

China Monthly Data

Political and Economic Data & Bibliography on the People's Republic of China, Hong Kong SAR, Macao and Taiwan

PRC Monthly Chronology: December 1997

Liu Jen-Kai

Foreign Affairs

- 07 Vietnam, New Zealand, Australia: Li Ruihuan, chairman of the CPPCC National Committee, pays an official goodwill visit (-20);
- 09 Switzerland: China takes part in the first formal meeting of the four-party talks on the issue of the Korean Peninsula in Geneva; Australia: Foreign Minister Alexander John Downer pays a visit (-12); Fiji: Berenado Vunibobo, minister of foreign affairs and foreign trade, pays a visit (-15);
- 10 Uzbekistan: Foreign Minister Kamilov Abdulaziz Hafizovich pays a visit (-14);
- 11 Singapore: Senior Minister Lee Kuan Yew wound up his 16-day visit;
- 12 Congo: President Laurent-Desire Kabila pays a state visit (-19);
- 14 Malaysia: President Jiang Zemin attends an informal summit meeting between ASEAN and China, Japan, and the Republic of Korea, and an informal summit meeting between China and ASEAN on the occasion of the 30th anniversary of the founding of ASEAN;
- 18 Middle East, South Africa: Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen makes a formal visit to Lebanon, Syria, Israel, Egypt, Palestine (-26), (stopover in Switzerland) and South Africa (28 - Jan 01);
- 22 Ukraine: Prime Minister Valeriy Pustovoytenko pays an official visit (-25);
- 29 Russia: First Vice-Prime Minister Boris Nemtsov pays a working visit (-30);

- 30 South Africa and China agreed to establish diplomatic relations as from 1st January 1998.

Domestic Affairs

- 11 Hubei: national work conference on physical culture, health, and education in national defence at schools held in Changsha;
- 12 Beijing: 8th Beijing Municipal Congress of the CCP (-17); Beijing: 64th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference approved the Regulations on the Management of Slaughtering Pigs;
- 14 Beijing: five-day national conference with heads of people's courts at various levels opened;
- 16 Beijing: national conference with personnel department and bureau heads (-18);
- 17 Shandong: national conference with judicial department and bureau heads held in Ji'nan;
- 21 Beijing: national organization work conference (-24);
- 22 Shanghai: national work conference on scientific and technological planning (-24); Sichuan: national conference with civil affairs department and bureau heads held in Chengdu (-24);
- 23 Beijing: national work conference on politics and law (-25); Beijing: national language work conference;
- 24 Beijing: 29th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee examines drafts of laws concerning blood donation, pricing, the prevention and alleviation of earthquakes, and higher education (-29); decides that the 1st session of the 9th NPC will be held on 5th March 1998;
- 25 Beijing: national conference with veteran cadres bureau heads; Sichuan: 2nd national work conference on boundary demarcation held in Chengdu;

- Shanghai: 1st plenary session of the 7th Municipal Party Committee elects new leaders;
- 26 Beijing: 12th national work conference on agricultural broadcast schools; Guangdong: national work conference on environmental protection opened in Shenzhen;
- 31 Beijing: Jiang Zemin delivers New Year message.

Economic Affairs

- 01 Beijing: national conference on modernizing PLA weaponry;
- 02 Anhui: national agricultural work conference opened in Hefei; Guangxi, Yunnan: the 898.7-km Nankun (Nanning-Kunming) Railway Line officially entered operations;
- 03 Anhui: national conference on rural industrial development opened in Hefei;
- 05 Anhui: Asian Development Bank has granted a 140m US\$ loan for pollution control;
- 08 Beijing: national work conference on marine geology science and technology; Shanxi: Long March rocket carried two US-made satellites into orbit from the Taiyuan Satellite Launch Centre;
- 09 Beijing: CCP CC and State Council held their annual Central Economic Work Conference (-11);
- 10 Tibet: Australia will provide 3m Australian \$ to help improve health services and drinking water;
- 12 Beijing: five-day meeting with heads of the Bank of China's overseas affiliates opened; Beijing: conference related to the overseas operations of the People's Insurance Company of China opened;
- 12 Shanghai: national conference with heads of departments and bureaus responsible for the building industry;
- 13 Beijing: national conference on planning (-16);
- 15 Sichuan: national economic and trade conference held in Chengdu (-17);
- 16 Beijing: National New Electronic Products and New Technology Exhibition opened; Beijing: national conference on taxation; Hainan: national conference on marine industries held in Haikou; Ningxia: 2nd conference on World Bank poverty relief projects in China closed in Yinchuan City;

The Main National Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations and Explanatory Notes

CC	= Central Committee
CCa	= Central Committee, alternate member
CCm	= Central Committee, member
CCSm	= Central Committee Secretariat, member
CCP	= Chinese Communist Party
PBa	= Politburo, alternate member
PBm	= Politburo, member
Cdr.	= Commander
CPPCC	= Chinese People's Political Consultative Conference
CYL	= Communist Youth League
Dep.Cdr.	= Deputy Commander
Dep.Ch.	= Deputy Chief
Dep.Dir.	= Deputy Director
Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	= Deputy Editors-in-Chief
Dep.Head	= Deputy Head
Dep.P.C.	= Deputy Political Commissar
Dep.Sec.	= Deputy Secretary
exec.	= executive
f	= female
Gen.Sec.	= General Secretary
Hon.Chm.	= Honorary Chairman
H.V.-Ch.	= Honorary Vice-Chairman
NPC	= National People's Congress
PLA	= People's Liberation Army
Pol.Com.	= Political Commissar
PPC Chm.	= Provincial People's Congress Chairman
Sec.	= Secretary
Sec.-Gen.	= Secretary-General
V.-Chm.	= Vice-Chairman
V.-Gov.	= Vice-Governor
V.-Min.	= Vice-Minister
V.-Pres.	= Vice-President
Vice-M.	= Vice-Mayor

* Chairmen and vice-chairmen of autonomous regional governments are equivalent to governors and vice-governors of provinces and to mayors and vice-mayors of Beijing, Shanghai and Tianjin.

Year and month behind a name indicate the date the person assumed the post or was identified in this position.

- 17 Beijing: national financial work conference (-20);
Tianjin: national labor work conference;
Guangdong: national conference on land-registration opened in Foshan City;
- 21 Beijing: national conference on reforms and development of State-owned Traditional Chinese Medicine enterprises;
Beijing: national auditing work conference opened;
- 22 Beijing: national conference with chemical industry department and bureau heads;
Beijing: national work conference on utilization of foreign investment (-24);
Fujian: national work conference on economic restructuring held in Xiamen (-24);
- 23 Beijing: national work conference on the machinery industry opened;
Beijing: national nonferrous metals industry conference;
- 25 Beijing: national conference on the coal industry;
Beijing: national work conference on governing the import and export of wild animals and plants;
- 26 Beijing: national work conference on deepening reforms and readjusting structures in the textile industry (-28);
- 27 Jiangsu: national conference with geology and mineral resources department and bureau heads held in Nanjing;
- 28 Beijing: national power work conference (-30);
- 29 Beijing: national work conference on slaughtering pigs;
Jiangsu: China and Russia signed a general contract worth over 3bn US\$ for co-building a major nuclear power plant in the port city of Lianyungang.

Relations to HKSAR, Macao and Taiwan

- 08 HKSAR: 36 deputies to the 9th NPC elected;
- 09 HKSAR: Chief Executive Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua) left H.K. for his first duty visit to Beijing (-11);
- 11 Macau: Vice-Minister of Foreign Affairs Wang Yingfan attends cornerstone-laying ceremony of the Foreign Ministry office;
- 29 HKSAR: all chickens in the territory slaughtered to ensure the health of the public in the wake of the bird flu virus.

CHINESE COMMUNIST PARTY

CCP CC General Secretary
Jiang Zemin 89/06

POLITBURO

Standing Committee Members

Jiang Zemin	89/06
Li Peng	87/11
Zhu Rongji	92/10
Li Ruihuan	89/06
Hu Jintao	CCSm 92/10
Wei Jianxing	CCSm 97/09
Li Lanqing	97/09

Other Politburo Members

Chi Haotian	97/09
Ding Guan'gen	CCSm 92/10
Huang Ju	94/09
Jia Qinglin	97/09
Jiang Chunyun	92/10
Li Changchun	97/09
Li Tieying	87/11
Luo Gan	97/09
Qian Qichen	92/10
Tian Jiyun	87/11
Wen Jiabao	CCSm 97/09
Wu Bangguo	92/10
Wu Guanzheng	97/09
Xie Fei	92/10
Zhang Wannian	97/09

Alternate Members

Wu Yi (f)	97/09
Zeng Qinghong	CCSm 97/09

CCP CC Secretariat

Gen.Sec.	Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/06
Members	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	89/06
	Hu Jintao	PBm	92/10
	Luo Gan		97/09
	Wei Jianxing	PBm	92/10
	Wen Jiabao	PBm	92/10
	Zeng Qinghong	PBa	97/09
	Zhang Wannian	PBm	97/09

CCP CC Military Commission

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm	89/11
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian	PBm	95/09
	Zhang Wannian	PBm	95/09
Members	Fu Quanyou	CCm	92/10
	Wang Ke	CCm	95/09
	Wang Ruilin	CCm	95/09
	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/10

Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary	Zhou Ziyu	CCm	93/00
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General Office

Director	Dong Liangju		96/05
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Commission for Inspecting Discipline

Secretary	Wei Jianxing	PBm	CCSm 92/10
Dep.Sec.	Cao Qingze		92/10
	Han Zhubin (exec.)	CCm	97/09
	He Yong	CCm	97/09
	Liu Liying (f)		97/09
	Xia Zanzhong		97/09
	Zhou Ziyu	CCm	97/09
Sec.-Gen.	Wang Guang		94/04

General Office

Director	Zeng Qinghong	PBa	CCSm 93/03
Dep.Dir.	Chen Fujin		93/09
	Hu Guangbao (exec.)		93/07
	Jiang Yikang		96/05
	Wang Gang	CCa	94/10
	Yang Dezhong (first)		80/10
	You Xigui		97/12

Organization Department

Director	Zhang Qianjing		94/11
Dep.Dir.	Li Tielin		93/04
	Song Defu	CCm	93/08
	Wang Xudong	CCa	93/08
	Wu Lianyuan	CCa	92/08
	Yu Yunyao		95/05
Sec.-Gen.	Jiang Zhenyun		91/06

Propaganda Department

Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm	CCSm 92/12
Dep.Dir.	Bai Keming		93/06
	Gong Xinhuan		93/04
	Liu Yunshan (exec.)	CCm	93/08
	Liu Zhongde	CCm	90/08
	Xu Guangchun (exec.)		95/08
	Zeng Jianhui		88/10
	Zhai Taifeng		91/11
	Zheng Bijian (exec.)	CCm	92/10
Sec.-Gen.	Dai Zhou		95/10

United Front Department			People's Daily			Research Institute of Culture and History		
Director	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 92/12	Director	Shao Huaze	CCm 92/11	Curator	Xiao Qian	89/05
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Minkuan? (exec.)	90/12	Dep.Dir.	Xu Zhongtian	95/10	Institute of Archives		
	Li Dezhu	CCm 92/11		Zheng Mengxiong	90/04	Curator	Wang Gang	CCa 93/12
	Liu Jidong?	93/04	Editor-in-Chief	Fan Jingyi	94/05	STATE PRESIDENT		
	Liu Yandong (f)	CCa 91/10	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Bao Yujun	88/10	President	Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/03
	Wan Shaofen (f)	88/11		Li Renchen	86/11	Vice-Pres.	Rong Yiren	93/03
	Zhang Tinghan	96/12		Wu Chunhe	93/09	NATIONAL PEOPLE'S CONGRESS		
	Zheng Wantong	93/08		Xie Hong	96/04	Chairman	Qiao Shi	93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Mengna (f)	93/03		Yuan Zhifa	95/09	V.-Chm.	Bu He	93/03
International Liaison Department				Zhang Husheng	95/01		Chen Muhua (f)	88/04
Director	Dai Bingguo	CCm 97/08		Zhang Yunsheng (exec.)	89/11		Cheng Siyuan	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Cai Wu	97/11		Zheng Mengxiong	91/04		Fei Xiaotong	88/04
	Huan Guoying (f)	93/09		Zhou Ruijin	93/04		Lei Jieqiong (f)	88/04
	Li Beihai	93/08	Guangming Daily				Li Ximing	93/03
	Li Chengren	88/07	Editor-in-Chief	Wang Chen	95/08		Lu Jiayi	93/03
	Liu Jingqin	95/07	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Chen Tanqiang	91/06		Lu Xiaoxi	93/03
	Ma Wenpu	97/08		Li Jingrui	95/03		Ni Zhifu	CCm 88/04
	Zhu Shanqing	85/02		Qi Zhiwen	91/01		Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai	93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Zhang Lichang	CCm 94/10		Tao Kai	96/06		Sun Qimeng	88/04
Commission for Politics and Law				Zhai Huisheng	97/02		Tian Jiyun	PBm 93/03
Secretary	Ren Jianxin	92/12		Zhou Longbin	91/11		Tomur Dawamat	93/03
Dep.Sec.	Luo Gan	PBm 93/06	Qiushi Bimonthly				Wang Bingqian	93/03
	Shu Huaide	93/12	Editor-in-Chief	Xing Benshi	94/05		Wang Guangying	93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Shu Huaide	93/05	Dep.Eds.-in-Chief	Chen Tanqiang	91/06		Wang Hanbin	88/04
Commission for Comprehensive Management of Social Security				Li Jingrui	95/03		Wu Jieping	93/03
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	92/12		Qi Zhiwen	91/01	Sec.-Gen.	Cao Zhi	93/03
V.-Chm.	Cao Zhi	93/07		Tao Kai	96/06	NPC Standing Committee		
	Luo Gan	PBm 93/07		Zhai Huisheng	97/02	Legislative Affairs Commission		
	Zhang Siqing	CCm 93/07		Zhou Longbin	91/11	Chairman	Gu Angran	93/07
Commission for Protection of Party Secrets			Leading Group for Rural Work			Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee		
Chairman	Ren Jianxin	94/00	Head	Jiang Chunyun	PBm 95/03	Chairman	Zhao Dongwan	93/03
V.-Chm.	Luo Gan	PBm 96/12	Dep.Heads	Chen Junsheng	93/04	V.-Chm.	Han Huaizhi	94/03
	Wang Gang	CCa 96/12		Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/04		Hao Yichun (f)	93/03
Central Organization Committee			Financial and Economic Leading Group				Li Xu'e	93/03
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 91/08	Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm 92/11		Nie Dajiang	93/03
V.-Chm.	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/07	Dep.Heads	Wu Bangguo	PBm 94/11		Yang Haibo	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm 94/12		Zhu Rongji	PBm 92/11	Environmental and Resources Protection Committee		
	Luo Gan	PBm 93/07	Sec.-Gen.	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 93/03	Chairman	Qu Geping	93/03
Central Guidance Committee on Ethical and Cultural Construction			Central Leading Group for Financial Work			V.-Chm.	Lin Zongtang	93/03
Director	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 97/05	Head	Zhu Rongji	PBm 97/11		Qin Zhongda	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Li Tiejing	PBm 97/05	Dep.Heads	Li Lanqing	PBm 97/11		Yang Jike	93/03
Policy Research Office			Members	Wen Jiabao	PBm CCSm 97/11		Yang Zhenhuai	93/03
Director	Wang Weicheng	89/09		Wu Bangguo	PBm 97/11	Financial and Economic Committee		
Dep.Dir.	Teng Wensheng	CCm 90/03		Wu Yi (f)	PBa 97/11	Chairman	Liu Suinian	93/03
	Xiao Wanjun	93/07	Leading Group for Party Building			V.-Chm.	Chi Haibin	93/03
	Zheng Keyang	90/01	Head	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 94/00		Dai Jie	93/03
Work Committee for Organs under Central Committee			Dep.Heads	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/00		Dong Fureng	88/03
Chairman	Zeng Qinghong	PBa CCSm 93/03		Lü Feng	94/00		Huang Yicheng	93/03
V.-Chm.	Gu Yunfei (exec.)	88/06	Leading Group for Party History Work				Li Hao	93/03
	Li Dengzhu	94/05	Head	?			Zeng Xianlin	93/03
	Wang Jingmao	91/01	Dep.Heads	Bo Yibo	94/11	Foreign Affairs Committee		
	Yin Kesheng	97/07		Deng Liqun	94/11	Chairman	Zhu Liang	93/03
Work Committee for Central Government Organs				Hu Sheng	94/11	V.-Chm.	Yang Zhenya	93/03
Chairman	Luo Gan	PBm 89/09	Leading Group for Thought and Propaganda				Zhou Jue	93/03
V.-Chm.	Jia Jun (exec.)	CCa 88/12	Head	Ding Guan'gen	PBm CCSm 94/01		Zhu Qizhen	93/03
	Li Mingyu (f)	91/03	Dep.Head	Zheng Bijian	CCm 94/01	Internal and Judicial Affairs Committee		
	Liu Zhengwei	93/07	Foreign Affairs Leading Group			Chairman	Meng Liankun	93/03
	Zhou Jingdong	95/12	Head	Li Peng	PBm 89/12	V.-Chm.	Gu Linfang	93/03
Discipline Inspection Work Committee for Central Government Organs			Dep.Heads	Qian Qichen	PBm 89/12		Peng Qingyuan	88/03
Secretary	Ma Wen	95/02		Wu Xueqian	89/12		Zhang Kehui	93/03
Party History Research Office			Taiwan Affairs Leading Group				Zhu Guang	93/03
Director	Hu Sheng	82/05	Head	Jiang Zemin	PBm 93/05	Law Committee		
Dep.Dir.	Chen Wei	95/08	Dep.Head	Qian Qichen	PBm 93/05	Chairman	Xue Ju	93/03
	Gong Yuzhi (exec.)	95/08	Sec.-Gen.	Xiong Guangkai	CCa 96/02	V.-Chm.	Cai Cheng	93/03
	Li Chuanhua	93/11	Leading Group for Taiwan Economic and Trade Coordination				Li Yining	93/03
	Sha Jiansun	88/08	Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/04		Wang Shuwen	93/03
	Zheng Hui	87/06	Dep.Head	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm 94/04		Xiang Chunyi	83/06
Documents Research Office			Overseas Publicity Group			Nationalities Committee		
Director	Pang Xianzhi	91/11	Head	Zeng Jianhui	92/12	Chairman	Wang Chaowen	93/03
Dep.Dir.	Jin Chongji (exec.)	84/00	Dep.Head	Zhou Jue	91/03	V.-Chm.	Huanjue Cenam	93/03
	Wu Jianguo	91/00	Overseas Publicity Office				Li Xuezhi	88/03
CC Party School			Director	Zeng Jianhui	92/00		Tao Aiyi	88/03
President	Hu Jintao	PBm CCSm 93/10	Dep.Dir.	Li Bing	93/07		Wu Jinghua	93/03
V.-Pres.	Gong Yuzhi	94/05		Li Yuanchao	94/02		Yu Xinglong	94/03
	Liu Haifan	95/06	Taiwan Affairs Office			Overseas Chinese Affairs Committee		
	Liu Shengyu	93/07	Director	Chen Yunlin	CCm 97/01	Chairman	Yang Taifang	93/03
	Su Xing	88/04	Dep.Dir.	Li Bingcai	97/01	V.-Chm.	Huang Changxi	94/03
	Wang Jialiu (f) (exec.)	93/11		Li Bingcai	97/01		Lin Liyun (f)	CCm 91/03
	Xing Benshi	88/00		Tang Shubei	91/06		Liu Zhenhua	CCa 93/03
	Yang Chungui	94/05	Research Institute of Culture and History				Wan Shaofen (f)	93/03
	Zheng Bijian	CCm 97/10	People's Daily				Wang Songda	93/03
Sec.-Gen.	Yang Peixian	90/11	Research Institute of Culture and History					

STATE COUNCIL

Premier	Li Peng	PBm	88/04
Vice-Premiers			
	Jiang Chunyun	PBm	95/03
	Li Lanqing	PBm	93/03
	Qian Qichen	PBm	93/03
	Wu Bangguo	PBm	95/03
	Zhu Rongji (exec.)	PBm	91/04
	Zou Jiahua		91/04
State Councillors			
	Chen Junsheng		88/04
	Chi Haotian	PBm	93/03
	Ismail Amat	CCm	93/03
	Li Guixian	CCm	88/04
	Li Tieying	PBm	88/04
	Luo Gan	PBm	93/03
	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	93/03
	Song Jian	CCm	86/04
Sec.-Gen.	Luo Gan	PBm	88/12

ORGANS OF THE STATE COUNCIL

State Council's General Office			
Head	Luo Gan	PBm	88/12
State Bureau of Archives			
Curator	Wang Gang	CCa	94/01
State Bureau of Secrets Protection			
Director	Dai Shenglong		97/03

COMMISSIONS

Economic and Trade			
Chairman	Wang Zhongyu	CCm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Qingtai		93/05
	Li Rongrong		96/03
	Zhang Wule		96/08
	Zhang Zhigang		97/07
Education			
Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Zhili (f)	CCm	97/09
	Wang Cunming?		96/04
	Wei Yu (f)		93/05
	Zhang Baoqing		96/10
	Zhang Tianbao		93/05
	Zhang Xiaowen		93/05
	Zhou Yuanqing		95/12
Family Planning			
Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm	88/01
V.-Chm.	Jiang Zhenghua		91/10
	Li Honggui		94/01
	Yang Kuifu		91/02
	Zhang Weiqing (exec.)	CCm	94/10
	Zhang Yuqin (f)		96/12
Nationalities Affairs			
Chairman	Ismail Amat	CCm	86/01
V.-Chm.	Chen Hong (exec.)		93/07
	Jiang Jiafu		86/07
	Li Jinyou		93/05
	Tudao Doje		91/10
	Wen Jing		90/06
Physical Culture and Sports			
Chairman	Wu Shaozu	CCm	88/12
V.-Chm.	Xu Yinsheng		77/03
	Yuan Weimin	CCa	84/11
	Zhang Faqiang		94/04
Planning			
Chairman	Chen Jinhua		93/03
V.-Chm.	Chen Tonghai		94/01
	Chen Yaobang		93/05
	Guo Shuyan	CCa	93/01
	Hao Jianxiu (f)	CCm	87/10
	Ma Kai		95/01
	Wang Chunzheng	CCa	90/11
	Yao Zhenyan		91/10
	Ye Qing (exec.)		88/05
	Zeng Peiyuan (exec.)	CCm	93/01
Restructuring Economy			
Chairman	Li Tieying	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	Hong Hu	CCm	91/02
	Liu Zhifeng		92/09
	Shao Bingren		96/03
	Wang Dongjin		96/03
	Wu Jie		93/05
	Zhang Haoruo (exec.)		95/01

Science and Technology

Chairman	Song Jian	CCm	84/09
V.-Chm.	Chen Zutao?		96/03
	Deng Nan (f)		91/10
	Duan Ruichun?		91/04
	Han Deqian		93/09
	Hui Yongzheng		90/11
	Li Xueyong		97/07
	Xu Guanhua		95/01
	Zhu Lilan (f/exec.)	CCm	86/07
Science, Technology and Industry for National Defence			
Chairman	Cao Gangchuan	CCm	96/12
V.-Chm.	Chen Dazhi		97/03
	Huai Guomo		88/05
	Shen Chunnian		93/06
	Shen Rongjun		85/04
	Wang Tongye		95/03
	Zhang Xuedong		93/00
Pol.Com.	Li Ji'nai	CCm	95/07

MINISTRIES

Agriculture			
Minister	Liu Jiang	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Bai Zhijian		96/10
	Liu Chengguo		93/09
	Lu Ming		97/04
	Qi Jingfa		97/09
	Wan Baorui		93/04
Chemical Industry			
Minister	Gu Xiulian (f)	CCm	89/07
V.-Min.	Chen Shineng		96/08
	Li Shizhong		93/04
	Li Xinzhang		95/08
	Li Yongwu		95/02
	Wang Xinfang		96/08
Civil Affairs			
Minister	Doje Cering	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Fan Baojun		87/09
	Li Baoku		95/01
	Xu Ruixin		95/09
	Yang Yanyin (f)		93/07
Coal Industry			
Minister	Wang Senhao		93/03
V.-Min.	Wang Jun		97/12
	Wang Xianzheng		95/04
	Zhang Baoming	CCa	93/05
	Zhu Dengshan		95/12
Communications			
Minister	Huang Zhendong	CCm	91/03
V.-Min.	Hong Shanxiang		95/02
	Hu Xijie		97/04
	Li Juchang		92/09
	Liu Songjin		91/10
Construction			
Minister	Hou Jie		91/03
V.-Min.	Li Zhendong		92/09
	Tan Qinglian		88/11
	Ye Rutang		88/05
	Yu Zhengsheng	CCm	97/09
	Zhao Baojiang		97/01
	Zou Yuchuan		93/10
Culture			
Minister	Liu Zhongde	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Ai Qingchun		96/03
	Li Yuanchao		96/03
	Meng Xiaosi (f)		97/07
	Pan Zhenzhou		96/03
	Xu Wenbo		90/05
Electronics Industry			
Minister	Hu Qili		93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Jianfeng	CCm	93/05
	Lü Xinkui		93/05
	Zhang Jinqiang		93/05
	Zhang Wenyi		95/12
Finance			
Minister	Liu Zhongli	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Li Yanling		93/07
	Liu Jibin		88/06
	Lou Jiwei		94/09
	Xie Xuren		96/01
	Zhang Youcai		89/12
Foreign Affairs			
Minister	Qian Qichen	PBm	88/04
V.-Min.	Li Zhaoxing	CCa	95/02
	Liu Huaqiu	CCm	89/10
	Tang Jiaxuan	CCm	93/03
	Wang Yingfan		95/09
	Zhang Deguang		95/09

Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation

Minister	Wu Yi (f)	PBa	93/03
V.-Min.	Chen Xinhua		96/04
	Li Guohua (f)		94/02
	Liu Shanzai		94/02
	Shi Guangsheng		93/05
	Sun Zhenyu		94/11
Forestry			
Minister	Chen Yaobang	CCm	97/08
V.-Min.	Li Yucai		95/04
	Liu Yuhe		94/04
	Wang Zhibao		92/09
	Zhu Guangyao		93/07
Geology and Mineral Resources			
Minister	Song Ruixiang	CCm	94/05
V.-Min.	Chen Zhouqi		94/08
	Jiang Chengsong		96/04
	Shou Jiahua (f)		96/04
	Zhang Hongren		86/09
Internal Trade			
Minister	Chen Bangzhu	CCm	95/02
V.-Min.	He Jihai		93/07
	Lu Jiang		93/07
	Luo Zhiling		95/01
	Yang Shude		95/09
	Ying Wenhua		95/09
Justice			
Minister	Xiao Yang	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Liu Yang (f)		94/12
	Xiao Jianzhang		92/12
	Zhang Geng		93/06
	Zhang Xiufu (exec.)		91/04
Labor			
Minister	Li Boyong		93/02
V.-Min.	Li Qiyuan (exec.)		96/11
	Lin Yongsan		95/02
	Liu Yazhi (f)		94/07
	Wang Jianlun (f)		95/04
Machine-Building Industry			
Minister	Bao Xuding	CCm	96/03
V.-Min.	Lü Fuyuan		94/04
	Shao Qihui (exec.)		94/05
	Sun Changji		93/05
	Yao Mingwei		96/09
	Zheng Jincheng		97/12
Metallurgical Industry			
Minister	Liu Qi	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Bi Qun		93/08
	Wang Wanbin		96/05
	Weng Yuqing		96/05
	Xu Daquan		86/02
National Defence			
Minister	Chi Haotian	PBm	93/03
Personnel			
Minister	Song Defu	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Dai Guangqian		97/12
	Li Tielin		95/02
	Wan Xueyuan		97/04
	Xu Songtao		95/02
	Zhang Xuezhong		94/08
	Zhang Zhijian		88/05
Posts and Telecommunications			
Minister	Wu Jichuan	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Lin Jinquan		93/11
	Liu Liqing		96/08
	Yang Xianzu		90/08
	Zhou Deqiang		94/09
Power Industry			
Minister	Shi Dazhen		93/03
V.-Min.	Gao Yan	CCm	97/09
	Lu Yanchang		93/04
	Wang Shucheng		93/04
	Zha Keming		93/04
	Zhao Xizheng		93/04
Public Health			
Minister	Chen Minzhang		87/04
V.-Min.	Cao Rongui		95/12
	Peng Yu (f)		96/12
	Sun Longchun		90/09
	Wang Longde		95/12
	Yin Dakui		93/02
	Zhang Wenkang	CCm	93/02
Public Security			
Minister	Tao Siju	CCm	90/12
V.-Min.	Bai Jingfu		91/10
	Hu Zhiguang		85/01
	Li Jizhou		95/12
	Mou Xinsheng		93/04
	Tian Qiyu		92/05

Radio, Film and Television			
Minister	Sun Jiazheng	CCm	94/05
V.-Min.	Tian Congming		90/12
	Tong Xiangrong		93/02
	Zhang Haitao		97/12
	Zhao Shi (f)		96/02

Railways			
Minister	Han Zhubin	CCm	92/09
V.-Min.	Cai Qinghua		96/02
	Fu Zhihuan	CCm	90/12
	Liu Zhijun		96/08
	Sun Yongfu		85/01

State Security			
Minister	Jia Chunwang	CCm	85/09
V.-Min.	Ding Renlin		95/12
	Niu Ping		95/07
	Sun Wenfang		94/09
	Wang Fuzhong		93/06
	Zhan Yongjie		94/09

Supervision			
Minister	Cao Qingze		93/03
V.-Min.	Feng Tiyun		88/02
	He Yong	CCm	87/06
	Li Zhilun		92/03
	Zuo Lianbi		95/01

Water Resources			
Minister	Niu Maosheng	CCm	93/03
V.-Min.	Yan Keqiang		90/11
	Zhang Chunyuan		88/09
	Zhang Jiyao		96/05
	Zhou Wenzhi		91/04
	Zhu Dengquan		95/02

ORGANS AT MINISTERIAL LEVEL

People's Bank of China			
Governor	Dai Xianglong	CCm	95/06
V.-Gov.	Chen Yuan		88/05
	Shang Fulin		96/04
	Shi Jiliang		97/12
	Wang Qishan	CCa	93/07
	Yin Jieyan		94/01
	Zhou Xiaochuan		96/11

Auditing Administration			
Auditor-General	Guo Zhenqian		94/05
Deputy Auditors-General			
	Jin Jipeng		92/12
	Li Jinhua	CCm	85/09
	Liu Hezhang		90/09
	Liu Jiayi		96/09
	Zhai Xigui		96/05

Civil Aviation Administration of China			
Director	Chen Guangyi	CCm	93/12
Dep.Dir.	Bao Peide		93/12
	Bian Shaobin		95/09
	Shen Yuankang		93/12
	Wang Kaiyuan		95/09
	Wang Li'an		97/07

State General Bureau of Taxation			
Director	Liu Zhongli	CCm	94/02
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Faguang		96/05
	Hao Zhaocheng		96/05
	Li Yonggui?		92/04
	Lu Renfa		94/07
	Xiang Huaicheng	CCm	94/07
	Yang Chongchun		91/01
	Zhang Xianghai?		92/04

WORKING BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Special Economic Zones Office			
Director	Ge Hongsheng		96/01
Dep.Dir.	Chen Shunheng		91/06
	Ji Jusheng?		93/10
	Wan Jifei		96/01
	Xu Yaping?		97/02
	Zhao Guanghua		93/07

State Council Research Office			
Director	Wang Mengkui	CCm	95/04
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Yunbao		93/11
	Xu Rongkai		95/09
	Yang Yongzhe		90/06
	Yin Chengjie		97/09

Hong Kong and Macao Affairs Office			
Director	Liao Hui	CCm	97/07

Dep.Dir.	Chen Ziyang		91/02
	Liu Mingqi		96/11
	Wang Fengchao		94/02

Office of Overseas Chinese Affairs			
Director	Guo Dongpo	CCm	97/07
Dep.Dir.	Li Haifeng (f)		94/09
	Liu Zepeng		92/06
	Zhang Weichao		94/09

Office of Foreign Affairs			
Director	Liu Huaqiu	CCm	94/11
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Zhensheng		92/04
	Lü Congmin		94/05
	Yuan Tao		95/09

Information Office			
Director	Zeng Jianhui		92/12
Dep.Dir.	Li Bing		94/02
	Yang Zhengquan		93/05

Taiwan Affairs Office			
Director	Chen Yunlin	CCm	96/12
Dep.Dir.	Li Bingcai		96/12
	Tang Shubei		89/05
	Wang Yonghai		96/12

ORGANIZATIONS DIRECTLY UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

General Administration of Customs			
Director	Qian Guanlin	CCa	93/01
Dep.Dir.	Duanmu Jun		96/02
	Huang Rufeng		93/04
	Liu Wenjie		91/11
	Wang Leyi		94/10

State Bureau of Environmental Protection			
Director	Xie Zhenhua		93/06
Dep.Dir.	Wang Yangzu		89/09
	Wang Yuqing		94/11
	Ye Ruqiu		91/09
	Zhang Kunmin		89/02

State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce			
Director	Wang Zhongfu		94/10
Dep.Dir.	Bai Dahua		91/09
	Cao Tiandian		90/07
	Gan Guoping		85/12
	Han Xinmin		96/05
	Li Jianzhong		97/05
	Yang Peiqing		93/09

State Land Administration Bureau			
Director	Zou Yuchuan		93/10
Dep.Dir.	Li Changjiang		95/09
	Li Yuanjie		96/11
	Liu Wenjia		91/09
	Ma Kewei		94/04

Bureau of Legislative Affairs			
Director	Yang Jingyu		91/07
Dep.Dir.	Cao Kangtai		91/12
	Song Dahan		96/06
	Xu Yulin		92/06

State Press and Publications Administration			
Director	Yu Youxian		93/06
Dep.Dir.	Gui Xiaofeng		92/04
	Liang Heng		94/02
	Xie Hong		94/04
	Yang Muzhi		96/03
	Yu Yongzhan		91/12

Bureau of Religious Affairs			
Director	Ye Xiaowen		95/07
Dep.Dir.	Liu Shuxiang		95/11
	Luosang Chinai		89/02
	Yang Tongxiang		91/08

State Bureau of Statistics			
Director	Liu Hong		97/02
Dep.Dir.	He Keng		96/06
	Lu Chunheng		93/11
	Qiu Xiaohua		92/06
	Shao Zongming		89/04
	Zhai Ligong		95/08

State Bureau of Tourism			
Director	He Guangwei		95/12
Dep.Dir.	Cheng Wendong		89/04
	Sun Gang		93/12
	Zhang Xinsheng (exec.)		97/12

Councillors' Office			
Director	Xu Zhijian		96/12
Dep.Dir.	Chen Heliang		95/09
	Lü Derun		90/08
	Wang Chuguang		92/09
	Wang Hairong (f)		87/01

Government Offices Administration Bureau			
Director	Jiao Huancheng		97/07
Dep.Dir.	Bao Xianguang		92/04
	Cao Jianfeng		92/04
	Zhao Wenhai		94/05

INSTITUTIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Academy of Sciences			
President	Lu Yongxiang	CCm	97/07
V.-Pres.	Bai Chunli	CCa	96/04
	Chen Yiyu		95/03
	Xu Zhihong		92/10
	Yan Yixun		92/10

Academy of Engineering			
President	Zhu Guangya		94/06
V.-Pres.	Lu Liangshu		94/06
	Pan Jiazheng		94/06
	Shi Changxu		94/06
	Zhu Gaofeng		94/06

Academy of Social Sciences			
President	Hu Sheng		85/09
V.-Pres.	Liu Ji		93/06
	Long Yongshu		93/11
	Ru Xin		82/11
	Teng Teng		93/05
	Wang Luolin	CCm	93/07
	Wang Renzhi (first)		92/12

State Administrative College			
President	Li Guixian	CCm	94/08
V.-Pres.	Gui Shiyong	CCm	94/08
	Tang Tiehan		95/09
	Zhang Xiuxue		95/09

Xinhua News Agency			
Director	Guo Chaoren	CCm	92/12
Dep.Dir.	Gao Qiufu		94/10
	Nan Zhenzhong		93/04
	Zhang Baoshun		93/04
Editor-in-Chief			
	Nan Zhenzhong		85/12

Xinhua News Agency Hong Kong Branch			
Director	Jiang Enzhu	CCm	97/07

Development Research Center			
Director	?		?
Dep.Dir.	Deng Hongxun		94/10
	Liu Zhongyi		93/04
	Lu Baifu		93/07
	Lu Zhiqiang		95/04
	Sun Xiaoyu		96/10

China Bureau of Meteorology			
Director	Wen Kegang		96/07
Dep.Dir.	Li Huang		91/05
	Ma Henian		90/04
	Yan Hong		93/05

Patent Office of China			
Director	Gao Lulin		89/09
Dep.Dir.	Jiang Ying		89/10
	Ma Lianyuan		93/11
	Ming Tinghua		90/11

China National Light Industry Council			
Director	Yu Zhen	CCa	93/05
Dep.Dir.	Bu Zhengfa		96/11
	Duan Cunhua		97/03
	Fu Limin		93/07
	Pan Beilei (f)		93/05
	Yang Zhihai		96/03
	Zhu Tao		96/10

China National Textile Council			
Director	Shi Wanpeng	CCa	97/07
Dep.Dir.	Du Yuzhou		93/05
	Liu Heng		93/05
	Ren Chuanjun		94/03
	Wang Zengjing		95/03
	Xu Kunyuan		94/05

Securities Commission of the State Council			
Chairman	Zhou Zhengqing	CCa	95/07
V.-Chm.	Chen Yaoxian		97/07
	Tong Zengyin		93/08

China Securities Regulatory Committee			
Chairman	Zhou Zhengqing	CCa	97/07
V.-Chm.	Chen Dongzheng		97/07
	Chen Yaoxian		97/07
	Fu Fengxiang		94/01
	Geng Liang		94/11
	Li Jian'ge (exec.)		94/09
	Wang Yi (exec.)		94/11

China National Committee on Aging			
President	Zhang Wenfan		96/01

STATE BUREAUS DIRECTLY UNDER THE MINISTRIES/COMMISSIONS

State Bureau of Technology Supervision		
Director	Li Chuanqing	94/01
State Bureau of Building Materials Industry		
Director	Zhang Renwei	94/01
State Pharmaceutical Administration		
Director	Zheng Xiaoyu	94/10
State Oceanography Bureau		
Director	Zhang Dengyi	95/09
State Seismological Bureau		
Director	Chen Zhanli	95/09
State Bureau of Foreign Experts Affairs		
Director	Wan Xueyuan	97/04
State Language Work Committee		
Chairman	Xu Jialu	94/06
National Administration of State Property		
Director	Zhang Youcai	94/08
State Tobacco Monopoly Bureau		
Director	Ni Yijin	96/10
State Administration of Traditional Chinese Medicine		
Director	Zhang Wenkang	CCm 93/07
State Bureau for the Inspection of Import and Export Commodities		
Director	Tian Runzhi	94/03
State Bureau for Preservation of Cultural Relics		
Director	Zhang Wenbin	96/04
State Administration of Foreign Exchange		
Director	Zhou Xiaochuan	95/09
State Grain Reserve Bureau		
Director	Luo Zhiling	95/03
State Bureau of Surveying and Mapping		
Director	Jin Xiangwen	88/10

COORDINATION AND PROVISIONAL BODIES UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Leading Group on Computerization (IT Development Leading Group)		
Head	Zou Jiahua	96/05
Leading Group for Science and Technology		
Head	Li Peng	PBm 96/03
State Space Leading Group		
Head	Li Peng	PBm 89/08
Leading Group for the Detachment of Party and Government Departments from Economic Entities		
Head	Chen Qingtai	93/11
Leading Group for Foreign Investments		
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 94/10
Leading Group for the Right to Intellectual Property		
Head	Song Jian	CCm 91/10
Anti-Smuggling Leading Group		
Head	Li Lanqing	PBm 93/06
State Leading Group for Comprehensive Agricultural Development		
Head	Li Yanling	94/02
Leading Group for Helping the Poor Through Development		
Chairman	Chen Junsheng	86/06
Leading Group for Beijing-Kowloon Railway Railway Construction		
Head	Zou Jiahua	93/02
Leading Group for Nuclear Power Plants		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	88/05
Leading Group for the Reform of the Housing System		
Head	Li Tieying	PBm 93/11
Leading Group for Placement of Demobilized Army Cadres		
Head	Song Defu	CCm 93/05
Leading Group for Resettlement of Ex-Servicemen and Retired Officers		
Head	Doje Cering	CCm 93/08

National Leading Group for the Work of Supporting the Army, Giving Preferential Treatment to the Families of Armymen and Martyrs, Supporting the Government and Cherishing the People		
Head	Luo Gan	PBm 93/07
National Leading Group for Anti-Disaster and Relief Work		
Head	?	
Dep.Head	Chen Junsheng	91/08
	Li Tieying	PBm 91/08
	Luo Gan	PBm 91/08
State Leading Group for Disaster Relief and Disease Control		
Head	Li Tieying	PBm 91/07
Guiding Group for the Compilation of Local Annals		
Head	Li Tieying	PBm 95/08
State Council Leading Group on Boundary Demarcation		
Head	Li Guixian	CCm 95/11
China Committee for International Decade for National Disaster Reduction		
Chairman	Li Guixian	CCm 93/12
National Coordination Group for Anti-Illiteracy Work		
Chairman	Zhu Kaixuan	94/11
National Coordination Group for the Comprehensive Development of Mountainous Regions		
Dep.Head	Li Yucai	97/04
National Coordination Group for Strengthening the Building of Leading Bodies in State-Owned Enterprises		
Head	Zhang Quanjing	97/03
State Flood-Control and Drought Relief Headquarters		
Head	Jiang Chunyun	PBm 95/05
Capital Design and Construction Committee		
Chairman	Luo Gan	PBm 95/11
National Nuclear Accident Contingency Committee		
Chairman	Ye Qing	96/02
National Frontier Defence Committee		
Chairman	Luo Gan	PBm 94/02
National Greening Committee		
Chairman	Jiang Chunyun	PBm 96/03
National Narcotics Control Commission		
Chairman	Tao Siju	CCm 93/07
National Production Safety Committee		
Chairman	Zhu Rongji	PBm 91/06
National Committee for the Patriotic Public Health Campaign		
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 94/02
Committee for Women and Children's Work		
Chairman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 93/07
Coordination Committee for the Handicapped		
Chairwoman	Peng Peiyun (f)	CCm 93/10
Tariff Regulations Committee		
Chairman	Li Lanqing	PBm 93/11
Academic Degrees Committee		
Chairman	Li Lanqing	PBm 95/04
Environmental Protection Committee		
Chairman	Song Jian	CCm 88/06
Distribution System Reform Committee		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	91/10
State Organization Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 88/05
State Radio Regulatory Committee		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	94/06
National Committee on Mineral Resources		
Chairman	Zou Jiahua	96/03
Sanxia(Three Gorges)-Project Committee		
Chairman	Li Peng	PBm 93/04
Office for Checking Unhealthy Tendencies in Business Activities		
Director	Xu Qing	91/12

ECONOMIC ORGANIZATIONS UNDER THE STATE COUNCIL

Aviation Industries of China		
President	Zhu Yuli	CCm 93/04
V.-Pres.	Liu Gaozhao	94/07
	Wang Qinqing	97/01
	Zhang Hongbiao	93/05
	Zhang Yanzhong	93/05
China Aerospace Industry Corporation (State Aerospace Bureau)		
President (Director)		
	Liu Jiuyan	CCm 93/04
V.-Pres. (Dep.Dir.)	Bai Bai'er	93/05
	Luan Enjie	CCa 93/05
	Wang Liheng	93/05
	Xia Guohong	93/05
China National Nuclear Corporation		
President	Jiang Xinxiong	88/05
China Armament Industry General Corporation		
General Manager		
	Zhang Junjiu	CCm 93/04
China North Industries Group		
President	Zhang Junjiu	CCm 93/09
China International Trust and Investment Corporation (CITIC)		
Chairman	Wang Jun	95/05
President	Qin Xiao	95/05
China International Engineering Consulting Corporation (CIECC)		
President	Wang Wulong	CCa 95/12
China National Coal Mine Corporation		
President	Wang Senhao	92/08
China National Development and Investment Corporation		
President	Wang Wenzhe	95/02
China National Nonferrous Metals Industry Corporation		
Chairman	Wu Jianchang	94/10
President	Xu Hanjing	96/03
China National Petroleum Corporation (CNPC)		
President	Zhou Yongkang	CCm 96/12
China National Offshore Oil Corporation (CNOOC)		
President	Wang Yan	92/12
China National Star Petroleum Corporation		
President	Zhu Jiazhen	97/01
China National Petro-Chemical Corporation (Sinopec)		
President	Sheng Huaren	CCm 90/09
China National Tobacco Corporation		
President	Xun Xinghua	91/01
China Electronics Industry Corporation		
President	Zhang Xuedong	91/04
China State Shipbuilding Corporation		
President	Xu Penghang	CCa 97/07
State Power Corporation		
President	Shi Dazhen	97/01
China State Construction Engineering Corporation		
President	Ma Tinggui	86/04
China Yangtze Three Gorges Project Development Corporation		
General Manager		
	Lu Youmei	93/09
China Everbright Group		
Hon.Chm.	Qiu Qing (f)	96/07
Chairman	Zhu Xiaohua	96/07
President	Kong Dan	96/07
Bank of China		
Hon.Chm.	Chen Muhua (f)	85/11
Chairman	Wang Xuebing	CCa 95/05
President	Wang Xuebing	CCa 93/12
Industrial and Commercial Bank of China		
President	Liu Tinghuan	CCa 97/01
Agricultural Bank of China		
President	Shi Jiliang	94/12
China Construction Bank		
Chairman	Wang Qishan	95/09
President	Wang Qishan	94/08

State Development Bank		
President	Yao Zhenyan	94/04
Export-Import Bank of China		
Chairman	Tong Zhiguang	94/04
President	Lei Zuhua	94/04
Agricultural Development Bank		
President	Zhu Yuanliang	94/11
People's Insurance Company of China (Group)		
Chairman	Ma Yongwei	94/10
President	Ma Yongwei	94/11

PRC CENTRAL MILITARY COMMISSION

Chairman	Jiang Zemin	PBm	90/04
V.-Chm.	Chi Haotian	PBm	95/12
	Liu Huaqing		90/04
	Zhang Wannian	PBm	95/12
	Zhang Zhen		93/03
Members	Fu Quanyou	CCm	93/03
	Wang Ke	CCm	95/12
	Wang Ruilin	CCm	95/12
	Yu Yongbo	CCm	93/03

SUPREME PEOPLE'S COURT

President	Ren Jianxin		88/04
V.-Pres.	Gao Changli	CCa	93/07
	Kang Dehua		96/12
	Li Guoguang		95/12
	Liu Jiachen		93/07
	Luo Haocai		95/06
	Tang Dehua		93/07
	Xie Anshan		92/09
	Zhu Mingshan		83/09

SUPREME PEOPLE'S PROCURATORATE

Procurator General	Zhang Siqing	CCm	93/03
Deputy Procurators General	Chen Mingshu		91/10
	Liang Guoqing	CCa	86/06
	Wang Wenyuan		92/03
	Zhang Qiong		95/10
	Zhao Dengju		93/07
	Zhao Hong		93/09

NATIONAL MILITARY LEADERSHIP

CCP CC Military Commission See under CCP

PRC Central Military Commission
See separate entry above

General Staff			
Chief	Fu Quanyou	CCm	95/10
Dep.Ch.	Kui Fulin	CCm	95/07
	Qian Shugen	CCm	95/07
	Wu Quanxu	CCa	95/07
	Xiong Guangkai	CCa	96/02

General Political Department			
Director	Yu Yongbo	CCm	92/11
Dep.Dir.	Tang Tianbiao	CCm	95/07
	Wang Ruilin	CCm	92/12
	Yuan Shoufang	CCa	96/11
	Zhou Ziyu	CCm	93/06

General Logistics Department			
Director	Wang Ke	CCm	95/10
Dep.Dir.	Shen Binyi	CCa	95/01
	Wang Tailan	CCa	92/00
	Wen Guangchun		96/08
	Zhou Youliang		94/01
	Zuo Jianchang		95/01
Pol.Com.	Zhou Kunren	CCm	95/07

PLA Navy			
Commander	Shi Yunsheng	CCm	96/11
Dep.Cdr.	He Pengfei		92/12
	Xu Zhenzhong		95/08
Pol.Commissar	Yang Huaqing	CCm	95/08
Dep.P.C.	Leng Kuan		95/08
	Li Junlian		95/08
Chief of Staff	He Linzhong		96/08

North China Sea Fleet			
Commander	Zhang Dingfa	CCa	97/03
Dep.Cdr.	Shi Tianding		93/08
	Yuan Weizhen		95/01
Pol.Commissar	Fu Hongji		95/08
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhaozhi		93/08

East China Sea Fleet			
Commander	Yang Yushu		94/02
Dep.Cdr.	An Liquan		87/11
	Chen Qingji		94/04
	Li Juncai		95/09
	Liu Jipan		94/04
Pol.Commissar	Yue Haiyan	CCa	95/08
Dep.P.C.	Huang Huang?		93/06
	Liu Shuyuan?		93/01
	Wei Boliang		92/09

South China Sea Fleet			
Commander	Wang Yongguo		95/04
Dep.Cdr.	Li Shuwen		94/12
	Liu Dingyou		96/07
Pol.Commissar	Zhao Yingfu		97/02
Dep.P.C.	Xie Dazhong		93/04

PLA Air Force			
Commander	Liu Shun Yao	CCm	96/11
Dep.Cdr.	Jing Xueqin		95/01
	Wang Liangwang		97/03
	Wu Guangyu	CCa	95/02
	Xin Dianfeng		95/05
Pol.Commissar	Ding Wenchang	CCm	92/11
Dep.P.C.	Chen Qian		94/02
	Yang Yingchang		92/11
Chief of Staff	Xu Qiliang	CCa	94/12

PLA Second Artillery			
Commander	Yang Guoliang	CCm	92/11
Dep.Cdr.	Li Qianming		93/01
	Zhao Xijun		96/12
	Zou Yongzhao		92/12
Pol.Commissar	Sui Mingtai	CCm	97/12
Dep.P.C.	Cao Heqing		95/03
	Jia Wenxian		97/12
	Luo Dong		97/12
	Wang Honghai?		94/00

National Defence University			
President	Xing Shizhong	CCm	95/07
Pol.Com.	Wang Maorun	CCm	95/07

Academy of Military Sciences			
President	Xu Huizi		95/07
Pol.Com.	Zhang Gong	CCm	94/01

PLA Military Court			
President	Jiang Jichu		97/07

PLA Military Procuratorate			
Chief Procurator	?		
Liberation Army Daily			
Director	Sun Zhongtong		95/09
Editor-in-Chief	Yu Shunchang		95/09

Headquarters of Chinese People's Armed Police Force			
Commander	Yang Guoping	CCm	96/02
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Wenyuan		96/00
	Wu Shuangzhan		96/02
	Yu Linxiang		96/02
	Zhang Jinbao		96/08
	Zhu Chengyou	CCa	96/00
	Zhu Shuguang		96/02

1st Pol.Commissar			
	Tao Siju	CCm	91/04
Pol.Com.	Xu Yongqing	CCm	96/02
Dep.P.C.	Sui Shengwu		96/00
	Zhang Yuzhong		96/00

MILITARY REGIONS

Beijing			
Commander	Li Xinliang	CCm	97/12
Dep.Cdr.	Jiang Hongquan?		92/12
	Ma Zhanmin?		95/05
	Qiao Qingchen		97/02
Pol.Com.	Du Tiejuan	CCm	96/12
Dep.P.C.	Wang Fuyi		90/07
	Wang Zuoyi		94/00
	Xu Ziqiang	CCa	96/05

Chengdu			
Commander	Liao Xilong	CCm	95/08
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Shijun		95/05
	Chen Xianhua		96/08
	Huang Hengmei		94/01
	Liu Baochen		97/02

Pol.Com.	Zhang Zhijian	CCm	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Wu Runzhong		94/01
	Zhang Shaosong?		92/12
	Zheng Xianbin		94/01

Guangzhou			
Commander	Tao Bojun	CCm	96/01
Dep.Cdr.	Gao Zhenjia?		96/03
	Gong Gucheng	CCa	97/02
	Tan Dongsheng		97/03
	Wang Yongguo		95/08
	Wen Guoqing		95/01
	Yang Zhenggang		94/07
Pol.Com.	Shi Yuxiao		92/11
Dep.P.C.	Liu Shutian	CCm	95/07
	Wang Tongzhuo		95/02
	Yan Zhuo		95/01

Ji'nan			
Commander	Qian Guoliang	CCm	96/12
Dep.Cdr.	Han Ruijie		96/02
	Hao Baoqing		96/02
	Liu Lunxian		96/02
	Ma Weizhi?		95/05
	Pei Huailiang		94/07
	Wang Jiyang?		94/07
	Zhang Dingfa		97/03
Pol.Com.	Xu Caihou	CCm	96/12
Dep.P.C.	Tan Naida		94/11
	Zhang Wentai		94/03

Lanzhou			
Commander	Guo Boxiong	CCm	97/11
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Xiu		97/06
	Fu Bingyao?		92/11
	Li Yongde		95/01
	Wang Lizhong		92/00
	Wang Zhicheng		95/04
	Zou Yuqi		92/00
Pol.Com.	Wen Zongren	CCm	96/01
Dep.P.C.	Li Baoxiang		96/04
	Pan Zhaomin?		92/12
	Xu Shouzeng		94/04
	Zhang Shutian?		96/02
	Zhou Yongshun?		96/05

Nanjing			
Commander	Chen Bingde	CCm	96/02
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Wanrui		96/09
	Guo Xizhang		90/05
	He Qizong		93/01
	Lu Denghua		97/08
	Xie Decai?		94/01
	Yang Yushu		96/02
Pol.Com.	Fang Zuqi	CCm	94/01
Dep.P.C.	Lan Baojing		94/01
	Lei Mingqiu	CCm	95/02

Shenyang			
Commander	Liang Guanglie	CCm	97/12
Dep.Cdr.	Qi Lianyun		93/06
	Shi Baoyuan		85/08
	Wu Yuqian	CCa	97/07
	Zong Shunliu		95/10
Pol.Com.	Jiang Futang	CCm	95/10
Dep.P.C.	Ai Weiren		91/02
	Zhou Wenyuan		93/03

CHINESE PEOPLE'S POLITICAL CONSULTATIVE CONFERENCE

Chairman	Li Ruihuan	PBm	93/03
V.-Chm.	An Zijie		93/03
	Ba Jin		83/06
	Deng Zhaoxiang		88/04
	Ding Guangxun		89/03
	Dong Yinchu		93/03
	He Luli (f)		96/03
	Hong Xuezhi		90/03
	Hu Sheng		88/04
	Huo Yingdong		93/03
	Ma Wanqi		93/03
	Ngapoi Ngawang Jigme		93/03
	Qian Weichang		87/04
	Qian Xuesen		86/04
	Qian Zhengying (f)		88/04
	Seypidin Aze		93/03
	Su Buqing		88/04
	Sun Fuling		93/03
	Wan Guoquan		94/03
	Wang Zhaoguo	CCm	93/03
	Wu Xueqian		93/03

Yang Jingren	88/04
Yang Rudai	93/03
Ye Xuanping	91/04
Zhao Puchu	83/06
Zhu Guangya	94/03
Sec.-Gen. Zhu Xun	94/03

MASS ORGANIZATIONS**Communist Youth League**

First Secretary	
Li Keqiang	CCm 93/05

Secretaries

Bayinqolu	93/05
Hu Chunhua	97/12
Huang Danhua	97/12
Ji Bingxuan	93/05
Jiang Daming	93/05
Liu Peng (exec.)	93/05
Sun Jinlong	95/11
Yuan Chunqing	92/12
Zhao Shi (f)	93/05
Zhou Qiang (exec.)	95/11

Federation of Trade Unions

President Wei Jianxing	PBm CCSm 93/10
V.-Pres. Fang Jiade	91/04
Jiang Jiafu	93/10
Li Qisheng	93/10
Liu Heng	93/10
Ni Haomei (f)	95/12
Teng Yilong	93/10
Xue Zhaoyun (f)	93/10
Yang Xingfu	89/12
Zhang Dinghua (exec.)	CCm 91/12
Zhang Guoxiang	93/10

First Secretary

Zhang Dinghua	CCm 91/12
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Women's Federation

President Chen Muhua	88/09
V.-Pres. Hao Yichun	88/09
He Luli	93/09
Huang Qizao	CCm 88/09
Kong Lingren	93/09
Lin Liyun	CCm 78/09
Liu Hairong	93/09
Mahinur Kasim	78/09
Ngapoi Cedain Zhoigar	78/09
Nie Li	88/09
Wang Shuxian	93/09
Wei Yu	88/09
Zhang Guoying (first)	83/09
Zhao Di	90/12

First Secretary

Huang Qizao	CCm 90/02
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Youth Federation

President Liu Peng	93/12
V.-Pres. Ajia Luosangtudan	95/07
Bai Chunli	95/07
Bayinqolu (exec.)	93/12
Cai Zhenhua	95/07
Chen Zhangliang	95/07
Chen Zhaoxiong	95/07
Gao Kaixian	95/07
Guan Mucun (f)	90/08
Hao Peng	95/07
Huo Zhenhuan	90/08
Li Denghai	95/07
Wang Mingang	95/07
Yu Guilin	93/12
Yuan Chunqing	93/12
Zhang Jing	95/07
Zhao Shi (f)	93/12
Zhao Yufen	95/07
Sec.-Gen. Yu Guilin	91/03

Students' Federation

President Zhang Jing	95/07
V.-Pres. Alimu Kelimu	95/07
Chen Canhui	95/07
Chen Jianwen	95/07
Chen Kaiyun	95/07
Chen Xiaofeng	95/07
Dai Peng	95/07
Guo Xiaofeng	95/07
He Qi	95/07
Huang Keying	95/07
Jin Yulei	95/07
Jinbu Dunzhu	95/07
Liu Shanying	95/07
Liu Zhao	95/07
Lu Huimin	95/07

Ma Jinfang	95/07	V.-Chm. Bai Dahua	88/06
Miao Yanmin	95/07	Feng Kexu	92/11
Ouyang Jun	95/07	Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11
Peng Wencai	95/07	Huang Guancong	97/11
Ren Libo	95/07	Huang Mengfu	97/11
Ren Peiwen	95/07	Liu Heng	92/11
Song Ge	95/07	Lu Ming	92/11
Su Xiaojun	95/07	Zhang Rongming (f)	
Tang Yifeng	95/07	Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11
Wang Hongqian	95/07	Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Wu Fei	95/07	Sec.-Gen. Chen Mingde	97/11
Xie Kang	95/07		
Yang Ruidong	95/07		
Yang Yunzhi	95/07		
Zhang Binxun	95/07		
Zhang Jianwei	95/07		
Zhang Suogeng	95/07		
Zhao Ruining	95/07		
Zhou Zhi	95/07		
Zhu Jian	95/07		

Chinese People's Association for Friendship with Foreign Countries

President Qi Huaiyuan	94/05
V.-Pres. Chen Haosu	90/03
Chen Yongchang	96/02
Li Xiaolin	97/02
Su Guang	95/10
Xu Qun	92/09

NON-COMMUNIST PARTIES**Revolutionary Committee of the Chinese****Guomindang**

Hon.Chm. ?	
H.V.-Ch. Jia Yibin	92/12
Peng Qingyuan	97/11
Shen Qiuwo	97/11
Xu Qichao	97/11
Chairman He Luli (f)	96/10
V.-Chm. Cheng Zhiqing (f)	92/12
Hu Min	92/12
Li Ganliu	83/12
Li Wuwei	97/11
Niu Xiaoming (f)	97/11
Tong Fu	92/12
Xu Zhichun	97/11
Zhou Tienong	92/12
Zhu Peikang	97/11
Sec.-Gen. Liu Minfu	97/11

China Democratic League

Hon.Chm. Fei Xiaotong	96/11
Qian Weichang	96/11
Su Buqing	97/10
Tan Jiazhen	96/11
H.V.-Ch. Kang Zhenhuang	97/10
Ma Dayou	97/10
Tao Dayong	97/10
Ye Duyi	97/10
Chairman Ding Shisun	96/11
V.-Chm. Feng Zhijun	87/01
Jiang Jingbo	96/11
Kong Lingren (f)	88/10
Li Yining	95/12
Lu Qiang	97/10
Luo Hanxian	87/01
Wu Xiuping	92/12
Wu Zhengde	97/10
Xie Songkai	88/10
Yu Zeyou	97/10
Yuan Xingpei	96/11
Zhang Baowen	97/10
Zhang Yumao	92/12
Sec.-Gen. Zhang Baowen	97/10

China Democratic National Construction Association

Hon.Chm. Sun Qimeng	96/12
H.V.-Ch. Chen Mingshan	97/11
Chen Suiheng	97/11
Huang Daneng	97/11
Li Chonghuai	97/11
Pu Jiexiu (f)	97/11
Wan Guoquan	97/11
Chairman Cheng Siwei	96/12

V.-Chm. Bai Dahua	88/06
Feng Kexu	92/11
Feng Tiyun (exec.)	83/11
Huang Guancong	97/11
Huang Mengfu	97/11
Liu Heng	92/11
Lu Ming	92/11
Zhang Rongming (f)	
Zhu Xiangyuan	97/11
Zhu Yuancheng	92/11
Sec.-Gen. Chen Mingde	97/11

China Association for Promoting**Democracy**

Hon.Chm. Lei Jieqiong (f)	97/12
Xie Bingxin (f)	88/11
Zhao Puchu	92/12
H.V.-Ch. Chen Shunli	97/12
Ke Ling	97/12
Ye Zhishan	97/12
Chairman Xu Jialu	97/12
V.-Chm. Cai Ruixian	97/12
Chen Nanxian	88/11
Chu Zhuang	84/12
Deng Weizhi	88/11
Feng Jicai	88/11
Mei Xiangming	88/11
Pan Guiyu (f)	97/12
Wang Liping	97/12
Zhang Huaixi	95/12
Sec.-Gen. Chen Yiqun	89/03

Chinese Peasants' and Workers'**Democratic Party**

Hon.Chm. Lu Jiayi	97/11
H.V.-Ch. Fang Rongxin	97/11
Guo Xiuyi (f)	97/11
Jian Tiancong	97/11
Tian Guangtao	97/11
Chairman Jiang Zhenghua	97/11
V.-Chm. Chen Haozhu	88/11
Chen Jiansheng	97/11
Chen Zongxing	97/11
Li Meng	95/12
Song Jinsheng	92/12
Yan Hongchen	92/12
Yao Jun	87/01
Zhang Daning	97/11
Zhang Shiming	87/01
Zhu Zhaoliang	97/11
Sec.-Gen. Yu Shenglong	97/11

China Zhi Gong Dang**(Party for Public Interests)**

Hon.Chm. Dong Yinchu	97/11
H.V.-Ch. Wu Juetian	92/12
Yang Jike	97/11
Chairman Luo Haocai	97/11
V.-Chm. Du Yijin	96/12
Wang Songda	88/12
Wang Xunzhang	97/11
Wu Mingxi	95/12
Yu Yunbo	97/11
Zheng Shouyi (f)	83/12
Sec.-Gen. Qiu Guoyi	97/11

Jiusan (September 3) Society

Hon.Chm. Wang Ganchang	97/11
H.V.-Ch. Chen Mingshao	97/11
Chen Xuejun	97/11
Hao Yichun (f)	97/11
Ke Zhao	97/11
Xu Caidong	97/11
Yang You	97/11
Chairman Wu Jieping	92/12
V.-Chm. An Zhendong	83/12
Hong Fuzeng	92/12
Huang Qixing	95/12
Jin Kaicheng	92/12
Liu Yingming	97/11
Min Naiben	97/11
Wang Wenyuan	89/01
Wang Xuan	95/12
Xie Lijuan (f)	97/11
Zhao Weizhi	90/12
Sec.-Gen. Liu Ronghan	92/12

Taiwan Democratic Self-Government League

Hon.Chm.	Cai Zimin	97/11
H.V.-Ch.	Chen Zhongyi	97/11
	Li Chen	97/11
	Tian Fuda	97/11
Chairman	Zhang Kehui	97/11
V.-Chm.	Lin Wenyi (f)	97/11
	Liu Yiming	95/12
	Wu Guozhen	97/11
Sec.-Gen.	Li Minkuan	97/11

All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce

Hon.Chm.	Wang Guangying	93/10
H.V.-Ch.	Gu Gengyu	88/12
	Guo Xiuzhen (f)	97/11
	Jiang Peilu	97/11
	Li Hongchang	97/11
	Liang Shangli	97/11
	Sun Fuling	93/10
	Zeng Xianzi	97/11
	Zheng Yutong	97/11
Chairman	Jing Shuping	93/10
V.-Chm.	Bao Yujun	96/01
	Gan Guoping	97/11
	Guo Bingxiang	97/11
	He Houhua	93/10
	Hu Deping	93/10
	Huang Changxi	79/10
	Jiang Yongtao	97/11
	Liu Chuanzhi	97/11
	Liu Hezhang	97/11
	Liu Yonghao	93/10
	Wang Yiming	97/11
	Wang Zhiguo	93/10
	Wu Shuqing (f)	97/11
	Xie Boyang	97/11
	Xie Shusheng	97/11
	Yan Keqiang	97/11
	Zhang Hongwei	97/11
	Zhang Xuwu (exec.)	88/12
	Zheng Wantong	97/11
	Zhu Wenju	93/10
Sec.-Gen.	Cheng Lu	97/11

The Main Provincial Leadership of the PRC

(Changes are underlined)

Liu Jen-Kai

Anhui Province

CCP Sec.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	88/04
Dep.Sec.	Fang Zhaoxiang		93/09
	Hui Liangyu	CCm	94/12
	Wang Taihua	CCa	92/10
Governor	Hui Liangyu	CCm	94/12
V.-Gov.	Huang Yuezong		97/02
	Wang Xiuzhi?		93/02
	Wang Yang (exec.)		93/02
	Wang Zhaoyao		93/02
	Yang Duoliang		93/02
	Zhang Ping		96/09
	Zhang Runxia (f)		88/02
PPC Chm.	Meng Fulin		93/02
PCC Chm.	Lu Rongjing	CCm	96/02
PLA Cdr.	Shen Shanwen		90/07
Dep.Cdr.	He Yanran		90/07
	Liu Zhengzong		90/07
	<u>Wang Jusheng</u>		96/08
Pol.Com.	Chen Peisen		93/01
Dep.P.C.	Hu Daoren		93/06
	Lu Guangyan		90/07
	Yang Hongli		97/01
	Zhang Honggui		93/06

Beijing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Jia Qinglin	PBm	97/08
Dep.Sec.	<u>Jin Renqing</u>		97/12
	Li Zhijian	CCa	92/12
	<u>Yu Junbo</u>		97/12
	Zhang Fusen	CCm	97/08
Mayor	Jia Qinglin	PBm	96/10
Vice-M.	Hu Zhaoguang		93/02
	Jin Renqing (exec.)	CCa	95/11
	Lin Wenyi (f)		96/12
	Lu Yucheng		88/01
	Meng Xuenong		93/02
	Yang Anjiang		96/01
	Yue Fuhong		97/06
PPC Chm.	Zhang Jianmin		93/02
PCC Chm.	Wang Daming		93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Fengjun		95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Bocheng		95/01
	Qin Tao		90/09
	Sun Bensheng		95/02
	Wang Pengtang		93/06
Pol.Com.	Li Wenhua		97/01
Dep.P.C.	Huang Xiangchu		91/06
	Jiang Jichu		96/01

Chongqing Municipality

CCP Sec.	Zhang Delin	CCm	97/06
Dep.Sec.	Liu Zhizhong		97/06
	Pu Haiqing	CCm	97/06
	Wang Hongju		97/06
	Wang Yunlong	CCa	97/06
Mayor	Pu Haiqing	CCm	97/06
Vice-M.	Chen Guangguo		97/06
	Cheng Yiju		97/06
	Gan Yuping		97/06
	Li Deshui		97/06
	Wang Hongju		97/06
	Wu Jianong		97/06
	Xu Zhongmin		97/06
PPC Chm.	Wang Yunlong	CCa	97/06
PCC Chm.	Zhang Wenbin		97/06
PLA Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	<u>Dai Jiafu</u>		97/03

Fujian Province

CCP Sec.	Chen Mingyi	CCm	96/10
Dep.Sec.	He Guoqiang	CCm	96/10
	He Shaochuan		94/08
	Lin Zhaoshu		95/10
	Xi Jinping	CCa	95/10
Governor	He Guoqiang	CCm	97/04

V.-Gov.	Huang Xiaojing	95/04
	Pan Xincheng	94/09
	Shi Xingmou	88/01
	Tong Wanheng	93/01
	Wang Jianshuang (exec.)	93/09
	Wang Liangpu	93/01
	Zhang Jiakuo	92/04
PPC Chm.	Yuan Qitong	97/04
PCC Chm.	You Dexin	93/01
PLA Cdr.	Chen Mingduan	96/08
Dep.Cdr.	Jiang Wenyu	96/09
	Wang Zhenyong	93/06
Pol.Com.	Lu Fengbin	96/08
Dep.P.C.	Nie Quanlin	96/10
	Zhang Lizhi	90/12

Gansu Province

CCP Sec.	Yan Haiwang	CCm	93/10
Dep.Sec.	Li Hulin		94/11
	Sun Ying	CCm	92/07
	Yang Zhenjie		93/04
	Zhang Wule?		93/04
	Zhao Zhihong		94/11
Governor	Sun Ying	CCm	97/01
V.-Gov.	Chen Qiling		92/03
	Cui Zhenghua		93/01
	Guo Kun (exec.)		93/01
	Han Xiuguo		95/01
	Luosang Lingzhi Duojie		95/09
	Yun Xiaosu		94/11
PPC Chm.	Lu Kejian		93/01
PCC Chm.	Shen Xiaozeng		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Liang Peizhen		93/09
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Dengyun		96/12
Pol.Com.	Li Zhong		90/10
Dep.P.C.	Du Hua		90/10

Guangdong Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Fei	PBm	91/01
Dep.Sec.	Huang Huahua	CCa	93/05
	Lu Ruihua	CCm	96/02
	Zhang Guoying (f)		90/01
	Zhu Senlin?		91/05
Governor	Lu Ruihua	CCm	96/02
V.-Gov.	Gong Rongchang?		93/04
	Li Lanfang (f)		91/07
	Liu Weiming		88/01
	Lu Zhonghe		88/01
	Ou Guangyuan	CCa	93/02
	Tang Bingquan		96/04
	Zhang Gaoli (exec.)	CCa	88/01
	Zhong Qiquan		94/04
PPC Chm.	Zhu Senlin		96/02
PCC Chm.	Guo Rongchang		93/02
PLA Com.	Wen Yuzhu		92/11
Dep.Com.	Cen Hua		93/10
	Yu Lusheng		92/10
	Zhou Jinxi		94/06
	Zhuang Gennan		95/10
Pol.Com.	Liu Yuanjie		94/06
Dep.P.C.	Li Hongyi		96/06
	Xie Youmin		91/12

Guangxi Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Cao Bochun	CCm	97/07
Dep.Sec.	Cheng Kejie		89/12
	Ding Tingmo		90/10
	Li Zhaozhuo	CCm	97/07
	Ma Qingsheng	CCa	94/11
	Yang Jichang		95/12
Chairman*	Cheng Kejie		90/01
V.-Chm.	Feng Henggao		95/01
	<u>Feng Tiangao</u>		96/10
	Li Zhenqian		88/09
	Lu Bing		93/01
	Xu Bingsong		93/01
	Yuan Fenglan (f)		93/01
	Yuan Zhengzhong		90/08
	Zhang Wenxue		96/01
PPC Chm.	Zhao Fulin		95/01
PCC Chm.	Chen Huiguang		88/01
PLA Cdr.	Liu Guoyu		96/08
Dep.Cdr.	Hu Jun		90/10
	Liu Wenliang		94/06
	Ouyang Yansheng		96/06
	Qiu Dawei		96/06
Pol.Com.	Gong Pingqiu		94/06
Dep.P.C.	Sun Shihuang		94/08
	Zhan Kexun		90/10

PPC Chm.	He Zhukang	93/01
PCC Chm.	Liu Yunzhao	88/01
PLA Cdr.	Ge Chengwen	97/05
Dep.Cdr.	Qian Bo	90/07
	Wen Jicheng	95/08
	Zhang Tizhen	93/03
Pol.Com.	Yan Haipeng	95/01
Dep.P.C.	Chu Ping	97/01
	Liang Shulin	95/01

Liaoning Province

CCP Sec.	Wen Shizhen	CCm	97/08
Dep.Sec.	Sun Chunlan (f)		97/11
	Wang Huaiyuan		93/10
	Zhang Guoguang	CCm	93/10
	Zhang Xingxiang		97/11
Governor	Wen Shizhen	CCm	94/05
V.-Gov.	Gao Guozhu		93/03
	Guo Tingbiao (exec.)		92/03
	Liu Ketian		95/02
	Mu Suixin?		96/05
	Xiao Zuofu (exec.)		88/01
	Xu Wencai		95/11
	Zhang Rongmao?		92/01
	Zhang Rongming (f)		93/03
	Zhao Xinliang		97/07
PPC Chm.	Quan Shuren		93/03
PCC Chm.	Sun Qi		93/03
PLA Cdr.	Liu Shuming		95/01
Dep.Cdr.	Huang Qinglin		96/12
	Hou Xueyuan		93/06
	Wang Xing		95/01
Pol.Com.	Gao Dianwu		93/06
Dep.P.C.	Liu Shensi		96/12
	Sun Guishu		95/07
	Ye Zhaohong		93/06
	Yi Guangshun		95/01

Ningxia Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Mao Rubo	CCm	97/08
Dep.Sec.	Bai Lichen	CCm	88/07
	Han Maohua		97/07
	Kang Yi		93/04
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	93/04
	Yao Minxue		93/04
Chairman*	Ma Qizhi (act.)	CCa	97/12
V.-Chm.	Liu Zhong		93/05
	Ma Qizhi	CCa	97/12
	Ma Wenxue		93/05
	Ren Qixing (exec.)	CCa	88/05
	Wang Kuicai		95/10
	Zhou Shengxian		93/05
PPC Chm.	Ma Sizhong		88/05
PCC Chm.	Liu Guofan		93/05
PLA Cdr.	Lu Puyang		97/08
Dep.Cdr.	Li Tiansheng		92/11
Pol.Com.	Wang Yongzheng		94/05
Dep.P.C.	Huang Jiuli		91/12
	Wang Zhenxi		94/12

Qinghai Province

CCP Sec.	Tian Chengping	CCm	97/04
Dep.Sec.	Bai Enpei	CCm	97/04
	Sang Jiejia	CCa	88/05
	Yao Xiangcheng		95/02
Governor	Bai Enpei (act.)	CCm	97/04
V.-Gov.	Bai Enpei	CCm	97/04
	Bainma Dandzin		81/11
	Jia Xitai		95/07
	Labingli		89/06
	Liu Guanghe		93/01
	Wang Hanmin (exec.)		92/06
	Zhao Leji		94/07
	Zheng Xinmiao		95/09
PPC Chm.	Huanjue Cenam		88/02
PCC Chm.	Han Yingxuan		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Lan Zhongjie		96/07
Dep.Cdr.	Ma Weidong		95/10
	Wang Yuyuan		90/09
Pol.Com.	Li Tianrong		94/03
Dep.P.C.	Xu Zuoliang		95/05

Shaanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Li Jianguo	CCm	97/08
Dep.Sec.	Ai Pishan		97/07
	Bai Qingcai		90/03
	Cai Zhulin		95/10
	Cheng Andong	CCm	94/12
	Liu Ronghui		92/12
Governor	Cheng Andong	CCm	94/12
V.-Gov.	Fan Xiaomei (f)		93/04
	Gong Deshun		94/12
	Jia Zhibang (exec.)	CCa	95/07
	Jiang Xinzhen		91/01
	Pan Liansheng		95/11
	Wang Shousen		96/02
PPC Chm.	Zhang Boxing		93/04
PCC Chm.	Zhou Yaguang		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Du Donghai		95/10
Dep.Cdr.	Fan Jianying		96/11
	Qiu Guangcan		90/11
	Wang Kezhong		95/07
Pol.Com.	Zhao Lianchen		93/04
Dep.P.C.	Li Qilu		94/03
	Xu Xing		97/10

Shandong Province

CCP Sec.	Wu Guanzheng	PBm	97/04
Dep.Sec.	Chen Jianguo	CCa	94/11
	Han Xikai		93/11
	Li Chunting (exec.)	CCm	92/03
	Li Wenquan		93/11
	Lu Maozeng		95/07
	Song Fatang	CCa	94/11
	Li Chunting	CCm	95/02
Governor	Chen Jianguo		93/04
V.-Gov.	Chen Kangfu		96/03
	Du Shicheng		95/06
	Han Yuqun		95/06
	Shao Guifang		95/02
	Song Fatang (exec.)		89/06
	Wang Yuxi		93/04
	Wu Aiyi (f)	CCa	93/04
	Zhang Ruifeng (exec.)		89/04
	Zhao Zhihao		96/03
PPC Chm.	Lu Maozeng		93/04
PCC Chm.	Zhang Qihong		96/02
PLA Cdr.	Huang Yonglu		91/06
Dep.Cdr.	Wang Baoshu		93/10
Pol.Com.	Liu Guofu		92/01
Dep.P.C.	Yang Juqing		92/10

Shanghai Municipality

CCP Sec.	Huang Ju	PBm	94/09
Dep.Sec.	Chen Liangyu	CCa	92/12
	Gong Xueping		97/12
	Meng Jianzhu	CCa	96/10
	Wang Liping		92/08
	Xu Kuangdi	CCm	94/11
	Xu Kuangdi	CCm	95/02
Mayor	Chen Liangyu (exec.)	CCa	96/10
Vice-M.	Feng Guoqin		96/10
	Gong Xueping		93/02
	Jiang Yiren		93/02
	Xia Keqiang		92/08
	Zhao Qizheng		91/06
	Zuo Huanchen (f)		96/02
PPC Chm.	Ye Gongqi		88/04
PCC Chm.	Chen Tiedi (f)		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Wang Wenhui		96/01
Dep.Cdr.	Wang Jinzhong		93/08
	Xiang Shourong		90/10
Pol.Com.	Wang Chuanyou		94/04
Dep.P.C.	Jiang Zhizhong		93/06
	Li Yanglu		96/05

Shanxi Province

CCP Sec.	Hu Fuguo	CCm	93/09
Dep.Sec.	Liu Zemin	CCa	96/02
	Sun Wensheng	CCm	93/10
	Zheng Shekui		96/02
Governor	Sun Wensheng	CCm	93/09
V.-Gov.	Du Wu'an		95/03
	Ji Xinfang		92/05
	Liu Zemin	CCa	92/07
	Liu Zhenhua (exec.)	CCa	95/12
	Peng Zhigui		93/01
	Wang Wenxue		92/05
	Wang Xin (f)		96/04
	Xie Rongzhe		96/08
	Xue Jun		95/12

PPC Chm.	Lu Gongxun	93/01
PCC Chm.	Guo Yuhuai	95/02
PLA Cdr.	Liu Yinchao	96/10
Dep.Cdr.	Zhang Fa	90/10
Pol.Com.	Chen Deyi	95/01
Dep.P.C.	Bai Yuming	94/12
	Zhou Kaixi	94/05

Sichuan Province

CCP Sec.	Xie Shijie	CCm	93/04
Dep.Sec.	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	93/04
	Song Baorui (exec.)	CCm	89/12
	Xiao Yang		92/11
	Yang Chonghui		94/08
	Zhang Zhongwei		97/09
Governor	Song Baorui	CCm	96/02
V.-Gov.	Jing Zhengshu		96/10
	Li Dachang		96/02
	Li Meng		93/02
	Ouzegao	CCa	93/02
	Qin Yuqin (f)	CCa	96/10
	Xu Shiqun		93/02
	Zhang Zhongwei		93/02
	Zou Guangyan		96/02
PPC Chm.	Yang Xizong		93/02
PCC Chm.	Nie Ronggui		93/02
PLA Cdr.	Ding Zhaoqian		94/04
Dep.Cdr.	Liu Daikun		93/04
	Luo Liewen		94/10
	Tao Delun		90/08
Pol.Com.	Geng Quanli		93/03
Dep.P.C.	Shi Zhili		96/11
	Zhu Guiheng		93/03
	Zhu Hongde		97/07

Tianjin Municipality

CCP Sec.	Zhang Lichang	CCm	97/08
Dep.Sec.	Fang Fengyou	CCa	96/04
	Li Shenglin	CCm	93/05
Mayor	Zhang Lichang	CCm	93/06
Vice-M.	Li Shenglin (exec.)	CCm	91/11
	Qu Weizhi (f)		96/01
	Song Pingshun		90/06
	Wang Dehui		93/06
	Yang Xincheng		95/12
	Ye Disheng		92/09
	Zhang Haosheng		92/09
	Zhu Liankang		93/06
	Zhuang Gonghui		93/06
PPC Chm.	Nie Bichu		93/06
PCC Chm.	Liu Jinfeng		90/04
PLA Cdr.	Jin Renxie		97/05
Dep.Cdr.	?		
Pol.Com.	Gao Yunjiang		96/10
Dep.P.C.	Wu Yongchang		91/11

Tibet Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Chen Kuiyuan	CCm	92/11
Dep.Sec.	Basang (f)		77/10
	Dandzin	CCa	85/11
	Guo Jinlong (exec.)	CCa	93/12
	Gyaincain Norbu (exec.)		85/11
	Lieque	CCa	94/12
	Raidi (exec.)	CCm	77/10
	Yang Chuantang		94/12
	Gyaincain Norbu		90/05
Chairman*	Cering Sangzhub		92/12
V.-Chm.	Cering Zhougua (f)		93/12
	Chen Hanchang? (exec.)		94/01
	Dunzhu		94/10
	Gyamco (exec.)		79/08
	Gyampo Puncog Cedan		83/04
	Lhaba Puncog		91/04
	Lieque (exec.)	CCa	95/04
	Luosang Dunzhu		93/12
	Sun Qiwen		94/12
	Xiang Yang		94/12
	Xu Mingyang		95/07
	Yang Chuantang (exec.)		93/12
	Yang Song		94/01
PPC Chm.	Raidi	CCm	93/01
PCC Chm.	Pagbalha Geleg Namgyai		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Meng Jinxi		96/08
Dep.Cdr.	Dong Guishan		92/01
	Gama Cedain		92/01
	He Zhiguang		96/09
	Liu Shiguo		96/05
	Lü Dengming		93/04
	Tong Guishan		96/11
	Wang Shunhe		94/06

Pol.Com.	Hu Yongzhu	CCa	93/04
Dep.P.C.	Duoja		97/02
	Gong Xunzong		93/04
	Jiang Chengguang		90/06
	Qiu Jianxin?		94/02
	Tao Changlian		94/12

Hong Kong SAR

Chief Executive	Tung Chee-hwa (Dong Jianhua) 97/7
Administrative Secretary	Anson Chan Fang On-Sang (Chen-Fang Ansheng) 97/7
Financial Secretary	Donald Tsang Yam-kuen (Zeng Yinquan) 97/7
Secretary of Justice	Elsie Leung Oi-sie (Liang Aishi) 97/7
Secretary for the Civil Service	Lam Woon-kwong (Lin Huangang) 97/7
Secretary for Security	Peter Lai-Hing-ling (Li Qingning) 97/7
Secretary for Education and Manpower	Joseph Wong Wing-ping (Wang Yongping) 97/7
Secretary for Health and Welfare	Katherine Fok Lo Shiu-ching (Luo Zhaozhen) 97/7
Secretary for Planning, Environment and Lands	Bowen Leung Po-wing (Liang Baorong) 97/7
Secretary for Broadcasting, Culture and Sport	Brian Chau Tak-hay (Zhou Dexi) 97/7
Secretary for Transport	Ng Wing-fui (Wu Rongkui) 97/7
Secretary for Home Affairs	David Lan Hong-tsung (Lan Hongzhen) 97/7
Secretary for Constitutional Affairs	Michael Suen Ming-yeung (Sun Mingyang) 97/7
Secretary for Economic Services	Stephen Ip Shu-kwan (Ye Shukun) 97/7
Secretary for Treasury	Kwong Ki-chi (Kuang Qizhi) 97/7
Secretary for Financial Services	Rafael Hui Si-yan (Xu Shiren) 97/7
Secretary for Trade and Industry	Denise Yue Chung-ye (Yu Zongyi) 97/7
Secretary for Works	Benedict Kwong Hon-sang (Kuang Hansheng) 97/7
Secretary for Housing	Dominic Wong Shing-wah (Huang Xinghua) 97/7
Commissioner Against Corruption	Lily Yam Kwan Pui-ying (Guan Peiying) 97/7
Commissioner of Police	Eddie Hui Ki-on (Xu Qian) 97/7
Director of Immigration	Regina Ip Lau Suk-ye (Ye-Liu Shuyi) 97/7
Commissioner of Customs and Excise	Lawrence Li Shu-fai (Li Shuhui) 97/7
Director of Audit	Dominic Chan Yin-Tat (Chen Yanda) 97/7
Chief Justice	Patrick Chan Siu-oi (Chen Zhaokai) 97/7
PLA-Garrison Commander Political Commissar	Liu Zhenwu, 97/7 Xiong Ziren, 97/7
Commissioner of China's Foreign Ministry	Ma Yuzhen
Director of XNA Hongkong Branch	Jiang Enzhu

Data on Changes in PRC Main Leadership

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

RMRB	= Renmin Ribao (People's Daily), Beijing
SWB	= Summary of World Broadcasts [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
Xinhua	= Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
XNA	= Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
ZDY	= Zhongguo Dalu Yanjiu (Mainland China Studies, Taipei)
ZGYJ	= Zhonggong Yanjiu (Studies on Chinese Communism, Taipei)
ZRGGG	= Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)

The number in brackets behind a name refers to the character glossary.

Newly Appointed Leaders**Cai Ruixian (1)**

Elected vice-chairman of the China Association for Promoting Democracy at the first plenary session of the association's 10th CC on December 1, 1997. (RMRB, 3 Dec 97)

Chen Shunli (2)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the China Association for Promoting Democracy (CAPD) at the first plenary session of the association's 10th CC on December 1, 1997. (RMRB, 3 Dec 97) Chen had served as the association's (executive) vice-chairman since November 1983. He concurrently serves as NPC Standing Committee member (since 1988) and member of the 8th NPC Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee. Chen was born in March 1917 in Fenghua, Zhejiang Province, and joined the CAPD in 1951. He graduated from the Department of Economics of Qinghua University in 1939, and worked for banks in Chengdu and other cities. From 1945 to 1948 he studied in Oxford University. After returning home in 1949, he served as professor and deputy dean of studies of Nankai University (until 1959), professor, deputy dean and president of Shanxi University (until 1984), vice-chairman of the CPPCC 4th and 5th Shanxi Provincial Committee, vice-chairman of the CAPD Tianjin Committee, alternate member of the 3rd CAPD CC, member of the 4th CAPD

Xinjiang Autonomous Region

CCP Sec.	Wang Lequan	CCm	94/09
Dep.Sec.	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm	93/12
	Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa	96/02
	Keyum Bawudun	CCa	93/01
	Li Fengzi?		96/03
	Zhang Wenyue	CCm	96/02
	Zhou Shengtao	CCa	96/02
Chairman*	Ablait Abdurexit	CCm	93/12
V.-Chm.	Aiskait Kerimbay	CCa	96/04
	Dalielehan Mamihan		91/08
	Li Donghui		93/01
	Mijiti Nasier		96/04
	Wang Huaiyi		93/01
	Wufuer Abudula		94/03
	Yusufu Aisha		93/01
	Zhang Heng		95/04
	Zhang Yunchuan (exec.)		85/12
PPC Chm.	Amudun Niyaz		93/01
PCC Chm.	Janabil	CCm	97/04
PLA Cdr.	Li Lianghui		94/00
Dep.Cdr.	Duan Xikang		94/06
	Fang Denghua		93/06
	Kuerban Aierxiding		93/02
	Tao Zhi		97/03
	Yan Chonghou		96/05
Pol.Com.	Zhou Yongshun		94/09
Dep.P.C.	Lei Xingping		93/04
	Zhou Yongshun?		

Yunnan Province

CCP Sec.	Linghu An	CCm	97/08
Dep.Sec.	He Zhiqiang		85/07
	Li Jiating	CCa	95/08
	Wang Tianxi		97/10
Governor	He Zhiqiang		85/08
V.-Gov.	Dai Guanglu		94/11
	Huang Bingsheng		93/05
	Li Jiating (exec.)	CCa	93/01
	Liang Gongqing		95/09
	Liu Jing		93/05
	Niu Shaoyao	CCa	92/03
	Zhao Shumin (f)		94/06
PPC Chm.	Yin Jun		93/05
PCC Chm.	Liu Shusheng		88/05
PLA Cdr.	Yao Shuanglong		94/08
Dep.Cdr.	Xie Heming		91/07
Pol.Com.	Chen Peizhong		97/02
Dep.P.C.	?		

Zhejiang Province

CCP Sec.	Li Zemin	CCm	88/12
Dep.Sec.	Chai Songyue	CCm	93/12
	Liu Feng		89/11
	Wang Jinshan	CCa	96/08
Governor	Chai Songyue (act.)	CCm	97/04
V.-Gov.	Chai Songyue	CCm	88/02
	Liu Xirong		93/01
	Long Anding		93/01
	Lu Songting		95/08
	Xu Zhichun		93/01
	Ye Rongbao (f)		95/08
	Zhang Qimei		93/01
PPC Chm.	Li Zemin	CCm	93/01
PCC Chm.	Liu Feng		93/01
PLA Cdr.	Yuan Xinghua		95/12
Dep.Cdr.	Chen Yuexing		90/09
	Jiang Maobao		94/07
	Li Jinguo		96/06
	Zhang Tianfu		96/06
Pol.Com.	He Jiabi		95/07
Dep.P.C.	Li Zhongcai		96/11
	Wang Changgui		94/07

CC, vice-chairman of the 7th CAPD CC and director of its Executive Bureau, vice-chairman of the 8th and 9th CAPD CC (1988 and 1992), Standing Committee member of the 7th and 8th NPC (1988 and 1993), member of the CPPCC 4th and 5th National Committee (1964 and 1978), and as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 6th National Committee (1983).

Dai Guangqian (3)

Appointed vice-minister of personnel. (RMRB, 26 Dec 97) He had served as director of the ministry's Department of Personnel Deployment since September 1994.

Hu Chunhua (4)

By-elected secretary of the Communist Youth League at the 6th plenary session of the 13th CYL CC on December 25, 1997. (RMRB, 28 Dec 97)

Huang Danhua (5)

By-elected secretary of the Communist Youth League at the 6th plenary session of the 13th CYL CC on December 25, 1997. (RMRB, 28 Dec 97) He had served as secretary of the CYL Sichuan Provincial Committee since May 1995.

Jia Wenxian (6)

Appointed deputy political commissar of the PLA Second Artillery. (*Sing Tao Jih Pao* [Xingdao Ribao], Hong Kong, 19 Dec 97, in SWB, 20 Dec 97)

Jin Renqing

Elected deputy secretary of the CCP Beijing Municipal Committee at the first plenary session of the 8th Municipal Congress on December 17, 1997. (RMRB, 18 Dec 97) Jin had served as Standing Committee member of the CCP Beijing Municipal Committee since November 1995. He concurrently serves as (executive) vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality (since November 1995). Jin, former vice-minister of finance and deputy secretary-general of the State Council, is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1995/11, p.1056/10.

Ke Ling (7)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the China Association for Promoting Democracy (CAPD) at the first plenary session of the association's 10th CC on December 1, 1997. (RMRB, 3 Dec 97) He had served as vice-chairman of the CAPD Central Advisory Committee since 1988. Ke Ling (originally named Gao Jilin) was born in March 1909 in Shaoxing, Zhejiang Province, and was

involved in founding the CAPD in 1945. He served as director of Propaganda of the Shanghai Star Film Company, editor-in-chief of the newspaper literary supplements "Wind of Century" of *Wen Hui Bao*, "Shallow Grass" of *Da Mei Bao* and "Grassland" of *Zheng Yan Bao* (1930-1941), and as editor-in-chief of the magazine *Wan Xiang* (1943-1945). After the founding of the PRC, Ke served as director of the Shanghai Institute of Scenario Writing under the Film Bureau of the Ministry of Culture (1953-1956), deputy director of *Wen Hui Bao* and deputy editor-in-chief of its editorial board (1956-1957), director of the Shanghai Institute of Film Art, vice-chairman of the Shanghai Centre of International Pen, member of the 4th Council of the Chinese Federation of Literary and Art Circles, member of the 2nd through 4th Council of the Chinese Writers Association, and as member of the 1st through 3rd Council of the Chinese Film Association. He served as alternate council member of the 2nd CAPD CC, council member of the 3rd CAPD CC, Standing Committee member of the 4th through 7th CAPD CC, member of the CPPCC 2nd through 5th National Committee (1954-1978), and as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 7th National Committee (1988).

Ke Ling is author of the scenarios *Nightless City*, *For Peace*, and *Biography of Qiu Jin*, and he published *Selection of Ke Ling's Prose* and *Selection of Ke Ling's Essays*.

Lei Jieqiong (f) (8)

Elected honorary chairwoman of the China Association for Promoting Democracy (CAPD) at the first plenary session of the association's 10th CC on December 1, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Dec 97) Lei had served as the association's chairwoman since June 1987. She concurrently serves as vice-chairwoman of the NPC Standing Committee (since April 1988), president of the Association for International Understanding of China (AFIUC) (since September 1993), honorary president of the Western Returned Students' Association (since December 1986), honorary vice-president of the China Society for People's Friendship Studies (since March 1991), honorary president of the China Social Workers' Association (since July 1991), honorary president of the Chinese Friends Research Foundation (since May 1993), honorary president of the China Association of Women Judges (since May 1994), honorary president of the China Patriotic Pro-

grams Federation (since December 1995), honorary advisor to the Institute of Diplomacy (since May 1995), specially invited advisor to the China Award Foundation for Teachers of Middle and Primary Schools and Kindergartens (since December 1995), and as honorary president of the newly established China Overseas Friendship Association (since May 1997) and honorary president of the newly inaugurated China Legal Support Fund (since May 1997). Lei was born in September 1905 in Taishan, Guangdong Province, and was involved in founding the CAPD in 1945. She received her MA degree in sociology at Southern California University in 1931. After returning home, she became professor of Zhongzheng University, University of Soochow (Suzhou), Aurora College for Women and Yenching (Yanjing) University (1941-1952). She attended the 1st Plenary Session of the CPPCC in 1949. Lei later served as member of the Education Committee under the Government Administrative Council, vice-dean of studies of the Beijing College of Political Science and Law, deputy director of the Foreign Experts Bureau under the State Council (1952-1973), professor of Beijing University, and as vice-mayor of Beijing Municipality (1979-1983). She served as chairwoman of the CAPD Beijing Municipal Committee, vice-chairwoman of the CPPCC 5th Beijing Municipal Committee, (1977-1983), vice-chairwoman of the National Women's Federation (1973), vice-chairwoman and acting chairwoman of the China Association for International Understanding (1986), member of the 1st Panel of Judges of the State Council's Academic Degrees Committee, vice-chairwoman of the China Sociology Society, chairwoman of the Beijing Municipal Sociology Society, vice-chairwoman of the Legislative Affairs Committee of the 6th NPC, vice-chairwoman of the Committee for Drafting Basic Law of Macao Special Administrative Region, member of the Committee for Drafting Basic Law of Hong Kong Special Administrative Region, member of the CPPCC 1st National Committee, Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 5th and 6th National Committee, vice-chairwoman of the CPPCC 6th National Committee (April 1986), Standing Committee member of the 6th NPC (1983), vice-chairwoman of the Standing Committee of the 7th and 8th NPC (1988 and 1993), vice-chairwoman of the 6th and 7th CAPD CC, and as chairwoman of the 7th (June 1987), 8th (1988) and 9th

CAPD CC (1992). Lei was a deputy to the 1st, 2nd, 3rd, 6th, 7th and 8th NPC.

Lei Jieqiong wrote papers entitled "A Study of Chinese Family", "A General View of Women's Movement in the Past 36 Years", "Problems Concerning Marriage and Family" and "The Question of Growing Old and Its Impact on Social Development".

Li Xinliang

Appointed commander of Beijing Military Region. (*Sing Tao Jih Pao [Xingdao Ribao]*, Hong Kong, 19 Dec 97, in SWB, 20 Dec 97) He had served as commander of Shenyang Military Region since October 1995. Li is a member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1994/3, p.p.341/13. See also C.a., 1995/11, p.1056/10.

Liang Guanglie

Appointed commander of Shenyang Military Region. (*Sing Tao Jih Pao [Xingdao Ribao]*, Hong Kong, 19 Dec 97, in SWB, 20 Dec 97) He had served as deputy commander of Beijing Military Region before (identified in February 1996). See C.a., 1996/3, p.326/12. Liang is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Liu Changgui (9)

Identified as vice-governor of Guizhou Provincial People's Government. (RMRB, 26 Dec 97) He concurrently serves as mayor of Guiyang City (since September 1995).

Luo Dong (10)

Appointed deputy political commissar of the PLA Second Artillery. (*Sing Tao Jih Pao [Xingdao Ribao]*, Hong Kong, 19 Dec 97, in SWB, 20 Dec 97) His father Luo Ronghuan was made one of the ten PLA marshals. He used to be the PLA Fourth Field Army political commissar, who commanded the Liaoxi-Shenyang and Beijing-Tianjin Campaigns together with Lin Biao. Luo Ronghuan passed away in 1963.

Ma Qizhi

Appointed vice-chairman and acting chairman of Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region (NHAR) by the 28th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 7th Regional People's Congress on December 3, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 4 Dec 97) Ma concurrently serves as deputy secretary of the CCP NHAR Committee (since April 1993). He is of Hui nationality. See C.a., 1993/4, p.400/10. Ma was born in November 1943 in Jingyuan

County, NHAR, and joined the CCP in 1972. He graduated from the History Department of the Central Institute of Nationalities in 1968. He then served as teacher at the Yucheng Middle School of Anshan Iron and Steel Works and at the No.2 Middle School of Yinchuan City (1969-1973), deputy office director and deputy secretary of CYL NHAR Committee (1974-1983), deputy secretary of CCP Guyuan Prefectural Committee (1983-1985), deputy director of the Organization Department of CCP NHAR Committee (1985-1988), deputy secretary of CCP Yinnan Prefectural Committee and Commissioner of Yinnan Prefectural Administrative Office (1988-1991), and as Standing Committee member and director of the Propaganda Department of CCP NHAR Committee (1991-1993). Ma is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC.

Pan Guiyu (f)

Elected vice-chairwoman of the China Association for Promoting Democracy (CAPD) at the first plenary session of the association's 10th CC on December 1, 1997. (RMRB, 3 Dec 97) She concurrently serves as vice-governor of Hu'nan Province (since January 1993). See C.a., 1993/1, p.74/10. Pan was born in September 1946 in Anxiang County, Hu'nan Province, and joined the CAPD in 1984. She graduated from the Biology Department of Beijing Normal University in 1970, and then served as teacher of the Changshao Middle School in Changsha City (1970-1983), assistant to the director of the Changsha Education Bureau (1983), deputy head of the Beiqu District of Changsha City (1983-1984), and as vice-mayor of Changsha (1984-1991). She served as member of the 6th Executive Committee of the National Women's Federation, vice-chairwoman and chairwoman of the CAPD Hu'nan Committee, member of the 8th CAPD CC, Standing Committee member of the 9th CAPD CC, and as assistant to the governor of Hu'nan Province (1991-1993). Pan was a deputy to the 8th NPC (1993).

Shi Jiliang

Appointed vice-governor of the People's Bank of China. (RMRB, 26 Dec 97) He concurrently serves as president of the Agricultural Bank of China (since December 1994). See C.a., 1994/12, p.1232/12.

Sui Mingtai (11)

Appointed political commissar of the PLA Second Artillery. He had served

as deputy political commissar before. (*Sing Tao Jih Pao [Xingdao Ribao]*, Hong Kong, 19 Dec 97, in SWB, 20 Dec 97) From 1995 to 1996 he served as director of the artillery's Political Department. Sui is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Wang Jun (12)

Appointed vice-minister of coal industry. (RMRB, 26 Dec 97)

Wang Liping (13)

Elected vice-chairman of the China Association for Promoting Democracy at the first plenary session of the association's 10th CC on December 1, 1997. (RMRB, 3 Dec 97)

Xu Jialu (14)

Elected chairman of the China Association for Promoting Democracy (CAPD) at the first plenary session of the association's 10th CC on December 1, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Dec 97) Xu had served as the association's vice-chairman since December 1992. He concurrently serves as member of the 8th NPC Education, Science, Culture and Public Health Committee, and as chairman of the State Language Work Committee (since June 1994). Xu was born in June 1937 in Huai'an, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CAPD in 1987. He graduated from the Department of Chinese Language of Beijing Normal University in 1959. He then served as lecturer, associate professor, professor, department dean and vice-president at his Alma Mater (until 1988), member of the State Council's Planning Group for the Appraisal and Publication of Ancient Documents, leader of the Appraisal Group for Linguistics under the 8th State Five-Year Plan for Philosophy and Social Science Projects, and as vice-president of the Chinese Society for Critical Interpretation of Ancient Texts. He served as Standing Committee member of the 7th and 8th CAPD CC, as vice-chairman of the 9th CAPD CC (1992), and as Standing Committee member of the 7th and 8th NPC (1988 and 1993).

Ye Zhishan (15)

Elected honorary vice-chairman of the China Association for Promoting Democracy (CAPD) at the first plenary session of the association's 10th CC on December 1, 1997. (RMRB, 3 Dec 97) Ye had served as the association's vice-chairman since June 1987. He concurrently serves as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC National Committee (since 1983). Ye was born in April 1918 in Suzhou, Jiangsu Prov-

ince, and joined the CAPD in 1963. He worked at the Kaiming Book Company (1945). He later served as editor of the China Youth Publishing House (1953), director and editor-in-chief of the China Juvenile and Children's Publishing House (1956), editor-in-chief of *Middle School Students*, vice-chairman of the Editorial Examination Committee of the China Youth Publishing House and the China Juvenile and Children's Publishing House (1983), council member of the 1st Session (1979) and vice-president of the 2nd Session (1986) of the China Publishers Association, and as vice-chairman of the 2nd Council of the Chinese Association of Popular Science Writers (1986). Ye served as Standing Committee member of the 6th CAPD CC, vice-chairman of the 7th (June 1987), 8th (1988) and 9th CAPD CC (1992), member of the CPPCC 2nd through 5th National Committee (1954-1978), Standing Committee member and deputy secretary-general of the CPPCC 6th and 7th National Committee (1983 and 1988), and as Standing Committee member of the CPPCC 8th National Committee (1993) and vice-chairman of its Cultural and Historical Documents Committee. Ye Zhishan is author of *Missing Brothers*, *Flower Petals and Three Leaves*, and *Nightmare*, and he is in charge of editorial work of *Encyclopaedia for Juveniles*, *Chinese History Series*, *Collection of Chinese Historical Stories*, and *Series of Natural Sciences for Children*.

You Xigui (16)

Identified as deputy director of the CCP CC General Office. (XNA, 13 Dec 97) Major-General You had served as director of the office's Bodyguards Bureau and as director of the Bodyguards Bureau of the PLA General Staff before.

Yu Junbo (17)

Elected deputy secretary of the CCP Beijing Municipal Committee at the first plenary session of the 8th Municipal Congress on December 17, 1997. (RMRB, 18 Dec 97) Yu had served as director of the Organization Department of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee since October 1992.

Zhang Haitao (18)

Appointed vice-minister of radio, film and television. (RMRB, 26 Dec 97) He had served as director of the Auditing Department of Industry and Communications under the Auditing Administration since April 1989.

Zhang Xinsheng (19)

Suzhou Mayor Zhang Xinsheng, also director of the Suzhou Industrial Zones Administration Commission, was recently transferred to Beijing for appointment as executive deputy director of the State Bureau of Tourism. Chen Deming, deputy secretary-general of the Jiangsu Provincial People's Government, was appointed acting mayor of the city. Xie Jiabao, deputy secretary of CCP Suzhou City Committee, is concurrently director of the Suzhou Industrial Zones Administration Commission. (Zhongguo Tongxun She news agency, Hong Kong, 8 Dec 97, in SWB, 22 Dec 97)

Zheng Jincheng

Identified as vice-minister of the machine-building industry. (XNA, 19 Dec 97)

Leaders Removed from Office

Bai Lichen

Resigned as chairman of Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region (NHAR). His resignation was approved by the 28th meeting of the Standing Committee of the 7th Regional People's Congress on December 3, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 4 Dec 97) Bai still serves as deputy secretary of CCP NHAR Committee (since July 1988). He is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Chen Guangwen

Deputy Secretary of the CCP Beijing Municipal Committee. (RMRB, 18 Dec 97)

Chen Junsheng

Head of the State Leading Group for Comprehensive Agricultural Development.

He Dongcai

Removed from his post as vice-minister of radio, film and television. (RMRB, 26 Dec 97)

Li Laizhu

Removed from his post as commander of Beijing Military Region. He is 65 this year and due to retire. The fact that he was not elected a CCP CC member last September has already predicted the end of his career. According to the usual practice, commanders and political commissars of various military regions are generally included in the CCP CC as its members. (*Sing Tao Jih Pao [Xingdao Ribao]*, Hong Kong, 19 Dec 97, in SWB, 20 Dec 97)

Liu Jingsong

Replaced as commander of Lanzhou Military Region by Guo Boxiong. (Central News Agency, Taipei, 1 Dec 97, in SWB, 3 Dec 97)

Liu Xiliang

Removed from his post as vice-minister of radio, film and television. (RMRB, 26 Dec 97)

Long Xinmin

Deputy Secretary of the CCP Beijing Municipal Committee. (RMRB, 18 Dec 97)

Pu Hongjiu

Removed from his post as vice-minister of coal industry. (RMRB, 26 Dec 97)

Sui Yongju

Removed from his post as political commissar of the PLA Second Artillery. He is 65 this year and due to retire. The fact that he was not elected a CCP CC member last September has already predicted the end of his career. (*Sing Tao Jih Pao [Xingdao Ribao]*, Hong Kong, 19 Dec 97, in SWB, 20 Dec 97)

Wang Zhaoguo

Secretary-General of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group. (*Sing Tao Jih Pao [Xingdao Ribao]*, Hong Kong, 7 Feb 96, in SWB, 8 Feb 96)

Xia Zanzhong

Removed from his post as deputy director of Xinhua News Agency. (RMRB, 26 Dec 97)

Yang Weiguang

Removed from his post as vice-minister of radio, film and television. (RMRB, 26 Dec 97)

Yang Zhihua

Commander of PLA Tianjin Garrison.

Yu Xiaosong

Removed from his post as vice-chairman of the State Economic and Trade Commission. (RMRB, 26 Dec 97)

Zhang Bolin

Removed from his post as vice-minister of personnel. (RMRB, 26 Dec 97)

Zhang Fusen

Removed from his post as vice-minister of justice. (RMRB, 26 Dec 97) He was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee last August. See C.a., 1997/8, p.809/13.

Addenda**Chen Youzhong (20)**

Deputy Political Commissar of Guizhou Military District.

Dai Jiafu (21)

Political Commissar of PLA Chongqing Garrison.

Ding Renlin (22)

Vice-Minister of State Security.

Du Wu'an (23)

Vice-Governor of Shanxi Provincial People's Government.

Duoqia (24)

Deputy Political Commissar of Tibet Military District.

Feng Tiangao (25)

Vice-Chairman of Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Regional Government.

Gong Xueping

According to a decision of the CCP CC, Gong was appointed deputy secretary of the CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee. (*Wen Hui Bao*, Shanghai, 17 Dec 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/11, p.159) He was elected deputy secretary at the first plenary session of the 7th Municipal Congress on December 25, 1997. (RMRB, XNA, 26 Dec 97) He concurrently serves as vice-mayor of Shanghai Municipality (since February 1993). See C.a., 1993/2, p.177/11. Gong was born in March 1942 in Nanjing, Jiangsu Province, and joined the CCP in 1965. He is an executive editor. In 1967, he graduated from the Journalism Department of Fudan University. Gong later served as programme editor, director of the News Department, editor-in-chief and director of Shanghai TV Station (1974-1983), as deputy head and head of the Shanghai Municipal Broadcasting and TV Bureau (1983-1985), as deputy director of the Propaganda Department of CCP Shanghai Municipal Committee (1985-1991), as president of the Shanghai Municipal Broadcasting and TV Society (1985-1991), as vice-president of the China Broadcasting and TV Society (1992-1993), and as deputy secretary-general of Shanghai Municipal People's Government (1992-1993).

Guo Boxiong

Replaced Liu Jingsong as commander of Lanzhou Military Region on November 26, 1997. (Central News Agency, Taipei, 1 Dec 97, in SWB, 3 Dec 97; *Gansu Ribao*, 29 Nov 97, in SWB, 10 Dec 97) He had served as deputy

commander of Beijing Military Region since July 1994. See C.a., 1994/8, p.879/11. Guo is a member of the 15th CCP CC.

Han Xinmin (26)

Deputy Director of the State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce.

He Keng (27)

Deputy Director of the State Bureau of Statistics.

Huang Qinglin (28)

Deputy Commander of Liaoning Military District.

Jin Renxie (29)

Commander of PLA Tianjin Garrison.

Li Bingcai

Deputy Director of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Office. Li concurrently serves as deputy director of the State Council's Taiwan Affairs Office (since December 1996). See C.a., 1996/12, p.1204/12.

Li Dongchun (30)

Deputy Commander of Hainan Military District.

Li Jianzhong (31)

Deputy Director of the State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce.

Li Lanqing

Li Lanqing, Standing Committee member of the CCP Politburo and vice-premier of the State Council, was appointed deputy head of a Central Leading Group for Financial Work which was established according to a decision at the national financial work conference, held last November. He will be in charge of the financial system, including work concerning the organization and establishment of the financial organizational system, the financial market system, and the financial regulation, control and supervision system. (*Hsin Pao [Xin Bao]*, Hong Kong, 5 Dec 97, in SWB, 24 Dec 97)

Li Yanling

Appointed head of the State Leading Group for Comprehensive Agricultural Development. He concurrently serves as vice-minister of finance (since July 1993). See C.a., 1993/8, p.841/11.

Li Zhongcai (32)

Deputy Political Commissar of Zhejiang Military District.

Liu Hezhang, elected vice-chairman of the Executive Committee of the All-China Federation of Industry and Commerce (ACFIC) last month, concurrently serves as deputy auditor-general (since September 1990). He was born in March 1941 in Changzhou, Jiangsu Province, and joined the China Democratic National Construction Association in 1982. He graduated from the Automobile Department of the Xi'an Highway Institute in 1964. He then served as technician of the Transportation Bureau of Xinjiang Autonomous Region (1964-1967), deputy workshop head and deputy chief of the Production Section of the Diesel Automobile Overhaul Plant of the Truck Transport Company under the Xinjiang Regional Transportation Department (1975-1981), engineer and deputy manager of the Changzhou Public Transport Company (1981-1984), vice-mayor of Changzhou (1984-1987), vice-chairman of the Shanghai Federation of Industry and Commerce and deputy general manager of the Business Circles Patriotic Construction Corporation (1987-1990), and as member of the Executive Committee of the ACFIC. Liu was a member of the CPPCC 7th National Committee (1988), and a deputy to the 8th NPC (1993).

Liu Shensi (33)

Deputy Political Commissar of Liaoning Military District.

Liu Yongkang (34)

Deputy Commander of Guizhou Military District. He had served as deputy commander of Tibet Military District since July 1990.

Qiao Qingchen

Identified as deputy commander of Beijing Military Region. (*Guangjiao Jing [Wide Angle]*, Hong Kong, 1997/2, pp.15)

Shi Zhili (35)

Deputy Political Commissar of Sichuan Military District.

Song Dahan (36)

Deputy Director of the Bureau of Legislative Affairs under the State Council.

Sun Chunlan (f) (37)

It was announced at a Standing Committee meeting of the CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee on November 27, 1997 that with the recent approval of the CCP CC, Sun Chunlan was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee. (*Liaoning*

Ribao, 29 Nov 97, in SWB, 16 Dec 97) She had served as the committee's Standing Committee member since August 1995 and as chairperson of the Provincial Trade Union Council since November 1994.

Sun Wenfang (38)
Vice-Minister of State Security.

Tao Kai (39)
Deputy Editor-in-Chief of *Guangming Daily*.

Wang Fuzhong (40)
Vice-Minister of State Security.

Wang Jusheng (41)
Deputy Commander and Chief of Staff of Anhui Military District. (*Anhui Jun Bao*, 4 Oct 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/11, p.162) Wang once served as division commander of Nanjing Military Region. He formerly served as deputy commander of a group army of Nanjing Military Region.

Wang Maohua (42)
Deputy Editor-in-Chief of *Qiushi Bimonthly*.

Wang Tianxi (43)
Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Yunnan Provincial Committee on October 15, 1997. (*Yunnan Ribao*, 16 Oct 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/11, p.160) Wang had served as director of the committee's Propaganda Department since October 1993.

Wen Jiabao
Wen Jiabao, member of the CCP Politburo and member of the CCP CC Secretariat, was appointed member of a Central Leading Group for Financial Work which was established according to a decision at the national financial work conference, held last November. (*Hsin Pao [Xin Bao]*, Hong Kong, 5 Dec 97, in SWB, 24 Dec 97)

Wu Bangguo
Wu Bangguo, member of the CCP Politburo and vice-premier of the State Council, was appointed member of a Central Leading Group for Financial Work which was established according to a decision at the national financial work conference, held last November. Wu will be in charge of state enterprise reform, including work concerning the separation of government and enterprises, the investment structure, economic restructuring, and reemployment of those who have been laid off. (*Hsin Pao [Xin Bao]*, Hong Kong, 5 Dec 97, in SWB, 24 Dec 97)

Wu Yi (f)
Wu Yi, alternate member of the CCP Politburo and minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, was appointed member of a Central Leading Group for Financial Work which was established according to a decision at the national financial work conference, held last November. Wu will be in charge of foreign economic relations, including work concerning foreign trade, foreign investment and foreign debts. (*Hsin Pao [Xin Bao]*, Hong Kong, 5 Dec 97, in SWB, 24 Dec 97)

Xiong Guangkai
Xiong, deputy chief of the PLA General Staff, has taken over the post of secretary-general of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group from Wang Zhaoguo. (*Sing Tao Jih Pao [Xingdao Ribao]*, Hong Kong, 7 Feb 96, in SWB, 8 Feb 96) Xiong is an alternate member of the 15th CCP CC. For his vita see C.a., 1996/2, p.208/12.

Xu Xing (44)
Identified as deputy political commissar of Shaanxi Military District on October 6, 1997. (*Shaanxi Ribao*, 8 Oct 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/11, p.162)

Zhai Huisheng (45)
Deputy Editor-in-Chief of *Guangming Daily*.

Zhan Yongjie (46)
Vice-Minister of State Security.

Zhang Chengyi
Deputy Secretary of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee. Zhang concurrently serves as vice-governor of Heilongjiang Provincial People's Government (since March 1996). See C.a., 1996/3, p.325/11.

Zhang Xingxiang (47)
It was announced at a Standing Committee meeting of the CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee on November 27, 1997 that with the recent approval of the CCP CC, Zhang Xingxiang was appointed deputy secretary of CCP Liaoning Provincial Committee. (*Liaoning Ribao*, 29 Nov 97, in SWB, 16 Dec 97) He had served as the committee's secretary-general and as secretary of the Work Committee for Organs under the Provincial Committee since January 1996.

Zhang Yixiang (48)
Vice-Governor of He'nan Provincial People's Government.

Zhang Zhongwei
Identified as deputy secretary of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee on September 30, 1997. (*Sichuan Ribao*, 1 Oct 97, in ZGYJ, 1997/11, p.160) Zhang had served as Standing Committee member of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee since February 1994. He concurrently serves as vice-governor of Sichuan Provincial People's Government (since February 1993). See C.a., 1993/2, p.180/14. Zhang was born in February 1942 in Dujiangyan, Sichuan Province, and joined the CCP in 1960. In 1982 he graduated from the Cadres Training Class of the CCP CC Party School, and in 1986 from the Higher Learning Basic Courses for Party and Government Cadres of Self-Study. Zhang served as office secretary of CCP Zhongxing District Committee under Guanxian County (1959-1964), office secretary of the Organization Department of CCP Guanxian County Committee, and office secretary of CCP Wenjiang Prefectural Committee (1964-1972), deputy secretary and secretary of CYL Wenjiang Prefectural Committee (1972-1978), secretary of CCP Pengxian County Committee (1978-1982), deputy secretary of CCP Wenjiang Prefectural Committee (1982-1983), Standing Committee member and secretary of the Rural Work Committee of CCP Chengdu City Committee (1983-1987), deputy director of the Organization Department of CCP Sichuan Provincial Committee (1987-1988), and as director of the Agriculture and Animal Husbandry Department of Sichuan Province (1988-1993).

Zheng Dajin (49)
Deputy Political Commissar of Hainan Military District.

Zhu Junfeng (50)
Deputy Editor-in-Chief of *Qiushi Bimonthly*.

Zhu Rongji
Zhu Rongji, Standing Committee member of the CCP Politburo and executive vice-premier of the State Council, was appointed head of a Central Leading Group for Financial Work which was established according to a decision at the national financial work conference, held last November. (*Hsin Pao [Xin Bao]*, Hong Kong, 5 Dec 97, in SWB, 24 Dec 97; *Ming Bao*, Hong Kong, 8 Dec 97, in SWB, 16 Dec 97)

Character Glossary of
Newly Appointed Leaders

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|----------|----------|
| (1) 蔡睿贤 | (39) 陶锴 |
| (2) 陈舜礼 | (40) 王富中 |
| (3) 戴光前 | (41) 王聚生 |
| (4) 胡春华 | (42) 王茂华 |
| (5) 黄丹华 | (43) 王天玺 |
| (6) 贾文先 | (44) 徐兴 |
| (7) 柯灵 | (45) 翟惠生 |
| (8) 雷洁琼 | (46) 詹永杰 |
| (9) 刘长贵 | (47) 张行湘 |
| (10) 罗东 | (48) 张以祥 |
| (11) 隋明太 | (49) 郑大进 |
| (12) 王君 | (50) 朱俊峰 |
| (13) 王立平 | |
| (14) 许嘉璐 | |
| (15) 叶至善 | |
| (16) 由喜贵 | |
| (17) 于均波 | |
| (18) 张海涛 | |
| (19) 章新胜 | |
| (20) 陈有忠 | |
| (21) 戴家福 | |
| (22) 丁人林 | |
| (23) 杜五安 | |
| (24) 多嘉 | |
| (25) 奉天高 | |
| (26) 韩新民 | |
| (27) 贺铿 | |
| (28) 黄庆林 | |
| (29) 金仁燮 | |
| (30) 李东春 | |
| (31) 李建中 | |
| (32) 李忠才 | |
| (33) 刘慎思 | |
| (34) 刘永康 | |
| (35) 石治理 | |
| (36) 宋大涵 | |
| (37) 孙春兰 | |
| (38) 孙文芳 | |

PRC Agreements with Foreign Countries

Liu Jen-Kai

Abbreviations

- RMRB = *Renmin Ribao* (People's Daily), Beijing
 SWB = *Summary of World Broadcasts* [Daily Report], Part 3: Asia-Pacific (Reading)
 WER = *Summary of World Broadcasts, Weekly Economic Report, Part 3: Asia-Pacific* (Reading)
 Xinhua = Xinhua News Agency (Beijing), chin.
 XNA = Xinhua News Agency News Bulletin (Hong Kong)
 ZRGGG = *Zhonghua Renmin Gongheguo Guowuyuan Gongbao* (Gazette of the State Council of the People's Republic of China)
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Chile (Dec 05)

Chile and China signed an accord in Santiago to intensify mining cooperation between the two countries. Under the agreement, the two countries will cooperate on industrial mining policies, analysis of investment conditions and the exchange of information on mineral resources. (XNA, 7 Dec 97)

Congo (Dec 18)

China's President Jiang Zemin and visiting Congo's President Laurent-Desire Kabila attended a signing ceremony of four documents including a framework agreement for China to provide discount loans to Congo, an agreement on bilateral economic and technology cooperation, a letter exchange on China's small grants to Congo, an agreement on encouraging and protecting mutual investment. (XNA, 19 Dec 97)

Equatorial Guinea (Dec 17)

The governments of China and the Equatorial Guinea have signed an agreement on sending a new Chinese medical team to the Equatorial Guinea. Chinese ambassador Chen Huailong as well as Pilar Bueoyo, the vice-minister of public health of the Equatorial Guinea, signed the agreement in Yaounde on behalf of their respective governments. The new Chinese medical team which is the 19th mission to the Equatorial Guinea will be composed of 20 people. The team will start its mission by June 1998 for a two-year mandate. (XNA, 24 Dec 97)

Fiji (Dec 10)

Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Berenado Vunibobo, visiting Fijian minister of foreign affairs and foreign trade, signed the Agreement Between the Government of the People's Republic of China and the Government of the Sovereign Democratic Republic of Fiji Relating to Civil Air Transport. (RMRB, XNA, 11 Dec 97)

Fiji (Dec 11)

Sun Zhenyu, vice-minister of foreign trade and economic cooperation, and Berenado Vunibobo, visiting Fijian minister of foreign affairs and foreign trade, signed two agreements on trade and economic and technological cooperation between the two countries. (RMRB, XNA, 12 Dec 97)

Mexico (Dec 01)

China and Mexico signed a number of agreements on cooperation in various fields. Visiting Chinese President Jiang Zemin and his Mexican counterpart Ernesto Zedillo witnessed the inking of four documents in Mexico City. Jiang Zemin said the agreements on cooperation in consular affairs, sports, social science and agriculture have opened "new areas for cooperation" between the two countries. (RMRB, XNA, 3 Dec 97)

Palestine (Dec 23)

Visiting Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and Nabil Sha'th, minister of planning and international cooperation of the Palestinian National Authority signed an agreement on economic and technical cooperation between the PRC and Palestinian governments and exchanged notes on the PRC government providing the Palestinian government with a loan for highway construction and on the PRC government providing the Palestinian government with a spot-exchange grant. (Xinhua, 23 Dec 97, in SWB, 29 Dec 97)

Panama (Dec 17)

China and Panama signed an agreement to change Panama's Provisional Office in Hong Kong into Panama's Office in Hong Kong. The pact was signed by Ambassador Qin Huasun, Chinese Permanent Representative to the United Nations, and Ambassador Leonardo Kam, Panamanian Permanent Representative to the U.N. Office in Geneva. (RMRB, XNA, 19 Dec 97)

Poland (Dec 22)

In an effort to reduce Poland's trade deficit with China, the two countries signed three agreements in Warsaw to increase China's imports from Poland. Under the agreements, China will buy 60m US\$ worth of electrolytic copper from Poland, and expand its imports of cars and parts, and chemical industry equipment and techniques. The total trade volume between Poland and China once reached one billion US\$ in the mid-1980s, but plunged to only 144m US\$ in 1991. (XNA, 24 Dec 97; RMRB, 29 Dec 97)

South Africa (Dec 30)

China and South Africa signed a joint communiqué, agreeing to establish diplomatic relations at ambassadorial level as from 1st January 1998. The document was signed in Pretoria by Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and South African Foreign Minister Alfred Nzo. They also signed an agreement, under which South Africa will maintain its consulate-general in Hong Kong SAR. Chinese Vice-Minister of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation Shi Guangsheng and Alfred Nzo signed an agreement on the reciprocal encouragement and protection of investment. Shi Guangsheng and South African Deputy Foreign Minister Aziz Pahad signed an exchange of notes on China giving gratis aid to South Africa. Chinese Assistant Foreign Minister Ji Peiding and Aziz Pahad signed an exchange of notes on the mutual establishment of consulates in each other's cities. The Chinese consulates in South Africa will be separately located in Johannesburg, Cape Town and Durban, while South Africa will have a consulate in Shanghai. The two sides signed an exchange of notes on the temporary arrangements for the overflight of the territorial airspace of China by South African airlines for regular air service. (RMRB, XNA, 31 Dec 97)

Ukraine (Dec 22)

Chinese Premier Li Peng and visiting Ukrainian Prime Minister Valery Pustovoienko attended the signing ceremony of an agreement on customs assistance between the two governments, and a memo of understanding on cooperation concerning securities supervision. (XNA, 23 Dec 97)

United States (Dec 12)

Senior US and Chinese defence officials initialled an agreement designed to prevent naval accidents at sea as they ended the first-ever formal defence consul-

tations between the two countries. The Maritime Military Consultative Agreement was worked out during Chinese President Jiang Zemin's visit to Washington in October. The two-day defence talks also yielded an agreement on exchanging information on their military's role in humanitarian relief missions. The talks at the Pentagon were led by Walter Slocombe, US under-secretary of defence, and visiting Chinese Lt.-Gen. Xiong Guangkai, deputy chief of the PLA General Staff. (XNA, 14 Dec 97)

Uzbekistan (Dec 11)

Chinese Vice-Premier and Foreign Minister Qian Qichen and visiting Uzbekistan Foreign Minister Kamilov Abdulaziz Hafizovich signed a treaty on bilateral civilian and criminal judicial assistance and an agreement on environmental protection. (RMRB, XNA, 12 Dec 97)

International Agreements

China has signed the agreement on market access in goods with two more countries, bringing the total number of countries having signed such an agreement to nine. According to Chinese trade delegation sources, China signed the agreement respectively with Turkey and Singapore during a series of bilateral talks on China's accession to the World Trade Organization (WTO) in Geneva. The other seven countries having signed the agreement with China are Hungary, the Czech Republic, Slovakia, Japan, Korea, Pakistan, and New Zealand. The sources said that China has been having bilateral talks on market access with 35 WTO members (counting 15 members of the European Union as one). The talks with around 20 of them are reaching the final stage. (XNA, 18 Dec 97)

PRC Laws and Regulations

Liu Jen-Kai

"Price Law of the People's Republic of China", adopted at the 29th meeting of the 8th NPC Standing Committee on December 29, 1997. This law, which consists of seven chapters with 48 articles, will become effective as of May 1, 1998. (Decree No.92 of the President of the PRC, signed by President Jiang Zemin on December 29, 1997) The law's purpose is to standardize pricing, to give full play to the role of prices in rationally distributing resources, stabi-

lize market prices and protect the legitimate interests and rights of consumers and dealers. The law is suitable for all pricing in the country including commodities and services. The law has great significance in terms of creating a sound market environment for rational pricing and equal competition, and protection of consumers' and businessmen's interests and rights. The law stipulates that the state will put into effect and gradually perfect a mechanism which will allow the market to regulate prices under macro-economic control. Pricing must conform to the law of value, and the prices of most commodities and services will be regulated by the market. However, the prices for a few kinds of commodities and services will be guided or set by the government, the law states. According to the law, dealers have the right to set prices within the scope regulated by the market or guided by the state. They also have the right to report and charge activities infringing their rights to set prices according to law. Meanwhile, the law also requires traders to sell and purchase commodities or provide services with marked prices, and forbids them to charge fees without marked prices. The law states that activities which involve dumping goods with prices lower than costs, driving up prices, cheating, discrimination and raising or pushing down prices deliberately all will be considered illegal activities. The law stipulates that the government, if necessary, can set prices or guide pricing for commodities and services including those which have an important bearing on national economic development and people's livelihood, commodities which have scarce resources, and important public utilities and public welfare services. The law says that it is an important target of the state's macro-economic policy to stabilize the overall level of market price. To protect the interests of farmers and their initiative for production, the law also stipulates that the government has the right to introduce protective prices when the market rates for grain and other important farm products are too low. According to the law, consumer organizations, workers' organizations for supervising prices, neighborhood and villagers committees and individual consumers have the right to supervise pricing. Media organizations also have the right to supervise related activities. The law also has concrete stipulations on punishment and the legal liabilities of dealers. Interest rates, exchange rates, premium rates, stocks

and future prices are not subject to the law. (XNA, 30 Dec 97; full text: RMRB, 6 Jan 97)

"Decision of the State Council on amending the 'Regulations of the People's Republic of China on Water Transport'". The decision will become effective on the day of promulgation. (Order No.237 of the State Council, issued on 3rd December 1997) (Full text of the decision: RMRB, 12 Dec 97)

The "Regulations on the Management of Slaughtering Pigs" were approved at the 64th meeting of the State Council Standing Conference on December 12, 1997. These regulations, which consist of 24 articles, will become effective as of January 1, 1998. The purpose of the regulations is to ensure the quality of pig meat and protect people's health. (Order No.238 of the State Council, signed by Premier Li Peng on December 19, 1997) (XNA, 13 Dec 97; full text: RMRB, 29 Dec 97)

The Ministry of Foreign Trade and Economic Cooperation and the State Administration Bureau for Industry and Commerce recently introduced the "Supplementary Provisions to Several Provisions on Capital Contributions by Parties to Chinese-Foreign Joint Enterprises". The provisions say that if foreign investors of Chinese-foreign joint enterprises have not actually paid the capital, they will have no decision-making right. The "Supplementary Provisions" ask that foreign invested enterprises make full payment for assets or shareholdings of domestic enterprises they have purchased within three months from the date of the issue of the business licence. At the approval of the examination and approval organ, under exceptional circumstances, an investor may pay at least 60 per cent of the purchase price within six months and the balance within one year. Meanwhile, profits of the enterprise shall be distributed in proportion to the actual capital paid within this period. (Zhongguo Tongxun She news agency, Hong Kong, 9 Dec 97, in SWB, 16 Dec 97)

China's Ministry of Finance has issued a new regulation to improve supervision of accounting practices in state-owned enterprises. All enterprises should reasonably arrange their spending under the principle of "production first and consumption second", the regulation urges. Project budgets and spending plans should be compiled and approved by the congress of worker representa-

tives and the board of directors. The regulation stipulates that increases in an enterprise's total salary should be lower than the growth of its economic returns, while the actual rise in average employee salary of an enterprise should be lower than that of work efficiency. Investment in fixed assets should be made only after the need for operating funds is met. Business activities between related enterprises must be managed through separate and independent accounting. Enterprises should set up necessary internal fund distribution schemes and strict internal cost control systems. (XNA, 9 Dec 97)

A special administrative regulation on the protection and management of computer information networks connected to the Internet will be promulgated and become operational on December 30, 1997. Zhu entao, assistant minister of public security, made his remarks at a press conference, adding that the regulation, approved by the State Council on 11th December, will govern institutions and individuals engaged in computer information networks hooked up to the Internet. Statistics from the Internet Information Centre of China show that China had more than 49,000 host computers and 250,000 personal computers connected to the Internet at the end of October, as well as some 620,000 subscribers to the Internet. Zhu said that the regulation, formulated in accordance with several state laws and regulations, aims to enhance the protection and management of computer information networks connected to the Internet to safeguard national security and social stability. Zhu pointed out that the implementation of the regulation is bound to help the national police force to crack down on computer-related crimes and safeguard the legitimate rights and interests of both institutions and individuals engaged in the field. Since China began its opening-up drive in 1978, computer information networks established by various regions, walks of life and government departments have become an indispensable means and tools in the management of state affairs, economic construction, national defence construction and frontiers of science and technology. Zhu Entao pointed out that the connection of China's computer networks to the Internet in 1994 has tremendously promoted the country's cultural and scientific exchanges with the rest of the world. "But the connection has also brought about some security problems, including manufacturing and publi-

cizing harmful information, as well as leaking state secrets through the Internet", said Zhu. He stressed that as China accelerates the growth of the information industry, wide applications of computer networks in various spheres have made it a pillar of social development. "Hence, the safe and effective management of computer information networks is a prerequisite for the smooth implementation of the country's modernization drive." (XNA, 30 Dec 97)

China has unveiled a set of provisions governing the securities consulting sector. The regulations, which outline detailed qualification criteria for consultants and related agencies, ban investment consultants from investing in securities. The provisions are designed to standardize consulting practices related to securities and futures investments, protect individual investors, and promote the standardized and sound development of China's securities market, according to a spokesman for the China Securities Regulatory Committee. The regulations will also be conducive to the self-development of the securities consulting sector, according to the spokesman. He also pointed out that numerous irregularities in the sector resulting from low-level professionalism, the lack of self-discipline, ignorance of professional ethics and weak supervision have severely misled individual investors involved in securities trading. Individual investors, who still account for the major portion of investments in China's securities sector, rely heavily on professional advice. Therefore, the regulations represent a highly significant measure adopted to standardize the market, according to the spokesman. (XNA, 1 Jan 98)

Recently, the Central Military Commission ratified and transmitted the "Army's Enforcement Methods for Implementing 'Several Provisions for Party and Government Organs to Practise Strict Economy and Curb Extravagant Waste' formulated by the CCP CC and the State Council". According to the ways for implementing the regulations that have been subsequently worked out by the three PLA headquarters, military offices at various levels cannot build, expand, or redecorate office buildings and various centers for the next three years, and that costs for conferences, ceremonies, exchanges, competitions, and news conferences should be strictly controlled, and conferences held in scenic spots are to be sharply restricted.

When officers and enlisted personnel are on official businesses, they cannot spend large sums of public funds on drinking, eating, and entertainment. The methods of implementation also clearly defined that no one can ask that a local telephone be installed unless he pays the cost himself, and mobile phones need approval before they can be purchased or used. And it clearly outlines the use and replacement of cars and the use of public funds for travel abroad. (RMRB, XNA, 5 Dec 97; *Jiefangjun Bao*, 4 Dec 97, in SWB, 1 Jan 98)

Addenda

Measures for implementing "Some standards for honest performance of duties by members of the CCP and leading cadres (for trial implementation)" were printed and distributed by the CCP CC Commission for Inspecting Discipline on September 3, 1997. These detailed rules, which are in three chapters and 38 articles, explain the prohibition on abuse of power by Party members and leading officials in administrative, judicial, and discipline inspection departments. Party members and leading officials cannot run businesses that are individually funded or share-issuing and cooperative, and cannot lease businesses or take part-time jobs. Party members and leading officials are warned about appropriating public funds or paying personal expenses with public funds, taking advantage of their power. Officials are prohibited from seeking personal gain in the process of selecting or appointing cadres and cannot benefit their families or relatives by means of their power or influence. They are also cautioned about extravagance and wasting of public money. These measures will become effective on the day of promulgation. (XNA, 23 Dec 97; full text: RMRB, 23 Dec 97)

"Water Conservancy Industry Policy". (State Planning Commission, September 4, 1997) This policy, which consists of five chapters with 35 articles, will become effective on the day of promulgation and will end in 2010. (Full text: RMRB, 22 Dec 97)

The Ministry of Construction recently issued Administrative Procedures on Urban Housing Title Registration to strengthen administration over ownership of urban housing, maintain order in the real estate market and protect the legal rights of title holders. (Xinhua, 15 Nov 97, in SWB, 12 Dec 97)

Liu Jen-Kai

Addenda to the lists of full members and alternate members of the 15th CCP CC (published in "China Monthly Data", C.a., 1997/9)

Full members of the 15th CCP CC

3. Bai Lichen, resigned as chairman of Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region
9. Chen Bingde, age 57
20. Dai Bingguo, age 58
33. Guo Boxiong, age 58, commander of Lanzhou Military Region
74. Li Xinliang, commander of Beijing Military Region
76. Li Zhaozhuo, age 58
77. Liang Guanglie, age 57, commander of Shenyang Military Region
81. Linghu An, chairman of CPPCC Yunnan Provincial Committee
86. Liu Jingsong, replaced as commander of Lanzhou Military Region
90. Liu Shun Yao, age 59
91. Liu Shutian, age 60
110. Sheng Huaren, age 60
118. Sui Mingtai, age 55, political commissar of the PLA Second Artillery
139. Wang Zhaoguo, replaced as secretary-general of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group
158. Xu Yongqing, age 59
177. Zhang Junjiu, age 57
185. Zheng Bijian, vice-president of the CCP CC Party School
189. Zhou Yongkang, age 55
193. Zhu Yuli, age 63

Alternate members of the 15th CCP CC

3. Bai Chunli, age 44
5. Chen Jia'er, age 58
9. Chen Yujie (f), age 56
19. Gao Yixin, age 54, secretary of CCP Yan'an City Committee, Shaanxi Province
22. Gong Gucheng, age 57
25. Guo Shuyan, vice-chairman of the Three Gorges Project Construction Committee
26. Han Guizhi (f), Standing Committee member of CCP Heilongjiang Provincial Committee
29. Huang Jiefu, age 54, president of Zhongshan Medical University
31. Huang Yao, age 49
36. Jia Zhibang, age 51
37. Jin Renqing, deputy secretary of CCP Beijing Municipal Committee
40. Li Guo'an, age 54, model person
42. Li Jiheng, administrative office commissioner of Hechi Prefecture, Guangxi Zhuang Autonomous Region
44. Li Qianyuan, age 58
45. Li Qinglin, secretary of CCP Harbin City Committee, Heilongjiang Province
46. Li Yizhong, age 52
49. Li Zhaoxing, age 54
53. Liu Haiyan, age 50, Party secretary and chairman of the board of Yanshan Petrochemical Corporation

54. Liu Jie, age 51
58. Liu Zhenhua, age 57, Standing Committee member of CCP Shanxi Provincial Committee
59. Liu Zhenwu, age 53
61. Lu Zhangong, age 45
66. Ma Qizhi, vice-chairman and acting chairman of Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region
69. Ni Runfeng, age 50, chairman of the board of Sichuan Changhong Electronics (Group) Company
77. Qiao Chuanxiu (f), age 50, director of the Organization Department of CCP Anhui Provincial Committee
83. Shen Binyi, age 53
84. Shen Yueyue (f), age 40, secretary of CCP Shaoxing City Committee, Zhejiang Province
88. Shi Zongyuan, age 51
90. Song Xiuyan (f), Standing Committee member of CCP Qinghai Provincial Committee
92. Su Rong, age 49, deputy secretary of CCP Jilin Provincial Committee
93. Su Xintian, age 54, deputy secretary of CCP Yidu Town Committee, Yongchun County, Fujian Province
94. Sun Chunlan (f), age 48
95. Sun Shuyi, age 50
96. Tang Honggao, age 58
98. Uyunqing (f), age 55
104. Wang Qimin, age 60, model person, director of the Prospecting and Exploiting Research Institute of Daqing Oilfields
107. Wang Ruzhen (f), age 55
110. Wang Wulong, Standing Committee member of CCP Jiangsu Provincial Committee, secretary of CCP Nanjing City Committee
112. Wang Xuebing, age 56
119. Wu Jinyin, age 55, model person, deputy secretary of CCP Weihui City Committee, He'nan Province
121. Wu Quanxu, age 58
122. Wu Yigong, age 59
127. Xiong Guangkai, secretary-general of the CCP CC Taiwan Affairs Leading Group
129. Xu Qiliang, age 47
130. Xu Yongyue, age 46
132. Xu Ziqiang, age 52
136. You Xigui, age 54, deputy director of the CCP CC General Office
138. Yuan Shoufang, age 58
140. Yue Haiyan, age 60
143. Zhang Dingfa, age 55
146. Zhang Xianglin, age 52, vice-governor of He'nan Province?
148. Zhao Zhongxian, age 56, academician of the Chinese Academy of Sciences, head of a research office
149. Zhou Shengtao, age 53

(Main source: *Guangjiao Jing* [Wide Angle], Hong Kong, 1997/11, pp.57-59 and pp.78-79)

PRC Social and Economic Data

Margot Schüller

Social Data		1995	1994			1995	1994
Population				Social Labor Force by Major Sectors (%)			
- Total Population (b)		1.211	1.199	- Farming, Forestry, Animal Husbandry, Fishery, and Water Conservancy		52.17	54.31
- Natural Growth Rate (%)		1.055	1.121	- Industry		17.37	17.52
- Life Expectancy at Birth (Years)		70.1 ¹	70.1 ¹	- Construction		5.32	5.19
- Urban Population (%)		29.04	28.62	- Transportation, Postal and Telecommunication Services, Storage		3.07	3.03
- Rural Population (%)		70.96	71.38	- Wholesale, Retail Trade, Banking and Insurance, Food Service		6.87	6.38
Employment				Education			
Total Social Labor Force (m)		623.88	614.70	Composition of Students Enrolled in Different Educational Levels (%)			
Rate of Unemployment (%)				- University and College Students		1.5	1.88
- Urban Unemployment Rate (official)		2.9	2.8	- Secondary School Students		31.5	45.09
- Urban Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		15.0	15.0	- Primary School Pupils		67.0	53.02
- Rural Underemployment Rate (est.) ²		30.0	30.0	Adult Illiteracy (%)		19.0 ³	22.3 ⁴
Economic Data						1995	1994
Gross National Product (GNP) and Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		1995	1994	Investment			
- Total GNP		5,728	4,653	- Total Investment in Fixed Assets (b RMBY)		2,002	1,637
- Real Growth Rate (%)		9.0	12.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)		17.5	31.4
- Total GDP		5,826	4,662	State Owned Units' Investment (b RMBY)		1,089	932.3
- Real Growth Rate (%)		10.5	12.6	- Real Growth Rate (%)		13.3	21.7
- Average GNP per Capita (RMBY)		4,754	3,904	Public Finance			
Composition of GDP (%): (Current Prices)				(b RMBY)			
- Primary Sector		20.6	20.3	Total Government Revenue		624.22	521.81
- Secondary Sector		48.4	48.0	Total Government Expenditure		682.37	579.26
- Tertiary Sector		31.0	31.7	Balance		-58.15	-57.45
Industrial and Agricultural Production				Current Account			
Gross Output Value of Industry		9,189	7,018	(b US\$)		1.618	7.657
- Real Growth Rate (%)		20.8	26.1	Foreign Trade			
Value Added of Industry		2,435	1,936	(b US\$)			
- Real Growth Rate (%)		14.8	18.9	Exports (fob)		128.11	102.56
Gross Output Value of Agriculture		2,034	1,575	Imports (cif)		110.06	95.27
- Real Growth Rate (%)		10.9	8.9	Trade Balance		18.05	7.29
Value Added of Agriculture		1,199	9,457	Major Destinations of Exports (%):			
- Real Growth Rate (%)		5.0	4.0	- Hong Kong		24.19	26.70
Inflation				- Japan		19.13	17.82
- Retail Price Index		114.8	121.7	- USA		16.61	17.73
- Cost of Living Index		117.1	124.1	- Germany		3.81	3.94
- of Urban Population		116.8	125.0	- South Korea		5.03	3.64
- of Rural Population		117.5	123.4	- Taiwan		2.08	1.85
Consumption and Income per Capita				Major Origins of Imports (%):			
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)		2,311	1,781	- Hong Kong		6.50	8.17
- Real Growth Rate (%)		8.7	6.5	- Japan		21.96	22.70
- Annual Consumption per Capita (RMBY)				- USA		12.20	12.07
- Non-Agricultural Residents		5,044	3,979	- Taiwan		11.19	12.17
- Agricultural Residents		1,479	1,138	- Germany		6.09	6.17
- Annual Income of Urban Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		4,288	3,502	- South Korea		7.79	6.32
- Annual Net Income of Rural Households per Capita (RMBY) ⁵		1,578	1,221	Exchange Rates			
				RMBY per US\$		8.35 ⁶	8.62 ⁷
				RMBY per DM		5.83 ⁶	5.34 ⁷
				Foreign Reserves			
				Foreign Exchange Reserves (b US\$)		74.49 ⁷	51.62 ⁷
				Foreign Debt			
				(b US\$)		106.59	92.80

Abbreviations:

b = billion; m = million; RMBY = Renminbi Yuan

If not otherwise stated, figures are based on *Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian* (ZTN) 1995, 19961) 1990: UNDP, *Human Development Report* 1992, 130.

2) Author's estimation.

3) World Bank, *Social Indicator of Development*, 1996.4) *Guangming Ribao*, 13.1.1995.

5) Based on Sample Surveys in ZTN, 1995, pp.262, 278; ZTN, 1996, pp.282, 300.

6) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade* 1996/97, p.981.7) *Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade* 1996/97, p.982.

Selected Data on PRC Provinces

Margot Schüller

Provinces	1 Population 1994 (m.)	2 Percentage of Total Population	3 Growth Rate of GDP 1994 (%)	4 Contri- bution to Total GDP 1994 (%)	5 Composition of GDP 1993 (Total GDP = 100)			6 GDP per Capita 1993 (RMBY)	7 Growth Rate of Consump- tion per Capita 1993 (%)	8 Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994 (m.US\$)	9 Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%)
					Primary Sector	Secondary Sector	Tertiary Sector				
Beijing	11.250	0.93	13.5	2.38	6.2	48.0	45.8	8,240	6.2	1,379.11	1.85
Tianjin	9.350	0.78	14.3	1.60	6.6	56.4	37.0	6,075	6.2	1,161.76	2.12
Hebei	63.880	5.32	14.9	4.71	17.8	50.2	32.0	2,682	11.9	529.82	2.16
Shanxi	30.450	2.54	9.1	1.88	13.8	52.2	34.2	2,352	10.9	52.61	0.70
Inner Mongolia	22.600	1.88	10.1	1.5	28.2	39.1	32.8	2,382	2.6	48.48	0.71
Liaoning	40.670	3.39	11.2	5.7	13.0	51.7	35.3	5,015	8.7	1,514.71	6.77
Jilin	25.740	2.15	14.3	2.125	21.7	49.0	29.2	2,868	5.8	244.20	1.76
Heilongjiang	36.720	3.10	8.7	3.55	16.9	54.0	29.1	2,343	8.8	348.44	2.90
Shanghai	13.560	1.38	14.3	4.325	2.5	59.6	37.9	1,170	21.0	2,582.17	7.98
Jiangsu	70.210	5.86	16.5	8.90	16.4	53.3	30.3	4,308	13.6	3,785.68	6.50
Zhejiang	42.940	3.60	20.0	5.85	16.6	51.3	32.0	4,431	5.4	1,156.50	4.84
Jiangxi	59.550	4.96	20.6	3.27	26.6	46.2	27.2	1,672	13.6	412.08	1.05
Anhui	31.830	2.70	21.8	3.70	22.9	40.9	36.2	3,647	9.3	3,723.28	6.35
Fujian	40.150	3.40	18.0	2.26	31.2	39.1	29.7	1,835	5.9	296.36	0.96
Jiangxi	86.710	7.25	16.2	8.50	21.5	48.9	29.6	3,222	10.1	2,601.43	6.50
Shandong	90.270	7.53	13.8	4.82	24.7	46.2	29.1	1,867	18.5	461.77	1.49
Henan	57.190	4.80	15.3	4.12	24.3	44.1	31.6	2,565	4.2	667.93	1.80
Hubei	63.550	5.30	11.0	3.72	30.0	38.3	31.7	2,653	3.9	341.11	1.75
Hunan	66.890	5.60	19.0	9.30	17.4	50.4	32.3	4,938	6.8	10,927.58	29.45
Guangdong	44.930	3.75	16.0	2.72	29.8	36.0	34.2	2,031	12.6	850.46	1.44
Guangxi	7.110	0.60	11.9	0.73	30.1	25.7	44.2	3,815	20.6	936.09	0.98
Hainan	11.214	9.40	11.4	6.1	27.2	42.6	30.2	1,911	0.4	956.51	1.80
Sichuan	34.580	2.90	8.4	1.14	32.0	37.4	30.6	1,034	8.8	63.63	0.27
Guizhou	39.390	3.30	11.6	2.13	24.6	42.0	33.4	2,006	4.6	68.55	0.84
Yunnan	2.360	0.20	15.6	0.1	46.0	17.3	36.7	1,642	-3.3	-	0.02
Tibet	34.810	2.90	8.6	1.86	22.1	43.1	34.8	1,041	5.3	246.50	1.08
Shaanxi	23.780	2.0	10.4	1.1	19.7	44.1	36.2	1,600	6.0	94.97	0.31
Gansu	4.740	0.4	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,337	4.1	2.41	0.10
Qinghai	5.040	0.42	8.2	0.3	20.1	43.8	36.1	2,123	3.6	9.30	0.12
Ningxia	16.320	1.36	10.9	1.5	25.1	43.0	31.9	2,980	5.7	196.34	0.54

Sources:

- 1) Population 1994 (m.): Zhongguo Tongji Nianjian (ZTN) 1995, 60.
 - 2) Percentage of Total Population (%): ZTN, 1995, 59, 60.
 - 3) Real Growth Rate of Gross Domestic Product 1994 (%): ZTN 1995, 33.
 - 4) Contribution to Total GDP 1994 (%): ZTN, 1995, 36.
 - 5) Composition of GDP 1993: ZTN, 1995, 35.
 - 6) Gross Domestic Product per Capita 1993 (RMBY): ZTN 1995, 35.
 - 7) Real Growth Rate of Consumption per Capita 1993 (%): ZTN 1995, 258.
 - 8) Foreign Capital Actually Used 1994, including loans and direct investment (m.US\$): ZTN 1995, 557.
 - 9) Contribution to Total Export 1993 (%): The total of all provinces, autonomous regions and municipalities does not add up to 100%.
- Almanac of China's Foreign Economic Relations and Trade 1994/95, 313-474.

Hong Kong SAR Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Social Data

	1995	1996
Population		
Total Number	6,156,100	6,311,000
Growth Rate (%)	2.0	2.5
Natural Growth Rate (%)	0.61	0.51
Life Expectancy (Years)		
- Male	76.0	75.9
- Female	81.5	81.5
Labor Force and Employment		
Total Social Labor Force	3,000,700	3,093,800
Labor Force Participation (%)	62.0	61.8
Employment in		
- Manufacturing	375,766	325,068
- Construction	68,525	81,676
- Trades & Gastronomy	1,018,198	1,056,136
- Transport & Communication	172,174	181,516
- Finance & Real Estate	378,244	395,903
- Civil Services	301,966	320,123
Unemployment Rate (%)	3.2	2.8
All Employees Wage Index (Sept.92=100)		
- Nominal (Sept.)	129.3	137.6
- Real (Sept.)	101.6	102.8
Education		
Full-time Education		
- Aged 6-11 (%)	96.4 (r)	97.2 (p)
- Aged 12-14 (%)	93.9 (r)	94.2 (p)
- Aged 15-16 (%)	87.3 (r)	85.9 (p)
Full-time Students in Higher Education (Hundreds)		
	640.1 (r)	670.0 (p)

Sources: Census and Statistics Department of Hong Kong Government.

Abbreviations:

b = billion p = provisional figures
e = estimates r = revised
m = million

Economic Data

	1995 (e,r)	1996 (e,r)
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP at Current Prices (m HK\$)	1,084,597	1,196,967
- Real Growth Rate (%)	4.7	4.7
- Per Capita GDP (HK\$)	176,182	189,664
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices)		
- Private Consumption (m HK\$)	652,864	719,295
- Government Consumption (m HK\$)	95,283	106,012
- Fixed Capital Formation (m HK\$)	326,222	370,086
- Change in Stocks (m HK\$)	48,461	14,108
- Exports of Goods (m HK\$)	1,344,127	1,397,918
- Less: Imports of Goods (m HK\$)	- 1,495,706	- 1,539,851
- Exports of Services (m HK\$)	279,280	302,185
- Less: Imp. of Services (m HK\$)	- 165,934	- 172,786
Composition of GDP (Current Prices/%)		
	1994	1995 (p)
- Agriculture	0.2	0.1
- Manufacturing	9.2	8.8
- Electricity, Gas and Water	2.3	2.3
- Construction	4.9	4.9
- Trades & Gastronomy	26.2	27.4
- Transport & Communication	9.7	9.8
- Finance & Real Estate	26.8	24.9
- Civil Services	15.9	17.1
- Ownership of premises	12.2	12.7
- Less: Bank Service Charge	- 7.4	- 8.0
Prices (Change Rate %)		
	1995	1996
- CPI (A)	8.7	6.0
- CPI (B)	9.2	6.4
- Hang Seng CPI	9.6	6.6
- Composite CPI	9.1	6.3
Public Finance		
(fiscal year April-March)		
Total Governm. Revenue (b HK\$)	175.0	180.0
Total Governm. Expenditure (b HK\$)	143.2	161.6
Fiscal Reserves (b HK\$)	151.0	147.9
Foreign Trade		
	1995	1996
Value of Domestic Exports (fob/b HK\$)		
to:	231.7	212.2
- China	63.6	61.6
- USA	61.3	53.9
- Germany	12.2	11.4
- Japan	11.9	11.3
- United Kingdom	10.9	10.6
Value of Re-exports (fob/b HK\$) to:		
- China	1,112.5	1,185.8
- USA	384.0	417.8
- Japan	231.0	242.3
- Germany	70.1	80.2
- United Kingdom	45.8	47.2
- United Kingdom	32.3	36.0
Total Exports (Domestic Exports + Re-exports/b HK\$)	1,344.2	1,398.0
Value of Imports (cif/b HK\$) from:		
- China	1,491.1	1,535.6
- USA	539.5	570.4
- Japan	221.3	208.2
- Taiwan	129.3	123.2
- USA	115.1	121.1
- Singapore	78.0	81.5
- Germany	32.0	33.9
Visible Trade Balance (b HK\$)	- 147.0	- 137.7
Exchange Rates (Average)		
HK\$ per US\$	7.73	7.73
HK\$ per DM	5.41	5.14

CPI (A), CPI (B) and Hang Seng CPI are consumer price indices which cover some 50%, 30% and 10% respectively of urban households in Hong Kong. The base period (i.e. Oct. 94 - Sep. 95) monthly household expenditures of these groups were 4,000-15,999 HK\$, 16,000-29,999 HK\$ and 30,000-59,999 HK\$. The composite CPI is based on the expenditure pattern of all these households taken together.

Macau Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

Head of State

Jorge Sampaio

Governor

Gen. Vasco Rocha Vieira

Under-Secretary for Social Affairs and Budget

José Augusto Perestrello de Alarcao Troni

Under-Secretary for Communication, Tourism and Culture

António Manuel Salavessa da Costa

Under-Secretary for Administration, Education and Youth

Jorge Hagedorn Rangel

Under-Secretary for Public Security

Brig. Manuel Soares Monge

Under-Secretary for Economic Coordination

Vitor Manuel de Silva Rodrigues Pessoa

Under-Secretary for Transport and Public Works

José Manuel Machado

Under-Secretary for Justice

Jorge Noronha e Silveira

Social Data

	1995	1996
Population (official estimation)		
Total Number (thousand)	415.0	415.9
- Growth Rate (%)	2.8	0.2
- Natural Growth Rate (%)	1.1	1.0
- Males (thousand)	199.4	200.1
- Females (thousand)	215.6	215.7
Labour Force		
- Participation Rate (%)	65.3	66.7
- Unemployment Rate (%)	3.6	4.3

	1994/95	1995/96
Education (Enrolment)		
- Basic	45,153	46,703
- Secondary	20,624	22,277
- Technical & Profes.Secondary	1,189	1,163
- Teacher Training	318	338
- Nurse Training	172	177
- Higher Education	5,655	6,418

Economic Data

	1995 ⁽¹⁾	1996 ⁽¹⁾
Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		
GDP Amount (Current Prices/m MOP)	5,9407.1	5,9336.5
- Real Growth Rate (%)	3.8	- 0.3
- Per Capita GDP (on the basis of official estimated population/ current prices/MOP)	143,149.6	142,670.1
Expenditure on GDP (Current Prices/m MOP)		
- Private Consumption	17,614.0	19,013.2
- Government Consumption	4,879.7	5,478.5
- Fixed Capital Formation	16,150.5	12,987.4
- Change in Stocks	- 37.4	- 28.3
- Exports (Goods & Services)	41,011.0	41,695.0
- Imports (Goods & Services)	- 20,628.5	- 20,110.4
Prices (Change Rate/%)	1995	1996
Consumer Price	8.6	4.8
Domestic Demand Deflator (1)	6.0	1.4
GDP Deflator (1)	7.1	0.2
Public Finance	1995	1996
Total Public Revenue (m MOP)	16,191.0	n.a.
Total Public Expenditure (m MOP)	15,472.2	n.a.
Foreign Trade	1995	1996
Total Exports (m MOP)	15,913.5	15,898.5
- USA	6,692.8	6,411.2
- Hongkong	1,594.1	1,683.7
- Germany	1,585.9	1,705.0
- France	1,105.5	1,087.6
- United Kingdom	1,141.0	1,212.8
- China	1,562.3	1,267.3
- Japan	157.9	219.8
Total Imports (m MOP)	16,267.1	15,930.7
- Hongkong (incl. its re-exports)	4,699.9	4,627.2
- China	3,539.1	3,818.3
- Japan	1,711.3	1,430.7
- USA	1,206.0	939.1
- EU	2,397.0	2,182.1
Tourism	1995	1996
Total Visitor Arrivals (thousands)	7,752.5	8,151.1
- Hongkong Residents	5,617.5	5,205.6
- Japan	416.2	516.0
- Europe	239.1	289.4
- Americas	134.6	149.3
- China	543.2	604.2
Exchange Rates (December)	1995	1996
MOP per US\$	7.97	7.96

Abbreviations:

(1) = Preliminary estimates

(2) = Provisional estimates

m = million

Sources: Census and Statistics Department, Macau.

Taiwan Political, Social and Economic Data

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Political Data

OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT:

President: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Vice President: Lien Chan (Lian Zhan)
 Secretary-General: Huang K'un-hui (Huang Kunhui)

NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL

Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Ding Mou-shih (Ding Maoshi)

NATIONAL ASSEMBLY

Speaker: Fredrick Chien (Qian Fu)

EXECUTIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

Premier: Vincent Siew (Xiao Wanchang)
 Vice Premier: Liu Chao-shuan (Liu Zhaoxuan)
 Secretary-General: Chang Yu-hui (Zhang Youhui)
 Minister of the Interior: Yeh Chin-fong (Ye Jinfeng)
 Minister of Foreign Affairs: Jason Hu (Hu Zhiqiang)
 Minister of National Defense: Chiang Chung-ling (Jiang Zhongling)
 Minister of Finance: Paul Ch'iu (Qiu Zhengxiang)
 Minister of Education: Wu Jin (Wu Jing)
 Minister of Justice: Liao Cheng-hao (Liao Zhenghao)
 Minister of Economic Affairs: Wang Chih-kang (Wang Zhigang)
 Minister of Transportation and Communications: Tsay Jaw-yang (Cai Zhaoyang)
 Ministers of State: Chan Hou-sheng (Zhan Huosheng); Chao Shou-po (Zhao Shoubo); Ch'en Chien-min (Chen Jianmin); Huang Ta-chou (Huang Dazhou); Shirley W.Y. Kuo (Guo Wanrong); Lin Fong-cheng (Lin Fengzheng); Yang Shih-chien (Yang Shijian)
 Chairman of Mongolian & Tibetan Affairs Commission: Kao Koong-lian (Gao Konglian)
 Chairman of Overseas Chinese Commission: James Chu (Zhu Jiying)
 Governor of the Central Bank of China: Sheu Yuan-dong (Xu Yuan-dong)
 Director-General of Directorate General of Budget, Accounting & Statistics: Wei Duan
 Director-General of Government Information Office: David Tawei Lee (Li Dawei)
 Director-General of Central Personnel Administration: Clement Wea (Wei Qilin)
 Director-General of Department of Health: Chan Ch'i-shean (Zhan Qixian)
 Administrator of Environmental Protection Administration: Ts'ai Hsung-hsiung (Cai Xunxiang)
 Chairman of Council for Economic Planning and Development: Chiang Pin-Kung (Jiang Binkun)
 Chairman of Vocational Assistance Commission for Retired Servicemen: Yang T'ing-yun (Yang Tingyun)
 Chairman of National Youth Commission: Huang Teh-fu (Huang Defu)
 Director of National Palace Museum: Ch'in Hsiao-yi (Qin Xiaoyi)
 Chairman of Atomic Energy: Hu Ching-piao (Hu Jinbiao)
 Chairman of National Science Council: ?
 Chairman of Research, Development and Evaluation Commission: Yung Chaur-shin (Yang Chaoxiang)
 Chairman of Council of Agriculture: Peng Tso-k'uei (Peng Zuokui)
 Chairman of Council for Cultural Planning and Development: Lin Ch'eng-chih (Lin Chengzhi)
 Chairman of Council of Labor Affairs: Hsu Chieh-kwei (Xu Jiegui)
 Chairman of the Mainland Affairs Council: Chang King-yuh (Zhang Jingyu)
 Chairman of Fair Trade Commission: Chao Yang-ch'ing (Zhao Yangqing)
 Chairman of Public Construction Commission: Ou Chin-der (Ou Jinde)
 Chairman of Aboriginal Affairs Commission: Hua Chia-chih (Hua Jiashi)
 Chairman of National Sports Council: Nancy Chao (Zhao Liyun)

LEGISLATIVE BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Liu Sung-pan (Liu Songfan)
 Vice President: Wang Chin-p'ing (Wang Jinping)

JUDICIAL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Shih Ch'i-yang (Shi Qiyang)
 Vice President: Lu Yu-wen (Lü Youwen)
 President of Supreme Court: Wang Chia-yi (Wang Jiayi)

EXAMINATION BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Hsu Shui-teh (Xu Shuide)
 Vice President: John C. Kuan (Guang Zhong)
 Minister of Examination: Ch'en Chin-jang (Chen Jinrang)
 Minister of Personnel: Cheyne J.Y. Chiu (Qiu Jinyi)

CONTROL BRANCH (YUAN)

President: Wang Tso-yung (Wang Zuorong)
 Vice President: Cheng Shui-chih (Zheng Shuizhi)
 Auditor-General of Ministry of Audit: Su Chen-ping (Su Zhenping)

MILITARY

Chief of the General Staff: Gen. Lo Pen-li (Luo Benli)
 Commander-in-Chief, Army: Gen. Tang Yao-ming
 Commander-in-Chief, Navy: Adm. Wu Shih-wen (Wu Shiwen)
 Commander-in-Chief, Air Force: Gen. Huang Hsien-jung (Huang Xianrong)
 Commander-in-Chief, Combined Service: Gen. Ting Tzu-fa (Ding Zifa)
 Director of the General Political Warfare Department: Gen. Tu Chin-jung (Du Jinrong)

TAIWAN PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT

Governor: James C.Y. Soong (Song Chuyu)

TAIPEI CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Ch'en Shui-bian (Chen Shuibian)

KAOHSIUNG CITY GOVERNMENT

Mayor: Wu Den-yih (Wu Dunyi)

POLITICAL PARTIES

Kuomintang (KMT)
 Chairman: Lee Teng-hui (Li Denghui)
 Secretary-General: Wu Poh-hsiung (Wu Boxiong)

Democratic Progressive Party (DPP)
 Chairman: Hsu Hsin-liang (Xu Xinliang)
 Secretary-General: Ch'iou I-yen (Qiu Yiren)

Chinese New Party (CNP)
 Secretary-General: Wang Chien-shien (Wang Jianxuan)

Yu-Hsi Nieh

Monthly Bibliography of Articles on the PRC, Hong Kong SAR, Macau and Taiwan

Abbreviations

- A *Asien* (Hamburg), quarterly
 AA *Asian Affairs* (Washington, DC), quarterly
 AAR *Access Asia Review* (Seattle), twice yearly
 ADR *Asian Development Review* (Manila), biannually
 AJPS *Asian Journal of Political Science* (Singapore), twice yearly
 AP *Asian Perspective* (Seoul), twice yearly
 APDJ *Asia-Pacific Development Journal* (Bangkok), twice yearly
 APEL *Asian-Pacific Economic Literature* (Guildford, England), twice yearly
 APF *Asian Profile* (Hong Kong), bimonthly
 APR *Asia-Pacific Review* (Tokyo), quarterly
 APV *Asia Pacific Viewpoint* (Oxford), three times yearly
 ART *Asia Research Trends* (Tokyo), yearly
 AS *Asian Survey* (Berkeley, Calif.), monthly
 ASR *Asian Studies Review* (Australia), three times a year
 ATS *Asian Thought and Society* (Oneonta, N.Y.), three times yearly
 BCAS *Bulletin of Concerned Asian Scholars* (Boulder), quarterly
 BR *Beijing Rundschau* (Beijing), weekly
 C.a. *CHINA aktuell* (Hamburg), monthly
 CBR *The China Business Review* (Washington), bimonthly
 CEN *China Exchange News* (Washington), quarterly
 CER *China Economic Review* (Greenwich, Connecticut), quarterly
 CH *China heute* (Beijing), monthly
 CI *China Information* (Leiden)
 CJ *Caimao Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 CJAS *Copenhagen Journal of Asian Studies* (Copenhagen)
 CL *China Law* (Hong Kong), quarterly
 CNA *China News Analysis* (Taiwan), fortnightly
 CNL *China News Letter* (Tokyo), bimonthly
 CQ *China Quarterly* (London)
 CRe *China Report* (Delhi), quarterly
 CRep *China Report* (Vienna)
 DE *The Developing Economies* (Tokyo), quarterly
 DNC *Das Neue China* (Dortmund), bimonthly
 EACS *East Asian Cultural Studies* (Tokyo), annually
 ER *Economic Review* (Taipei), bimonthly
 EWD *East-West Dialogue* (Hong Kong), twice yearly
 FA *Foreign Affairs* (New York), five times yearly
 FAJ *Foreign Affairs Journal* (Beijing), quarterly
 FC *Freies China* (Taipei), bimonthly
 FEA *Far Eastern Affairs* (Moscow), bimonthly
 FY *Faxue Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 GSK *Guizhou Shehui Kexue* (Guiyang), bimonthly
 GWY *Guoji Wenti Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 HKEP *Hong Kong Economic Papers* (Hong Kong), annually
 IA *International Affairs* (London), quarterly
 IAF *Internationales Asienforum* (München), quarterly
 ICM *Inside China Mainland* (Taipei), monthly
 IFC *Industry of Free China* (Taipei), monthly
 IS *Issues and Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 JAA *Journal of Asian and African Studies* (Leiden), quarterly
 JAB *Journal of Asian Business* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JAPE *Journal of the Asia Pacific Economy* (Campbelltown, Australia), three times a year
 JAS *Journal of Asian Studies* (Ann Arbor, USA), quarterly
 JCA *Journal of Contemporary Asia* (Manila), quarterly
 JCC *The Journal of Contemporary China* (Waterville, Maine), quarterly
 JEAA *Journal of East Asian Affairs* (Seoul), semiannually
 JK *Jingji Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JLYJG *Jingji Lilun Yu Jingji Guanli* (Beijing), bimonthly
 JNAS *Journal of Northeast Asian Studies* (Washington, D.C.), quarterly
 JY *Jingji Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 KY *Kongzi Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 LY *Lishi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 MAS *Modern Asian Studies* (New York), quarterly
 MC *Modern China* (London), quarterly
 MCS *Mainland China Studies* (Taipei), monthly
 NJW *Nongye Jingji Wenti* (Beijing), monthly
 NSa *Nord-Süd aktuell* (Hamburg), quarterly
 NX *Nankai Xuebao* (Beijing), bimonthly
 OR *Ostasien Report* (Hamburg), bimonthly
 PA *Pacific Affairs* (Canada), quarterly
 PF *Pacific Focus* (Inchon, Korea), twice yearly
 PR *The Pacific Review* (London), quarterly
 PV *Pacific Viewpoint* (New Zealand), twice yearly
 RC *Republican China* (Urbana Calif.), twice yearly
 SCC *Studies on Chinese Communism* (Taipei), monthly
 SKZ *Shehui Kexue Zhanxian* (Changchun), bimonthly
 SSC *Social Sciences in China* (Beijing), quarterly
 TCJ *The China Journal* (Canberra), twice yearly
 TY *Taiwan Yanjiu* (Beijing), quarterly
 VRÜ *Verfassung und Recht in Übersee* (Hamburg), quarterly
 YJ *Yatai Jingji* (Fuzhou), bimonthly
 ZDY *Zhonggong Dangshi Yanjiu* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZGJ *Zhongguo Gongye Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZNG *Zhongguo Nongcun Guancha* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZNJ *Zhongguo Nongcun Jingji* (Beijing), monthly
 ZSK *Zhongguo Shehui Kexue* (Beijing), bimonthly
 ZY *Zhexue Yanjiu* (Beijing), monthly
 ZZ *Ziran Ziyuan* (Kaifeng), bimonthly

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Mass Organizations**Political Movements****Personalities**

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