu Shuyi) 97/7
Commissioner of Customs and Excise	Lawrence Li Shu-fai (Li Shuhui) 97/7
Director of Audit	Dominic Chan Yin-Tat (Chen Yanda) 97/7
Chief Justice	Patrick Chan Siu-oi (Chen Zhaokai) 97/7
PLA-Garrison Commander Political Commissar	Liu Zhenwu, 97/7 Xiong Ziren, 97/7
Commissioner of China's Foreign Ministry	Ma Yuzhen
Director of XNA Hongkong Branch	Jiang Enzhu

Data on Changes in
PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	= Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	= Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	= Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	= Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	= Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	= Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	= Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders

Cai Zimin (1)

Elected honorary chairman of the Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League (TDSGL) at the first plenary session of the league's 6th CC on November 17, 1997. (RMRB, 18 Nov 97) Cai had served as the league's chairman since December 1988. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the 8th NPC, as member of the NPC Foreign Affairs Committee, and as advisor to the Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits (since December 1991). Cai was born in June 1920 in Zhanghua, Taiwan, and joined the TDSGL in 1949. He graduated from the Department of Politics of Waseda University in Japan in 1943, and later became editor-in-chief of *Zhonghua Ribao* (China Daily) in Beijing (1945-1946) and editor-in-chief of *Ziyou Bao* (Freedom Daily) in Taipei (1946-1947). In 1947 he took part in the February 28 Uprising in Taiwan. Cai then went to Shanghai and became secretary-general of the Association of Fellow Taiwan Provincials in Shanghai (1947-1949). He served as deputy head of the Taiwan Section of East China People's Broadcasting Station (1949-1954), head of the Taiwan Group of Central People's Broadcasting Station (1954-1959), head of the Japan Section of the Committee for the Promotion of Cultural Exchanges with Foreign Countries (1962-1969), head of the Asia Group of the Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign

Countries (1969-1971), deputy director of the Foreign Affairs Department under the Ministry of Culture (1979-1981), cultural attaché of the Chinese Embassy in Japan (1981-1985), permanent council member of the China Society of Taiwan Studies, and as permanent council member of the Chinese Society for Overseas Exchanges. He served as permanent council member and head of the Propaganda Department of the TDSGL 2nd and 3rd CC Headquarters (1985), member (1987) and chairman (1988) of the Presidium of the 4th TDSGL CC, and as chairman of the 5th TDSGL CC (1992). Cai was a Standing Committee member of the 6th through 8th NPC (1983-1993), and a deputy to the 4th and 5th NPC (1975 and 1978).

Cai Zimin is author of *Tang shi lü qing* (Travellers' Sentiments in Tang Dynasty Poems, in Japanese) and *Taiwan lishi de chaoliu* (Historical Trend of Taiwan).

Chen Jiansheng (2)

Elected vice-chairman of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party at the first plenary session of the party's 12th CC on November 1, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 2 Nov 97)

Chen Mingde (3)

Appointed secretary-general of the China Democratic National Construction Association at the first plenary session of the association's 7th CC on November 17, 1997. (RMRB, 19 Nov 97)

Chen Mingshan (4)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the China Democratic National Construction Association (CDNCA) at the first plenary session of the association's 7th CC on November 17, 1997. (RMRB, 19 Nov 97) Chen had served as the association's vice-chairman since November 1983. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee (since 1993), and as vice-chairman of the 10th Shanghai Municipal People's Congress (since February 1993). Chen was born in January 1916 in Xiaoshan, Zhejiang Province, and joined the CDNCA in 1952. He studied at the Lester Institute of Technology in Shanghai and served as deputy manager of the Nanyang and Wanguo drugstores. From 1942 to 1954, he served as deputy manager, manager and general manager of the Shanghai Xinyi Pharmaceutical Factory. Chen later served as secretary-general and vice-chairman of the CDNCA Shanghai Branch (1956-1986), vice-chairman of the 6th Executive

Committee of the Shanghai Federation of Industry and Commerce (1980-1984), vice-chairman of the CPPCC 7th Shanghai Municipal Committee (1988), chairman of the CDNCA Shanghai Municipal Committee (1988), member of the 1st and 2nd CDNCA CC, Standing Committee member of the 3rd CDNCA CC, and as vice-chairman of the 4th, 5th and 6th (1992) CDNCA CC. He was a member of the CPPCC 5th National Committee (1978), and a Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 6th through 8th National Committee (1983-1993). Chen was a deputy to the 3rd NPC (1964).

Chen Mingshao (5)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the Jiusan (September 3) Society (JSS) at its 7th National Congress on November 12, 1997. (RMRB, 14 Nov 97) He had served as the society's vice-chairman since January 1989. Chen concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee (since 1993). Prof. Chen was born in August 1914 in Dabu, Guangdong Province, and joined the JSS in 1949. In 1936 he graduated from the Civil Engineering Department of Qinghua University. He later served as professor at Northeast China University, Chongqing University, Tianjin Hebei College and at the Engineering School of Beijing University (1944-1953), as deputy director and chief engineer of the Beijing Sanitation Projects Bureau, acting director and concurrently chief engineer of the Beijing Municipal Works Designing Institute (1953-1958), director and chief engineer of the Beijing Municipal Water Supply Engineering Bureau, deputy director of the Beijing Urban Construction Planning Committee (1956-1958), professor at the Beijing Civil Engineering Institute (1959-1961), vice-president and president of Beijing Polytechnical University (1961), and as scientific advisor to the Environmental Protection Committee of the State Council. Chen served as vice-chairman of the 8th and 9th Beijing Municipal People's Congress (1983 and 1988), member of the 3rd, 4th and 6th JSS CC, Standing Committee member of the 7th JSS CC, vice-chairman of the 8th and 9th JSS CC (1989 and 1992), chairman of the JSS Beijing Municipal Committee (1983), member of the CPPCC 5th through 7th National Committee (1978-1988), and as vice-chairman of the Education and Culture Committee of the CPPCC 8th National Committee (1993).

Chen Mingshao is author of *Principles of Earth Dam Designing and Theory of Dust Remover Techniques*.

Chen Suiheng (6)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the China Democratic National Construction Association (CDNCA) at the first plenary session of the association's 7th CC on November 17, 1997. (RMRB, 19 Nov 97) Chen had served as the association's vice-chairman since November 1983. He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the CPPCC Jiangsu Provincial Committee (since April 1983). Chen was born in December 1915 in Huaining, Anhui Province, and joined the CDNCA in 1951. He graduated from St. John's University in Shanghai in 1940, and served as assistant manager and director of the Chengdu Friendship Ice Plant and as deputy director and director of the Youheng Flour Mill in Nanjing. Chen later served as chairman of the Nanjing City Federation of Industry and Commerce, vice-chairman of Jiangsu Provincial Federation of Industry and Commerce, vice-mayor of Nanjing (1957-1966 and 1981-1983), and as advisor to the Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce. He served as chairman of the CDNCA Jiangsu Provincial Committee, vice-chairman of the 4th through 6th CDNCA CC (1983-1992), and as vice-chairman of the CPPCC 5th through 7th Jiangsu Provincial Committee (1983-1993). Chen was a member of the CPPCC 2nd through 5th National Committee (1954-1978), a Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 6th National Committee (1983), and a Standing Committee member of the 7th NPC (1988), and deputy to the 8th NPC (1993).

Chen Xuejun (7)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the Jiusan (September 3) Society (JSS) at its 7th National Congress on November 12, 1997. (RMRB, 14 Nov 97) He had served as the society's vice-chairman since January 1989. Chen concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee (since 1993), and as vice-chairman of Shaanxi Provincial People's Congress (since 1988). He is a physicist in many-phase circulation. Chen was born in March 1919 in Chuxian County, Anhui Province, and joined the JSS in 1952. In 1939 he graduated from the Machinery Department of Central University, and in 1946 he received a MA degree in mechanical engineering at Purdue University, USA. He served as technician at the Central Institute of Industrial Experimentation and as director of its Office of Thermodynamics. From 1950 to 1957 he served as professor and

head of the Boiler Teaching and Research Section of Jiaotong University. He later served as dean of the Dynamic Machinery Department, director of the Institute of Engineering Thermophysics, and vice-president of Xi'an Jiaotong University (1966), director of the Dynamics Institute of the Shaanxi Branch of the Chinese Academy of Sciences, director of the State Principal Laboratory of Dynamic Engineering, Many-Phase Circulation; member of the 1st and 2nd Panel of Judges of the State Council's Academic Degrees Committee, chairman of the Compilation and Revision Committee for Teaching Materials of Higher Learning in Dynamic Machinery under the Ministry of Machine-Building Industry, Standing Council member of the Chinese Society of Nuclear Science (1981) and of the Chinese Society of Energy Research (1984), chairman of the Chinese Society of Engineering Thermophysics, academician of the Chinese Academy of Sciences (1980), and as vice-chairman of the Technology Association of Shaanxi Province. Chen served as vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of the 7th and 8th Shaanxi Provincial People's Congress (1988 and 1993), member of the 7th JSS CC (1986), vice-chairman of the 8th and 9th JSS CC (1989 and 1992), and as member of the CPPCC 7th National Committee (1988).

Chen Xuejun is author of *Steam Turbines, Study on Boilers, Principle of Boiler, Two-Phase Circulation and Thermal Transmission, Many-Phase Circulation and Thermal Transmission*.

Chen Zhongyi (8)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League (TDSGL) at the first plenary session of the league's 6th CC on November 17, 1997. (RMRB, 18 Nov 97) Chen had served as the league's vice-chairman since December 1987. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC National Committee (since 1988), and as vice-chairman of the CPPCC Beijing Municipal Committee (since January 1988). Chen was born in July 1923 in Taipei, Taiwan, and joined the China Democratic League in 1952 and the TDSGL in 1980. He graduated from the Department of Civil Engineering of St. John's University in Shanghai in 1944. He worked as engineer of the Taiwan Provincial Public Engineering Bureau and of a basic engineering company in Los Angeles, and received a MA degree from the Graduate School of the Georgia Institute of Technology in 1950. Chen served as lecturer of the Civil En-

gineering Department of Yenching University (1951-1952), associate professor and professor of the Hydraulic Engineering Department of Qinghua University (1952-1988), vice-chairman of the Beijing Municipal Federation of Overseas Chinese, vice-chairman of the CPPCC 7th Beijing Municipal Committee, as chairman of the TDSGL Beijing Committee, Standing Council member of the TDSGL 3rd CC Headquarters, member of the Presidium of the 4th TDSGL CC, and vice-chairman of the TDSGL 5th CC, and as vice-chairman of the CPPCC 7th and 8th Beijing Municipal Committee (1988 and 1993), and as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 7th and 8th National Committee (1988 and 1993).

Chen Zongxing (9)

Elected vice-chairman of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party at the first plenary session of the party's 12th CC on November 1, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 2 Nov 97)

Cheng Lu (10)

Elected secretary-general of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 8th National Congress on November 7, 1997. (RMRB, 8 Nov 97)

Dong Yinchu

Elected honorary chairman of the China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests) at the first plenary session of the party's 11th CC on November 6, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 7 Nov 97) He had served as the party's chairman since December 1988. Dong concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the CPPCC 8th National Committee and as chairman of its Taiwan, Hong Kong, Macao Compatriots and Overseas Chinese Committee (post held since March 1995). For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.277/11.

Fang Rongxin (11)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party (CPWDP) at the first plenary session of the party's 12th CC. (RMRB, XNA, 2 Nov 97) Fang had served as the party's (executive) vice-chairman since December 1983. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC National Committee (since 1983). Fang was born in December 1912 in Yueyang, Hu'nan Province. He joined the Provisional Action Committee of the Chinese Guomindang (GMD), predecessor of the CPWDP, in 1933. He served as director of the General Affairs Department

of *Qianjin Bao* (Forward News) (1938), manager of Zhengyi and Renwen Bookstores (1942), commissioner of the No.11 Battle Area of GMD government, and office secretary of the Designing Committee of Baoding Appeasement Administrative Office (1946-1948). He then served as section chief of the CPPCC Preparatory Department (1949), deputy director of the State Council Offices Administration Bureau (1951-1968), counsellor of the State Council (1975), and as council member of the Chinese People's Institute of Foreign Affairs. Fang served as Standing Committee member and secretary-general of the 8th CPWDP CC, vice-chairman, director of the Executive Bureau, and secretary-general of the 9th CPWDP CC, vice-chairman of the 10th and 11th CPWDP CC (1988 and 1992), Standing Committee member and deputy secretary-general of the CPPCC 6th and 7th National Committee (1983 and 1988) and as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee (1993).

Gan Guoping (12)

Elected vice-chairman of the Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 8th National Congress on November 7, 1997. (RMRB, 8 Nov 97) He concurrently serves as deputy director of the State Administration for Industry and Commerce (since December 1985), deputy head of the State Council's Anti-Smuggling Leading Group (since June 1993) and as president of the National Self Employed Workers' Association (since July 1994).

Guo Bingxiang (13)

Elected vice-chairman of the Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 8th National Congress on November 7, 1997. (RMRB, 8 Nov 97)

Guo Xiuyi (f) (14)

Elected honorary vice-chairwoman of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party (CPWDP) at the first plenary session of the party's 12th CC on November 1, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 2 Nov 97) She concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC National Committee (since 1983). Guo was born in May 1911 in Zhongshan, Guangdong Province, and joined the CPWDP in 1979. She graduated from the Shanghai Art School for Girls in 1930 and worked at the United Taxation Bureau in the Jiangsu-Zhejiang-Anhui Border Area. During the Anti-Japanese War, she served as per-

manent council member of the Wartime Children Protection and Nursery Association and deputy director of its Fund-Raising Department (1937), and as head of the Women's Work Team of the No.11 Group Corps of the Guomindang army (1939). In 1941 she founded a clinic at Xiangfan, Hubei Province, and in 1945 she won the Anti-Japanese Victory Medal. After the founding of the PRC, she served as member of the 5th Executive Committee of the All-China Women's Federation, member of the CPPCC 5th National Committee (1978), Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 6th through 8th National Committee (1983-1993), member of the 8th CPWDP CC, Standing Committee member of the 9th CPWDP CC and vice-chairwoman of the CPWDP Central Liaison Committee, and as vice-chairwoman of the CPWDP Central Advisory and Supervisory Committee (1987 and 1992).

Guo Xiuzhen (f) (15)

Elected honorary vice-chairwoman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (ACFIC) at its 8th National Congress on November 7, 1997. (RMRB, 8 Nov 97) Guo had served as vice-chairwoman of the Executive Committee of the ACFIC since December 1988. She concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee (since 1993), and as vice-chairwoman of the CPPCC 8th Shanghai Municipal Committee (since February 1993). Guo was born in January 1917 in Ninghai, Zhejiang Province. She graduated from the Biology Department of Qilu University in Chengdu, Sichuan Province, in 1944, and served as assistant editor of the Medical College of West China University in Chengdu, middle school teacher in Chongqing, and as clerk at the Jianhua Bank in Shanghai (1947-1949). After 1949, she worked in Shanghai as manager of the Huachang Aluminium Products Factory (until 1956), and as deputy manager of the Shanghai Aluminium Industrial Company (until 1962). She served as vice-chairwoman and executive vice-president of the Shanghai Federation of Industry and Commerce (1962), Standing Committee member of the ACFIC, vice-chairwoman of the 6th and 7th Executive Committee of the ACFIC (1988 and 1993), deputy to the 3rd NPC (1964), Standing Committee member of the 7th NPC (1988), member of the CPPCC 3rd and 5th National Committee (1959 and 1978), and as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 6th National Committee (1983).

Hao Yichun (f)

Elected honorary vice-chairwoman of the Jiusan (September 3) Society at its 7th National Congress on November 12, 1997. (RMRB, 14 Nov 97) She had served as the society's vice-chairwoman since December 1983. Hao concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the 8th NPC, vice-chairwoman of its Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee (since March 1993), vice-president of the Women's Federation (since September 1988), and as vice-chairwoman of the 10th Beijing Municipal People's Congress (since February 1993). For her vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.278/12.

Huang Daneng (16)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the China Democratic National Construction Association (CDNCA) at the first plenary session of the association's 7th CC on November 17, 1997. (RMRB, 19 Nov 97) Huang, a senior engineer, had served as the association's vice-chairman since November 1983. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee (since 1993), and as vice-chairman of the 7th Council of the China Vocational Education Service (since May 1989). Huang was born in August 1916 in Shanghai, and joined the China Democratic League in 1946 and the CDNCA in 1950. In 1943 he went to Britain to study cement-related technology. After his return, he became technical advisor to the Resources Committee of the Guomindang government in 1946. Huang later served as associate professor of Dalian University (1949-1950), deputy chief engineer, vice-president, senior engineer and technical advisor of the Building Materials Research Institute under the State Building Materials Bureau, professor of Wuhan Industrial University and Shanghai Building Materials College, and as vice-chairman of the Concrete and Repressed Concrete Society of the China Civil Engineering Society. He served as vice-chairman of the 4th through 6th CDNCA CC (1983-1992), as member of the CPPCC 6th National Committee (1983), and as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 7th National Committee and vice-chairman of its Study Committee (1988). Huang took the main responsibility in working out China's first quality standards for cement and cement testing methods. He is author of *Properties and Utilization of Cement Compound Materials*.

Huang Guancong (17)

Elected vice-chairman of the China Democratic National Construction Association at the first plenary session of the association's 7th CC on November 17, 1997. (RMRB, 19 Nov 97)

Huang Mengfu (18)

Elected vice-chairman of the China Democratic National Construction Association at the first plenary session of the association's 7th CC on November 17, 1997. (RMRB, 19 Nov 97)

Jian Tiancong (19)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party (CPWDP) at the first plenary session of the party's 12th CC on November 1, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 2 Nov 97) Jian had served as the party's vice-chairman since November 1988. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC National Committee (since 1988), and as vice-chairman of the CPPCC Hubei Provincial Committee (since 1988). Prof. Jian is of Uyghur nationality. He was born in July 1921 in Taoyuan, Hu'nan Province, and joined the CPWDP in 1956. He graduated from the Engineering School of Southwest Associated University in 1944, and served as machinist of the Maintenance Division of the Aviation Committee, and as janitor of the Designing Section of the Maintenance Division of the Zhejiang-Jiangxi Railway Bureau. Jian later served as lecturer of Hu'nan University (1950-1963), as associate professor and professor at the Central China Engineering Institute and at Central China Polytechnic University (1963), and as vice-chairman of the Hubei Provincial Islamic Association (1980). He served as vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of Hubei Provincial People's Congress (1983-1988), as chairman of the CPWDP Hubei Provincial Committee (1986), vice-chairman of the CPPCC 6th and 7th Hubei Provincial Committee (1988 and 1993), Standing Committee member of the 9th CPWDP CC, vice-chairman of the CPWDP 10th and 11th Hubei Provincial Committee (1988 and 1992), and as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 7th and 8th National Committee (1988 and 1993).

Jian is author of *Manufacturing Technology for Internal-Combustion Engines* and *Adjustment of Internal-Combustion Engines*, and he is chief-editor of *Optimum Operation of Steam Turbines*.

Jiang Peilu (20)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and

Commerce (ACFIC) at its 8th National Congress on November 7, 1997. (RMRB, 8 Nov 97) Jiang had served as vice-chairman of the ACFIC since October 1979. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC National Committee (since 1988). Jiang was born in September 1921 in Yantai, Shandong Province. He was manager of his own Dalian Jiantong Industrial Company. After the founding of the PRC, he worked as director of the Jianxin Plumbing Parts Factory (1953-1954), and as manager of the Lüda (Lüshun-Dalian) Metal Products Industrial Company (1956-1957). From 1958 to 1983, Jiang served as vice-mayor of Lüda City, Liaoning Province. He served as vice-chairman of the CPPCC 4th Liaoning Provincial Committee, as vice-chairman and chairman of the Liaoning Provincial Committee of the China Democratic National Construction Association (CDNCA) (1954), advisor to the 4th CDNCA CC (1983), vice-chairman of the 6th and 7th Executive Committee of the ACFIC, and as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 7th and 8th National Committee (1988 and 1993). Jiang was a deputy to the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 5th and 6th NPC (1954-1964 and 1978-1983).

Jiang Yongtao (21)

Elected vice-chairman of the Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 8th National Congress on November 7, 1997. (RMRB, 8 Nov 97)

Jiang Zhenghua (22)

Elected chairman of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party (CPWDP) at the first plenary session of the party's 12th CC on November 1, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 2 Nov 97) Jiang had served as the party's vice-chairman since December 1992. He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the State Family Planning Commission (since October 1991) and as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee. Jiang was born in October 1937 in Hangzhou, Zhejiang Province, and joined the CPWDP in 1992. After graduating from the Electrical Machinery Department of Xi'an Jiaotong University in 1959, he was for many years a teacher and researcher at his Alma Mater: lecturer at the Auto Control Department (1958-1978), deputy director of the Population Research Centre of the Institute of Systematic Engineering, director of the Population and Economics Institute, and professor (1978-1991). He participated in China's

early studies on missiles, atomic reactors, radar and industrial automation. Since the 1970s, he has been involved in demography, with two years spent studying in Bombay. In 1982 he graduated from the Bombay International Demography Academy. Jiang was a visiting professor of Paris University and of Stanford University, and UN Specialist of the India International Development Centre (1986). He served as technical advisor of the State Council's Census Office, deputy director of the Shaanxi Provincial Population Institute, Standing Council member of the China Demography Society and member of the China Society of Technology and Demography. In 1981 he won a gold medal from the Bombay International Demography Academy, in 1989 he was conferred the title of National Advanced Worker, and he won the First Class Award of State Science and Technological Advance. In 1993 he was elected a council member of the International Union of Scientific Study of Population (IUSSP) (the 23rd IUSSP General Population Conference was held in Beijing last October), the first Chinese to be accepted into the academic institution.

Jiang is coauthor of *Population Systematic and Quantitative Study and Its Application* (together with Song Jian and others), and is author of *Population Analysis and Programming, Coordinate Development Planning of Regional Population and Economy*, and *Lifespan Table of China's Classification Model*.

Jiang's wife is also a demographer. They have two daughters.

Ke Zhao (23)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the Jiusan (September 3) Society (JSS) at the 7th National Congress on November 12, 1997. (RMRB, 14 Nov 97) Ke had served as vice-chairman of the society's Central Advisory Committee since 1992. He is a mathematician. Ke was born in April 1910 in Wenling, Zhejiang Province, and joined the JSS in 1950. He graduated from the Mathematics Department of Qinghua University in 1933, and received his Ph.D. from Manchester University of Britain in 1937. Ke returned home in 1938, and later served as professor at Sichuan University and Chongqing University. After the founding of the PRC, he served as professor at Chongqing University, and as professor, president and honorary president of Sichuan University, honorary council chairman of the China Mathematics Society, vice-chairman of the CPPCC 4th through 6th Sichuan Provincial Committee, member of the 3rd through 5th JSS CC, vice-

chairman of the 6th and 7th JSS CC, Standing Committee member of the 8th JSS CC, chairman and honorary chairman of the JSS Sichuan Provincial Committee, and as academician of the Chinese Academy of Sciences. Ke was a deputy to the 1st through 7th NPC (1954-1988).

Ke Zhao is co-author of *Combinatorial Theory and Talks on Indeterminate Equation*.

Li Chen (24)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League (TDSGL) at the first plenary session of the league's 6th CC on November 17, 1997. (RMRB, 18 Nov 97) Li had served as chairman of the league's Central 2nd Appraisal Committee since 1992. He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the CPPCC Guangdong Provincial Committee (since September 1985). Li is ophthalmologist. He was born in October 1916 in Jiayi, Taiwan, and joined the TDSGL in 1949. He graduated from the Medical Department of the Imperial University in Taipei in 1940, and won his Ph.D. in medical science. He served as director and associate professor of the Ophthalmological Department of the Medical College of Taiwan University. In 1949 Li went to China Mainland. He then served as director and professor of the Ophthalmological Department of Dalian Medical College, and as vice-president of its Affiliated Hospital, vice-president of Zunyi Medical College, director of the Ophthalmological Department and vice-president of the Medical College of Ji'nan University (1979), Standing Council member of the Ophthalmological Society of the All-China Medical Association, vice-president of the All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots, vice-chairman of the CPPCC 5th through 7th Guangdong Provincial Committee (1983-1993), and as vice-chairman of the TDSGL Central Appraisal Committee (1987). Li was a deputy to the 4th through 6th NPC (1975-1983).

Li Chen is author of *Diagrams of Ophthalmological Operations*.

Li Chonghuai (25)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the China Democratic National Construction Association (CDNCA) at the first plenary session of the association's 7th CC on November 17, 1997. (RMRB, 19 Nov 97) Li had served as the association's vice-chairman since June 1988. He is a professor. Li was born in October 1916 in Huaiyin, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CDNCA in 1950.

He graduated from the Economics Department of Huaxi Associated University in 1941, and won his Master's degree in economics at Yale University (USA) in 1945. He then served as assistant manager of the Hankou Branch of the Jiaotong Bank (1946-1949). Li later served as professor and dean of the Economics Department (1981-1984), and as vice-president of the College of Economic Management of Wuhan University (1984). He served as member of the 3rd CDNCA CC, Standing Committee member of the 4th CDNCA CC, vice-chairman of the CDNCA Hubei Provincial Committee, vice-chairman of the 5th and 6th CDNCA CC (1988 and 1992), Standing Committee member of the 7th NPC (1988), and as deputy to the 6th and 8th NPC (1983 and 1993). Li Chonghuai is author of *On Forms of Current Currency* and *On Strategy for Wuhan's Economic Development*. He is editor-in-chief of *Manual for Financial and Monetary Management* and translator of *Questions Concerning British Socialism*.

Li Hongchang (26)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (ACFIC) at its 8th National Congress on November 7, 1997. (RMRB, 8 Nov 97) Li had served as vice-chairman of the Executive Committee of the ACFIC since October 1993. He concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the CPPCC 7th Jilin Provincial Committee (since January 1993). Li was born in November 1924 in Qinhuangdao, Hebei Province, and joined the China Democratic National Construction Association in 1980. He served as deputy magistrate of Shuangliao County, deputy manager of Shuangliao County General Cooperative (1972-1980), vice-chairman of the CPPCC Shuangliao County Committee (1980), and as secretary-general, vice-chairman and chairman of the Jilin Provincial Federation of Industry and Commerce (1980-1993).

Li Minkuan (27)

Appointed secretary-general of the Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League at the first plenary session of the league's 6th CC on November 17, 1997. (RMRB, 18 Nov 97)

Li Wuwei (28)

Elected vice-chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang at the first plenary session of the committee's 9th CC on November 29, 1997. (RMRB, 1 Dec 97) He concurrently serves as Standing Com-

mittee member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee, and as vice-chairman of the CPPCC 8th Shanghai Municipal Committee (since February 1996).

Liang Shangli (29)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (ACFIC) at its 8th National Congress on November 7, 1997. (RMRB, 8 Nov 97) Liang had served as vice-chairman of the ACFIC since October 1979. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC National Committee (since 1983). Liang was born in May 1920 in Shunde, Guangdong Province. In 1938 he joined the Anti-Japanese Youth Vanguard in Guangdong. He became deputy manager of the Liang Peiji Pharmaceutical Factory in 1943 and raised medicine funds for anti-Japanese guerrillas. After 1949, Liang served as deputy general manager of the Guangzhou City Investment Corporation, vice-chairman of the Guangdong Provincial Federation of Industry and Commerce, member of the 3rd CC of the China Democratic National Construction Association, vice-mayor of Guangzhou (1981), vice-chairman of the 6th and 7th Executive Committee of the ACFIC (1988 and 1993), member of the CPPCC 3rd through 5th National Committee (1959-1978), and as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 6th through 8th National Committee (1983-1993).

Lin Wenyi (f)

Elected vice-chairwoman of the Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League at the first plenary session of the league's 6th CC on November 17, 1997. (RMRB, 18 Nov 97) She concurrently serves as vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality (since December 1996). See C.a., 1996/12, p.1204/12.

Liu Chuanzhi (30)

Elected vice-chairman of the Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 8th National Congress on November 7, 1997. (RMRB, 8 Nov 97)

Liu Hezhang (31)

Elected vice-chairman of the Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 8th National Congress on November 7, 1997. (RMRB, 8 Nov 97)

Liu Minfu (32)

Appointed secretary-general of the Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang at the first plenary

session of the committee's 9th CC on November 29, 1997. (RMRB, 1 Dec 97)

Liu Yingming (33)

Elected vice-chairman of the Jiusan (September 3) Society at the first plenary session of the society's 10th CC on November 13, 1997. (RMRB, 14 Nov 97) Liu concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee (since 1993). He is a professor. Liu was born in October 1940 in Fuzhou, Fujian Province. He graduated from the Mechanics Department of Beijing University in 1963. Liu served as associate professor, director of the Topology Section of the Mathematics Institute, and professor at Sichuan University, member of the 1st and 2nd Appraisal Group of the State Council's Academic Degrees Committee, member of the Mathematics Appraisal Group of the State Natural Science Fund, vice-president of Sichuan University, council member of the IFSA and chairman of its China Branch, international advisor to the JFSF, Standing Committee member of the Systems Engineering Society of China, chairman of the Sichuan Mathematics Society, vice-chairman of the Sichuan Provincial International Talent Exchange Association, member of the Science Guiding Committee of the State Education Commission, member of the Mathematics Group of the Science and Technology Committee of the State Education Commission, member of the mathematics and astronomy expert groups of the State Post-Doctorate Administration Committee. Liu was a deputy to the 6th and 7th NPC (1983 and 1988).

Lu Jiayi

Elected honorary chairman of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party at the first plenary session of the party's 12th CC on November 1, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 2 Nov 97) He had served as the party's chairman since November 1988. Lu concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the 8th NPC Standing Committee, president of the China Council for Promoting Peaceful Reunification (since September 1988), president of the China Association for Promotion of International Science and Peace (since October 1995), general advisor of the "Both Sides of the Straits Heart to Heart" Organizing Committee (since December 1990), special advisor of the Chinese Academy of Sciences (since May 1987), and as honorary chairman of the China Association for Science and Technology (since May 1996). For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.281/15.

Luo Haocai

Elected chairman of the China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests) at the first plenary session of the party's 11th CC on November 6, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 7 Nov 97) He had served as the party's vice-chairman since December 1992. Luo concurrently serves as vice-president and Judicial Committee member of the Supreme People's Court (since June 1995), deputy secretary-general and Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee, and as vice-president of the All-China Federation of Returned Overseas Chinese (since December 1989). For his vita see C.a., 1995/6, p.521/11.

Min Naiben (34)

Elected vice-chairman of the Jiusan (September 3) Society at the first plenary session of the society's 10th CC on November 13, 1997. (RMRB, 14 Nov 97)

Niu Xiaoming (f) (35)

Elected vice-chairwoman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang at the first plenary session of the committee's 9th CC on November 29, 1997. (RMRB, 1 Dec 97)

Peng Qingyuan (36)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang (RCCG) at the first plenary session of the committee's 9th CC on November 29, 1997. (RMRB, 1 Dec 97) Peng had served as the committee's (executive) vice-chairman since December 1983. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the 8th NPC, as vice-chairman of the NPC Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee (since March 1988), and as vice-president of the China Council for Promoting Peaceful Reunification (since September 1993). Peng was born in September 1920 in Nanzhao, He'nan Province, and joined the RCCG in 1956. He graduated from the Department of Economics of Wuhan University in 1944. In 1947 he graduated from the Graduate School of Nanjing Political University and obtained a MA degree in economics. Peng went to the USA in 1948, and studied at graduate schools of Colorado State University and New York University (until 1950). After returning home in 1950, he served as associate professor of the Northeast Institute of Finance and Economics (until 1958), associate professor and professor of Liaoning University (until 1980), chairman of the RCCG Shenyang City Committee and vice-chairman of the RCCG Liaoning

Provincial Committee, vice-chairman of the CPPCC Shenyang City Committee, vice-mayor of Shenyang (1980-1984), vice-chairman of the China United Front Society, member of the Committee for Drafting Basic Law of Macao Special Administrative Region, vice-chairman of the 6th through 8th RCGG CC (1983, 1988 and 1992), and as Standing Committee member and deputy secretary-general of the 6th and 7th NPC (1983 and 1988).

Peng is author of *On the Crisis of the US Dollar*, and one of the chief editors of *World Economy (Shijie Jingji)*.

Pu Jiexiu (f) (37)

Elected honorary vice-chairwoman of the China Democratic National Construction Association (CDNCA) at the first plenary session of the association's 7th CC on November 17, 1997. (RMRB, 19 Nov 97) She had served as chairwoman of the association's Central Consultative Committee since 1992. Pu was born in November 1907 in Jiading, Shanghai, and joined the CDNCA in 1949. She graduated from Beijing Normal University in 1931 and studied in Germany from 1932 to 1937. After returning home, she worked as teacher of the China College in Beijing and of Zhonghua University in Wuchang (1937-1940), manager of the Zhenbei Tannery Company (1947-1950), council member of the China Women's Federation and permanent council member of its Beijing branch (1944-1952), and as director of the Beijing Grain Bureau (1955-1966). She served as vice-chairwoman of the CDNCA CC (1979), chairwoman of the CDNCA Beijing Committee (1980), vice-chairwoman of the CPPCC 5th Beijing Municipal Committee (1977-1979), vice-chairwoman of the Standing Committee of the 7th through 9th Beijing Municipal People's Congress, and as vice-chairwoman of the CDNCA Central Consultative Committee (1988). Pu was a member of the CPPCC 2nd through 4th National Committee (1954-1964) and a deputy to the 1st through 7th NPC (1954-1988).

Qiu Guoyi (38)

Elected secretary-general of the China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests) at the first plenary session of the party's 11th CC on November 6, 1997. (RMRB, 7 Nov 97)

Shen Qiuwo (39)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang (RCCG) at the first plenary session of the committee's 9th

CC on November 29, 1997. (RMRB, 1 Dec 97) Shen had served as the committee's vice-chairman since December 1991. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee (since 1993). Shen was born in October 1917 in Wujiang, Jiangsu Province, and joined the China Democratic League in 1945 and the RCGG in 1952. He studied in the School of Science of Shanghai Guanghua University (1934). He later worked as secretary of the China Youth Theatrical Troupe in Chongqing (1945), and as assistant director of the Medical Department of the Guomindang government navy (1946-1947). Shen served as head of the Reference Room and editor of *Guangming Daily* (1949), member of the Gansu Provincial People's Committee (1958-1963), deputy secretary-general of Gansu Provincial People's Government (1950-1963), deputy head of the Foreign Affairs Office under Gansu Provincial People's Government (1958-1963), deputy secretary-general of CPPCC Gansu Provincial Committee (1963-1979), deputy secretary-general of the Standing Committee of Gansu Provincial People's Congress (1979-1981), Standing Committee member and vice-chairman of RCGG Gansu Provincial Committee (1952-1981), deputy director of the Propaganda Department and deputy director of the Study Committee of the RCGG CC, Standing Committee member, member of the Executive Bureau and deputy secretary-general of the 5th and 6th RCGG CC, deputy director of *Tuanjie Bao (Unity Daily)*, Standing Committee member and director of the Policy Research Committee of the 7th RCGG CC, and as vice-chairman of the 8th RCGG CC. Shen served as member of the CPPCC 6th National Committee, and as Standing Committee member and vice-chairman of the Study Committee of the CPPCC 7th and 8th National Committee (1988 and 1993).

Tian Fuda (40)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League (TDSGL) at the first plenary session of the league's 6th CC on November 17, 1997. (RMRB, 18 Nov 97) He had served as vice-chairman of the TDSGL Central Appraisal Committee since 1992. Tian concurrently serves as member of the NPC Nationalities Committee. He is of Gaoshan nationality. Tian was born in July 1929 in Xinzhu, Taiwan, and joined the TDSGL in 1949. In the same year, he graduated from the North China Military and Administrative College and attended the

1st Plenary Session of the CPPCC. He then worked at the Taiwan Work Commission of the North China Bureau, at the Shanghai Tax Bureau, the Shanghai Trade Union and the TDSGL Headquarters. In 1956 he studied at a post-graduate class of the Central Institute for Nationalities. Tian successively served as member of the Nationalities Affairs Commission and commissioner of the Politics and Law Department of the Central People's Government, as full time member, deputy head of the investigation and study group of the NPC Nationalities Affairs Committee, and as member of the 1st Council and vice-chairman of the 2nd and 3rd Council of the TDSGL. Tian was a member of the CPPCC 2nd through 5th National Committee (1954-1978) and a deputy to the 1st through 8th NPC (1954-1993). Tian Fuda is author of *On Gaoshan Nationality*.

Tian Guangtao (41)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party (CPWDP) at the first plenary session of the party's 12th CC on November 1, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 2 Nov 97) Tian had served as the party's (executive) vice-chairman since January 1987. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC National Committee (since 1988). Tian was born in May 1921 in Qingfeng, He'nan Province, and joined the CCP in 1937 and the CPWDP in 1952. Before 1949 he served as secretary of the CCP Weixian and Zhanghe County Committee (1940-1941), and as director of the Social Affairs Department and deputy secretary of the CCP Handan Prefectural Committee (1945-1949). After 1949 he served as director of the Organization Department of the CCP Changsha City Committee (1949-1952), deputy director of the Personnel Department of the Ministry of Communications (1952-1956), acting director of the Shanghai Harbour Administration (1956-1965), deputy general-manager of the China National Foreign Trade Transportation Corporation (1965-1972), general-manager of the China National Metals and Minerals Import and Export Corporation (1972-1978), president of the Beijing Institute of Foreign Trade (1978-1980), deputy director of the State Personnel Bureau (1980-1982), and as president of the University of Foreign Economic Relations and Trade (1982-1984). Tian served as member of the Standing Committee and Executive Bureau of the 8th CPWDP CC, acting secretary-general and vice-chairman of the 9th

CPWDP CC, vice-chairman of the 10th and 11th CPWDP CC (1988 and 1993), and as member of the CPPCC 6th National Committee (1983).

Wan Guoquan

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the China Democratic National Construction Association at the first plenary session of the association's 7th CC on November 17, 1997. (RMRB, 19 Nov 97) He had served as the association's vice-chairman since November 1983. Wan concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the 8th CPPCC National Committee (since March 1994), as president of the China Council for Promoting Peaceful Reunification (since February 1993), and as vice-president of the Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC) (since September 1993). For his vita see C.a., 1994/3, p.340/12.

Wang Ganchang (42)

Elected honorary chairman of the Jiusan (September 3) Society (JSS) at its 7th National Congress on November 12, 1997. (RMRB, 14 Nov 97) He had served as chairman of the society's Central Advisory Committee since January 1989. Wang concurrently serves as vice-president of the China Association for International Exchange of Personnel (since April 1986), head of the Nuclear Instruments Association (since July 1987), honorary president of the Research Institute of Atomic Energy Sciences (since May 1986), and as honorary president of the China Society of Advanced Science and Industrial Administration (since May 1993). He is a nuclear physicist and was one of the leading scientists responsible for the development of China's nuclear weapons. Wang was born in May 1907 in Changshu, Jiangsu Province, and joined the JSS in 1951. He graduated from the Physics Department of Qinghua University in 1929. From 1930 to 1934 he studied in Germany and received his Ph.D. from Berlin University. After returning home in 1934, he became professor of Shandong University and Zhejiang University. Wang later served as research fellow and deputy director of the Institute of Modern Physics under the Chinese Academy of Sciences, research fellow and deputy director of the Dubna United Nuclear Research Institute of the USSR, deputy director of the Research Institute No.9 under the 2nd Ministry of Machine-Building Industry, vice-minister of 2nd Machine-Building Industry and director of the Nuclear Energy Research Institute, vice-chairman of the Science and Technology

Committee under the Ministry of Nuclear Industry, vice-chairman of the 2nd National Committee of the China Science and Technology Association, academician of the Chinese Academy of Sciences, council chairman and honorary chairman of the China Nuclear Society, and as member of the 4th to 6th JSS CC and Standing Committee member of the 7th JSS CC. Wang was a Standing Committee member of the 5th and 6th NPC (1978 and 1983).

Wang Xunzhang (43)

Elected vice-chairman of the China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests) at the first plenary session of the party's 11th CC on November 6, 1997. (RMRB, 7 Nov 97) Wang concurrently serves as president of the Zhongshan University (since June 1995).

Wang Yiming (44)

Elected vice-chairman of the Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 8th National Congress on November 7, 1997. (RMRB, 8 Nov 97) He concurrently serves as deputy director of the State Bureau of Technology Supervision (since January 1994). Wang is of Hui nationality.

Wu Guozhen (45)

Elected vice-chairman of the Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League at the first plenary session of the league's 6th CC on November 17, 1997. (RMRB, 18 Nov 97) He has been a Standing Committee member of the league's 5th CC. Wu concurrently serves as vice-president of the All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots (since May 1995), president of the China Council for Promoting Peaceful Reunification (since September 1988), and as vice-president of the Taiwan Fellow-Students Association (since November 1991).

Wu Shuqing (f) (46)

Elected vice-chairwoman of the Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 8th National Congress on November 7, 1997. (RMRB, 8 Nov 97)

Xie Boyang (47)

Elected vice-chairman of the Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 8th National Congress on November 7, 1997. (RMRB, 8 Nov 97)

Xie Lijuan (f) (48)

Elected vice-chairwoman of the Jiusan (September 3) Society at the first plenary

session of the society's 10th CC on November 13, 1997. (RMRB, 14 Nov 97) She concurrently serves as vice-chairwoman of the CPPCC 8th Shanghai Municipal Committee (since February 1996). Xie was born in March 1936 in Huzhou, Zhejiang Province. She graduated from the Shanghai Medical College No.2 in 1960, and then served as resident physician (1961-1978), and as attending physician, associate chief physician and deputy director of the Shanghai Luwan District Central Hospital (1978-1984), and as deputy magistrate of Luwan District (1984-1985). From July 1985 to February 1996 she served as vice-mayor of Shanghai Municipality and was in charge of health and education.

Xie Shusheng (49)

Elected vice-chairman of the Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 8th National Congress on November 7, 1997. (RMRB, 8 Nov 97) Xie concurrently serves as director of the Liaison Department under the Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation (since September 1995).

Xu Caidong (50)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the Jiusan (September 3) Society (JSS) at its 7th National Congress on November 12, 1997. (RMRB, 14 Nov 97) He had served as the society's (executive) vice-chairman since December 1983. Xu concurrently serves as a NPC Standing Committee member (since 1988), and as a member of its Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee (since March 1993). He is a metallurgist. Xu was born in March 1919 in Fengxin, Jiangxi Province, and joined the JSS in 1956. He graduated from the Tangshan Engineering Institute of Jiaotong University in 1941, studied metallurgy in France and won his Doctor degree in engineering there in 1949. After returning home the same year, he served as professor of Guizhou University (until 1953), director and chief engineer of the Guizhou Provincial Institute for the Comprehensive Study of Industry (1955-1957), vice-president and head of the Metallurgy Department of the Guizhou Engineering Institute (1957-1978), president of the Guizhou Academy of Sciences and director of its Research Institute of Metallurgical Theories (1978-1983), vice-governor of Guizhou Province (1983), vice-chairman of the JSS Guizhou Provincial Committee, academician of the Chinese Academy of Sciences, and as vice-chairman of the 7th, 8th and 9th

JSS CC. Xu was awarded the title of National Model Worker in 1979.

Xu is author of *Theoretical Basis of Mercury Metallurgy* and *The Physics and Chemistry of Tin Metallurgy*.

Xu Qichao (51)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang (RCCG) at the first plenary session of the committee's 9th CC on November 29, 1997. (RMRB, 1 Dec 97) Xu had served as the committee's vice-chairman since December 1983. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the 8th NPC and as member of the NPC Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee. Xu is a senior engineer. He was born in November 1926 in Hangzhou, Zhejiang Province, and joined the RCCG in 1983. Xu graduated from the Technology Department of Arizona University in 1948, and obtained a MA degree in mechanical engineering at University of California in 1949. In 1950 he returned to China. He served as engineer at the Xin'an Electric Machinery Plant in Tianjin, associate professor at Tianjin University, director of Zhejiang Provincial Institute of Mechanical Science and its senior engineer (1978-1983), vice-governor of Zhejiang (1983), director of Zhejiang Provincial Overseas Chinese Affairs Office (1983), special advisor to the Zhejiang Provincial People's Government, board chairman of Fuchun Company Ltd. in Hong Kong (1983), board chairman and president of Shangao Investment Company Ltd. in Hong Kong. He served as vice-chairman of the 6th through 8th RCCG CC (1983, 1988 and 1992), and as Standing Committee member of the 7th and 8th NPC (1988 and 1993). Xu was a deputy to the 6th NPC (1983).

Xu Zhichun

Elected vice-chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang (RCCG) at the first plenary session of the committee's 9th CC on November 29, 1997. (RMRB, 1 Dec 97) He concurrently serves as vice-governor of Zhejiang Province (since January 1993), and as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee (since 1993). Xu was born in October 1937 in Changsha, Hu'nan Province, and joined the RCCG in 1986. He graduated from the Physics Department of Wuhan University in 1959, and served as deputy director of the Physics Department and associate professor of Zhejiang University, deputy director of Zhejiang Provincial Supervision Bureau, vice-chairman of the

RCCG Zhejiang Provincial Committee, and as alternate member and member of the RCCG CC. See C.a., 1993/1, p.75/11.

Yan Keqiang (52)

Elected vice-chairman of the Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 8th National Congress on November 7, 1997. (RMRB, 8 Nov 97) He concurrently serves as vice-minister of water resources (since November 1990), Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee, and as vice-president of the Society of Social Development Science (since January 1992). Yan is a senior engineer and of Zhuang nationality. He was born in September 1934 in Longzhou, Guangxi Autonomous Region. In 1954 he graduated from the Hydraulic Engineering Department of Qinghua University. He later served as engineer of the Northeast Institute of Survey and Design under the Ministry of Water Conservancy and Electric Power (1960-1982), deputy chief engineer of the Scientific Research Institute of the Songliao Water Conservancy Commission (1982-1986), deputy chief engineer and vice-chairman of this commission (1986-1990), and as director of the Science and Education Department under the Ministry of Water Conservancy (1990).

Yang Jike

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests) at the first plenary session of the party's 11th CC on November 6, 1997. (RMRB, 7 Nov 97) He had served as the party's (executive) vice-chairman since December 1988. Yang concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the 8th NPC, vice-chairman of its Environmental and Resources Protection Committee (since March 1993), chairman of the "Both Sides of the Straits Heart to Heart" Organizing Committee (since December 1990), and as president of the Central Socialist Academy (since June 1991). For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.287/21.

Yang You (53)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the Jiusan (September 3) Society (JSS) at its 7th National Congress on November 12, 1997. (RMRB, 14 Nov 97) Yang had served as the society's vice-chairman since January 1989. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC National Committee (since 1988). Yang was born in October 1917 in Beijing, and joined the

JSS in 1956. He graduated from the Shipbuilding Department of Glasgow University in 1940, and served as professor at Jiaotong University and Tongji University. Yang later served as professor and dean of the Shipbuilding Department of the Dalian Institute of Technology (1954-1955), professor, dean of the Shipbuilding Department, dean of Studies and director of the Research Institute of Ships and Marine Engineering of Jiaotong University (Shanghai); advisor to the State Laboratory of Marine Engineering, member of the 1st Subject Evaluation Group of the State Council's Academic Degrees Committee, and as academician of the Chinese Academy of Sciences (1981). He served as vice-chairman of the CPPCC 6th (1986), 7th and 8th (1993) Shanghai Municipal Committee, chairman of the JSS 10th and 11th Shanghai Municipal Committee, Standing Committee member of the 7th JSS CC, vice-chairman of the 8th and 9th JSS CC (1989 and 1992), and as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 7th and 8th National Committee (1988 and 1993). Yang was a deputy to the 3rd, 5th and 6th NPC.

Yang You is editor-in-chief of *Ship Statics* and *Computer in Ship Design*.

Yu Shenglong (54)

Elected secretary-general of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party at the first plenary session of the party's 12th CC on November 1, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 2 Nov 97) Yu concurrently serves as deputy director of the State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine (since September 1992).

Yu Yunbo (55)

Elected vice-chairman of the China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests) at the first plenary session of the party's 11th CC on November 6, 1997. (RMRB, 7 Nov 97)

Zeng Xianzi (Tsang Hin-chi)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (ACFIC) at its 8th National Congress on November 7, 1997. (RMRB, 8 Nov 97) He had served as vice-chairman of the Executive Committee of the ACFIC since October 1993. See C.a., 1993/10, p.1056/12. Zeng concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the 8th NPC (since March 1994).

Zhang Daning (56)

Elected vice-chairman of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic

Party at the first plenary session of the party's 12th CC on November 1, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 2 Nov 97)

Zhang Hongwei (57)

Elected vice-chairman of the Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 8th National Congress on November 7, 1997. (RMRB, 8 Nov 97)

Zhang Kehui

Elected chairman of the 6th CC of the Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League at the league's 6th National Congress on November 17, 1997. (XNA, 19 Nov 97) He had served as the league's (executive) vice-chairman since November 1992 and as president of the All-China Federation of Taiwan Compatriots from May 1991 to November 1997. Zhang concurrently serves as vice-chairman of the NPC Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee (since March 1993), vice-chairman of the CPPCC Fujian Provincial Committee (since May 1991), and as advisor to the Association for Relations Across the Taiwan Straits (since December 1991). For his vita see C.a., 1993/3, p.289/23.

Zhang Rongming (f)

Elected vice-chairwoman of the China Democratic National Construction Association at the first plenary session of the association's 7th CC on November 17, 1997. (RMRB, 19 Nov 97) She concurrently serves as vice-governor of Liaoning Province (since March 1993). See C.a., 1993/3, p.289/23. Zhang was born in June 1944 in Ningbo, Zhejiang Province. In 1966 she graduated from the Department of Radio of Beijing Polytechnical University. She later served as technician of Liaoyang Scientific Test Factory, deputy director, director and engineer of Liaoyang Electronic Instruments Factory (1981-1983), deputy manager of Liaoyang Electronic Industry Corporation (1983-1984), as deputy chief of Wensheng District and as vice-mayor of Liaoyang (1984-1993).

Zheng Wantong

Elected vice-chairman of the Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce at its 8th National Congress on November 7, 1997. (RMRB, 8 Nov 97) Zheng concurrently serves as deputy director of the CCP CC United Front Department (since August 1993), as deputy secretary-general and Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee, and as deputy director of

the China Committee for the Promotion of the Splendid Project (since December 1994). For his vita see C.a., 1993/10, p.1058/14.

Zheng Yutong (Cheng Yu-tung) (58)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (ACFIC) at its 8th National Congress on November 7, 1997. (RMRB, 8 Nov 97) He had served as vice-chairman of the Executive Committee of the ACFIC since October 1993. See C.a., 1993/10, p.1056/12.

Zhu Peikang (59)

Elected vice-chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang at the first plenary session of the committee's 9th CC on November 29, 1997. (RMRB, 1 Dec 97) He had served as the committee's secretary-general since December 1992.

Zhu Xiangyuan (60)

Elected vice-chairman of the China Democratic National Construction Association at the first plenary session of the association's 7th CC on November 17, 1997. (RMRB, 19 Nov 97)

Zhu Zhaoliang (61)

Elected vice-chairman of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party at the first plenary session of the party's 12th CC on November 1, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 2 Nov 97)

Leaders Removed from Office

Chen Jingxin

Vice-Chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce.

Feng Kexu

Secretary-General of the China Democratic National Construction Association.

He Fengzu

Vice-Chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce.

Huan Yushan

Vice-Chairman and secretary-general of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce.

Jiang Minkuan

Vice-Chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce.

Liu Minxue

Vice-Chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce.

Liu Yimin

Vice-Chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce.

Pan Yuanjing

Secretary-General of the Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League.

Qi Jingfa

Vice-Chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce.

Song Jinsheng

Secretary-General of the Chinese Peasants' and Workers' Democratic Party. He was reelected as the party's vice-chairman at the first plenary session of the party's 12th CC on November 1, 1997. (RMRB, 2 Nov 97)

Wu Mingxi

Secretary-General of the China Zhi Gong Dang (Party for Public Interests).

Ye Baoshan

Vice-Chairman of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce.

Zhao Zukang

Honorary Vice-Chairman of the Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese Guomindang.

Addenda

Cai Wu (62)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC International Liaison Department on November 25, 1997. (RMRB, 2 Dec 97)

Kang Zhenhuang (63)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the China Democratic League (CDL) at the 1st plenary session of the league's 8th CC on October 23, 1997. (RMRB, 24 Oct 97) Kang had served as the league's vice-chairman since October 1988. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the 8th NPC (since 1993), and as vice-chairman of Sichuan Provincial People's Congress (since January 1988). Kang was born in June 1920 in Wutai, Shanxi Province, and joined the CDL in 1951. He graduated from the Aeronautical Department of Central University in 1942 and from the Aeronautical Department of New York University with a MA degree in aeronautical engineering in 1949. After returning home, he served as professor and president of the Engineering School of Sichuan University (1949-1954), vice-dean of Studies of the Chengdu Engineering Institute and vice-president of Chengdu University of Science and Technology (1954-1982), vice-governor

of Sichuan Province (1983-1985), council member of the Chinese Society of Mechanics, council president of the Sichuan Provincial Society of Mechanics, council member of the Chinese Society of Biomedical Engineering, and as member of the State Council's Academic Degrees Committee. Kang served as vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of the 7th and 8th Sichuan Provincial People's Congress (1988 and 1993), vice-chairman of the CDL Chengdu City Committee, vice-chairman and chairman of the CDL Sichuan Provincial Committee, member of the 4th CDL CC, Standing Committee member of the 5th CDL CC, and as vice-chairman of the 6th and 7th CDL CC (1988 and 1992). Kang was a deputy to the 7th NPC in 1988.

Kang Zhenhuang is mainly engaged in the study of hydromechanics. He is author of *A Study of Airfoil Surface Sway*, *A Mechanical Study of Artificial Heart Valves*, and *An Experimental Course in Hydromechanics*.

Ma Dayou (64)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the China Democratic League (CDL) at the 1st plenary session of the league's 8th CC on October 23, 1997. (RMRB, 24 Oct 97) He had served as the league's vice-chairman since January 1987. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee (since 1993). Ma is an acoustician. He was born in March 1915 in Chaoyang, Guangdong Province, and joined the CDL in 1951. He graduated from the Physics Department of Beijing University in 1936. In 1940 he received his Ph.D. in physics from Harvard University. After returning home, he became professor of Qinghua University and Beijing University. After 1952, Ma successively served as professor of Harbin Polytechnical University, research fellow and vice-president of the Institute of Acoustics under the Chinese Academy of Sciences, vice-president of the Graduate School under the Chinese Academy of Sciences, honorary council president of the China Acoustics Society, member of the International Acoustics Committee, and as member and deputy director of the Division of Mathematics and Physics of the Chinese Academy of Sciences. Ma served as member of the 4th CDL CC, Standing Committee member of the 5th CDL CC, vice-chairman of the 6th and 7th CDL CC (1988 and 1992), Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 7th National Committee (1988), and as Standing Committee member and vice-chairman of the Scientific and Tech-

nological Committee of the CPPCC 8th National Committee (1993). Ma was a deputy to the 3rd NPC, and member of the CPPCC 2nd, 3rd, 5th and 6th National Committee.

Ma Dayou is one of the founders of the normal mode theory, and author of *Acoustics Handbook* and *Selection of Scientific Theses by Ma Dayou*.

Su Rong (65)

Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee. (*Jilin Ribao*, 2 Sep 97, in ZGYJ, 97/10, p.180) Su had served as Standing Committee member of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee since May 1993. He concurrently serves as secretary of CCP Yanbian Korean Autonomous Prefectural Committee (since September 1995). Su Rong was born in October 1948 in Taonan, Jilin Province. He served as secretary of CCP Fuyu County Committee, deputy secretary of CCP Baicheng Prefectural Committee, administrative office commissioner and secretary, and as secretary of CCP Siping City Committee. Su is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Tao Dayong (66)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the China Democratic League (CDL) at the 1st plenary session of the league's 8th CC on October 23, 1997. (RMRB, 24 Oct 97) Tao had served as the league's vice-chairman since December 1983. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the 8th NPC, as member of the NPC Financial and Economic Committee, and as vice-chairman of Beijing Municipal People's Congress (since January 1988). Tao Dayong (other names: Da Gu, Shi Ren) is an economist. He was born in March 1918 in Shanghai, and joined the CDL in 1947. He graduated from the Department of Economics of Central University in 1940. He then worked as lecturer of Zhongshan University (1942-1943), associate professor of Guangxi University and Jiaotong University (1943-1944), and as professor of Sichuan University (1945-1946). From 1946 to 1948, Tao pursued advanced studies in Manchester University and London University. He later became editor-in-chief of the economic weekly of Hong Kong's newspaper *Wen Wei Pao* (*Wen Hui Bao*) (1949), and successively served as editor-in-chief of the monthly *China Reconstructs*, professor of Beijing University and Beijing Normal University (1954), member of the 1st and 2nd Panel of Judges of the State Council's Academic Degrees Committee, and as vice-chairman of the China

Society of World Economy. Tao served as vice-chairman of the Standing Committee of the 9th and 10th Beijing Municipal People's Congress (1988 and 1993), alternate member of the 1st and 2nd CDL CC, member of the 4th CDL CC, vice-chairman of the 5th through 7th CDL CC, Standing Committee member and vice-chairman of the Financial and Economic Committee of the 7th NPC (1988), and as member of the CPPCC 5th National Committee (1978) and Standing Committee member of the 6th National Committee (1983).

Tao Dayong is author of *Post-War Economic Transformation of East Europe*, *A Study of Modern Capitalist Economy*, *A History of Socialist Thinking*, and *Collected Works of Tao Dayong*.

Yang Xianhou (67)

Identified as deputy political commissar of Hainan Military District. (*Hainan Ribao*, 11 Sep 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/10, p.182)

Ye Duyi (68)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the China Democratic League (CDL) at the 1st plenary session of the league's 8th CC on October 23, 1997. (RMRB, 24 Oct 97) Ye had served as vice-chairman of the CDL Central Advisory Committee since 1992. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee (since 1993). Ye Duyi was born in January 1912 in Anqing, Anhui Province, and joined the CDL and organized the CDL North China Branch in Beijing in 1944. He served as member of the CDL CC and deputy director of the Propaganda Department in 1945. In 1949 he attended the 1st Plenary Session of the CPPCC. Ye served as member of the Politics and Law Committee and as deputy secretary-general of the Government Administrative Council (1949-1954), director of the Law Publishing House (1955-1956), member of the CDL CC, Standing Committee member of the 2nd and 4th CDL CC, vice-chairman and secretary-general of the 5th CDL CC, and as vice-chairman of the 6th CDL CC. He was a deputy to the 1st NPC in 1954, and a Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 5th through 8th National Committee (1978-1993).

Ye Duyi is translator of *A Diplomatic History of the United States*.

Deaths

Wen Jiasi, elected honorary vice-chairman of the China Democratic League at the 1st plenary session of the league's 8th CC on October 23, 1997, died of illness in Beijing on November 8, 1997 at the age of 92. (RMRB, 27 Nov 97)

Wu Xiuquan, former deputy chief of the PLA General Staff, died on November 9, 1997 at the age of 90. (RMRB, 10 Nov 97; XNA, 21 Nov 97)

Character Glossary of Newly Appointed Leaders

- (1) 蔡子民
- (2) 陈建生
- (3) 陈明德
- (4) 陈铭珊
- (5) 陈明绍
- (6) 陈邃衡
- (7) 陈学俊
- (8) 陈仲颐
- (9) 陈宗兴
- (10) 程路
- (11) 方荣欣
- (12) 甘国屏
- (13) 郭炳湘
- (14) 郭秀仪
- (15) 郭秀珍
- (16) 黄大能
- (17) 黄关从
- (18) 黄孟复
- (19) 翦天聪
- (20) 姜培禄
- (21) 姜永涛
- (22) 蒋正华
- (23) 柯召
- (24) 李辰
- (25) 李崇淮
- (26) 李宏昌
- (27) 李敏宽
- (28) 厉无畏
- (29) 梁尚立
- (30) 柳传志

- (31) 刘鹤章
- (32) 刘民复
- (33) 刘应明
- (34) 闵乃本
- (35) 钮小明
- (36) 彭清源
- (37) 浦洁修
- (38) 邱国义
- (39) 沈求我
- (40) 田富达
- (41) 田光涛
- (42) 王淦昌
- (43) 王珣章
- (44) 王以铭
- (45) 吴国祯
- (46) 伍淑清
- (47) 谢伯阳
- (48) 谢丽娟
- (49) 谢树声
- (50) 徐采栋
- (51) 徐起超
- (52) 严克强
- (53) 杨樵
- (54) 于生龙
- (55) 俞云波
- (56) 张大宁
- (57) 张宏伟
- (58) 郑裕彤
- (59) 朱培康
- (60) 朱相远
- (61) 朱兆良
- (62) 蔡武
- (63) 康振黄
- (64) 马大猷
- (65) 苏荣
- (66) 陶大镛
- (67) 杨先厚
- (68) 叶笃义

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

Australia (Nov 03)

Australia will offer management and advice on social security to China under an agreement signed in Canberra. Australian Minister for Social Security Jocelyn Newman and Chinese Vice-Minister of Labor Li Qiyang signed the Program of Activities under the Memorandum of Understanding between Australia and China. (XNA, 4 Nov 97)

Benin (Nov 27)

China and Benin signed three cooperative documents in Beijing. The three documents were the minutes of talks of the third meeting of the China-Benin mixed committee on economy and trade, an economic and technological cooperation agreement between the two governments, and an exchange of notes on an agricultural cooperation project between the two governments. Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Sun Zhenyu and visiting Benin Minister of Foreign Affairs and Cooperation Pierre Osho signed on the three documents. (RMRB, XNA, 28 Nov 97)

Brazil (Nov 13)

The China Securities Regulatory Committee and the Brazil Securities Commission signed a memorandum of understanding on securities supervision cooperation. (RMRB, XNA, 14 Nov 97)

Canada (Nov 28)

Chinese and Canadian governments signed four documents in Ottawa on consular affairs and cooperation in tourism and environmental protection. Chinese President Jiang Zemin and Canadian Prime Minister Jean Chretien pre-

sided over the signing of two agreements on consular affairs and a memorandum of understanding on tourism cooperation. Under the two agreements on consular affairs, China will open a consulate-general in Calgary, Alberta, and Canada set up a consulate in Chongqing. Chinese Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Wu Yi and Canadian International Cooperation and Francophone Minister Diane Marleau signed the agreement on environmental protection. (XNA, 29 Nov 97; RMRB, 30 Nov 97)

Egypt (Nov 08)

Two sports cooperation agreements were signed between China and Egypt as a Chinese sports delegation headed by Wu Shaoyu, chairman of the State Physical Culture and Sports Commission, concluded its three-day visit. The agreements cover the sports cooperation between the two countries and cooperation between the two Olympic Commissions. Under the agreements, both sides will strengthen their sports cooperation with mutual visits of sports personnel, while China also agreed to send its coaches and to export sports facilities to Egypt. Besides, the Chinese Olympic Commission will also provide some training facilities in the Chinese martial arts to Egypt free of charge. (XNA, 10 Nov 97)

Japan (Nov 11)

Japan and China signed a new bilateral fisheries agreement in Tokyo by shelving a territorial dispute over the ownership of small islands in the East China Sea. On the occasion of Chinese Premier Li Peng's visit to Japan that began the same day, Foreign Minister Keizo Obuchi and Chinese Ambassador to Japan Xu Dunxin signed the pact as Li and Prime Minister Ryutaro Hashimoto looked on. Under the new pact, the two countries agreed on the establishment of a jointly controlled provisional sea zone in the East China Sea, while continuing talks to set respective 200-nautical-mile exclusive economic zones, which the UN convention allows signatory countries to declare. (Kyodo News Service, Tokyo, 11 Nov 97, in SWB, 12 Nov 97)

Japan (Nov 13)

Japan and China signed an agreement in Tokyo on cooperating in environmental protection orientated to the 21st century. The agreement offered initiatives on selecting a pilot city that is involved in environmental-saving development, and improving China's information net-

works on environmental protection. The Chinese side recommended three cities: northeast China's Dalian, central China's Guiyang and southwest China's Chongqing. The relevant departments of the two governments will select one of the three cities after a study by a 14-member joint board of experts. According to the agreement, members of the experts' board will begin studying the initiatives and convene its first joint meeting as soon as possible. The agreement also said Japan will assist China in three years to improve 100 information networks on environmental protection. The agreement was reached by Chinese and Japanese officials in charge of economic and trade cooperation and environmental protection during the ongoing official goodwill visit of China's Premier Li Peng. (XNA, 14 Nov 97; RMRB, 15 Nov 97)

South Korea (Nov 12)

The north China port city of Tianjin and Inchon in the Republic of Korea signed an agreement in Tianjin, announcing the establishment of their friendly cooperative relations in port affairs. Tianjin Port has established friendly and cooperative relations with ten ports around the world. (XNA, 13 Nov 97)

Laos (Nov 03)

The Lao Ministry of Interior and the Chinese Ministry of Public Security signed an agreement on coordinating their efforts to crack down upon international drug trafficking and strengthen law enforcement along the common borders of the two countries. (XNA, 4 Nov 97)

Malaysia (Nov 17)

Chen Guangyi, visiting director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China, signed a memorandum of understanding in Kuala Lumpur with Malaysian Transport Minister Ling Liong Sik to enhance air services cooperation between the two countries. (RMRB, 18 Nov 97; XNA, 18, 20 Nov 97)

Peru (Nov 24)

The governments of China and Peru signed an agreement on personnel exchanges and cooperation in Beijing. In accordance with the agreement, in the next three years, the two countries will conduct personnel exchanges and cooperation in such areas as mining, fisheries, agriculture, energy, transportation, telecommunications, environment protection, public health and the development of natural resources. Director of

China's State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs Wan Xueyuan and Peruvian Ambassador to China Luzmila Zanabria Zshikana signed the agreement on behalf of their respective governments. (RMRB, XNA, 25 Nov 97)

Philippines (Nov 11)

China will allow the entry of Philippine flag carriers to the two cities of Guangzhou and Shenzhen in its southern Guangdong Province. A Memorandum of Agreement for this effect was signed in Manila by Chen Guangyi, director of the Civil Aviation Administration of China, and Philippine Transportation and Communications Secretary Arturo Enrile. The two new destinations are in addition to the three Chinese cities of Beijing, Shanghai and Xiamen, which are already being served by Philippine flag carriers. Chinese carriers, on the other hand, will be given landing rights in Manila and one additional point in the Philippines. (XNA, 12 Nov 97)

Poland (Nov 17)

An agreement of cooperation between China and Poland on the quarantine of animals and animal hygiene, as well as an implementation plan for bilateral cultural and scientific cooperation from 1998 to 2000 were signed in Beijing during the visit of Polish President Aleksander Kwasniewski. (XNA, 18 Nov 97)

Russia (Nov 20)

China's Xinhua News Agency entered into a cooperation agreement with Russia's Itar-Tass news agency in Beijing. (XNA, 21 Nov 97; RMRB, 22 Nov 97)

United States (Nov 07)

Luoyang, a major industrial city in He'nan Province, and La Crosse, Wisconsin, have established sister city relations to further promote economic and technological cooperation and exchanges. Luoyang has established sister city relations with cities in Japan, France, Bulgaria and the Republic of Korea. (XNA, 8 Nov 97)

United States (Nov 18)

The relevant departments of the two countries signed agreements in Beijing on cooperation in industrial technology and information on science and technology, as well as appendices on cooperation in the fields of electrical automotive and terrestrial heat. (XNA, 19 Nov 97)

HKSAR Agreements with Foreign Countries

Britain (Nov 05)

The Hong Kong Special Administrative Region (HKSAR) and Britain signed two agreements in Hong Kong, with one on the surrender of fugitive offenders and the other on the transfer of sentenced persons. The agreements, which are the first of their kind to be signed by the HKSAR since 1st July, were signed by the HKSAR's Security Secretary, Li Qingning (Peter Lai Hing-ling), on behalf of the HKSAR Government, and Robert Cornish, British Consul-General to Hong Kong, on behalf of the British Government. (RMRB, XNA, 6 Nov 97)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Energy Conservation Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 28th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on November 1, 1997. This law, which consists of six chapters and 50 articles, contains concrete stipulations on energy administration, proper use of energy resources, promotion of energy-saving technology and protection of the environment. This law will go into effect on 1st January 1998. (Decree No.90 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on November 1, 1997) (Full text: RMRB, 3 Nov 97)

"Construction Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 28th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on November 1, 1997. This law, which consists of eight chapters and 85 articles, covers the process for approving construction projects, bidding and contracting, management and supervision, on-the-job safety, and legal responsibilities. The enforcement of the law is expected to bring order to the chaos in the building industry and guarantee the quality and safety of buildings. This law will become effective on 1st March 1998. (Decree No.91 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on November 1, 1997) (Full text: RMRB, 4 Nov 97)

"Measures on Implementing the Separation of Decisions on Fines, and the Collection and Payment of Fines" were adopted according to the "Administrative Punishment Law of the People's Republic of China". These measures, which

consist of 17 articles, will become effective on January 1, 1998. (Order No.235 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on November 17, 1997) (Full text: RMRB, 27 Nov 97)

"Measures of the PRC on Governing the Registration of Partnership Enterprises". These measures, which consist of eight chapters and 36 articles, will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Order No.236 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on November 19, 1997) (Full text: RMRB, 27 Nov 97)

The Securities Commission of the State Council issued the Provisional Securities Fund Administration Rules marking an important step toward standardizing the country's securities market. The rules, issued on 14th November 1997, contain seven chapters and 57 articles. (RMRB, 15 Nov 97)

The State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce has issued the Administrative Rules on Commodity Exhibitions, which will go into effect on January 1, 1998. It stipulates that those who plan to sponsor such a show should apply for a certificate from local industrial and commercial authorities, before they launch advertisements to invite participants. Violators could be fined at most 5,000 RMBY and advertisers concerned should be also fined in accordance to the rules. Those who fabricate, alter, lease or transfer their certificates will be also fined within a limit of 30,000 RMBY. In addition, without approval from the State Council, no exhibition should use the word "China" or "national", it says. (XNA, 16 Nov 97)

Interim regulations for the fast-growing border tourism were jointly issued by the State Bureau of Tourism, the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, the Ministry of Public Security, and the General Administration of Customs. Under the new regulations, organizations and individuals must get approval before getting involved in border tourism or expanding the business scale of border tourism. The regulations also ban public-funded border travel, prohibit travelers from overstaying or engaging in illegal emigration, and provide that visa arrangements should be made within localities of one's registered permanent residence. The document, which is in 16 articles, also clearly defines the meaning of border tourism and its responsible departments, the prerequisites for opening a border tourism business, the

main contents of an agreement signed with travel organizations of neighboring countries, and procedures for opening a border tourism organization. There are also terms concerning the way a Chinese citizen can participate in border travel and methods of dealing with law-breakers. (XNA, 21 Nov 97)

Addenda

The Ministry of Internal Trade and the State Bureau of Technology Supervision jointly issued a set of rules requiring large and medium-sized State-owned retailers to employ special supervisors with official qualifications to further ensure commodity quality. The new rules will help maintain a normal order of commodity distribution by improving the "immunity of the markets" from the entry of fake goods and substandard products. According to the new rules, commodity supervisors will have the right to ask commodity purchasers to refuse to sign contracts that do not conform to the requirements of the contract acceptance system. They have the right to stop the sale of commodities with quality problems and involve themselves in the investigation and settlement of commodity disputes. (XNA, 30 Oct 97)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1995	1994	Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)		1995	1994
Population							
- Total Population (b)		1,211	1,199	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy		52.17	54.31
- Natural Growth Rate (%)		1.055	1.121	- Industry		17.37	17.52
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		70.1 ¹	70.1 ¹	- Construction		5.32	5.19
- Urban Population (%)		29.04	28.62	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage		3.07	3.03
- Rural Population (%)		70.96	71.38	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service		6.87	6.38
Employment				Education			
Total Social Labor Force (m)		623.88	614.70	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)			
Rate of Unemployment (%)				- University and College Students		1.5	1.88
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)		2.9	2.8	- Secondary School Students		31.5	45.09
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		15.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils		67.0	53.02
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)		19.0 ³	22.3 ⁴

Economic Data		1995	1994	Investment		1995	1994
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)							
- Total GNP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		5,728	4,653	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)		2,002	1,637
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.0	12.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)		17.5	31.4
- Total GDP (Current Prices/b RMBY)		5,826	4,662	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)		1,089	932.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)		10.5	12.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)		13.3	21.7
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)		4,754	3,904	Public Finance			
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				(b RMBY)			
- Primary Sector		20.6	20.3	Total Government Revenue		624.22	521.81
- Secondary Sector		48.4	48.0	Total Government Expenditure		682.37	579.26
- Tertiary Sector		31.0	31.7	Balance		-58.15	-57.45
Industrial and Agricultural Production				Current Account			
Gross Output Value of Industry		9,189	7,018	(b US\$)		1.618	7.657
- Real Growth Rate (%)		20.8	26.1	Foreign Trade			
Value Added of Industry		2,435	1,936	(b US\$)			
- Real Growth Rate (%)		14.8	18.9	Exports (fob)		128.11	102.56
Gross Output Value of Agriculture		2,034	1,575	Imports (cif)		110.06	95.27
- Real Growth Rate (%)		10.9	8.9	Trade Balance		18.05	7.29
Value Added of Agriculture		1,199	9,457	Major Destinations of Exports (%):			
- Real Growth Rate (%)		5.0	4.0	- Hong Kong		24.19	26.70
Inflation				- Japan		19.13	17.82
- Retail Price Index		114.8	121.7	- USA		16.61	17.73
- Cost of Living Index		117.1	124.1	- Germany		3.81	3.94
- of Urban Population		116.8	125.0	- South Korea		5.03	3.64
- of Rural Population		117.5	123.4	- Taiwan		2.08	1.85
Consumption and Income per Capita				Major Origins of Imports (%):			
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)		2,311	1,781	- Hong Kong		6.50	8.17
- Real Growth Rate (%)		8.7	6.5	- Japan		21.96	22.70
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				- USA		12.20	12.07
- Non-Agricultural Residents		5,044	3,979	- Taiwan		11.19	12.17
- Agricultural Residents		1,479	1,138	- Germany		6.09	6.17
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		4,288	3,502	- South Korea		7.79	6.32
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		1,578	1,221	Exchange Rates			
				RMBY per US\$			
				RMBY per DM			
				Foreign Reserves			
				Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)			
				Foreign Debt			
				(b US\$)			

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1995, 19961) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.

2) Author's estimation.

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator of Development*, 1996.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278; ZTN, 1996, pp.282, 300.

6) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade* 1996/97, p.981.7) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade* 1996/97, p.982.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Anhui	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Fujian	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Jiangxi	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Shandong	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Henan	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Hubei	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hunan	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Guangdong	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangxi	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Hainan	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Sichuan	111.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Guizhou	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Yunnan	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Tibet	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Shaanxi	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Gansu	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	23.5	43.0	33.5	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Qinghai	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	19.7	44.1	36.2	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Ningxia	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Xinjiang	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
- 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
- 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
- 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
- 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
- 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
- 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
- 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
- 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%. Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

Hong Kong SAR Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Social Data

	1995	1996
Population		
Total Number	6,156,100	6,311,000
Growth Rate (%)	2.0	2.5
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.61	0.51
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.0	75.9
- Female	81.5	81.5
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,000,700	3,093,800
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.0	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	375,766	325,068
- Construction	68,525	81,676
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,018,198	1,056,136
- Transport & Communication	172,174	181,516
- Finance & Real Estate	378,244	395,903
- Civil Services	301,966	320,123
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	2.8
All Employees Wage Index (Sept. 92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	129.3	137.6
- Real (Sept.)	101.6	102.8
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	96.4 (r)	97.2 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	93.9 (r)	94.2 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.3 (r)	85.9 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	640.1 (r)	670.0 (p)

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion p = provisional figures
e = estimates r = revised
m = million

Economic Data

	1995 (e,r)	1996 (e,r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,084,597	1,196,967
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	4.7
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	176,182	189,664
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	652,864	719,295
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	95,283	106,012
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	326,222	370,086
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	48,461	14,108
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,344,127	1,397,918
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	- 1,495,706	- 1,539,851
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	279,280	302,185
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 165,934	- 172,786
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
- Agriculture	0.2	0.1
- Manufacturing	9.2	8.8
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.3
- Construction	4.9	4.9
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.2	27.4
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.8
- Finance & Real Estate	26.8	24.9
- Civil Services	15.9	17.1
- Ownership of premises	12.2	12.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.4	- 8.0
Prices (Change Rate %)		
- CPI (A)	8.7	6.0
- CPI (B)	9.2	6.4
- Hang Seng CPI	9.6	6.6
- Composite CPI	9.1	6.3
Public Finance		
(fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	175.0	180.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	143.2	161.6
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	151.0	147.9
Foreign Trade		
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)		
to:	231.7	212.2
- China	63.6	61.6
- USA	61.3	53.9
- Germany	12.2	11.4
- Japan	11.9	11.3
- United Kingdom	10.9	10.6
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:		
- China	1,112.5	1,185.8
- USA	384.0	417.8
- Japan	231.0	242.3
- Germany	70.1	80.2
- United Kingdom	45.8	47.2
- United Kingdom	32.3	36.0
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,344.2	1,398.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:		
- China	1,491.1	1,535.6
- USA	539.5	570.4
- Japan	221.3	208.2
- Taiwan	129.3	123.2
- USA	115.1	121.1
- Singapore	78.0	81.5
- Germany	32.0	33.9
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 147.0	- 137.7
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.73
HK\$ per DM	5.41	5.14

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Augusto Perestrello de Alarcao Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economic Coordination

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Noronha e Silveira

Social Data

	1995	1996
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	415.0	415.9
- Growth Rate (%)	2.8	0.2
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.1	1.0
- Males (thousand)	199.4	200.1
- Females (thousand)	215.6	215.7
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.3	66.7
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.6	4.3

	1994/95	1995/96
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	45,153	46,703
- Secondary	20,624	22,277
- Technical & Profes.Secondary	1,189	1,163
- Teacher Training	318	338
- Nurse Training	172	177
- Higher Education	5,655	6,418

Economic Data

	1995 ⁽¹⁾	1996 ⁽¹⁾
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	5,9407.1	5,9336.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.8	- 0.3
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	143,149.6	142,670.1
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	17,614.0	19,013.2
- Government Consumption	4,879.7	5,478.5
- Fixed Capital Formation	16,150.5	12,987.4
- Change in Stocks	- 37.4	- 28.3
- Exports (Goods & Services)	41,011.0	41,695.0
- Imports (Goods & Services)	- 20,628.5	- 20,110.4
	1995	1996
Prices (Change Rate/%)		
Consumer Price	8.6	4.8
Domestic Demand Deflator (1)	6.0	1.4
GDP Deflator (1)	7.1	0.2
	1995	1996
Public Finance		
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	16,191.0	n.a.
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	15,472.2	n.a.
	1995	1996
Foreign Trade		
Total Exports (m MOP)	15,913.5	15,898.5
- USA	6,692.8	6,411.2
- Hongkong	1,594.1	1,683.7
- Germany	1,585.9	1,705.0
- France	1,105.5	1,087.6
- United Kingdom	1,141.0	1,212.8
- China	1,562.3	1,267.3
- Japan	157.9	219.8
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,267.1	15,930.7
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,699.9	4,627.2
- China	3,539.1	3,818.3
- Japan	1,711.3	1,430.7
- USA	1,206.0	939.1
- EU	2,397.0	2,182.1
	1995	1996
Tourism		
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,752.5	8,151.1
- Hongkong Residents	5,617.5	5,205.6
- Japan	416.2	516.0
- Europe	239.1	289.4
- Americas	134.6	149.3
- China	543.2	604.2
	1995	1996
Exchange Rates (December)		
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.96

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Provisional estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
 Vice Premier: John Chang (Zhang Xiaoyan)
 Secretary-General: Chang Yu-hui (Zhang Youhui)
 Minister of the Interior: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Jason Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiang)
 Minister of Education: Wu Jin (Wu Jing)
 Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)
 Ministers of State: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng); Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo); Ch'en Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: James Chu (Zhu Jiyong)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuan-dong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
 Director-General of Government Information Office: David Tawei Lee (Li Dawei)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Clement Wea (Wei Qilin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Ch'i-shean (Zhan Qixian)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-Kung (Jiang Binkun)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Huang Teh-fu (Huang Defu)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
 Chairman of National Science Council: Liu Chao-shiuan (Liu Zhao-xuan)
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-k'uei (Peng Zuokui)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Hsu Chieh-kwei (Xu Jiegui)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yangqing)
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
 Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiazhi)
 Chairman of National Sports Council: Nancy Chao (Zhao Liyun)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)
 Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)
 Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Wu Shih-wen (Wu Shiwen)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Ting Tzu-fa (Ding Zifa)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Song Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
 Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Social Data		1995		1996	
		1995	1996	1995	1996
Population					
Total Number (m)	21.304	21.471	- Unemployment Rate (%)	1.79	2.60
- Growth Rate (%)	0.84	0.79	Monthly Work Hours by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.)	202	201
- Natural Increase Rate (%)	0.99	0.95	Monthly Earnings by Manufacturing Industry (Ave.p.Empl.) NT\$	32,441	33,765
- Male (m)	10.962	11.037	Indices of Unit Labor Cost in Manufacturing Industry (1991 = 100)	112.35	111.60
- Female (m)	10.342	10.434		1995/6	1996/7
Population Density (per sq.km)	591.78	596.43	Education: Number of Students		
Life Expectancy			Higher Education	635,471	678,553
- Male	n.a.	n.a.	Secondary Education	2,045,148	2,019,596
- Female	n.a.	n.a.	Primary Education	1,965,515	1,929,247
	1994	1995	Pre-School	238,913	234,338
Labor Force and Employment					
Total Social Labor Force (m)	9.210	9.310	Others	327,161	315,936
- Employed (m)	8.045	9.068	Total	5,212,208	5,177,670
by Agriculture (%)	10.6	10.1			
Industry (%)	38.7	37.5			
Services (%)	50.7	52.4			

Economic Data		1995 (r)		1996	
		1995	1996	1995	1996
Gross National Product (GNP)					
GNP Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	6,966,298	7,555,175	Foreign Trade		
- Real Growth Rate (%)	5.9	5.4	Total Exports (m US\$)	111,659	115,942
- Per Capita GNP (Current Prices/US\$)	12,396	12,872	- Growth Rate (%)	20	3.8
Expenditure on GNP (Current Prices/%)					
- Private Consumption	59.2	59.8	Total Imports (m US\$)	103,550	102,370
- Government Consumption	14.4	14.4	- Growth Rate (%)	21.33	-1.1
- Fixed Capital Formation	22.7	20.8	Balance (m US\$)	8,108	13,572
- Increase in Inventory	0.7	0.4	Major Trading Partners		
- Exports (Goods & Services)	48.3	48.0	Exports (% of total)		
- Less: Imports (Goods & Services)	46.3	44.1	- USA	23.7	23.2
Gross Domestic Production (GDP)					
Amount (Current Prices/m NT\$)	6,892,046	7,497,677	- Hong Kong (incl. indirect exports to Chin. Mainland)	23.4	23.1
- Agriculture (%)	3.6	3.3	- Japan	11.8	11.8
- Industry (%)	36.3	35.7	- Germany	3.4	3.1
- Services (%)	60.2	61.1	- Singapore	3.9	3.9
Per Capita National Income Consumption & Savings					
	1994	1995	Imports (% of total)		
Annual p.Capita National Income (NT\$)	279,574	298,703	- Japan	29.2	26.9
Annual p.Capita Disposable Inc. (NT\$)	215,010	234,893	- USA	20.1	19.5
Annual p.Capita Consumption (NT\$)	179,345	194,360	- Germany	5.5	4.9
Annual p.Capita Savings (NT\$)	34,892	40,533	- South Korea	4.2	4.1
Annual p.Capita Taxation (NT\$)	53,238	57,698	- Hong Kong (incl. imports from Chin. Mainland)	1.8	1.7
Prices (Change Rate/%)					
	1995	1996	Foreign Reserves		
Wholesale Price	7.37	- 1.00	Amount (m US\$)	90,310	88,040
Consumer Price	3.68	3.07	- Annual Change (%)	-2.3	-2.52
Public Finance					
	1995 (r)	1996	External Public Debt Outstanding		
Total Governm. Revenue (m NT\$)	1,559,430	1,604,184	Disbursed Only (m US\$)	304.9	165.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (m NT\$)	2,074,929	2,005,897	Including Undisbursed (m US\$)	507.7	355.1
Balance (m NT\$)	-515,499	-401,713	Exchange Rates (year end)		
Sources: Directorate-General of Budget, Accounting and Statistics, Taipei; Council for Economic Planning and Development, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Economic Affairs, Taipei; Department of Statistics, Ministry of Finance, Taipei.					
Abbreviations: r = revised m = million					

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Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

Abbreviations

A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJPS *Asian Journal of Political Science* (Singapore), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly
 APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 EWD *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), twice yearly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly

HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times a year
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly
 PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), twice yearly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

Any periodical not referred to in this list will be cited with its full title and publishing place.

All the English translations of the following Chinese articles are taken from the table of contents of the respective periodicals.

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1. Research into the history of Sino-German relations in China. Liu Liqun *EWD, Feb. 1997, pp.97-118
2. Beijinger Ensemble bot Aufführungen in Duisburg und Aachen. Schmidt, Atze *CH, 1997/No.11, pp.50-51

CIS and Eastern Europe

3. The course of the talks between Stalin and Zhou Enlai in August and September 1952 (Chin.). Ledovsky, A. M. *ZDY, 1997/No.5, pp.78-87
4. The research on post-war Sino-Soviet relationship - new material and perspective (Chin.). Li Danhui *ZDY, 1997/No.5, pp.55-63
5. Strategic cooperation relations between Beijing and Moscow (Chin.). Sun Kuo-shyang *MCS, Aug. 1997, pp.82-97

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6. China und Südostasien - Beijing startet eine neue ASEAN-Kampagne. Weggel, Oskar *C.a., Oct. 1997, pp.977-987
7. Chinesisch-japanische Expertengespräche. Zhao Yulin *BR, 1997/No.38, pp.8-9
8. Li Peng in Kuala Lumpur. *BR, 1997/No.37, pp.7-8
9. Li Pengs Rede in Singapur und Interview mit Journalisten. *BR, 1997/No.37, pp.8-11
10. Nein zu Japan. *BR, 1997/No.36, pp.8-9

North America

11. Beijing's strategies and actions toward Washington: containment and counter-containment. Chang Ya-chun *IS, Sept. 1997, pp.46-63
12. Geldspiele oder chinafeindliche Spiele?. Zhu Xingfu *BR, 1997/No.35, pp.9-10
13. Building the Beijing-Washington partnership (Chin.). *MCS, Sept. 1997, pp.5-6
14. China und die USA sollten ihre Beziehungen neu überdenken. *BR, 1997/No.38, pp.7-8

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15. Mainland China-Angola relations: moving from debacle to detente. Taylor, Ian *IS, Sept. 1997, pp.64-81

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16. China and the 1995 United Nations Conference on Women. Traut, Carol Ann *JCC, Nov. 1997, pp.581-589
17. Li Pengs Rede auf dem Jahrestreffen der Weltbank und des internationalen Währungsfonds. *BR, 1997/No.41, pp.7-9

INTERNAL AFFAIRS**General Topics****Ideology**

18. A systematic exposition and argumentation of the causes of the "Great Leap Forward" (Chin.). Li Anzeng *ZDY, 1997/No.5, pp.45-50
19. The theory of correct handling of contradictions among the people and a summary of the experiences of international communist movement (Chin.). Lin Yunhui *ZDY, 1997/No.5, pp.39-44
20. Jumping out of the historic periodic law - the thinking of Mao Zedong and Deng Xiaoping's new train of thought (Chin.). Sang Xuecheng *ZDY, 1997/No.5, pp.51-54
21. Was ist Neokonservatismus? - Notizen zum politischen Denken in der VR China in den 90er Jahren. Schubert, Gunter *A, Oct. 1997, pp.57-74
22. Some important policy decisions and events in the new period of socialism (Chin.). Shi Zhongquan; Xue Yu; Gao Yangrong *ZDY, 1997/No.5, pp.3-16
23. Communists must not be led astray by emotion and desire. Xu Wenxian *ICM, Nov. 1997, pp.26-28
24. A new exploration of the ideology and policy of the Communist International in guiding the Chinese great revolution (Chin.). Yang Ximan *ZDY, 1997/No.5, pp.22-28
25. A comparative study of communism and nationalism in the communist bloc - from the perspective of the collapses of the Soviet Union and the Eastern European communist regimes (Chin.). Yeh Chih-chieh *MCS, Sept. 1997, pp.64-83
26. Mao Zedong's three instructions and their rectifications in 1975. Zhang Hua *ZDY, 1997/No.5, pp.66-73

Party

27. Jiang Zemin finds his own banner. Hu Zonghua *ICM, Nov. 1997, pp.8-9
28. Das große Banner der Deng-Xiaoping-Theorie hochhalten und den Aufbau des Sozialismus chinesischer Prägung allseitig zum 21. Jahrhundert vorantreiben (Bericht auf dem XV. Parteitag der KPCh). Jiang Zemin *BR, 1997/No.40, pp.9-38
29. Einer neuen Ära entgegen (15. Parteitag der KPCh). Li Boting *BR, 1997/No.41, pp.24-26
30. The "evident differences" between the Hobei Province Committee of the Chinese Communist Party and the Party's Central Committee (Chin.). Li Defang *ZDY, 1997/No.5, pp.64-65
31. Surreptitiousness, prolixity, eulogizing. Sha Ming *ICM, Nov. 1997, pp.10-12
32. The 15th National Party Congress: still insisting on the "leftist politics, rightist economics" line. Wu Guoguang *ICM, Nov. 1997, pp.3-6
33. The laws of change in the Politbureau. Yan Jiaqi *ICM, Nov. 1997, pp.16-18
34. Der bahnbrechende 15. Parteitag. Yuan Pingzhou *BR, 1997/No.40, pp.4-5
35. The organizational base of the first cooperation between Guomindang and the Chinese Communist Party (Chin.). Zheng Keyi *ZDY, 1997/No.5, pp.17-21

36. A verification of the writer of "a proposal by the comrades in Beijing" (Chin.). Zhu Chengjia *ZDY, 1997/No.5, pp.74-77
37. 15. Parteitag erfolgreich beendet. *BR, 1997/No.40, pp.5-8
38. Beijing's political situation after the Fifteenth National CCP Congress (Chin.). *MCS, Sept. 1997, pp.3-4
39. Die neue Führungsstruktur der KPCh. *BR, 1997/No.41, pp.11-20
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Government

41. Function change of regional government in different stages of transition period (Chin.). Li Xinchun *JK, 1997/No.5, pp.19-24

Parliament

42. People's Congress control should follow legal guidelines. Cai Dingjian *ICM, Nov. 1997, pp.23-25

Opposition and Democracy

43. Election of People's Congress Deputies and Township Leaders - 760 Million voters experience democracy. Jin Ren *CL, Sept. 1997, pp.56-59

Law and Justice

44. China's "Guarantee Law" to protect the interests of guarantee from the viewpoint of the establishment of earlier accusation rights (Chin.). Chen Xiangjian *YJ, 1997/No.5, pp.65-69
45. Rechtsordnung nimmt in Umrissen Gestalt an. Cui Bian *BR, 1997/No.39, pp.15-17
46. Shen Jiaben - "matchmaker" between Chinese and Western laws in the later years of the Qing Dynasty. Gao Huan Yue *CL, June 1997, pp.96-98
47. The uniqueness of ancient Chinese civil law. Gao Huan Yue *CL, Sept. 1997, pp.90-93
48. On the rights conflicts, restriction and equilibrium between freedom of speech and human rights (Chin.). Guan Jinhua *YJ, 1997/No.5, p.70-78
49. On the conception and birth of the new criminal code of PRC. Lang Sheng *CL, June 1997, pp.54-57
50. A comparative study: company law and laws on enterprises with foreign investment (II). Shen Sibao; Wang Kaiping *CL, June 1997, p.78
51. Upholding the legal system and building a civilized city. Wang Hongmin *CL, Sept. 1997, pp.70-72
52. Ideas and conceptions for revision of the marriage law of China. Wu Changzhen *CL, Sept. 1997, pp.72-74
53. Economic policy of HKSAR to maintain prosperity and stability. Xiao Weiyun *CL, Sept. 1997, pp.87-89
54. The amendment of the criminal law and law's application. Xiong Xuanguo *CL, June 1997, pp.62-64
55. Anti-dumping: China appeals for justice. Zhang Yuejiao *CL, Sept. 1997, pp.60-63
56. A remarkable lawyer - Gao Zongze. Zhang Yuhua; Qi Xiangchun *CL, June 1997, p.77
57. On the ten areas of major improvements in the new Chinese criminal code of 1997. Zhao Bingzhi *CL, June 1997, pp.58-61

58. Some legal questions on the protection of creditors' interests in the bankruptcy proceedings. Zhu Xuanling *CL, June 1997, pp.70-73
59. Anti-dumping and anti-subsidy regulations of the People's Republic of China. *CL, June 1997, pp.109-113
60. Lawsuit filed by Huaxun Ningbo subsidiary against Huitai Co., Ltd. for recovery of international airfreight. *CL, Sept. 1997, pp.80-84
61. Lawsuit filed by Kao Chih-hsiung against Wen Meitao for recovery of property after disengagement. *CL, Sept. 1997, pp.85-86
62. Polygram Phonogram Co. Ltd. etc. v. Xu Huayue: a copyright case. *CL, June 1997, pp.83-85
63. Some provisional regulations on the management of fund raising overseas for domestic projects. *CL, Sept. 1997, pp.107-108
64. Taiwan Fuyuan Enterprise Co. Ltd. v. Xiamen Weige Wood Products Co. Ltd. - issues: jurisdiction of PRC courts validity of arbitration clause. *CL, June 1997, pp.85-87
65. The key for success of Beijing's anti-corruption campaign (Chin.). *MCS, Aug. 1997, pp.1-3

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66. The evolution of the PLA's naval strategy (Chin.). Chen Yeong-kang; Chai Wen-chung *MCS, Sept. 1997, pp.7-20
67. Ensuring the effective use of military personnel identification. Li Huaibei *ICM, Nov. 1997, p.46
68. Internal management problems in the PLA. Liu Mingxue *ICM, Nov. 1997, pp.43-44
69. Military stabilization demands immediate attention. Wang Haitang *ICM, Nov. 1997, pp.40-42
70. Questions concerning troop reductions and military specialist cadres. Wei Bangli *ICM, Nov. 1997, pp.34-38
71. Change-of-career problem for volunteer soldiers must not be ignored. Yang Ming; Xiao Liqun *ICM, Nov. 1997, p.45
72. The military in the Republic. van de Ven, Hans *CQ, June 1997, pp.352-374

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Political Movements

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73. Eintritt in die Welt von Rabe - Bericht über Besuch bei Frau Reinhart (Chin.). Cai Wanghua; Xu Zongwen *Deutschland-Studien, Shanghai, 1997/No.3, pp.43-47
74. Chen Yinke und Deutschland (Chin.). Chen Zhenghong *Deutschland-Studien, Shanghai, 1997/No.3, pp.38-42
75. Xiong Ziren, Political Commissar of the PLA Hong Kong SAR Garrison. Chen, Yale Y. *ICM, Nov. 1997, pp.84-85
76. Li Dazhao and Confucianism (Chin.). Lü Mingzhuo *KY, 1997/No.3, pp.22-30
77. Lei Jieqiong, Chairwoman of the China Association for Promoting Democracy (Chin.). Shen-yen *MCS, Aug. 1997, pp.101-103
78. Liu Jingsheng: behinderter Kalligraph und Maler. Xu Lingchao *CH, 1997/No.11, pp.55-57

79. Comments on Xu Fuguan's academic attitude and methods (Chin.). Yan Binggang *KY, 1997/No.3, pp.49-60
 80. Versuch einer Kontrastion zwischen Bismarck und Zeng Guofan (Chin.). Ye Juan *Deutschland-Studien, Shanghai, 1997/No.3, pp.32-37
 81. Heinrich Harrer, "Lehrer" des Dalai Lama, war ein Nazi. *BR, 1997/No.41, pp.27-28

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82. Umbau der alten Stadtgebiete in Tianjin durch ausländisches Kapital. Han Guojian *BR, 1997/No.38, pp.22-24
 83. Die Beijinger Experimentierzone. Ma Zhen *BR, 1997/No.35, pp.28-30
 84. Wenzhou geht dem 21.Jahrhundert entgegen. Qian Xingzhong *BR, 1997/No.37, p.22
 85. Wenzhou: Gemeinsame Entwicklung verschiedener Wirtschaftssektoren. Wu Naitao *BR, 1997/No.37, pp.18-21
 86. Neue Gebäude im internationalen Flughafen Shoudu bei Beijing. Wu Ping *BR, 1997/No.36, pp.11-14
 87. Shanghai modernity: commerce and culture in a Republican city. Yeh Wen-hsin *CQ, June 1997, pp.375-394
 88. Chongqing: no model for the task ahead. *CNA, November 1, 1997, pp.1-10

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